

Appendix I-12 Construction Cost for Lomo Largo Power Station***I. Summary of Construction Cost for Lomo Largo Power Station***

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Item</i>	<i>Construction Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
<i>1. Preliminary Works</i>	4,485	
(1) Access Road	0	
(2) Facilities for Construction Office	1,687	Cost of Civil Works x 0.05
(3) Transportation cost	2,798	279.01ton x \$10.03/ton
<i>2. Cost for Environmental Measures</i>	337	Cost of Civil Works x 0.01
<i>3. Civil Works</i>	33,757	
(1) Weir	1,282	
(2) Intake	2,011	
(3) Settling Basin	1,397	
(4) Headrace	2,077	
(5) Head Tank	3,847	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel	18,002	
(7) Power House	4,326	
(8) Outlet	815	
(9) Miscellaneous Work	0	
<i>4. Hydraulic Equipment</i>	26,900	
(1) Gate & Screen	1,182	
(2) Penstock	0	
(3) PVC (φ300)	14,903	
(4) PVC (φ150)	6,381	
(5) Others	4,434	
<i>5. Electrical Equipment</i>	17,500	
<i>6. Direct Cost</i>	82,979	1.+2.+3.+4.+5.
<i>7. Engineering Cost</i>	8,298	6. x 0.1: Detailed Design and Supervision
<i>8. Contingent Budget</i>	7,723	6. x 0.093
<i>9. IGV</i>	18,810	19.00%
<i>10. Total Cost</i>	117,810	

II. Detailed Statement of Transportation Cost for Lomo Largo Power Station

<i>Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier		9.48	
a. Cements	ton	1.98	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		7.35	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.14	
(2) Intake		19.18	
a. Gate	ton	0.09	
b. Screen		0.04	
c. Cements		3.98	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		14.74	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.32	
(3) Settling Basin		8.63	
a. Cements	ton	1.71	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		6.35	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.57	
(4) Headrace		4.48	
a. PVC (φ300)	ton	4.48	Weight: 870m x 30.918kg/6m
(5) Head Tank		21.13	
a. Cements	ton	4.32	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		16.00	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.82	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel		188.04	
a. Penstock Steel (φ150)	ton	0.00	
b. Penstock PVC (φ150)		1.12	Weight: 210m x 32.000kg/6m
c. Cements		39.74	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		147.18	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.00	
(7) Power House		25.92	
a. Cements	ton	5.29	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		19.59	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.05	
(8) Outlet		2.15	
a. Cements	ton	0.38	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		1.42	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.34	
(9) Subtotal		279.01	
(10) Transportation Cost		2,799	(9) x \$10.03/ton

III. Detailed Statement of Civil Works Cost for Lomo Largo Power Station

Unit: US\$

Work Items	Unit	Unit Price	Quantity	Cost	Remarks
(1) Wier				1,282	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	42.2	233	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	7.3	683	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.1	153	
d. Others	-			213	(a+b+c) x 0.2 (including coffer dam construction, etc.)
(2) Intake				2,011	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	6.6	36	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	14.7	1,371	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.3	342	
d. Others	-			262	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(3) Settling Basin				1,397	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	12.1	66	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	6.3	590	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.6	614	
d. Others	-			127	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including other works)
(4) Headrace				2,077	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	313.2	1,731	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	0.0	0	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			346	(a+b+c) x 0.20 (including filling works)
(5) Head Tank				3,847	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	70.1	387	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	16.0	1,488	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.8	873	
d. Others	-			1,099	(a+b+c) x 0.40 (including gate, screen)
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel				18,002	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	483.2	2,671	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	147.2	13,695	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			1,636	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including filling works)
(7) Power House				4,326	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	70.3	388	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	19.6	1,822	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.0	1,118	
d. Others	-			998	(a+b+c) x 0.30 (including drainage work, wooden)
(8) Outlet				815	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	37.9	209	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	1.4	132	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.3	368	
d. Others	-			106	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(9) Miscellaneous Work	-			0	$\Sigma(1)-(8) \times 0.05$ not consider
(10) Subtotal				33,757	

IV. Detailed Statement of Hydraulic Equipment Cost for Lomo Largo Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Weir & Spillway				0	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.00	0	
(2) Intake				1,182	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.09	824	
b. Screen	ton	8,811.04	0.04	358	
(3) Penstock Steel (φ150)	ton	3,100.00	0.00	0	
(4) PVC (φ300) for headrace	m	17.13	870	14,903	
(5) Penstock PVC (φ150) C-10	m	30.39	210	6,381	
(6) Subtotal				22,466	
(7) Others				4,434	19.74%
(8) Total				26,900	

V. Quantity

(1) Weir					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$8.69 \times (H_d \times L)^{1.14}$	$=$	42.21	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$8.64 \times (H_d^2 \times L)^{0.726}$	$=$	7.35	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0274 \times V_c^{0.830}$	$=$	0.14	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.145 \times Q_f^{0.692}$	$=$	0.00	(ton) (unconsidered)
Where,					
H_d :	Height of Dam	0.20	(m)		
L :	Length of Dam	20.00	(m)		
(2) Intake					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$171 \times (R \times Q)^{0.666}$	$=$	6.57	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$147 \times (R \times Q)^{0.470}$	$=$	14.74	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0145 \times V_c^{1.15}$	$=$	0.32	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$1.27 \times (R \times Q)^{0.533}$	$=$	0.09	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.701 \times (R \times Q)^{0.582}$	$=$	0.04	(ton)
Where,					
D :	Diameter of Waterway	0.50	(m)		
R :	Radius of Waterway	0.25	(m)	$D/2$	Assumption; Waterway Gradient = 1/1,000
Q :	Maximum Discharge	0.030	(m ³ /s)		
(3) Settling Basin					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$515 \times Q^{1.07}$	$=$	12.09	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$169 \times Q^{0.936}$	$=$	6.35	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.120 \times V_c^{0.847}$	$=$	0.57	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.910 \times Q^{0.613}$	$=$	0.11	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.879 \times Q^{0.785}$	$=$	0.06	(ton)
Where,					
Q :	Maximum Discharge	0.030	(m ³ /s)		
(4) Headrace					
In the case of PVCϕ300:					
Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$		$=$	313.20	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = ((H \times t \times 2) + (B + 2t) \times t) \times L$		$=$	-	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$		$=$	-	(ton)
Where,					
Q :	Maximum Discharge	0.030	(m ³ /s)		
L :	Length of Channel	870.00	(m)		
B :	Width of Channel	0.60	(m)		for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)
H :	Height of Channel	0.60	(m)		for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)
t :	Thickness of Concrete	-	(m)		
(5) Head Tank					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$808 \times Q^{0.697}$	$=$	70.14	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$197 \times Q^{0.716}$	$=$	16.00	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.051 \times V_c$	$=$	0.82	(ton)
Where,					
Q :	Maximum Discharge	0.030	(m ³ /s)		

(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel

Penstock (Steel)φ150:

Excavation:	$V_{e1} =$	$10.9 \times D_m^{1.33} \times L$	$=$	0.00 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_{c1} =$	$2.14 \times D_m^{1.68} \times L$	$=$	0.00 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_{r1} =$	$0.018 \times V_c$	$=$	0.00 (ton)

Where,

D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock	$=$	0.00 (m)
L: Length of Penstock	$=$	0.00 (m)

Weight of Penstock	$W_{p1} = 7.85 \times \pi \times D_m \times t_m \times 10^{-3} \times 1.15 \times L$	$=$	0.00 (ton)
Thickness of Penstock:	$t_m = 0.0362 \times H \times D_m + 2$	$=$	2.00 (mm)

Where,

W_{p1} : Weight of Penstock	0.00 (ton)	(Tensile allowable Stress: 1,150 kgf/cm ²)
t_m : Thickness of Penstock	2.00 (mm)	
D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock	0.00 (m)	
H: Design Head	97.40 (m)	(Intake Water Level - Tailrace Water Level)
L: Length of Penstock	0.00 (m)	

Penstock (PVC)φ150:

Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$	$=$	124.51 (m ³)
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Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge	$=$	0.030 (m ³ /s)	
L: Length of Channel	$=$	210.00 (m)	
B: Width of Channel	$=$	0.77 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure
H: Height of Channel	$=$	0.77 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure

Spillway Channel:

	$(B \times H)^{0.5} = 1.09 \times Q^{0.379}$	$=$	0.29
Excavation:	$V_e = 6.22 \times ((B \times H)^{0.5})^{1.04} \times L$	$=$	358.65 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = H \times t \times 2 + (B + 2t) \times L$	$=$	147.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$	$=$	0.00 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge	$=$	0.030 (m ³ /s)
L: Length of Channel	$=$	210.00 (m)
B: Width of Channel	$=$	0.40 (m)
H: Height of Channel	$=$	0.60 (m)
t: Thickness of Concrete	$=$	0.15 (m)

Total Quantity of Penstock and Spillway Channel:

Excavation:	$V_e =$	$V_{e1} + V_{e2}$	$=$	483.16 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$V_{c1} + V_{c2}$	$=$	147.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$W_{r1} + W_{r2}$	$=$	0.00 (ton)
Weight of Penstock	$W_p =$	W_{p1}	$=$	0.00 (ton)

(7) Power House

Excavation:	$V_e = 97.8 \times (Q \times H_e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.727}$	$=$	70.31 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 28.1 \times (Q \times H_e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.795}$	$=$	19.59 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.046 \times V_c^{1.05}$	$=$	1.05 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge	$=$	0.030 (m ³ /s)
He: Effective Head	$=$	97.40 (m)
n: quantity Unit of Turbine	$=$	1.00

(8) Outlet

Excavation:	$V_e = 395 \times (R \times Q)^{0.479}$	$=$	37.91 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 40.4 \times (R \times Q)^{0.684}$	$=$	1.42 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.278 \times V_c^{0.610}$	$=$	0.34 (ton)

Where,

D: Diameter of Waterway	$=$	0.50 (m)
R: Radius of Waterway	$=$	0.25 (m)
Q: Maximum Discharge	$=$	0.030 (m ³ /s)

D/2

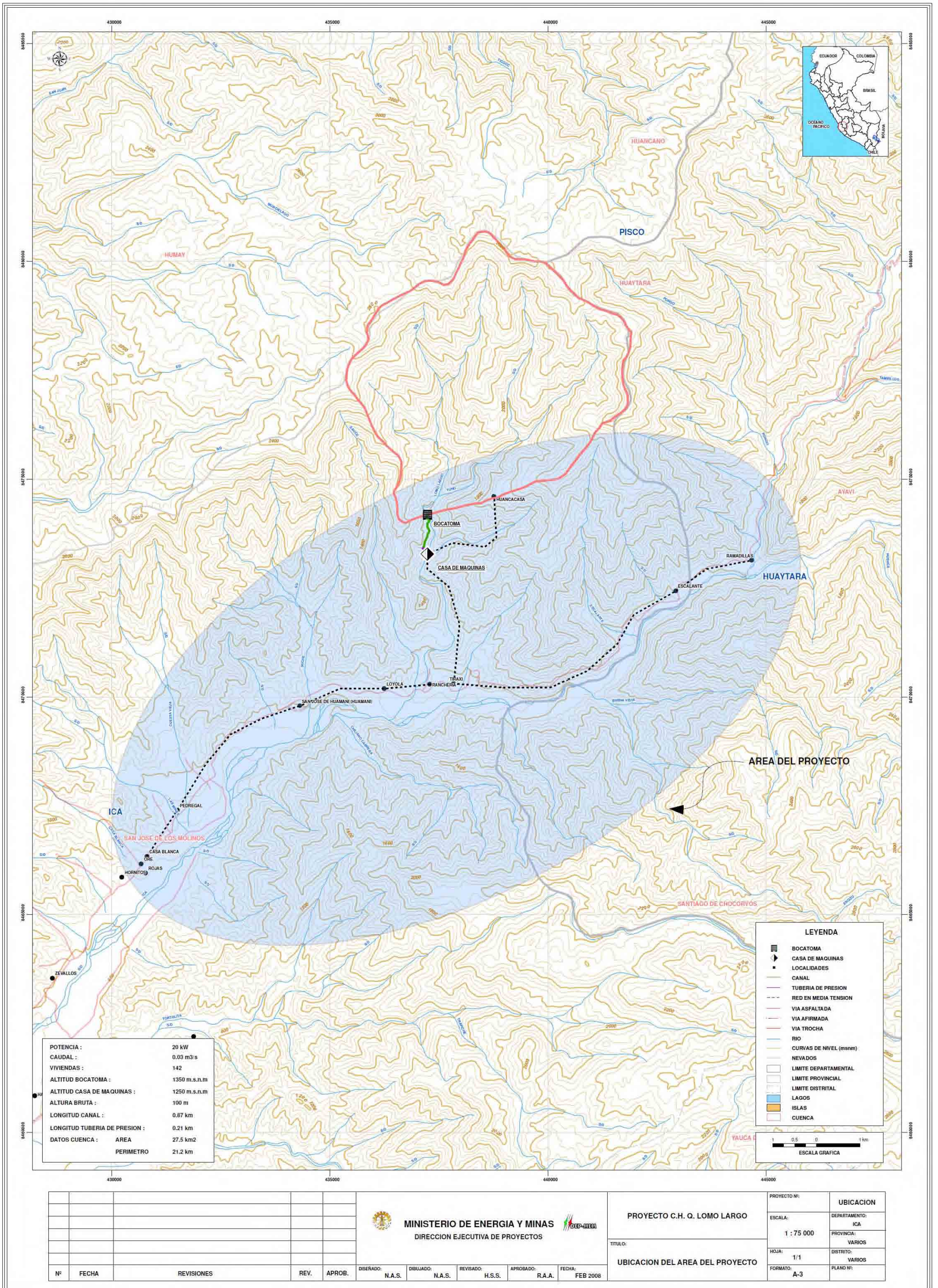
 Input Cell
 Calculation Cell
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VI. Unit Price

1USD = **3.00** S/. (as of November, 2007)

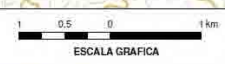
(1) Civil Works		
Excavation		
Open	:	5.53 (US\$/m ³) * (8.70+2.35) x 0.5 = \$5.53/m ³ , from CAPAECO and Fainal study on Omia <Human power and Machine excavation>
Tunnel	:	- (US\$/m ³)
Concrete		
Open	:	93.05 (US\$/m ³) * from CAPAECO (average of foundation, wall and structure concrete)
Tunnel	:	- (US\$/m ³)
Reinforcement Bar	:	1,070.00 (US\$/ton) *\$1.07/kg, from CAPAECO
(2) Hydraulic Equipment		
Gate & Screen	:	8,811.04 (US\$/ton) * from final study on Omia
Steel Penstock	:	3,100.00 (US\$/ton) including installation
PVC (φ300)	:	17.13 (US\$/m) RIB LOC for Headrace
PVC (φ150)	:	30.39 (US\$/m) 80% of TUBOPLAST(φ 315) for Penstock (C-10) = 43.42 x 0.7 = 30.39
(3) Others		
Access Road	:	- (US\$/m) -
(4) Transportation Cost		
Ica to the site	:	10.03 (US\$/ton) 24km (minimum rate for 46 km)

Lomo Largo Map



POTENCIA :	20 kW
CAUDAL :	0.03 m ³ /s
VIVIENDAS :	142
ALTITUD BOCATOMA :	1350 m.s.n.m
ALTITUD CASA DE MAQUINAS :	1250 m.s.n.m
ALTURA BRUTA :	100 m
LONGITUD CANAL :	0.67 km
LONGITUD TUBERIA DE PRESION :	0.21 km
DATOS CUENCA :	AREA 27.5 km ²
	PERIMETRO 21.2 km

LEYENDA	
	BOCATOMA
	CASA DE MAQUINAS
	LOCALIDADES
	CANAL
	TUBERIA DE PRESION
	RED EN MEDIA TENSION
	VIA ASFALTADA
	VIA AFIRMADA
	VIA TROCHA
	RIO
	CURVAS DE NIVEL (msnm)
	NEVADOS
	LIMITE DEPARTAMENTAL
	LIMITE PROVINCIAL
	LIMITE DISTRITAL
	LAGOS
	ISLAS
	CUENCA



Nº	FECHA	REVISIONES	REV.	APROB.

MINISTERIO DE ENERGIA Y MINAS
 DIRECCION EJECUTIVA DE PROYECTOS

DISEÑADO: N.A.S. DIBUJADO: N.A.S. REVISADO: H.S.S. APROBADO: R.A.A. FECHA: FEB 2008

PROYECTO C.H. Q. LOMO LARGO
 UBICACION DEL AREA DEL PROYECTO

PROYECTO Nº:	UBICACION
ESCALA:	DEPARTAMENTO: ICA
1 : 75 000	PROVINCIA: VARIOS
H.OJA:	DISTRITO: VARIOS
1/1	PLANO Nº:
FORMATO: A-3	

Appendix I-13 Construction Cost for Poyeni Power Station***I. Summary of Construction Cost for Poyeni Power Station***

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Item</i>	<i>Construction Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
<i>1. Preliminary Works</i>	82,875	
(1) Access Road	9,169	
(2) Facilities for Construction Office	3,564	Cost of Civil Works x 0.05
(3) Transportation cost	70,142	567.26ton x \$123.65/ton
<i>2. Cost for Environmental Measures</i>	712	Cost of Civil Works x 0.01
<i>3. Civil Works</i>	71,289	
(1) Weir	2,221	
(2) Intake	3,042	
(3) Settling Basin	2,939	
(4) Headrace	5,732	
(5) Head Tank	7,043	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel	40,389	
(7) Power House	8,687	
(8) Outlet	1,236	
(9) Miscellaneous Work	0	
<i>4. Hydraulic Equipment</i>	63,500	
(1) Gate & Screen	1,881	
(2) Penstock	1,007	
(3) PVC (φ400)	35,545	
(4) PVC (φ200)	14,556	
(5) Others	10,511	
<i>5. Electrical Equipment</i>	35,000	
<i>6. Direct Cost</i>	253,376	1.+2.+3.+4.+5.
<i>7. Engineering Cost</i>	25,338	6. x 0.1: Detailed Design and Supervision
<i>8. Contingent Budget</i>	25,286	6. x 0.100
<i>9. IGV</i>	57,760	19.00%
<i>10. Total Cost</i>	361,760	

II. Detailed Statement of Transportation Cost for Poyeni Power Station

<i>Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier		17.05	
a. Cements	ton	3.57	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		13.24	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.23	
(2) Intake		28.60	
a. Gate	ton	0.15	
b. Screen		0.07	
c. Cements		5.93	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		21.96	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.51	
(3) Settling Basin		18.94	
a. Cements	ton	3.79	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		14.02	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.12	
(4) Headrace		9.27	
a. PVC (φ400)	ton	9.27	Weight: 1,350m x 41.214kg/6m
(5) Head Tank		38.77	
a. Cements	ton	7.92	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		29.35	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.50	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel		399.08	
a. Penstock Steel (φ200)	ton	0.33	
b. Penstock PVC (φ200)		3.49	Weight: 419m x 50.000kg/6m
c. Cements		84.02	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		311.19	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.05	
(7) Power House		51.84	
a. Cements	ton	10.56	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		39.12	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		2.16	
(8) Outlet		3.71	
a. Cements	ton	0.69	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		2.54	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.49	
(9) Subtotal		567.26	
(10) Transportation Cost		70,142	(9) x \$123.65/ton

III. Detailed Statement of Civil Works Cost for Poyeni Power Station

Unit: US\$

Work Items	Unit	Unit Price	Quantity	Cost	Remarks
(1) Wier				2,221	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	67.0	370	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	13.2	1,231	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.2	250	
d. Others	-			370	(a+b+c) x 0.2 (including coffer dam construction, etc.)
(2) Intake				3,042	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	11.6	63	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	22.0	2,042	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.5	541	
d. Others	-			396	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(3) Settling Basin				2,939	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	29.9	165	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	14.0	1,305	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.1	1,202	
d. Others	-			267	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including other works)
(4) Headrace				5,732	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	864.0	4,777	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	0.0	0	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			955	(a+b+c) x 0.20 (including filling works)
(5) Head Tank				7,043	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	126.6	700	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	29.3	2,730	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.5	1,601	
d. Others	-			2,012	(a+b+c) x 0.40 (including gate, screen)
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel				40,389	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	1393.5	7,705	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	311.2	28,956	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.1	57	
d. Others	-			3,671	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including filling works)
(7) Power House				8,687	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	132.4	731	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	39.1	3,640	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	2.2	2,312	
d. Others	-			2,004	(a+b+c) x 0.30 (including drainage work, wooden)
(8) Outlet				1,236	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	56.9	314	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	2.5	236	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.5	525	
d. Others	-			161	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(9) Miscellaneous Work	-			0	Σ(1)-(8) x 0.05 not consider
(10) Subtotal				71,289	

IV. Detailed Statement of Hydraulic Equipment Cost for Poyeni Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Weir & Spillway				0	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.00	0	
(2) Intake				1,881	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.15	1,295	
b. Screen	ton	8,811.04	0.07	586	
(3) Penstock Steel (φ200)	ton	3,100.00	0.33	1,007	
(4) PVC (φ400) for headrace	m	26.33	1,350	35,545	
(5) Penstock PVC (φ200) C-10	m	34.74	419	14,556	
(6) Subtotal				52,989	
(7) Others				10,511	19.84%
(8) Total				63,500	

V. Quantity

(1) Weir					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$8.69 \times (H_d \times L)^{1.14}$	$=$	67.01	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$8.64 \times (H_d^2 \times L)^{0.726}$	$=$	13.24	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0274 \times V_c^{0.830}$	$=$	0.23	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.145 \times Q_f^{0.692}$	$=$	0.00	(ton) (unconsidered)
Where,					
H_d :	Height of Dam	0.30	(m)		
L:	Length of Dam	20.00	(m)		
(2) Intake					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$171 \times (R \times Q)^{0.666}$	$=$	11.56	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$147 \times (R \times Q)^{0.470}$	$=$	21.96	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0145 \times V_c^{1.15}$	$=$	0.51	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$1.27 \times (R \times Q)^{0.533}$	$=$	0.15	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.701 \times (R \times Q)^{0.582}$	$=$	0.07	(ton)
Where,					
D:	Diameter of Waterway	0.50	(m)		
R:	Radius of Waterway	0.25	(m)	D/2	Assumption; Waterway Gradient = 1/1,000
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		
(3) Settling Basin					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$515 \times Q^{1.07}$	$=$	29.93	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$169 \times Q^{0.936}$	$=$	14.02	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.120 \times V_c^{0.847}$	$=$	1.12	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.910 \times Q^{0.613}$	$=$	0.18	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.879 \times Q^{0.785}$	$=$	0.11	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		
(4) Headrace					
In the case of PVCϕ400:					
Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$		$=$	864.00	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = ((H \times t \times 2) + (B + 2t) \times t) \times L$		$=$	-	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$		$=$	-	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		
L:	Length of Channel	1,350.00	(m)		
B:	Width of Channel	0.80	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
H:	Height of Channel	0.80	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
t:	Thickness of Concrete	-	(m)		
(5) Head Tank					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$808 \times Q^{0.697}$	$=$	126.60	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$197 \times Q^{0.716}$	$=$	29.35	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.051 \times V_c$	$=$	1.50	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		

(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel

Penstock (Steel)φ200:

Excavation:	$V_{e1} = 10.9 \times D_m^{1.33} \times L$	=	26.92 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_{c1} = 2.14 \times D_m^{1.68} \times L$	=	3.01 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_{r1} = 0.018 \times V_c$	=	0.05 (ton)

Where,

D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.20 (m)
L: Length of Penstock =	21.00 (m)

Weight of Penstock	$W_{p1} = 7.85 \times \pi \times D_m \times t_m \times 10^{-3} \times 1.15 \times L$	=	0.33 (ton)
Thickness of Penstock:	$t_m = 0.0362 \times H \times D_m + 2$	=	2.73 (mm)

Where,

W_{p1} : Weight of Penstock	0.33 (ton)	(Tensile allowable Stress: 1,150 kgf/cm ²)
t_m : Thickness of Penstock	2.73 (mm)	
D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.20 (m)	
H: Design Head =	100.80 (m)	(Intake Water Level - Tailrace Water Level)
L: Length of Penstock =	21.00 (m)	

Penstock (PVC)φ200:

Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$	=	317.14 (m ³)
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Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)	
L: Length of Channel =	419.00 (m)	
B: Width of Channel =	0.87 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure
H: Height of Channel =	0.87 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure

Spillway Channel:

	$(B \times H)^{0.5} = 1.09 \times Q^{0.379}$	=	0.40
Excavation:	$V_e = 6.22 \times ((B \times H)^{0.5})^{1.04} \times L$	=	1,049.42 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = H \times t \times 2 + (B + 2t) \times L$	=	308.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)
L: Length of Channel =	440.00 (m)
B: Width of Channel =	0.40 (m)
H: Height of Channel =	0.60 (m)
t: Thickness of Concrete =	0.15 (m)

Total Quantity of Penstock and Spillway Channel:

Excavation:	$V_e = V_{e1} + V_{e2}$	=	1,393.48 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = V_{c1} + V_{c2}$	=	311.19 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = W_{r1} + W_{r2}$	=	0.05 (ton)
Weight of Penstock	$W_p = W_{p1}$	=	0.33 (ton)

(7) Power House

Excavation:	$V_e = 97.8 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.727}$	=	132.35 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 28.1 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.795}$	=	39.12 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.046 \times V_c^{1.05}$	=	2.16 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)
He: Effective Head =	100.80 (m)
n: quantity Unit of Turbine =	1.00

(8) Outlet

Excavation:	$V_e = 395 \times (R \times Q)^{0.479}$	=	56.89 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 40.4 \times (R \times Q)^{0.684}$	=	2.54 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.278 \times V_c^{0.610}$	=	0.49 (ton)

Where,

D: Diameter of Waterway =	0.50 (m)	
R: Radius of Waterway =	0.25 (m)	D/2
Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)	

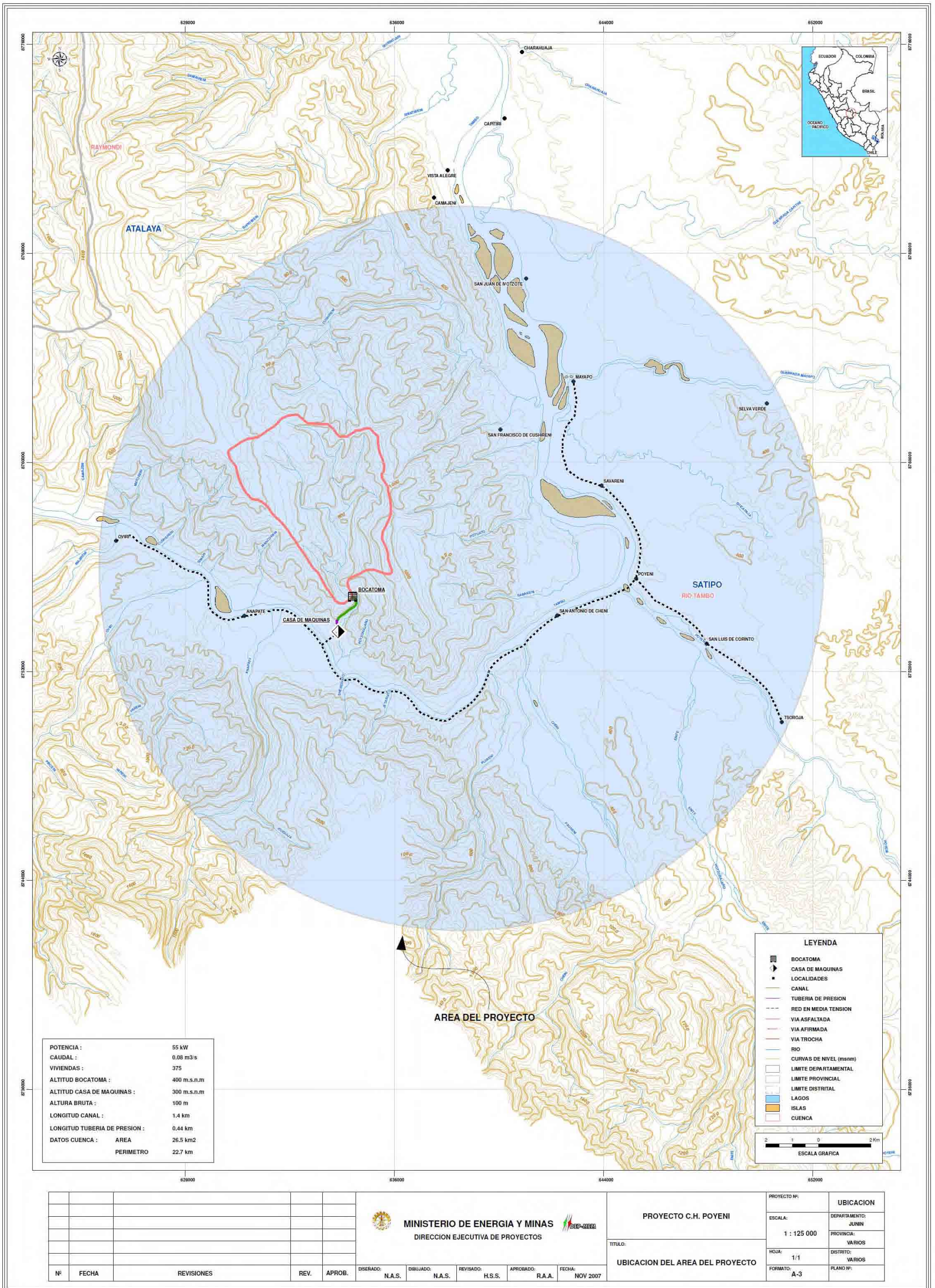
	: Input Cell
	: Calculation Cell
	: Reference Cell

VI. Unit Price

1USD = 3.00 S/. (as of November, 2007)

(1) Civil Works		
Excavation		
Open	: 5.53 (US\$/m ³)	* (8.70+2.35) x 0.5 = \$5.53/m ³ , from CAPAECO and Fainal study on Omia <Human power and Machine excavation>
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Concrete		
Open	: 93.05 (US\$/m ³)	* from CAPAECO (average of foundation, wall and structure concrete)
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Reinforcement Bar	: 1,070.00 (US\$/ton)	*\$1.07/kg, from CAPAECO
(2) Hydraulic Equipment		
Gate & Screen	: 8,811.04 (US\$/ton)	* from final study on Omia
Steel Penstock	: 3,100.00 (US\$/ton)	including installation
PVC (φ400)	26.33 (US\$/m)	RIB LOC for Headrace
PVC (φ200)	: 34.74 (US\$/m)	80% of TUBOPLAST(φ 315) for Penstock (C-10) = 43.42 x 0.8 = 34.74
(3) Others		
Access Road	: 5,877.89 (US\$/m)	Construction of Unpaved Road (3.0m Width)
(4) Transportation Cost		
Huancayo to the site	: 123.65 (US\$/ton)	479 km (road) + 100km (river) = 24.98 + 98.67 = 123.65 US\$/ton

Poyeni Map



Appendix I-14 Construction Cost for Saureni Power Station**I. Summary of Construction Cost for Saureni Power Station**

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Item</i>	<i>Construction Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
1. Preliminary Works	65,030	
(1) Access Road	0	
(2) Facilities for Construction Office	3,342	Cost of Civil Works x 0.05
(3) Transportation cost	61,688	498.89ton x \$123.65/ton
2. Cost for Environmental Measures	668	Cost of Civil Works x 0.01
3. Civil Works	66,852	
(1) Weir	2,221	
(2) Intake	3,443	
(3) Settling Basin	3,667	
(4) Headrace	5,905	
(5) Head Tank	8,428	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel	31,389	
(7) Power House	10,400	
(8) Outlet	1,399	
(9) Miscellaneous Work	0	
4. Hydraulic Equipment	61,200	
(1) Gate & Screen	2,158	
(2) Penstock	0	
(3) PVC (φ500)	37,086	
(4) PVC (φ200)	11,811	
(5) Others	10,145	
5. Electrical Equipment	41,100	
6. Direct Cost	234,850	1.+2.+3.+4.+5.
7. Engineering Cost	23,485	6. x 0.1: Detailed Design and Supervision
8. Contingent Budget	22,665	6. x 0.097
9. IGV	53,390	19.00%
10. Total Cost	334,390	

II. Detailed Statement of Transportation Cost for Saureni Power Station

<i>Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier		17.05	
a. Cements	ton	3.57	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		13.24	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.23	
(2) Intake		32.20	
a. Gate	ton	0.17	
b. Screen		0.08	
c. Cements		6.67	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		24.71	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.58	
(3) Settling Basin		23.91	
a. Cements	ton	4.79	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		17.74	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.37	
(4) Headrace		7.64	
a. PVC (φ500)	ton	7.64	Weight: 890m x 51.522kg/6m
(5) Head Tank		46.41	
a. Cements	ton	9.49	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		35.13	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.79	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel		305.32	
a. Penstock Steel (φ200)	ton	0.00	
b. Penstock PVC (φ200)		2.83	Weight: 340m x 50.000kg/6m
c. Cements		64.31	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		238.18	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.00	
(7) Power House		61.99	
a. Cements	ton	12.62	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		46.76	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		2.61	
(8) Outlet		4.37	
a. Cements	ton	0.81	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		3.01	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.55	
(9) Subtotal		498.89	
(10) Transportation Cost		61,688	(9) x \$123.65/ton

III. Detailed Statement of Civil Works Cost for Saureni Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier				2,221	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	67.0	370	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	13.2	1,231	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.2	250	
d. Others	-			370	(a+b+c) x 0.2 (including coffer dam construction, etc.)
(2) Intake				3,443	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	13.7	75	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	24.7	2,299	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.6	620	
d. Others	-			449	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(3) Settling Basin				3,667	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	39.2	216	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	17.7	1,651	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.4	1,467	
d. Others	-			333	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including other works)
(4) Headrace				5,905	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	890.0	4,921	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	0.0	0	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			984	(a+b+c) x 0.20 (including filling works)
(5) Head Tank				8,428	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	150.8	834	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	35.1	3,269	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.8	1,917	
d. Others	-			2,408	(a+b+c) x 0.40 (including gate, screen)
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel				31,389	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	1152.7	6,374	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	238.2	22,162	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			2,853	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including filling works)
(7) Power House				10,400	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	155.8	861	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	46.8	4,350	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	2.6	2,789	
d. Others	-			2,400	(a+b+c) x 0.30 (including drainage work, wooden)
(8) Outlet				1,399	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	64.2	354	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	3.0	280	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.5	583	
d. Others	-			182	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(9) Miscellaneous Work				0	Σ(1)-(8) x 0.05 not consider
(10) Subtotal				66,852	

IV. Detailed Statement of Hydraulic Equipment Cost for Saureni Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Weir & Spillway				0	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.00	0	
(2) Intake				2,158	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.17	1,480	
b. Screen	ton	8,811.04	0.08	678	
(3) Penstock Steel (φ200)	ton	3,100.00	0.00	0	
(4) PVC (φ500) for headrace	m	41.67	890	37,086	
(5) Penstock PVC (φ200) C-10	m	34.74	340	11,811	
(6) Subtotal				51,055	
(7) Others				10,145	19.87%
(8) Total				61,200	

V. Quantity

(1) Weir					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$8.69 \times (H_d \times L)^{1.14}$	$=$	67.01	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$8.64 \times (H_d^2 \times L)^{0.726}$	$=$	13.24	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0274 \times V_c^{0.830}$	$=$	0.23	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.145 \times Q_f^{0.692}$	$=$	0.00	(ton) (unconsidered)
Where,					
H_d :	Height of Dam =	0.30	(m)		
L:	Length of Dam =	20.00	(m)		

(2) Intake					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$171 \times (R \times Q)^{0.666}$	$=$	13.66	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$147 \times (R \times Q)^{0.470}$	$=$	24.71	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0145 \times V_c^{1.15}$	$=$	0.58	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$1.27 \times (R \times Q)^{0.533}$	$=$	0.17	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.701 \times (R \times Q)^{0.582}$	$=$	0.08	(ton)
Where,					
D:	Diameter of Waterway =	0.50	(m)		
R:	Radius of Waterway =	0.25	(m)	D/2	Assumption; Waterway Gradient = 1/1,000
Q:	Maximum Discharge =	0.090	(m ³ /s)		

(3) Settling Basin					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$515 \times Q^{1.07}$	$=$	39.16	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$169 \times Q^{0.936}$	$=$	17.74	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.120 \times V_c^{0.847}$	$=$	1.37	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.910 \times Q^{0.613}$	$=$	0.21	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.879 \times Q^{0.785}$	$=$	0.13	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge =	0.090	(m ³ /s)		

(4) Headrace					
In the case of PVCφ500:					
Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$		$=$	890.00	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = ((H \times t \times 2) + (B + 2t) \times t) \times L$		$=$	-	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$		$=$	-	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge =	0.090	(m ³ /s)		
L:	Length of Channel =	890.00	(m)		
B:	Width of Channel =	1.00	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
H:	Height of Channel =	1.00	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
t:	Thickness of Concrete =	-	(m)		

(5) Head Tank					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$808 \times Q^{0.697}$	$=$	150.84	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$197 \times Q^{0.716}$	$=$	35.13	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.051 \times V_c$	$=$	1.79	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge =	0.090	(m ³ /s)		

(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel

Penstock (Steel)φ200:

Excavation:	$V_{e1} = 10.9 \times D_m^{1.33} \times L$	=	0.00 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_{c1} = 2.14 \times D_m^{1.68} \times L$	=	0.00 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_{r1} = 0.018 \times V_c$	=	0.00 (ton)

Where,

D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.00 (m)
L: Length of Penstock =	0.00 (m)

Weight of Penstock	$W_{p1} = 7.85 \times \pi \times D_m \times t_m \times 10^{-3} \times 1.15 \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)
Thickness of Penstock:	$t_m = 0.0362 \times H \times D_m + 2$	=	2.00 (mm)

Where,

W_{p1} : Weight of Penstock	0.00 (ton)	(Tensile allowable Stress: 1,150 kgf/cm ²)
t_m : Thickness of Penstock	2.00 (mm)	
D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.00 (m)	
H: Design Head =	96.80 (m)	(Intake Water Level - Tailrace Water Level)
L: Length of Penstock =	0.00 (m)	

Penstock (PVC)φ200:

Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$	=	257.35 (m ³)
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Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.090 (m ³ /s)	
L: Length of Channel =	340.00 (m)	
B: Width of Channel =	0.87 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure
H: Height of Channel =	0.87 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure

Spillway Channel:

	$(B \times H)^{0.5} = 1.09 \times Q^{0.379}$	=	0.44
Excavation:	$V_e = 6.22 \times ((B \times H)^{0.5})^{1.04} \times L$	=	895.36 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = H \times t \times 2 + (B + 2t) \times L$	=	238.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.090 (m ³ /s)
L: Length of Channel =	340.00 (m)
B: Width of Channel =	0.40 (m)
H: Height of Channel =	0.60 (m)
t: Thickness of Concrete =	0.15 (m)

Total Quantity of Penstock and Spillway Channel:

Excavation:	$V_e = V_{e1} + V_{e2}$	=	1,152.70 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = V_{c1} + V_{c2}$	=	238.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = W_{r1} + W_{r2}$	=	0.00 (ton)
Weight of Penstock	$W_p = W_{p1}$	=	0.00 (ton)

(7) Power House

Excavation:	$V_e = 97.8 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.727}$	=	155.80 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 28.1 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.795}$	=	46.76 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.046 \times V_c^{1.05}$	=	2.61 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.090 (m ³ /s)
He: Effective Head =	96.80 (m)
n: quantity Unit of Turbine =	1.00

(8) Outlet

Excavation:	$V_e = 395 \times (R \times Q)^{0.479}$	=	64.16 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 40.4 \times (R \times Q)^{0.684}$	=	3.01 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.278 \times V_c^{0.610}$	=	0.55 (ton)

Where,

D: Diameter of Waterway =	0.50 (m)	
R: Radius of Waterway =	0.25 (m)	D/2
Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.090 (m ³ /s)	

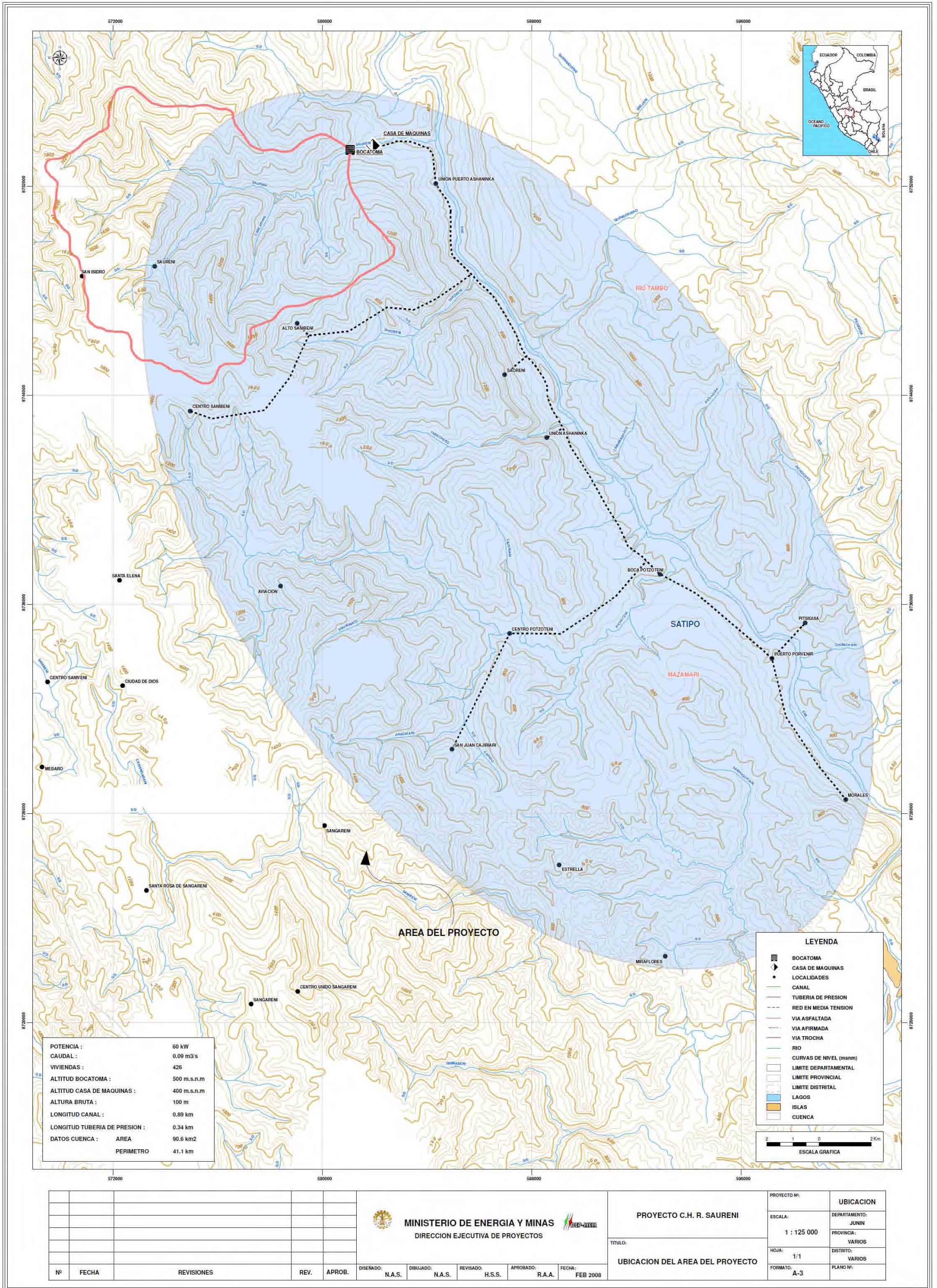
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	: Reference Cell

VI. Unit Price

1USD = **3.00** S/. (as of November, 2007)

(1) Civil Works			
Excavation			
Open	:	5.53 (US\$/m ³)	* (8.70+2.35) x 0.5 = \$5.53/m ³ , from CAPAECO and Fainal study on Omia <Human power and Machine excavation>
Tunnel	:	- (US\$/m ³)	
Concrete			
Open	:	93.05 (US\$/m ³)	* from CAPAECO (average of foundation, wall and structure concrete)
Tunnel	:	- (US\$/m ³)	
Reinforcement Bar	:	1,070.00 (US\$/ton)	*\$1.07/kg, from CAPAECO
(2) Hydraulic Equipment			
Gate & Screen	:	8,811.04 (US\$/ton)	* from final study on Omia
Steel Penstock	:	3,100.00 (US\$/ton)	including installation
PVC (φ500)		41.67 (US\$/m)	RIB LOC for Headrace
PVC (φ200)	:	34.74 (US\$/m)	80% of TUBOPLAST(φ 315) for Penstock (C-10) = 43.42 x 0.8 = 34.74
(3) Others			
Access Road	:	- (US\$/m)	-
(4) Transportation Cost			
Huancayo to the site	:	123.65 (US\$/ton)	479 km (road) + 100km (river) = 24.98 + 98.67 = 123.65 US\$/ton

Saureni Map



Appendix I-15 Construction Cost for Shima Power Station***I. Summary of Construction Cost for Shima Power Station***

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Item</i>	<i>Construction Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
<i>1. Preliminary Works</i>	89,276	
(1) Access Road	7,053	
(2) Facilities for Construction Office	4,841	Cost of Civil Works x 0.05
(3) Transportation cost	77,382	625.82ton x \$123.65/ton
<i>2. Cost for Environmental Measures</i>	968	Cost of Civil Works x 0.01
<i>3. Civil Works</i>	96,825	
(1) Weir	2,221	
(2) Intake	5,793	
(3) Settling Basin	5,073	
(4) Headrace	21,117	
(5) Head Tank	10,953	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel	36,237	
(7) Power House	13,045	
(8) Outlet	2,386	
(9) Miscellaneous Work	0	
<i>4. Hydraulic Equipment</i>	182,600	
(1) Gate & Screen	3,864	
(2) Penstock	0	
(3) PVC (φ600)	131,870	
(4) PVC (φ315)	16,499	
(5) Others	30,367	
<i>5. Electrical Equipment</i>	45,800	
<i>6. Direct Cost</i>	415,469	1.+2.+3.+4.+5.
<i>7. Engineering Cost</i>	41,547	6. x 0.1: Detailed Design and Supervision
<i>8. Contingent Budget</i>	40,984	6. x 0.099
<i>9. IGV</i>	94,620	19.00%
<i>10. Total Cost</i>	592,620	

II. Detailed Statement of Transportation Cost for Shima Power Station

<i>Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier		17.05	
a. Cements	ton	3.57	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		13.24	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.23	
(2) Intake		53.13	
a. Gate	ton	0.30	
b. Screen		0.14	
c. Cements		10.98	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		40.68	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		1.03	
(3) Settling Basin		33.63	
a. Cements	ton	6.76	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		25.03	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.84	
(4) Headrace		29.39	
a. PVC (φ600)	ton	29.39	Weight: 2,210m x 79.8kg/6m
(5) Head Tank		60.39	
a. Cements	ton	12.34	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		45.71	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		2.33	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel		345.83	
a. Penstock Steel (φ300)	ton	0.00	
b. Penstock PVC (φ315)		7.78	Weight: 380m x 122.833kg/6m
c. Cements		71.87	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		266.18	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.00	
(7) Power House		77.64	
a. Cements	ton	15.80	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		58.54	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		3.30	
(8) Outlet		8.76	
a. Cements	ton	1.68	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		6.23	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.85	
(9) Subtotal		625.82	
(10) Transportation Cost		77,382	(9) x \$123.65/ton

III. Detailed Statement of Civil Works Cost for Shima Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier				2,221	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	67.0	370	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	13.2	1,231	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.2	250	
d. Others	-			370	(a+b+c) x 0.2 (including coffer dam construction, etc.)
(2) Intake				5,793	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	27.7	153	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	40.7	3,785	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.0	1,100	
d. Others	-			755	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(3) Settling Basin				5,073	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	58.0	320	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	25.0	2,329	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.8	1,963	
d. Others	-			461	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including other works)
(4) Headrace				21,117	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	3182.4	17,598	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	0.0	0	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			3,519	(a+b+c) x 0.20 (including filling works)
(5) Head Tank				10,953	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	194.9	1,077	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	45.7	4,253	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	2.3	2,494	
d. Others	-			3,129	(a+b+c) x 0.40 (including gate, screen)
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel				36,237	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	1478.4	8,175	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	266.2	24,768	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			3,294	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including filling works)
(7) Power House				13,045	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	191.3	1,058	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	58.5	5,446	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	3.3	3,531	
d. Others	-			3,010	(a+b+c) x 0.30 (including drainage work, wooden)
(8) Outlet				2,386	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	106.7	589	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	6.2	579	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.8	907	
d. Others	-			311	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(9) Miscellaneous Work				0	Σ(1)-(8) x 0.05 not consider
(10) Subtotal				96,825	

IV. Detailed Statement of Hydraulic Equipment Cost for Shima Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Weir & Spillway				0	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.00	0	
(2) Intake				3,864	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.30	2,606	
b. Screen	ton	8,811.04	0.14	1,258	
(3) Penstock Steel (φ315)	ton	3,100.00	0.00	0	
(4) PVC (φ600) for headrace	m	59.67	2,210	131,870	
(5) Penstock PVC (φ315) C-10	m	43.42	380	16,499	
(6) Subtotal				152,233	
(7) Others				30,367	19.95%
(8) Total				182,600	

V. Quantity

(1) Weir

Excavation:	$V_e =$	$8.69 \times (H_d \times L)^{1.14}$	$=$	67.01	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$8.64 \times (H_d^2 \times L)^{0.726}$	$=$	13.24	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0274 \times V_c^{0.830}$	$=$	0.23	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.145 \times Q_f^{0.692}$	$=$	0.00	(ton) (unconsidered)

Where,

H_d :	Height of Dam =	0.30	(m)
L :	Length of Dam =	20.00	(m)

(2) Intake

Excavation:	$V_e =$	$171 \times (R \times Q)^{0.666}$	$=$	27.69	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$147 \times (R \times Q)^{0.470}$	$=$	40.68	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0145 \times V_c^{1.15}$	$=$	1.03	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$1.27 \times (R \times Q)^{0.533}$	$=$	0.30	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.701 \times (R \times Q)^{0.582}$	$=$	0.14	(ton)

Where,

D :	Diameter of Waterway =	1.00	(m)	
R :	Radius of Waterway =	0.50	(m)	$D/2$
Q :	Maximum Discharge =	0.130	(m ³ /s)	Assumption; Waterway Gradient = 1/1,000

(3) Settling Basin

Excavation:	$V_e =$	$515 \times Q^{1.07}$	$=$	58.04	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$169 \times Q^{0.936}$	$=$	25.03	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.120 \times V_c^{0.847}$	$=$	1.84	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.910 \times Q^{0.613}$	$=$	0.26	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.879 \times Q^{0.785}$	$=$	0.18	(ton)

Where,

Q :	Maximum Discharge =	0.130	(m ³ /s)
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(4) Headrace

In the case of PVCφ600:

Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$	$=$	3,182.40	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = ((H \times t \times 2) + (B + 2t) \times t) \times L$	$=$	-	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$	$=$	-	(ton)

Where,

Q :	Maximum Discharge =	0.130	(m ³ /s)	
L :	Length of Channel =	2,210.00	(m)	
B :	Width of Channel =	1.20	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)
H :	Height of Channel =	1.20	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)
t :	Thickness of Concrete =	-	(m)	

(5) Head Tank

Excavation:	$V_e =$	$808 \times Q^{0.697}$	$=$	194.91	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$197 \times Q^{0.716}$	$=$	45.71	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.051 \times V_c$	$=$	2.33	(ton)

Where,

Q :	Maximum Discharge =	0.130	(m ³ /s)
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(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel

Penstock (Steel)φ315:

Excavation:	$V_{e1} = 10.9 \times D_m^{1.33} \times L$	=	0.00 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_{c1} = 2.14 \times D_m^{1.68} \times L$	=	0.00 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_{r1} = 0.018 \times V_c$	=	0.00 (ton)

Where,

D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.00 (m)
L: Length of Penstock =	0.00 (m)

Weight of Penstock	$W_{p1} = 7.85 \times \pi \times D_m \times t_m \times 10^{-3} \times 1.15 \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)
Thickness of Penstock:	$t_m = 0.0362 \times H \times D_m + 2$	=	2.00 (mm)

Where,

W_{p1} : Weight of Penstock	0.00 (ton)	(Tensile allowable Stress: 1,150 kgf/cm ²)
t_m : Thickness of Penstock	2.00 (mm)	
D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.00 (m)	
H: Design Head =	85.20 (m)	(Intake Water Level - Tailrace Water Level)
L: Length of Penstock =	0.00 (m)	

Penstock (PVC)φ315:

Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$	=	321.63 (m ³)
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Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.130 (m ³ /s)	
L: Length of Channel =	380.00 (m)	
B: Width of Channel =	0.92 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure
H: Height of Channel =	0.92 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure

Spillway Channel:

	$(B \times H)^{0.5} = 1.09 \times Q^{0.379}$	=	0.50
Excavation:	$V_e = 6.22 \times ((B \times H)^{0.5})^{1.04} \times L$	=	1,156.78 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = H \times t \times 2 + (B + 2t) \times L$	=	266.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.130 (m ³ /s)
L: Length of Channel =	380.00 (m)
B: Width of Channel =	0.40 (m)
H: Height of Channel =	0.60 (m)
t: Thickness of Concrete =	0.15 (m)

Total Quantity of Penstock and Spillway Channel:

Excavation:	$V_e = V_{e1} + V_{e2}$	=	1,478.41 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = V_{c1} + V_{c2}$	=	266.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = W_{r1} + W_{r2}$	=	0.00 (ton)
Weight of Penstock	$W_p = W_{p1}$	=	0.00 (ton)

(7) Power House

Excavation:	$V_e = 97.8 \times (Q \times He^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.727}$	=	191.34 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 28.1 \times (Q \times He^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.795}$	=	58.54 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.046 \times V_c^{1.05}$	=	3.30 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.130 (m ³ /s)
He: Effective Head =	85.20 (m)
n: quantity Unit of Turbine =	1.00

(8) Outlet

Excavation:	$V_e = 395 \times (R \times Q)^{0.479}$	=	106.66 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 40.4 \times (R \times Q)^{0.684}$	=	6.23 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.278 \times V_c^{0.610}$	=	0.85 (ton)

Where,

D: Diameter of Waterway =	1.00 (m)	
R: Radius of Waterway =	0.50 (m)	D/2
Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.130 (m ³ /s)	

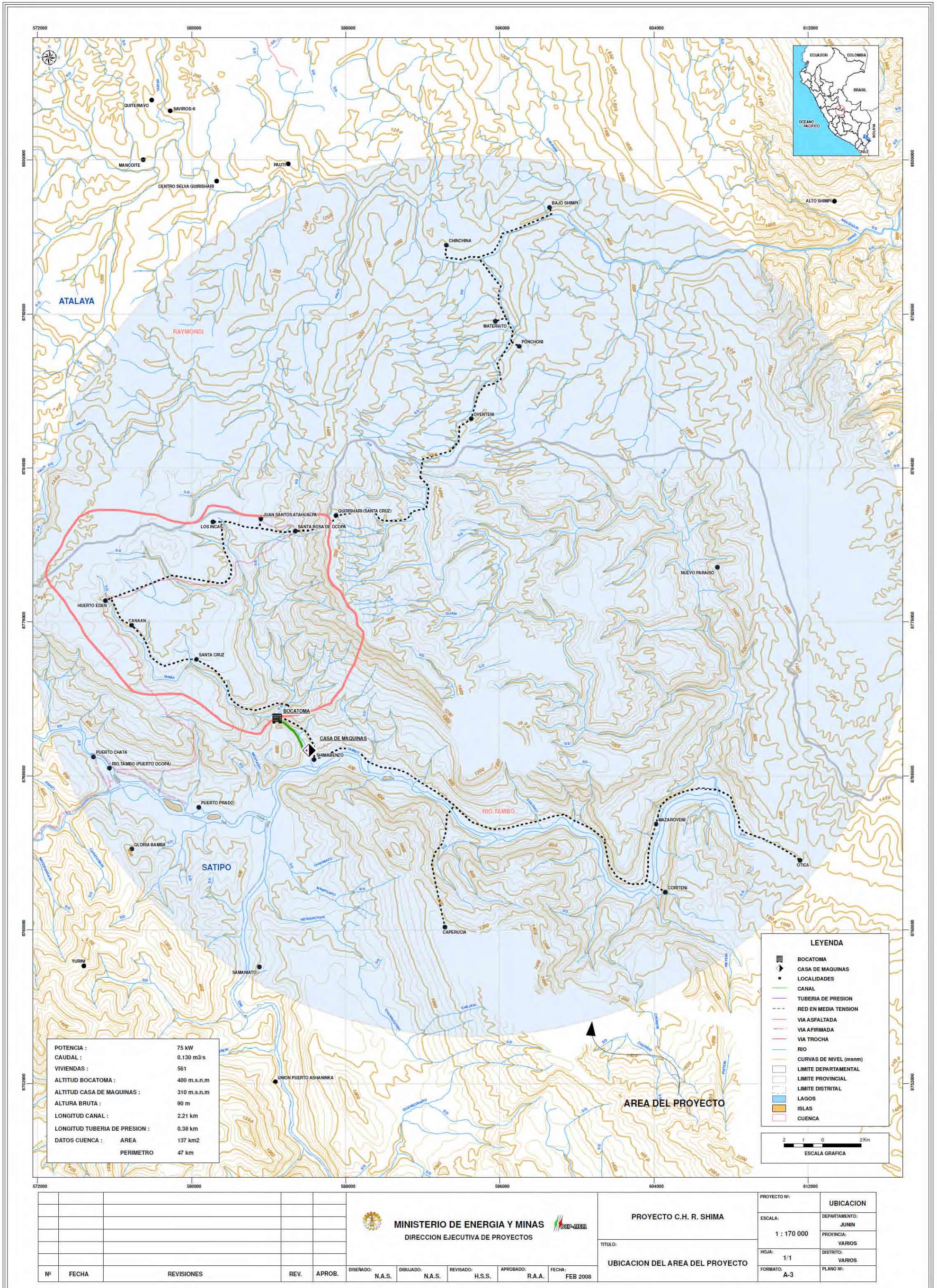
	: Input Cell
	: Calculation Cell
	: Reference Cell

VI. Unit Price

1USD = **3.00** S/. (as of November, 2007)

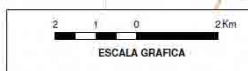
(1) Civil Works		
Excavation		
Open	: 5.53 (US\$/m ³)	* (8.70+2.35) x 0.5 = \$5.53/m ³ , from CAPAECO and Fainal study on Omia <Human power and Machine excavation>
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Concrete		
Open	: 93.05 (US\$/m ³)	* from CAPAECO (average of foundation, wall and structure concrete)
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Reinforcement Bar	: 1,070.00 (US\$/ton)	*\$1.07/kg, from CAPAECO
(2) Hydraulic Equipment		
Gate & Screen	: 8,811.04 (US\$/ton)	* from final study on Omia
Steel Penstock	: 3,100.00 (US\$/ton)	including installation
PVC (φ600)	59.67 (US\$/m)	RIB LOC for Headrace
PVC (φ315)	: 43.42 (US\$/m)	TUBOPLAST for Penstock (C-10), The number of joints is 215. This price include joint price. 190m/6m =30 (joint), 30 x \$2.7 =81\$, 81\$/190m =0.43\$/m, 42.99\$/m (PVC) + 0.43\$/m (joint) = 43.42\$/m
(3) Others		
Access Road	: 5,877.89 (US\$/m)	Construction of Unpaved Road (3.0m Width)
(4) Transportation Cost		
Huanuco to the site	: 123.65 (US\$/ton)	479 km (road) + 100km (river) = 24.98 + 98.67 = 123.65 US\$/ton

Shima Map



POTENCIA :	75 kW
CAUDAL :	0.130 m ³ /s
VIVIENDAS :	561
ALTITUD BOCATOMA :	400 m.s.n.m
ALTITUD CASA DE MAQUINAS :	310 m.s.n.m
ALTURA BRUTA :	90 m
LONGITUD CANAL :	2.21 km
LONGITUD TUBERIA DE PRESION :	0.38 km
DATOS CUENCA :	AREA 137 km ²
	PERIMETRO 47 km

LEYENDA	
	BOCATOMA
	CASA DE MAQUINAS
	LOCALIDADES
	CANAL
	TUBERIA DE PRESION
	RED EN MEDIA TENSION
	VIA ASFALTADA
	VIA AFIRMADA
	VIA TROCHA
	RIO
	CURVAS DE NIVEL (msnm)
	LIMITE DEPARTAMENTAL
	LIMITE PROVINCIAL
	LIMITE DISTRITAL
	LAGOS
	ISLAS
	CUENCA



Nº	FECHA	REVISIONES	REV.	APROB.

MINISTERIO DE ENERGIA Y MINAS
 DIRECCION EJECUTIVA DE PROYECTOS

DISEÑADO: N.A.S. DIBUJADO: N.A.S. REVISADO: H.S.S. APROBADO: R.A.A. FECHA: FEB 2008

PROYECTO C.H. R. SHIMA
 TITULO:
UBICACION DEL AREA DEL PROYECTO

PROYECTO Nº:	UBICACION
ESCALA:	DEPARTAMENTO: JUNIN
1 : 170 000	PROVINCIA: VARIOS
HOJA:	DISTRITO: VARIOS
1/1	PLANO Nº:
FORMATO:	A-3

Appendix I-16 Construction Cost for Huaraday Power Station**I. Summary of Construction Cost for Huaraday Power Station**

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Item</i>	<i>Construction Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
1. Preliminary Works	16,967	
(1) Access Road	8,816	
(2) Facilities for Construction Office	2,901	Cost of Civil Works x 0.05
(3) Transportation cost	5,250	442.72ton x \$11.86/ton
2. Cost for Environmental Measures	580	Cost of Civil Works x 0.01
3. Civil Works	58,025	
(1) Weir	2,221	
(2) Intake	3,042	
(3) Settling Basin	2,939	
(4) Headrace	3,609	
(5) Head Tank	7,043	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel	26,736	
(7) Power House	11,199	
(8) Outlet	1,236	
(9) Miscellaneous Work	0	
4. Hydraulic Equipment	43,000	
(1) Gate & Screen	1,881	
(2) Penstock	5,915	
(3) PVC (φ400)	22,380	
(4) PVC (φ200)	5,697	
(5) Others	7,127	
5. Electrical Equipment	45,800	
6. Direct Cost	164,372	1.+2.+3.+4.+5.
7. Engineering Cost	16,437	6. x 0.1: Detailed Design and Supervision
8. Contingent Budget	16,191	6. x 0.099
9. IGV	37,430	19.00%
10. Total Cost	234,430	

II. Detailed Statement of Transportation Cost for Huaraday Power Station

<i>Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier		17.05	
a. Cements	ton	3.57	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		13.24	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.23	
(2) Intake		28.60	
a. Gate	ton	0.15	
b. Screen		0.07	
c. Cements		5.93	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		21.96	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.51	
(3) Settling Basin		18.94	
a. Cements	ton	3.79	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		14.02	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.12	
(4) Headrace		5.84	
a. PVC (φ400)	ton	5.84	Weight: 850m x 41.214kg/6m
(5) Head Tank		38.77	
a. Cements	ton	7.92	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		29.35	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.50	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel		263.09	
a. Penstock Steel (φ200)	ton	1.91	
b. Penstock PVC (φ200)		1.37	Weight: 164m x 50.000kg/6m =0.92ton
c. Cements		55.18	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		204.37	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.27	
(7) Power House		66.72	
a. Cements	ton	13.59	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		50.32	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		2.82	
(8) Outlet		3.71	
a. Cements	ton	0.69	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		2.54	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.49	
(9) Subtotal		442.72	
(10) Transportation Cost		5,251	(9) x \$11.86/ton

III. Detailed Statement of Civil Works Cost for Huaraday Power Station

Unit: US\$

Work Items	Unit	Unit Price	Quantity	Cost	Remarks
(1) Wier				2,221	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	67.0	370	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	13.2	1,231	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.2	250	
d. Others	-			370	(a+b+c) x 0.2 (including coffer dam construction, etc.)
(2) Intake				3,042	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	11.6	63	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	22.0	2,042	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.5	541	
d. Others	-			396	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(3) Settling Basin				2,939	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	29.9	165	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	14.0	1,305	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.1	1,202	
d. Others	-			267	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including other works)
(4) Headrace				3,609	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	544.0	3,008	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	0.0	0	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			601	(a+b+c) x 0.20 (including filling works)
(5) Head Tank				7,043	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	126.6	700	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	29.3	2,730	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.5	1,601	
d. Others	-			2,012	(a+b+c) x 0.40 (including gate, screen)
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel				26,736	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	904.0	4,998	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	204.4	19,016	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.3	292	
d. Others	-			2,430	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including filling works)
(7) Power House				11,199	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	166.6	921	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	50.3	4,682	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	2.8	3,012	
d. Others	-			2,584	(a+b+c) x 0.30 (including drainage work, wooden)
(8) Outlet				1,236	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	56.9	314	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	2.5	236	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.5	525	
d. Others	-			161	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(9) Miscellaneous Work				0	$\Sigma(1)-(8) \times 0.05$ not consider
(10) Subtotal				58,025	

IV. Detailed Statement of Hydraulic Equipment Cost for Huaraday Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Weir & Spillway				0	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.00	0	
(2) Intake				1,881	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.15	1,295	
b. Screen	ton	8,811.04	0.07	586	
(3) Penstock Steel (φ200)	ton	3,100.00	1.91	5,915	
(4) PVC (φ400) for headrace	m	26.33	850	22,380	
(5) Penstock PVC (φ200) C-10	m	34.74	164	5,697	
(6) Subtotal				35,873	
(7) Others				7,127	19.87%
(8) Total				43,000	

V. Quantity

(1) Weir					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$8.69 \times (H_d \times L)^{1.14}$	$=$	67.01	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$8.64 \times (H_d^2 \times L)^{0.726}$	$=$	13.24	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0274 \times V_c^{0.830}$	$=$	0.23	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.145 \times Q_f^{0.692}$	$=$	0.00	(ton) (unconsidered)
Where,					
H_d :	Height of Dam	0.30	(m)		
L:	Length of Dam	20.00	(m)		
(2) Intake					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$171 \times (R \times Q)^{0.666}$	$=$	11.56	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$147 \times (R \times Q)^{0.470}$	$=$	21.96	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0145 \times V_c^{1.15}$	$=$	0.51	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$1.27 \times (R \times Q)^{0.533}$	$=$	0.15	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.701 \times (R \times Q)^{0.582}$	$=$	0.07	(ton)
Where,					
D:	Diameter of Waterway	0.50	(m)		
R:	Radius of Waterway	0.25	(m)	D/2	Assumption; Waterway Gradient = 1/1,000
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		
(3) Settling Basin					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$515 \times Q^{1.07}$	$=$	29.93	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$169 \times Q^{0.936}$	$=$	14.02	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.120 \times V_c^{0.847}$	$=$	1.12	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.910 \times Q^{0.613}$	$=$	0.18	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.879 \times Q^{0.785}$	$=$	0.11	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		
(4) Headrace					
In the case of PVCφ400:					
Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$		$=$	544.00	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = ((H \times t \times 2) + (B + 2t) \times t) \times L$		$=$	-	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$		$=$	-	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		
L:	Length of Channel	850.00	(m)		
B:	Width of Channel	0.80	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
H:	Height of Channel	0.80	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
t:	Thickness of Concrete	-	(m)		
(5) Head Tank					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$808 \times Q^{0.697}$	$=$	126.60	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$197 \times Q^{0.716}$	$=$	29.35	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.051 \times V_c$	$=$	1.50	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.070	(m ³ /s)		

(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel

Penstock (Steel)φ200:

Excavation:	$V_{e1} = 10.9 \times D_m^{1.33} \times L$	=	135.86 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_{c1} = 2.14 \times D_m^{1.68} \times L$	=	15.19 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_{r1} = 0.018 \times V_c$	=	0.27 (ton)

Where,

D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.20 (m)
L: Length of Penstock =	106.00 (m)

Weight of Penstock	$W_{p1} = 7.85 \times \pi \times D_m \times t_m \times 10^{-3} \times 1.15 \times L$	=	1.91 (ton)
Thickness of Penstock:	$t_m = 0.0362 \times H \times D_m + 2$	=	3.17 (mm)

Where,

W_{p1} : Weight of Penstock	1.91 (ton)	(Tensile allowable Stress: 1,150 kgf/cm ²)
t_m : Thickness of Penstock	3.17 (mm)	
D_m : avg. Diameter of Penstock =	0.20 (m)	
H: Design Head =	162.10 (m)	(Intake Water Level - Tailrace Water Level)
L: Length of Penstock =	106.00 (m)	

Penstock (PVC)φ200:

Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$	=	124.13 (m ³)
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Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)	
L: Length of Channel =	164.00 (m)	
B: Width of Channel =	0.87 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure
H: Height of Channel =	0.87 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure

Spillway Channel:

	$(B \times H)^{0.5} = 1.09 \times Q^{0.379}$	=	0.40
Excavation:	$V_e = 6.22 \times ((B \times H)^{0.5})^{1.04} \times L$	=	643.96 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = H \times t \times 2 + (B + 2t) \times L$	=	189.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)
L: Length of Channel =	270.00 (m)
B: Width of Channel =	0.40 (m)
H: Height of Channel =	0.60 (m)
t: Thickness of Concrete =	0.15 (m)

Total Quantity of Penstock and Spillway Channel:

Excavation:	$V_e = V_{e1} + V_{e2}$	=	903.96 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = V_{c1} + V_{c2}$	=	204.37 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = W_{r1} + W_{r2}$	=	0.27 (ton)
Weight of Penstock	$W_p = W_{p1}$	=	1.91 (ton)

(7) Power House

Excavation:	$V_e = 97.8 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.727}$	=	166.62 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 28.1 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.795}$	=	50.32 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.046 \times V_c^{1.05}$	=	2.82 (ton)

Where,

Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)
He: Effective Head =	162.10 (m)
n: quantity Unit of Turbine =	1.00

(8) Outlet

Excavation:	$V_e = 395 \times (R \times Q)^{0.479}$	=	56.89 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 40.4 \times (R \times Q)^{0.684}$	=	2.54 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.278 \times V_c^{0.610}$	=	0.49 (ton)

Where,

D: Diameter of Waterway =	0.50 (m)	
R: Radius of Waterway =	0.25 (m)	D/2
Q: Maximum Discharge =	0.070 (m ³ /s)	

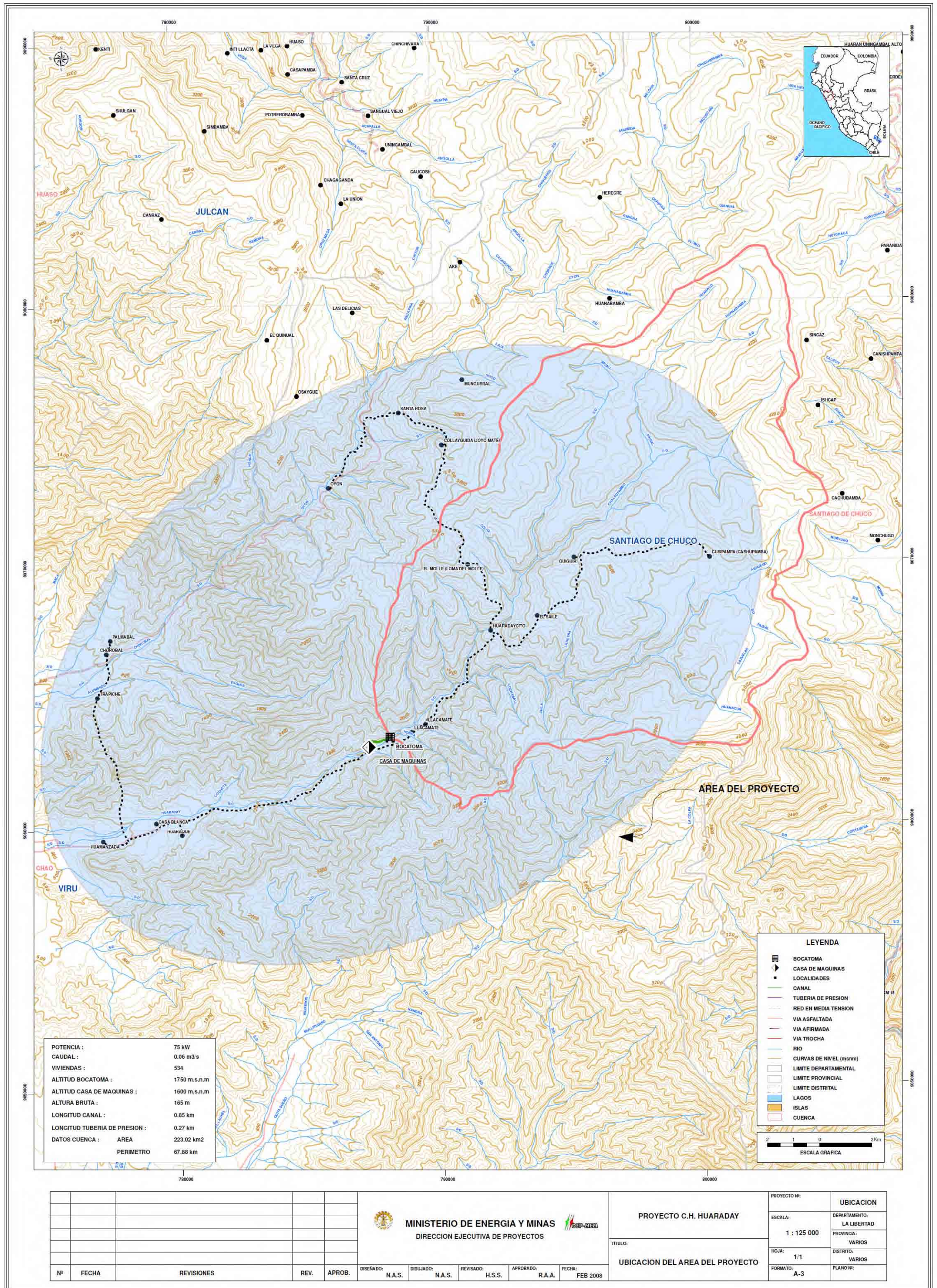
	: Input Cell
	: Calculation Cell
	: Reference Cell

VI. Unit Price

1USD = 3.00 S/. (as of November, 2007)

(1) Civil Works		
Excavation		
Open	: 5.53 (US\$/m ³)	* (8.70+2.35) x 0.5 = \$5.53/m ³ , from CAPAECO and Fainal study on Omia <Human power and Machine excavation>
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Concrete		
Open	: 93.05 (US\$/m ³)	* from CAPAECO (average of foundation, wall and structure concrete)
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Reinforcement Bar	: 1,070.00 (US\$/ton)	*\$1.07/kg, from CAPAECO
(2) Hydraulic Equipment		
Gate & Screen	: 8,811.04 (US\$/ton)	* from final study on Omia
Steel Penstock	: 3,100.00 (US\$/ton)	including installation
PVC (φ400)	26.33 (US\$/m)	RIB LOC for Headrace
PVC (φ200)	: 34.74 (US\$/m)	80% of TUBOPLAST(φ 315) for Penstock (C-10) = 43.42 x 0.8 = 34.74
(3) Others		
Access Road	: 979.65 (US\$/m)	Repair Work for Existing Unpaved Road
(4) Transportation Cost		
Trujillo to the site	: 11.86 (US\$/ton)	99 km (road)

Huaraday Map



Appendix I-17 Construction Cost for Marachanca Power Station***I. Summary of Construction Cost for Marachanca Power Station***

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Item</i>	<i>Construction Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
<i>1. Preliminary Works</i>	5,658	
(1) Access Road	2,116	
(2) Facilities for Construction Office	1,288	Cost of Civil Works x 0.05
(3) Transportation cost	2,254	192.37ton x \$11.72/ton
<i>2. Cost for Environmental Measures</i>	257	Cost of Civil Works x 0.01
<i>3. Civil Works</i>	25,767	
(1) Weir	1,282	
(2) Intake	2,451	
(3) Settling Basin	1,992	
(4) Headrace	1,018	
(5) Head Tank	5,139	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel	8,762	
(7) Power House	4,130	
(8) Outlet	993	
(9) Miscellaneous Work	0	
<i>4. Hydraulic Equipment</i>	13,000	
(1) Gate & Screen	1,476	
(2) Penstock	0	
(3) PVC (φ400)	6,319	
(4) PVC (φ150)	3,039	
(5) Others	2,166	
<i>5. Electrical Equipment</i>	14,300	
<i>6. Direct Cost</i>	58,982	1.+2.+3.+4.+5.
<i>7. Engineering Cost</i>	5,898	6. x 0.1: Detailed Design and Supervision
<i>8. Contingent Budget</i>	5,120	6. x 0.087
<i>9. IGV</i>	13,300	19.00%
<i>10. Total Cost</i>	83,300	

II. Detailed Statement of Transportation Cost for Marachanca Power Station

<i>Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier		9.48	
a. Cements	ton	1.98	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		7.35	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.14	
(2) Intake		23.22	
a. Gate	ton	0.12	
b. Screen		0.05	
c. Cements		4.82	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		17.84	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.40	
(3) Settling Basin		12.57	
a. Cements	ton	2.50	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		9.27	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.79	
(4) Headrace		1.65	
a. PVC (φ400)	ton	1.65	Weight: 240m x 41.214kg/6m
(5) Head Tank		28.25	
a. Cements	ton	5.77	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		21.39	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.09	
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel		89.66	
a. Penstock Steel (φ150)	ton	0.00	
b. Penstock PVC (φ150)		0.53	Weight: 100m x 32.000kg/6m
c. Cements		18.95	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
d. Coarse aggregate		70.18	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
e. Reinforcement Bars		0.00	
(7) Power House		24.75	
a. Cements	ton	5.05	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		18.70	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		1.00	
(8) Outlet		2.79	
a. Cements	ton	0.51	Cement: 0.27ton per concrete 1m ³
b. Coarse aggregate		1.88	Coarse aggregate: 1ton per concrete 1m ³
c. Reinforcement Bars		0.41	
(9) Subtotal		192.37	
(10) Transportation Cost		2,255	(9) x \$11.72/ton

III. Detailed Statement of Civil Works Cost for Marachanca Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Wier				1,282	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	42.2	233	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	7.3	683	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.1	153	
d. Others	-			213	(a+b+c) x 0.2 (including coffer dam construction, etc.)
(2) Intake				2,451	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	8.6	47	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	17.8	1,659	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.4	426	
d. Others	-			319	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(3) Settling Basin				1,992	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	18.7	103	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	9.3	862	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.8	846	
d. Others	-			181	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including other works)
(4) Headrace				1,018	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	153.6	849	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	0.0	0	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			169	(a+b+c) x 0.20 (including filling works)
(5) Head Tank				5,139	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	93.0	514	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	21.4	1,990	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.1	1,167	
d. Others	-			1,468	(a+b+c) x 0.40 (including gate, screen)
(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel				8,762	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	259.7	1,436	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	70.2	6,530	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.0	0	
d. Others	-			796	(a+b+c) x 0.10 (including filling works)
(7) Power House				4,130	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	67.4	372	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	18.7	1,740	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	1.0	1,065	
d. Others	-			953	(a+b+c) x 0.30 (including drainage work, wooden)
(8) Outlet				993	
a. Excavation	m ³	5.53	46.0	254	
b. Concrete	m ³	93.05	1.9	174	
c. Reinforcement Bars	ton	1,070.00	0.4	436	
d. Others	-			129	(a+b+c) x 0.15 (including coffer work, etc.)
(9) Miscellaneous Work				0	$\Sigma(1)-(8) \times 0.05$ not consider
(10) Subtotal				25,767	

IV. Detailed Statement of Hydraulic Equipment Cost for Marachanca Power Station

Unit: US\$

<i>Work Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Unit Price</i>	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1) Weir & Spillway				0	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.00	0	
(2) Intake				1,476	
a. Gate	ton	8,811.04	0.12	1,023	
b. Screen	ton	8,811.04	0.05	453	
(3) Penstock Steel (φ150)	ton	3,100.00	0.00	0	
(4) PVC (φ400) for headrace	m	26.33	240	6,319	
(5) Penstock PVC (φ150) C-10	m	30.39	100	3,039	
(6) Subtotal				10,834	
(7) Others				2,166	19.99%
(8) Total				13,000	

V. Quantity

(1) Weir					
Excavation:	$V_c =$	$8.69 \times (H_d \times L)^{1.14}$	$=$	42.21	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$8.64 \times (H_d^2 \times L)^{0.726}$	$=$	7.35	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0274 \times V_c^{0.830}$	$=$	0.14	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.145 \times Q_f^{0.692}$	$=$	0.00	(ton) (unconsidered)
Where,					
H_d :	Height of Dam	0.20	(m)		
L:	Length of Dam	20.00	(m)		

(2) Intake					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$171 \times (R \times Q)^{0.666}$	$=$	8.61	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$147 \times (R \times Q)^{0.470}$	$=$	17.84	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.0145 \times V_c^{1.15}$	$=$	0.40	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$1.27 \times (R \times Q)^{0.533}$	$=$	0.12	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.701 \times (R \times Q)^{0.582}$	$=$	0.05	(ton)
Where,					
D:	Diameter of Waterway	0.50	(m)		
R:	Radius of Waterway	0.25	(m)	D/2	Assumption; Waterway Gradient = 1/1,000
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.045	(m ³ /s)		

(3) Settling Basin					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$515 \times Q^{1.07}$	$=$	18.65	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$169 \times Q^{0.936}$	$=$	9.27	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.120 \times V_c^{0.847}$	$=$	0.79	(ton)
Weight of Gate:	$W_g =$	$0.910 \times Q^{0.613}$	$=$	0.14	(ton)
Weight of Screen:	$W_s =$	$0.879 \times Q^{0.785}$	$=$	0.08	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.045	(m ³ /s)		

(4) Headrace					
In the case of PVCφ400:					
Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$		$=$	153.60	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = ((H \times t \times 2) + (B + 2t) \times t) \times L$		$=$	-	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$		$=$	-	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.045	(m ³ /s)		
L:	Length of Channel	240.00	(m)		
B:	Width of Channel	0.80	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
H:	Height of Channel	0.80	(m)	for excavation (2D from RIBLOC Brochure)	
t:	Thickness of Concrete	-	(m)		

(5) Head Tank					
Excavation:	$V_e =$	$808 \times Q^{0.697}$	$=$	93.05	(m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c =$	$197 \times Q^{0.716}$	$=$	21.39	(m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r =$	$0.051 \times V_c$	$=$	1.09	(ton)
Where,					
Q:	Maximum Discharge	0.045	(m ³ /s)		

(6) Penstock & Spillway Channel			
Penstock (Steel)φ150:			
Excavation:	$V_{e1} = 10.9 \times D_m^{1.33} \times L$	=	0.00 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_{c1} = 2.14 \times D_m^{1.68} \times L$	=	0.00 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_{r1} = 0.018 \times V_c$	=	0.00 (ton)
Where,			
D_m : v.g. Diameter of Penstock	=	0.00 (m)	
L: Length of Penstock	=	0.00 (m)	
Weight of Penstock	$W_{p1} = 7.85 \times \pi \times D_m \times t_m \times 10^{-3} \times 1.15 \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)
Thickness of Penstock:	$t_m = 0.0362 \times H \times D_m + 2$	=	2.00 (mm)
Where,			
W_{p1} : Weight of Penstock	0.00 (ton)	(Tensile allowable Stress: 1,150 kgf/cm ²)	
t_m : Thickness of Penstock	2.00 (mm)		
D_m : v.g. Diameter of Penstock	=	0.00 (m)	
H: Design Head	=	48.60 (m)	(Intake Water Level - Tailrace Water Level)
L: Length of Penstock	=	0.00 (m)	
Penstock (PVC)φ150:			
Excavation:	$V_e = B \times H \times L$	=	59.29 (m ³)
Where,			
Q: Maximum Discharge	=	0.045 (m ³ /s)	
L: Length of Channel	=	100.00 (m)	
B: Width of Channel	=	0.77 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure
H: Height of Channel	=	0.77 (m)	from TUBOPLAST Brochure
Spillway Channel:			
	$(B \times H)^{0.5} = 1.09 \times Q^{0.379}$	=	0.34
Excavation:	$V_e = 6.22 \times ((B \times H)^{0.5})^{1.04} \times L$	=	200.38 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = H \times t \times 2 + (B + 2t) \times L$	=	70.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.577 \times (V_c/L)^{0.888} \times L$	=	0.00 (ton)
Where,			
Q: Maximum Discharge	=	0.045 (m ³ /s)	
L: Length of Channel	=	100.00 (m)	
B: Width of Channel	=	0.40 (m)	
H: Height of Channel	=	0.60 (m)	
t: Thickness of Concrete	=	0.15 (m)	
Total Quantity of Penstock and Spillway Channel:			
Excavation:	$V_e = V_{e1} + V_{e2}$	=	259.67 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = V_{c1} + V_{c2}$	=	70.18 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = W_{r1} + W_{r2}$	=	0.00 (ton)
Weight of Penstock	$W_p = W_{p1}$	=	0.00 (ton)
(7) Power House			
Excavation:	$V_e = 97.8 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.727}$	=	67.40 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 28.1 \times (Q \times H e^{2/3} \times n^{1/2})^{0.795}$	=	18.70 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.046 \times V_c^{1.05}$	=	1.00 (ton)
Where,			
Q: Maximum Discharge	=	0.045 (m ³ /s)	
He: Effective Head	=	48.60 (m)	
n: quantity Unit of Turbine	=	1.00	
(8) Outlet			
Excavation:	$V_e = 395 \times (R \times Q)^{0.479}$	=	46.04 (m ³)
Concrete:	$V_c = 40.4 \times (R \times Q)^{0.684}$	=	1.88 (m ³)
Reinforcement Bars	$W_r = 0.278 \times V_c^{0.610}$	=	0.41 (ton)
Where,			
D: Diameter of Waterway	=	0.50 (m)	
R: Radius of Waterway	=	0.25 (m)	D/2
Q: Maximum Discharge	=	0.045 (m ³ /s)	
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> : Input Cell </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: lightgreen; margin-right: 5px;"></div> : Calculation Cell </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: lightpurple; margin-right: 5px;"></div> : Reference Cell </div>			

VI. Unit Price

1USD = **3.00** S/. (as of November, 2007)

(1) Civil Works		
Excavation		
Open	: 5.53 (US\$/m ³)	* (8.70+2.35) x 0.5 = \$5.53/m ³ , from CAPAECO and Fainal study on Omia <Human power and Machine excavation>
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Concrete		
Open	: 93.05 (US\$/m ³)	* from CAPAECO (average of foundation, wall and structure concrete)
Tunnel	: - (US\$/m ³)	
Reinforcement Bar	: 1,070.00 (US\$/ton)	*\$1.07/kg, from CAPAECO
(2) Hydraulic Equipment		
Gate & Screen	: 8,811.04 (US\$/ton)	* from final study on Omia
Steel Penstock	: 3,100.00 (US\$/ton)	including installation
PVC (φ400)	26.33 (US\$/m)	RIB LOC for Headrace
PVC (φ150)	: 30.39 (US\$/m)	80% of TUBOPLAST(φ 315) for Penstock (C-10) = 43.42 x 0.7 = 30.39
(3) Others		
Access Road	: 979.65 (US\$/m)	Repair Work for Existing Unpaved Road
(4) Transportation Cost		
Lima to the site	: 11.72 (US\$/ton)	95km

Marachanca Map

