

JICA

REPORT 2024

DATA BOOK



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Statistics on Program Results

Interpreting the Statistics

The following shows statistics relating to JICA's operations in FY2023.

The methods of calculation and the range of figures are as follows.

1. When categorized according to region, figures for bilateral cooperation are classified into the following six regions.
 - (1) Asia (including Central Asia and the Caucasus, excluding the Middle East);
 - (2) Pacific;
 - (3) North America and Latin America;
 - (4) Middle East (west of Iran and north of Sahara except Sudan);
 - (5) Africa (excluding the Middle East);
 - (6) Europe (including Türkiye)
2. Technical Cooperation program results by number of participants are classified into the following five types.
 - (1) Acceptance of training participants;
 - (2) Dispatch of experts;
 - (3) Dispatch of study teams;
 - (4) Dispatch of Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCVs);
 - (5) Dispatch of other volunteers
3. All other data in connection with JICA's operations and performance together with revisions and updates of achievements and results not appearing in this report shall be posted on JICA's website in a timely and appropriate manner.

Breakdown of Countries and Regions

Asia	Southeast Asia	Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Viet Nam
	East Asia	China, Hong Kong, Macao, Mongolia, Republic of Korea
	South Asia	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka
	Central Asia and the Caucasus	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan
Pacific	Pacific	Australia, Cook Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, Guam, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Niue, North Mariana Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu
North America and Latin America	Central America and the Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles Curacao, Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago
	South America	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela
	North America	Canada, United States of America
Middle East	Middle East	Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
Africa	Africa	Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Europe	Europe	Albania, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechoslovakia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Soviet Union, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye, Ukraine, United Kingdom
Others	International Organizations, etc.	
	Worldwide	Multiregional Cooperation

Note 1: On a geographic regional classification basis and with regard to ODA Loan data prior to FY2007, Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia have been included in figures for Africa (North of Sahara), while Türkiye has been included in figures for the Middle East.

Note 2: With respect to Technical Cooperation and Grants data prior to FY2007, Afghanistan, Sudan and Türkiye have been classified under the Middle East.

Note 3: Country names appearing by region appear in alphabetical order.

1 Japan's ODA by Type, 2023 (Preliminary figures)

Type			ODA disbursements (Calendar year 2023)	Dollar basis (US\$ 1 million)			Yen basis (¥ 1 billion)		
				Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease(%)	Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease(%)
ODA	Bilateral ODA	Grants	Grant aid	4,169	3,258	28.0	585.8	428.2	36.8
			Debt relief	—	3	−100.0	—	0.4	−100.0
			Grants through multilateral institutions, etc.	2,522	2,293	10.0	354.4	301.4	17.6
			Grants excluding the above	1,647	962	71.3	231.5	126.4	83.1
			Technical cooperation	2,240	2,362	−5.2	314.8	310.5	1.4
		Total grants	6,410	5,620	14.1	900.6	738.6	21.9	
		Government Loans (Amount disbursed: Gross disbursement)	13,883	14,020	−1.0	1,950.6	1,842.7	5.9	
		(Amount recovered)	5,340	5,516		750.2	724.9		
		(Net disbursement)	8,543	8,505	0.5	1,200.4	1,117.8	7.4	
		(Grant equivalent)	9,482	9,257	2.4	1,332.2	1,216.7	9.5	
		Total bilateral ODA (Grant equivalent basis)	15,892	14,878	6.8	2,232.9	1,955.3	14.2	
		Grants to multilateral institutions	3,709	2,622	41.4	521.2	344.7	51.2	
		Government Loans to multilateral institutions (Amount disbursed: Gross disbursement)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		Government Loans to multilateral institutions (Grant equivalent)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		Total of contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions (Grant equivalent basis)	3,709	2,622	41.4	521.2	344.7	51.2	
	Total ODA (Grant equivalent)			19,601	17,500	12.0	2,754.0	2,300.0	19.7
	% of GNI (Grant equivalent basis)			0.44	0.39		0.44	0.39	

Note 1: Conversion rate: 2022 US\$1=¥131.4283, 2023 US\$1=¥140.5061 (exchange rates are specified by the OECD-DAC)

Note 2: The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

Note 3: "Grant aid" here is not the same as grant aid implemented as Japan's aid scheme.

Note 4: Debt relief includes forgiveness and reduction, but not rescheduling.

2 Overview of MOFA's ODA Budget

(Unit: ¥ billion)

	FY2023		FY2024	
	Budget	Rate of increase/decrease	Budget	Rate of increase/decrease
Entire government	570.9	1.7%	565.0	-1.0%
Within the Ministry	442.8	0.0%	438.3	-1.0%
Grants	163.4	0.1%	156.2	-4.4%
Management Grants (General Account)	151.9	0.1%	148.1	-2.5%
Contributions and donations	51.3	-17.4%	54.0	5.2%
Aid for assistance activities	76.3	16.2%	80.0	4.8%

Note 1: The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

Note 2: Data is provided by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

3 Outline of JICA Operations

Content of Cooperation	FY2023	FY2022 (reference)
1. Developing Countries/Regions Targeted for Assistance* ¹	145 countries/regions	139 countries/regions
2. JICA's Technical Cooperation Expenses* ²	¥189.1 billion	¥175.2 billion
3. JICA's Finance and Investment Cooperation Projects (New Commitments)* ³	¥2,464.3 billion	¥2,450.6 billion
4. JICA's Grant Projects (New G/As concluded)* ⁴	¥155.3 billion	¥119.2 billion
5. Training Participants (New)	12,195 (persons)	10,937 (persons)
6. Experts Dispatched (New)	7,702 (persons)	7,713 (persons)
7. Members of Study Teams Dispatched (New)	3,548(persons)	3,371(persons)
8. JOCVs Dispatched (New)	909 (persons)	542 (persons)
9. Other Volunteers Dispatched (New)	120 (persons)	88 (persons)
10. No. of Technical Cooperation Projects (Ongoing)	595 (98 countries/regions)	616 (99 countries/regions)
11. No. of Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development (SATREPS) (Ongoing)	81 (37 countries)	84 (38 countries)
12. No. of Finance and Investment Cooperation Projects (New Commitments)* ³	56 (22 countries/regions)	67 (31 countries/regions)
13. No. of Grant Projects (New G/As concluded)	76 (51 countries/regions)	94 (49 countries/regions)
14. No. of JICA Partnership Program (JPP) Projects (New/Ongoing)	189 (45 countries/regions)	183 (49 countries/regions)
15. Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team (JDR), Provision of Disaster Relief Supplies	3 (3 countries)	
DAC Rate: US\$1=	¥140.5061	¥131.4283

*1 The number of countries in which there are JICA projects except the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member countries.

*2 Technical Cooperation Expenses include expenses for Technical Assistance managed under the Finance and Investment Account budget, SATREPS, JPP Projects, Disaster Relief etc., but exclude administrative costs.

*3 Total commitment amounts of ODA Loans and Private-Sector Investment Finance.

*4 Aggregated amount of Grants committed through concluding of respective Grant Agreements in each fiscal year.

Note: Figures for projects spanning countries and regions are not included in the number of countries and regions.

4 Geographical Distribution of JICA Operations

*1 F and IC: Finance and Investment Cooperation (ODA Loans and Private-Sector Investment Finance)

*2 Technical Cooperation Expenses include expenses for Technical Assistance managed under the Finance and Investment Account budget, SATREPS, JPP Projects, Disaster Relief etc., but exclude administrative costs.

*3 Total commitment amounts of ODA Loans and Private-Sector Investment Finance.

*4 Aggregated amount of Grants committed through concluding of respective Grant Agreements in FY2023.

Note 1: Figures do not include those for worldwide projects across countries and regions.

Note 2: The cumulative total of persons is the sum of new persons of each fiscal year (Emigrants are not included. Training Participants are counted from FY1954, Experts from FY1955, Study Team Members from FY1957, JOCVs from FY1965, and Other Volunteers from FY1999).

Note 3: The cumulative total of expenses is the sum of actual expenses from FY1954.

Region / Country	Technical Cooperation (FY2023)												F and IC ¹	Grants	
	Technical Cooperation Expenses ² (¥1 billion)	Type (¥1 thousand)										(FY2023) (¥1 billion) ³	(FY2023) (¥1 billion) ⁴		
		Training Participants ²		Experts ²		Study Team Members ²		Provision of Equipment ²	Other Expenses ²	JOCVs				Other Volunteers	
		New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing			New	Ongoing			New	Ongoing

4-1 Asia

Southeast Asia

Brunei Darussalam	2023		Persons												
			Expense												
	Cumulative Total	3.948	Persons	1,246	114	237									
Cambodia	2023	3.634	Expense	1,744,654	1,011,566	678,023	416,318	97,362		11	25				
			Persons	537,612	2,145,121	758,395		834	29,759	162,325				56,564	1.704
	Cumulative Total	106.251	Expense	15,696	7,530	6,010				583		224			
Indonesia	2023	5.134	Expense	12,864,583	45,553,407	26,102,262	5,327,658	8,095,929	5,436,836	2,870,243					
			Persons	455	105	479	39	246		21	8	1			
	Cumulative Total	385.632	Expense	808,267	2,814,082	1,339,658	139	47,545	120,427	3,586					9.053
Laos	2023	2.869	Expense	47,051	19,798	26,269			792	265					
			Persons	52,297,561	148,829,873	111,839,868	40,454,522	20,617,751	7,908,618	3,684,293					
	Cumulative Total	90.052	Expense	319	35	357	26	123		16	13	2	4		4.514
Malaysia	2023	1.368	Expense	348,335	1,864,294	486,314	1,593	22,580	120,638	24,863					
			Persons	11,406	6,418	4,586			896	168					
	Cumulative Total	123.367	Expense	11,631,108	38,787,164	19,254,123	4,920,432	5,682,849	7,562,545	2,213,733					
Myanmar	2023	1.368	Expense	336	41	66	10	31		6	13	2	5		
			Expense	425,235	613,275	209,165	121	3,030	84,846	32,648					
	Cumulative Total	123.367	Expense	19,435	4,581	6,874			1,362	220					
Philippines	2023	1.594	Expense	31,882,910	29,946,202	30,878,909	13,853,976	2,333,009	11,647,124	2,824,577					
			Persons	39	33	72	13	19	1						
	Cumulative Total	116.251	Expense	127,460	1,156,687	267,123		43,191							
Singapore	2023	3.489	Expense	11,271	7,518	10,817				21		42			
			Expense	16,484,764	46,408,852	35,787,464	9,370,019	7,745,205	168,643	285,662					
	Cumulative Total	282.327	Expense	279	44	270	21	235		6	3				
Thailand	2023	2.549	Expense	519,751	1,316,482	1,582,317	42	31,120	39,255						
			Persons	43,091	11,145	22,056			1,687	8					
	Cumulative Total	246.914	Expense	36,383,084	75,750,043	102,122,878	26,683,055	26,942,637	14,382,088	63,295					
Timor-Leste	2023	0.919	Expense												
			Persons												
	Cumulative Total	18.998	Expense	4,822	1,281	854									
Viet Nam	2023	5.219	Expense	8,134,718	7,709,467	1,812,322	3,630,484	567,584							
			Persons	205	36	267	25	106		18	17	2	4		
	Cumulative Total	188.280	Expense	291,909	1,779,788	290,136	3,501	19,453	140,855	23,103					
Timor-Leste	2023	0.919	Expense	32,654	11,966	16,628			784	332					
			Persons	42,598,420	86,176,270	59,467,215	40,369,264	6,594,745	8,018,005	3,609,418					
	Cumulative Total	18.998	Expense	94	13	49	8	11		16	5				
Viet Nam	2023	5.219	Expense	172,493	407,940	214,945	1,712	34,641	87,299						
			Persons	2,860	1,525	1,035			137						
	Cumulative Total	188.280	Expense	2,557,184	8,885,816	4,791,586	496,885	1,245,427	1,021,434						
Viet Nam	2023	5.219	Expense	526	43	584	52	103	1	31	31				
			Persons	585,199	3,100,871	1,207,877	1,090	59,725	264,349						
	Cumulative Total	188.280	Expense	28,091	16,196	14,401				547		194			
Viet Nam	2023	5.219	Expense	22,762,720	75,372,273	57,593,463	11,987,790	13,787,933	5,136,233	1,639,347					
			Persons												
	Cumulative Total	188.280	Expense												

Region / Country		Technical Cooperation Expenses*2 (¥1 billion)	Technical Cooperation (FY2023) Type (¥1 thousand)												F and IC*1		Grants
			Training Participants*2		Experts*2		Study Team Members*2		Provision of Equipment*2	Other Expenses*2	JOCVs		Other Volunteers		(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*3	(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*4	
			New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New		Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing		
4-1 Asia (Continued)																	
East Asia																	
China	2023	186.008	Persons														
	Expense																
	Cumulative Total			38,046	9,521	13,832					817		33				
	Expense		38,205,082	49,254,918	53,708,524	28,688,590	6,994,592	8,839,959	316,372								
Hong Kong	2023	1.909	Persons														
	Expense																
	Cumulative Total			653	37	39											
	Expense		1,157,472	313,236	49,766	386,594	1,725										
Macao	2023	0.001	Persons														
	Expense																
	Cumulative Total			1													
	Expense		971														
Mongolia	2023	2.398	Persons	328	17	364	12	42			27	8	4				
	Expense	328,969	1,498,828	342,240	181	65,212	146,984	16,007									
	Cumulative Total	60.377	Persons	6,632	5,835	3,836					624		143		0.266		
	Expense	7,931,092	21,880,047	17,781,669	3,329,976	2,189,184	5,805,113	1,459,853									
Republic of Korea	2023	24.473	Persons														
	Expense																
	Cumulative Total			6,178	1,635	1,074											
	Expense		9,545,471	3,802,838	1,841,150	9,002,856	280,302										
South Asia																	
Afghanistan	2023	1.067	Persons	2	89												
	Expense	202,262	163,063	103,449		598,420											
	Cumulative Total	69.081	Persons	6,200	2,242	1,926										5.094	
	Expense	13,092,206	29,604,433	11,314,534	2,178,288	12,891,942											
Bangladesh	2023	3.861	Persons	264	24	452	11	140			2						
	Expense	368,074	2,565,625	872,423	9	47,305	7,080										
	Cumulative Total	108.113	Persons	14,554	6,230	7,474					1,267		20		331.655	3.266	
	Expense	14,943,763	38,558,009	31,016,986	6,265,079	5,365,415	11,794,684	169,230									
Bhutan	2023	1.557	Persons	221	14	163	7	74			10	21		6			
	Expense	312,233	734,081	307,458	28,734	15,802	131,833	27,047									
	Cumulative Total	28.048	Persons	2,724	1,278	1,420					492		157		6.550	0.191	
	Expense	3,832,962	8,458,716	6,508,793	1,753,230	821,168	5,012,794	1,660,464									
India	2023	4.328	Persons	184	29	181	5	188			17	13					
	Expense	271,255	1,548,857	2,331,207	139	66,116	110,508										
	Cumulative Total	118.636	Persons	8,740	4,040	8,261					274		2		827.797		
	Expense	12,906,572	26,208,925	58,521,026	3,897,415	15,653,705	1,443,913	4,172									
Maldives	2023	0.361	Persons	63	5	38	1	12			2						
	Expense	87,062	159,281	102,211	9	3,500	9,005										
	Cumulative Total	9.133	Persons	1,345	188	526					350		11		0.448		
	Expense	1,969,138	895,543	2,212,774	217,007	265,887	3,516,247	56,344									
Nepal	2023	2.332	Persons	233	21	254	10	95			2						
	Expense	268,227	1,572,752	467,590	9	15,852	7,919										
	Cumulative Total	87.945	Persons	6,864	4,535	4,886					1,252		179		3.720		
	Expense	10,642,370	30,980,616	22,453,531	7,370,482	3,120,411	11,495,711	1,881,406									
Pakistan	2023	2.537	Persons	153	16	192	8	53									
	Expense	231,832	1,793,393	507,928		3,824											
	Cumulative Total	69.584	Persons	7,596	3,332	4,740					167		54		1.625		
	Expense	12,066,561	25,068,582	20,980,824	4,864,936	4,280,714	1,750,358	572,017									
Sri Lanka	2023	1.673	Persons	218	21	164	7	31			18	8					
	Expense	308,542	1,039,533	189,759	728	27,815	107,094										
	Cumulative Total	91.426	Persons	14,808	3,462	6,009					1,086		91		2.177		
	Expense	17,540,004	23,935,098	26,568,813	7,457,049	5,842,702	9,404,661	677,284									
Central Asia and the Caucasus																	
Armenia	2023	0.079	Persons	22	4												
	Expense	52,950	18,801					7,291									
	Cumulative Total	4.942	Persons	805	195	467											
	Expense	1,228,654	1,167,924	2,244,458	58,531	242,046											
Azerbaijan	2023	0.061	Persons	29	4	2											
	Expense	43,034	8,606					9,005									
	Cumulative Total	3.814	Persons	727	11	408											
	Expense	968,576	155,212	2,448,163	1,160	241,382											
Georgia	2023	0.173	Persons	39	4	10	1	3			4	2	2				
	Expense	78,458	47,063	678	37	10,394	27,484	8,446									
	Cumulative Total	3.082	Persons	681	47	264					6		2				
	Expense	937,421	594,712	1,194,315	99,608	208,802	38,696	8,446									
Kazakhstan	2023	0.192	Persons	51	14	1	1	5									
	Expense	146,511	26,748	1,001		17,725											
	Cumulative Total	14.107	Persons	1,938	342	1,173										7.374	
	Expense	2,731,351	2,649,362	7,521,635	593,056	611,945											
Kyrgyz Republic	2023	1.106	Persons	128	17	36	6	28			26	7					
	Expense	253,256	436,474	260,815	153	20,806	134,743										
	Cumulative Total	23.805	Persons	2,798	940	1,194					273		40		1.411		
	Expense	4,053,188	8,054,055	6,532,051	1,036,467	1,720,625	2,219,806	188,905									
Tajikistan	2023	0.814	Persons	86	3	40	3	6					1				
	Expense	133,723	546,951	94,914	5	33,989		4,106									
	Cumulative Total	12.337	Persons	2,649	534	443							19		0.276		
	Expense	3,442,367	5,423,272	2,173,615	782,551	432,150		82,876									
Turkmenistan	2023	0.106	Persons	33	7	1											
	Expense	67,104	39,142	124													
	Cumulative Total	1.514	Persons	646	63	50											
	Expense	906,583	366,006	127,880		113,544											
Uzbekistan	2023	1.055	Persons	186	21	49	10	20			11	8	1	2			
	Expense	253,462	528,241	153,838	4,683	20,131	81,350	13,245									
	Cumulative Total	22.549	Persons	2,976	1,233	1,445					277		85		42.225	0.300	
	Expense	3,784,990	6,451,936	6,338,867	1,327,413	1,533,358	2,268,227	844,357									

4-3 North America and Latin America

Central America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda	2023	0.008	Persons	12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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Region / Country	Technical Cooperation Expenses*2 (¥1 billion)	Technical Cooperation (FY2023)												F and IC*1		Grants
		Type (¥1 thousand)												(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*3	(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*4	
		Training Participants*2		Experts*2		Study Team Members*2		Provision of Equipment*2	Other Expenses*2	JOCVs		Other Volunteers				
		New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing			New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing			
4-3 North America and Latin America _ Central America and the Caribbean (Continued)																
Barbados	2023	0.019	Persons 8		1											
			Expense 9,062		10,354											
	Cumulative Total	1.350	Persons 125		73		11									
			Expense 254,808		745,144		54,272		138,292		157,028					
Belize	2023	0.096	Persons 23	1	6						9	2				
			Expense 35,333		12,553		48		51		888		46,708			
	Cumulative Total	2.831	Persons 395		15								192		11	
			Expense 578,875		198,966		23,600		93,403		78,031		1,760,055		98,533	
Costa Rica	2023	0.184	Persons 61		1	1					22	8				
			Expense 62,092		2,153		288		139		4,241		115,431			
	Cumulative Total	24.493	Persons 2,539		637		934						664		104	
			Expense 3,848,948		5,439,363		5,004,459		2,087,332		603,211		6,340,119		1,168,328	
Cuba	2023	0.488	Persons 73	3	28	1	6								3	
			Expense 153,735		153,423		147,383		19,814		2,679				10,879	
	Cumulative Total	9.539	Persons 1,233		362		608								4	
			Expense 2,472,057		3,128,771		2,716,757		669,919		520,006				31,899	
Dominica	2023	0.002	Persons 1													
			Expense 1,583													
	Cumulative Total	1.682	Persons 159		10		96						41			
			Expense 351,977		371,764		377,760		155,620		25,224		399,626			
Dominican Republic	2023	0.703	Persons 88	2	42	2	18				5	16	4	6		
			Expense 166,010		292,365		99,152		144		5,939		93,463		45,513	
	Cumulative Total	38.589	Persons 2,521		999		1,295						700		319	
			Expense 4,486,110		11,044,395		6,807,170		2,583,679		1,941,426		7,455,608		4,231,901	
El Salvador	2023	0.594	Persons 115	5	36	10	8				14	8				
			Expense 125,979		323,529		39,442		102		5,018		99,443			
	Cumulative Total	29.831	Persons 2,675		1,060		1,258						573		37	
			Expense 3,827,328		10,288,736		6,241,804		1,743,719		1,946,673		5,424,918		357,625	
Grenada	2023	0.007	Persons 4													
			Expense 6,621													
	Cumulative Total	1.204	Persons 167		5		95									
			Expense 328,182		304,566		460,890		107,710		2,898					
Guatemala	2023	0.603	Persons 99	2	40	3	9				11	22		1		
			Expense 138,796		253,798		51,494		158		6,487		148,098		4,348	
	Cumulative Total	34.484	Persons 2,818		972		1,769						800		36	
			Expense 3,945,445		9,128,091		9,427,387		1,752,318		1,702,051		8,218,566		310,494	
Guyana	2023	0.032	Persons 7		1											
			Expense 6,050		24,142						2,253					
	Cumulative Total	2.059	Persons 239		29		127								51	
			Expense 547,153		560,260		591,347		100,518		67,087		10,468		182,518	
Haiti	2023	0.001	Persons 1													
			Expense 1								932					
	Cumulative Total	4.382	Persons 628		132		308									
			Expense 941,248		1,829,287		1,046,031		131,777		433,535					
Honduras	2023	0.946	Persons 101	3	59	3	21				23	6				
			Expense 169,974		435,729		221,066		135		3,083		116,278			
	Cumulative Total	47.714	Persons 3,412		1,338		1,867						1,282		155	
			Expense 4,110,321		12,731,004		10,058,810		4,278,736		1,365,000		13,310,699		1,859,442	
Jamaica	2023	0.219	Persons 33	2	5	2	1				3	3		1		
			Expense 52,312		132,049		1,033		33		1,094		29,184		3,133	
	Cumulative Total	11.133	Persons 710		163		251						398		74	
			Expense 1,517,622		2,148,549		996,807		811,811		516,287		4,169,638		972,256	
Mexico	2023	0.748	Persons 187	35	48	1	1				12	2	9	3		
			Expense 254,418		320,288		71,205		121		2,197		53,861		46,077	
	Cumulative Total	80.923	Persons 7,967		2,717		2,783						251		216	
			Expense 23,218,507		25,818,603		12,918,500		10,302,652		2,557,089		2,904,897		2,964,601	
Montserrat	2023		Persons 1													
			Expense 1													
	Cumulative Total	0.007	Persons 529						6,144							
Netherlands Antilles Curacao	2023		Persons 1													
			Expense 1		1											
	Cumulative Total	0.006	Persons 3,004		2,091				1,329							
Nicaragua	2023	0.372	Persons 61	4	18	1					10	7		2		
			Expense 97,030		190,451		444		88		2,902		70,939		10,381	
	Cumulative Total	28.633	Persons 2,366		729		1,349						621		58	
			Expense 3,780,852		7,637,186		7,151,229		1,503,500		1,443,458		6,521,339		595,538	
Panama	2023	0.796	Persons 48			29					6	3	2			
			Expense 54,075				686,454		51		8,394		38,313		8,720	
	Cumulative Total	35.637	Persons 2,170		721		1,484						443		121	
			Expense 3,743,741		8,417,412		11,698,199		4,046,774		1,202,632		5,031,941		1,496,197	
Puerto Rico	2023		Persons 1		1											
			Expense 982		934											
	Cumulative Total	0.002	Persons 115													
Saint Christopher and Nevis	2023	0.008	Persons 6													
			Expense 7,977													
	Cumulative Total	0.539	Persons 110		2		46									
			Expense 216,054		6,262		158,766		43,731		114,057					
Saint Lucia	2023	0.158	Persons 9	1	1	3					21	10				
			Expense 25,174		18,522		1,021		144		577		112,659			
	Cumulative Total	4.253	Persons 278		34		126						277		16	
			Expense 583,121		721,414		765,959		59,045		110,020		1,822,548		190,997	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	0.094	Persons 10		1	1										
			Expense 23,514		70,432											
	Cumulative Total	2.132	Persons 205		16		79						54			
			Expense 493,004		677,619		312,161		71,854		14,916		562,077			

Region / Country	Technical Cooperation Expenses* ² (¥1 billion)	Technical Cooperation (FY2023)											F and IC* ¹		Grants	
		Training Participants* ²		Experts* ²		Study Team Members* ²		Provision of Equipment* ²	Other Expenses* ²	JOCVs		Other Volunteers		(FY2023) (¥1 billion)* ³	(FY2023) (¥1 billion)* ⁴	
		New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New		Ongoing	New	Ongoing				
4-3 North America and Latin America _ Central America and the Caribbean (Continued)																
Suriname	2023	0.767	Persons	1												
	Expense															
	Cumulative Total		Persons	127		8		66								
	Expense		293,708		214,831		250,224		4,225	4,404						
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	0.004	Persons	33												
	Expense		3,672													
	Cumulative Total		Persons	211		70		142								
	Expense		414,231		1,994,776		640,015		413,255	12,937						
South America																
Argentina	2023	0.411	Persons	86	3	25	3	1					7	1		
	Expense		118,828		247,858		664	37	12,779				30,753			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	4,363		1,464		1,697				21		399		
	Expense		9,924,560		14,825,959		10,227,875	7,868,660	2,942,856		802,789		4,360,401			
Bolivia	2023	0.748	Persons	146	7	31	7	6				31	16		3	
	Expense		157,340		322,720		61,091	232	5,135		188,053		13,208			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	6,547		1,608		2,736				1,124		191		
	Expense		9,163,546		22,381,561		16,604,323	8,981,072	7,111,122		11,385,876		2,508,539			
Brazil	2023	1.212	Persons	217	33	35	2	30						30	23	
	Expense		515,035		328,883		40,644	246	91,086				235,902			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	12,712		3,404		4,050				49		929		
	Expense		31,883,972		32,138,818		19,010,927	15,678,518	14,159,064		1,373,673		10,577,376			
Chile	2023	0.219	Persons	29	4	7	1	2				7	6	1	1	
	Expense		57,709		87,196		8,410	70	34		56,980		8,829			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	3,635		1,431		1,883				214		107		
	Expense		7,449,385		15,234,924		10,169,850	7,880,715	648,680		2,389,608		1,198,919			
Colombia	2023	0.492	Persons	141	1	14	4	9				13	5	6		
	Expense		117,829		226,657		33,707	112	19,720		72,097		21,653			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	5,696		724		1,709				326		140		
	Expense		9,049,578		7,328,442		10,547,573	3,136,611	744,467		3,336,106		1,668,783			
Ecuador	2023	0.479	Persons	248	6	18		14				20	7	3		
	Expense		140,965		178,821		29,187	139	6,348		112,359		11,511			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	2,762		578		1,350				658		98		
	Expense		3,883,534		6,916,046		8,331,632	2,364,171	463,219		6,719,042		902,079			
Paraguay	2023	0.639	Persons	93	9	34	4	5				16	22	7	4	
	Expense		148,129		252,324		54,735	1,689	5,187		137,876		38,958			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	4,672		2,088		2,749				1,319		386		
	Expense		10,567,113		28,757,063		13,652,715	13,059,868	6,861,237		13,442,639		5,004,490			
Peru	2023	0.984	Persons	119	9	48	2	7				39	12	1	1	
	Expense		174,993		485,536		89,429	246	26,505		198,794		8,695			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	7,714		1,619		2,825				547		60		
	Expense		15,344,632		14,970,934		15,934,129	6,931,537	4,277,954		3,501,193		616,776			
Uruguay	2023	0.083	Persons	36										4	3	
	Expense		45,118				31	33	1,528				35,888			
	Cumulative Total		Persons	1,686		455		589				3		169		
	Expense		3,222,882		4,660,311		2,354,199	2,925,560	371,885		104,649		2,161,438			
Venezuela	2023	0.025	Persons	3												
	Expense		4,962						20,079							
	Cumulative Total		Persons	1,681		265		578				105				
	Expense		2,889,207		2,665,716		3,365,381	764,240	197,776		961,843					
North America																
Canada	2023	0.004	Persons	4												
	Expense		4,198													
	Cumulative Total		Persons	154		13		25								
	Expense		142,692		205,908		38,995	22,128	142,001							
United States of America	2023	1.903	Persons													
	Expense															
	Cumulative Total		Persons	11		71		166								
	Expense		1,295		539,625		650,056	136,945	575,571							
4-4 Middle East																
Algeria	2023	0.074	Persons	24	5											
	Expense		60,576		7,242				5,755							
	Cumulative Total		Persons	981		404		418								
	Expense		2,384,010		1,871,508		1,790,473	1,618,435	323,338							
Bahrain	2023	1.368	Persons													
	Expense															
	Cumulative Total		Persons	241		30		6								
	Expense		530,070		772,282		5,777	52,558	6,817							
Egypt	2023	1.968	Persons	168	35	99	14	43	1			17	24			
	Expense		369,569		1,243,430		102,017	22,532	64,672		165,921					
	Cumulative Total		Persons	12,002		4,015		5,886				315		41		
	Expense		16,809,590		31,203,804		27,608,374	9,290,198	4,775,064		3,104,753		339,576			
Iran	2023	0.231	Persons	10	4		1	2								
	Expense		20,489		196,385		364	13,237	298							
	Cumulative Total		Persons	3,870		1,492		2,308						1		
	Expense		6,678,948		9,945,878		11,357,814	3,027,097	1,082,718		10,923		2,437			
Iraq	2023	1.062	Persons	150		12		34								
	Expense		76,284		111,195		84,438		789,883							
	Cumulative Total		Persons	10,788		286		969								
	Expense		8,763,553		3,426,432		6,082,793	1,115,040	5,932,488							
Israel	2023	0.046	Persons													
	Expense															
	Cumulative Total		Persons	27		2		33								
	Expense		16,423		5,950		23,493									

Region / Country	Technical Cooperation Expenses*2 (¥1 billion)	Technical Cooperation (FY2023)												F and IC*1		Grants
		Type (¥1 thousand)												(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*3	(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*4	
		Training Participants*2		Experts*2		Study Team Members*2		Provision of Equipment*2	Other Expenses*2	JOCVs		Other Volunteers				
			New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing			New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing		
4-4 Middle East (Continued)																
Jordan	2023	0.938	Persons	58	3	59	3	65			13	23		1	15.000	0.897
			Expense	102,621		403,106		263,134	172	2,284		162,342		4,750		
	Cumulative Total	41.005	Persons	3,197		1,216		2,044				660		207		
Kuwait	2023	0.001	Expense	4,299,029		11,523,495		9,562,607	4,289,473	2,209,904		6,527,400		2,592,967		
			Persons					1								
	Expense							177		1,141						
Lebanon	2023	0.092	Persons	205		35		3								
			Expense	378,882		489,426		43,173	43,565	9,138						
	Cumulative Total	0.964	Persons													
Libya	2023	0.034	Expense	7				8								
			Persons	10,159				68,546		12,966						
	Cumulative Total	2.097	Persons	302		17		238								
Morocco	2023	0.034	Expense	462,126		205,097		1,287,522	17,350	124,847						
			Persons	5	5											
	Expense		31,036							2,959						
Oman	2023	0.260	Persons	138		10		20								
			Expense	218,523		10,764		25,199	130	5,083						
	Cumulative Total	0.743	Persons													
Palestine	2023	0.743	Expense	36	16	11	1	46			27	4	1			
			Persons	115,268		179,166		310,169	149	6,539		127,707		4,175		
	Cumulative Total	42.739	Persons	1,969		757		2,080				1,041		156		
Qatar	2023	1.062	Expense	4,425,296		9,486,596		13,166,098	2,999,248	946,794		9,866,063		1,848,826		
			Persons													
	Expense															
Saudi Arabia	2023	14.401	Persons	618		185		1,313								
			Expense	1,334,859		3,628,786		8,873,915	467,697	95,498						
	Cumulative Total	1.062	Persons	120	5	39	5	14								
Syria	2023	22.430	Expense	125,662		621,081		104,812	185,545	24,862						
			Persons	6,958		1,129		728								
	Cumulative Total	22.430	Expense	4,088,803		10,206,940		3,625,979	867,324	3,641,106						
Tunisia	2023	1.106	Persons													
			Expense													
	Cumulative Total	0.112	Persons	116		37		33								
United Arab Emirates	2023	21.929	Expense	244,744		531,139		268,632	22,987	38,549						
			Persons													
	Expense															
Yemen	2023	0.273	Persons	2,111		818		1,193								
			Expense	4,176,364		9,522,431		4,513,437	3,039,539	677,478						
	Cumulative Total	0.273	Persons		22											
Yemen	2023	32.475	Expense	204,243				64,715		3,915						
			Persons	2,467		664		1,410				568		112		
	Cumulative Total	32.475	Expense	5,245,622		5,776,485		7,920,025	3,602,375	2,427,902		6,142,494		1,360,442		
Yemen	2023	0.470	Persons	45	12	31		5			8	16	1	1		
			Expense	112,496		61,863		182,345	121	186		104,895		7,801		
	Cumulative Total	29.810	Persons	1,798		759		1,583				383		160		
Yemen	2023	0.000	Expense	3,603,254		6,700,500		9,665,931	2,637,657	1,217,198		3,987,299		1,998,328		
			Persons					1								
	Expense							228								
Yemen	2023	3.787	Persons	197		150		249								
			Expense	299,480		1,893,359		1,315,201	210,747	67,800						
	Cumulative Total	0.046	Persons													
Yemen	2023	0.046	Expense	80	2											
			Persons	44,005						2,045						
	Expense															
Yemen	2023	11.216	Persons	2,044		319		659				68				
			Expense	2,023,826		3,171,176		2,981,443	1,686,389	798,722		553,984				
	Expense															

4-5 Africa

Angola	2023	0.411	Persons	36	5	12		9								
			Expense	77,377		141,864		174,249		17,567						
	Cumulative Total	9.001	Persons	2,010		269		612								
Benin	2023	0.494	Expense	1,108,167		2,929,419		4,352,108	26,228	590,154						
			Persons	77	16						17	8				
	Expense		161,878		161,043		64,077	116	6,171		100,274					
Botswana	2023	0.310	Persons	1,602		200		403				359				
			Expense	2,131,121		3,048,493		2,747,062	175,283	413,918		3,013,607				
	Expense															
Burkina Faso	2023	0.310	Persons	39	8		1				17	14	2	1		
			Expense	84,400		73,681		149	158	1,322		138,665		11,854		
	Cumulative Total	10.371	Persons	1,263		253		274				399		46		
Cameroon	2023	0.605	Expense	1,732,926		2,399,562		1,478,389	257,634	166,785		3,808,195		527,657		
			Persons	216	7	58	2	14								
	Expense		81,120		425,349		68,007			30,552						
Cape Verde	2023	21.950	Persons	1,815		639		939				400				
			Expense	2,580,316		7,666,077		6,223,493	504,314	1,459,037		3,516,975				
	Cumulative Total	0.251	Persons	33	5	13	1	7								
Central African Republic	2023	0.251	Expense	69,587		103,038		49,674		28,240						
			Persons	896		144		377				12				
	Expense		1,100,433		1,407,399		2,072,408	226,603	701,532		47,960					
Cape Verde	2023	0.694	Persons	77	10	26	8	3			8	20				
			Expense	123,547		375,314		45,070	9,182	13,916		126,873				
	Cumulative Total	14.563	Persons	1,532		534		491				190		9		
Cape Verde	2023	0.146	Expense	2,595,859		5,702,694		3,250,404	749,050	214,044		1,959,507		91,668		
			Persons	28		13										
	Expense		52,774		92,856											
Cape Verde	2023	2.699	Persons	472		35		289								
			Expense	515,235		537,748		1,200,524	126,419	319,223						
	Cumulative Total	0.019	Persons	7	1											
Central African Republic	2023	0.019	Expense	19,162												
			Persons	258		9		223								
	Expense		616,471		369,622		1,400,958	451,204	13,254							

Region / Country		Technical Cooperation Expenses*2 (¥1 billion)	Technical Cooperation (FY2023)											F and IC*1		Grants (FY2023) (¥1 billion)*4
			Type (¥1 thousand)											(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*3		
			Training Participants*2		Experts*2		Study Team Members*2		Provision of Equipment*2	Other Expenses*2	JOCVs		Other Volunteers			
		New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New			Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	
4-5 Africa (Continued)																
Chad	2023	0.015	Persons	10												
			Expense	14,948						511						
	Cumulative Total	1.068	Persons	379		5		43								
			Expense	603,012		136,736		225,987		58,402	44,165					
Comoros	2023	0.016	Persons	5	1											
			Expense	12,490						3,965						
	Cumulative Total	1.460	Persons	267		48		42								
			Expense	436,449		596,078		213,466		139,641	74,512					
Congo	2023	0.035	Persons	17	3											
			Expense	34,927												
	Cumulative Total	1.546	Persons	267		13		140								
			Expense	402,769		183,224		889,504		60,176	10,055					
Côte d'Ivoire	2023	1.728	Persons	113	15	48	8	19								
			Expense	242,006		1,290,109		181,671			14,428					
	Cumulative Total	25.311	Persons	13,772		744		1,205				173				
			Expense	4,576,948		8,854,509		7,548,916		934,480	1,115,732		2,280,540			
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2023	1.600	Persons	67	27	45	8	32								
			Expense	181,832		977,359		278,485			162,379					
	Cumulative Total	24.825	Persons	24,985		732		994								2.750
			Expense	4,341,177		11,449,197		6,121,194		1,358,794	1,554,287					
Djibouti	2023	0.530	Persons	85	10	35	3	12			8	7				
			Expense	129,338		238,924		91,935		70	4,104		65,161			
	Cumulative Total	9.896	Persons	829		247		673					165			6.534
			Expense	1,395,395		2,064,596		4,306,886		142,068	489,492		1,497,887			
Equatorial Guinea	2023		Persons													
			Expense													
	Cumulative Total	0.386	Persons	100		1										
			Expense	296,239		54,983		4,369		29,240	1,657					
Eritrea	2023	0.105	Persons	8	3			2								
			Expense	29,276		16,189		56,122			3,038					
	Cumulative Total	3.097	Persons	362		51		199								
			Expense	667,538		693,723		1,044,371		400,637	290,514					
Eswatini	2023	0.040	Persons	14	4			2								
			Expense	39,744												
	Cumulative Total	5.049	Persons	1,426		64		263					4			4
			Expense	1,388,624		1,033,131		2,036,684		251,635	258,388		56,747		24,268	
Ethiopia	2023	2.465	Persons	212	44	136	16	9			4					
			Expense	412,815		1,843,982		135,699		31,022	26,750		14,270			
	Cumulative Total	59.570	Persons	3,810		2,253		2,365					730			40
			Expense	7,135,508		23,959,651		14,242,803		3,731,385	3,658,397		6,509,744		332,392	1.072
Gabon	2023	0.207	Persons	32	5	3	2				4	11	1		2	
			Expense	65,781		53,039		5,847		84	8,720		61,491		12,022	
	Cumulative Total	7.193	Persons	759		138		213					186			18
			Expense	1,155,526		2,103,022		1,300,536		230,517	244,983		1,879,008		279,800	
Gambia	2023	0.059	Persons	17	7	1										
			Expense	47,228		11,096					1,176					
	Cumulative Total	3.416	Persons	432		13		244								
			Expense	854,037		477,137		1,367,018		488,247	229,991					
Ghana	2023	2.001	Persons	141	49	86	8	32			29	31				
			Expense	367,910		1,146,019		213,350		279	17,690		256,037			
	Cumulative Total	69.195	Persons	5,224		2,241		2,083					1,471			33
			Expense	10,052,073		24,373,623		10,455,275		4,820,854	4,646,153		14,515,588		331,052	0.295
Guinea	2023	0.312	Persons	48	9	17	2	4								
			Expense	91,835		76,682		105,542		1,642	36,009					
	Cumulative Total	9.964	Persons	995		109		824								0.265
			Expense	1,763,710		1,699,191		4,905,789		898,515	696,605					
Guinea-Bissau	2023	0.021	Persons	10	2											
			Expense	20,601												
	Cumulative Total	1.036	Persons	230		11		81								
			Expense	419,132		191,542		369,766		29,413	26,000					
Kenya	2023	3.927	Persons	366	74	218	26	71			18	30				
			Expense	613,378		2,288,304		699,012		39,078	82,243		204,543			
	Cumulative Total	149.855	Persons	15,585		4,848		5,193					1,743			49
			Expense	19,516,448		60,333,492		35,074,600		12,247,045	5,599,608		16,687,535		395,912	
Lesotho	2023	0.040	Persons	13	5											
			Expense	40,373												
	Cumulative Total	1.583	Persons	851				74					1			4
			Expense	950,527		307		345,221		182,332	64,103		21,177		19,226	
Liberia	2023	0.377	Persons	45	9	20		4								
			Expense	111,004		108,194		133,846			23,850					
	Cumulative Total	7.550	Persons	874		139		254					170			0.043
			Expense	1,759,582		1,469,887		1,936,440		451,468	268,213		1,663,981			
Madagascar	2023	1.202	Persons	86	13	92	7	22			17	26				
			Expense	180,435		646,658		176,597		200	26,676		171,701			
	Cumulative Total	27.701	Persons	1,578		792		1,357					257			1
			Expense	2,921,291		11,479,408		7,657,953		1,710,096	1,492,017		2,438,311		2,020	
Malawi	2023	0.810	Persons	74	25	41	7	13			25	14				
			Expense	198,026		369,239		67,277		181	12,967		161,990			
	Cumulative Total	51.523	Persons	3,966		1,243		1,488					1,883			50
			Expense	6,399,067		14,431,396		8,379,444		2,612,928	1,940,497		17,315,534		444,291	
Mali	2023	0.168	Persons	85	9	8	1									
			Expense	107,954		52,352				7,507						
	Cumulative Total	11.358	Persons	2,647		75		867					11			0.520
			Expense	1,692,610		974,347		8,113,523		152,119	303,749		120,676		837	
Mauritania	2023	0.148	Persons	36		2	1	5								
			Expense	42,434		49,962		55,605								
	Cumulative Total	7.657	Persons	800		55		734								0.052
			Expense	1,174,031		1,283,322		4,905,376		259,383	34,547					

Region / Country	Technical Cooperation Expenses*2 (¥1 billion)	Technical Cooperation (FY2023) Type (¥1 thousand)												F and IC*1		Grants	
		Training Participants*2		Experts*2		Study Team Members*2		Provision of Equipment*2	Other Expenses*2	JOCVs		Other Volunteers		(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*3	(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*4		
		New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New		Ongoing	New	Ongoing					
4-5 Africa (Continued)																	
Mauritius	2023	0.387	Persons	38	1	26	2	4									
			Expense		54,730		329,138		466		2,527						
	Cumulative Total	7.382	Persons		663		212		507								
			Expense		1,018,821		3,094,005		2,714,765	369,928	184,443						
Mozambique	2023	2.121	Persons	140	34	165	7	27				27	16		1		
			Expense		348,967		1,201,049		308,724	205	80,634		176,770		4,555		
	Cumulative Total	40.069	Persons		17,193		2,263		1,939				361		17		2.866
			Expense		4,404,911		17,691,971		11,401,716	802,630	2,253,510		3,289,852		224,540		
Namibia	2023	0.346	Persons	158	12	22	1					7	7				
			Expense		132,507		146,656		61	65	1,395		65,367				
	Cumulative Total	7.028	Persons		1,787		178		301				164				
			Expense		1,309,830		1,708,025		1,921,508	196,270	318,868		1,573,455				
Niger	2023	0.256	Persons	9	6	13		5									
			Expense		27,154		208,039		19,166		1,294						
	Cumulative Total	23.472	Persons		1,207		303		837				694				
			Expense		2,097,033		5,621,529		5,873,624	1,203,455	863,949		7,812,803				
Nigeria	2023	1.267	Persons	153	61	44	5	40									
			Expense		520,724		523,176		199,824		23,155						
	Cumulative Total	25.372	Persons		7,491		797		1,201								11.206
			Expense		6,209,408		8,936,903		7,550,057	1,812,096	863,748						0.662
Rwanda	2023	1.468	Persons	72	21	76	7	44	1			11	45				
			Expense		201,142		815,303		185,955	261	22,028		243,084				
	Cumulative Total	24.225	Persons		1,599		1,137		870				362		4		14.000
			Expense		3,140,103		10,232,299		4,905,634	644,393	1,774,407		3,501,541		26,224		2.009
Sao Tome and Principe	2023	0.013	Persons	3	2												
			Expense		13,048												
	Cumulative Total	0.878	Persons		310		6		48								
			Expense		407,938		150,474		242,081	72,816	4,896						
Senegal	2023	2.075	Persons	117	22	92	14	34				21	7				
			Expense		237,659		1,189,670		328,351	171,823	24,218		122,973				
	Cumulative Total	62.684	Persons		17,653		1,497		2,387				1,179		29		1.345
			Expense		5,931,130		22,344,166		14,852,734	3,768,194	3,761,244		11,855,561		170,569		
Seychelles	2023	0.019	Persons	7	2												
			Expense		18,366					868							
	Cumulative Total	1.990	Persons		399		14		149								
			Expense		917,964		257,752		678,235	56,767	78,947						
Sierra Leone	2023	0.404	Persons	61	9	37	2										
			Expense		139,062		260,210				4,497						
	Cumulative Total	10.973	Persons		908		628		234								0.185
			Expense		1,715,448		5,856,435		1,618,180	532,182	1,250,419						
Somalia	2023	0.161	Persons	58	10	6											
			Expense		103,261		52,433		5,624								
	Cumulative Total	2.036	Persons		370		57		51								
			Expense		607,306		1,021,685		268,484	106,032	32,277						
South Africa	2023	0.785	Persons	71	22	45	9	11	1			2	8		1		
			Expense		165,415		519,961		42,364	51	4,059		47,749		4,910		
	Cumulative Total	19.151	Persons		2,275		828		938				126		24		
			Expense		4,382,230		7,223,637		4,654,907	521,730	1,019,723		1,144,563		203,717		
South Sudan	2023	1.401	Persons	130	7	110	1	3									
			Expense		191,813		1,135,056		254		73,803						
	Cumulative Total	14.533	Persons		948		930		503								3.662
			Expense		1,327,819		7,921,320		4,570,973	271,690	440,973						
Sudan	2023	0.455	Persons	8	8		4										
			Expense		38,510		183,573		207,906		24,643						
	Cumulative Total	28.774	Persons		3,884		1,488		1,143				95		1		
			Expense		4,257,283		12,276,598		5,732,181	2,541,563	3,301,017		663,891		1,799		
Tanzania	2023	2.194	Persons	148	26	132	3	89				16	1				
			Expense		321,487		1,335,781		439,030	79	34,683		63,413				
	Cumulative Total	101.451	Persons		22,379		2,600		4,096						9		10.000
			Expense		14,440,928		35,792,968		23,606,596	7,094,919	5,008,825		15,447,404		59,241		
Togo	2023	0.217	Persons	39	5	6	1	6									
			Expense		61,335		88,017		66,001		1,184						
	Cumulative Total	3.321	Persons		702		21		249								3.939
			Expense		989,878		372,567		1,872,686	27,603	57,223		1,465				
Uganda	2023	1.878	Persons	133	18	123	13	68				17	24	2	1		
			Expense		246,918		885,396		190,389	318,091	53,815		171,026		12,332		
	Cumulative Total	41.591	Persons		3,913		1,341		1,670				793		26		0.941
			Expense		5,314,842		16,172,258		9,993,150	2,218,994	2,142,905		5,545,348		203,971		
Zambia	2023	1.686	Persons	181	33	110	12	66				13	6	1			
			Expense		292,574		1,106,764		197,056	93	8,519		76,901		3,874		
	Cumulative Total	72.457	Persons		5,073		1,707		2,328				1,532		96		1.733
			Expense		8,772,416		25,766,118		12,871,408	5,858,312	3,024,793		15,021,543		1,142,101		
Zimbabwe	2023	0.343	Persons	47	12	13	4	2				6	11				
			Expense		107,167		162,115		7,352	79	4,971		61,486				
	Cumulative Total	21.344	Persons		2,272		155		908				571				2.389
			Expense		3,846,776		3,090,069		5,954,826	1,079,875	414,710		6,957,785				

4-6 Europe

Albania	2023	0.094	Persons	23	16												
			Expense	30,638	47,617		9,419			6,116							
	Cumulative Total	4.608	Persons	592	175		281										
Austria	2023		Expense	1,105,846	1,241,321		1,799,374	280,007		181,689							
			Persons														
	Cumulative Total	0.525	Persons		12		4										
	2023		Expense														
			Persons														
	Cumulative Total		Expense		475,498		12,230	30,756		6,347							

Region / Country	Technical Cooperation Expenses*2 (¥1 billion)		Technical Cooperation (FY2023)												F and IC*1		Grants
			Type (¥1 thousand)												(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*3	(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*4	
			Training Participants*2		Experts*2		Study Team Members*2		Provision of Equipment*2	Other Expenses*2	JOCVs		Other Volunteers				
New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing			New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing				
4-6 Europe (Continued)																	
Belgium	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.238	Persons			10		7									
			Expense			199,329		30,119		8,061							
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	0.177	Persons	16	1												
			Expense			23,016		146,494		7,069							
	Cumulative Total	7.573	Persons			880		106		624							
			Expense			1,509,436		1,424,641		3,466,047		341,081		832,170			
Bulgaria	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	11.280	Persons			842		243		617			253		2		
			Expense			1,711,194		2,052,834		3,115,803		913,402		195,132		3,286,378	
Croatia	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	1.108	Persons			148		140		73							
			Expense			328,870		322,609		415,810		17,185		23,898			
Cyprus	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.093	Persons			30											
			Expense			92,652											
Czechoslovakia	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.596	Persons			139		3		33							
			Expense			438,033		8,169		149,334		684					
Czech Republic	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.579	Persons			185		11		1							
			Expense			354,012		149,349		4,392		65,691		5,283			
Denmark	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.035	Persons							6							
			Expense					1,743		12,515		20,947					
Estonia	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.129	Persons			75											
			Expense			128,557											
Finland	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.005	Persons							5							
			Expense							5,294							
France	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	1.124	Persons			1		32		263							
			Expense					208,295		493,788		6,146		309,758		106,442	
Germany	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.138	Persons			1		2		28							
			Expense					23,941		95,620		18,909					
Greece	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.348	Persons			27		8		41							
			Expense			138,081		7,559		172,239		26,005		4,040			
Hungary	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	7.697	Persons			800		103		375				138			
			Expense			1,646,968		1,122,749		2,234,854		735,270		21,416		1,935,855	
Iceland	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.003	Persons														
			Expense							369		2,861					
Ireland	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.000	Persons							2							
			Expense							1							
Italy	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.111	Persons					1		8							
			Expense					14,221		29,785		63,000		4,048			
Kosovo	2023	0.518	Persons	44	2	46											
			Expense			53,382		454,910			4,398		5,027				
	Cumulative Total	3.789	Persons			576		327		54							
			Expense			738,488		2,204,129		611,686		112,347		122,022			
Latvia	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.431	Persons			76		6		50							
			Expense			137,998		21,952		270,103		1,299					
Lithuania	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	1.112	Persons			114		10		105							
			Expense			141,127		83,729		844,369		42,642					
Luxembourg	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.003	Persons														
			Expense							1,595		925					
Malta	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.399	Persons			77		18		16							
			Expense			252,433		94,536		44,178		5,082		2,614			

Region / Country		Technical Cooperation Expenses*2 (¥1 billion)	Technical Cooperation (FY2023)												F and IC*1		Grants
			Type (¥1 thousand)												(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*3	(FY2023) (¥1 billion)*4	
			Training Participants*2		Experts*2		Study Team Members*2		Provision of Equipment*2	Other Expenses*2	JOCVs		Other Volunteers				
New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New			Ongoing	New	Ongoing	New	Ongoing		
4-6 Europe (Continued)																	
Moldova	2023	0.187	Persons	35		4	1	10	1							13.500	
			Expense		42,038		85,117		53,062	6,130	448						
	Cumulative Total	2.988	Persons		490		49		231								
			Expense		743,897		433,485		1,433,228	285,632	91,678						
Monaco	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.002	Persons						2								
			Expense						2,430								
Montenegro	2023	0.157	Persons	8		13											
			Expense		15,413		141,549			346							
	Cumulative Total	1.286	Persons		141		50		34								
			Expense		225,665		393,563		528,201	85,319	53,470						
Netherlands	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.019	Persons														
			Expense														
North Macedonia	2023	0.142	Persons	21	2	20											
			Expense		35,659		97,054				9,180						
	Cumulative Total	5.501	Persons		602		186		391								
			Expense		1,257,512		1,227,585		2,638,578	127,066	250,645						
Norway	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.016	Persons						5								
			Expense				54		12,997	3,105							
Poland	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	8.993	Persons		830		287		593			106		1			
			Expense		1,672,727		1,909,527		2,957,573	952,167	58,409	1,427,106		15,346			
Portugal	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.210	Persons		9				41								
			Expense		32,561				177,386								
Romania	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	10.073	Persons		988		178		617			118					
			Expense		2,180,743		1,635,042		3,473,268	1,055,305	267,968	1,460,286					
Russia	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.130	Persons		2		4		8								
			Expense		23		802		4,746	124,223							
Serbia	2023	0.356	Persons	31	1	69	1	2				3	7				
			Expense		41,674		225,427		40,721	46	978	47,215					
	Cumulative Total	6.984	Persons		852		615		343			18		19			
			Expense		1,397,555		3,368,763		1,089,046	463,753	285,205	215,464		163,804			
Slovakia	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	1.487	Persons		349		23		110								
			Expense		629,676		101,547		720,011	35,681							
Slovenia	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.475	Persons		92		7		40								
			Expense		157,844		158,342		150,060	8,533							
Soviet Union	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.133	Persons					34									
			Expense				38,074			94,730							
Spain	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.008	Persons				3		2								
			Expense				25		6,950	735							
Sweden	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.034	Persons				2		7								
			Expense				7,150		21,412	5,032							
Switzerland	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.431	Persons				38		44								
			Expense				249,678		126,672	3,384	51,067						
Türkiye	2023	0.926	Persons	51	1	91		72								20.000	
			Expense		55,299		547,116		243,314		80,472						
	Cumulative Total	48.106	Persons		5,428		1,937		2,514			2		72			
			Expense		9,600,437		14,576,462		14,398,846	6,864,444	1,807,101	80,664	778,035				
Ukraine	2023	3.824	Persons	74		10	1	8								68.872	
			Expense		119,557		258,376		1,099,725	2,022,334	323,715						
	Cumulative Total	11.965	Persons		1,021		133		630								
			Expense		1,207,507		1,737,361		3,851,133	3,315,462	1,853,731						
United Kingdom	2023		Persons														
			Expense														
	Cumulative Total	0.493	Persons		2		8		67								
			Expense				251,727		100,166	4,383	136,251						

5 Regional and Sectoral Distribution of Technical Cooperation (FY2023)

Type of Cooperation	New/Ongoing	Total Number of Persons	Planning/ Administration		Public Works/Utilities				Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries				Mining/Industry		Energy	Business/Tourism		Human Resources		Health/ Medical	Welfare	Others
			Development Planning	Administration	Public Utilities	Transport/ Traffic	Social Infrastructure	Communications/ Broadcasting	Agriculture	Animal Industry	Forestry	Fisheries	Mining	Industry		Business/ Trade	Tourism	Human Resources	Science/ Culture	Care		
5-1 Asia																						
Training Participants	New	4,956	85	1,077	235	671	352	55	399	82	44	60	5	15	311	515	51	334	4	523	129	9
	Ongoing	692		35	24	43	42		90	6			2		32	12	4	335	7	57	3	
	Total	5,648	85	1,112	259	714	394	55	489	88	44	60	7	15	343	527	55	669	11	580	132	9
Experts Dispatched	New	4,500	6	553	562	837	431	46	382	30	138	26		48	209	264	40	378	3	376	168	3
	Ongoing	308	7	61	14	19	14	3	32	6	11	3		1	8	24	2	39		40	6	18
	Total	4,808	13	614	576	856	445	49	414	36	149	29		49	217	288	42	417	3	416	174	21
Members of Study Teams Dispatched	New	1,729	52	217	73	344	156	17	124	10	29	13		44	153	77	22	110	6	152	15	115
	Ongoing	2				1																1
	Total	1,731	52	217	73	345	156	17	124	10	29	13		44	153	77	22	110	6	152	15	116
JOCVs Dispatched	New	244	12	13		1	1	1	5					6		8	7	126	8	43	13	
	Ongoing	182	8	7	1		4	1	3	2				2		3	3	95	7	29	17	
	Total	426	20	20	1	1	5	2	8	2				8		11	10	221	15	72	30	
Other Volunteers Dispatched	New	14		2					1					1		4		2	1	1	2	
	Ongoing	22		4	1			1	2					4		2		1	4	3		
	Total	36		6	1			1	3					5		6		3	5	4	2	

5-2 Pacific

Training Participants	New	553	12	115	45	78	20	5	12	5	9	21	1		90	13	7	60		48	5	7
	Ongoing	89		1	4	4	2		5				1		3			64		5		
	Total	642	12	116	49	82	22	5	17	5	9	21	2		93	13	7	124		53	5	7
Experts Dispatched	New	280	1	30	78	81	9		2		1	14			14			8		42		
	Ongoing	16	2	2	2	1	1				2	3						1				2
	Total	296	3	32	80	82	10		2		3	17			14			9		42		2
Members of Study Teams Dispatched	New	135		3	25	66			4			2			4			15		3		13
	Ongoing	1		1																		
	Total	136		4	25	66			4			2			4			15		3		13
JOCVs Dispatched	New	68	5	3	1				2		1	1		2		3		30	4	14	2	
	Ongoing	25								1				1				15		8		
	Total	93	5	3	1				2	1	1	1		3		3		45	4	22	2	
Other Volunteers Dispatched	New	12		1		2	2		1			1				1		2	1	1		
	Ongoing	5							1					1				2		1		
	Total	17		1		2	2		2			1		1		1		4	1	2		

5-3 North America and Latin America

Training Participants	New	2,102	40	664	86	77	177	18	192	34	61	7		23	60	109	27	308	4	87	128	
	Ongoing	130		2	4	1			10	1					4		1	104		3		
	Total	2,232	40	666	90	78	177	18	202	35	61	7		23	64	109	28	412	4	90	128	
Experts Dispatched	New	506	8	53	20	19	116		73	10	4	2		37	1	54	20	39	3	44	3	
	Ongoing	50	4	6	2	1	2		10	2	2	1			1	3		3		2	1	10
	Total	556	12	59	22	20	118		83	12	6	3		37	2	57	20	42	3	46	4	10
Members of Study Teams Dispatched	New	212	5	5	14	58	17		10						14	1	1	18		25	4	40
	Ongoing																					
	Total	212	5	5	14	58	17		10						14	1	1	18		25	4	40
JOCVs Dispatched	New	262	10	10			1		11	7		19		3	1	5	6	144	10	23	12	
	Ongoing	155	11	6	1		1		5	2	1	1		4		9	3	71	5	26	9	
	Total	417	21	16	1		2		16	9	1	20		7	1	14	9	215	15	49	21	
Other Volunteers Dispatched	New	74	1			1	1		3	2				4	1	8	1	38	6	2	6	
	Ongoing	52	1		1				2					2		6		31	4	5		
	Total	126	2		1	1	1		5	2				6	1	14	1	69	10	7	6	

Type of Cooperation	New/Ongoing	Total Number of Persons	Planning/Administration		Public Works/Utilities				Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries				Mining/Industry		Energy	Business/Tourism		Human Resources		Health/Medical Care	Welfare	Others
			Development Planning	Administration	Public Utilities	Transport/Traffic	Social Infrastructure	Communications/Broadcasting	Agriculture	Animal Industry	Forestry	Fisheries	Mining	Industry		Business/Trade	Tourism	Human Resources	Science/Culture			
Training Participants	New	703	7	77	67	51	24	4	159	1		19			92	15	27	95		55	10	
	Ongoing	109		1	5	1	5		7			1			2	3	3	71		10		
	Total	812	7	78	72	52	29	4	166	1		20			94	18	30	166		65	10	
Experts Dispatched	New	251		10	12	12			34	1		4			14	18	17	93		36		
	Ongoing	24			1		2									2	3	12		2		2
	Total	275		10	13	12	2		34	1		4			14	20	20	105		38		2
Members of Study Teams Dispatched	New	222		7	24	34	30		22			1			19	5	31	22		2	11	14
	Ongoing	1																1				
	Total	223		7	24	34	30		22			1			19	5	31	23		2	11	14
JOCVs Dispatched	New	65		1												1		47	5	4	7	
	Ongoing	67	2														2	48	1	7	7	
	Total	132	2	1												1	2	95	6	11	14	
Other Volunteers Dispatched	New	2																1			1	
	Ongoing	2					1							1								
	Total	4					1							1				1			1	

5-5 Africa

Training Participants	New	3,570	56	596	148	350	99	21	617	20	54	94	9		207	170	15	655	10	437	12	
	Ongoing	677		26	16	23	4	10	107	7	2	6	4		31	14		372	11	44		
	Total	4,247	56	622	164	373	103	31	724	27	56	100	13		238	184	15	1,027	21	481	12	
Experts Dispatched	New	1,894	32	100	179	333	28	18	442	18	55	8			143	187	4	114	11	204	16	2
	Ongoing	186	8	6	5	4		1	67	1	11	3		1	4	10		11	3	34	3	14
	Total	2,080	40	106	184	337	28	19	509	19	66	11		1	147	197	4	125	14	238	19	16
Members of Study Teams Dispatched	New	751	45	49	57	128	54	9	136	1		21	6	4	31	48		35		42	39	46
	Ongoing	2						1														1
	Total	753	45	49	57	128	54	10	136	1		21	6	4	31	48		35		42	39	47
JOCVs Dispatched	New	267	48	6	1		1		18	4				6		5	4	110	9	45	10	
	Ongoing	286	55	9	2		1	1	8	2				7		4	1	145	11	36	4	
	Total	553	103	15	3		2	1	26	6				13		9	5	255	20	81	14	
Other Volunteers Dispatched	New	6									1					1		1	1	2		
	Ongoing	6												2		1		3				
	Total	12									1			2		2		4	1	2		

5-6 Europe

Training Participants	New	303	7	93	41	15	9	13	9	1	18			1	20	16	6	9	1	32	1	11
	Ongoing	7		4	1															2		
	Total	310	7	97	42	15	9	13	9	1	18			1	20	16	6	9	1	34	1	11
Experts Dispatched	New	269		123	37	18	1	13	1		46					17	3	3		3	4	
	Ongoing	3		1												1						1
	Total	272		124	37	18	1	13	1		46					18	3	3		3	4	1
Members of Study Teams Dispatched	New	92		4		6	1		4							1		20		8	37	11
	Ongoing	1									1											
	Total	93		4		6	1		4		1					1		20		8	37	11
JOCVs Dispatched	New	3																2			1	
	Ongoing	7		2										1		1	1	1			1	
	Total	10		2										1		1	1	3			2	

5-7 Worldwide

Training Participants	New	8																8				
	Ongoing																					
	Total	8																8				
Experts Dispatched	New	2																		2		
	Ongoing	7																				7
	Total	9																		2		7
Members of Study Teams Dispatched	New	407		54	35	5	52	27	11		8		7	14		87		4	7	41	11	44
	Ongoing																					
	Total	407		54	35	5	52	27	11		8		7	14		87		4	7	41	11	44

5-8 International Organizations

Other Volunteers Dispatched	New	12																				12
	Ongoing	24																				24
	Total	36																				36

6 Sectoral Distribution of Technical Cooperation Projects (FY2023) (Unit: ¥100 million, %)

Sector		New			Ongoing			Total		
		Number	Amount	Share	Number	Amount	Share	Number	Amount	Share
Planning/ Administration	Development Planning	1	0.1	0.5	6	3.1	0.7	7	3.2	0.7
	Administration	18	4.9	28.6	72	60.9	13.6	90	65.8	14.1
	Subtotal	19	5.0	29.1	78	64.0	14.3	97	69.0	14.8
Public Works/ Utilities	Public Utilities	11	2.3	13.5	39	39.3	8.7	50	41.6	8.9
	Transport/Traffic	5	0.6	3.5	53	42.2	9.4	58	42.8	9.2
	Social Infrastructure	5	1.3	7.5	34	23.3	5.2	39	24.6	5.3
	Communications/Broadcasting	1	0.2	1.3	8	7.1	1.6	9	7.3	1.6
	Subtotal	22	4.4	25.9	134	111.9	24.9	156	116.3	24.9
Agriculture/ Forestry/ Fisheries	Agriculture	11	2.7	16.1	73	63.0	14.0	84	65.7	14.1
	Animal Industry	1	0.2	1.3	7	4.5	1.0	8	4.7	1.0
	Forestry	3	0.1	0.6	23	19.4	4.3	26	19.5	4.2
	Fisheries	4	0.2	1.3	12	11.3	2.5	16	11.6	2.5
	Subtotal	19	3.3	19.3	115	98.2	21.9	134	101.5	21.8
Mining/Industry	Industry				4	3.9	0.9	4	3.9	0.8
	Subtotal				4	3.9	0.9	4	3.9	0.8
Energy		5	0.4	2.4	21	26.2	5.8	26	26.6	5.7
	Subtotal	5	0.4	2.4	21	26.2	5.8	26	26.6	5.7
Business/ Tourism	Business/Trade	6	0.6	3.8	28	26.4	5.9	34	27.0	5.8
	Tourism				1	0.7	0.2	1	0.7	0.2
	Subtotal	6	0.6	3.8	29	27.1	6.0	35	27.8	6.0
Human Resources	Human Resources	8	1.8	10.3	44	48.9	10.9	52	50.7	10.9
	Science/Culture				1	2.0	0.4	1	2.0	0.4
	Subtotal	8	1.8	10.3	45	50.9	11.3	53	52.7	11.3
Health/Medical Care		9	1.5	8.5	72	63.5	14.1	81	65.0	13.9
	Subtotal	9	1.5	8.5	72	63.5	14.1	81	65.0	13.9
Social Welfare		2	0.1	0.7	7	3.4	0.8	9	3.5	0.8
	Subtotal	2	0.1	0.7	7	3.4	0.8	9	3.5	0.8
Grand Total		90	17.1	100.0	505	449.1	100.0	595	466.2	100.0

Note 1: Projects for which Record of Discussions (R/D) were signed in FY2023 are classified as New, and projects for which R/D were signed in or before FY2022 and disbursement was made in FY2023 are classified as Ongoing.

Note 2: Technical Cooperation Projects only (excluding Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development [SATREPS] and Technical Cooperation for Development Planning).

Note 3: Amount: Amount disbursed in FY2023.

Note 4: Multiple R/Ds concluded for the same project are counted as one project.

Note 5: In some cases numbers do not correspond to the sum total figures because of rounding.

7 Sectoral Distribution of Grant Projects (FY2023) (Unit: ¥100 million, %)

Sector		Number	Total *	Share	Sector		Number	Total *	Share
Planning/ Administration	General Development Planning	2	688.72	44.4	Energy	Electric Power	5	80.10	5.2
	Comprehensive regional development plans	1	4.22	0.3		Subtotal	5	80.10	5.2
	Subtotal	3	692.94	44.6	Human Resources	Education	4	28.66	1.8
Public Works/ Utilities	Water Supply	1	27.93	1.8		Primary Education	2	18.48	1.2
	Sewerage	1	32.08	2.1		Secondary Education	1	16.44	1.1
	General transportation	1	20.09	1.3		Higher Education	19	58.26	3.8
	Roads	7	162.24	10.4		Vocational Training	1	14.06	0.9
	Maritime Traffic and Ships	3	124.86	8.0		Culture	3	2.47	0.2
	Ports	1	1.51	0.1		Subtotal	30	138.37	8.9
	Meteorology and Earthquake	1	1.60	0.1	Health/ Medical Care	Health/Medical Care	12	132.46	8.5
	Urban planning and land reclamation	1	41.71	2.7		Basic Health	1	6.62	0.4
	Surveying and Cartography	1	13.38	0.9		Subtotal	13	139.08	9.0
	Broadcasting	1	3.26	0.2	Social Welfare	Other Social Welfare	1	7.32	0.5
	Subtotal	18	428.66	27.6		Subtotal	1	7.32	0.5
Agriculture/ Forestry/ Fisheries	Agriculture Engineering	1	13.28	0.9	Grand Total		76	1,552.79	100.0
	Agricultural Machines	2	18.40	1.2					
	Fisheries	3	34.64	2.2					
	Subtotal	6	66.32	4.3					

*Aggregated amount of Grants committed through concluding of respective Grant Agreements in FY 2023.

8 Overview of Finance and Investment Cooperation (Data from the Previous Five Years)

(Unit: ¥100 million, %)

		FY2019			FY2020			FY2021			FY2022			FY2023		
		Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share
ODA Loans	Commitments															
	Asia	33	12,274	84.1	32	12,749	85.4	17	9,448	81.6	27	17,360	74.7	31	16,333	76.8
	Pacific	1	50	0.3	3	425	2.8	1	100	0.9						
	North and Latin America	1	77	0.5	1	91	0.6	4	463	4.0	5	1,427	6.1	2	251	1.2
	Middle East	1	1,100	7.5	2	458	3.1	2	437	3.8	6	2,540	10.9	4	3,634	17.1
	Africa	4	1,093	7.5	3	452	3.0	2	352	3.0	7	1,132	4.9	3	265	1.2
	Europe				1	21	0.1	2	781	6.7	1	780	3.4	2	335	1.6
	International Organizations, etc.				1	736	4.9							1	441	2.1
	Others															
	Total	40	14,594	100.0	43	14,932	100.0	28	11,580	100.0	46	23,239	100.0	43	21,258	100.0
Private-Sector Investment Finance	Disbursements		10,861			13,560			12,860			16,904			19,741	
	Repayments		7,800			6,942			6,791			7,266			7,313	
	Outstanding		128,806			135,451			141,693			151,494			164,207	
	Commitments (loan)	7	574		9	698		10	1,127		17	1,219		9	1,100	
	(Investment)	4	63		1	37		3	40		4	48		4	2,285	
	Disbursements		217			828			1,022			995			1,987	
	Recovered		62			45			103			242			464	
Private-Sector Investment Finance	Outstanding (loan)		361			983			1,859			2,750			4,652	
	(Investment)		963			1,142			1,326			1,336			1,390	

Note 1: Of the disbursements of FY2019, the total of Private-Sector Investment Finance disbursements was corrected from ¥21,400 million to ¥21,700 million in FY2020.

Note 2: Of the amount recovered in FY2019, the total recoveries of Private-Sector Investment Finance was corrected from ¥5,900 million to ¥6,200 million in FY2020.

Note 3: The total number of loan commitments in FY2019 and FY2022 do not include the commitments to provide additional loans to one project while the total amounts include the additional loan commitment amount of ¥4,800 million in FY2019 and ¥65,000 million in FY2022.

Note 4: Of the repayments above, the amount of advanced redemptions (the amount redeemed during the relevant fiscal year out of the amount originally scheduled for redemption in the following fiscal year or thereafter) for each year were as follows: FY2019: ¥55,200 million; FY2020: ¥7,300 million; FY2021: ¥0; FY2022: ¥1,500 million; FY2023: ¥1,800 million.

Note 5: Data shows the managed credits and was calculated using a different method than figures calculated based on the Accounting Standards for Incorporated Administrative Agency.

9 Sectoral Distribution of Finance and Investment Cooperation

(Unit: ¥100 million, %)

Sector	FY2022									Accumulated								
	ODA Loans			Private-Sector Investment Finance			Total			ODA Loans			Private-Sector Investment Finance			Total		
	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share	Number	Total	Share
Electric Power and Gas	1	2,176	10.2				1	2,176	8.8	711	85,152	18.3	36	1,346	8.9	747	86,498	18.0
Multipurpose Dams										61	2,738	0.6	3	8	0.1	64	2,746	0.6
Power Plants	1	2,176	10.2				1	2,176	8.8	417	58,245	12.5	25	972	6.5	442	59,218	12.4
Transmission Lines and Distribution Systems										189	18,448	4.0	3	135	0.9	192	18,583	3.9
Gas										17	2,884	0.6	3	95	0.6	20	2,979	0.6
Others										27	2,836	0.6	2	136	0.9	29	2,972	0.6
Transportation	17	12,267	57.7	1	59	1.7	18	12,326	50.0	1,057	179,904	38.8	37	386	2.6	1,094	180,291	37.6
Roads	7	2,371	11.2				7	2,371	9.6	355	41,423	8.9	10	104	0.7	365	41,527	8.7
Bridges										90	11,513	2.5				90	11,513	2.4
Railways	8	9,105	42.8				8	9,105	36.9	301	92,372	19.9	8	34	0.2	309	92,407	19.3
Airports	1	766	3.6				1	766	3.1	84	13,428	2.9	2	32	0.2	86	13,460	2.8
Ports	1	25	0.1				1	25	0.1	157	16,635	3.6	7	127	0.8	164	16,762	3.5
Marine Transportation										51	3,014	0.6	5	18	0.1	56	3,032	0.6
Others				1	59	1.7	1	59	0.2	19	1,518	0.3	5	72	0.5	24	1,590	0.3
Telecommunications										203	10,478	2.3	11	73	0.5	214	10,551	2.2
Telecommunications										177	9,313	2.0	11	73	0.5	188	9,387	2.0
Broadcasting										25	1,146	0.2				25	1,146	0.2
Others										1	19	0.0				1	19	0.0
Irrigation and Flood Control	1	25	0.1				1	25	0.1	270	18,119	3.9	4	24	0.2	274	18,143	3.8
Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Industry	3	310	1.5				3	310	1.3	177	12,950	2.8	267	2,089	13.9	444	15,038	3.1
Agriculture	3	310	1.5				3	310	1.3	109	8,225	1.8	130	1,294	8.6	239	9,520	2.0
Forestry										48	4,217	0.9	76	631	4.2	124	4,848	1.0
Fisheries										20	508	0.1	60	160	1.1	80	668	0.1
Farming													1	3	0.0	1	3	0.0
Mining and Manufacturing	2	2,231	10.5	1	75	2.2	3	2,305	9.4	252	25,625	5.5	412	2,601	17.3	664	28,226	5.9
Mining	1	2,031	9.6				1	2,031	8.2	61	7,030	1.5	158	563	3.7	219	7,593	1.6
Manufacturing	1	200	0.9	1	75	2.2	2	275	1.1	188	18,525	4.0	253	2,004	13.3	441	20,530	4.3
Others										3	70	0.0	1	33	0.2	4	103	0.0
Social Services	8	1,562	7.3	1	13	0.4	9	1,575	6.4	615	63,429	13.7	53	1,443	9.6	668	64,872	13.5
Water Supply, Sewerage and Sanitation	3	636	3.0				3	636	2.6	319	38,435	8.3	11	285	1.9	330	38,720	8.1
Education										87	5,741	1.2	4	8	0.1	91	5,749	1.2
Public Health and Medicine	3	428	2.0	1	13	0.4	4	441	1.8	49	4,212	0.9	6	426	2.8	55	4,638	1.0
Tourism										20	1,836	0.4	7	155	1.0	27	1,992	0.4
Urban/Rural Community Infrastructure										61	6,396	1.4	18	301	2.0	79	6,697	1.4
Strengthening of Administrative Management										19	1,338	0.3				19	1,338	0.3
Environmental Conservation in Multisector	1	261	1.2				1	261	1.1	49	3,668	0.8	5	173	1.2	54	3,841	0.8
Others	1	237	1.1				1	237	1.0	11	1,803	0.4	2	94	0.6	13	1,898	0.4
Program Loans	10	2,247	10.6				10	2,247	9.1	375	64,957	14.0				375	64,957	13.6
Others	1	441	2.1	10	3,239	95.7	11	3,680	14.9	23	3,624	0.8	78	7,100	47.1	101	10,724	2.2
Grand Total	43	21,258	100.0	13	3,385	100.0	56	24,643	100.0	3,683	464,237	100.0	898	15,062	100.0	4,581	479,299	100.0

Note 1: Cumulative totals by category revised for projects are reclassified due to system integration in January 2024, etc.

Note 2: For results of debt relief listed in the table through FY2022, see Figure 11-1.

10 Geographical Distribution of ODA Loans (FY2023)

(Unit: Cases, ¥1 billion)

Region/Country		Commitments		Disbursements	Repayments	Outstanding	Accumulated Commitments	
		Number	Total	Total	Total	Total	Number	Total
Asia		31	1,633.3	1,438.4	582.2	12,434.2	2,962	36,736.0
	Southeast Asia	13	456.2	477.3	292.0	5,082.9	1,704	17,950.7
	Cambodia	5	56.6	28.1	1.8	182.8	35	331.6
	Indonesia			133.3	107.8	1,168.1	703	5,597.4
	Laos			0.2	1.4	24.8	13	48.4
	Malaysia				9.8	156.0	75	923.8
	Myanmar			41.3	8.2	556.8	103	1,378.5
	Philippines	4	297.4	177.8	48.5	1,161.0	314	4,330.3
	Singapore						2	1.2
	Thailand			1.2	36.2	298.7	246	2,428.9
	Timor-Leste				0.2	3.8	1	5.3
	Viet Nam	4	102.2	95.4	78.1	1,531.0	212	2,905.3
	East Asia			0.4	74.6	758.3	484	4,151.4
	China				70.2	619.9	369	3,359.7
	Mongolia			0.4	4.4	138.4	18	182.9
	Republic of Korea						92	596.2
	Others						5	12.5
	South Asia	17	1,140.1	875.8	197.9	6,103.1	728	13,732.5
	Afghanistan						1	0.7
	Bangladesh	3	324.2	283.0	16.0	1,689.9	149	3,361.8
	Bhutan	1	6.6	6.6	0.2	14.0	4	15.6
	India	13	809.4	580.1	130.5	3,474.2	335	8,255.3
	Maldives				0.2	6.8	2	7.7
	Nepal			5.3	2.0	59.5	15	147.2
	Pakistan			0.8	49.1	485.8	87	817.5
	Sri Lanka					372.9	135	1,126.7
	Central Asia and the Caucasus	1	37.0	84.8	17.8	490.0	46	901.4
	Armenia				1.1	19.6	2	31.8
	Azerbaijan				3.5	65.5	4	101.2
	Georgia				1.1	19.4	4	66.2
	Kazakhstan				4.2	28.4	6	95.1
	Kyrgyz Republic			0.1	1.2	22.1	7	37.6
	Turkmenistan				0.2	0.9	1	4.5
	Uzbekistan	1	37.0	84.7	6.5	334.2	22	565.0
Pacific				3.7	3.7	106.3	26	179.7
	Fiji				0.0	25.1	4	27.3
	Papua New Guinea			3.7	1.4	69.7	18	135.7
	Samoa				0.3	3.0	1	4.6
	Solomon Islands					2.5	1	2.5
	Vanuatu				2.0	6.1	2	9.5
North America and Latin America		2	25.1	54.0	24.0	307.5	181	2,027.7
	Central America and the Caribbean	2	25.1	36.8	8.7	169.2	65	789.1
	Costa Rica			1.2	1.8	26.7	7	102.2
	Dominican Republic				0.4	30.3	6	57.6
	El Salvador			5.9	2.2	23.5	8	63.7
	Guatemala			0.5	1.2	14.9	6	36.8
	Honduras	2	25.1	0.1		14.5	10	86.9
	Jamaica					0.5	10	55.1
	Mexico						9	205.4
	Nicaragua			0.1	0.0	2.0	5	27.5
	Panama			29.0	3.1	56.8	4	153.9
	South America			17.2	15.2	138.3	116	1,238.6
	Argentina				0.5	1.6	1	8.2
	Bolivia			0.0		0.5	10	126.0
	Brazil			7.8	6.3	65.0	20	331.3
	Chile						3	24.4
	Colombia						4	46.6
	Ecuador			7.8	0.4	32.3	9	94.4
	Paraguay				2.8	15.2	19	173.2
	Peru			1.6	5.3	23.9	49	427.3
	Uruguay						1	7.2
Middle East		4	363.4	296.1	73.1	1,556.7	224	3,467.1
	Algeria				0.1	0.5	8	13.9
	Egypt	1	100.0	73.5	22.7	360.0	62	923.6
	Iran				0.4	0.8	2	46.1
	Iraq	2	248.4	173.2	28.1	698.5	35	1,231.4
	Jordan	1	15.0	15.0	6.3	158.9	25	343.4
	Lebanon						1	13.0
	Morocco			6.7	9.5	156.9	39	354.4
	Syria					44.0	4	138.6
	Tunisia			27.8	6.0	112.3	43	353.2
	Yemen					24.7	5	49.3

Region/Country	Commitments		Disbursements	Repayments	Outstanding	Accumulated Commitments	
	Number	Total	Total	Total	Total	Number	Total
Africa	3	26.5	76.5	17.1	607.5	215	1,702.4
Angola				0.0	23.6	1	23.6
Benin						1	3.8
Botswana			15.0	0.3	18.6	6	37.0
Burkina Faso					1.0	1	5.7
Burundi						2	3.3
Cameroon			1.8	0.3	13.1	6	29.2
Cape Verde			0.3	0.4	10.2	3	25.9
Central African Republic						1	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	1	2.5	17.2		38.3	8	93.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo						2	35.6
Eswatini				0.2	1.7	1	4.4
Ethiopia			0.8	0.0	7.4	4	18.9
Ghana			0.0		0.2	18	136.3
Guinea						4	16.0
Kenya			8.4	10.5	193.7	44	491.0
Liberia						1	4.0
Madagascar			7.7		26.8	6	55.9
Malawi						8	33.1
Mali						2	8.7
Mauritania						3	11.1
Mauritius			0.1	0.9	30.2	5	46.1
Mozambique			8.7	1.4	60.1	6	75.2
Namibia						1	10.1
Niger						1	3.2
Nigeria			0.1	0.6	6.1	5	89.6
Rwanda	1	14.0	0.8		19.9	7	43.2
Senegal			10.8	0.0	29.6	9	78.6
Sierra Leone						1	2.0
Somalia					6.5	2	6.5
South Africa						3	14.1
Sudan					7.8	4	10.5
Tanzania	1	10.0	1.2	1.7	55.8	25	125.3
Togo						3	9.3
Uganda			3.7	0.8	31.5	7	66.3
Zambia					5.5	8	46.5
Zimbabwe					19.8	6	38.1
Europe	2	33.5	61.4	29.4	523.3	62	1,374.4
Albania				0.7	7.0	4	18.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina				0.8	11.9	2	16.7
Bulgaria				1.6	9.1	6	77.0
Hungary						1	4.9
Moldova	1	13.5	14.2	0.3	20.8	3	21.5
North Macedonia				0.5	2.6	1	9.7
Poland						1	21.4
Romania			8.3	4.0	39.9	5	118.2
Serbia			2.4	6.1	18.4	1	28.3
Slovakia				0.6	0.2	1	11.1
Türkiye	1	20.0	36.6	14.9	278.5	32	795.2
Ukraine			0.0		134.9	5	252.3
International Organizations, etc. Total	1	44.1	44.1	1.9	885.1	13	936.6
Grand Total	43	2,125.8	1,974.1	731.3	16,420.7	3,683	46,423.7

Note 1: Outstanding data show the managed credits and are calculated using a different method than figures calculated based on the Accounting Standards for Incorporated Administrative Agency.

Note 2: The number and total amount do not include debt relief. The number does not include the commitments to provide additional loans.

11-1 Debt Rescheduling Based on Paris Club Agreements (FY2023) (Unit: ¥1 million)

Country	Date of Paris Club Agreement	Date JICA Signed Rescheduling Agreement	Rescheduled Amount*
Argentina	2022.10.28	2023.10.25	2,050
Kenya	2021.09.07	2023.05.20	2,155
	2021.09.07	2023.05.20	453
	2021.09.07	2023.05.20	1,457
Senegal	2021.12.16	2023.05.04	19
Ukraine	2022.09.14	2023.05.12	7,821

* Amount of capitalized interest is included.

11-2 Debt Cancellation (FY2023) (Unit: ¥1 million)

Country	Debt Cancellation Amount
Not applicable	

12-1 Principal Contractors under ODA Loans (FY2023 / Goods and Services / Contract Amount: over ¥1 billion)

Country	Project Name	Date of Loan Agreement	Contract Amount (¥1 million)	Contractors (Nationality) Note: Names of parties of a joint venture* are separated by slashes.
Cambodia	Sihanoukville Port Multipurpose Terminal Development Project	2009.08.21	1,161	TOA CORPORATION (Japan)
	Southwest Phnom Penh Irrigation and Drainage Rehabilitation and Improvement Project	2014.07.10	5,204	TAISEI CORPORATION (Japan)
	Sihanoukville Port New Container Terminal Development Project	2017.08.07	24,858	TOA CORPORATION (Japan)
Indonesia	Komering Irrigation Project (Phase 3)	2017.03.30	3,778	PT. WASKITA KARYA (Indonesia) / BASUKI RAHMANTA PUTRA (Indonesia)
	Komering Irrigation Project (Phase 3)	2017.03.30	4,151	PT. WASKITA KARYA (Indonesia) / BASUKI RAHMANTA PUTRA (Indonesia)
	Infrastructure Reconstruction Sector Loan in Central Sulawesi	2020.01.09	1,567	PT. SELARAS MANDIRI SEJAHTERA (Indonesia)
	Infrastructure Reconstruction Sector Loan in Central Sulawesi	2020.01.09	1,703	PT. WASKITA JAYA PURNAMA (Indonesia) / PT. MEDAL JAYA PURNAMA (Indonesia)
	Infrastructure Reconstruction Sector Loan in Central Sulawesi	2020.01.09	2,609	PT. BUMI DUTA PERSADA (Indonesia)
	Urban Flood Control System Improvement in Selected Cities (Phase 2)	2020.03.31	1,053	PT. WASKITA KARYA (Indonesia)
	Urban Flood Control System Improvement in Selected Cities (Phase 2)	2020.03.31	1,059	PT. ARAFAH ALAM SEJAHTERA (Indonesia)
	Jakarta Sewerage Development Project (Zone 1)	2020.03.31	1,223	PT. WASKITA KARYA (Indonesia)
	Urban Flood Control System Improvement in Selected Cities (Phase 2)	2020.03.31	1,386	BASUKI RAHMANTA PUTRA (Indonesia)
	Jakarta Sewerage Development Project (Zone 1)	2020.03.31	8,925	KUMAGAI GUMI CO., LTD. (Japan) / PT. WIJAYA KARYA (Indonesia) / PT. JAYA KONSTRUKSI MANGGALA (Indonesia)
	Jakarta Sewerage Development Project (Zone 1)	2020.03.31	18,542	KUMAGAI GUMI CO., LTD. (Japan) / PT. WIJAYA KARYA (Indonesia) / PT. JAYA KONSTRUKSI MANGGALA (Indonesia)
	Patimban Access Toll Road Construction Project	2023.03.31	9,134	PT. WASKITA KARYA (Indonesia) / PT. BRANTAS ABIPRAYA (Indonesia)
	Patimban Access Toll Road Construction Project	2023.03.31	9,229	PT. JAYA KONSTRUKSI (Indonesia) / PT. HUTAMA KARYA (Indonesia)
	Patimban Access Toll Road Construction Project	2023.03.31	10,520	PT. PEMBANGUNAN PERUMAHAN (Indonesia)
	Patimban Access Toll Road Construction Project	2023.03.31	12,263	PT. WIJAYA KARYA (Indonesia) / PT. ADHI KARYA (Indonesia)
Philippines	North - South Commuter Railway Project	2015.11.27	113,302	HITACHI RAIL STS S.P.A (Italy)
	Cavite Industrial Area Flood Risk Management Project	2017.11.13	12,140	TOA CORPORATION (Japan) / EQUI-PARCO CONSTRUCTION (Philippines)
	North-South Commuter Railway Extension Project (I)	2019.01.21	257,396	MITSUBISHI CORPORATION (Japan)
	Davao City Bypass Construction Project (II)	2020.06.16	24,202	SHIMIZU CORPORATION (Japan) / TAKENAKA CIVIL ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. (Japan) / ULTICON BUILDERS, INC. (Philippines)
	North-South Commuter Railway Extension Project(II)	2023.02.09	23,410	MITSUBISHI CORPORATION (Japan)
Viet Nam	Hue City Water Environment Improvement Project	2008.03.31	1,118	SEEN TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION (Viet Nam) / BACH DANG DA NANG DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENT AND CONSTRUCTION (Viet Nam) / THUA THIEN HUE CONSTRUCTION CO. (Viet Nam) / LUNG LO CONSTRUCTION CO. (Viet Nam) / AN BAO TRADING AND CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY (Viet Nam)
	Hue City Water Environment Improvement Project	2008.03.31	1,299	THU DUC CENTRIFUGAL CONCRETE JOINT STOCK COMPANY NO1. (Viet Nam) / THANH PHAT CONSTRUCTION COMPANY LIMITED (Viet Nam) / THUA THIEN HUE HYDRAULIC CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY (Viet Nam)
	Hue City Water Environment Improvement Project	2008.03.31	1,537	568 CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY (Viet Nam) / THUA THIEN HUE HYDRAULIC CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY (Viet Nam)
Bangladesh	Dhaka Mass Rapid Transit Development Project (Line 5 Northern Route) (I)	2020.08.12	16,039	TOA CORPORATION (Japan) / SPECTRA ENGINEERS LTD. (Bangladesh)
India	Project for the Construction of Training Institute for Mumbai-Ahmedabad High Speed Rail	2017.09.15	2,446	B L KASHYAP AND SONS LTD. (India)
	Project for Installation of Chennai Metropolitan Area Intelligent Transport Systems	2018.03.29	7,223	LARSEN & TOUBRO LTD. (India) / CROSS ZLIN, A.S. (Czech) / AMNEX INFOTECHNOLOGIES PRIVATE LIMITED (India) / NETCON TECHNOLOGIES INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED (India)
	Project for Construction of Chennai Seawater Desalination Plant (I)	2018.03.29	72,180	VA TECH WABAG LTD. (India) / METITO OVERSEAS LIMITED (Guernsey)
	Project for Renovation and Modernization of Umiam-Umtru Stage-III Hydroelectric Power Station	2018.10.29	3,781	ANDRITZ HYDRO PVT. LTD. (India)
	Project for the Construction of Turga Pumped Storage (I)	2018.11.02	1,295	DRILLCON INFRASTRUCTURE PRIVATE LIMITED (India)

Country	Project Name	Date of Loan Agreement	Contract Amount (¥1 million)	Contractors (Nationality) Note: Names of parties of a joint venture* are separated by slashes.
India	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	4,428	LARSEN & TOUBRO LTD. (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	5,833	LARSEN & TOUBRO LTD. (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	9,568	LARSEN & TOUBRO LTD. (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	15,303	RAIL VIKAS NIGAM LIMITED (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	18,240	DINESHCHANDRA R. AGRAWAL INFRACON PRIVATE LIMITED (India) / SOMA ENTERPRISE LIMITED (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	20,667	TATA PROJECTS LTD. (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	25,845	RAIL VIKAS NIGAM LIMITED (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	27,344	HITACHI RAIL STS INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED (India) / HITACHI RAIL STS S.P.A (Italy)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	30,593	RAIL VIKAS NIGAM LIMITED (India)
	Chennai Metro Rail Project (Phase 2) (I)	2018.12.21	32,722	TATA PROJECTS LTD. (India)
	Delhi Mass Rapid Transport System Project (Phase 4) (I)	2021.03.26	3,051	ETA ENGINEERING PVT. LTD. (India) / POLYCAB INDIA LIMITED (India)
	Delhi Mass Rapid Transport System Project (Phase 4) (I)	2021.03.26	3,971	ALSTOM RAIL TRANSPORTATION INDIA PRIVATE LTD. (India) / ALSTOM (THAILAND) LTD. (Thailand) / ALSTOM TRANSPORT USA INC. (United States)
	Delhi Mass Rapid Transport System Project (Phase 4) (I)	2021.03.26	4,284	KTK GROUP COMPANY LIMITED (China)
	Delhi Mass Rapid Transport System Project (Phase 4) (I)	2021.03.26	4,374	ETA ENGINEERING PVT. LTD. (India) / POLYCAB INDIA LIMITED (India)
	Delhi Mass Rapid Transport System Project (Phase 4) (I)	2021.03.26	6,186	ED. ZUBLIN AG (Germany) / M/S EFKON INDIA PVT. LTD. (India)
	North East Road Network Connectivity Improvement Project (Phase 5)	2021.03.26	7,431	JANDU CONSTRUCTION INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED (India)
	Bengaluru Metro Rail Project (Phase 2)	2021.03.26	56,311	BEML LIMITED (India)
	Bengaluru Water Supply and Sewerage Project (Phase 3) (II)	2022.03.31	2,497	ENDRESS + HAUSER (INDIA) PVT. LTD. (India) / CHAVARE ENGINEERING PVT. LTD. (India)
	Project for the Construction of Mumbai-Ahmedabad High Speed Rail (III)	2022.07.25	62,117	HINDUSTAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY LTD. (India) / MEGHA ENGINEERING & INFRASTRUCTURES LTD. (MEIL) (India)
	Project for the Construction of Mumbai-Ahmedabad High Speed Rail (IV)	2023.03.29	63,456	LARSEN & TOUBRO LTD. (India) / SOJITZ CORPORATION (Japan)
	Project for the Construction of Mumbai-Ahmedabad High Speed Rail (IV)	2023.03.29	102,081	AFCONS INFRASTRUCTURE LTD. (India)
	Project for the Construction of Mumbai-Ahmedabad High Speed Rail (IV)	2023.03.29	281,526	LARSEN & TOUBRO LTD. (India)
Uzbekistan	Navoi Thermal Power Plant Modernization Project (Phase 2)	2019.12.19	115,342	MITSUBISHI CORPORATION (Japan) / MITSUBISHI POWER, LTD. (Japan)
Peru	River Basins Flood Protection Project in Coastal Area of Peru	2014.11.07	3,958	SE.MI. S.A. SUCURSAL DEL PERU (Argentina) / PANEDILE ARGENTINA S.A.I.C.F.E.I. (Argentina)
Egypt	Greater Cairo Metro Line No. 4 Phase 1 Project (II)	2022.12.26	98,357	ORASCOM CONSTRUCTION (Egypt)
Iraq	Port Sector Rehabilitation Project (II)	2014.02.16	5,479	AL ZAMAN GROUP FOR GENERAL TRADING, CONTRACTING SHIPBUILDING (Iraq)
	Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project (Phase 3)	2017.10.26	11,207	TEPCO CO., LTD (CHINA ENERGY ENGINEERING GROUP) (China) / PESTECH SDN. BHD. (Malaysia)
Tunisia	Local Cities Water Environment Improvement Project	2013.06.21	1,070	TUNIBER (Tunisia) / MAGHARÉBIA TECHNOLOGIES & TRAVAUX (Tunisia)
Uganda	Kampala Metropolitan Transmission System Improvement	2018.04.26	5,022	CHINA MACHINERY ENGINEERING CORPORATION (China) / TOYOTA TSUSHO CORPORATION (Japan)
	Kampala Metropolitan Transmission System Improvement	2018.04.26	7,759	CHINA MACHINERY ENGINEERING CORPORATION (China) / TOYOTA TSUSHO CORPORATION (Japan)
Romania	Bucharest International Airport Rail Access Link Project	2010.03.10	38,435	SOMET S.A. (Romania) / GULERMAK AGIR SANAYI INSAAT VE TAAHHUT A.S. (Türkiye)
Türkiye	Local Authorities Environmental Improvement Project	2021.08.20	1,033	HALPEK INSAAT TAAHHUT SANAYI TIC. LTD. STI. (Türkiye)
	Local Authorities Environmental Improvement Project	2021.08.20	1,112	VOLKAN ITFAIYE ARACLARI SANAYI VE TICARET ANONIM SİRKETİ (Türkiye)
	Local Authorities Environmental Improvement Project	2021.08.20	1,168	HELTAS INS. TAAHHUT SAN. VE TIC. LTD. STI. (Türkiye) / OZTASOGLU HAFRIYAT NAKLIYAT TAAHHUT SAN. VE TIC. LTD. STI. (Türkiye)
	Local Authorities Environmental Improvement Project	2021.08.20	1,565	HES GROUP ENERJİ INSAAT VE SANAYİ TICARET ANONİM SİRKETİ (Türkiye)

* A joint venture is a contractual agreement that joins two or more parties for the purpose of executing a particular contract and "jointly and severally" responsible for execution of the whole contract.

12-2 Principal Contractors under ODA Loans (FY2023 / Consulting Services / Contract Amount: over ¥100 million)

Country	Project Name	Date of Loan Agreement	Contract Amount (¥1 million)	Contractors (Nationality) Note: Names of parties of a joint venture* are separated by slashes.
Indonesia	Patimban Access Toll Road Construction Project	2023.03.31	2,291	ORIENTAL CONSULTANTS GLOBAL CO., LTD. (Japan) / PT. VIRAMA KARYA (Indonesia) / PT. JAYA CM (Indonesia) / PT. WAHANA MITRA AMERTA (Indonesia) / PT. ANUGERAH KRIDAPRADANA (Indonesia)
Philippines	Davao City Bypass Construction Project (II)	2020.06.16	1,088	ORIENTAL CONSULTANTS GLOBAL CO., LTD. (Japan)
Viet Nam	Maritime Security and Safety Capacity Improvement Project	2020.07.28	687	JAPAN MARINE SCIENCE INC. (Japan) / PADECO CO., LTD. (Japan)
Bangladesh	Southern Chattogram Regional Development Project	2022.06.28	3,279	NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD. (Japan) / KOEI RESEARCH & CONSULTING INC. (Japan) / NIPPON KOEI BANGLADESH LTD. (Bangladesh) / RESOURCE PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS (PVT) LTD. (Bangladesh)
India	Project for Construction of Mumbai - Ahmedabad High Speed Rail (I)	2018.09.28	22,834	JAPAN HIGH SPEED RAIL ELECTRIC ENGINEERING CO., LTD. (Japan)
	Project for the Setting-up of All India Institute of Medical Sciences Madurai	2021.03.26	609	MUKESH & ASSOCIATES (India) / NIPPON KOEI INDIA PVT. LTD. (India) / NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD. (Japan)
	Rajasthan Rural Water Supply & Fluorosis Mitigation Project (Phase 2)	2021.03.26	684	NIHON SUIDO CONSULTANTS CO., LTD. (Japan) / SHAH TECHNICAL CONSULTANTS PVT. LTD. (India)
	Delhi Mass Rapid Transport System Project (Phase 4) (I)	2021.03.26	2,052	PADECO CO., LTD. (Japan) / BALAJI RAILROAD SYSTEMS PVT. LTD. (India) / MOTT MACDONALD LTD. (United Kingdom) / HILL INTERNATIONAL INC. (United States)
	Tamil Nadu Biodiversity Conservation and Greening Project for Climate Change Response	2022.03.31	169	NIPPON KOEI INDIA PVT. LTD. (India) / NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD. (Japan)
	Uttarakhand Integrated Horticulture Development Project	2022.03.31	292	INTELLECAP ADVISORY SERVICES PRIVATE LIMITED (India)
	Assam Health System Strengthening Project	2022.03.31	1,990	MITES LTD. (India) / MUKESH & ASSOCIATES (India)
Nepal	Urban Transmission and Distribution System Improvement Project	2022.09.21	924	NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD. (Japan)
Uzbekistan	Horticulture Value Chain Promotion Project	2019.12.19	1,055	AFC AGRICULTURE AND FINANCE CONSULTANTS GMBH (Germany) / EURASIAN CONSULTING AND ENGINEERING SERVICES GMBH (Germany)
	Navoi Thermal Power Plant Modernization Project (Phase 2)	2019.12.19	2,710	TRACTEBEL ENGINEERING GMBH (Germany) / CONTEC CONSULTING AND SERVICES GMBH (Germany) / TRANSLAB ONLINE LLC (Uzbekistan)
Panama	Urban Transportaion Line-3 Development Project (I)	2016.04.20	2,018	NIPPON KOEI LATIN AMERICA-CARIBBEAN CO., LTD. (Japan) / NIPPON KOEI LAC, INC. (Panama) / NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD. (Japan)
Tanzania	Zanzibar Urban Water Distribution Facilities Improvement Project	2022.02.04	1,314	NIPPON KOEI INDIA PVT. LTD. (India) / NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD. (Japan) / KOEI AFRICA CO., LTD. (Kenya) / NORPLAN TANZANIA LIMITED (Tanzania)
	Arusha-Holili Road Improvement Project	2022.02.04	2,149	ORIENTAL CONSULTANTS GLOBAL CO., LTD. (Japan) / EIGHT-JAPAN ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS INC. (Japan) / PADECO CO., LTD. (Japan)

* A joint venture is a contractual agreement that joins two or more parties for the purpose of executing a particular contract and "jointly and severally" responsible for execution of the whole contract.

13-1 Terms and Conditions of ODA Loans (Effective from April 1, 2024)

Category	GNI Per Capita (2022)	Terms	Fixed/Floating	Standard/Option	Interest Rate (%)	Repayment Period (years)	Grace Period (years)	Conditions for Procurement
Low-Income Least Developed Countries* ¹ (–US\$ 1,135)					0.40	40	10	Untied
Least Developed Countries or Low-Income Countries (–US\$ 1,135)		Preferential Terms for High Specification* ²	Fixed	Standard	0.80	30	10	Untied
				Option 1	0.70	25	7	
				Option 2	0.60	20	6	
				Option 3	0.50	15	5	
		Preferential Terms* ³	Floating* ⁴	Longer option	TORF+40bp	40	10	
				Standard	TORF+30bp	30	10	
				Option 1	TORF+25bp	25	7	
				Option 2	TORF+20bp	20	6	
				Option 3	TORF+15bp	15	5	
			Fixed	Standard	1.60	30	10	
				Option 1	1.45	25	7	
				Option 2	1.25	20	6	
				Option 3	1.05	15	5	
		General Terms	Floating* ⁴	Longer option	TORF+50bp	40	10	
				Standard	TORF+40bp	30	10	
				Option 1	TORF+35bp	25	7	
				Option 2	TORF+30bp	20	6	
				Option 3	TORF+25bp	15	5	
			Fixed	Standard	1.70	30	10	
				Option 1	1.55	25	7	
				Option 2	1.35	20	6	
				Option 3	1.15	15	5	
Lower-Middle-Income Countries	US\$ 1,136 – US\$ 4,465	Preferential Terms for High Specification* ²	Fixed	Standard	1.05	30	10	Untied
				Option 1	0.95	25	7	
				Option 2	0.85	20	6	
				Option 3	0.75	15	5	
		Preferential Terms* ³	Floating* ⁴	Longer option	TORF+90bp	40	10	
				Standard	TORF+70bp	30	10	
				Option 1	TORF+60bp	25	7	
				Option 2	TORF+50bp	20	6	
				Option 3	TORF+40bp	15	5	
			Fixed	Standard	2.00	30	10	
				Option 1	1.80	25	7	
				Option 2	1.55	20	6	
				Option 3	1.30	15	5	
		General Terms	Floating* ⁴	Longer option	TORF+110bp	40	10	
				Standard	TORF+90bp	30	10	
				Option 1	TORF+80bp	25	7	
Option 2	TORF+70bp			20	6			
Option 3	TORF+60bp			15	5			
Fixed	Standard		2.20	30	10			
	Option 1		2.00	25	7			
	Option 2		1.75	20	6			
	Option 3		1.50	15	5			
Upper-Middle-Income Countries and Uppermost-Middle-Income Countries	US\$ 4,466 –	Preferential Terms for High Specification* ²	Fixed	Standard	1.25	30	10	Untied
				Option 1	1.15	25	7	
				Option 2	1.05	20	6	
				Option 3	0.95	15	5	
		Preferential Terms* ³	Floating* ⁴	Longer option	TORF+110bp	40	10	
				Standard	TORF+90bp	30	10	
				Option 1	TORF+80bp	25	7	
				Option 2	TORF+70bp	20	6	
				Option 3	TORF+60bp	15	5	
			Fixed	Standard	2.20	30	10	
				Option 1	2.00	25	7	
				Option 2	1.75	20	6	
				Option 3	1.50	15	5	
		General Terms	Floating* ⁴	Longer option	TORF+130bp	40	10	
				Standard	TORF+110bp	30	10	
				Option 1	TORF+100bp	25	7	
				Option 2	TORF+90bp	20	6	
				Option 3	TORF+80bp	15	5	
			Fixed	Standard	2.40	30	10	
				Option 1	2.20	25	7	
				Option 2	1.95	20	6	
				Option 3	1.70	15	5	
STEP* ⁵			Fixed	Standard	0.50	40	10	Tied
Consulting Services		For consulting services, the interest rate will be minimal (0.40%) and the repayment, grace periods and conditions for procurement will be the same as those for main components.						
Options for Program Type Japanese ODA Loans		In case of co-financing, it is possible to apply the same repayment terms as co-financer’s lending while maintaining the concessionality of Yen loans.						

- *1 For Low-Income LDCs, three-year transition period will be granted to recipient countries that will move from the category of Low-Income LDCs, and, during the period, the terms and conditions for Low-Income LDCs will be applied to the projects of the countries.
- *2 Preferential Terms for High Specification will be applicable to projects promoting quality infrastructure. The applicability of the terms will be decided on a case-by-case basis.
- *3 Preferential Terms are applied to the following sectors and fields to all countries (except Low-Income LDCs):
- (i) Issues on Global Environmental and Climate Change
 - (ii) Health and Medical Care and Services (including Stand-by Credit for Urgent Response to Epidemics (Stand-by CURE))
 - (iii) Disaster Prevention and Reduction
 - (iv) Human Resource Development
- *4 The base rate of floating rate is the value of the 6-month TORF, and the fixed spread remains constant over the life of the loan. If the base rate plus fixed spread is lower than 0.1%, the interest shall be 0.1%.
- *5 Special Terms for Economic Partnership (STEP) is extended to the projects for which Japanese technologies and know-how are substantially utilized, based on the recipient countries' request to utilize and transfer excellent technologies of Japan. Countries (except LDCs), which are eligible for tied aid under Arrangement on Officially Supported Export Credits issued by OECD, are eligible for STEP terms.
- Note 1: Irrespective of the income category, the term and condition of 0.40% interest rate and 40-year repayment period including 10-year grace period are applied to projects assisting recoveries from disasters, including Stand-by Emergency Credit for Urgent Recovery (SECURE). For Stand-by Emergency Credit for Urgent Recovery (SECURE), the term and condition of 20-year repayment period including 6-year grace period, or 15-year repayment period including 5-year grace period are also available, in order to apply Currency Conversion Option.
- Note 2: For Contingent Credit Enhancement Facility for PPP Infrastructure Development (CCEF-PPP), only floating rate will be applied irrespective of income category. The terms on conditions are individually set within the following range of interest rate as well as repayment period (In the case of short term financial support, however, the repayment period is 10 years).
- Interest rate: TORF + 35 ~55bp
 - Repayment period: maximum 40-year (maximum 30-year drawdown period plus 10 year)
- cf.
- Under the EPSA (Enhanced Private Sector Assistance for Africa) initiative, the loan for projects co-financed with the AfDB are extended using "Preferential Terms," according to each income category; in the case for Low-Income LDCs, the term and condition of 0.4% interest rate and 40-year repayment period including 10-year grace period are applied.
 - For countries complying with ongoing IMF-supported programs or receiving grants from IDA, it is possible to modify the terms and conditions of the ODA Loans so as to meet the IMF's concessionality criteria.
 - For General terms and Preferential terms, fixed rate for all countries (except Low-Income LDCs) will be revised on a regular basis so that its concessionality will be equal to that of floating rate.
 - For Upper-Middle-Income Countries and Uppermost-Middle-Income Countries, floating rate will be applied in principle, although fixed rate could be applied.

Terms and Conditions of ODA Loans Denominated in US Dollars (Effective from April 1, 2024)

Income Category	Interest Rate (bp)	Repayment Period (years)	Grace Period (years)
Least Developed Countries, Low-Income-Countries and Lower-Middle-Income Countries	\$ Term SOFR +200	25	7
	\$ Term SOFR +180	20	6
	\$ Term SOFR +160	15	5
Upper-Middle-Income Countries and Uppermost-Middle-Income Countries	\$ Term SOFR +225	25	7
	\$ Term SOFR +205	20	6
	\$ Term SOFR +185	15	5

Note: The base rate of floating rate is the value of the 6-month US Dollars Term SOFR, and the fixed spread remains constant over the life of the loan. If the base rate plus fixed spread is lower than 0.1%, the interest shall be 0.1%.

[Reference] Potential Loan Recipient Countries Classified by Income Categories (Revised in April 2024)

Category	GNI Per Capita	
Low-Income-Least Developed Countries	–US\$ 1,135	Afghanistan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Togo, Uganda, Yemen
Least Developed Countries or Low-Income Countries (–US\$ 1,135)		Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Cambodia, Comoros, Djibouti, Guinea, Haiti, Kiribati, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritania, Myanmar, Nepal, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Solomon Islands, <u>Syria</u> , Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Zambia
Lower-Middle-Income Countries	US\$ 1,136 – US\$ 4,465	<u>Algeria</u> , <u>Bolivia</u> , <u>Bhutan</u> , <u>Cameroon</u> , <u>Cabo Verde</u> , <u>Congo</u> , <u>Côte d'Ivoire</u> , <u>Egypt</u> , <u>Eswatini</u> , <u>Ghana</u> , <u>Honduras</u> , <u>India</u> , <u>Iran</u> , <u>Kenya</u> , <u>Kyrgyz Republic</u> , <u>Lebanon</u> , <u>Federated States of Micronesia</u> , <u>Jordan</u> , <u>Mongolia</u> , <u>Morocco</u> , <u>Nicaragua</u> , <u>Nigeria</u> , <u>Pakistan</u> , <u>Papua New Guinea</u> , <u>Philippines</u> , <u>Samoa</u> , <u>Sri Lanka</u> , <u>Tajikistan</u> , <u>Tunisia</u> , <u>Ukraine</u> , <u>Uzbekistan</u> , <u>Vanuatu</u> , <u>Viet Nam</u> , <u>Zimbabwe</u>
Upper-Middle-Income Countries and Uppermost-Middle-Income Countries	US\$ 4,466 –	Albania, Argentina, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belize, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Botswana, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, <u>El Salvador</u> , Equatorial Guinea, Fiji, Gabon, Georgia, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Indonesia, Iraq, Jamaica, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Libya, Malaysia, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Mexico, Moldova, Montenegro, Namibia, Nauru, Niue, North Macedonia, Palau, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Serbia, South Africa, Saint Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Thailand, Tonga, Türkiye, Turkmenistan, Venezuela

Notes: Underlined countries are STEP eligible (as of April 2024).

For Low-Income LDCs, three-year transition period will be granted to recipient countries that will move from the category of Low-Income LDCs. For Haiti, Guinea and Zambia, the terms and conditions for Low-Income LDCs will be applied to the projects of the countries.

1 Sectors and Fields Eligible for Preferential Terms

- Global Environmental and Climate Change
- Human Resource Development
- Disaster Prevention and Reduction
- Health and Medical Care and Services

Notes: 1. To promote the strategic use of ODA Loans for priority issues, assistance for which makes use of Japan's outstanding technology and know-how, JICA reviewed sectors to which preferential terms of assistance are applied in accordance with an announcement made on an improvement in policies to encourage the strategic use of ODA Loans by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on April 15, 2013.

2. In cases where a part of the project is eligible for preferential terms, the terms can be applied to that part.

2 Enhancement Use of Assistance for Upper-Middle-Income Countries and Uppermost-Middle-Income Countries

JICA promotes its use of ODA Loans in upper-middle-income countries and uppermost-middle-income countries, primarily in fields where Japan's knowledge and technology can be put to good use.

For upper-middle-income countries, besides the current six fields of application (environment, human resource development, measures to reduce disparities, disaster prevention and recovery measures, regional infrastructure and agriculture), JICA will provide ODA Loans for other areas that have strategic significance for Japan, such as making maximum use of Japan's knowledge and technology.

Uppermost-middle-income countries will be eligible for ODA Loans if projects are considered to have strategic significance for Japan until they graduate from being eligible for World Bank assistance (normally about five years).

3 Special Term for Economic Partnership (STEP)

Overview

Special Terms for Economic Partnership (STEP) was introduced in July 2002, with a view to raising the visibility of Japanese ODA among citizens in both recipient countries and Japan through best use of advanced technologies and know-how of Japanese firms.

STEP Recipient Countries

Countries eligible for Japanese ODA Loans and tied aid under the OECD rules.

STEP-Eligible Projects

(1) Projects eligible for STEP are those listed in following sectors and fields; (2) and at the same time, for which Japanese technologies and equipment are substantially utilized.

Sectors and Fields

- Bridges and Tunnels
- Trunk roads/Dams (limited to projects that substantially utilize Japanese anti-earthquake technology, ground treatment technology and rapid construction technology)
- Ports
- Airports
- Urban mass transit system
- Oil/Gas transmission and storage facilities
- Urban flood control projects
- Communications/Broadcasting/Public information system
- Power stations/Power transmission and distribution lines
- Environmental Projects (limited to projects that substantially utilize Japan's air-pollution prevention technology, water-pollution prevention technology, waste treatment and recycling technology and waste heat recycling and utilization technology)
- Medical equipment
- Disaster-prevention system/equipment

Even if a project does not fall into the sectors and fields listed above, application of STEP to the project could be positively considered as long as the project substantially utilizes Japanese technologies and/or equipment.

Interest Rates and Repayment Period

Interest rates and repayment periods are set so as to enable the extension of tied aid under OECD rules.

Procurement Conditions

Primary contracts are tied to Japanese firms, while subcontracts are generally untied. The prime contractor can be a consolidated subsidiary of a Japanese company in a foreign country. A joint venture (JV) composed of a Japanese company or companies and a company or companies in a recipient country may also be the prime contractor on condition that the company is the leading partner. Additionally, if specified requirements are met, a JV composed of a Japanese company and an associated company of a Japanese company in a foreign country may also be the prime contractor on condition that the Japanese company is the leading partner.

Coverage Ratio

STEP loans may be used to finance up to 100% of the total project cost.

Country of Origin Rule

Not less than thirty percent (30%) of the total price of contracts (excluding consulting services) financed by a STEP loan shall be accounted for by either (i) goods from Japan and services provided by a Japanese company, or (ii) goods from Japan only, depending on the nature of the project. If specified conditions are met, the price of major components can be included in the ratio of the goods and services to be procured from Japan.

Category	Examples
(a) Projects in which advanced technologies and/or know-how of Japanese companies are identified in services (e.g. construction methods, etc).	Tunnels, ports, concrete bridges, trunk roads, dams, sewerage systems, urban underground headrace tunnels, public information systems, hydroelectric power, and geothermal power, etc.
(b) Projects, which consists mainly of the installation of goods or plants and in which Japanese technologies can be identified in such goods or plants.	Communications/broadcasting facilities, wind/solar/thermal power generation, oil/gas transmission and storage facilities, waste treatment sites, waste incineration plants, steel bridges, urban mass transit systems, urban flood control projects, power transmission and distribution line, etc.

Procurement Audits

The procurement process is audited by a third party after bidding to ensure fairness, utilizing loan funds or JICA research expenses.

Note: Please refer to page 25 for the classification of principal country income levels.

13-2 Tying Status of ODA Loans (Commitment Basis)

(Unit: %)

	FY2019	FY2020*3	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
General Untied	77.4*2	85.8	57.8	52.0*2	47.8
Partially Untied*1	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	2.6
Tied	22.6	13.6	41.1	48.0	49.6

*1 International competitive bidding by participating countries and member countries as stipulated in the Agreement for the establishment of the African Development Bank (AfDB) and by member countries as stipulated in the Agreement for the establishment of the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB).

*2 Includes increase in amount committed according to amendment of L/A.

*3 "Loan for the International Development Association 18 Replenishment" for IDA, "The African Development Fund Fourteenth Replenishment" and "The African Development Fund Fifteenth Replenishment" for ADF, "Loan for MENA Financing Initiative" for IBRD do not include procurement and are therefore excluded.

Note: Partially Untied: Procurement conditions stipulating that Japan and all countries on the DAC list of ODA recipients (Part 1 and Part 2) are eligible source countries.

13-3 Nationalities of Contractors (Including Procurement in Local Currency)

(Unit: %)

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Japan	45.8	35.3	26.7	36.6	35.8
Developing Countries	48.1	60.6	70.0	60.8	57.2
Other Countries	6.1	4.1	3.2	2.5	7.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note 1: Definitions for nationality categories were changed in FY2023. Figures for FY2019–2022 have been updated according to the new definitions.

[Before] Developed countries: OECD members excluding Japan

Developing countries, etc.: Countries on the DAC List of ODA Recipients, and OECD nonmember countries that have been removed from the list.

[After] Developing countries: Countries on the DAC List of ODA Recipients

Other countries: Countries not on the DAC List of ODA Recipients excluding Japan.

Note 2: Totals may not equal 100 because of rounding.

13-4 Nationalities of Contractors (Including Procurement in Local Currency, Excluding Program Type ODA Loans and other ODA Credits)

(Unit: %)

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Japan	48.0	48.9	33.7	42.1	39.9
Developing Countries	45.6	45.5	62.2	55.0	52.3
Other Countries	6.4	5.6	4.1	2.9	7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note 1: Definitions for nationality categories were changed in FY2023. Figures for FY2019–2022 have been updated according to the new definitions.

[Before] Developed countries: OECD members excluding Japan

Developing countries, etc.: Countries on the DAC List of ODA Recipients, and OECD nonmember countries that have been removed from the list.

[After] Developing countries: Countries on the DAC List of ODA Recipients

Other countries: Countries not on the DAC List of ODA Recipients excluding Japan.

Note 2: Totals may not equal 100 because of rounding.

13-5 Nationalities of Contractors (Foreign Currency Only, Excluding Program Type ODA Loans and other ODA Credits)

(Unit: %)

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Japan	64.3	72.6	63.2	66.5	74.8
Developing Countries	26.6	18.6	32.5	28.6	13.6
Other Countries	9.1	8.8	4.3	4.9	11.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note 1: Definitions for nationality categories were changed in FY2023. Figures for FY2019–2022 have been updated according to the new definitions.

[Before] Developed countries: OECD members excluding Japan

Developing countries, etc.: Countries on the DAC List of ODA Recipients, and OECD nonmember countries that have been removed from the list.

[After] Developing countries: Countries on the DAC List of ODA Recipients

Other countries: Countries not on the DAC List of ODA Recipients excluding Japan.

Note 2: Totals may not equal 100 because of rounding.

14-1 Technical Cooperation Projects (R/D Newly Signed in FY2023)

Region/Country	Project Name	Signing Date of Record of Discussion
Asia		
Cambodia	The Project for Capacity Development on Water Pollution Control	2023.06.13
	Non Communicable Disease Control Project	2023.06.22
	The Project for Strengthening Facilitation Capacity for Logistics Improvement	2023.06.28
	The Project for Strengthening Teacher Education Colleges for Basic Education Quality	2023.11.22
	Project for Development of Integrated Urban Transport Management Mechanism in Phnom Penh Capital City	2024.03.19
	The Project for Strengthening Customs Efficiency for Enhancing Mekong Connectivity	2024.03.27
	The Project for Capacity Development for Sewerage Management of Phnom Penh Capital Administration and Ministry of Public Works and Transport Phase 2	2024.03.27
Indonesia	Project for Strengthening Framework of Implementation of SDGs of the Subnational Government	2023.08.14
	Project for Improvement of Mercury Management	2023.08.25
	Project for Capacity Development of Municipal Solid Waste Management	2023.08.25
	Climate Change Mitigation Project in LULUCF sector	2023.09.22
	Project for Strengthening BAKAMLA's Capacity	2023.10.24
	Technical Cooperation for Rebana Area Development which is related to Patimban International Port	2023.12.07
Laos	The Project for Developing Continuing Professional Development System for Nurses and Midwives	2023.07.10
	Project for Strengthening Teacher Capacity to Improve Primary Mathematics Lessons	2023.08.21
	The Project for Improvement of Management Capacity of Water Supply Sector (MaWaSU3)	2023.08.22
Malaysia	Project for Enhancement of Malaysia-Japan linkage Office at Malaysia-Japan International Institute of Technology	2023.04.10
Thailand	The Project for Social Implementation of Infectious Disease Control Utilizing Genomic Information and Innovative Technology	2023.07.19
	The Project for Development of Domestic Cell-based Vaccine/Biologics Production Capacity in Thailand	2024.01.05
	Project for Establishment of Comprehensive End-of-Life Vehicles (ELVs) Management System in Thailand	2024.02.15
Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation for Capacity Enhancement in Legal Framework for Management of Urban Drainage and Wastewater Treatment	2023.05.11
	Project for Supporting to Connect Job Information for Vietnamese Workers to Work Abroad under Contract	2023.05.25
	Technical Cooperation Project for the Development of Guidelines for Model IPs Smart IPs towards Eco Orientation and Application of Information Technology in Management and Administration in Ba Ria V	2023.06.27
	Project for Enhancing the Capacity of Food Safety Testing, Reference Testing and Consultancy to Contribute to Sustainable Agricultural Development	2023.07.20
	Project for Strengthening Capacity Development System for Health Professional through Tele-Health	2023.12.12
	Project for Capacity Building on Promoting Efficiency of Vietnamese Equity Market	2024.01.26
ASEAN Community	ASEAN-JICA Food Value Chain Development Project	2023.07.28
Mongolia	Project for the Capacity Development of Tax Administration Utilizing Big Data	2023.08.15
	Project for Promoting the Development of the New Zuunmod City and Free Economic Zone	2023.08.18
	The Project for Promoting the Market-oriented Agriculture (MON-SHEP)	2024.01.30
Bangladesh	Project for Strengthening Health Care Systems for Preventing Non-Communicable Diseases	2023.04.18
	Project for capacity building of zoo management and animal's disease diagnosis, treatment, prevention and control	2023.05.02
	Project for ICT Engineers Development for the promotion of the ICT Industry and new innovations	2023.05.15
	Development of Mediation and Civil Litigation Practices for Enhancement of Access to Justice Project	2023.11.16
	Industrial Competitiveness Enhancement Project	2023.12.21
	The Project for improvement of management capacity of Chattogram Water Supply and Sewerage Authority	2024.01.15
Bhutan	Project for Promoting Inclusive Participation Leveraging Community Engagement Platform	2023.09.13
Nepal	Project for Capacity Development on Flood Control for Disaster Risk Reduction in Sunsari and Morang Districts	2023.09.18
	The Project for the Improvement of Basic School Education	2024.03.20
Pakistan	Project for Improving of Meteorological Observation, Weather Forecasting and Dissemination	2023.08.11
	The Project for Smallholder Horticulture Farmer Empowerment in Sindh Province	2023.10.31
	The Project for Strengthening Business Collaboration of ICT Industry in Pakistan	2024.01.05
Armenia	The Project for Strengthening Business Collaboration of High-Tech industry in Armenia	2023.07.18
Georgia	Project for Improving the Quality of Continuum of Care for Mothers and Children through the introduction of Maternal and Child Health Handbook	2023.06.05
Tajikistan	The Project for Vitalization of Local Business in Central Asia through One Village One Product Movement	2024.01.17
Uzbekistan	Project for Development of Industrial Human Resources in Uzbekistan by Utilizing Employment Opportunities in Japan	2023.07.27

Region/Country	Project Name	Signing Date of Record of Discussion
Pacific		
Federated States of Micronesia	The Project for Pacific Co-learning towards Resilient Health System	2023.04.28
Fiji	Project for Energy Transition in the Pacific Islands Countries	2023.11.30
Kiribati	The Project for Pacific Co-learning towards Resilient Health System	2023.06.05
Palau	Project on the Development of Fruit Fly Control System for Promoting Fruit Production and Marketing	2024.01.30
Papua New Guinea	The Project for Improving Resource related Revenue Management Phase 2	2023.10.18
Samoa	Project for Innovative Solutions for Pacific Climate Change Resilience	2023.09.22
Tonga	Project for Improving Grid Operation under the Centralized Control Centre	2024.03.11
Vanuatu	Project on Pacific Islands Capacity Enhancement for Achieving SDG 14	2023.11.03

North America and Latin America

Cuba	Improvement of logistics performance and optimization of cargo transportation	2023.11.09
Honduras	Project for the Establishment of Intermunicipal Governance Model for the Integrated Solid Waste Management	2023.10.23
Nicaragua	Project for Promotion of Disaster Risk Reduction Investment to Build Safe and Resilient Municipalities for Coastal Phenomena	2023.10.31
Panama	Project for Capacity Strengthening on Planning of Transit Oriented Development along the Metro Line 3	2023.12.04
Paraguay	Project for Improving Services for Animal Health and Safety of Foods of Animal Origin	2023.05.16
	Project for Management of Space Programs applied to the Socioeconomic Development	2023.06.19
	Project for the Promotion of Social Participation of Persons with Disabilities	2023.11.28

Middle East

Egypt	Project for Improving the Business Competitiveness of MSMEs through Enhancement of Business Development Services	2023.06.11
	Project for Promoting Sustainable and Resilient Aquaculture for Economic Development in Egypt (PRO-SURE-AQUA)	2023.08.31
	Project for Capacity Development on Energy Efficient and Conservation (Phase 2)	2023.11.23
	The Project on Egypt-Japan KOSEN (EJ-KOSEN)	2024.02.12
Jordan	The Project for Enhancing Non-Revenue Water Management Capacity in Southern Governorates	2023.07.25
Morocco	Project for the Development of Aquaculture for Blue Growth in Morocco	2023.06.14
Tunisia	The Project for Capacity Development on Non-Revenue Water Reduction in the Greater Sfax Urban Water Supply Area in the South Region	2023.08.18
	Project for Promoting Quality/Productivity Improvement (Q/PI) and Business	2024.03.19
	The Project for Low Carbon and Stable Supply at Power System in Tunisia	2024.03.19

Africa

Angola	Project for Rice Production Development in Eastern Angola	2023.08.25
Burundi	Project for Strengthening Maternal and Child Health Services Phase 2	2023.07.21
Cameroon	Project for Upgrading Cassava Value Chain for Small-scale Farmers	2023.10.11
Côte d'Ivoire	Project for Strengthening Community Policing	2024.01.18
	Project for Strengthening Local Administration	2024.03.07
Djibouti	Project for Capacity Development of the Fisheries sector for Promotion of Blue Economy	2023.06.13
	Capacity Development Project on Data sharing and Management of Geospatial Information	2023.09.20
Gabon	Project for Improving the Continuum of Care for Mothers and Children through Effective Use of the MCH handbook	2023.08.04
Kenya	The Project for Promoting Circular Model of Environmentally Sound Solid Waste Management in Urban Areas	2023.10.26
	Project for Capacity Enhancement on Water, Sanitation and Hygiene management for a better life	2023.12.15
	Project for Community-based Crime Prevention, Supervision, Rehabilitation and Reintegration of Children and Young Persons in Conflict with the Law in Kenya	2024.01.31
	Capacity Development Project for Enhancement of Rice Production in Irrigation Schemes (CaDPERP) Phase 2	2024.02.12
Madagascar	Participatory and Decentralized School Management Support Project Phase 3	2023.12.01
Mozambique	Project for Promotion of Urban and Peri-Urban Market-Oriented Horticulture Production (MOZ-SHEP)	2023.09.07
Rwanda	Project for Quality Education towards Social Transformation	2023.11.03
Senegal	Project on Capacity Development for Modernization of Geodic Network	2024.03.04
South Africa	Project for Strengthening the capacity of Non-Revenue Water Management	2023.07.19
	Project for the Expansion of Respite Care Services to Families of/and Children with Disabilities	2023.08.31
South Sudan	Project for Enhancing Capacity of Customs to Operate in accordance with International Standards	2023.09.15
Tanzania	Technical Cooperation Project for Support of Natural Gas Development and Utilization in Tanzania	2023.05.16

Region/Country	Project Name	Signing Date of Record of Discussion
Europe		
Albania	Project on Capacity Building for National Forest Fire Information System (NFFIS) and Nature-based Solutions for Disaster Risk Reduction (NbS-DRR)	2023.11.14
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Project on Capacity Building for Disaster Risk Reduction through National Forest Fire Information System (NFFIS) and Eco-DRR	2023.12.21
Total 90 Projects (48 Countries)		

Note: Multiple R/Ds concluded for the same project are counted as one project.

14-2 Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development (SATREPS) Projects (R/D Newly Signed in FY2023)

Region/Country	Project Name	Signing Date of Record of Discussion
Asia		
Cambodia	The Project for development and social implementation of greenhouse gas emission reduction technologies in paddy fields of West Tonle Sap Lake by establishing a large paddy area water management system	2024.03.07
Indonesia	Development of Integrated Bio-circular Economy from Food and Energy Estate Waste Fraction to Biofuel and Bio-chemicals	2024.01.25
	The Project for Development of Sustainable Seaweed Based Functional Products for Promoting Blue Economy	2024.02.29
Thailand	The Project for Utilization Technology of Rubber Seeds for Green Products to Mitigate Global Warming and Plastic Pollution	2024.03.05
Viet Nam	The Project for Establishing Sustainable Water Supply System Resilient to the Contamination of Drinking Water Sources	2023.06.15
	The Project for Development of Easy-operation High-tech Analytical Devices and Human Resource for Food Safety and Environmental Quality Control	2023.07.14
Uzbekistan	Project for Development of Innovative Technologies for Efficient Generation of Green/Blue Hydrogen for Realization of Carbon-neutral Society with Consideration of Industrial and Environmental Characteristics in the Region	2024.02.08
Pacific		
Fiji	The Project for Disaster Risk Reduction of Widespread Volcanic Hazards in Southwest Pacific Countries	2024.03.15
Tonga	The Project for Disaster Risk Reduction of Widespread Volcanic Hazards in Southwest Pacific Countries	2024.03.04
Vanuatu	The Project for Disaster Risk Reduction of Widespread Volcanic Hazards in Southwest Pacific Countries	2024.03.08
North America and Latin America		
El Salvador	The Project for Compound Disaster Risk Reduction associated with Large Earthquakes and Tsunamis	2024.03.08
Mexico	The Project for Compound Disaster Risk Reduction associated with Large Earthquakes and Tsunamis	2024.01.18
Africa		
Kenya	Project for Integrated Research and Development towards Control and Elimination of Schistosomiasis	2023.04.18
Tanzania	The project for co-designing neglected zoonosis intervention through One Health, education, and public-private partnership	2024.02.09
Zambia	Project for Risk-based participatory WASH planning and citizen-data WASH statistics for African peri-urban settlements	2024.01.11
Total 12 Projects (13 Countries)		

Note: Multiple R/Ds concluded for the same project are counted as one project.

14-3 ODA Loans (L/A Newly Signed in FY2023)

(Unit: ¥1 million)

Region/Country	Project Name	Loan Signing/ Amendment Date	Loan/Additional Loan Amendment Amount
Asia			
Cambodia	Southwest Phnom Penh Irrigation and Drainage Rehabilitation and Improvement Project (II)	2023.04.27	2,482
	Rural Road Connectivity Improvement Project	2023.06.22	23,692
	National Road No. 5 Improvement Project (Prek Kdam- Thlea Ma'am Section) (IV)	2023.06.22	7,205
	Siem Reap Water Supply Expansion Project (III)	2023.06.22	2,081
	Regional Hospital Development Project	2024.03.14	21,104
Philippines	Metro Rail Transit Line 3 Rehabilitation Project (II)	2023.05.26	17,400
	Post Disaster Stand-by Loan (Phase 3)	2023.08.28	30,000
	Metro Manila Subway Project (Phase 1) (III)	2024.03.26	150,000
	Dalton Pass East Alignment Road Project (I)	2024.03.26	100,000
Viet Nam	General Budget Support Program for Socio-economic Recovery and Development of Viet Nam Post-Covid-19	2023.07.04	50,000
	Public Transport Infrastructure Improvement Project in Binh Duong Province	2023.07.04	6,244
	Project for Upgrading Infrastructure for Agricultural Development in Lam Dong Province (Phase 1)	2023.07.04	4,739
	Ho Chi Minh City Urban Railway Construction Project (Ben Thanh - Suoi Tien Section (Line 1)) (IV)	2023.12.29	41,224
Bangladesh	Development Policy Loan for Strengthening Public Financial Management	2023.06.27	30,000
	Matarbari Ultra Super Critical Coal-Fired Power Project (VII)	2023.09.30	217,556
	Hazrat Shahjalal International Airport Expansion Project (III)	2023.12.24	76,635
Bhutan	Development Policy Loan for Economic Recovery and Resilience Enhancement	2023.05.30	6,550
India	Project for the Construction of Mumbai-Ahmedabad High Speed Rail (V)	2023.12.21	400,000
	Program for Japan-India Cooperative Actions towards Sustainable Development Goals in India Phase 2	2023.12.21	15,301
	The Project for the Construction of Chennai Peripheral Ring Road (Phase 2)	2024.02.20	49,847
	Dedicated Freight Corridor Project (Phase 1) (V)	2024.02.20	40,000
	North East Road Network Connectivity Improvement Project (Phase 3) (II)	2024.02.20	34,537
	Project for Climate Change Response and Ecosystem Services Enhancement in Rajasthan	2024.02.20	26,133
	Project for Promoting Start-up and Innovation in Telangana	2024.02.20	23,697
	The Project for Promoting Sustainable Horticulture in Haryana (I)	2024.02.20	16,215
	Project for Improvement of Urban Water Supply System	2024.02.20	16,211
	The North East Road Network Connectivity Improvement Project (Phase 7)	2024.02.20	15,561
	The Project for the Establishment of the Medical College Hospital at Nagaland Institute of Medical Sciences and Research, Kohima	2024.02.20	10,008
	Delhi Mass Rapid Transport System Project (Phase 4) (II)	2024.03.26	102,932
	Mumbai Metro Line 3 Project (IV)	2024.03.26	58,943
Uzbekistan	Sustainable Economy and Social Development Support Programme Loan	2024.02.19	37,000

North America and Latin America

Honduras	Programme Loan to Improve Transparency and Integrity for Sustainable Development	2024.01.11	13,390
	Hospital Network Strengthening Project	2024.03.20	11,703

Middle East

Egypt	Greater Cairo Metro Line No. 4 Phase 1 Project (III)	2023.04.30	100,000
Iraq	Basrah Refinery Upgrading project (V)	2023.08.16	203,060
	Samawah Water Supply Improvement Project	2023.12.24	45,298
Jordan	Electricity Sector Reform and Resilience Enhancement Program Loan (Phase 2)	2023.09.05	15,000

Africa

Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan Port Cereal Berth Construction Project (II)	2024.03.19	2,455
Rwanda	Development Policy Loan for Education Sector	2024.03.05	14,000
Tanzania	Tanzania Agricultural Inputs Support Project	2023.04.27	10,000

Europe

Moldova	Economic Recovery Development Policy Loan	2023.07.10	13,500
Türkiye	Post-earthquake Support Project for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises	2023.12.20	20,000

International organizations, etc.

African Development Bank	Eighth Private Sector Assistance Loan under the Joint Initiative Titled EPSA for Africa	2023.04.25	44,100
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Total 43 Projects (16 Countries and 1 Organization)			2,125,803
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14-4 Private-Sector Investment Finance Projects (Newly Signed in FY2023)

Region/Country	Project Name	Investee/Borrower	Approval Date of PSIF Agreement
Asia			
Thailand	Introduction of E-Buses to Bangkok Public Transport	Energy Absolute Public Company Limited	2023.12.12
Bangladesh	Mirsharai Steel Plant Development Project	BSRM Steels Limited	2023.10.04
India	Project for Rural Financial Access Improvement	L&T Finance Holdings Limited	2023.12.22
Kazakhstan	Support Project for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in Kazakhstan	Limited Liability Company « Microfinance Organization « KMF »	2024.02.19
Uzbekistan	Support Project for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in Uzbekistan	Joint Stock Commercial Bank with Foreign Capital "Hamkorbank"	2023.10.03
Asian Region	Leading Asia's Private Infrastructure Fund 2 (LEAP 2)	Leading Asia's Private Infrastructure Fund 2	2023.12.08

North America and Latin America

Panama	Project for Financial Inclusion and Improvement of Regional Disparities	Global Bank Corporation	2024.03.01
Brazil	"Project for Climate Change Investment Promotion" in Brazil	GEF LatAm Climate Solutions Fund III	2023.05.31
	Medical Access Improvement Project	DRCONSULTA LTD.	2023.08.07
Peru	Dissemination Project for Green Financing in Peru	Banco BBVA Peru, S.A.	2024.03.20

Africa

Nigeria	Nigeria Climate Change Measures Support Project	Access Bank Plc	2023.11.15
Eastern and Southern African Region	Support to Development of Economic Base in Eastern and Southern Africa	Eastern and Southern African Trade and Development Bank	2023.12.14

Europe

Ukraine and Moldova	Export-oriented Industry Support Project	Horizon Capital Growth Fund IV, L.P.	2024.02.19
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14-5 Major Projects of Private-Sector Investment Finance (As of March 31, 2024)

Region/Country	Project Name	Investment Company	Outline of Project	Initial Investment Date	Share Capital (¥1 million)	Invested by JICA (%)
Brazil	Amazon Aluminium Project	Nippon Amazon Aluminum Co., Ltd.	Production of alumina and smelting of aluminium in the Amazon region	1978.08	53,315	44.9
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia Methanol Project	Japan Saudi Arabia Methanol Co., Inc.	Production of methanol in the Al Jubail Industrial Area	1979.12	2,310	30.3
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia Petrochemicals Project	SPDC Ltd.	Production and distribution of ethylene glycol and polyethylene in the Al Jubail Industrial Area	1981.06	14,200	37.1
Bangladesh	Bangladesh KAFCO Fertilizer Project	KAFCO Japan Investment Co., Ltd.	Production of urea and ammonia in Chittagong	1990.07	5,024	46.4
Indonesia	Musi Pulp Production Project	Sumatra Pulp Corporation	Production and distribution of pulp in the South Sumatra Muara Enim Regency	1995.04	100	42.7
ASEAN countries	JAPAN ASEAN Women Empowerment Fund	JAPAN ASEAN Women Empowerment Fund	Investing in a fund for microfinance institutions to support the empowerment of women in Asia, particularly in ASEAN countries	2016.10	36,417	24.9
Bangladesh	East West Medical College and Hospital Project	Ship Aichi Medical Service Limited	Establishment and operation of a private general hospital in Dhaka	2019.05	5,359	14.6

Note: Major projects of Private-Sector Investment Finance include those with an investment ratio of 20% or more.

14-6 Grants (G/A Newly Concluded in FY2023)

(Unit: ¥100 million)

Region/Country	Project Name	Signing Date of Grant Agreement	Amount
Asia			
Cambodia	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.06.22	3.66
	The Project for the Establishment of Nationwide Continuously Operating Reference Station Network	2023.11.06	13.38
Indonesia	The Project for the Enhancement of Ability in Maritime Safety and Security	2024.03.22	90.53
Laos	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.06.12	3.43
	The Project for the Reconstruction of the Chao Anouvong Stadium	2023.12.26	41.71
Philippines	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.10.27	3.13
Timor-Leste	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.05.19	1.72
Viet Nam	The Programme for COVID-19 Crisis Response Emergency Support	2023.11.28	3.63
	The Project for the Improvement of Conservation and Restoration Capacity for Cultural Heritage at the Viet Nam National Museum of History	2023.11.28	0.85
	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.12.27	6.85
Mongolia	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.05.01	2.66
Afghanistan	The Project for the Improvement of Access to Basic Education	2023.07.07	13.28
	The Project for Enhancing Agriculture Production through community-led Irrigation	2023.08.30	13.28
	The Project for Strengthening Women's Economic Activity in Private Sector	2023.10.17	14.06
	The Project for Strengthening the Response Capacity for Infectious Diseases in Referral Hospitals	2024.01.17	10.32
Bangladesh	The Fourth Primary Education Development Programme	2023.06.20	5.00
	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.07.17	4.72
	The Project for the Improvement of Fish Landing Center of Bangladesh Fisheries Development Corporation in Cox's Bazar District	2024.03.28	22.94
Bhutan	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.06.02	1.91
Maldives	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.08.22	1.22
	The Project for the Digital Terrestrial Television Broadcasting Network Development	2024.03.12	3.26
Nepal	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.07.12	4.24
	The Project for the Improvement of Dhulikhel Hospital Trauma and Emergency Center	2023.10.05	32.96
Pakistan	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.06.22	3.15
	The Programme for the Reconstruction of Educational Facilities in Flood-affected Areas in Sindh	2023.10.18	7.94
	The Project for the Control and Eradication of Poliomyelitis	2024.01.12	5.16
Sri Lanka	The Project for the Improvement of Infectious Waste Management	2023.04.26	5.03
	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.08.09	2.84
	The Project for the Establishment of a Doppler Weather Radar Network	2023.11.22	1.60
	The Project for the Stabilization of Power Supply Using Renewable Energy at Hospitals	2024.02.14	12.30
Kyrgyz Republic	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.08.02	3.24
	The Project for the Improvement of Equipment for Irrigation Channel Operation and Maintenance	2023.12.11	10.87
Tajikistan	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.08.31	2.76
Uzbekistan	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.07.05	3.00
Pacific			
Palau	The Project for the Development of Power Transmission Network	2023.08.08	3.07
Papua New Guinea	The Project for the Improvement of Digitization Equipment of the Papua New Guinea National Museum and Art Gallery	2023.05.12	0.73
Samoa	The Project for the Improvement of Facilities at the Faculty of Health Science, National University of Samoa	2024.02.12	24.01
Solomon Islands	The Project for the Improvement of Kilu'ufi Hospital	2023.06.23	20.11
North America and Latin America			
El Salvador	El Proyecto de Becas para el Desarrollo de Recursos Humanos	2023.12.22	1.98
Honduras	El Proyecto de Construcción del Puente en la Carretera Nacional No. 6	2024.01.11	28.63
Paraguay	El Proyecto de Adquisición de los Equipos de Dragado para Río Paraguay	2023.06.27	5.03

Region/Country	Project Name	Signing Date of Grant Agreement	Amount
Middle East			
Jordan	The Project for Strengthening Capacity of Power System Operation	2023.09.05	8.97
Palestine	The Project for the Improvement of Water Supply System in Jenin	2023.09.26	27.93
	The Project for the Improvement of E-learning Equipment	2024.02.27	5.00
Tunisia	The Project for the Construction of an Advanced Sewage Treatment Plant in Gabes	2024.02.26	32.08
Africa			
Burkina Faso	Le Projet d'Amélioration des Équipements d'Entretien Routier	2024.01.26	10.06
Burundi	The Project for the Improvement of the Port of Bujumbura	2023.08.11	1.51
Côte d'Ivoire	The Project for the Improvement of the Social Infrastructure of Local Governments in Northern Region	2023.10.26	4.22
	Le Projet d'Amélioration des Services Mécanisés dans le Secteur de la Riziculture	2024.01.24	7.53
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Le Projet de la Réhabilitation du Pont Maréchal à Matadi et ses Voies d'Accès (le Concept Détaillé)	2023.08.16	0.40
	Le Projet d'Amélioration de l'Accès à l'Électricité dans le District du Mont Amba de la Ville de Kinshasa	2023.11.02	27.10
Djibouti	The Project for the Improvement of Medical Equipment at Tertiary Hospitals in Djibouti City	2023.05.25	5.90
	The Project for the Construction of a Bridge on the Palmeraie Road	2024.01.22	59.44
Ethiopia	The Project for the Improvement of Social Infrastructure in Amhara and Tigray Regions	2023.06.16	10.72
Ghana	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2023.10.12	2.95
Guinea	Le Projet de Construction de l'Institut National de Santé Publique	2023.10.26	2.65
Kenya	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship	2024.02.12	2.53
Liberia	The Project for the Extension of Japan Freeway (Detailed Design)	2024.03.05	0.43
Madagascar	Le Projet d'Amélioration des Equipements Médicaux dans les Hôpitaux Régionaux de Référence	2023.08.11	11.43
Mali	The Project for the Promotion of Education for Children based on the "School for All" Model in Vulnerable Areas	2023.10.31	5.20
Mauritania	Le Projet de Construction d'un Navire de Recherche Halieutique (le Concept Détaillé)	2023.09.14	0.52
Mozambique	The Project for the Development of Nacala Emergency Power Plant	2024.03.08	28.66
Nigeria	The Project for Strengthening Basic Health Care Services for Internally Displaced Persons, Returnees and Host Communities	2024.03.18	6.62
Rwanda	The Project for the Introduction of Intelligent Transport System in Kigali City	2023.10.05	20.09
Senegal	Le Projet de Bourses pour le Développement des Ressources Humaines	2023.06.15	2.27
	Le Projet d'Aménagement d'un Quai de Pêche Amélioré pour la Valorisation des Produits de la Pêche à Joal-Fadiouth	2024.01.23	11.18
Sierra Leone	The Project for Strengthening Children's Hospital in Freetown	2023.04.06	1.85
South Sudan	The Project for the Development of Juba River Port	2023.09.08	29.30
	The Project for the Improvement of Community Centres for Responding to Gender-based Violence	2023.11.27	7.32
Togo	Le Projet de Construction de la Voie de Contournement de la Ville de Sokodé	2023.11.17	39.39
Uganda	The Project for the Improvement of Medical Equipment at Regional Referral Hospitals	2024.03.26	9.41
Zambia	The Project for the Improvement of Equipment for Research, Conservation, Exhibition and Education at the Livingstone Museum	2023.04.25	0.89
	The Project for the Enhancement of STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics) Education	2024.01.25	16.44
Zimbabwe	The Project for the Road Improvement of the Northern Part of the North-South Corridor (Phase 2)	2024.03.08	23.89
Europe			
Ukraine	The Programme for Emergency Recovery (Phase 2)	2023.04.14	530.72
	The Programme for Emergency Recovery (Phase 3)	2024.02.19	158.00
Total 76 Projects (51 Countries and Regions)			1,552.79

15 Emergency Disaster Relief (FY2023)

Country	Date of Relief	Type of Disaster	Type of Relief	Number of Those Dispatched / Supplies Provided
Libya	2023.09	Flooding	Provision of supplies	Tents, Blankets, Plastic sheets, Sleeping pads, Portable jerry cans, water purifiers
Afghanistan	2023.10	Earthquake	Provision of supplies	Tents, Blankets, Plastic sheets, Sleeping pads, Portable jerry cans, water purifiers
Mongolia	2024.03	Disastrous snow	Provision of supplies	Blankets, Portable jerry cans, Generators, Cord reels
Total 3 Times (3 Countries)				

Financial Conditions

1 Two-Year Financial Statements

1-1 General Account

Balance Sheet

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	As of March 31, 2023	As of March 31, 2024		As of March 31, 2023	As of March 31, 2024
Assets			Liabilities		
I. Current assets			I. Current liabilities		
Cash and deposits	303,887	243,191	Operational grant liabilities	63,662	74,844
Inventories			Funds for grant aid	218,148	156,663
Stored goods	390	821	Donations received	451	402
Payments for uncompleted contracted programs	540	507	Accounts payable	23,616	20,437
Advance payments	20,594	21,232	Accrued expenses	258	246
Prepaid expenses	25	555	Lease obligations	91	66
Accrued income	0	1	Advance payments received	798	1,299
Accounts receivable	1,940	3,101	Deposits received	135	116
Contra-accounts for provision for bonuses	1,364	1,400	Unearned revenue	0	0
Short-term loans for development projects	7	7	Provision for bonuses	1,364	1,400
Short-term loans for emigration projects	0	1			
Allowance for loan losses	(0)	(0)	Total current liabilities	308,524	255,475
Suspense payments	56	44			
Advance paid	3	3	II. Non-current liabilities		
Total current assets	328,807	270,865	Contra-accounts for assets	8,348	9,917
II. Non-current assets			Long-term lease obligations	85	109
1. Tangible assets			Long-term deposits received	0	—
Buildings	43,666	44,286	Provision for retirement benefits	13,261	13,332
Accumulated depreciation	(21,005)	(22,059)	Asset retirement obligations	401	401
Structures	1,595	1,547	Total non-current liabilities	22,094	23,759
Accumulated depreciation	(1,184)	(1,179)			
Machinery and equipment	266	267	Total liabilities	330,619	279,234
Accumulated depreciation	(179)	(193)			
Vehicles	2,362	2,443	Net assets		
Accumulated depreciation	(1,598)	(1,743)	I. Capital		
Tools, furniture, and fixtures	2,477	2,482	Government investment	61,152	61,152
Accumulated depreciation	(1,396)	(1,464)	Total capital	61,152	61,152
Land	14,178	14,178	II. Capital surplus		
Accumulated impairment losses	(9)	(9)	Capital surplus	8,598	9,293
Construction in progress	650	1,701	Accumulated depreciation not included in expenses	(21,175)	(21,994)
Total tangible assets	39,822	40,256	Accumulated impairment losses not included in expenses	(9)	(9)
2. Intangible assets			Accumulated interest expenses not included in expenses	(7)	(7)
Trademark rights	4	3	Accumulated disposal and sale differential not included in expenses	(11,662)	(12,013)
Telephone subscription rights	1	1	Total capital surplus	(24,255)	(24,729)
Software	2,025	1,352			
Software in progress	704	1,536	III. Retained earnings		
Total intangible assets	2,734	2,892	Reserve fund carried over from the previous		
3. Investments and other assets			Mid-term Objective period	16,387	8,678
Long-term deposits	192	2	Reserve fund	—	2,675
Long-term loans for development projects	52	46	Unappropriated income for the current fiscal year	2,675	4,655
Long-term loans for emigration projects	57	21	[Total income for the current fiscal year]	[2,675]	[4,655]
Allowance for loan losses	(57)	(18)	Total retained earnings	19,062	16,008
Claims probable in bankruptcy, claims probable in rehabilitation, and other pertaining to loans for emigration projects	78	31			
Allowance for loan losses	(78)	(31)	Total net assets	55,959	52,431
Long-term prepaid expenses	15	4			
Prepaid pension expenses	—	2,549			
Expected amount to be granted from the national budget	2	—			
Contra-accounts for provision for retirement benefits	13,261	13,332			
Long-term guarantee deposits	1,692	1,716			
Total investments and other assets	15,215	17,651			
Total non-current assets	57,771	60,799			
Total assets	386,578	331,664	Total liabilities and net assets	386,578	331,664

Statement of Income

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	April 1, 2022– March 31, 2023	April 1, 2023– March 31, 2024
Ordinary expenses		
Operating expenses		
Expenses for priority sectors and regions	74,602	81,514
Expenses for JICA Development Studies	6,018	6,203
Expenses for private sector partnership	2,950	4,043
Expenses for domestic partnership and acceptance of foreign human resources	13,009	16,110
Expenses for other operations	4,320	3,523
Expenses for indirect operations	41,802	44,111
Expenses for grant aid	108,682	150,078
Expenses for facilities	22	137
Expenses for contracted programs	67	214
Expenses for donation projects	124	62
Depreciation	1,869	1,886
General administrative expenses	11,856	9,375
Provision of allowance for loan losses	8	—
Miscellaneous losses	2	1
Total ordinary expenses	265,331	317,256
Ordinary revenues		
Revenues from operational grants	103,454	157,267
Revenues from grant aid	108,682	150,078
Revenues from contracted programs		
Revenues from contracted programs from Japanese government and local governments	67	16
Contracted program revenue from other entities	—	204
Revenues from interest on development projects	0	0
Revenues from emigration projects	1	5
Revenues from subsidy for facilities	20	137
Revenues from expected amount to be granted from the national budget	2	—
Donations	124	62
Reversal of provision for allowance for loan losses	—	43
Revenues from contra-accounts for provision for bonuses	1,364	1,400
Revenues from contra-accounts for provision for retirement benefits	1,246	1,150
Reversal of contra-accounts for assets	2,026	1,853
Financial revenues		
Interest income	7	11
Foreign exchange gains	253	425
Miscellaneous income	1,544	1,552
Total ordinary revenues	218,791	314,201
Ordinary income (losses)	(46,540)	(3,055)
Extraordinary losses		
Loss on disposal of non-current assets	86	136
Loss on sales of non-current assets	1	1
Extraordinary income		
Reversal of contra-accounts for assets	73	135
Gain on sales of non-current assets	13	3
Net income (losses)	(46,541)	(3,054)
Reversal of reserve fund carried over from the previous Mid-term Objective period	49,217	7,709
Total income for the current fiscal year	2,675	4,655

Statement of Cash Flows

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	April 1, 2022– March 31, 2023	April 1, 2023– March 31, 2024
I. Cash flows from operating activities		
Payments of operating expenses	(146,876)	(150,564)
Payments for grant aid	(101,795)	(154,754)
Payments of personnel expenses	(17,788)	(17,793)
Payments for contracted programs	(183)	(280)
Payments for other operations	(612)	(486)
Proceeds from operational grants	171,335	173,274
Proceeds from grant aid	153,161	88,837
Proceeds from contracted programs	380	762
Proceeds from interest on loans	1	6
Proceeds from donations	126	13
Proceeds from other operations	4,258	1,652
Subtotal	62,007	(59,334)
Interest income received	7	10
Payments to National Treasury	(23,677)	(245)
Net cash provided by operating activities	38,337	(59,568)
II. Cash flows from investing activities		
Payments for purchase of non-current assets	(3,122)	(2,766)
Proceeds from sales of non-current assets	20	6
Proceeds from subsidy for facilities	712	1,059
Proceeds from collection of loans	9	51
Payments into time deposits	(60,000)	(138,000)
Proceeds from time deposit refund	60,000	138,000
Payments for long-term deposits	(190)	—
Payments for purchase of negotiable deposits	—	(190,500)
Proceeds from refund of negotiable deposits	—	190,500
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,571)	(1,650)
III. Cash flows from financing activities		
Repayments of lease obligations	(89)	(97)
Payments to National Treasury	(248)	—
Net cash used in financing activities	(337)	(97)
IV. Effect of exchange rate changes on funds	226	430
V. Net increase (decrease) in funds	35,655	(60,886)
VI. Funds at the beginning of the fiscal year	262,232	297,887
VII. Funds at the end of the fiscal year	297,887	237,001

Note: Refer to the financial results announcements in sources such as the Financial Statements on FY2023 projects. (<https://www.jica.go.jp/about/disc/settle/r05/index.html>)

(Unit: Millions of yen)

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Statement of Income

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	April 1, 2022– March 31, 2023	April 1, 2023– March 31, 2024
Ordinary expenses		
Expenses related to operations of cooperation through finance and investment		
Interest on bonds and notes	20,260	42,972
Interest on borrowings	16,902	25,949
Interest on interest rate swaps	6,350	9,807
Other Interest expenses	0	0
Operations outsourcing expenses	21,899	13,058
Bond issuance cost	673	699
Loss on financial derivatives	9,525	15,777
Foreign exchange losses	1,946	—
Personnel expenses	4,269	4,595
Provision for bonuses	383	417
Retirement benefit expenses	364	(184)
Operating and administrative expenses	14,294	17,132
Depreciation	1,842	1,399
Taxes	97	104
Loss on valuation of investment securities	788	—
Loss on valuation of share of affiliated companies	—	1,285
Interest expenses	(0)	(0)
Provision for allowance for loan losses	13,223	—
Provision of allowance for contingent losses	—	352
Other ordinary expenses	2	0
Total ordinary expenses	112,819	133,363
Ordinary revenues		
Revenues from operations of cooperation through finance and investment		
Interest on loans	127,304	144,059
Dividends on investments	9,127	4,292
Interest on interest rate swaps	154	1,020
Commissions	3,257	4,062
Foreign exchange gains	—	8,712
Profit on valuation of investment securities	—	709
Gain on valuation of shares of affiliated companies	425	—
Gain on investment in money held in trust	11,916	16,654
Gain on financial derivatives	7,998	30
Reversal of allowance for loan losses	—	13,440
Reversal of provision for allowance for contingent losses	1,103	—
Other ordinary revenues	6	—
Financial revenues		
Interest income	414	4,981
Miscellaneous income	2,177	2,399
Recoveries of written-off claims	3,290	6,540
Total ordinary revenues	167,170	206,897
Ordinary income	54,351	73,534
Extraordinary losses		
Loss on disposal of non-current assets	8	33
Loss on sales of non-current assets	0	16
Total extraordinary losses	9	48
Extraordinary income		
Gain on sales of non-current assets	5	0
Total extraordinary income	5	0
Net income	54,348	73,486
Total income for the current fiscal year	54,348	73,486

Statement of Cash Flows

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	April 1, 2022– March 31, 2023	April 1, 2023– March 31, 2024
I. Cash flows from operating activities		
Payments for loans	(1,773,766)	(2,153,596)
Repayments of borrowings from the private sector	(248,107)	—
Repayments of borrowings from government fund for Fiscal Investment and Loan Program	(96,878)	(141,879)
Redemption of bonds	(30,000)	(30,000)
Interest expenses paid	(32,472)	(64,925)
Payments for personnel expenses	(5,011)	(5,314)
Payments for other operations	(142,044)	(156,930)
Proceeds from collection of loans	733,265	756,961
Proceeds from borrowings from the private sector	248,628	—
Proceeds from borrowings from government fund for Fiscal Investment and Loan Program	1,024,700	1,449,100
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	194,167	230,949
Proceeds from interest on loans	115,517	134,928
Proceeds from commissions	3,190	3,907
Proceeds from other operations	97,708	107,164
Subtotal	88,898	130,364
Interest and dividend income received	9,540	9,165
Net cash provided by operating activities	98,438	139,529
II. Cash flows from investing activities		
Payments for purchase of non-current assets	(5,974)	(5,018)
Proceeds from sales of non-current assets	11	7
Payments for purchase of investment securities	(3,846)	(6,411)
Proceeds from sales and redemption of investment securities	754	418
Payments for increase of money held in trust	(9,707)	(10,035)
Proceeds from decrease of money held in trust	15,968	21,304
Payments into time deposits	(198,905)	(372,615)
Proceeds from time deposit refund	201,271	311,609
Net cash used in investing activities	(429)	(60,742)
III. Cash flows from financing activities		
Repayments of lease obligations	(102)	(138)
Receipts of government investment	47,090	47,840
Net cash provided by financing activities	46,988	47,702
IV. Effect of exchange rate fluctuation on funds	(1,025)	7,665
V. Net increase (decrease) in funds	143,972	134,155
VI. Funds at the beginning of the fiscal year	158,858	302,830
VII. Funds at the end of the fiscal year	302,830	436,985

Note: Refer to the financial results announcements in sources such as the Financial Statements on FY2023 projects. (<https://www.jica.go.jp/about/disc/settle/r05/index.html>)

2 Disclosure of Financial Conditions of Finance and Investment Account

Average Balance of Interest-Earning Assets and Interest-Bearing Liabilities, Interest and Earning Yields

(Units: Millions of yen, %)

	FY2022			FY2023		
	Average Balance	Interest*	Yield	Average Balance	Interest*	Yield
Interest-earning assets	15,103,084	151,654	1.00	16,428,575	173,472	1.06
Loans	14,724,457	130,561	0.89	15,897,344	148,121	0.93
Investments	139,425	20,679	14.83	140,864	20,370	14.46
Deposits + Securities	239,202	414	0.17	390,367	4,981	1.28
Interest-bearing liabilities	4,704,755	37,162	0.79	5,907,699	68,920	1.17
Borrowings	3,514,909	16,902	0.48	4,462,514	25,949	0.58
Bonds	1,189,846	20,260	1.70	1,445,185	42,972	2.97

* Investments include investment securities, shares of affiliated companies and money held in trust. Dividends received, gain and loss associated with the valuation of investment securities, and gain and loss associated with the valuation of shares of affiliated companies, and gain and loss associated with the investment in money held in trust are recorded as interest items

Balance of Deposits and Securities—Application of Surplus Funds

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	End of FY2022	End of FY2023
Deposits + Securities	302,830	510,248

Yield/Interest rate

(Unit: %)

	End of FY2022	End of FY2023
Total average interest rate spread	(1.00)	(1.17)
Yields on interest-earning assets	1.06	1.06
Costs of interest-bearing liabilities	2.06	2.23

Note:

Yields on Interest-Earning Assets = Interest / Average Balance of Interest-Earning Assets
 Costs of Interest-Bearing Liabilities = (Interest Expenses + Bonds and Notes Expenses + Other Expenses) / Average Balance of Interest-Bearing Liabilities

cf.

Interest-Earning Assets = Interest on Loans + Interest on Bonds
 + Dividends on Investments + Interest Income + Commissions
 + Gain and Loss on Valuation of Investment Securities (valuation/sale/liquidation)
 / Shares of Affiliated Companies (valuation/sale/liquidation)
 + Gain and Loss Associated with the Investment in Money Held in Trust
 + Interest earned on interest rate swaps + profit on financial derivatives

Average Balance of Interest-Earning Assets =

Loans + Investments + Bank Deposits (excluding Checking Accounts)
 Interest Expenses = Interest on Borrowings + Interest on Bonds and Notes

+ Interest on Interest Rate Swaps + Other Interest Expenses

Bonds and Notes Expenses = Bonds and Notes Issuance Costs

Other Expenses = Operations Outsourcing Expenses

+ Personnel Expenses

(including Provisions for Allowance for Retirement Benefits / Bonuses)

+ Operating and Administrative Expenses + Depreciation + Tax

+ Other Operating Expenses + Derivative Expenses

Average Balance of Interest-Bearing Liabilities = Borrowings + Bonds and Notes

Breakdown of Allowance for Possible Loan Losses

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	End of FY2022	End of FY2023
Loans	240,443	227,003
Claims probable in bankruptcy, claims probable in rehabilitation, and other	87,063	87,063
Total	327,505	314,066

Note: The allowance for claims on debtors who are legally bankrupt ("Bankrupt borrowers") or substantially bankrupt ("Substantially bankrupt borrowers") is provided based on the outstanding balance of loan claims after the deductions of the amount expected to be collected through the disposal of collateral and execution of guarantees, or the same amount is written off directly. The allowance for claims on debtors who are not legally bankrupt, but are likely to become bankrupt ("Potentially bankrupt borrowers") is provided based on an overall assessment of the solvency of the debtors after the deductions of the amount expected to be collected through the disposal of collateral and the execution of guarantees, or the same amount is written off directly. There were no write-offs from the above-mentioned outstanding balance of loan claims.

The allowance for claims on debtors other than Bankrupt borrowers, Substantially bankrupt borrowers, and Potentially bankrupt borrowers is provided primarily based on default probabilities, etc. based on analysis of rating transitions during a certain period in the past. The allowance for possible losses on specific overseas loans is provided based on the expected loss amount taking into consideration the political and economic situation of these countries.

All claims are assessed initially by the operational departments (including regional departments) based on internal rules for self-assessment of asset quality, and an allowance is provided based on the results of the assessments. Internal audit department, which is independent from the operational departments, reviews these self-assessments.

Foreign Currency-Denominated Assets (Investments/Loans) Balance

(Units: Thousands of US\$, Thousands of EUR, Thousands of BDT, Thousands of PKR, Thousands of INR)

	End of FY2022	End of FY2023		End of FY2022	End of FY2023
Loans (US\$)	3,069,532	3,751,038	Investment securities (EUR)	3,082	3,967
Loans (EUR)	—	150,000	Investment securities (PKR)	240,000	240,000
Shares of affiliated companies (US\$)	60,000	60,000	Investment securities (INR)	599,616	1,605,546
Shares of affiliated companies (BDT)	470,099	384,639	Money held in trust (US\$)	650,926	620,026
Investment securities (US\$)	86,877	119,324			

Maturity Structure of Loans as of March 31, 2024

(Unit: Billions of yen)

Maturity	Repayment from Loans
1 year or less	783.6
over 1 year, up to 2 years	817.0
over 2 years, up to 3 years	819.2
over 3 years, up to 4 years	802.3
over 4 years, up to 5 years	786.4
over 5 years, up to 10 years	3,734.9
over 10 years, up to 15 years	3,163.3
over 15 years, up to 20 years	2,292.1
over 20 years, up to 25 years	1,636.5
over 25 years, up to 30 years	1,004.9
over 30 years, up to 35 years	473.2
over 35 years, up to 40 years	162.6
over 40 years	106.1
Total	16,582.2

Note: The figures exclude principal in arrears for over three months as of the end of March 2024 from the total projected collection from "Loans" and "Claims in bankruptcy, rehabilitation, reorganization or other equivalent claims." Figures also exclude principal that is scheduled to be deferred under the Debt Service Suspension Initiative announced in the G20 Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors Meeting, Communiqué in April and October 2020 and April 2021.

Maturity Structure of Borrowings from Government Fund for Fiscal Investment and Loan Program (FILP) as of March 31, 2024

(Unit: Billions of yen)

Maturity	Repayment of Borrowings
1 year or less	149.6
over 1 year, up to 2 years	229.3
over 2 years, up to 3 years	180.9
over 3 years, up to 4 years	259.6
over 4 years, up to 5 years	264.9
over 5 years, up to 10 years	1,508.2
over 10 years, up to 15 years	1,318.8
over 15 years, up to 20 years	643.5
over 20 years, up to 25 years	388.7
over 25 years, up to 30 years	230.4
over 30 years, up to 35 years	86.2
over 35 years, up to 40 years	17.9
over 40 years	—
Total	5,277.8

Maturity Structure of Bonds as of March 31, 2024

(Unit: Billions of yen)

Fiscal Investment and Loan Program (FILP) Agency Bonds

Maturity	Redemption
1 year or less	40.5
over 1 year, up to 2 years	30.0
over 2 years, up to 3 years	45.0
over 3 years, up to 4 years	15.0
over 4 years, up to 5 years	63.0
over 5 years, up to 10 years	320.5
over 10 years, up to 15 years	160.0
over 15 years, up to 20 years	118.0
over 20 years, up to 25 years	15.0
over 25 years, up to 30 years	18.0
over 30 years	—
Total	825.0

Government-Guaranteed Bonds

Maturity	Redemption
1 year or less	—
over 1 year, up to 2 years	—
over 2 years, up to 3 years	61.3 [\$500 million]*
over 3 years, up to 4 years	205.6 [\$1.4 billion]*
over 4 years, up to 5 years	258.6 [\$1.75 billion]*
over 5 years, up to 10 years	163.5 [\$1.08 billion]*
over 10 years	—
Total	689.1

* Figure in parentheses denotes the amount of money in foreign currency.

Information on the Quality of Assets of Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) Finance and Investment Account

While the Banking Act and Act on Emergency Measures for the Revitalization of the Financial Functions of 1998 (the “Financial Revitalization Act”) do not apply to JICA, JICA has been pursuing its efforts to enhance disclosure on its asset quality and improve the internal management of credit risks by making periodical self-assessments of the quality of its assets.

One notable characteristic of JICA’s operation is that a considerable portion of its loans is official credit for the governments of developing countries. Thus, when an indebted country is temporarily unable to service debt due to economic difficulties, debt rescheduling will sometimes take place, based on an international agreement among the creditor countries (a Paris Club agreement, etc.), in order to ensure sustainable debt service.* A debtor country receiving such temporary support for overcoming the liquidity problem will implement economic restructuring programs agreed upon with the IMF to acquire sustainable debt service capacity.

The loans rescheduled under a Paris Club agreement, etc., have a high probability of repayment, because, unlike loans provided by private financial institutions, their nature as official credit provides an asset-securing mechanism under the above international framework. Nonetheless, to facilitate comparison with private financial institutions, JICA, in principle, discloses the loans rescheduled in the Paris Club and whose debtor countries are categorized as “needs attention” (or “special attention”) in its self-assessments of asset quality, as loan assets require to be disclosed classifying them as “Special Attention Assets” (or “Restructured Loans”).

* When a debtor country becomes temporarily unable to service its debt due to deterioration in its balance of payments, its creditor countries discuss to support liquidity of the debtor country and make an international consensus on rescheduling the debt at the creditor nation conference (Paris Club Meeting). In conjunction with this temporary liquidity assistance, debtor countries will implement an economic reform program agreed upon with the International Monetary Fund (IMF), making it possible for the country to continue to service its debt obligations.

Of the foreign government debts held in JICA’s Finance and Investment Account, the principal amount of those which have been agreed on by the Paris Club and otherwise, and also whose debt deferral contract has been concluded, was ¥466,728 million at the end of FY2024. This amount includes debts for which JICA and the debtor countries have concluded debt rescheduling contracts under a rescheduling agreement with the Paris Club based on the Debt Service Suspension Initiative announced in the G20 Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors Meeting Communiqué in April 2020 (as well as based on extensions agreed to in October 2020 and re-extensions agreed to in April 2021).

Loan Assets under the Banking Act and the Financial Revitalization Act*

The following tables show the classification of loans based on the self-assessments of asset quality in accordance with the disclosure standard of loans (under Article 19-2, paragraph (1), item (v), (b) of the Regulation for Enforcement of the Banking Act, as well as Article 4 of the Regulation for Enforcement of the Financial Revitalization Act).

(1) Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets

“Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets” are loans and other credits to debtors who have begun proceedings under the Bankruptcy Act, the Corporate Reorganization Act, the Financial Revitalization Act and other similar laws of Japan and have financially failed. In the asset quality self-assessments, these loans are loans to debtors who are legally or substantially bankrupt.

(2) Doubtful Assets

“Doubtful Assets” are loans and other credits to debtors whose financial and operational conditions have deteriorated and who have a possibility that payment of principal and/or interest will not be made on a contractual basis; they are not categorized as “Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets.” In the asset quality self-assessments, these loans are loans to the debtors who are likely to become bankrupt.

(3) Loans in Arrears by 3 Months or More

“Loans in Arrears by 3 Months or More” are loans whose principal or interest is past due three months or more from the date following the contractually scheduled payment date and not classified as “Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets” or “Doubtful Assets”

(4) Restructured Loans

“Restructured Loans” are loans whose terms and conditions are modified in favor of the borrowers in order to expedite the borrowers’ business restructuring or support their business operations by, among others, reducing the stated interest rate, deferring interest payments or write-downs, and that are not classified as “Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets,” “Doubtful Assets” and “Loans in Arrears by 3 Months or More”

(5) Normally Performing Assets

“Normally Performing Assets” are loans to borrowers with no particular problem in their financial conditions, categorized in the asset quality self-assessments either as “loans to normal borrowers” or “loans to needs attention borrowers (excluding Special Attention Assets, namely “Loans in Arrears by 3 Months or More” and “Restructured Loans”),” but which are not categorized as “Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets,” “Doubtful Assets,” “Loans in Arrears by 3 Months or More” and “Restructured Loans.”

* Deferred principal included in loans as shown in the table below accounts for ¥23,217 million of the Doubtful Assets of ¥87,063 million, for ¥403,386 million of the Special Attention Assets of ¥1,130,728 million, and for ¥40,124 million of the Normally Performing Assets of ¥15,498,343 million.

Loans Receivable*

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	End of March 2024	End of March 2023	Change
Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets	—	—	—
Doubtful Asset	87,063	87,063	—
Special Attention Asset	1,130,728	1,054,676	76,052
Loans in Arrears by 3 Months or More	378,419	378,328	91
Restructured Loans	752,309	676,347	75,962
Sub Total (1)	1,217,791	1,141,738	76,052
Normally Performing Assets (2)	15,498,343	14,103,064	1,395,279
Total (3)=(1)+(2)	16,716,134	15,244,802	1,471,331
(1)/(3)(%)	7.29	7.49	(0.20)

* Based on JICA’s self-assessments of assets, the difference between the debt exposure to bankrupt debtors and debtors in bankruptcy and the amount recognized as recoverable by means of collateral or guarantees is considered as the projected amount that cannot be collected on, and so is subtracted directly from the total debt exposure. As such, this figure is not included in the table under “Loans Receivable” or “Loan-loss Reserve.”

Coverage Amount and Coverage Ratio*

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	End of March 2024	End of March 2023	Change
Bankrupt or De Facto Bankrupt Assets (A)	—	—	—
Collateral and Guarantees (B)	—	—	—
Loan-loss Reserve (C)	—	—	—
Coverage Ratio ((B)+(C))/(A)	—	—	—
Doubtful Assets (A)	87,063	87,063	0
Collateral and Guarantees (B)	—	—	—
Loan-loss Reserve (C)	87,063	87,063	0
Coverage Ratio ((B)+(C))/(A)	(%) 100.0	100.0	0
Special Attention Assets (A)	1,130,728	1,054,676	76,052
Collateral and Guarantees (B)	—	—	—
Loan-loss Reserve (C)	95,494	98,719	(3,225)
Coverage Ratio ((B)+(C))/(A)	(%) 8.45	9.36	(0.91)

* Coverage amount refers to the combined total of the loan-loss reserve set aside for each debt and the value of collateral and guarantees, while the coverage ratio represents the ratio of the coverage amount as a percentage of total loans receivable.

Private-Sector Investment Finance Management Account as of March 31, 2024

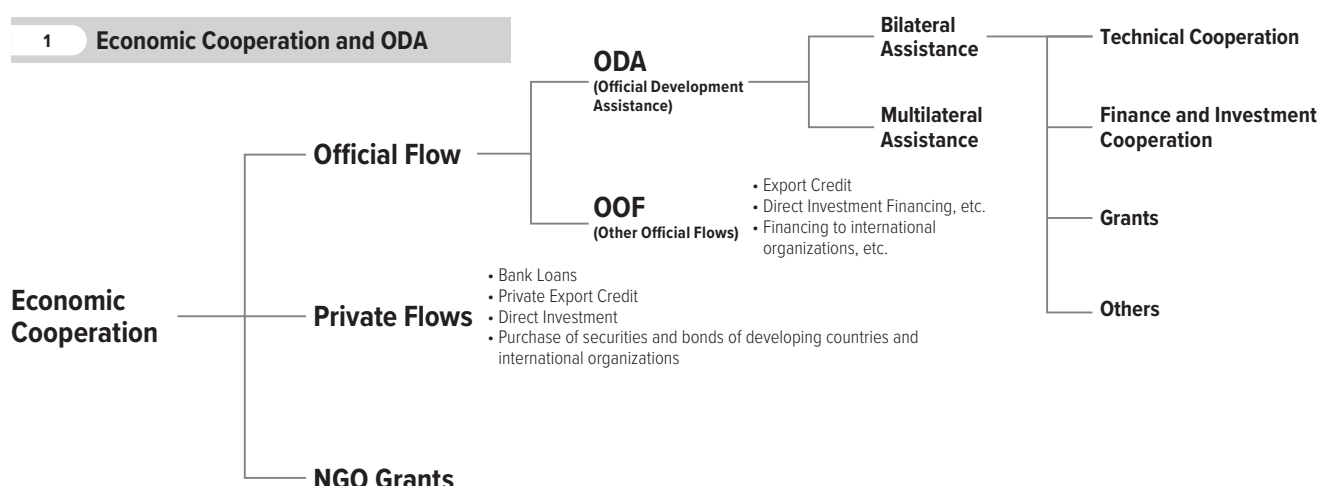
JICA has a management account for Private-Sector Investment Finance (PSIF) operations to manage its portfolio. The management account took over the assets of the PSIF operations as of October 1, 2008, when JICA was established under its current structure. The amounts in the major accounts as of the end of March 2024 are in the table at right. Revenues and expenses not directly related to PSIF operations (depreciation, real estate expenses, personnel expenses, etc.) are not included as revenues or expenses in the management account.

(Unit: Millions of yen)

Balance Sheet items		Statement of Income items	
Loans	465,172	Ordinary revenues	44,249
Investment securities	22,786	Interest on loans	20,723
Shares of affiliated companies	80,682	Dividends on investments	4,292
Money held in trust	93,853	Gain on investment in money held in trust	16,654
Retained earnings	335,745	Gain on valuation of investment securities	709
Valuation difference on shares of affiliated companies	33,285	Loss on valuation of shares of affiliated companies	1,285
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	5,558	Net income	14,594

Miscellaneous

1 Economic Cooperation and ODA



2 History of JICA

The former Japan International Cooperation Agency

January 1954	The Federation of Japan Overseas Associations is established.
April 1954	The Society for Economic Cooperation in Asia is established.
September 1955	The Japan Emigration Promotion, Co., Ltd. is established.
June 1962	The Overseas Technical Cooperation Agency (OTCA) is established.
July 1963	The Japan Emigration Service (JEMIS) is established.
April 1965	Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV) Office is established by OTCA.
May 1974	Act of Japan International Cooperation Agency is promulgated.
August 1974	The Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) is established.
April 1986	Japan Disaster Relief (JDR) Team is formed.
December 2001	The reorganization and rationalization plan for special public institutions is announced by the Japanese government. Included in this reform plan is a measure transforming JICA into an incorporated administrative agency.
December 2002	The Law concerning the Incorporated Administrative Agency Japan International Cooperation Agency is promulgated.
September 2003	The Special Public Institution – JICA is dissolved.
October 2003	The Incorporated Administrative Agency – JICA is established.

The former Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund and the former Japan Bank for International Cooperation

December 1960	The Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund Law is promulgated.
March 1961	The Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund (OECF) is established to take over management of the Southeast Asia Development Cooperation Fund from the Export-Import Bank of Japan (JEXIM).
March 1966	First OECF ODA Loan (to the Republic of Korea) is provided.
March 1995	The Cabinet decides to merge JEXIM and OECF.
April 1999	The Japan Bank for International Cooperation Law is promulgated.
October 1999	The Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) is established.

New JICA

November 2006	Act for partial amendments to the Act on the Incorporated Administrative Agency Japan International Cooperation Agency is promulgated.
October 2008	Operations of ODA Loans previously managed by the former JBIC (Overseas Economic Cooperation Operations) and a portion of Grants provided by Japan's Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA) are integrated into the operations of JICA.
March 2012	The Framework for Supporting Japanese SMEs in Overseas Business is revised, setting the stage for JICA to launch assistance for this purpose.
October 2012	Private-Sector Investment Finance is fully resumed.
November 2015	Establishment of Dollar-denominated Japanese ODA Loans.
April 2022	The 5th Medium-term Plan is made public.

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Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)

Nibancho Center Building, 5-25 Niban-cho, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 102-8012, Japan

Tel. +81-3-5226-6660 through 6663

<https://www.jica.go.jp/english/>

Edited in cooperation with

DENTSU LIVE INC.

Dentsu Ginza Building, 7-4-17 Ginza, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0061, Japan

Tel. +81-3-6257-8888

POLICY DESIGN Inc.

20th Floor, Shinjuku-I-Land Tower, 6-5-1 Nishi-Shinjuku, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 163-1320, Japan

Tel. +81-3-6880-3072

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From
the People of Japan

Japan International Cooperation Agency

