APPENDIX 1

Schematic Plan and Profile

Schematic Plan & Profile in Phase 2







Schematic Plan & Profile in Phase 1 (1/5)



Schematic Plan & Profile in Phase 1 (2/5)





Schematic Plan & Profile in Phase 1 (3/5)



Schematic Plan & Profile in Phase 1 (4/5)





Schematic Plan & Profile in Phase 1 (5/5)



APPENDIX 2

Presentation Material

Data Collection Survey for Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit Line1 Project

Meeting Material

October. 2014

Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)



YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

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1. BACKGROUND OF THE PROPOSAL

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

1) TRAFFIC DEMAND FORECAST BY YUTRA (2014)

The results of the traffic demand forecast indicated;

- 1) Most of the major arterial roads will be saturated in "DO-NOTHING" case.
- 2) Based on the results of demand forecast, two (2) new urban railways are proposed; one in north-south direction, and the other in east-west direction.
- 3) YUTRA proposes that integration between railway network and other public transport network especially of BRTs and buses is essential.



1. BACKGROUND OF THE PROPOSAL

2) RAILWAY NETWORK PROPOSED IN YUTRA (2014)

YUTRA proposes that two (2) UMRT lines are needed to deal with the future traffic demand.

Short-term(2018)

•YCR Modernization (Phase -1) •Yangon Central Station Redevelopment Mid-term(2025)

Yangon Mandalay Line Improvement
YCR Modernization (Phase-2)
UMRT Line 1 (North-South Line)

Long-term(2030-2035)

• Yangon Mandalay Line Improvement

Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

YUMRT

- •URMT Line 2(East-West Line) 2031
- •UMRT Line 1 (Extension) 2035

Future Railway Network for Greater Yangon - definitive







Source: The Project for Comprehensive Urban Transport Plan of the Greater Yangon, JICA, 2014

3) TIMING OF FIRST UMRT

Yangon city will reach to the socio-economic level where sustainable UMRT operation is possible.



Source: The Research on Practical Approach for Urban Transport Planning, JICA, 2011

1. BACKGROUND OF THE PROPOSAL

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

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4) SCOPE AND SCHEDULE OF THE SURVEY General

✓ This survey is conducted within a framework of YUTRA to accelerate the implementation of YUMRT Line 1 (Gold Line) and to collect basic data and information as reference for a next step of the project.

	2014				
	July	August	September	Octorber	November
Route Review					
Selection of Station Location					
Proposal on Technical Requirement					
Selection of Structures					
Operation Plan					
Track Layout Plan					
Alignment Plan					
Preliminary Cost Estimate					
Preliminary Implementation Plan					
Social Consideration					
Economic Anaysis					
Report				DF	R FR

2. OUTLINE FEATURES OF YUMRT

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

✓ Major Features of YUMRT

27 km-long Urban Mass Rapid Transit (UMRT) in Yangon

Туре	Pha	se-1	Phase-2			
	Station Length		Station	Length		
Underground	7 nos	6.5 km	1 nos	2.2 km		
Elevated	11 nos	12.3 km	0	0		
At-grade	2 nos	3.1 km	2 nos	2.9 km		
Total	20 nos	21.9 km	3 nos	5.1 km		



2. OUTLINE FEATURES OF YUMRT

✓ Cross Sectional Concept of YUMRT

Elevated Guide way



Elevated Station



Underground Guide way



Underground Station

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YUMRT

Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

3. EXISTING CONDITIONS OF THE ROUTE Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

YUMRT



3. EXISTING CONDITIONS OF THE ROUTE Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit





YUMRT

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

DESIGN CRITERIA FOR ALIGNMENT PLANNING

	Criteri	a	Description/ Value	Justification
1	Speed	Maximum	100km/h (Elevated/ At-grade) 80km/h (Underground)	Standard as UMRT. Speed at underground section is slower due to poor visibility.
1		Schedule	30km/h	Speed is one of the main characteristics of UMRT. At least 30km/h shall be sustained.
2	Minimum horizontal curvature	Main track	300m (Absolute minimum: 200m)	R200m curvature requires speed limit. To keep UMRT run fast, applying R200m curvature shall be minimized.
		Platform	400m	Smaller curvature causes larger gap between cars and platform.
3	Gradient		35‰	Standard max gradient as UMRT.

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4. ALIGNMENT

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

Southern terminal station is proposed to be located in front of YCDC. The Alignment passes through in between YCDC and Sule Pagoda.



Maha Bandula Park Rd.

✓ ALIGNMENT ALTERNATIVES

The proposed alignment passes through very narrow one way street named Maha Bandula Park Rd. in phase-2. To avoid possible resettlement and land acquisition in a historical area, two options are proposed,

- 1) Applying Singe Tube Double Track Shield
- 2) Passing beneath Sule Pagod Rd.





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4. ALIGNMENT

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

Because of the successive sharp curves and narrowness of existing one-way road, the proposed route runs under the existing Bogyoke Aung San Stadium, since low-height structure does not seem to have any underground support structures such as piles.

Part of the station location crosses with existing Yangon Central Station considering the accessibility and connectivity to/from UMRT station.



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YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit



YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

✓ ALIGNMENT ALTERNATIVES

There is an ongoing station development in Yangon Central Station. Final location of the station has to be determined through the discussions with relevant authorities, the contractor and other stake holders.



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4. ALIGNMENT

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

It is difficult for the railway alignment to follow existing road alignment since it is too devious where a newly-built flyover exists. In this section, proposed alignment completely turns off from ROW of existing roads.





YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

✓ ALIGNMENT ALTERNATIVES

In case that development of laws to allow public structures under private property cannot be achieved, an alternative route plan is proposed. In this alternative, since tunnel goes under the flyover, special construction method such as underpinning method should be applied.





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4. ALIGNMENT

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

Transition section from underground to elevated is proposed to be east lake side of Inya lake.



There are many devious road (e.g. Pyay Rd, Yangon Airport Rd.) section where the proposed alignment cannot fall within ROW of existing road.



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YUMRT

Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

4. ALIGNMENT

In order not to interfere with the airport facilities, alignment turns its direction to the east where public road is not developed well.





5. PRELIMINARY PROJECT PLAN Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

BASIC POLICY FOR SETTING DESIGN CRITERIA FOR YUMRT

It is important to connect YUMRT line with to-be-improved Yangon Circular Railway considering the followings;

- > MAINTENABILITY Depot and workshop can be shared by YUMRT and existing railways. This will avoid double investment on the various railway facilities and thus contribute to reduce maintenance cost.
- Track structures and other systems (signaling, power > FLEXIBILITY supply etc,) need be the same as those to be applied to YCR in the future. This enables maintenance knowhows and human resources to be shared by YUMRT and YCR.

Connecting YUMRT with YCR enables inter operation of YUMRT and existing Myanmar railway

5. PRELIMINARY PROJECT PLAN

YUMRT Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit

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PROPOSED DESIGN CRITERIA

Criteria		Description/ Value				
		Improved YCR	YUMRT Line 1			
1	1 Gauge		1,000mm	1,000mm		
	Speed	Maximum		80km/h	100km/h (Elevated/ At-grade)	
2					80km/h (Underground)	
		Schedule	30km/h	30km/h		
	Minimum horizontal N		Main track	291m	300m (5.8 degree)	
	curvature			(6 degree)	(Absolute minimum:	
3					200m (8.5 degree))	
			Platform	-	400m	
4	Gradient			5‰	35‰	
5	Traction System			To be determined	Overhead Catenary	
⁵ System		Voltage		To be determined	1500V DC	

YUMRT

YUMRT

1) CONSTRUCTION AND PROCUREMENT COST ESTIMATE

Item	Phas (mil J	e-1 IPY)		Pha (mil	ise-2 JPY	2 /)
Civil (incl. station E&M)						
✓ At-grade	2,530	~	3,092	2,514	~	3,072
✓ Underground	70,323	~	84,949	17,046	~	20,834
✓ Elevated	26,315	~	32,162			0
Depot	9,995	~	12,215			0
System	47,087	~	57,553	8,178	~	9,995
Rolling Stock	25,184	~	30,780	5,724	~	6,995
Total	181,433	~	221,751	33,461	~	40,896

Note : the figure above is the cost for construction and procurement only. Price escalation, contingency, tax, land acquisition cost, interest during construction and Engineering Services fee etc, are not included.

6. PROJECT EVALUATION

ECONOMIC EVALUATION

Economic evaluation results are shown in the following table;

Project Title	EIRR (%)	NPV (USD Mil.)	B/C
UMRT Line-1	1/1 70/	590	1 5
Project	14.7/0	580	1.5

Sensitivity analysis for the following three scenarios;

- ✓ 30% increase in the cost stream
- \checkmark 30% decrease in the benefit stream
- \checkmark Both case (30% cost increase and 30% benefit decrease)

Benefit Cost	Base	30% decrease	
Base	14.7%	10.6%	
30% increase	11.6%	7.7%	

YUMRT

Yangon Urban Mass Rapid Transit



8. CONCLUSION

- 1) Technical Specifications need to be the same as future-improved YCR for future mutual operation.
- 2) Actions for development of laws and regulations to allow public structures to be constructed under private property need to be taken.
- 3) Feasibility study needs to be commenced as soon as possible to meet the operation commencement in 2025 as shown in YUTRA. Detailed studies including implementation plan and financial scheme need to be carried out in the feasibility study.
- 4) Coordination with other projects such as Yangon Central Station Development project needs to be well-considered.