

## APPENDIX FOR CHAPTER B7 PRIORITY PROJECT

### AB7.1 Designs for Priority Project

Appendix AB7.1 is composed of Preliminary design of Water Treatment Plant and Transmission /Distribution System.

#### AB7.1.1 Water Treatment Plant

##### 1. Technical Parameters

###### 1.1 Background

The captioned project is for renewal of the existing water treatment plant which is composed of Slow Sand Filtration and Rapid Gravity Sand Filtration Plants. Raw water is taken from Rhak Branch Canal (RBC) for irrigation purpose. The production capacity of the existing plant is 3.5 mgd (approx. 16,000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), while the plant capacity for renewal is 10 mgd (approx. 45,500 m<sup>3</sup>/d). The existing plant has three raw water storage cum pre-settling tanks, from where pre-settled water is taken by gravity to Slow Sand Filtration Plant and pumped up to Rapid Gravity Sand Filtration Plant. (refer to attached plant layout drawing)

There is a water treatment plant constructed under French assistant, which production capacity is 10 mgd and it is planned near future extended to 15 mgd. Thus the design of this plant required to refer to the captioned plant design. (refer to attached O & M Manual of the plant)

###### 1.2 Design Basis

The existing slow sand filtration plant is considered to be operated during construction of new plant, while rapid sand filtration plant will be abandoned, since the plant capacity is small and require extensive rehabilitation works which is however considered as not cost effective.

Available space is rather narrow for the construction of 10 mgd plant, thus one raw water storage tank, out of three is planned to be abandoned for layout of new water treatment facilities. It is noted that the remaining capacity of two tanks is still large enough as about 2 days retention time, for pre-settling of canal water. According to WASA's data, the volume capacity of three raw water tanks is as follows:

Tank No.1:	51,800 m <sup>3</sup>	Tank No.2:	49,700 m <sup>3</sup>	Tank No.3:	39,100 m <sup>3</sup>
------------	-----------------------	------------	-----------------------	------------	-----------------------

Out of three tanks, tank No.3 will be abandoned. The volume of remaining two tanks is, therefore 101,500 m<sup>3</sup> which is about 2 days for treatment capacity of new plant, which is 47,900 m<sup>3</sup>/d (5% of loss in treatment process is estimated).

Major operation cost is composed of power cost, chemical cost and personnel cost as the main three cost items, where power cost is especially high.

From the above site conditions and consideration of low O & M cost, the plant design aims at the followings:

- Compact layout of the plant with efficient plant facilities,
- Low costs for power and chemicals, and
- Effect of raw water storage cum pre-settling tanks, i.e., reduction of raw water turbidity of canal, is taken into account for design.

##### 3. Plant Design

###### The design of captioned plant will be:

- Raw water intake and transmission. It is not clear at the present that the existing intake facilities is capable enough to allow extended raw water intake capacity, thus new intake and transmission facilities are planned to be constructed.

Intake and transmission facilities are composed of an Intake mouth, raw water main (intake mouth ~ existing Raw Water Storage Tanks) since there is public road between RBC and Plant Site, Intake pipes from Raw Water Storage Tank to a Raw Water Pump Station. Coarse and fine screens be installed at Raw Water Distribution Valve Chamber in the Plant Site and raw water Pump Station respectively.

- Water purification facilities composing of receiving tank cum distribution tank, flash mixing tank, clarifier (flocculation and settling tank), rapid gravity sand filter, clear water reservoir, mechanical & electric equipment and buildings.
- In addition, sludge dewatering facilities will be designed (existing French Plant uses sludge drying bed which will be suitable for climatic condition in Faisalabad; small precipitation, long dry season and high temperature and evaporation)

###### Site survey required:

Since no reliable drawings of the existing plant, the following site survey will be required:

- Topographical survey
- Collection of information on Geotechnical data from the design of French plant, otherwise geotechnical investigation may be required.
- Raw water data, especially turbidity.
- Power source and availability for the requirement.

#### 4. Technical Parameters

Table 1.1 below summarize the technical parameters of intake and water purification process facilities based on the process design and chemical applications.

**Table 1.1 Technical Parameters of Intake and Water Process Facilities**

1)

SL No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
<b>1</b>	<b>Raw Water Intake and Transmission</b>			
<b>1.1</b>	<b>Intake Sorce</b>	-	Rakh Branch Canal	
a.	Flow Design maximum	m <sup>3</sup> /s	9	
b.	Cross section of canal: Width	m	10.5	bottom width
	Water depth	m	0.8	WASA's data on rehabilitation works of plant in 2008
	Free board	m	0.4	-ditto-
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Intake method</b>	-	gravity	
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Intake mouth</b>			
a.	Number of intake mouth:	unit	1	
b.	Intake capacity:	m <sup>3</sup> /d	47,900	5% loss in treatment process
b.	Intake water level: HWL	m	184.71	WASA's data on rehabilitation works of plant in 2008
	LWL	m	184.26	WASA's data on rehabilitation works of plant in 2008
c.	Intake velocity: (at LWL)	m/s	1.0	maximum velocity
d.	Dimensions: Width	m	1.6	
	Water depth	m	0.76	at HWL
		m	0.34	at LWL
e.	Appurtenat equipment: Stop log	l.s.	1	at LWL
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Raw Water Main</b>			
a.	Materials	-	DCIP	
b.	Mimensions Number	line	1	
	Diameter	mm	800	
	length (apprx.)	m	25	
	velocity	m/s	1.10	
d.	Screen and Raw Water Distribution Chamber			
	Screen (manual operation)	unit	1	bar screen (9mm) with 60mm pitch
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Raw Water Storage Tank:</b>			
a.	Number of tanks	units	2	
b.	Dimensions: No.1 area	m <sup>2</sup>	14,800	
	water depth	m	3.5	
	No.2 area	m <sup>2</sup>	14,200	
	water depth	m	3.5	
c.	Volume capacity (total)	m <sup>3</sup>	101,500	
	note: A total volume of the existing raw water (tank no.1 to 3) is approximately 140,000 m <sup>3</sup> , out of which tank No.3 will be abandoned for new WTP construction. The remaining tank volume becomes about 100,000 m <sup>3</sup> 2 days detention time of new plant treatment capacity, which is enough to settle solid in canal water.			
<b>1.6</b>	<b>Raw Water Transmission</b>			from raw water tank to Receiving Tank
a.	Intake Pipe each Materials	-	DCIP	
	Diameter	mm	800	
b.	Raw Water Pump Station			
	Receiving Well: Width	m	6.6	
	Length	m	3.6	
	Water depth	m	6.0	
	Appurtenance equipment	-		
	Fine screen	unit	2	refer to 5. mechanical Equipment
	Pump Suction Well: Width	m	6.6	detention time as about 10 min. at LWL
	Length	m	19.6	
	Water depth	m	6	
	Pump cum Electric: Width	m	7	
	Room Length	m	20	
	Height	m	3.5	
	Appurtenance equipment	-		refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
c.	Raw Water Intake Pump	-		refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
d.	Raw Water Transmission Main (RWTM)			
	Material	-	DCIP	
	Diameter	mm	700	
	Appurtenent equipment			
	Flow meter: type	-	ectromagnetic	
	diameter	mm	600	
	Flow controller: type	-	butterfly valve	
	diameter	mm	600	

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
2	<b>Water Treatment Facilities</b>			
2.1	<b>Treatment capacity</b>	m <sup>3</sup> /d	47,900	5 % loss in treatment operation
2.2	<b>Purification Process Facilities</b>			
a.	<b>Receiving Tank (Distribution Tank)</b>			
	Number of tank	unit	1	two independent compartments
	Dimensions (internal) Width:	m	3.0	each compartment
	Length:	m	3.7	
	Water depth:	m	5.5	
	Free board:	m	0.6	
	Detention time			
	Effective volume:	m <sup>3</sup>	122	
	Detention time:	min	3.6	
	Appurtenant Equipment Inlet pipe: Number	unit	1	with butterfly valve (manual)
	Materials	-	DCIP	
	Diameter	mm	700	
	Inlet gate: Number	units	2	
	Materials	-	DCIP	
	Size	mm	600 x 600	
	Interconnecting gate: Number	unit	1	at outlet channel
	Materials	-	DCIP	
	Size	mm	500 x 500	
	Outlet pipe: Number	units	2	with butterfly valve each
	Materials	-	DCIP	(manual operation)
	Diameter	mm	500	
	Overflow pipe: Number	unit	1	at Effluent channel
	Materials	-	DCIP	
	Diameter	mm	400	
	Drain pipe: Number	units	2	with gate valve each (manual)
	Materials	-	DCIP	
	Diameter	mm	150	
b.	<b>Flash Mixing Tanks</b>			
	Mixing Method	-	hydraulic	water fall
	Number of Tanks	units	2	one for each treatment stream
	Dimensions Detention time:	sec	60 (30)	receiving part (mixing part)
	Width:	m	3.0 (3.0)	
	length:	m	3.0 (3.0)	
	Water depth:	m	4.5 (3.0)	
	Water Fall Height	cm	60	
	Mixing Intensity	sec <sup>-1</sup>	approx. 500	
	Appurtenant Equipment Alum diffuser	unit	1	for each tank
	Distribution chamber of Alum solution	unit	1	placed at Receiving Tank
c.	<b>Flocculation Tank</b>			
	Mixing Method	--	hydraulic	up-and-
	Detention Time	min	30	
	Number of Tanks	units	4	two for each stream
	Dimensions No. of rows (channels)	nos	4	
	Width	m	1.85	
	length	m	9.70	
	Water depth	m	ave. 3.6	
	Free board	m	0.4	
	Mixing Intensity	sec <sup>-1</sup>	30 ~ 60	
	Energy Dissipation (GT-Value)	-	apprx. 85,000	
	Appurtenant Equipment Sludge extraction pipe: Materials	-	HDPE	each row
	Diameter	mm	200	
	Drain valve Materials	-	DCIP	
	Diameter	mm	150	gate valve

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
d.	<b>Settling Tanks</b>			
	Type	--	Tube Settler	
	Detention Time	min	approx. 40	
	Number of Tanks	units	4	two for each stream
	Number of Compartments per Tank	nos	2	
	Dimensions of Compartment			
	Width:	m	4.0	net width (width of tube settler)
	Length:	m	12.0	excl. stilling zone (1.5m in length)
	Water depth	m	3.5	
	Water depth above module:	m	0.8	
	Height of module:	m	1.0	excl. support of module
	Height below module:	m	1.5	below support of module
	Length of inlet stilling zone:	m	1.5	
	Free board:	m	0.4	
	Effective volume of compartment:	m <sup>3</sup>	336	
	Inclining Tube Module Width:	m	1.0	reference
	Length:	m	1.0	
	Installation height:	m	1.0	
	Tube size:	m	80	reference
	Thickness of plate:	mm	min 1.0	
	Installation angle to horizontal:	deg.	60	
	Effective settline area of module:	m <sup>2</sup>	635	per tank
	Surface Loading	m <sup>3</sup> /hr/m <sup>2</sup>	< 0.8	
	Upflow Velocity	m <sup>3</sup> /hr/m <sup>2</sup>	5.2	
	Clarified Water Collector			
	Method/type of collector	-	Pipes (ND 150mm)	
	Total length of collector	m/tank	33.6	
	Weir loading	m <sup>3</sup> /day/m	180	
	Sludge Extraction (per tank)			
	Method:	-	hopper type	
	Number of hoppers:	nos.	16	per settling tank
	Sludge extraction piping:			per tank
	Materials	-	HDPE	in tank
		-	DCIP	outside of tank
	Diameter	mm	150	header pipe (200mm)
	No. of extraction valves	units	8	horizontal butterfly valve
		-		(Pneumatic operation)
	extraction header	mm	ND 200	
	Drain pipe Number of pipes:	nos.	4	gate valve (manual operation)
	Materials:	-	DCIP	
	Diameter:	mm	150	
e.	<b>Rapid Sand Filter</b>			
	Type of Filtration Control	-	Constant filtration rate	equal split at inlet
	Filtration Rate	m <sup>3</sup> /d/m <sup>2</sup>	140	
	Number of Filters	units	8	
	Dimensions of Filter			
	Number of cell per filter:	nos	1	
	Width:	m	4.5	
	Length:	m	9.4	
	Side water depth:	m	4.85	
	Water depth above sand	m	1.4	
	Thickness of filter media	m	1.2	sand: 1.0 + gravel: 0.2
	Height of underdrain	m	1.1	incl. false slab
	Free board	m	0.9	
	Width of washdrain gutter	m	0.9	net width
	Filter Media (Filter Sand)			
	Effective size	mm	0.9~1.0	
	Uniformity Co-efficient	-	1.4	
	Filter Media (supporting gravel)			
	Number of layer	nos.	4	
	Range of size	mm	2 - 25	
	Thickness of each layer	mm	50	



Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
e.	<b>Rapid Sand Filter (continued)</b>			
	Underdrain System			
	Type	--	Nozzle type	type of partition block is acceptable
	Total area of plunk pipe	%	1.6	reference
	Installation spacing	mm	< 150	
	Net clearance below false slab	cm	100	
	Maximum head loss	cm	70	at backwashing rate as 0.6 m/min
	Filter Washing			
	Method of washing	-	Air + Backwash	
	Washing rate	air scouring	m <sup>3</sup> /min/m <sup>2</sup>	10 min
		backwash with air	m <sup>3</sup> /min/m <sup>2</sup>	2 min
		backwashing	m <sup>3</sup> /min/m <sup>2</sup>	8 min
	Washing Trough			
	Number of trough	nos.	4	
	Material of fabrication	-	Pre-stressed Concrete	alternative is applicable
	Dimensions: width	mm	400	
	height (inside)	mm	400	
	Piping			refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
	Inlet gate:	mm	300 x 300	
	Wash drain gate:	mm	600 x 600	
	filtered water pipe:	mm	250	
	Air scouring pipe:	mm	250	
	Backwash pipe:	mm	450	
	Filtered water header:	mm	800	
	Air scouring header:	mm	300	
	Backwash header:	mm	500	
	Filter drain pipe & header:	mm	150	with manual gate valve
	Air Blower			refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
	Backwash pump			refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
f.	<b>Clear Water (CW) Reservoir and Pumping Station</b>			
	<b>CW Reservoir</b>			
	Number of Reservoir	no.	1	independednt two compartments
	Dimensions (per compartment)			
	Width:	m	15.6	
	Length:	m	24.8	
	Effective water depth:	m	4.5	
	Free baord:	m	0.6	
	Effective volume	m3	1,741	detention time as approx. 1.9 hors
	Piping			
	Inlet pipe:	mm	600	with manual butterfly valve
	Outlet gate:	mm	600 x 600	manual operation
	Overflow pipe:	mm	400	
	Drain pipe:	mm	200	
	CW Pumping Pumps			refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
	Transmission Main			
	Materials	-	DCIP	
	Diameter	mm	800	
	Flow meter:	600	Electro-magnetic	
	Control Valve:	600	Butterfly	metal sheet. Motored

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
<b>3</b>	<b>Waste Water Treatment</b>			
<b>a.</b>	<b>Waste Water Tank</b>			
	Sludge Inflow	m <sup>3</sup> /time	150	for one settling tanks
	Waste Backwash Water Inflow	m <sup>3</sup> /time	230	for one filters
	Tank Volume		380	
	Number of Tank	unit	1	with independent two compartments
	Dimensions			ample safety of volume is designed
	(per compartment) Length:	m	11.45	
	Width:	m	7.5	
	Water depth:	m	2.5	
	Free board:	m	1.9	
	Piping Inlet pipe: materials	-	DIP	
	diameter	mm	800	
	Inlet gate materials	-	DCIP	
	number	units	2	-
	size	mm	600 x 600	
	Overflow pipe:			
	materials	-	DCIP	
	diameter	mm	300	to raw water storage tank
	Appurtenant Equipment Submersible mixer			refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
	Waste Water Transfer Pumps	-		refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
	Type		Nonoclog Submersible	
	Number	units	$W_2 + S_2$	
<b>b.</b>	<b>Sludge Thickener</b>			
	Solid Weight	Kg/day	5330	
	Loading of Thickener	Kg/day	20	
	Number of Thickener	units	2	
	Type of Thickener	-	Center Feed Gravity Thickener	
	Dimensions of a Thickener (per thickener)			
	Diameter::	m	13.0	
	Water depth:	m	4.0	
	Effective Volume :	m <sup>3</sup>	531	
	Free board:	m	0.6	
	Depth of sludge deposit:	m	0.5	
	Bottom slope:	%	10	
	Sludge deposit:	m <sup>3</sup>	110	
	Center feed well: diameter	m	2.5	
	Appurtenant Equipment Sludge scraper:			refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
	Piping Inlet pipe:	mm	200	materials: HDPE
	Supernatant water pipe:	mm	200	
<b>c.</b>	<b>Sludge Extraction Pump House</b>			
	Structure	-	2 stories RC	pump room (basement) FL and
	Dimensions Width:	m	5.0	electric room (ground FL)
	Length:	m	10.0	
	Height:	m		
	Sludge Extraction Pumps (to sludge drying beds)			refer to 5. Mechanical Equipment
<b>d.</b>	<b>Sludge Drying Bed</b>			
	Annual Average turbidity	NTU	20	
	Alum dosage (as solid Alum)	mg/l	15	
	Sludge (solid weight) Sludge (solid weight)	kg/d	1,281	
		kg/year	467,565	
	Loading Loading:	kg/m <sup>2</sup>	150	
	Number of beds:	units	$W_6 + S_1$	
	Area per bed:	m <sup>2</sup>	600	
	Dimensons:			
	Width	m	20	
	Length	m	30	
	Water depth	m	1.5	
	Filter sand	cm	20	
	gravel	cm	30	
	Moisture protection (base slab)	-	lean concrete	with geotextile underneath

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
<b>4</b>	<b>Major Buildings in Water Treatment Plant</b>			
<b>4.1</b>	<b>Raw Water Pump Station</b>			
	Structure		Two Stories RCC	
	Dimensions Width	m	7	
	Length	m	24	
	Height (below beam soffit)	m	4.5	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	168	
	Rooms:			
	Screening Room	m <sup>2</sup>	28	Fine Screen (2)
	Pump room	m <sup>2</sup>	84	Pump (3)
	Electric/control room	m <sup>2</sup>	56	Power Panel, MCC (3), Instrumentation
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Administration Building</b>			
	Structure		Single Story RCC	
	Dimensions Width	m	18	
	Length	m	20	
	Height (below beam soffit)	m	3.5	under beam
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	360	
	Rooms:			
	Entrabce hall & reception	m <sup>2</sup>	21.6	
	Manager's office	m <sup>2</sup>	18.0	
	Offices	m <sup>2</sup>	60.0	
	Meeting/Break room	m <sup>2</sup>	42.0	
	Duty room/Pray Room	m <sup>2</sup>	23.0	
	Wash Room	m <sup>2</sup>	16.6	
	Storage Room	m <sup>2</sup>	10.5	
	Electro-Mech. Room	m <sup>2</sup>	15.0	
	Monitoring/Control Room	m <sup>2</sup>	38.4	
	Laboratory	m <sup>2</sup>	90.0	incl. storage
	Pantry	m <sup>2</sup>	2.9	
	Collider	m <sup>2</sup>	22.0	
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Mechanical Room for Sludge Extraction of Settling Tanks</b>			above pipe gallery
	Structure	-	RCC	
	Rooms:			each for 2 settling tanks
	Mechanical Room	m <sup>2</sup>	64	air compressure and piping
<b>4.4</b>	<b>Operation Gallery of Filter</b>			above pipe gallery
	Structure		RCC	
	Rooms:			each for 2 filter group (4 filters each)
	Electrical Room	m <sup>2</sup>	90	Washing control panel (console)
<b>4.5</b>	<b>Filter House</b>			
	Structure		Two Storis RCC	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	122	each floor
	Rooms:			
	Backwash air blower and Electric panels	m <sup>2</sup>	61	ground floor
	Filtered water effluent and flow meter	m <sup>2</sup>	61	basement floor
<b>4.5</b>	<b>Clear Water Pumping Station</b>			
	Structure		2 stories RCC	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	393.6	
	Rooms: (base floor)			
	Pump Room	m <sup>2</sup>	288	transmission pumps and piping
	Rooms: (ground floor)			
	Electric/Control Room	m <sup>2</sup>	100	power, MCC and instrumentation panels
	Hatch Room	m <sup>2</sup>	16.8	
	Entrance Hall	m <sup>2</sup>	16.8	
<b>4.6</b>	<b>Chemical Building</b>			
	Structure (w10 x L24 x H5.5m)		Single Story RCC	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	240	
	Rooms:			
	Alum Solution, Stotage, Dosage Pump	m <sup>2</sup>	142	
	Lime Solution, Stotage, Dosage Pump	m <sup>2</sup>	70	
	Polymer Solution. Storage, Dosage Pump	m <sup>2</sup>	14	
	Electric/Control Room	m <sup>2</sup>	14	

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
<b>4.7</b>	<b>Chlorine Building</b>			
	Structure (w11.0 x L20 x H5.5m)		Single Story RCC	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	180	
	Rooms			
	Chlorine Cylinder Room	m <sup>2</sup>	90	
	Chlorinator Room	m <sup>2</sup>	18	
	Booster Pump Room	m <sup>2</sup>	18	
	Chlorine Gas Neutralization Room	m <sup>2</sup>	36	
	Electric/Control Room	m <sup>2</sup>	18	
<b>4.8</b>	<b>Waste Water Transfer cum Recycling Pump House</b>			
	Structure (w9 x L14 x 2.5m)		RCC	above Waste Water Tank cum Recycling Sump
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	126	
<b>4.9</b>	<b>Sludge Thickened Extraction Pump House</b>			
	Structure		2 Stories RCC	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	120	
	Rooms			
	Room: (Base Floor)			
	Pump Room	m <sup>2</sup>	60	
	Room: (Ground Floor)			
	Electric/Control Room	m <sup>2</sup>	40	
	Hach Room	m <sup>2</sup>	14	
	Stare Case	m <sup>2</sup>	6	
<b>4.10</b>	<b>Minor Buildings</b>			
a.	Workshop	m <sup>2</sup>	108	9 x 12 m
b.	Power Sub-station	m <sup>2</sup>	60	5 x 12 m
c.	Generator House	m <sup>2</sup>	50	5 x 10 m
d.	Guardhouse	m <sup>2</sup>	15	3 x 5 m
<b>5</b>	<b>Major Mechanical Equipment</b>			
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Major Pumps</b>			
<b>1)</b>	<b>Raw Water Pumps</b>			
a.	Type of Pumps	-	Submersible Pump	at Rwa Water Intake Pump Sta.
b.	Number of Pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
c.	Dimensions			
	Pump Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /min	17	
	Diameter	mm	500	
	Pump Head	m	10	
	Rated Speed	RPM	1500	reference
	Motor Output	kWH	45	Voltage: 400 V
	Motor Control	-	Fixed Speed	
<b>2)</b>	<b>Clear Water Transmission Pumps</b>			
a.	Type of Pumps	-	Horizontal Volute	at Water Transmission Pump Sta.
b.	Number of Pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
c.	Dimensions			
	Pump Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /min	16	
	Diameter (Ds / Dd)	mm	400 / 250	
	Pump Head	m	35	
	Rated Speed	RPM	750	reference
	Motor Output	kWH	110	Voltage: 400 V
	Motor Control	-	Variable Speed	
<b>3)</b>	<b>Backwash Pump</b>			
a.	Type of Pumps		Horizontal Volute	at Water Transmission Pump Sta.
b.	Number of Pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
c.	Dimensions			
	Pump Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /min	13	
	Diameter (Ds / Dd)	mm	350 / 300	
	Pump Head	m	13	
	Rated Speed	RPM	1000	reference
	Motor Output	kWH	55	Voltage: 400 V
	Motor Control	-	Fixed Speed	



Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
<b>4.7</b>	<b>Chlorine Building</b>			
	Structure (w11.0 x L20 x H5.5m)		Single Story RCC	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	180	
	Rooms Room:			
	Chlorine Cylinder Room	m <sup>2</sup>	90	
	Chlorinator Room	m <sup>2</sup>	18	
	Booster Pump Room	m <sup>2</sup>	18	
	Chlorine Gas Neutralization Room	m <sup>2</sup>	36	
	Electric/Control Room	m <sup>2</sup>	18	
<b>4.8</b>	<b>Waste Water Transfer cum Recycling Pump House</b>			
	Structure (w9 x L14 x 2.5m)		RCC	above Waste Water Tank cum Recycling Sump
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	126	
<b>4.9</b>	<b>Sludge Thickened Extraction Pump House</b>			
	Structure		2 Stories RCC	
	Total Area	m <sup>2</sup>	120	
	Rooms Room: (Base Floor)			
	Pump Room	m <sup>2</sup>	60	
	Room: (Ground Floor)			
	Electric/Control Room	m <sup>2</sup>	40	
	Hach Room	m <sup>2</sup>	14	
	Stare Case	m <sup>2</sup>	6	
<b>4.10</b>	<b>Minor Buildings</b>			
a.	Workshop	m <sup>2</sup>	108	"9 x '12 m
b.	Power Sub-station	m <sup>2</sup>	60	"5 x '12 m
c.	Generator House	m <sup>2</sup>	50	"5 x '10 m
d.	Guardhouse	m <sup>2</sup>	15	"3 x '5 m
<b>5</b>	<b>Major Mechanical Equipment</b>			
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Major Pumps</b>			
<b>1)</b>	<b>Raw Water Pumps</b>			
a.	Type of Pumps	-	Submersible Pump	at Rwa Water Intake Pump Sta.
b.	Number of Pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
c.	Dimensions Pump Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /min	17	
	Diameter	mm	500	
	Pump Head	m	10	
	Rated Speed	RPM	1500	reference
	Motor Output	kWH	45	Voltage: 400 V
	Motor Control	-	Fixed Speed	
<b>2)</b>	<b>Clear Water Transmission Pumps</b>			at Water Transmission Pump Sta.
a.	Type of Pumps	-	Horizontal Volute	
b.	Number of Pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
c.	Dimensions Pump Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /min	16	
	Diameter (Ds / Dd)	mm	400 / 250	
	Pump Head	m	35	
	Rated Speed	RPM	750	reference
	Motor Output	kWH	110	Voltage: 400 V
	Motor Control	-	Variable Speed	
<b>3)</b>	<b>Backwash Pump</b>		Horizontal Volute	at Water Transmission Pump Sta.
a.	Type of Pumps			
b.	Number of Pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
c.	Dimensions Pump Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /min	13	
	Diameter (Ds / Dd)	mm	350 / 300	
	Pump Head	m	13	
	Rated Speed	RPM	1000	reference
	Motor Output	kWH	55	Voltage: 400 V
	Motor Control	-	Fixed Speed	

SL No.	Description		unit	Dimensions	Note
4)	Waste Water Transfer Pump				at Waste Water Tank
a.	Type of Pumps			Non-Clog Submersible	
b.	Number of Pumps		units	$w_2 + s_2$	
c.	Dimensions	Pump Discharge	m3/min	0.75	
		Diameter	mm	80	
		Pump Head	m	8	
		Rated Speed	RPM	1,450	reference
		Motor Output	kWH	2.2	Voltage: 400 V
		Motor Control	-	Fixed Speed	
5)	Recycling Pump				at Waste Water Tank
a.	Type of Pumps			Non-Clog Submersible	
b.	Number of Pumps		units	$w_2 + s_2$	
c.	Dimensions	Pump Discharge	m3/min	0.75	
		Diameter	mm	80	
		Pump Head	m	10	
		Rated Speed	RPM	1450	reference
		Motor Output	kWH	3.7	Voltage: 400 V
		Motor Control	-	Fixed Speed	
6)	Sludge Extraction Pump				at Sludge Extraction Pump Sta,
a.	Type of Pumps			Screw Impeller Sludge Pump	
b.	Number of Pumps		units	$w_2 + s_2$	
c.	Dimensions	Pump Discharge	m3/hr	11	
		Diameter	mm	100	
		Pump Head	m	15	
		Rated Speed	RPM	1450	reference
		Motor Output	kWH	5.5	Voltage: 400 V
		Motor Control	-	Fixed Speed	
7)	Sampling Pumps				
a.	Type of Pumps		-		
b.	Number of Pumps (at each location)		units	$w_2 + s_1$	
d.	Dimensions			$^{ND}25mm \times ^H20m$	
c.	Installation Location	Raw water	-	Receiving tank	at inlet chamber
		Chemical treated water	-	Flash Mixing tank	at outlet chamber
		Clarified water	-	Sedimentation tank	at clarified water channel
		Filtered water	-	Filter	at filtered water effluent channel
		Finished water	-	Transmission Pump sta.	from transmission main
5.2	Major Valves and Gate				
a.	Motored / Control / Air acutuated / Check Valves				
	Raw water pumps	Check valve	units	$w_2 + s_1$	spring type, ND500mm
		Delivery valve	units	$w_2 + s_1$	butterfly (short body), ND 500mm
	Transmission pumps	Check valve	units	$w_2 + s_1$	tilting type, ND350mm
		Delivery valve	units	$w_2 + s_1$	butterfly (short body), ND 350mm
	Backwash pumps	Check valve	units	$w_2 + s_1$	tilting type, ND350mm
		Delivery valve	units	$w_2 + s_1$	butterfly (short body), ND 350mm
	Waste water transfer	Check valve	units	$w_2 + s_2$	spring type, ND100mm
	pumps	Delivery valve	units	$w_2 + s_2$	gate valve (rising stem), ND100mm
	Recycle pompe	Check valve	units	$w_2 + s_2$	spring type, ND100mm
		Delivery valve	units	$w_2 + s_2$	gate valve (rising stem), ND100mm
	Sludge extraction	Check valve	units	$w_2 + s_2$	spring type, ND100mm
	pumps	Delivery valve	units	$w_2 + s_2$	gate valve (rising stem), ND100mm
	Filter piping	Filtered water pipe	units	8	butterfly (short body), ND 250mm
	(in pipe gallery)	Air scouring pipe	units	8	butterfly (short body), ND 250mm
		Backwash pipe	units	8	butterfly (short body), ND 250mm
	Flow control valves	Raw water intake	unit	1	butterfly (teeth vane), ND 600mm
		Finished water transmission	unit	1	butterfly (teeth vane), ND 600mm
		Backwash flow	units	1	butterfly (steel vane), ND 400mm
	Sludge extraction	Air actuated valve (Flocculation tank)	units	20	butterfly (short body), ND 150mm
		Air actuated valve (Sedimentation tank)	units	32	butterfly (short body), ND 150mm

SL No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
a.	<b>Motored / Control / Air actuated / Check Valves (continued)</b>			
b.	Gates			
	Raw water pump sta. inlet gate (manual)	units	2	ND800mm (flanged), w/floor stand
	Receiving Tank interconnecting (manual) at outlet chamber	unit	1	500x500mm, w/floor stand
	Flocculation tank inlet gate (manual)	units	4	600x600mm, w/floor stand
	Filter inlet gate (motored)	units	8	300x300mm, w/floor stand
	waste wash water drain	units	8	600x600mm, w/floor stand
	Waste water tank inlet gate (manual)	units	2	600x600mm, w/floor stand
	Waste water recycling tank, inlet gate (manual)	units	2	300x300mm, w/floor stand
	<b>5.3 Pneumatic Air System / Air Blower</b>			
a.	Pneumatic Air System for Sludge Extraction			two units (one unit each stream)
	Air compressure unit number of units	units	$W_1 + S_1$	at operation gallery of sedimentation tank
	capacity	l/min	150	
	Air tank w/air dryer number of units	unit	1	
	capacity	l/min	300	
	Solnoid valve box and valves	lot	1	
	Pneumatic power piping	lot	1	header pipe: SGP
				valve box to pipe tray: copper pipe
b.	Air Blower for Filter Washing			
	Type of Air Blowers	-	Rotary Root Blower	with Acoustic Box
	Number of Air Blowers	units	$W_1 + S_1$	
	Dimensions Discharge Pressure	m	4	
	Diameter	mm	150	
	Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	48	
	Motor Output	kWH	45	Voltage: 400 V
	<b>5.4 Other Mechanical Equipment</b>			
a.	Screen			
	Coarse Screen			
	Type	-	Bar Screen	installed at Intake valve chamber
	Number of Screens	unit	1	
	Dimensions Width	m	1.6	
	Height	m	1.2	from base floor to top slab
	Screen size (flat bar)	mm	9	
	net spacing	mm	50	
	installation angle to horizontal	deg.	25	
b.	<b>Fine Screen</b>			at Raw water pump sta.
	Type	-	Mesh Screen (automatic)	
	Number of Screens	units	2	
	Dimensions Width	m	1.0	
	Height	m	6.5	from base floor to top slab
	Screen spacing	mm	12	
	installation angle to horizontal	deg.	90	
c.	Flow meter			
	Type	-	Electro-Magnetic	
	Location and Diameter Raw water intake flow	mm	600	
	Filtered water flow	mm	700	
	Finished water flow	mm	600	
d.	Crane and Hoist			
	Traveling crane w/chain hoist			motored operation
	Transmission pump sta.			at transmission pump sta.
	unit	unit	1	
	capacity	ton	3	
	Hoist Raw water intake pump sta.			
	unit	unit	1	
	capacity	ton	5	
	Waste water tank			
	unit	unit	1	
	capacity	ton	1	
	Recycle sump			
	unit	unit	1	
	capacity	ton	1	
	Chemical building			
	unit	unit	1	
	capacity	ton	1	
	Chlorine building			
	unit	unit	1	
	capacity	ton	2	

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
e.	Submersible Mixer and Sludge Scraper			
	Submersible mixer      number of units	units	4	at waste water tank
	capacity	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	86	
	Sludge scraper      type	-	center rotated sludge scraper	at sludge thickner
	number of units	units	2	one each thickener
f.	Laboratory Equipment			
	Thermometer	unit	1	
	pH Meter	unit	1	
	Spectrophotometer	unit	1	
	Turbid meter	unit	1	
	Conductivity Meter	unit	1	
	Residual Chlorine Meter	unit	1	
	Vacuum Pump	unit	1	
	Dry Oven	unit	1	
	Analytical Balance	unit	1	
	Autoclave	unit	1	
	Incubator	unit	1	
	Digital Colony Counter	unit	1	
	Stirrer	unit	1	
	Jar Tester	unit	1	
	Refrigerator	unit	1	
	Hot Plate	unit	1	
	Draft Chamber	unit	1	
g.	Workshop Equipment and Tools			
	Main Equipment			
	Metal turning lathe	unit	1	
	Drilling machine	unit	1	
	Welder	unit	1	
	Portable diesel engine welder	unit	1	
	Portable engine generator	units	2	
	Pipe machine	units	2	
	Bench grinder, Portable electric disc grinder	unit	1	
	Portable electric drill	unit	1	
	Bench electric cutter	unit	1	
	Oxy-Acetylene torch set	unit	1	
	Miscellaneous Equipment			
	Pipe cutter with spare cutting wheel (10 sets)	units	3	each $\phi$ 3.2~32 and $\phi$ 25~80mm
	Ring pipe cutter with spare cutting blades (10 sets)	units	2	$\phi$ 75~300mm
	Pipe vice w/steel leg	units	2	
	Pipe reamer	units	2	$\phi$ 12.7~3.2mm
	Pipe threads cutter w/spare die set and cutting coolant	units	2	$\phi$ 15~50mm
	Portable electric axial fan	units	2	dia.300mm
	Single and 3 phase power cable reel	units	2	each
	Engine drive air compressor w/air tank	unit	1	295 l/min, 18 lit tank, 2.61W output
	Tools			
	suitable for measuring, piping	lot	1	
	Materials Handling Equipment			
	Hand pallet truck	unit	1	20 ton
	Hand lifter	units	2	5 ton
	Steel platform truck	units	2	1.5 ton
	Hand truck	units	2	2.2 ton
	Step ladder	units	2	h = 4.2m Aluminium frame
	Hardware			
	Work desk	unit	1	
	Drilling machine table	unit	1	
	Bench vice table	unit	1	
	Welding bench	unit	1	
	Tool wagon	units	2	
	Ultrasonic rays isolation partitions	units	5	
	Storage racks	lot	1	



Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
<b>5.5</b>	<b>Chemical Dosage Equipment</b>			
<b>1)</b>	<b>Estimated Raw Water Quality</b>			
a.	Water temperature	°C	15 ~ 28	
b.	pH	-	7.2 ~ 8.2	
c.	Turbidity (after pre-settling in Raw Water Tank)	NTU	10 ~ 100	average 20 NTU
d.	Alkalinity	mg/l	70 ~ 90	
e.	Ammonium	mg/l	0.01 ~ 0.1	
f.	Iron	mg/l	1.0 ~ 2.0	
g.	Manganese	mg/l	0.01 ~ 0.05	
<b>2)</b>	<b>Chemical Applications (Chemical used and Dosage point)</b>			
a.	Coagulation			
	Chemical	-	Solid $Al_2(SO_4)_3 \cdot 18 H_2O$	
	Dosage Point	-	Flash Mixing Tank	
b.	pH Adjustment			
	Chemical	-	Hydrated Lime (power; 95%)	
	Dosage Point	-	Flash Mixing Tank, Flocculation Tank	
b.	Coagulation Aid			
	Chemical	-	Polymer	
	Dosage Point	-	Flocculation Tank	piping arrangement for flexible dosage points
c.	Oxidization/Disinfection			
	Chemical	-	Liquid chlorine	
	Dosage Point	-	Flash Mixing Tank	Pre-chlorination
		-	Filter Effluent	Post-chlorination
<b>3)</b>	<b>Alum Dosage Facilities/Equipment</b>			
a.	Dosage Rate			
	Maximum	mg/l	30	as Solid Alum
	Average	mg/l	15	as Solid Alum
b.	Alum Requirement (weight as solid form)		(as $Al_2(SO_4)_3 \cdot 18 H_2O$ )	
	Maximum	kg/day	1,440	
	Average	kg/day	720	
c.	Alum Solution		(as 10% concentration)	
	Maximum	l/day	14,400	
	Average	l/day	7,200	
d.	Alum Storage			
	Period of Storage	days	30 days for Ave. dosage	
	Storage Weight	kg	43,200	
	Storage Area Required	m <sup>2</sup>	30	
e.	Major Facilities/Equipment			
	Alum Dilution/Mixing Tank			
	Number of Tanks	nos.	2	one for each tank
	Tank Dimensions	m	2.0 x 2.0 x 2.1	
	Inside Lining	-	Anti-acid or Ceramic Tile	
	Mixer			
	Type	-	Flat Blade Radial Turbine	
	Number	units	(one per tank)	
	Motor Output	kW	1.5	
f.	Alum Solution Dosage Pump			
	Type of Pump	--	Simplex diaphragm type metering pump or Progressive cavity	
	Number of Pumps	units	$W_2 + S_1$	
	Capacity	l/hr	300	
	Pump Head	m	50	
g.	Alum Solution Dosage Distribution Chamber			
	Materials	-	SS 316	locate at Receiving Tank for equal split w/gravity flow
	Dimensions (W x L x H)	mm	$30 \times 50 \times 30$	
	Triangle weir (width)	mm		provisions of dilution water piping
<b>4)</b>	<b>Lime Dosage Facilities/Equipment</b>			
a.	Dosage Rate			
	Maximum	mg/l	20	
	Average	mg/l	10	
b.	Lime Requirement (weight as solid form)			purity: 95%
	Maximum	kg/day	1010	
	Average	kg/day	500	
c.	Lime Solution			as 10% concentration
	Maximum	l/day	6,730	
	Average	l/day	3,330	
d.	Lime Storage			
	Period of Storage		30 days for Ave. dosage	
	Storage by Weight	kg	15,000	
	Storage Area Required	m <sup>2</sup>	25	

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
e.	Major Facilities/Equipment			
	Lime Dilution/Mixing Tank			
	Number of Tanks	nos.	2	
	Storage Capacity	m <sup>3</sup>	3.5	
	Dimensions (width x length x depth)	m	1.3x1.3x2.1	
	Inside Lining	-	Epoxy (250μ x 3 coats)	
f.	Mixer			
	Type	-	Flat Blade Radial Turbine Type	
	Number	units	2 (one for each tank)	
	Motor output	kW	1	
h.	Lime Solution Dosage Pump		Completely sealed	
	- type	-	Magnetic Drive Chemical or Progressive Cavity	
	- number of pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
	- capacity	l/hr	150	
	- pump head	m	50	
<b>5)</b>	<b>Polymer Dosage Equipment</b>			
a.	Dosage Rate			
	Maximum	mg/l	1	
	Average	mg/l	0.2	
b.	Polymer Requirement			
	Maximum	kg/day	48	
	Average	kg/day	10	
c.	Dosage of Polymer Solution			
	Maximum	l/hr	400	
	Solution Storage Tank	m <sup>3</sup>	1	
d.	Polymer Storage		30 days for Ave. dosage	
	Storage by weight	kg	300	
	Storage Area Required	m <sup>2</sup>	18	
f.	Solution System		Packaged full automatic polymer solution preparation unit	
g.	Solution Dosage Pump			
	Type of Pump	-	Positive displacement progressing cavity (2-stage)	
	Number of Pumps	units	$w_2 + s_1$	
	Discharge	l/hr	420	
	Pump Head	m	50	
<b>6)</b>	<b>Chlorine Dosage Equipment</b>			
a.	Dosage Rate			
	- Pre-Chlorination Dosage			
	Maximum Rate	mg/l	3	
	Average Rate	mg/l	1	
	- Post-Chlorination Dosage			
	Maximum Rate	mg/l	2	
	Average rate	mg/l	1	
b.	Chlorine Requirement for Pre- and Post-Chlorination			
	Maximum Rate	kg/day	240	
	Average Rate	kg/day	100	
c.	Dosage of Chlorine			
	- Pre-Chlorination			
	Maximum	l/day		0.02% of solution
	Average	l/day		
	- Post-Chlorination			
	Maximum	l/day		
	Average	l/day		
e.	Chlorine Storage		30 days for Ave. dosage	
	Storage by Weight	Kg	3,000	
	Storage Area Required	m <sup>2</sup>	90	include 4 cyliners for dosage
f.	Major Equipment			
	- weighing scale			
	type	-	Lifting Type	Steel frame w/electric load cell
	Capacity (no. of Cylinders)	nos.	2	Suitable to lift 900 kg tonner
	Number of Units	units	$w_1 + s_1$	
	- evaporators	-	Natural Evaporation	
	- chlorinators (Pre-Chlorination)			
	Type	--	Vacuum Operated Solution (Feed Sonic Flow)	
	Capacity	kg/hr	7.5	
	Number of Unit	units	$w_1 + s_1$	

Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
	- chlorinators (Post-Chlorination)			
	Type	-	Vacuum Operated Solution (Feed Sonic Flow)	
	Capacity	kg/hr	5.0	
	Number of Unit	units	$w_1 + s_1$	
	- booster pumps			
	Type	-	End Suction Volute Pump	
	Capacity	l/min	120	solution rate as 0.02%
	Number of Units	nos.	$w_1 + s_1$	each for Pre & Post-Cl2
	g. Chlorine Gas Neutralization System			
	- capacity	kg/hr	45	NaOH
	- reaction reagent	-	Caustic Soda Solution (15 %)	
	- reagent storage Tank			1 (unsufficient)
	Capacity	m <sup>3</sup>	1	
	Number	nos.	1	
	Materials of Construction	-	FRP/PP	
	- absorption tower			
	materials	Materials of Construction	-	FRP
	diameter	Diameter	mm	600
	e. - blower			
	Type	-	Turbo Blower	
	Materials of Construction	-	FRP	
	capacity	l/hr	720	
	number of unit	nos.	$w_1 + s_1$	
	f. - Regent Circulation Pumps			
	Type	--	Chemical Pump	
	Materials of Construction	--	PP	
	Capacity	l/hr	17	
	Number of Units	nos.	$w_1 + s_1$	
7	<b>Electrical Equipment</b>			
7.1	<b>Power Receiving, Distribution and Emergency Generator</b>			
1)	<b>Power Receiving</b>			
a.	FESCO Tariff Category	-	B3	B: Industrial Supply Tariffs 3: For All Loads up to 5000kW (at 11kV)
b.	Number of Incoming Line	no.	1	
c.	Incoming voltage	V	11,000	
d.	Transformer	Type	-	Oil Immersed Type
	Capacity	kVA	1,000	
	Primary Voltage	V	11,000	
	Secondary Voltage	V	400	
2)	<b>Distribution</b>			
a.	Distribution voltage	V	400	
3)	<b>Emergency Generator</b>			
a.	Engine Type	-	Diesel	
b.	Capacity	kVA	1,000	
c.	Voltage	V	400	
d.	Daily Service Fuel Tank	L	600	
e.	Main Fuel Tank	L	10,000	providing at least 45 hrs operation at full load
7.2	<b>Instrumentation Equipment and UPS</b>			
1)	<b>Field Instruments</b>			
a.	Intake Bay Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
b.	Pump Sump Pit Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
c.	Raw Water Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter
d.	Filter Inlet Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
e.	Clear Water Reservoir Water Level	set	2	Ultrasonic type level sensor
f.	Sludge Extraction Pump Well Water Level	set	1	Gauge pressure type
g.	Waste Water Tank Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
h.	Recycling Pump Sump Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
i.	Pump Sump Pit Level Switch	set	1	Float type
j.	Filter Inlet Water Level Switch	set	1	Electrode type
k.	Clear Water Reservoir Water Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
l.	Polymer Tank Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
m.	Alum Tank Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
n.	Lime Preparation Tank Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
o.	Finished Water Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter
p.	Transmission Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter
q.	Backwash Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter

SL No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
f.	Major Equipment (continued)			
	- chlorinators (Post-Chlorination)			
	Type	-	Vacuum Operated Solution (Feed Sonic Flow)	
	Capacity	kg/hr	5.0	
	Number of Unit	units	$w_1 + s_1$	
	- booster pumps			
	Type	-	End Suction Volute Pump	
	Capacity	l/min	120	solution rate as 0.02%
	Number of Units	nos.	$w_1 + s_1$	each for Pre & Post-Cl2
g.	Chlorine Gas Neutralization System			
	- capacity	kg/hr	45	NaOH
	- reaction reagent	-	Caustic Soda Solution (15 %)	
	- reagent storage Tank			1 (unsufficient)
	Capacity	m <sup>3</sup>	1	
	Number	nos.	1	
	Materials of Construction	-	FRP/PP	
	- absorption tower			
	materials	Materials of Construction	-	FRP
	diameter	Diameter	mm	600
e.	- blower			
	Type	-	Turbo Blower	
	Materials of Construction	-	FRP	
	capacity	Capacity	l/hr	720
	number of unit	nos.	$w_1 + s_1$	
f.	- Regent Circulation Pumps			
	Type	--	hemical Pump	
	Materials of Construction	--	PP	
	Capacity	l/hr	17	
	Number of Units	nos.	$w_1 + s_1$	
7	Electrical Equipment			
7.1	Power Receiving, Distribution and Emergency Generator			
1)	Power Receiving			
a.	FESCO Tariff Category	-	B3	B: Industrial Supply Tariffs 3: For All Loads up to 5000kW (at 11kV)
b.	Number of Incoming Line	no.	1	
c.	Incoming voltage	V	11,000	
d.	Transformer	Type	-	Oil Immersed Type
	Capacity	kVA	1,000	
	Primary Voltage	V	11,000	
	Secondary Voltage	V	400	
2)	Distribution			
a.	Distribution voltage	V	400	
3)	Emergency Generator			
a.	Engine Type	-	Diesel	
b.	Capacity	kVA	1,000	
c.	Voltage	V	400	
d.	Daily Service Fuel Tank	L	600	
e.	Main Fuel Tank	L	10,000	providing at least 45 hrs operation at full load
7.2	Instrumentation Equipment and UPS			
1)	Field Instruments			
a.	Intake Bay Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
b.	Pump Sump Pit Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
c.	Raw Water Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter
d.	Filter Inlet Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
e.	Clear Water Reservoir Water Level	set	2	Ultrasonic type level sensor
f.	Sludge Extraction Pump Well Water Level	set	1	Gauge pressure type
g.	Waste Water Tank Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
h.	Recycling Pump Sump Water Level	set	1	Immersion type level sensor
i.	Pump Sump Pit Level Switch	set	1	Float type
j.	Filter Inlet Water Level Switch	set	1	Electrode type
k.	Clear Water Reservoir Water Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
l.	Polymer Tank Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
m.	Alum Tank Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
n.	Lime Preparation Tank Level Switch	set	2	Electrode type
o.	Finished Water Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter
p.	Transmission Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter
q.	Backwash Flow	set	1	Electromagnetic flowmeter



Sl. No.	Description	unit	Dimensions	Note
<b>1) Field Instruments (continued)</b>				
r. Transmission Pressure		set	1	Gauge pressure type
s. Raw Water pH		set	1	Combination electrode type
t. Raw Water Turbidity		set	1	Surface-scattered light type
u. Chemical Treated Water pH		set	1	Combination electrode type
v. Clarified Water Turbidity		set	1	Surface-scattered light type
w. Filtered Water Turbidity		set	1	Surface-scattered light type
x. Finished Water Residual Chlorine		set	1	Reagentless free type
<b>2) Instrumentation Panels</b>				
Instrumentation Panels for Major Electrical Room		lot	1	Administration Bldg.
<b>3) UPS</b>				
Uninterruptible Power Supply System for Instrumentation and Control		set	1	Back-up time : 30 min
<b>7.3 SCADA System</b>				
<b>1) Equipment for WTP</b>				at Administration Bldg.
a. Operator Station	unit	1		
b. Engineering Station	unit	1		
c. A4 Color Laser Printer	unit	1		
d. A3 Monochrome Laser Printer	unit	1		
e. Power Distribution Panel	unit	1		
f. Telemeter Panel	unit	1		
g. Graphic Monitoring Panel	unit	1		
h. Security Camera	unit	1		for intake mouth
i. Camera Server	unit	1		
<b>2) Equipment for Local Stations</b>				
a. Local Station Panel for Local Stations	unit	3		for Distribution Center's information
b. Distribution Flowmeter for Local Stations	unit	12		for DMA's information
c. Distribution Pressure Transmitter for Local Stations	unit	12		for DMA's information

## 2. Raw Water Intake and Water Purification Process Design

### 2.1 Plant Capacity

<b>Production Capacity</b>	10 mgd =	45,500 m <sup>3</sup> /d =	1,900 m <sup>3</sup> /hr =	0.527 m <sup>3</sup> /s
<b>Treatment Capacity</b>				
loss in purification process	5 %			
Capacity	47,900 m <sup>3</sup> /d			
	2,000 m <sup>3</sup> /hr			
	33.3 m <sup>3</sup> /min			
	0.554 m <sup>3</sup> /s			

### 2.2 Raw Water Intake

#### 1) Water Source

Dimensions of Canal	Design Flow of Canal (New JK WTP by French Project)	Rakh Branch Canal		
	Cross section of Canal (New JK WTP by French Project)	9 m <sup>3</sup> /s		
	width:	(bottom)	10.5 m	
		(upper)	14.1 m	
height: top EL +	185.11 bottom EL +	183.93	1.18 m	
side bank slope: height (m)	1.6	width (m)	1: 1.5	
water depth: HWL	184.71		0.78 m	
free board:			0.40 m	
Velocity : width (m)	10.50		1.10 m/s	

#### 2) Raw Water Intake Facilities

Water level	High water level	+	184.71 m
	Low water level	+	184.26 m
	bed level of intake mouth	+	183.92 m
Intake Mouth	Intake flow	0.554 m <sup>3</sup> /s	
	Number of intake mouth	1 nos.	
	Intake water depth	area per mouth	1.26 m <sup>2</sup>
		width per mouth	1.60 m
		water depth	at HWL 0.79 m
			at LWL 0.34 m
		velocity	at HWL 0.44 m/s
			at LWL 1.02 m/s
	Appurtenances		
		Intake flow control	flow measuring non
			stoppage of intake stop logs
Raw Water Main	Number of Pipeline	1 line	
	Diameter	800 mm	
	Length	approx.	25 m
	Velocity	1.10 m/s	
	PCL	+	182.66
Coarse Screen Raw Water Distribution Chamber	Location	in WTP site	
	Coarse Screen	Type	manual operation bar screen
		Number	1 units
		pitch	60 mm
		width	1.60 m
		height	3.00 m
	Branch Pipe to raw storage water tank		
		Number	2 nos.
		Diameter	800 mm
		Velocity	0.55 m/s

### 3) Raw Water Storage cum Pre-settling Reservoir (existing)

**Number of Tanks** 2 nos.

<b>Dimensions of Tanks</b>		area	depth	volume
No. 1 tank	11,391,281 gallons	14,800	3.50	51,800 m <sup>3</sup>
No.2 tank	10,931,100 gallons	14,200	3.50	49,700 m <sup>3</sup>
Total Capacity	22,322,381 gallons			101,500 m <sup>3</sup>
Detention Time				2.1 days
Water Level	HWL		+	184.36 m
	LWL		+	180.71 m

#### **Tank Effluent**

Dimensions of outflow	Effluent weir	Elevation of weir edge	+	180.60 m
	Effluent pipe	size at each tank		800 mm
		flow usual operation		0.277 m <sup>3</sup> /s
		one tank out of order		0.554 m <sup>3</sup> /s
		design velocity usual operation		0.55 m/s
		maximum		1.10 m/s
		PCL	+	179.11 m
	Effluent Pit	Structure		RC
		width (4 x d)		3.2 m
		length (both sides of pit) (3 x d)		4.8 m
		depth from tank bottom		1.7 m
		Elevation +		178.51 m

### 4) Raw Water Pump Well and Pump House

**Structure** Pump well (under ground) + Pump House (ground level)

#### **Pump Well**

Volume	detention Time	10 min
	volume	330 m <sup>3</sup>
Dimensions	width	7.0 m
	length	20.0 m
	water depth	≥ 2.4 m

#### **Raw Water Pump**

Type of Pump	fixed speed	Submersible Pump
Number of Pumps	duty	2
	standby	1
Discharge		33.3 m <sup>3</sup> /min
	per pump	16.7 m <sup>3</sup> /min
Pump head	flow	0.554 m <sup>3</sup> /s
	pipe materials	DCIP
	Dia.	600 mm
	length	240 m
	velocity	1.96 m/s
	hydraulic gradient	4.6 ‰
	friction loss	1.1 m
	minor loss (flow control)	1.0 m
	residual head	1.5 m
	statistic head	11.4 m
	total loss	15.0 m

#### **Pump Well**

Dimensions	width	7.0 m
	length (including Receiving Sump)	24.0 m
	height (effective water depth)	2.5 m

Appurtenances Fine Screen

<b>Pump House</b>			
Dimesions		width	7.0 m
		length	20.0 m
		height	3.5 m
Appurtenances	Traveling crane	type	traveling girder with hoist
		number	1 no.
		capacity	5 t

## 2.3 Water Purification Facilities

### 1) Treatment Capacity

47,900 m<sup>3</sup>/d  
2,000 m<sup>3</sup>/hr  
33.3 m<sup>3</sup>/min  
0.554 m<sup>3</sup>/s

### 2) Purification Process

<b>Water Quality</b>	Water temperature	max.	27 °C
	pH		8
	Turbidity	Maximum (assumed)	600 NTU
		Average (consider effect of RW tank)	30 NTU
	Total Suspended Solid		
	Alkalinity		70 mg/l
	Calcium		21 mg/l
	Magnesium		8.7 mg/l
	Ammonium	<	0.010 mg/l
	Iron		1.8 mg/l
	Manganese	<	0.010 mg/l
<b>Chemical Application</b>	Coagulation	Chemical	Alum (solid)
		dosage rate	10 ~ 40 mg/l
	Coagulation aid	chemical	Polymer (nonion)
		dosage rate	0.2 ~ 1.0 mg/l
	pH adjustment	Chemical	Slaked Lime (powder)
		dosage rate	5 ~ 20 mg/l
	Oxidization/Disinfection	Chemical	liquid Chlorine
		dosage rate (pre-Chlorine)	1 ~ 3 mg/l
		(post-chlorine)	1 ~ 2 mg/l

### 3) Purification Process Facilities

The purification process, after Receiving cum Distribution Tank is composed of two streams each having a Flash Mixing Tank, two Flocculation and Sedimentation Tanks and four Rapid Sand Filters.

#### Receiving cum Distribution Tank

Treatment flow		47,900 m <sup>3</sup> /d
Detention time		2 min
Number of tanks		2 units
Dimensions of tank (each unit)	width	3.5 m
	length	3.5 m
	water depth	4.5 m
	volume	110.25 m <sup>3</sup>
	Detention time	3.3 min



Appurtenant Facilities	inlet pipe	700 mm
	inlet gate (each unit: manual operation)	600 x 600 mm
	by-pass gate (inter connecting at outlet channel)	600 x 600 mm
	outlet pipe	500 mm
	overflow pipe (one at outlet channel)	400 mm
	drain pipe (two for each tank)	150 mm

### Flash Mixing Tank

Type	hydraulic coagulation (water fall)		
Mixing intensity (G-value)	approx.	500	1/sec
No. of tank		2	units
Flow rate	receiving	0.277	m <sup>3</sup> /s
Detention time	time	146	30 sec
	volume	40.5	8.3 m <sup>3</sup> /tank
Dimensions	width	3.0	3.0 m
	length	3.0	0.8 m
	water depth	4.5	3.0 m
	water fall height		60 cm
	mixing intensity	temperature	15 °C
		mixing intensity	497 1/sec

#### Mixing Intensity of Flash Mixing

$$G = (1/\mu * (\rho * g * q * hf / V))^{0.5} =$$

$$497 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

where,

μ : viscosity (15 °C)	0.00098	kg/m/s
ρ : specific gravity of water	1,000	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
g : gravity acceleration m/sec	9.8	m/sec <sup>2</sup>
q : flow rate	0.277	m <sup>3</sup> /sec
h : free fall depth below weir crest	0.532	m
hf : head loss (1/2*hw + hd)	0.600	m
V : volume ( $0.8^W 3.0^L 2.8^D$ )	6.72	m <sup>3</sup>
hw : overflow depth	0.136	m
hd : free fall	0.464	m

### Flocculation Tank

Type	hydraulic by up-and down flow		
Flow rate		0.1385	m <sup>3</sup> /s
Mixing intensity (G-value)	approx.	20 ~ 60	1/sec
Number of tanks		4	nos.
Number of rows		4	nos./tank
Dimensions	width	1.60	m
	length	9.50	m
	water depth	approx. 3.5~3.8	m
Detention time (see attached table)		1,880	sec
Energy dissipation	GT-value	85,000	

### Mixing Intensity and Energy Dissipation of Flocculation Tank

Descriptions		unit	Number of Row				
			No.1	No.2	No.3	No.4	Total
No. of Baffle Walls		nos.	5	5	5	5	20
No. of Baffle Plates		nos.	3	4	5	6	18
	Slit size of baffle plate	mm	$w_{300} \times h_{75} \times n_4$				
	Area of slit per baffle	m <sup>2</sup>	0.27	0.36	0.45	0.54	-
Velocity at slit		m/sec	0.513	0.385	0.308	0.256	-
Head loss of slit		m	0.186	0.105	0.067	0.047	0.358
Volume of channel		m <sup>3</sup>	69	66	64	62	261
	Width	m	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	-
	Length	m	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	-
	Water depth	m	3.84	3.65	3.55	3.48	3.63
Detention time		sec	500	470	460	450	1,880
Mixing intensity		sec <sup>-1</sup>	61	47	38	32	44
Energy dissipation		G	30,600	22,000	17,500	14,500	84,600

note: Mixing intensity is calculated by the following formula:

$$G = (1/\mu * (\rho * g * q * hf / V))^{0.5} \quad \text{sec}^{-1}$$

where,

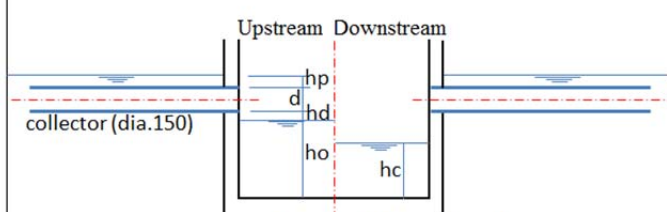
$\mu$ :	viscosity (15 °C)	0.00098	kg/m/s
$\rho$ :	specific gravity of water	1,000	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
$g$ :	gravity acceleration m/sec	9.8	m/sec <sup>2</sup>
$q$ :	flow rate	0.1385	m <sup>3</sup> /sec
$hf$ :	head loss (hor = $n \times 1/C^2 \times v^2/2g$ )		m
	C: orifice coefficient as 0.6		
V :	volume	variable	m <sup>3</sup>

### Sedimentation tank

Type			Tube Settler
Flow rate			2,000 m <sup>3</sup> /hr
Number of tanks			4 units
Surface loading			1.0 m <sup>3</sup> /hr/m <sup>2</sup>
Efficiency			80 %
Module of tube	size of tube		80 x 80 mm
	installation height		1.0 m
	installation angle to horizontal		60 deg.
	effective area of tube		0.577 m <sup>2</sup> /m
	area of module (1.0 x 1.0m)		7.22 m <sup>2</sup> /module
	area required per tank		625.0 m <sup>2</sup> /tank
	number of modules required		87 units/tank
Dimensions of tank	width (net)	no. of compartment	2 nos.
(incl. wall/slab thickness)		no. of module per length	4.0 nos.
		clearance between module and wall	0.1 m
		width of clarified water launder	1.1 m
		width of tank	9.50 m
	length (net)	number of module	11 units
		clearance between module and wall	0.9 m
		length of stilling zone (1.5+0.2)	1.7 m
		total length	13.6 m
	depth (net)	above module	0.8 m
		module	1.0 m
		support of module	0.2 m
		below module	1.5 m
		free board	0.4 m
		total depth	3.9 m

Clarified water collection	collector	flow rate per tank		12,000 m <sup>3</sup> /d
		weir loading	approx.	200 m <sup>3</sup> /d/m
		weir length	>	60 m/tank
		width of compartment		9.5 m
		no. of collectors per compartment		4 nos.
	collecting launder	size of collector	dia.	150 mm
		flow		0.139 m <sup>3</sup> /s
		width		0.8 m
		critical water depth		0.150 m
		upstream water depth	approx.	0.260 m
Pipe gallery for Sludge Extraction		width (w 4.0 + t 0.3)		4.6 m
		height		9.6 m
		length		13.6 m

#### Head Loss of Clarified Water Effluent



**Cross Section of Clarified Water Launder**

hp: loss of inflow to collector (orifice loss)	0.039 m
d: size of collector	0.165 m
hd: free fall height	0.102 m
ho: upflow water depth of launder	0.260 m
hc: critical water depth at effluent	0.150 m
h: Head loss of clarified water intake (hp + d + hd + ho - hc)	0.415 m

#### Loss of Collector

Flow per tank	0.139 m <sup>3</sup> /s
Collector size	150 mm
number	8 nos.
Velocity of collector	0.98 m/s
Number of slit holes (ctc 1000mm)	10 nos/collector 80 nos/tank
Size of slit hole	65 mm
Area of slit holes	0.265 m <sup>2</sup>
Velocity	0.522 m/s
loss	hor: 0.039 m
pipe dia.	OD : 0.165 m
Freefall deth	hd: 0.102 m
Total loss (hor + OD + hd)	0.306 m

#### Loss of Launder

Critical water depth	$hc = (\alpha \times q^2 / (9.8 \times B^2))^{1/3} =$	0.150 m
	where, $\alpha =$	1.1
	$B =$	0.8
Upstream water depth	$ho = 1.732 \times hc =$	0.260 m
Loss of Launder		0.110 m
<b>Loss of Clarified Water Collection</b>		<b>0.415 m</b>

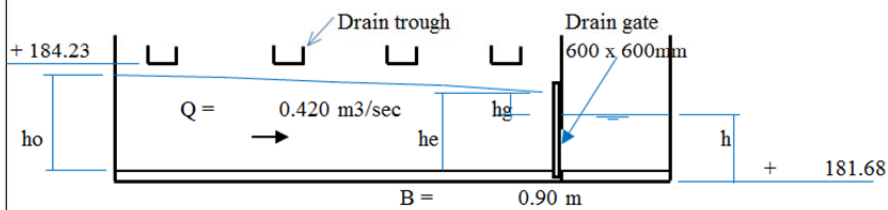
### Rapid Sand Filter

Treatment Flow	loss of purification process	3 %
	treatment flow	46,900 m3/d
Number of Filter		5,900 m3/d/filter
		8 units
Type of Filter	constant rate filtration with equal split of inflow	
Filtration rate		140 m3/d/m2
Filter media	filter sand	effective size 0.9 mm
		uniformity coefficient 1.4
		thickness of sand layer 100 cm
	supporting gravel	no. of layers 4 nos.
		thickness of each layer 5 cm
		size 2 ~ 50 mm
		total thickness 20 cm
Underdrain System	type	nozzle type or partition block type
	maximum head loss	< 1.0 m
Dimensions of Filter (net)	Filter area	per filter 42.1 m2
	filter bed	1 beds/filter
		width 4.5 m
		length 9.4 m
		area (check) 42.3 m2/filter
		water depth above sand 1.4 m
		Clogging loss of sand 1.15 m
		Filter media thickness 1.2 m
		Underdrain height 1.1 m
		free board 0.9 m
		Total height of Filter 5.75 m
	wash water drain gutter	width 0.9 m
		length 9.4 m
		water depth 4.5 m
	operation cum	width 4.0 m
	pipe gallery	length 44.0 m
		height 6.0 m
Filter washing	method	air + backwash
	air scouring	rate 0.9 ~ 1.0 m3/min.m2
		period 10 min
	backwashing	initial rate (air + water) 0.25 m3/min.m2
		period 2 min
		final rate (water only) 0.5 m3/min.m2
		period 8 min
	wash water trough	number per filter cell 4 nos/cell
		width 0.35 cm
		depth 0.30 cm
		length 4.65 m
piping	Pipes	velocity (m/s) Size (mm)
	inlet gate	0.76 300 x 300
	wash water gate	1.10 600 x 600
	filtered water pipe	1.51 250
	backwash pipe	2.48 450
	backwash header pipe	2.01 500
	Pipes	velocity (m/s) Size (mm)
	air scour pipe	15.3 250
	air scour header pipe	7.80 300
	filter drain pipe	150
	filtered water header pipe	1.00 800



### Wash Drain of Filter

Wash water:	Area:	42.30 m <sup>2</sup>
	Backwash: (max)	0.5 m <sup>3</sup> /min/m <sup>2</sup>
	Flow:	21.2 m <sup>3</sup> /min
		0.353 m <sup>3</sup> /s
	Allowance:	20%
	Design flow:	0.420 m <sup>3</sup> /s
Trough:	Length of filter	0.00 m
	Spacing	0 m
	Number of trough	4 nos.
	Flow per trough	0.105 m <sup>3</sup> /s
	Width	0.40 m
	Critical w. depth	0.192 m
	Upstream w. depth	0.332 m
	height of trough	0.35 m
Gutter:	Drain flow	0.420 m <sup>3</sup> /s



$he^3 - ho^2 \cdot he + 2 hc^3 =$	0.0000
hc : critical water depth	0.290 m
$hc = \sqrt[3]{\frac{Q}{gB^2}}$	0.281 m
he : water depth at channel effluent	2.200 m
ho : water depth at channel upstream	2.205 m
hg : loss of drain gate	0.193 m
h : water depth of drain channel (assumed)	2.007 m
width of drain channel:	1.00 m
Velocity:	0.209 m/s
Area:	2.007 m <sup>2</sup>
H. diameter (R):	0.400 m
Roughness (n):	0.015
H. gradient:	0.03 ‰

### Clear Water Reservoir

Production Flow	45,500 m <sup>3</sup> /d
Detention time	1.5 hrs
Volume	2,800 m <sup>3</sup>
Dimensions (per compartment)	
width	15.6 m
length	19.6 m
water depth	4.5 m
free board	0.6 m

## 2.4 Waste Water Treatment

### 1) Waste Water Volume

#### Sludge Volume

Treatment capacity			47,900 m3/d
Maximum turbidity			100 NTU
Alum Dosage	Solid Alum		30 mg/l
Sludge factor			1.0
Solid weight			5,440 kg/d
	turbidity of clarified water as 7 mg/l		5,059 kg/d
Water content of sludge extraction			1 %
Sludge extraction volume			506 m3/d
Sludge extraction cycle			2 hrs/tank
Sludge extraction per tank	no of tank:	4	127 m3/tank/d
	sludge extraction		1 tank
	allowance	20%	150 m3

#### Waste Backwash Water Volume

Filter area	width: 4.5	length: 9.4	42.3 m2
Backwash Rate & time	initial rate	0.25 m3/min/m2	2 min
	final	0.5 m3/min/m2	8 min
Backwash water volume	net		190 m3/filter
	retained solid in filtration		6 mg/l/d
	Waste backwash water		230
	allowance		20%
	solid weight		326 kg/d
	washing filter per day	8	4 filters
	solid content	214	429 mg/l

### 2) Waste Water Tank

Total volume of tank	Sludge inflow	for one tank	150 m3/time
	Waste backwash water inflow	for one filter	230 m3/time
	Total volume		380 m3/time
	Solid weight	sludge extraction	1,265 kg/tank
		waste washwater	81.5 kg/time
			1,428 kg/time
		sludge content	0.38 %
Dimensions of tank	Tank volume	for 2 times of waste water discharge	380 m3
	number of compartments		2 units
	width		7.5 m
	length		11.45 m
	water depth		2.5 m
	volume		429 m3
Waste water transfer pump	time for transfer		2 hrs/time
	type of pump		Non-clog Submersible
	no. of pumps	duty	2 units
		standby	2 units
	size of suction/delivery		80 mm
	pump capacity	(43 m3/hr)	0.70 m3/min
	pump head		8 m
	motor output	efficiency 38%	2.8 kW
		rounded	3 kW

### 3) Sludge Thickener

Type	gravity thickener		
Number	2 units		
Solid weight	2,720 kg/d		
Sludge loading	20 kg/d/m <sup>2</sup>		
Surface area	136 m <sup>2</sup> /unit		
Dimensions	dia.	13 m	
	water depth	4.0 m	
	sludge deposit	depth	0.5 m
		volume	110 m <sup>3</sup>
	bottom slope	10 %	
	center feed well	dia.	2.5 m
	center sludge pit	dia.	2.2 m
Appurtenances	Center rotate sludge scraper		

### 4) Thickened Sludge Extraction/Transfer Pump

Type of pump	progressive cavity (screw pump)		
Pump discharge	sludge content as 1%	per hour	528 m <sup>3</sup> /hr
Pump operation hours	24 hrs/d		
Number		duty	2 units
		standby	2 units
Discharge	11.0 m <sup>3</sup> /hr		
Size of suction/delivery	100 mm		
Pump head	15 m		
Motor output	5.5 kW		

### 5) Sludge Drying Bed

Sludge inflow (from Thickener)	annual average (refer to attachment)	17 NTU	
	Alum dosage rate (liquid form 8%)	27 mg/l	
	Solid weight	1,127 kg/d	
		411,177 kg/year	
Annual Loading		150 kg/m2	
Area of Drying Bed		2,741 m2	
Number of Beds	Working	6 beds	
	Standby	1 bed	
Dimensions of Bed (per bed)	Area	rounded	460 m2
	Width		12 m
	Length		40 m
	Filter Gravel and Sand	sand: thickness	0.3 m
		gravel:	0.2 m
	Water depth of bed above filter		1.5 m
	Free board		0.3 m
	Total height of bed		2.3 m
Appurtenant Facilities	Inlet chamber with gate valve		
	Outlet chamber with stop logs		
	Drain manifold with slope (1 : 200) for longitudinal diection of bed		
	Lateral (1 : 150) section of bed		
	Ramp for drying sludge ectraction		
	Drain pipes for supernatant/seepage water for recycle use		

#### Operation of Sludge Drying Bed

- Sludge extracted from Sedimentation Tank is stored in Sludge Buffer Tank and Pumped to Sludge Thickener
- Sludge in Thickener is transfer to Drying Bed through Sludge Extraction Pumps
- Supernatant water / seepage water of Drying bed is removed by operation of stop log installed in outlet chamber / drain manifold to outlet chamber
- Supernatant water of Drying Bed is drained to Recycling Sump by gravity
- Supernatant water (Thickener and Sludge Drying Bed) and waste backwashwater by gravity or pumped to Recycling Sump is pumped to Receiving Tank by pumps
- Stop log is to be operated periodically (especially for high turbid raw water) to maintain water level below design level.

## 6) Recycling Waste Water Sump

### Drain Water

- Supernatant from Thickener			
Inflow of waste water			2,026 m <sup>3</sup> /d
Solid weight			5,385 kg/d
Outflow from Thickener to Drying Bed			539 m <sup>3</sup> /d
Solid content of thickened sludge			1 %
Supernatant of Thickener	volume		1,487 m <sup>3</sup> /d
	sludge content	assumed	100 mg/l
	solid weight		149 kg/d
- Supernatant from Drying Bed			
Inflow to Drying Bed			539 m <sup>3</sup> /d
			5,236 kg/d
Outflow from Drying Bed	sludge content		35 %
	sludge volume		15 m <sup>3</sup> /d
	supernatant/seepage volume		524 m <sup>3</sup> /d
- Total of supernatant			2,011 m <sup>3</sup> /d

Dimensions of tank	number of compartments		2 units
(refer to attachment)	width		6.0 m
	length		6.0 m
	water depth		2.5 m
	volume	1.5 hours retention	180 m <sup>3</sup>
			0

Recycle Pump	type of pump		Non-clog Submersible
	no. of pumps	duty	2 units
		standby	2 units
	size of suction/delivery		150 mm
	pump capacity		42 m <sup>3</sup> /hr
			0.70 m <sup>3</sup> /min
	pump head		12 m
	motor output	efficiency	50%
		rounded	3.2 kW
			3.7 kW



## 2.5 Chemical Applications

### 1) Designed Treatment Flow and Raw Water Quality

<b>Production Capacity</b>	10 mgd =	45,500 m <sup>3</sup> /d =	1,900 m <sup>3</sup> /hr =	0.527 m <sup>3</sup> /s
<b>Treatment Flow</b>				
loss in purification process				5 %
Capacity				47,900 m <sup>3</sup> /d
				2,000 m <sup>3</sup> /hr
				33.3 m <sup>3</sup> /min
				0.554 m <sup>3</sup> /s

#### Raw Water Quality

Raw water quality of RBC is estimated based on WASA Research Laboratory and Test by Consultant Team as follows:

Parameters	unit	Canal Water		Raw Water Tank	
		Maximum	Average	Maximum	Average
Temperature	°C	28	20	28	20
pH	-	8.0	7.2	8.0	7.2
Turbidity	NTU	1000	100	100	20
Total Suspended Solid	mg/l	1000	100	100	20
Alkalinity	mg/l	90	70	90	70
Ammonium	mg/l	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.01
Iron	mg/l	2	1	2.0	1.0
Manganese	mg/l	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01

Regarding settling efficiency is assumed at 90% and 80% in turbidity of canal water at 1000 and 100 NTU respectively.

### 2) Chemical Used

- Aluminium Sulphate (Alum; solid)	Coagulation
- Calcium Hydroxide (Lime; powder)	pH Adjustment
Purity rate	95%
- Polymer (PE; powder) for water purification	Coagulation Aid
for sludge handling	
- Chlorine (CL; liquid)	Oxidization cum Disinfection
- Caustic soda (CA; liquid)	Cl <sub>2</sub> gas leakage neutralization

### 3) Dosage of Alum Sulphate (ALUM)

#### Alum Dosage (solid Alum)

Dosage rate	maximum (with polymer)	30 mg/l
	average	15 mg/l
Dosing point		Flash Mixing Tanks (2)

#### Alum Solution Tank

Alum Solution:			Max.	Ave.
Solid weight:			1,440	720 kg/d
Solution rate			10	10 %
Solution tank:	Number of tanks	duty	1	1
		standby	1	1
	Tank volume		14.4	7.2 m <sup>3</sup>
	Dimensions:	with/length	2.0	2.0 m
		side depth	2.1	2.1 m
	Solution operation		2	1 times/day

**Alum Dosing Pump**

Type:	Simplex diaphragm type metering pump		
Number:	duty	2	units
	standby	1	unit
Pump dimensions:	discharge	300	l/hr
	head	0.5	Mpa
	stroke	<	60 per min

**Alum Storage**

storage days	for average dosage rate	30	days
Storage volume	weight	21,600	kg
	unit weight	25	kg/lump
	no. of lump	864	nos.
		rounded	870
Storage area			30 m <sup>2</sup>

**Dimensions of Alum Storage Room**

		Store
width		2.7 m
length		12 m
height	(under beam)	4.5 m

**3) Dosage of Polymer****Polymer Dosaage**

Dosage rate	maximum	1.0 mg/l
	minimum	0.2 mg/l
Dosing point		Flocculation tanks (4)

**Polymer Solution System**

Packaged full automatic polymer solution preparation unit

System Component:	Dry screw feeder of granular powder form of polymer		
	Wetting unit for mixing polymer with treated water using hydraulic swirl		
	Ejector of jet pump transfer wetted polymer to an aging tanks		
	Tanks for aging and storing polymer solution		
Number of System	duty	1	unit
	standby	1	unit
Capacity of the system		1.0	kg/hr
Solution rate		0.5	%
Polymer solution		200	l/hr
Storage tank	number	1	unit
	material	FRP	
	volume	1	m <sup>3</sup>
	dimensions	D1.0 x 1.2H	m

**Polymer Feed Pump**

Type	Positive displacement progressing cavity (2-stage)		
	solution rate	0.02	%
	dosage	5,000	l/d
Number of pumps	duty	2	units
	standby	1	unit

**Polymer Feed Pump (continued)**

Pump dimensions

discharge	208 l/hr
pump rotation	400 rpm
head	0.5 Mpa
control	Fixed Speed

**Flow Control**

Flow meter

type	Rotameter
number	1 unit
maximum flow rate	m3/hr
accuracy	± 2 %
measuring range	1:10 minimum
working pressure	0.98 MPa

**High Pressure Water Supply Unit**

Type	package type
number	duty 1 unit
	standby 1 unit

**Feeding System**

Dilution tank	number	1 unit
	material	SS316
	capacity	min. 0.5 m3

Polymer diffuser for uniform feeding of diluted polymer solution.

number	2 units
--------	---------

**4) Dosage of Calcium Hydroxide (Lime)****Lime Dosage**

Dosage rate

maximum	20 mg/l
average	10 mg/l

Dosing point

Receiving Tank

**Lime Solution Tank**

Alum Solution:

	Max.	Ave.
Solid weight:	1,008	504 kg/d
Solution rate	15	15 %

Solution tank:

Number of tanks

duty	1	1
standby	1	1
Tank volume	6.7	3.4 m3
Dimensions:	with/length	1.3 m
	inside depth	2.1 m
Solution operation	2	1 times/day

**Lime Dosing Pump**

Type:

magnetic drive chemical or Progressive cavity

Number:

duty	2 units
standby	1 unit

Pump dimensions:

discharge	150 m3/hr
head	50 m

**Lime Storage**

storage days	for average dosage rate	30 days
Storage volume	weight	15,126 kg
	unit weight	40 kg/bag
	no. of lump	378 nos.
	rounded	380
Storage area		20 m2

**Dimensions of Lime Dosage Room**

width	2.7 m
length	8 m
height (under beam)	4.5 m

**5) Dosage of Chlorine****Chlorine Dosage**

	Pre-Cl2	Post-Cl2	total
Dosage rate			
maximum	3	2	5 mg/l
average	1	1	2 mg/l
Dosage			
maximum	144	96	240 kg/hr
average	48	48	96 kg/hr

**Dosage Equipment**

Weighning of Cl2 container	type	Lifting Type
	number of containers	2 nos.
Chlorinator:	type	vacuum
Pre-Cl2	number	duty
		standby
	capacity	5.9875
Post-Cl2		
	duty	1 unit
	standby	1 unit
	capacity	4.0
Total Dosage Requirem Total	capacity	10.0 kg/hr
Evaporator	number of containers	2 nos.
	room temperature	10 °C
	evaporation rate	363 kg/d/container
		15 kg/hr/container
Leaked Chlorine Gas Neutralization		
Capacity		45 kg/hour



## Annex 1 to Appendix B7.1.1 RAW WATER QUALITY DATA

### 1 Turbidity Summary - WASA Data

Year	Season	Monthly <sup>*1</sup> Precipitation	Canal Water			Raw Water Tank		
			Sample No.	Range	Average	Sample No.	Range	Average
2012		mm		NTU	NTU		NTU	NTU
January	transit	53.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	dry	17.7	12	7.1 ~ 57	34.3	2	1.4 ~ 1.5	1.4
March	dry	25.0	8	10.7 ~ 357	87.5	2	1.9 ~ 4.4	3.1
April	transit	58.2	3	103 ~ 460	230	3	4.7 ~ 17.8	10.9
May	dry	15.4	2	128 ~ 139	139	2	1.8 ~ 28.5	15.1
June	dry	24.6	3	18.2 ~ 138	119	3	3.6 ~ 6.3	5.1
July	wet	109.6	1	136	-	1	16.1	-
August	wet	89.5	3	158 ~ 799	396	3	16 ~ 24.1	18.9
September	transit	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	dry	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	dry	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	dry	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Annual			32	7.1 ~ 799	163	16	1.4 ~ 28.5	10.1
2013								
June	dry	-	1	273	-	-	-	-
2014								
February	dry	17.7	1	17.1	-	-	-	-
March	dry	25.0	4	3.2 ~ 5.6	3.9	-	-	-
April	transit	58.2	5	3.4 ~ 4.7	3.9	-	-	-
Average			10	3.2 ~ 17.6	6.3	-	-	-
2016								
November <sup>*2</sup>	dry	-	1	28	-	1	8.5	-

note <sup>\*1</sup>: CLIMATICAL DATA - from M/P by World Bank (1953~1991)

<sup>\*2</sup>: by JICA Mission Team

### 2 Effect of Turbidity Reduction of Raw Water Tank

Range	sample no.	Raw water	Clarifird	Reduction
< 50	1	35.8	1.4	
	2	48.5	1.9	
	3	10.7	4.4	
	4	18.2	5.5	
	average	28.3	3.3	88%
50 - 100	1	52.0	1.5	97%
100 - 150	1	103.0	4.8	
	2	126.0	10.2	
	3	149.0	28.5	
	4	128.0	1.8	
	5	138.0	3.6	
	6	136.0	16.1	
	average	130.0	10.8	92%
150 - 200		158.0	16.6	89%
200 - 250		232.0	16.0	93%
250 - 300		-	-	-
300 - 400		-	-	-
400 - 500		460.0	17.8	96%
>500		799	24.1	97%

### 3 Raw Water Quality Data

#### 3.1 Raw Water and Clarified Water Quality of Rakh Branch Canal

Data by WASA

Date	Water Temperature	Canal Water			Clarified Water			Filtered Water			Season
	°C	Turbidity NTU	pH	E.C. µs/cm	Turbidity NTU	pH	E.C. µs/cm	Turbidity NTU	pH	E.C. µs/cm	
<b>2012</b>											
'12.02.14	15.3	42.1	7.4	258							
'12.02.15	15.3	45.6	7.6	246							
'12.02.16	15.7	22.2	7.2	246							
'12.02.17	15.7	57.0	7.2	248							
'12.02.18	15.8	34.0	7.3	231							
'12.02.20	20.1	52.0	7.1	227	1.5	7.3	215	0	7.0	246	
'12.02.21	20.6	7.1	7.5	244							
'12.02.22	20.6	11.9	6.5	254							
'12.02.23	20.5	31.5	7.5	248							
'12.02.24	20.5	36.2	7.6	250							
'12.02.25	20.6	36.2	7.6	247							
'12.02.27	21.0	35.8	7.6	240	1.4	7.7	247	0	7.4	259	
<b>average</b>	18.5	<b>34.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>		<b>1.4</b>						dry season
'12.03.02	20.6	51.0	7.6	258							
'12.03.05	20.8	48.5	7.4	274	1.9	7.2	230	0	7.2	280	
'12.03.06	20.6	25.5	7.3	271							
'12.03.07	20.5	12.4	7.7	271							
'12.03.09	21.5	103	7.7	264							
'12.03.10	20.5	357	7.6	258							
'12.03.12	23.6	10.7	8.2	251	4.4	8.1	246	0	8.3	454	
'12.03.21	22.5	92.0	8.2	295							
<b>average</b>	21.3	<b>87.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>		<b>3.1</b>						dry season
'12.04.02	29.6	103	7.7	349	4.8	8.0	305	0	7.9	367	
'12.04.18	28.3	460	8.2	258	17.8	8.7	280	1.11	8.04	489	
'12.04.24	28.4	126	8.5	282	10.2	9.0	260	1.81	8.45	536	
<b>average</b>	28.8	<b>230</b>	<b>8.1</b>		<b>10.9</b>						transit
'12.05.07	33.6	149	8.0	212	28.5	8.5	234	0.42	7.7	615	
'12.05.12	35.0	128	7.8	199.2	1.8	7.5	213	0	7.65	251	
<b>average</b>	34.3	<b>139</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>15.1</b>						dry season
'12.06.05	37.4	138	6.7	184	3.6	8.0	183.7	0	7.05	349	
'12.06.12	36.4	202	7.6	184.6	6.3	7.6	174.6	1.05	7.35	227	
'12.06.26	38.3	18.2	8.4	154	5.5	8.6	151	0	7.86	275	
<b>average</b>	37.4	<b>119</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>5.1</b>						dry season
'12.07.24	34.6	136	8.3	156	16.1	8.7	158	3.88	8.57	190	wet season
'12.08.01	35.3	158	7.9	176	16.6	7.75	161	0	7.76	246	
'12.08.07	34.1	799	8.0	164	24.1	8.6	157	1.0	7.9	263	
'12.08.15	33.6	232	7.6	189	16.0	8.0	167	0	7.44	301	
<b>average</b>	34.3	<b>396</b>	<b>7.8</b>		<b>18.9</b>						wet season
<b>Average</b>	19.9	<b>163</b>	<b>7.8</b>		<b>10.1</b>						
<b>2013</b>											
'13.11.06	25	0	7.8	273	-						dry season
<b>2014</b>											
'14.02.26	20	17.1	7.7	222							dry season
'14.02.26	20	17.1	7.7	222							dry season
'14.03.14	24	3.2	7.6	246							dry season
'14.03.14	24	5.6	7.6	362							dry season
'14.03.29	24	3.3	7.4	288				0	7.3	560	dry season
'14.03.31	25	3.5	7.6	275				0	7.4	555	dry season
'14.04.01	26	3.4	8.1	263				0	7.9	381	transit
'14.04.02	26	3.4	7.6	264				0	7.4	600	transit
'14.04.03	26	3.9	7.9	253				0	7.9	499	transit
'14.04.04	26	4.7	7.8	262				0	7.7	437	transit
'14.04.07	24	4.1	8.0	282				0	7.9	581	wet season
<b>average</b>	24.1	<b>6.3</b>			?						
<b>2016*</b>											
'16.11.21	-	28	8.5	210	6.0	9.0	195				

\* measured by JICA Team

### 3.2 Raw Water Quality Summary RBC-French Project

Period	Water Quality			Climate*	
	Sample no.	Temperature °C	Turbidity NTU	Temp. Range °C	Rainfall mm/mon
'15. Nov.	3	22	20 ~ 75	20.3~27.6	3.6
'15. Dec.	4	20 ~ 22	9 ~ 39	5.4~21.7	9.1
'16. Jan.	1	22	21	4.2~19.4	53.2
'16. Mar.	1	23	115	7.2~22.3	17.7
'16. Apr.	4	24 ~ 26	26 ~ 71	12.5~27.9	25.0
'16. May.	6	25	14 ~ 61	18.1~34.4	58.2
'16. Jun.	2	26	101~141	22.9~38.4	15.4
'16. Jul.	5	26 ~ 28	85 ~ 172	27.1~40.7	24.6
'16. Aug.	2	26	75 ~ 85	26.7~36.2	109.6
'16. Sep.	3	24 ~ 25	75 ~ 90	23.9~35.4	89.5
'16. Oct.	2	23 ~ 25	50 ~ 65	17.4~27.6	34.1
Annual	33	20 ~ 28	9 ~ 172	4.2~40.7	4.2~40.7

('15.Nov~'16.Oct) range 90.5

\* 1953~1991 period, Master Plan by World Bank

### 3.3 Raw Water Quality Survey Results by JICA Mission Team

No.	Parameter	Unit	Standard Values for Pakistan	WHO Guideline (2011)	SW 3 (RBC)	
					Dry Season 2012/11/16	Wet Season 2012/9/23
1	Temperature	°C	-	-	18.8	27
2	Turbidity	NTU	5	5	36	57
3	Colour	TCU	15	15	0.8	5.5
4	pH		6.5-8.5	(6.5-8.5)	8.83	8.3
5	EC	μS/cm	-	-	197	193
6	Hardness	mg/L	500	-	104	88
7	Total alkalinity	mg/L	-	-	120	70
8	Chloride (Cl-)	mg/L	250	(250)	30	70
9	Total dissolved solids (TDS)	mg/L	-	(1000)	141	140
10	DO	mg/L	-	-	5.04	5.64
11	Nitrite (NO <sub>2</sub> -)	mg/L	3	3	0.05	0.19
12	Nitrate (NO <sub>3</sub> -)	mg/L	50	50	4.9	5.5
13	Ammonia	mg/L	-	-	<0.01	<0.01
14	CODCr	mg/L	-	-	22	32
15	Sulphate (SO <sub>4</sub> 2-)	mg/L	-	(500)	32	22
16	Fluoride (F-)	mg/L	1.5	1.5	0.11	4.8(0.95)
17	Manganese (Mn)	mg/L	0.5	(0.4)	< 0.010	<0.02
18	Iron (Fe)	mg/L	0.3	-	0.36	1.83
19	Calcium (Ca)	mg/L	-	-	30	21
20	Sodium (Na)	mg/L	-	(200)	13.8	55
21	Magnesium (Mg)	mg/L	-	-	7	<0.01
22	Aluminum (Al)	mg/L	0.2	0.2	<0.020	<0.020
23	Antimony (Sb)	mg/L	0.005	0.02	0.298	0.139
24	Barium (Ba)	mg/L	0.7	0.7	< 0.70	<0.70
25	Cadmium (Cd)	mg/L	0.01	0.003	< 0.002	<0.002
26	Chromium (Cr)	mg/L	0.05	0.05	<0.01	0.30
27	Copper (Cu)	mg/L	2	2	< 0.002	<0.002
28	Lead (Pb)	mg/L	0.05	0.01	< 0.01	<0.01
29	Mercury (Hg)	mg/L	0.001	0.006	< 0.001	<0.001
30	Nickel (Ni)	mg/L	0.02	0.07	< 0.02	<0.02
31	Selenium (Se)	μg/L	10	10	<0.04	0.35
32	Zinc (Zn)	mg/L	5	(3)	< 0.05	<0.05
33	Cyanide (CN-)	mg/L	0.05	(0.07)	< 0.002	<0.002
34	Total Arsenic (As)	mg/L	0.05	0.01	0.002	0.002
35	Soluble Arsenic (As)	mg/L	-	-	0.002	0.002
36	Standard plate count	MPN/ bacteria	-	-	4.1 x 10 <sup>2</sup>	120
37	E. coli	MPN/100mL	0	0	2.5 x 10 <sup>2</sup>	5.1 x 10 <sup>2</sup>

## Annex 2 to Appendix B7.1.1 POWER RECEIVING and EMERGENCY GENERATOR

### 1. Power Demand

The maximum demand of the Old JK WTP is estimated as 769kW. Load list is shown below.

Name of Equipment	kW	Q'ty	Total kW	Remarks
Raw Water Pump No.1 to 3	45	2	90	
Raw Water Pump Discharge Valve No.1 to 3	0.2	2	0.4	
Fine Screen No.1 and 2	7.5	1	7.5	
Raw Water Pump Room Monorail Hoist	1	5	5	
Raw Water Flow Control Valve	0.4	1	0.4	
Receiving Well Sampling Pump No.1	0.4	1	0.4	
Air compressor No. 1 and 2 (for Clarifier: Flocculation and Settling tank)	5.5	1	5.5	
Clarified Water Sampling Pump No.1 and 2	0.4	1	0.4	
Settling tank Sludge Conveyance Pump No.1 to 4	7.5	2	15	
Settling tank Sludge Recycling Pump No.1 to 4	7.5	2	15	
Submerged Mixer No.1 to 4	5	4	20	
Chain Hoist No.1 and 2	3.7	2	7.4	
Sludge Thickener No.1 and 2	5.5	2	11	
Sludge Extraction Pump No.1 to 4	5.5	2	11	
Sludge Extraction Pump Control Valve No.1	0.2	2	0.4	
Monorail Hoist No.1 and 2 (Waste & Recycling Pump Room)	3.7	2	7.4	
Filter No.1 Inlet Gate No.1 to 4	0.4	1	0.4	
Filter No.2 Inlet Gate No.1 to 4				no simultaneous washing of filter
Filter No.1 Backwash Valve No.1 to 4	0.2	1	0.2	
Filter No.2 Backwash Valve No.1 to 4				no simultaneous washing of filter
Filter No.1 Air-Scouring Valve No.1 to 4	0.2	1	0.2	
Filter No.2 Air-Scouring Valve No.1 to 4				no simultaneous washing of filter
Filter No.1 Filtered water Valve No.1 to 4	0.2	1	0.2	
Filter No.2 Filtered water Valve No.1 to 4				no simultaneous washing of filter
Filter No.1 Washing water drain gate No.1 to 4	0.75	1	0.75	
Filter No.2 Washing water drain gate No.1 to 4				no simultaneous washing of filter
Floor Drain Pump No.1 and 2	1.5	4	6.0	

Filtered Water Sampling Pump No.1 and 2	0.4	2	0.8	
Clear Water Reservoir Drain Pump	2.2	1	2.2	
Reservoir Water Sampling Pump No.1 and 2	0.4	1	0.4	
Transmission Pump No.1 to 3	110	2	220	
Transmission Pump Discharge Valve No.1 to 3	0.2	2	0.4	
Transmission Pump Room Traveling Crane	5.5	1	5.5	
Transmission Pump Room Monorail Hoist	4.5	1	4.5	
Floor Drain Pump No.1 and 2	1.5	2	3	
Transmission Flow Control Valve	0.4	1	0.4	
Alum Solution Tank Mixer No.1 and 2	1.5	1	1.5	
Alum Solution Dosing Pump No.1 to 3	0.24	2	0.48	
Chlorine gas neutralization	6	1	6	
Deadline motorized valve	0.2	1	0.2	
Chemical Solution Tank Room Monorail Hoist	3.7	1	3.7	
Polymer Coagulant Aid Solution Tank Mixer No.1 and 2	0.75	1	0.75	
Polymer Coagulant Aid Dosing Pump No.1 to 3	0.24	2	0.48	
Lime Solution Tank Mixer No.1 and 2	1.5	2	3	
Lime Solution Dosing Pump No.1 to 3	0.75	2	1.5	
Building Lighting, Instrumentation equipment and other miscellaneous load	25%	1	154	
<b>Total [kW]</b>			<b>769</b>	

## 2. Power Receiving

Electric power will be supplied from FESCO by one or two circuit(s) of 11kV power line. General features of the supplied power are as follows:

- Power Source: FESCO
- Tariff Category: B3
- Voltage System: 11kV AC, 50Hz, 3 phase 3wire

In Old JK WTP, 11kV is stepped down to 380V for raw water pump, transmission pumps and other auxiliary equipment and lighting. For main substation, oil type transformer is selected taking advantage of its lower cost and availability in Pakistan. The required capacity of main transformer is calculated using following formula.

$$\text{Capacity of transformer} = \frac{\Sigma P}{\eta \times \phi} \times \beta \times \alpha \text{ [kVA]}$$

Where,

- $\phi$  : total power factor 0.85
- $\eta$  : total load efficiency 0.85
- $\beta$  : demand factor 0.8
- $\alpha$  : allowance rate 1.1
- $\Sigma P$  : sum of the load [kW] 769



Required capacity of transformer

$$\frac{769}{0.85 \times 0.85} \times 0.8 \times 1.1 = 936 [\text{kVA}]$$

Therefore, **1000 [kVA] x 1** is selected.

### 3. Emergency Power Supply

The same criteria as French project will be applied to this WTP. That is, the target load for generator = 100% of total load. The capacity of generator is determined using following formulas.

a) **PG<sub>1</sub>** is the capacity necessary for all load operation

$$PG_1 = \frac{\Sigma P_0}{\eta_L \times \phi_L} \times \alpha \times S_f \quad [\text{kVA}]$$

Where,

$\Sigma P_0$	: sum of the load	769 [kW]
$\eta_L$	: total load efficiency	0.85
$\phi_L$	: total power factor	0.8
$\alpha$	: demand factor	0.8
$S_f$	: the increase coefficient of electric current by unbalanced load	1.0

$$= \frac{769}{0.85 \times 0.8} \times 0.8 \times 1.0 = \mathbf{904 \text{ [kVA]}}$$

b) **PG<sub>2</sub>** is the capacity necessary against voltage drop

$$PG_2 = P_m \times \beta \times C \times X_d' \times \frac{1 - \Delta E}{\Delta E} \quad [\text{kVA}]$$

Where,

$P_m$	: maximum motor capacity	110 [kW]
$\beta$	: starting kVA per 1kW of maximum motor capacity	1.2
$C$	: coefficient by starter	1
$X_d'$	: generator's constant	0.25
$\Delta E$	: allowable voltage drop rate	0.25

$$= 110 \times 1.2 \times 1 \times 0.25 \times \frac{1 - 0.25}{0.25} = \mathbf{99 \text{ [kVA]}}$$

c) **PG<sub>3</sub>** is the capacity necessary for starting maximum motor lastely

$$PG_3 = \frac{f_{v1}}{\gamma_G} \left\{ (\Sigma P_0 - P_m) \times \frac{\alpha}{\eta_L \times \phi_L} + P_m \times \beta \times C \right\} \quad [\text{kVA}]$$

Where,

$f_{v1}$	: decrease coefficient of loading	1.0
$\Sigma P_0$	: sum of the load	769 [kW]
$\eta_L$	: total load efficiency	0.85
$\alpha$	: demand factor	0.8
$P_m$	: maximum motor capacity	110 [kW]

$\beta$  : starting kVA per 1kW of maximum motor capacity 1.2

C : coefficient by starter 1

$\gamma_G$  : generator strength against momentary overload 1.5

$$= \frac{1}{1.5} \left\{ (769 - 110) \times \frac{0.8}{0.85 \times 0.8} + 110 \times 1.2 \times 1 \right\} = \mathbf{604 \text{ [kVA]}}$$

d) Generator Capacity

$$PG_1 = 904 \text{ (MAXIMUM)}$$

$$PG_2 = 99$$

$$PG_3 = 604$$

Therefore, **1,000** [kVA] will be selected.