

**Project for the Improvement of  
Water Supply, Sewerage and Drainage System  
in Yangon City**

**Final Report**

**Volume VI**

**Sewerage and Drainage System Master Plan**

**Appendix**



## **Appendix**

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## **A. WATER QUALITY INVESTIGATION**

### **1. OUTLINE OF WATER QUALITY INVESTIGATION**

This water quality investigation consists of following 4 investigations;

- Water quality of Kandawgyi Lake and its pollution source  
Sampling and water quality investigation of Kandawgyi Lake water and wastewater of restaurant and drainage around Kandawgyi Lake are implemented.
- Water quality of YCDC public water bodies  
Sampling and water quality investigation of public water body which is managed by YCDC (i.e. drainage and river) are implemented.
- Functional assessment of existing WWTP  
Through the measurement of water quality (Inflow pit, Primary sedimentation tank, Aeration tank and Final settling tank) and characteristic of activated sludge, existing condition of WWTP is assessed.
- Water quality of industrial / hospital wastewater  
Sampling and water quality investigation of industrial wastewater (3 factories) and hospital wastewater (3 hospitals) are implemented.

### **2. SAMPLING POINT AND ANALYSIS ITEM**

#### **(1) Sampling point**

Sampling point is listed below. Kandawgyi Lake (Lake water: 3 samples, Drainage: 3 samples and Restaurant: 3 samples), YCDC urban drainage: 6 samples, River: 8 samples, Factory: 3 samples, Hospital: 3 samples and WWTP (4 sampling points in WWTP), Total 34 sampling points.

Through this investigation, characteristic of water quality of Kandawgyi Lake, Drainage, River, Industrial / Hospital wastewater and WWTP are investigated.

This investigation is implemented 2 times, i.e. rainy season: 1 time and dry season: 1 time.

**Table A.1 Sampling Point**

No. of sample	Classification	Name of sampling point	Number of sample
WW - 1~3	Restaurants	Restaurant-A, B, C and D Rainy season: Restaurant- A, B and C Dry season: Restaurant- B, C and D	4
WW - 4~6	Factory	Factory-A, B and C	3
WW - 7~9	Hospital	Yangon General Hospital (Department of plastic, manila facial and oral surgery) Yangon General Hospital Yangon New General Hospital	3
WW - 10~21	WWTP	Inflow pit Primary sedimentation tank Aeration tank Final settling tank	12 (4 point× 3 times)
WW - 22~24	Kandawgyi Lake	Kandawgyi Lake (3 points)	3
WW - 25~27	Drainage	3 Drainage discharging into Kandawgyi Lake	3
WW - 28~35	River	Hlaing River Yangon River Bago River Nga Moe Yeik Creek Pu Zun Taung Creek	8
WW - 36~41	Drainage	Pauk Tar Chaung Yoe Gyi Chaung Thamaing Chaung Padauk Chaung Tbebyu Chaung Nat Chaung	6
Total (34 Sampling points)			42

(2) Analysis item

Analysis item is shown below. Water quality is to be analyzed with respect to 10 parameters, in case of WWTP (aeration tank) assessment is to be made for 7 items.

**Table A.2 Analysis Item**

Sample	Analysis item
Lake, Drainage, River and Waste water	Water temperature, pH, Suspended solid, COD <sub>Cr</sub> , BOD, T-N, Ammonium nitrogen, Kjeldahl nitrogen, T-P and Electrical conductivity (EC)
Aeration tank	Water temperature, pH, Mixed liquor suspended solids (MLSS), Sludge volume (SV), Sludge volume index (SVI), Mixed liquor dissolved oxygen (MLDO), and EC

(3) Modification of investigation plan

From the preparatory investigation of sampling point, investigation plan was modified. Modification is described in following table.

**Table A.3 List of Modification of Investigation Plan**

Modification point	Initial plan	After modification	Reason of modification
Sampling point in WWTP	Side streams from sludge treatment plant	Cancelled	Sampling of side streams from sludge treatment plant is very difficult
Sampling point in Kandawgyi Lake	Restaurant and Hotel near Kandawgyi Lake	Sampling of Hotel discharge was canceled	There are 2 hotels near Kandawgyi Lake. However, one hotel was closed down. The other hotel discharges its wastewater to drainage, and doesn't discharge into Kandawgyi Lake. Therefore, sampling of hotel wastewater was cancelled.
Septic tank sampling	Inflow and outflow of septic tank	Cancelled	Human excreta in the investigation area are treated with septic tank. However, in many cases septic tank are buried (usually, can't access) and effluent is infiltrated with leaching cesspool. Therefore, it is assumed that septic tank effluent does not affect surface water quality.
Analysis item	13 items	14 items Addition of EC	River and drainage flow in Yangon city is strongly influenced by tidal fluctuation. To confirm the effect of tidal fluctuation, EC is added.
Sampling point		Addition of sampling point	Instead of the cancelled sampling point (WWTP and septic tank), river and drain (total 9 points) were added.

### 3. DETAIL INFORMATION OF SAMPLING POINT

Coordinates of sampling point and sampling date / time are shown below.

**Table A.4 Information of Sampling Point**

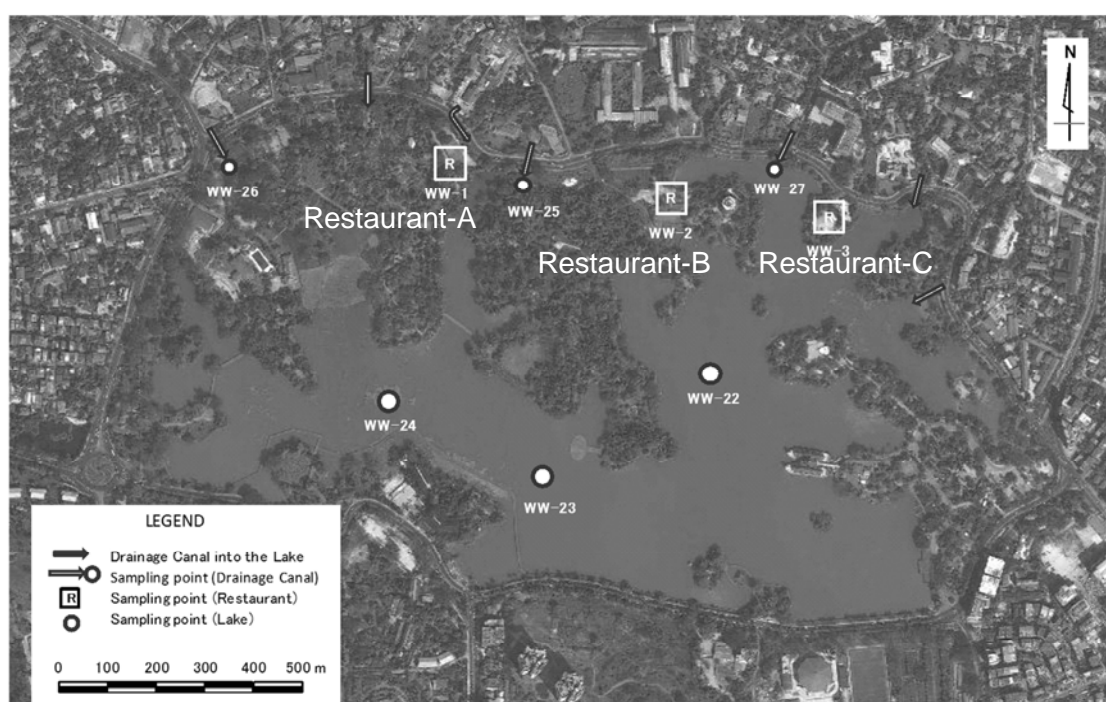
Sample No.	Sampling Point	Positional Information	Sampling	
			Date	Time
WW - 1	Restaurant -A (Dolphin) Rainy season	47 Q 197560E 1859594N	2012/9/13	12:00
WW - 2	Restaurant -B (Royal garden)	47 Q 197959E 1859546N	2012/9/13	15:05
			2013/3/22	14:23
WW - 3	Restaurant -C (Bangkok Kitchen)	47 Q 198168E 1859512N	2012/9/13	18:00
			2013/3/22	16:58
WW - 1	Restaurant -D (White Rice) Dry season	47 Q 198332E 1859379N	2013/3/21	14:00
WW - 4	Factory -A (PINYA MANUFACTURING Co., Ltd., Soft drink)	47 Q 187553E 1866155N	2012/9/19	12:25
			2013/3/12	11:14
WW - 5	Factory -B (FAME Pharmaceuticals, Medicine)	47 Q 187282E 1866568N	2012/9/19	12:55
			2013/3/12	12:30
WW - 6	Factory -C (Good Morning Co., Ltd. Bakery)	47 Q 185926E 1866878N	2012/9/19	13:15
			2013/3/12	12:04
WW - 7	Hospital-1 (Yangon General Hospital, Department of plastic, facial and oral surgery)	47 Q 196351E 1857378N	2012/9/18	11:35
			2013/3/6	11:15
WW - 8	Hospital-2 (Yangon General Hospital)	47 Q 196245E 1857320N	2012/9/18	11:55
			2013/3/6	10:42
WW - 9	Hospital-3 (Yangon New General Hospital (Japan Hospital))	47 Q 195735E 1857489N	2012/9/18	12:15
			2013/3/6	10:20
WW - 10	WWTP (Influent-1)		2012/9/14	10:54
			2013/3/22	11:19
WW - 11	WWTP (Influent -2)	47 Q 200426E 1856019N	2012/9/14	14:08

Sample No.	Sampling Point	Positional Information	Sampling	
			Date	Time
		(WWTP Office)	2013/3/22	16:16
WW - 12	WWTP (Influent -3)		2012/9/18	16:00
			2013/3/22	18:00
WW - 13	WWTP (Effluent of Primary Sedimentation Tank -1)		2012/9/14	11:00
			2013/3/22	11:27
WW - 14	WWTP (Effluent of Primary Sedimentation Tank -2)		2012/9/14	14:14
			2013/3/22	16:20
WW - 15	WWTP (Effluent of Primary Sedimentation Tank -3)		2012/9/18	16:10
			2013/3/22	18:15
WW - 16	WWTP (Aeration Tank-1)		2012/9/14	11:15
			2013/3/22	11:34
WW - 17	WWTP (Aeration Tank-2)		2012/9/14	14:33
			2013/3/22	16:40
WW - 18	WWTP (Aeration Tank-3)		2012/9/18	16:35
			2013/3/22	18:30
WW - 19	WWTP (Effluent of Final Sedimentation Tank -1)	47 Q 198010E 1859227N	2012/9/14	11:10
			2013/3/22	11:47
WW - 20	WWTP (Effluent of Final Sedimentation Tank -2)		2012/9/14	14:20
			2013/3/22	16:25
WW - 21	WWTP (Effluent of Final Sedimentation Tank -3)		2012/9/18	16:20
			2013/3/22	18:20
WW - 22	Kandawgyi Lake -1		2012/9/13	16:05
			2013/3/22	16:27
WW - 23	Kandawgyi Lake -2		2012/9/13	16:15
			2013/3/22	16:17
WW - 24	Kandawgyi Lake -3		2012/9/13	16:35
			2013/3/22	16:08
WW - 25	Kandawgyi Lake -Drainage canal		2012/9/13	11:45
			2013/3/22	15:41
WW - 26	Kandawgyi Lake -Drainage canal		2012/9/18	8:30
			2013/3/22	15:18
WW - 27	Kandawgyi Lake -Drainage canal	47 Q 198120E 1859581N	2012/9/18	8:45
			2013/3/22	14:42
WW - 28	River -1 (Hlaing River, Wartayar Village, upstream)		2012/9/20	12:00
			2013/3/7	11:46
WW - 29	River -2 (Hlaing River, midstream)		2012/9/20	14:20
			2013/3/7	10:22
WW - 30	River -3 (Hlaing River, downstream, Myanmar Industrial Port)		2012/9/20	15:10
			2013/3/7	09:51
WW - 31	River -4 (Yangon River, Near Bo Ta Htaung Pagoda)		2012/9/20	15:50
			2013/3/6	14:52
WW - 32	River -5 (Bago River, upstream)		2012/9/17	18:20
			2013/3/7	14:31
WW - 33	River -6 (Bago River, downstream, Near Thanlyin - Yangon Bridge)		2012/9/20	16:50
			2013/3/6	13:59
WW - 34	River -7 (Nga Moe Yeik Creek)		2012/9/19	8:35
			2013/3/7	14:02
WW - 35	River -8 (Pu Zun Taung Creek)	47 Q 199242E 1857450N	2012/9/20	17:25
			2013/3/6	14:35
WW - 36	YCDC Drainage Canal -1 (Pauk Tar Chaung)		2012/9/20	13:10
			2013/3/12	14:43
WW - 37	YCDC Drainage Canal -2 (Yoe Gyi Chaung)		2012/9/20	13:45
			2013/3/12	14:21

Sample No.	Sampling Point	Positional Information	Sampling	
			Date	Time
WW - 38	YCDC Drainage Canal -3 (Thamaing change)	47 Q 191759E 1865890N	2012/9/19	14:15
			2013/3/12	13:15
WW - 39	YCDC Drainage Canal -4 (Padauk Chaung)	47 Q 192248E 1864571N	2012/9/19	14:30
			2013/3/12	13:26
WW - 40	YCDC Drainage Canal -5 (Tbebyu Chaung)	47 Q 198134E 1858082N	2012/9/18	15:10
			2013/3/6	11:31
WW - 41	YCDC Drainage Canal -6 (Nat Chaung)	47 Q 199327E 1860842N	2012/9/18	15:30
			2013/3/6	12:03

### (1) Sampling point of Kandawgyi Lake

Detailed location of Kandawgyi Lake sampling point is shown below;



**Figure A.1 Sampling Point of Kandawgyi Lake**

**Table A.5 Detailed Information of Restaurant Sampling Point**

Name	General Description
WW-1 (Rainy season) Restaurant-A  Dolphin (Myanmar and Chinese food)	Address: Nat Mouk Road, Bahan T/S, Tel: 01-542893, 01-546924 Respondent: U Paw San Number of Seats: 1,000 seats (maximum), 136 seats (daily average) Customers: number of customers per day is from 30 in June to September (minimum) to 1,000 in October to May (maximum) Business hour: from 6:00 to 22:00 Water Consumption: around 600 m <sup>3</sup> /month (for July 2012) Treatment facilities: 2 chambers for filtration Sampling point: at chamber of filtration
WW-1 (Dry season)	Address: Opposite of Eye Special Hospital, Kandawgyi Park, Natmauk Rd., 01-556837

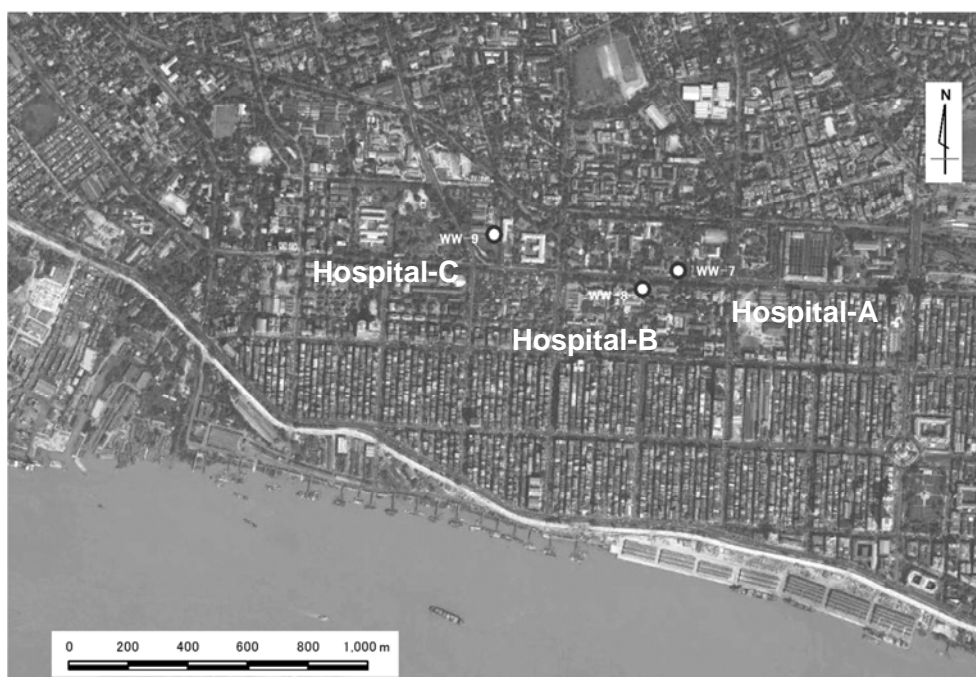
Name	General Description
Restaurant-D  White Rice (Myanmar and Chinese food)	Respondent: Daw Yin Thida Win Number of Seats: Hall: 300 / Outside: 60 / Room: 50, Total: 410 seats Business hour: from 6:00 to 22:00 Water Consumption: 102m <sup>3</sup> / month (March 2013) Treatment facilities: Septic tank Sampling point: at drainage into lake
WW-2 Restaurant-B  Royal Garden (Chinese food)	Address: Kan Pat Road, Bo Cho (2) Quarter, Bahan T/S, Tel: 01-546923, 01-546202 Respondent: U Htay Yin (G.M.) Number of Seats: 450 seats (maximum) for Receptions, and 260 seats for regular situation Customers: number of customers per day is from 40 to 50 customers in rainy season Business hour: from 6:30 to 14:15 and from 18:00 to 22:15 Water Consumption: around 1,000 m <sup>3</sup> /month (for May and June 2012) and 1,200 m <sup>3</sup> /month (for July 2012) Treatment facilities: Filtration Sampling point: at drainage into lake
WW-3 Restaurant-C  Bangkok Kitchen (Thai food)	Address: Nat Mauk Road, Bahan T/S, Tel: 09-73013792, 01-548844 Respondent: U Aung Kyaw Lat (Supervisor) Number of Seats: 150 seats Customers: number of customers per day is from 50 to 100 customers Business hour: from 11:00 to 21:30 Water Consumption: 191 m <sup>3</sup> /month (for August 2012) Treatment facilities: Septic Tank Sampling point: at drainage into lake

(2) Sampling point of hospital wastewater

Detailed information of hospital wastewater sampling point is shown below;

**Table A.6 Detailed Information of Hospital Wastewater Sampling Point**

WW-7 Hospital - A	Yangon General Hospital, Department of plastic, manila facial and oral surgery
WW-8 Hospital - B	Yangon General Hospital
WW-9 Hospital - C	Yangon New General Hospital (Japan Hospital)



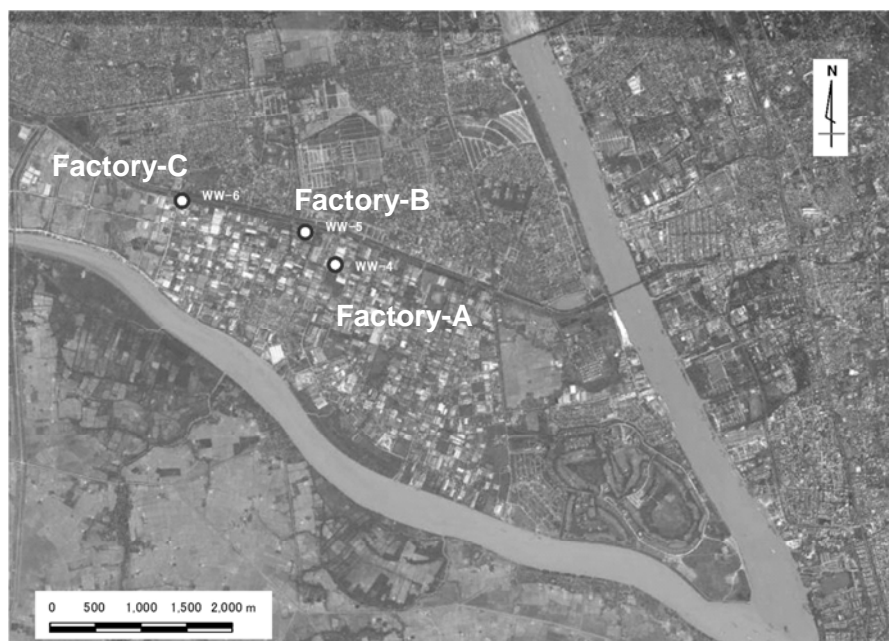
**Figure A.2 Sampling Point of Hospital Wastewater**

(3) Sampling point of industrial wastewater

Detailed information of industrial wastewater sampling point is shown below;

**Table A.7 Detailed Information of Industrial Wastewater Sampling Point**

Sample No. and Company name	General Description
WW-4 Factory-A  PINYA MANUFACTURING Co., Ltd.	Address: No. 37/38, Ba Maw Ah Twin Wun Street, Zone (3), City of Industry, Hlaing Tharyar T/S, Tel: 01-685252, 09-5127988 Respondent: U Win Thein (Senior Plant Manager) Main products: Soft drink Number of workers: 150 person Working hours: from 8:00 to 17:00 Water consumption: 1,000 m <sup>3</sup> /month from YCDC, and Six tube wells (with no record) Wastewater: roughly 35% of 1,000 m <sup>3</sup> /month discharged Treatment facilities: No facilities
WW-5 Factory-B  FAME Pharmaceuticals	Address: No. 20, Mingyi Maha Gaung Road, Zone (3), City of Industry, Hlaing Tharyar T/S Tel: 01-685083, 09-5003724 Respondent: U Tin Maung Aye (Director) Main products: Medicine (72 items) Number of workers: 323 person Working hours: from 8:00 to 17:00 Water consumption: 6,000 gallons/day from YCDC, and Six tube wells (with no record) Wastewater: wastewater is used for irrigation. Treatment facilities: Coagulation process and filtration
WW-6 Factory-C Good Morning	No reply Main products: Bakery



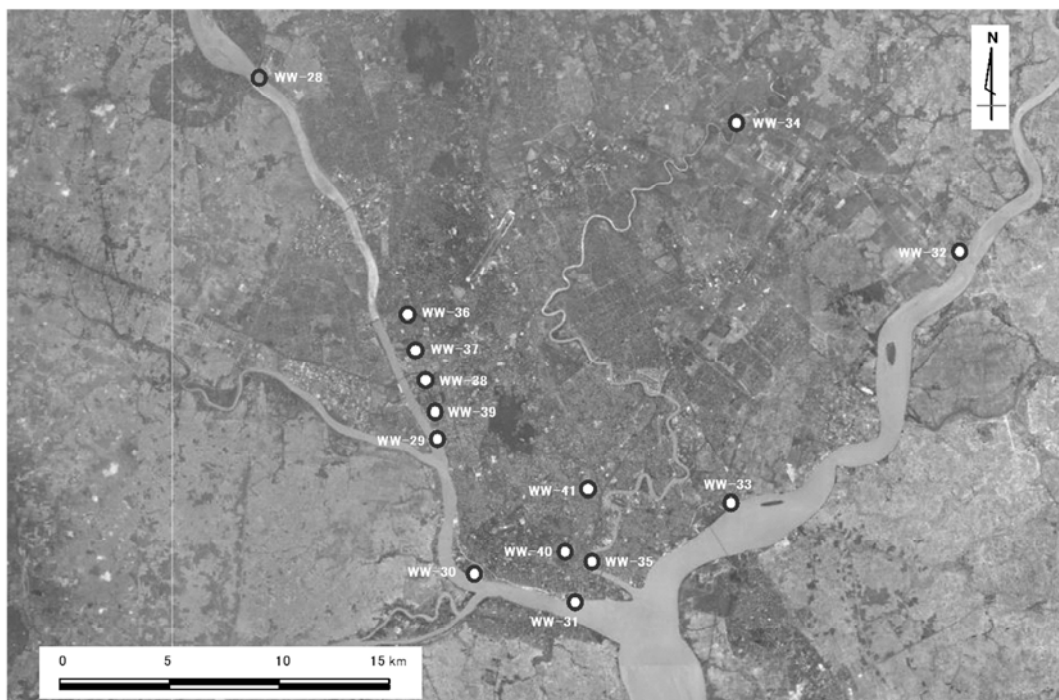
**Figure A.3 Sampling Point of Industrial Wastewater**

(4) Sampling point of river and drainage

Detailed information of river and drainage sampling point is shown below;

**Table A.8 Detailed Information of River and Drainage Sampling Point**

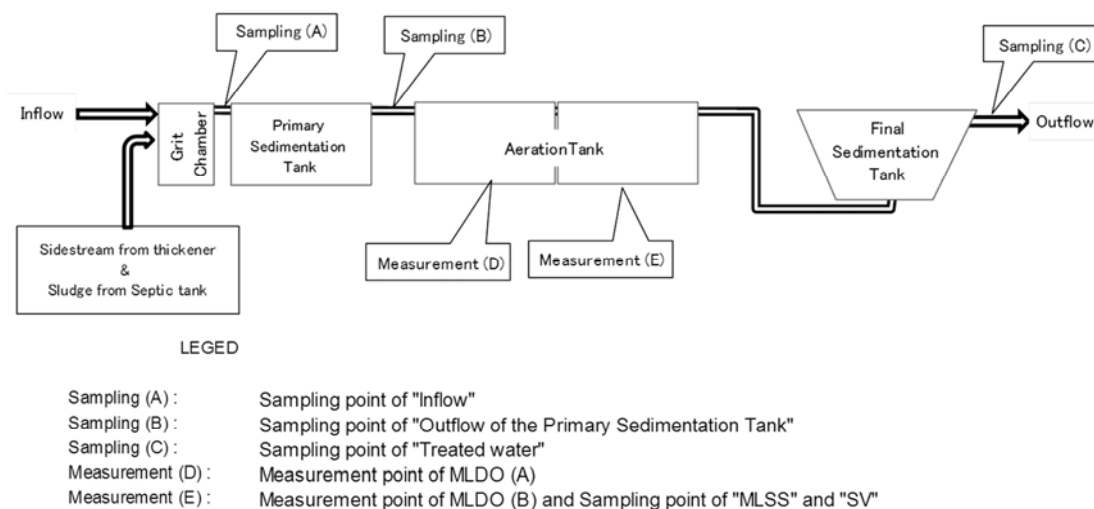
Sample No.	Location of Sampling Point
WW - 28	River -1 (Hlaing River, Wartayar Village, upstream)
WW - 29	River -2 (Hlaing River, midstream)
WW - 30	River -3 (Hlaing River, downstream, Myanmar Industrial Port)
WW - 31	River -4 (Yangon River, Near Bo Ta Htaung Pagoda)
WW - 32	River -5 (Bago River, upstream)
WW - 33	River -6 (Bago River, downstream, Near Thanlyin - Yangon Bridge)
WW - 34	River -7 (Nga Moe Yeik Creek)
WW - 35	River -8 (Pu Zun Taung Creek)
WW - 36	Drainage Canal -1 (Pauk Tar Chaung)
WW - 37	Drainage Canal -2 (Yoe Gyi Chaung)
WW - 38	Drainage Canal -3 (Thamaing Chaung)
WW - 39	Drainage Canal -4 (Padauk Chaung)
WW - 40	Drainage Canal -5 (Tbebyu Chaung)
WW - 41	Drainage Canal -6 (Nat Chaung)



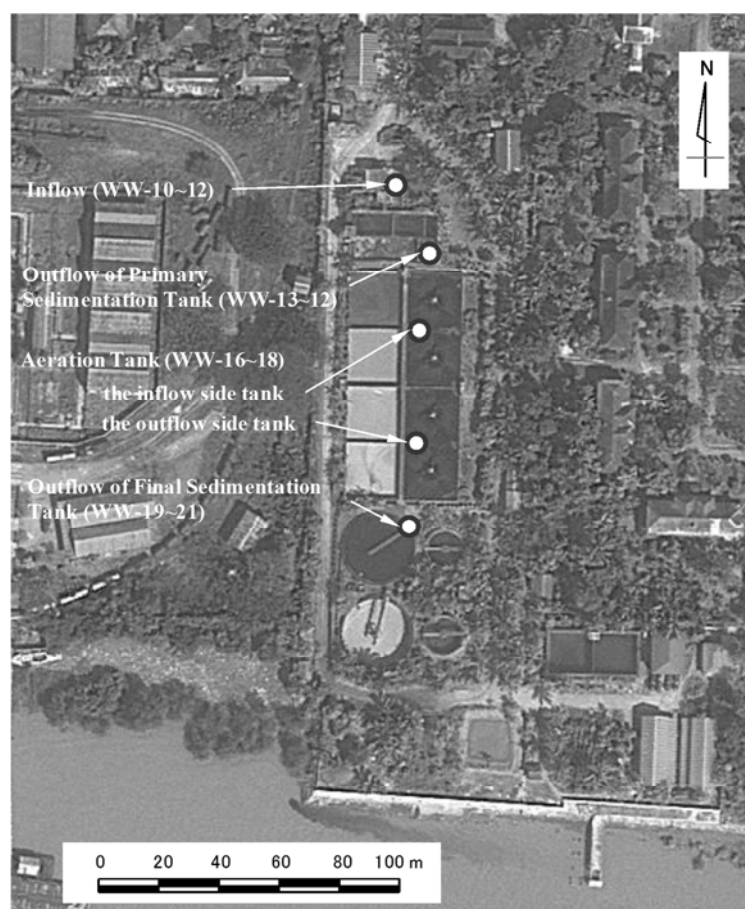
**Figure A.4 Sampling Point of River and Drainage**

(5) Sampling point of WWTP

Sampling point of WWTP is shown below.



**Figure A.5 Sampling Point of WWTP (1)**



**Figure A.6 Sampling Point of WWTP (2)**

#### 4. RESULT OF WATER QUALITY INVESTIGATION

Result of water quality analysis is shown below in table, and assessment of WWTP is shown in Figure A.7 and A.8.

**Table A.9 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Rainy Season (1) Factory and Hospital**

Parameter	Unit	Factory			Hospital		
		WW - 4	WW - 5	WW - 6	WW - 7	WW - 8	WW - 9
Air Temperature	°C	36	34	36	33	33	33
Water Temperature	°C	41.1	30.3	30.7	28.9	28.7	19.1
pH	-	11.5	7.7	7.0	8.4	6.8	7.5
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	4,100	950	500	720	230	600
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	75	200	220	280	110	60
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	968	620	640	96	96	96
BOD	mg/l	630	510	510	21	60	12
T-N	mg/l	10.3	21.5	14.9	43.8	21.1	52.8
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	1.92	1.15	0.96	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
TKN	mg/l	0.82	12.9	12.0	17.8	11.1	31.6
T-P	mg/l	0.17	1.19	0.29	0.61	0.19	1.23

**Table A.10 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Rainy Season (2) WWTP**

Parameter	Unit	Inflow			1 <sup>st</sup> sedimentation tank effluent			Aeration tank			Final sedimentation tank effluent		
		WW - 10	WW - 11	WW - 12	WW - 13	WW - 14	WW - 15	WW - 16	WW - 17	WW - 18	WW - 19	WW - 20	WW - 21
Air Temperature	°C	31	28.5	31	30	28.5	31	30	28	31	30	28	31
Water Temperature	°C	28.7	28.5	29.0	28.7	28.3	29.2	28.5	28.2	29.4	28.2	28.0	29.2
pH	-	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	800	810	1,410	880	840	1,380	560	560	560	450	430	570
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	1,180	1,652	1,820	998	1,468	1,200	-	-	-	160	142	295
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	1,280	2,560	960	480	960	640	-	-	-	32	32	32
BOD	mg/l	600	900	540	270	435	420	-	-	-	18	23	15
T-N	mg/l	131	97.0	214	122	84.6	370	-	-	-	15.2	16.4	17.4
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	2.50	2.69	2.88	2.88	2.69	2.30	-	-	-	0.96	0.77	1.34
TKN	mg/l	127	93.1	207	118	80.6	364	-	-	-	2.37	2.47	1.64
T-P	mg/l	8.48	12.5	13.1	9.68	12.5	12.3	-	-	-	8.31	8.44	8.21
MLSS	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,400	5,450	6,250	-	-	-
SV	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.0	25.0	36.5	-	-	-
SVI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.8	45.9	58.4	-	-	-
MLDO (First Tank)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	0.7	0.7	-	-	-
MLDO (Second Tank)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.8	1.8	-	-	-

**Table A.11 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Rainy Season (3) Kandawgyi Lake**

Parameter	Unit	Restaurant			Lake water			Drainage		
		WW - 1*	WW - 2	WW - 3	WW - 22	WW - 23	WW - 24	WW - 25	WW - 26	WW - 27
Air Temperature	°C	31	31	30	31	31	31	35	31	32
Water Temperature	°C	28.2	29.5	27.7	31.6	30.6	30.0	28.7	27.7	31.6
pH	-	6.0	7.5	6.9	9.5	9.2	9.2	6.7	7.3	7.1
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	250	570	124	132	129	143	195	240	125
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	89	59	52	62	68	64	36	68	25
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	620	1280	928	96	160	160	192	64	160
BOD	mg/l	540	750	360	60	48	60	42	24	48
T-N	mg/l	68.8	13.9	13.0	2.17	1.98	1.69	4.53	4.03	3.03
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.19	0.13
TKN	mg/l	57.8	13.4	8.64	1.33	1.09	0.81	3.43	3.03	2.47
T-P	mg/l	10.2	1.67	0.94	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.35	0.13	0.19

\*Restaurant-A (Dolphin)

**Table A.12 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Rainy Season (4) River**

Parameter	Unit	Hlaing River			Yangon River	Bago River		Nga Moe Yeik Creek	Pu Zun Taung Creek
		WW - 28	WW - 29	WW - 30	WW - 31	WW - 32	WW - 33	WW - 34	WW - 35
Air Temperature	°C	32	36	33	32	28	30	33	29
Water Temperature	°C	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.3	29.1	29.7	29.0	28.9
pH	-	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.7
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	124	133	130	128	70	135	68	135
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	105	128	116	136	370	142	310	160
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	1280	2560	960	480	960	640	96	128
BOD	mg/l	600	900	540	270	435	420	27	50
T-N	mg/l	0.98	1.34	1.16	1.06	0.98	1.49	0.84	1.37
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.1	0.19	0.10
TKN	mg/l	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.44	0.48	0.69	0.33	0.66
T-P	mg/l	0.13	0.20	0.14	0.20	0.25	0.59	0.05	0.33

**Table A.13 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Rainy Season (5) Drain**

Parameter	Unit	Pauk Tar Chaung	Yoe Gyi Chaung	Thamaing Chaung	Padauk Chaung	Tbebyu Chaung	Nat Chaung
		WW - 36	WW - 37	WW - 38	WW - 39	WW - 40	WW - 41
Air Temperature	°C	34	33.5	34.5	34	30	28.5
Water Temperature	°C	29.0	29.9	30.1	29.9	28.8	28.0
pH	-	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	500	330	310	340	330	420
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	480	510	130	186	58	44
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	192	128	96	160	224	224
BOD	mg/l	60	35	6	12	39	62
T-N	mg/l	17.8	22.5	8.73	5.42	19.3	10.8
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	2.69	2.50	0.38	0.57	0.28	0.19
TKN	mg/l	15.5	17.4	6.36	3.37	15.5	8.14
T-P	mg/l	1.41	1.78	0.30	0.54	1.22	1.03

**Table A.14 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Dry Season (1) Factory and Hospital**

Parameter	unit	Factory			Hospital		
		WW - 4	WW - 5	WW - 6	WW - 7	WW - 8	WW - 9
Air Temperature	°C	40.5	36.5	36.5	34.5	34.5	35.5
Water Temperature	°C	42.5	29.0	31.0	33.0	30.0	30.0
pH	-	7.81	6.94	5.61	5.4	7.00	7.33
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	7,740	1,200	2,370	270	240	1,290
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	216	264	488	5	22	78
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	989	700	422	84	90	96
BOD	mg/l	540	492	200	18	36	21
T-N	mg/l	7.17	27.1	71.2	4.99	10.1	186
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	1.20	1.32	1.20	N.D.	N.D.	0.21
TKN	mg/l	1.27	24.6	62.6	1.67	6.45	176
T-P	mg/l	2.88	2.53	0.74	0.07	0.39	3.08

**Table A.15 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Dry Season (2) WWTP**

Parameter	unit	Inflow			1 <sup>st</sup> sedimentation tank effluent			Aeration tank			Final sedimentation tank effluent		
		WW - 10	WW - 11	WW - 12	WW - 13	WW - 14	WW - 15	WW - 16	WW - 17	WW - 18	WW - 19	WW - 20	WW - 21
Air Temperature	°C	36.5	37.0	35.0	36.5	37.0	35.0	36.5	37.0	35.0	36.5	37.0	34.0
Water Temperature	°C	30.7	30.9	30.7	32.0	31.3	30.7	30.1	29.3	27.7	29.2	29.7	28.0
pH	-	7.55	7.37	7.35	7.24	7.28	7.15	7.33	7.40	7.44	7.19	7.18	7.20
EC	μS/cm	1,740	1,850	1,640	1,980	1,810	1,780	1,040	1,000	940	750	770	740
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	936	1010	880	885	728	922	-	-	-	116	80	132
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	188	172	168	80	68	164	-	-	-	38	36	33
BOD	mg/l	82	64	90	30	30	76	-	-	-	16	20	20
T-N	mg/l	276	191	197	453	367	354	-	-	-	15.2	11.0	13.9
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	0.29	0.80	0.32	0.33	0.26	0.40	-	-	-	0.25	0.11	0.11
TKN	mg/l	273	187	195	451	366	351	-	-	-	7.46	4.16	7.74
T-P	mg/l	1.11	21.3	1.50	2.20	21.9	24.8	-	-	-	9.48	9.32	0.87
MLSS	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,920	4,870	12,880	-	-	-
SV	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	90	91	-	-	-
SVI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	185	71	-	-	-
MLDO	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.45	0.00	0.32	-	-	-

**Table A.16 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Dry Season (3) Kandawgyi Lake**

Parameter	unit	Restaurant			Lake water			Drainage		
		WW - 1*	WW - 2	WW - 3	WW - 22	WW - 23	WW - 24	WW - 25	WW - 26	WW - 27
Air Temperature	°C	36.5	35.5	34.0	35.0	35.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	37.0
Water Temperature	°C	31.5	30.5	28.7	32.2	23.9	33.9	30.0	29.7	31.0
pH	-	5.42	6.69	8.00	11.09	11.06	10.96	7.06	7.12	7.19
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	480	810	210	270	230	290	290	610	350
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	242	310	165	58	78	82	55	36	68
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	680	882	388	93	155	158	222	73	150
BOD	mg/l	270	372	184	52	50	68	88	30	44
T-N	mg/l	36.3	87.6	5.2	19.9	11.3	7.74	5.65	59.7	31.1
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
TKN	mg/l	25.1	25.1	4.96	19.5	10.9	7.46	4.81	55.6	28.5
T-P	mg/l	2.88	2.88	2.88	0.19	0.17	0.03	0.31	2.52	0.28

\*Restaurant-D (White Rice)

**Table A.17 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Dry Season (4) River**

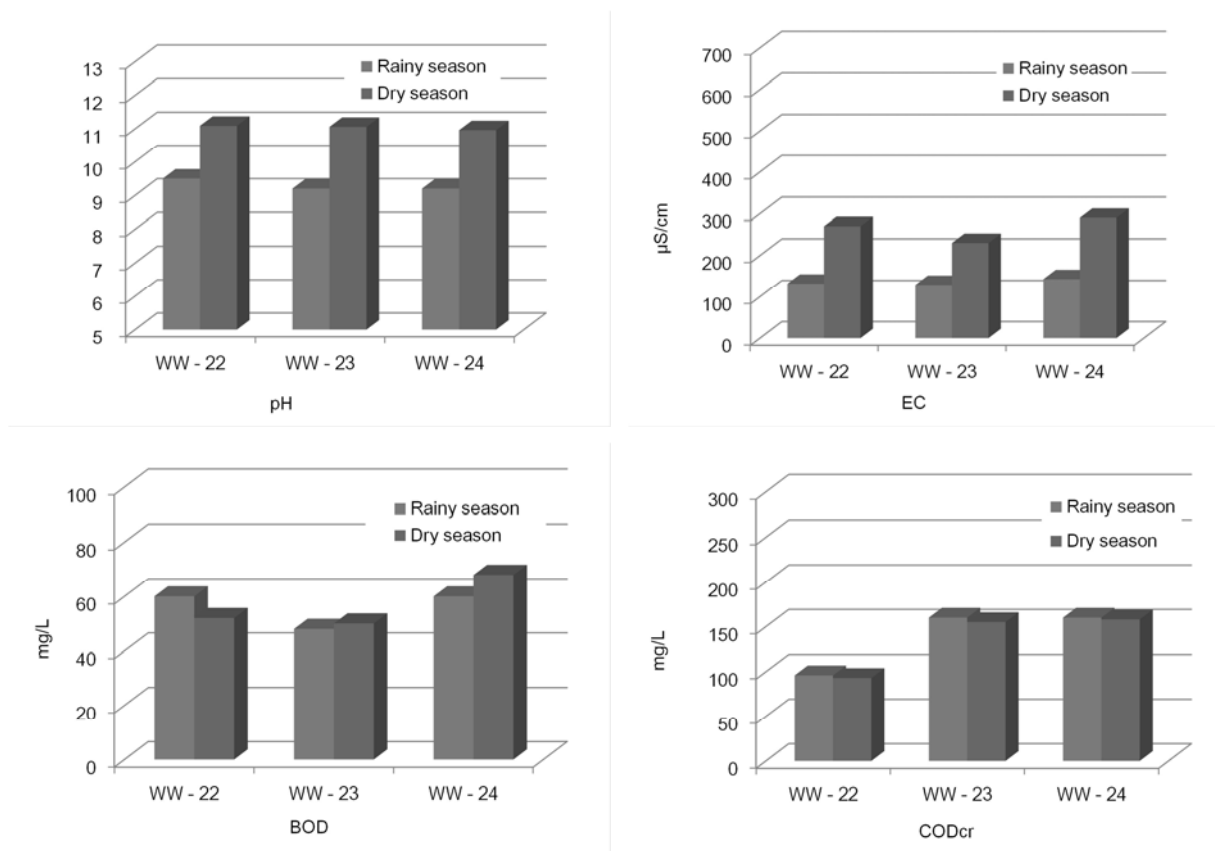
Parameter	unit	Hlaing river			Yangon River	Bago river		Nga Moe Yeik Creek	Pu Zun Taung Creek
		WW - 28	WW - 29	WW - 30	WW - 31	WW - 32	WW - 33	WW - 34	WW - 35
Air Temperature	°C	36.5	34.0	33.0	31.5	32.5	33.5	38.0	31.0
Water Temperature	°C	31.5	31.5	30.5	31.0	31.5	31.5	36.0	31.0
pH	-	7.93	7.90	7.74	7.58	7.59	7.58	7.16	7.54
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	890	3,330	6,640	163,100	8,990	14,580	160	14,450
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	400	562	400	325	335	330	202	418
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	932	980	960	562	985	520	110	216
BOD	mg/l	520	520	436	280	362	364	50	88
T-N	mg/l	3.65	5.94	9.80	16.4	11.9	14.1	0.58	11.9
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	N.D.	0.10
TKN	mg/l	0.83	0.53	0.89	0.42	0.47	1.90	0.23	0.45
T-P	mg/l	0.54	0.08	0.18	0.10	0.17	2.82	0.03	0.05

**Table A.18 Result of Water Quality Analysis, Dry Season (5) Drain**

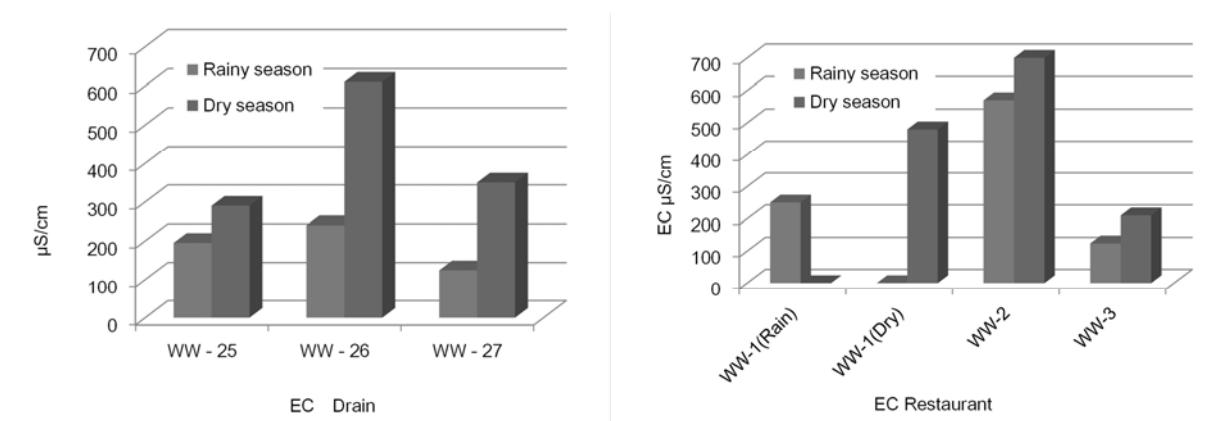
Parameter	unit	Pauk Tar Chaung	Yoe Gyi Chaung	Thamaing Chaung	Padauk Chaung	Tbebyu Chaung	Nat Chaung
		WW - 36	WW - 37	WW - 38	WW - 39	WW - 40	WW - 41
Air Temperature	°C	34.5	38.1	35.0	34.5	36.5	35.5
Water Temperature	°C	28.5	33.5	29.5	30.5	31.0	32.0
pH	-	7.18	6.68	7.09	7.17	6.85	6.89
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	920	1,250	520	1,450	460	550
Suspended Solid (SS)	mg/l	303	208	110	160	294	210
COD <sub>Cr</sub>	mg/l	190	128	100	182	320	322
BOD	mg/l	60	40	28	52	96	58
T-N	mg/l	54.1	64.8	21.9	66.2	20.9	24.3
NH <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	3.30	1.20	0.46	1.20	0.22	0.14
TKN	mg/l	46.6	57.4	16.7	50.5	18.4	22.9
T-P	mg/l	2.64	4.93	1.81	2.53	2.64	3.13

## Kandawgyi Lake

Water quality data of Kandawgyi Lake water are shown below;



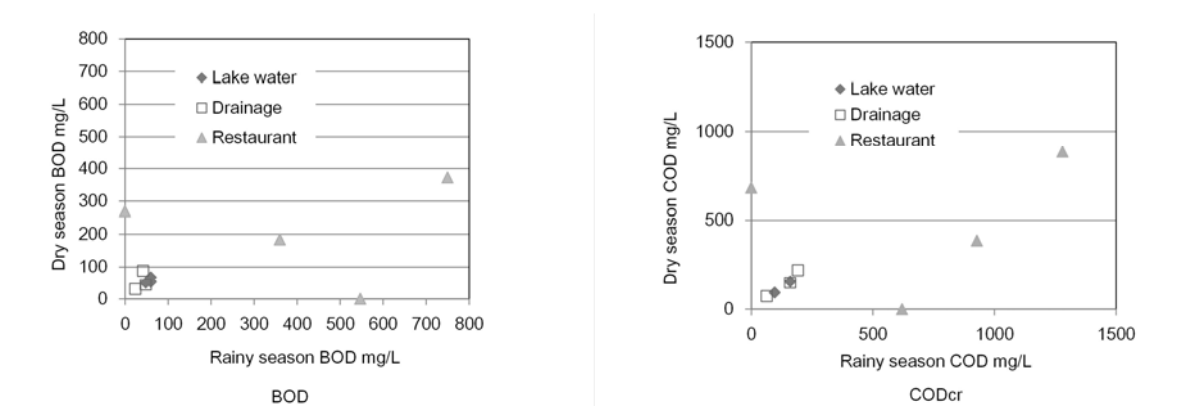
**Figure A.7 Water Quality of Kandawgyi Lake Water (pH, EC, BOD, CODcr)**



**Figure A.8 Water Quality of Drain and Restaurant around Kandawgyi Lake (EC)**

In Kandawgyi Lake water, both pH and EC of dry season are higher than those of rainy season. For the reason of high pH value in dry season, it is estimated that the photosynthesis of blue-green algae becomes more active than rainy season.

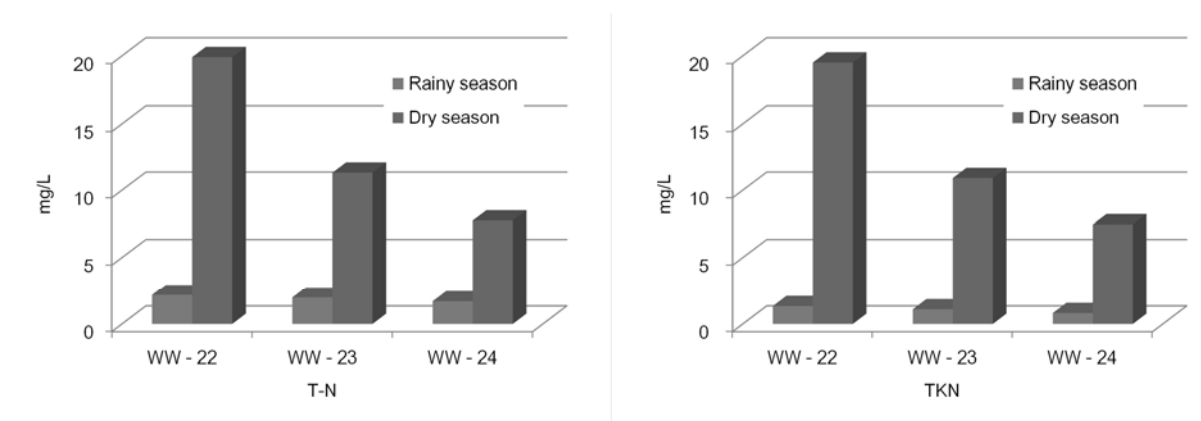
On the other hand, the reason of high pH in dry season is estimated to be the effect of drain and restaurant drainage which contain high EC substance.



**Figure A.9 Water Quality of Drain and Restaurant around Kandawgyi Lake (EC)**

BOD of lake water in rainy season and dry season are similar. CODcr shows same tendency. However, both BOD and CODcr of lake water in the western part (WW-23 and WW-24) are higher than those of the eastern part (WW-22). Therefore, pollution of western part of the lake is progressing faster than eastern part.

Relationship of BOD of lake water, drain and restaurant drainage is shown in above figure. BOD values of drain and restaurant drainage are higher than lake water. Therefore, BOD pollution of lake water is effected by drain and restaurant drainage. Same tendency is observed in terms of CODcr.

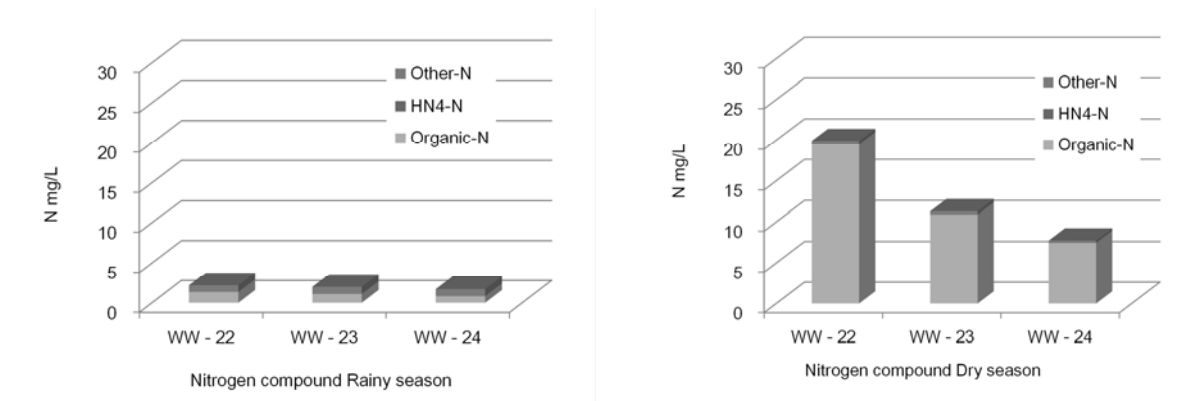


**Figure A.10 Water Quality of Kandawgyi Lake Water (T-N, TKN)**

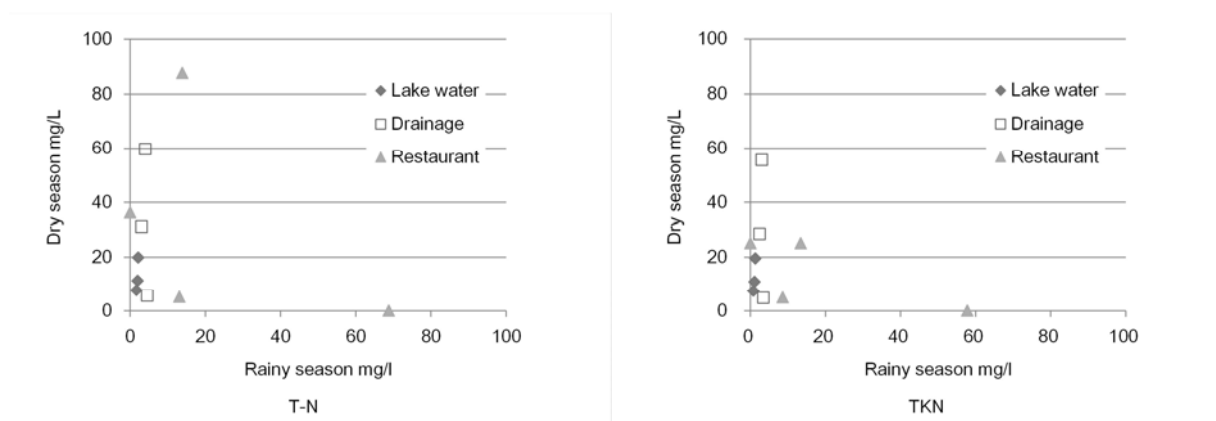
T-N in dry season is higher than rainy season. The reason of this increase may be due to the progress of pollution or seasonal change. Major ingredient of T-N is TKN.

Relationship of T-N of lake water, drain and restaurant drainage shows that T-N in drain and restaurant drainage is higher than that in lake water.

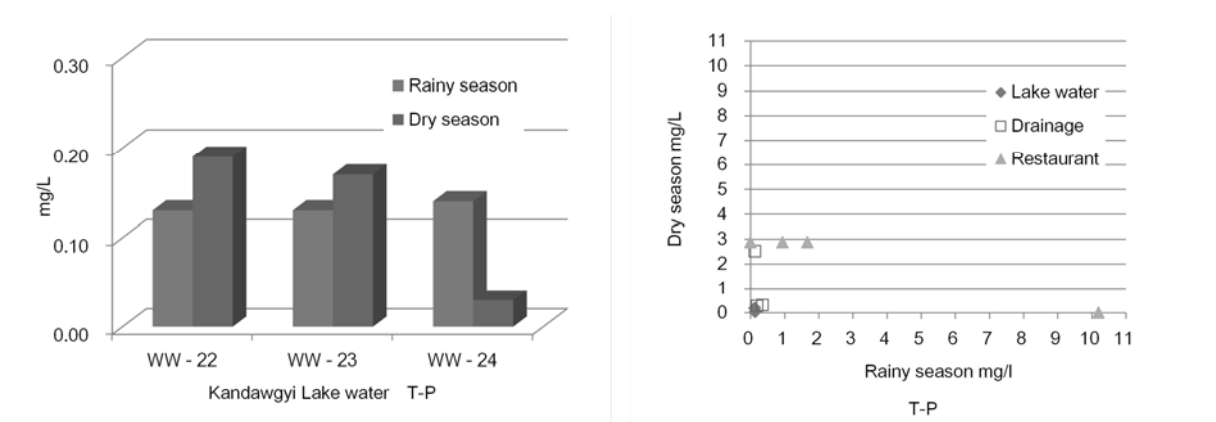
Both T-N and TKN in eastern part of lake are higher than western part. There are many restaurants and cafes on the west bank of the lake. Therefore, the major source of this nitrogen pollution is attributed to the wastewater discharge from restaurant and café.



**Figure A.11 Nitrogen Ingredients of Kandawgyi Lake Water**



**Figure A.12 Water Quality of Kandawgyi Lake Water, Drain and Restaurant Drainage (T-N, TKN)**



**Figure A.13 Water Quality of Kandawgyi Lake Water (T-P)**

In rainy season, T-P in lake water is near uniformity. However, in dry season, east part of lake water shows higher T-P. The reason of this difference may be due to the effect of lake water agitation by strong rainfall or release of lake water.

T-P in restaurant drainage shows higher value than that of lake water and drain. Therefore, major source of T-P is discharge from restaurant.

N/P ratio of Kandawgyi Lake water is shown below. N/P ratio in rainy season is 13 – 14, and in dry season it is 5 – 20.

Generally, N/P ratio > 16 means phosphorus is limiting factor for blue-algae growth. On the contrary, N/P ratio <16 means nitrogen is limiting factor.

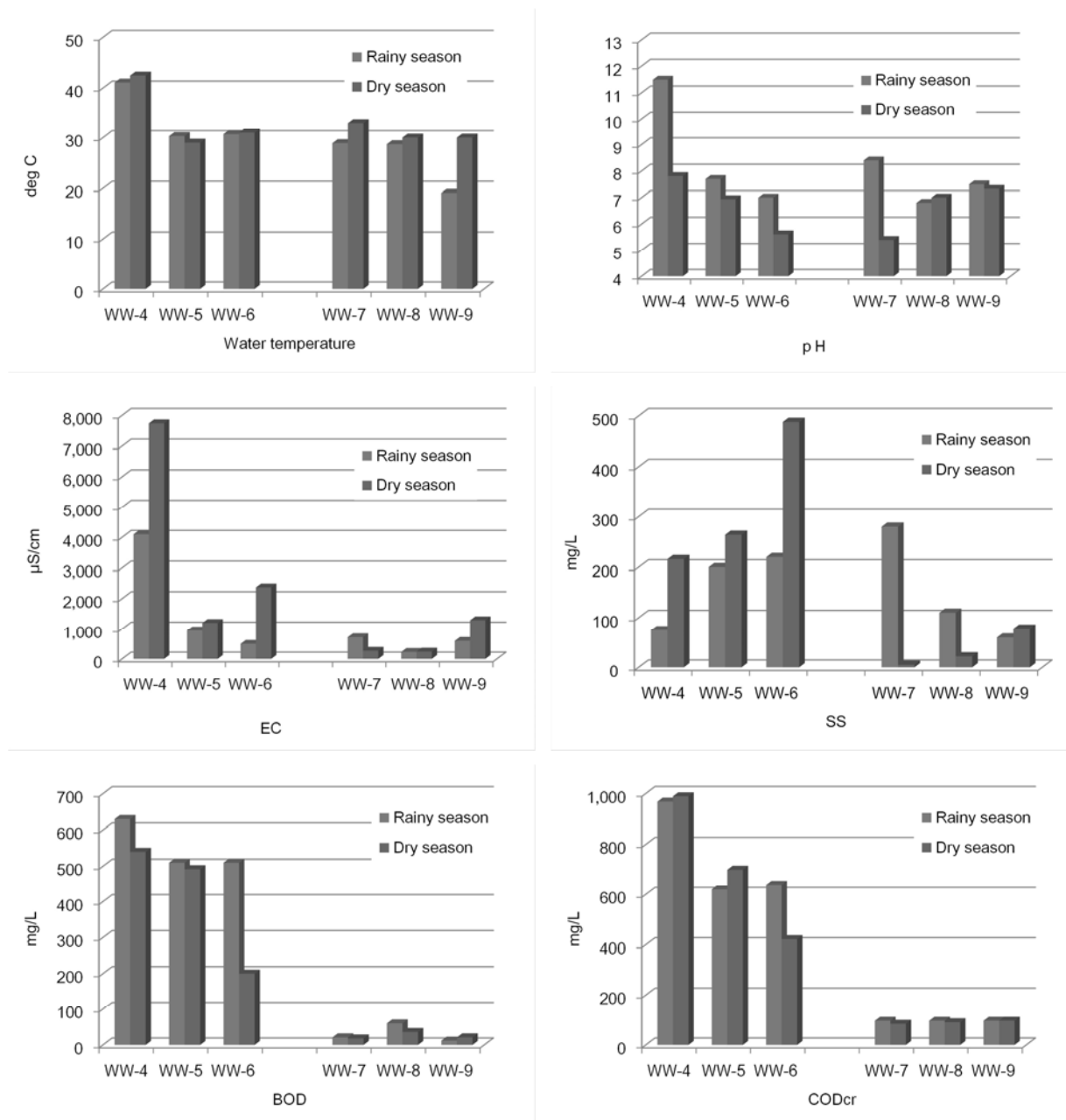
In Kandawgyi Lake, nitrogen is limiting factor of blue-algae growth. However, it is possible that phosphorus becomes limiting factor by seasonal change or location.

**Table A.19 N/P Ratio in Kandawgyi Lake Water**

Location	Rainy season	Dry season
East	14	5
Central	15	5
West	13	20

## Factory and Hospital

Water quality of Factory and Hospital drain is shown below;

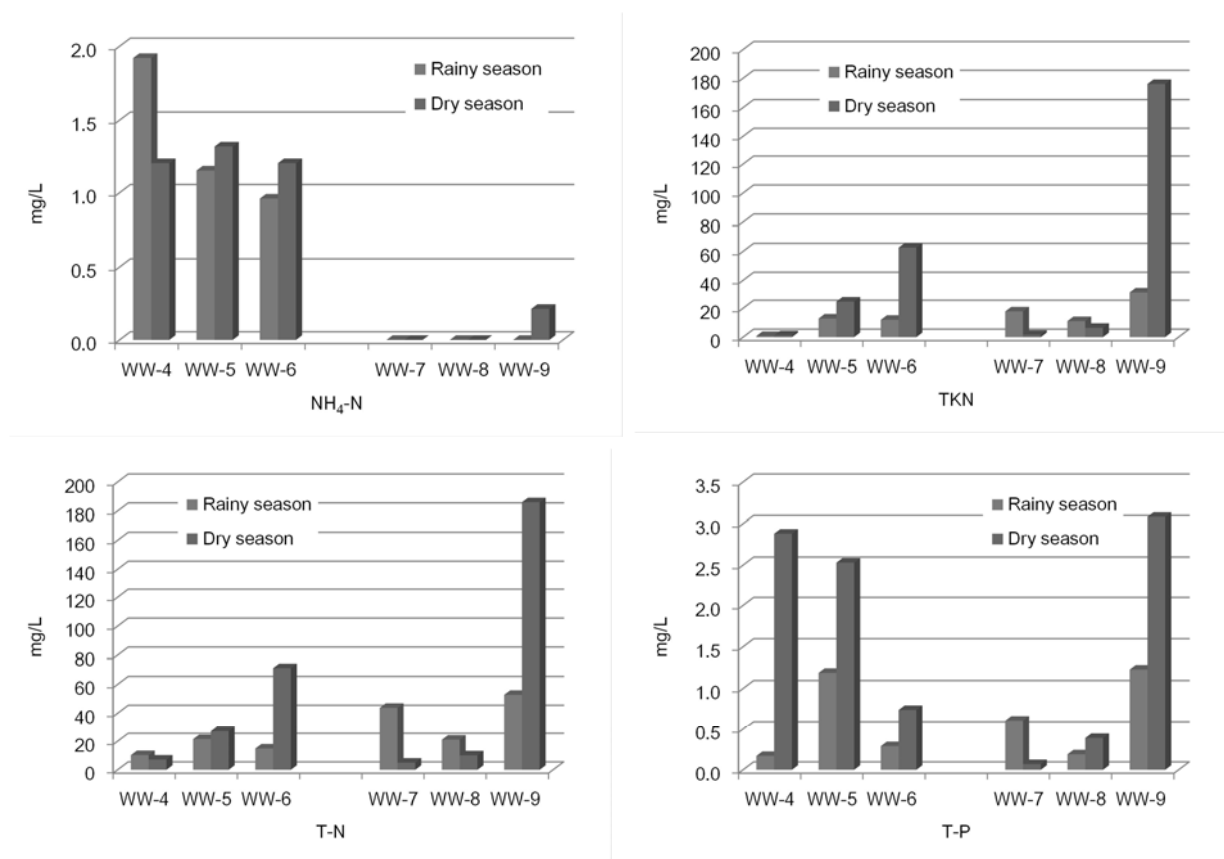


**Figure A.14 Water Quality of Factory and Hospital Effluent (Water Temperature, pH, EC, SS, BOD, CODcr)**

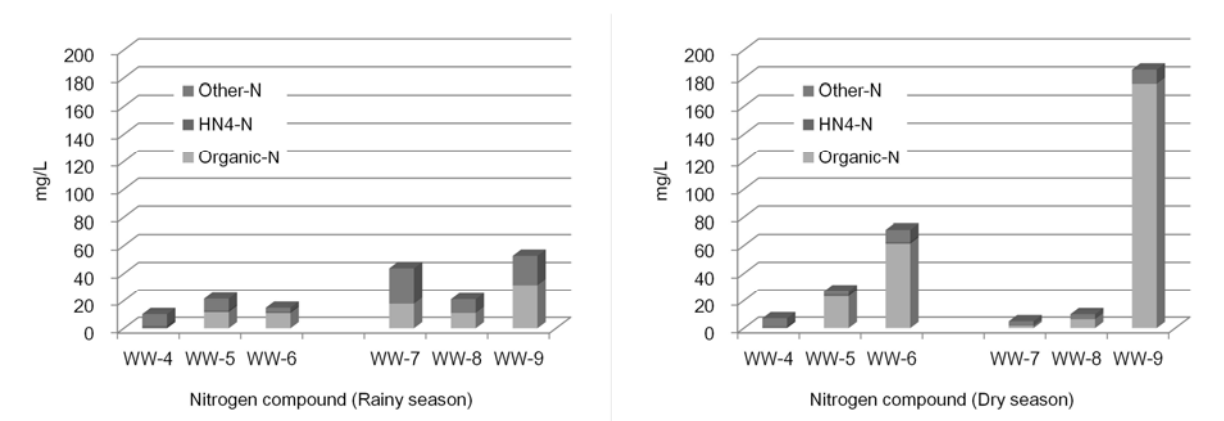
Water temperature of Beverage factory (WW-4) shows higher temperature than other wastewater. This wastewater shows higher pH in rainy season. Possible explanation of this difference is the difference in manufactured item.

WW-7 in dry season shows low pH. When water sampling was done, this hospital implemented surgical operation. Therefore, possible explanation of this pH decrease is due to discharge of medical material after surgical operation.

Industrial wastewater shows higher organic pollution (BOD and COD<sub>Cr</sub>) than hospital wastewater.



**Figure A.15 Water Quality of Factory and Hospital Effluent (NH<sub>4</sub>-N, TKN, T-N, T-P)**



**Figure A.16 Nitrogen Ingredients in Factory and Hospital Wastewater**

Major nitrogen ingredient of beverage factory is other-nitrogen which is assumed inorganic nitrogen

compound. On the contrary, other factory (Pharmaceutical and Bread-making) and hospital wastewater contains organic-nitrogen.

Beverage factory and pharmaceutical factory show higher T-P than bread-making factory. In the beverage factory, usage of phosphorus containing sour agent is a possible reason. In the same way, usage of phosphorus containing agent may be possible reason of T-P in pharmaceutical wastewater.

**Table A.20 Assessment of Wastewater Quality**

Rainy season

Item	Limitation Value (Myanmar)	Factory A	Factory B	Factory C	Hospital A	Hospital B	Hospital C	Effluent standard (Japan)
pH	6 - 9.5	11.5	7.7	7	8.4	6.8	7.5	5.8-8.6
SS	200 mg/L	75	200	220	280	110	60	200 mg/L
BOD <sub>5</sub>	20 - 60 mg/L	630	510	510	21	60	12	200 mg/L
COD <sub>cr</sub>	200 mg/L	968	620	640	96	96	96	160 mg/L (COD <sub>Mn</sub> )
T-N	Not decided	10.3	21.5	14.9	43.8	21.1	52.8	120 mg/L
T-P	Not decided	0.17	1.19	0.29	0.61	0.19	1.23	16 mg/L

Dry season

Item	Limitation Value (Myanmar)	Factory A	Factory B	Factory C	Hospital A	Hospital B	Hospital C	Effluent standard (Japan)
pH	6 - 9.5	7.81	6.94	5.61	5.4	7.0	7.33	5.8-8.6
SS	200 mg/L	216	264	488	5	22	78	200 mg/L
BOD <sub>5</sub>	20 - 60 mg/L	540	492	200	18	36	21	200 mg/L
COD <sub>cr</sub>	200 mg/L	989	700	422	84	90	96	160 mg/L (COD <sub>Mn</sub> )
T-N	Not decided	7.17	27.1	71.2	4.99	10.1	186	120 mg/L
T-P	Not decided	2.88	2.53	0.74	0.07	0.39	3.08	16 mg/L

Wastewater quality is assessed on pH, SS, BOD, COD<sub>cr</sub>, T-N and T-P.

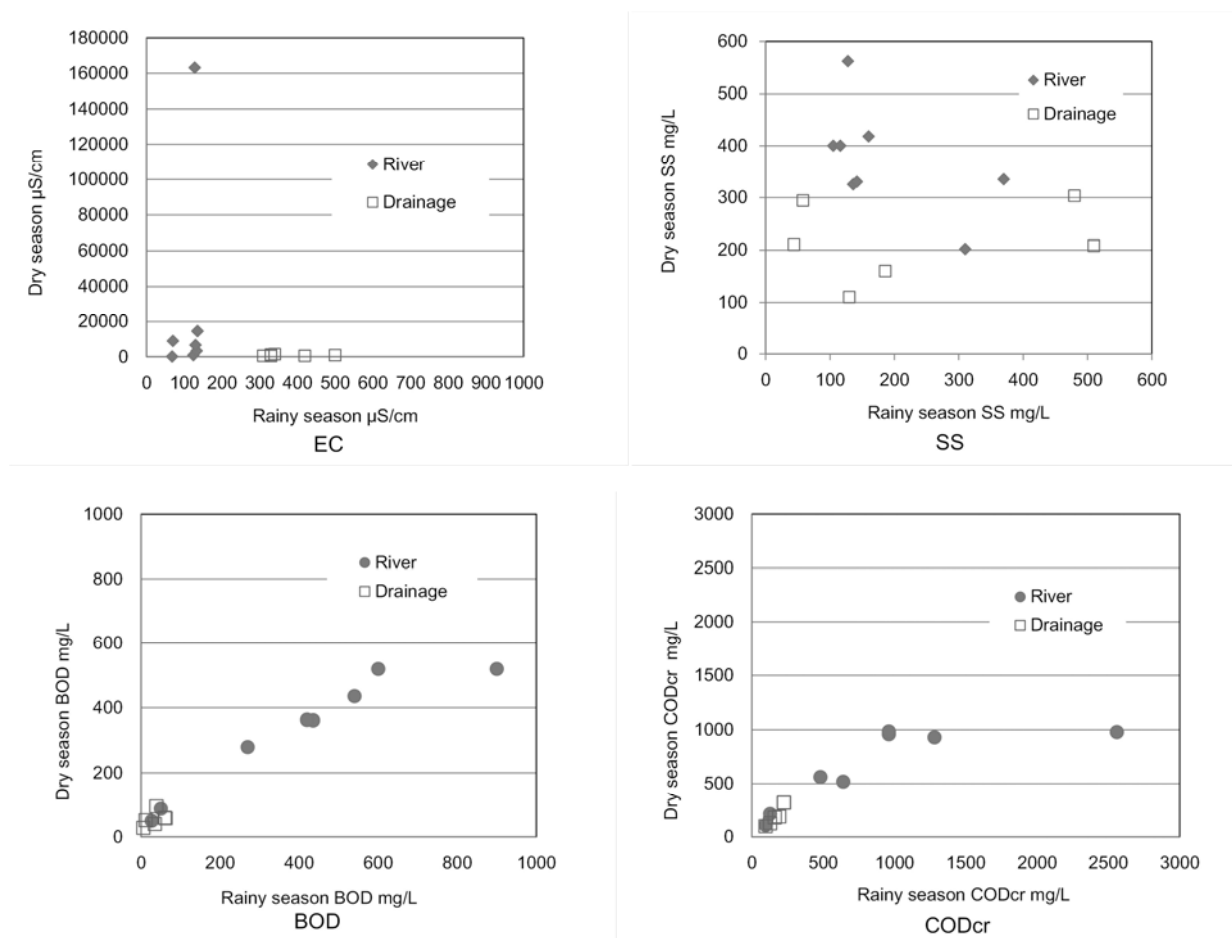
Both BOD and COD<sub>cr</sub> of Factory-A, -B and -C exceed limitation value of Myanmar. Among these 3 factories, Factory-A and Factory-C discharge their wastewater into river. Therefore, it is necessary to control these wastewater discharges via administrative guidance.

Limitation value of T-N and T-P is not decided in Myanmar. At present, T-N and T-P in factory wastewater does not exceed effluent standard of Japan.

Wastewater of hospital largely satisfies the limitation value of Myanmar. However, pH and SS of Hospital-A and T-N of Hospital-C exceed Japanese effluent standard.

However, when dialysis treatment and other high quality specialized medical treatment become popular in future, attention should be paid to characteristics of hospital wastewater.

## **River and Drainage**



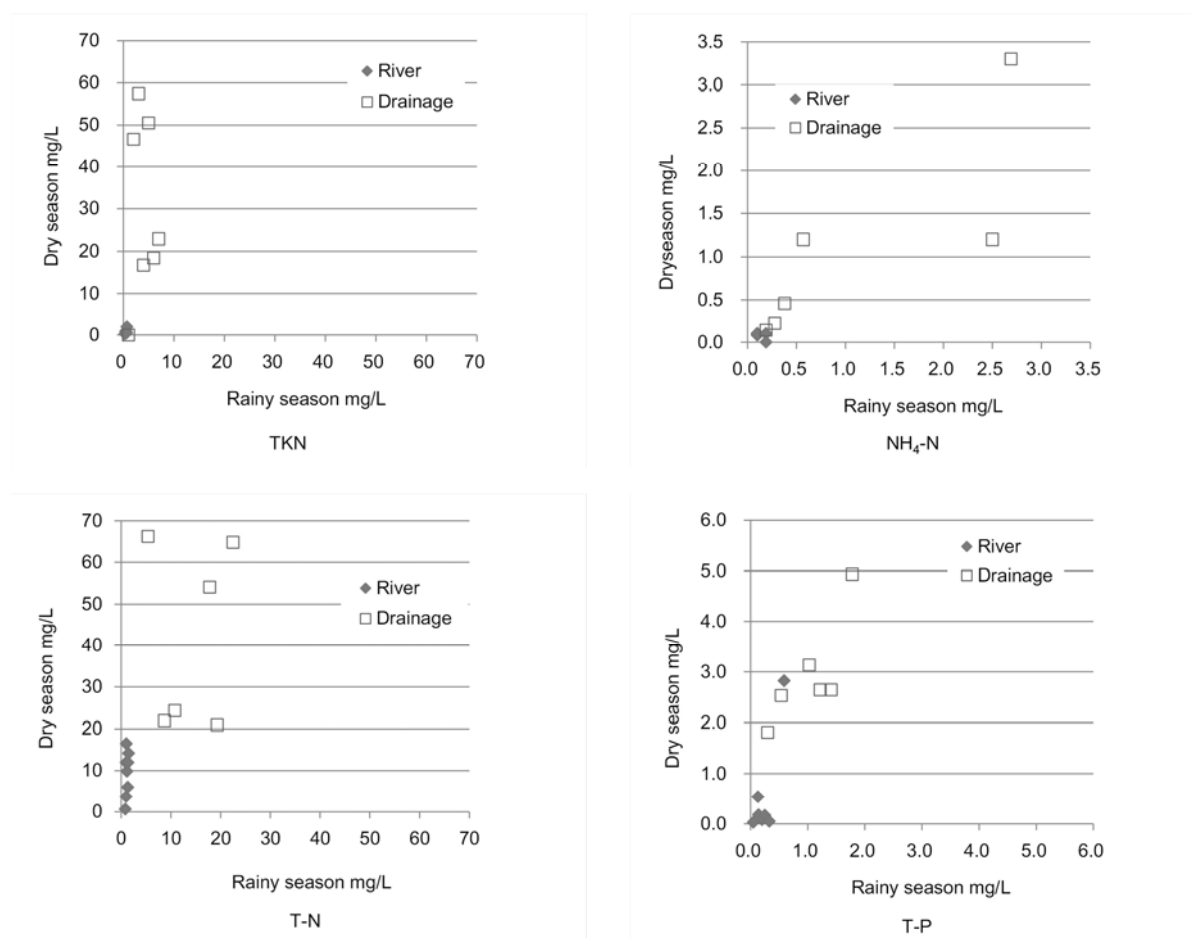
**Figure A.17 Water Quality of River and Drainage (EC, SS, BOD, CODcr)**

River water in dry season shows high EC value. Especially, downstream area shows higher EC value because of the effect of salt water intrusion. In the southern part of Yangon city, EC of Yangon River is: 163,000μS/cm, Downstream of Bago River the value is: 14,580μS/cm and Pu Zun Taung Creek, EC is: 14,450μS/cm.

On the other hand, EC and SS of drainage increase in rainy season. The possible explanation of this increase is the washout of deposit from branch drainage or road surface during rainy season.

BOD and CODcr in river are higher than those of drainage. Moreover, BOD and CODcr in rainy season are higher than dry season.

The reason of this increase is not clear, however, washout of deposit in drainage is considered as possible reason.

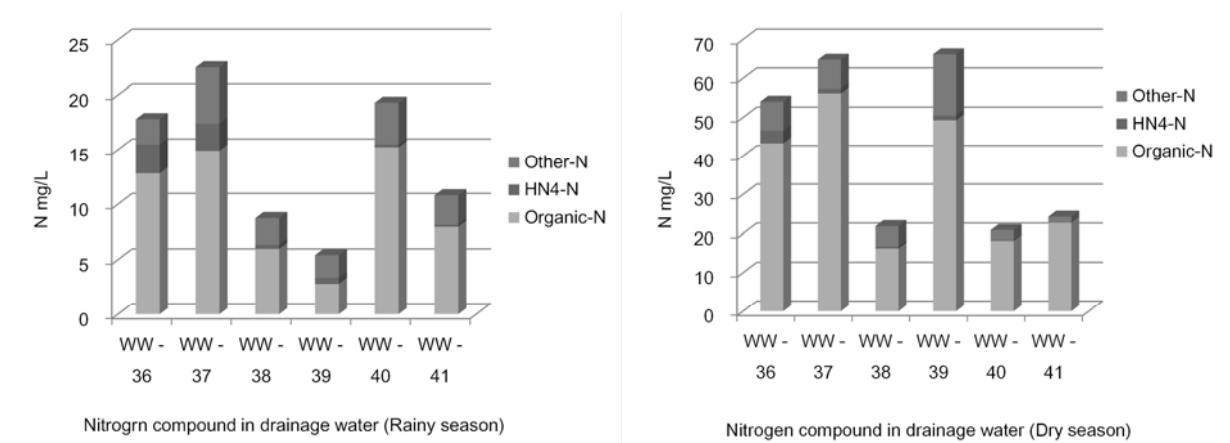


**Figure A.18 Water Quality of River and Drainage (NH<sub>4</sub>-N, TKN, T-N, T-P)**

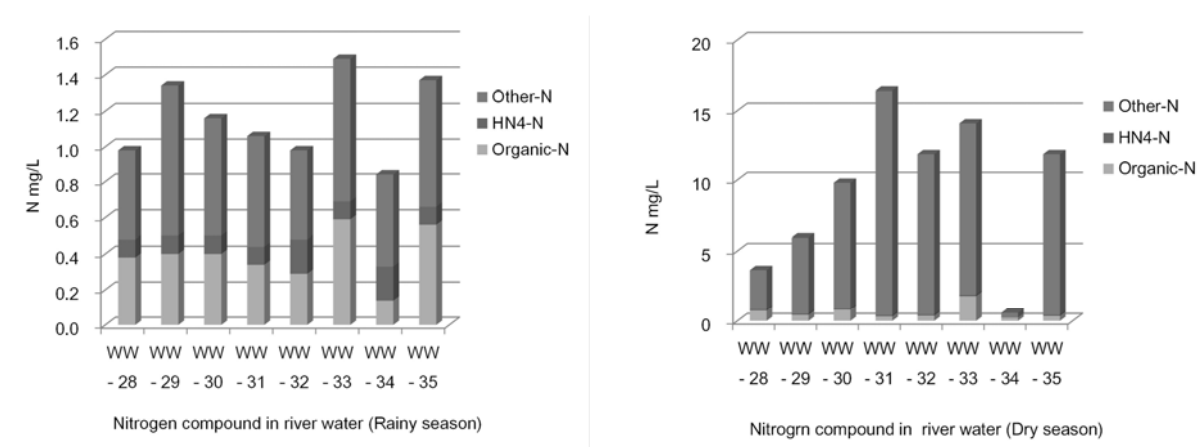
Drainage shows higher NH<sub>4</sub>-N, TKN and T-N than river. Especially, Pauk Tar Chaung and Yoe Gyi Chaung show high NH<sub>4</sub>-N concentration both in rainy season and dry season.

T-P shows same tendency, that is, drainage shows higher T-P than river. Similar to the observation of NH<sub>4</sub>-N, Pauk Tar Chaung and Yoe Gyi Chaung show high T-P concentration.

From these observations, it is said that pollution of Pauk Tar Chaung and Yoe Gyi Chaung is serious compared to other drainage.



**Figure A.19 Nitrogen Ingredients in Drainage**



**Figure A.20 Nitrogen Ingredients in Drainage**

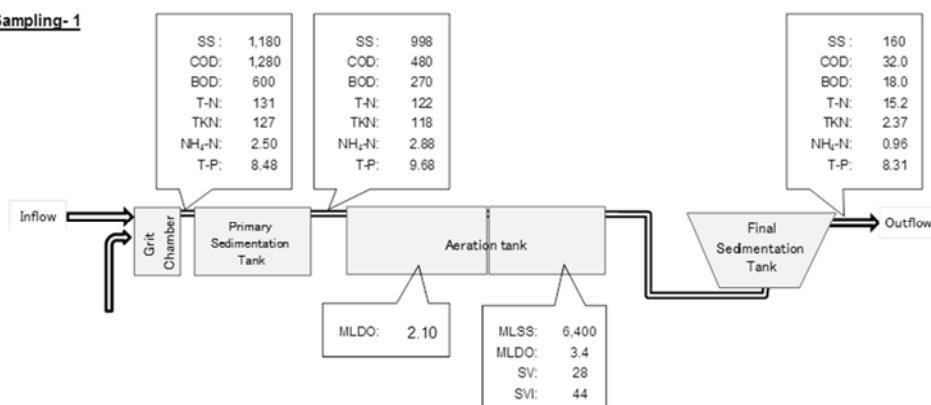
Above figures show the different of nitrogen ingredient of drainage water and river water. In drainage, major ingredient is Organic-N. Possible reason of this is that the major nitrogen source of drainage is domestic wastewater.

In river water, major ingredient of nitrogen is different in rainy season and dry season. In rainy season, major ingredient is organic-N and other-N. On the contrary, in dry season, other-N becomes dominant ingredient and  $\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$  is decreased.

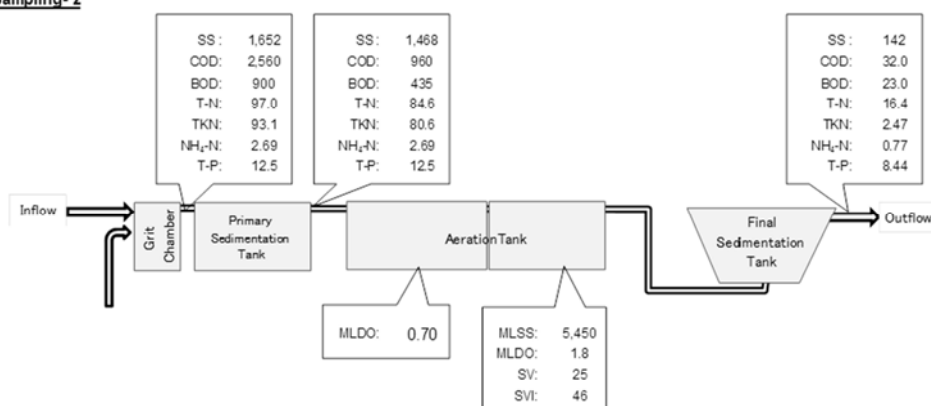
In dry season, water temperature of river was 30.5 – 36.0 deg C (rainy season: 28.9 – 29.7 deg C). That is, it is assumed that this high water temperature in dry season activates nitrogen compound degradation (mineralization) in river water.

## WWTP

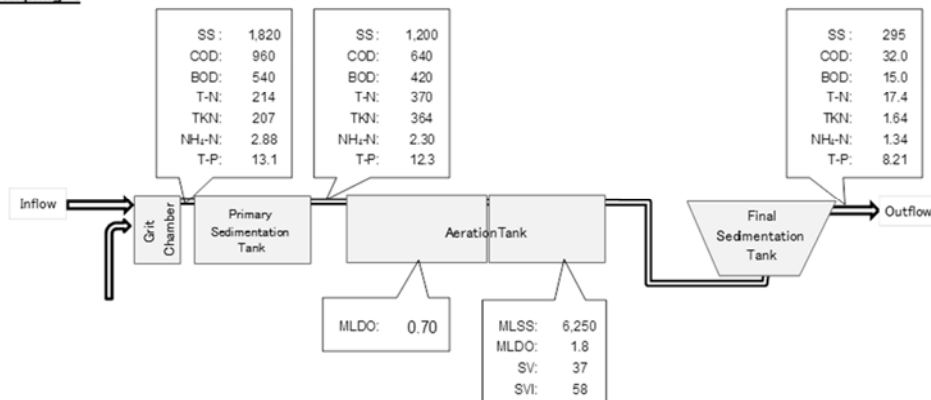
### Sampling- 1



### Sampling- 2



### Sampling- 3



### Average

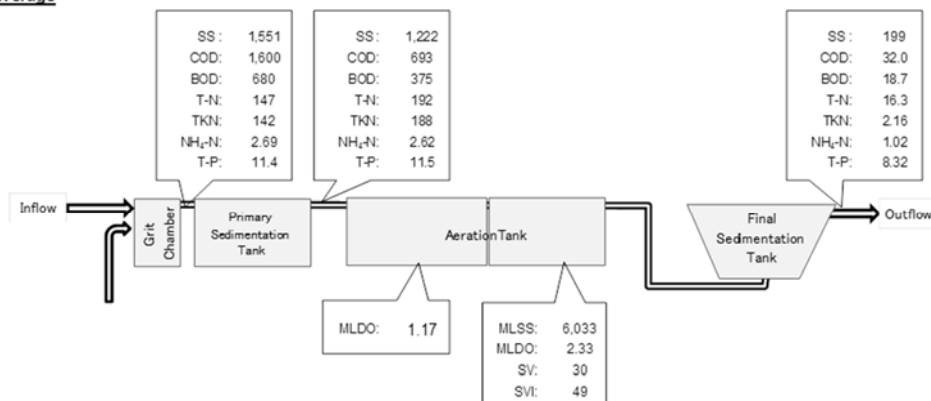


Figure A.21 Water Quality in WWTP Treatment Process (Rainy Season)

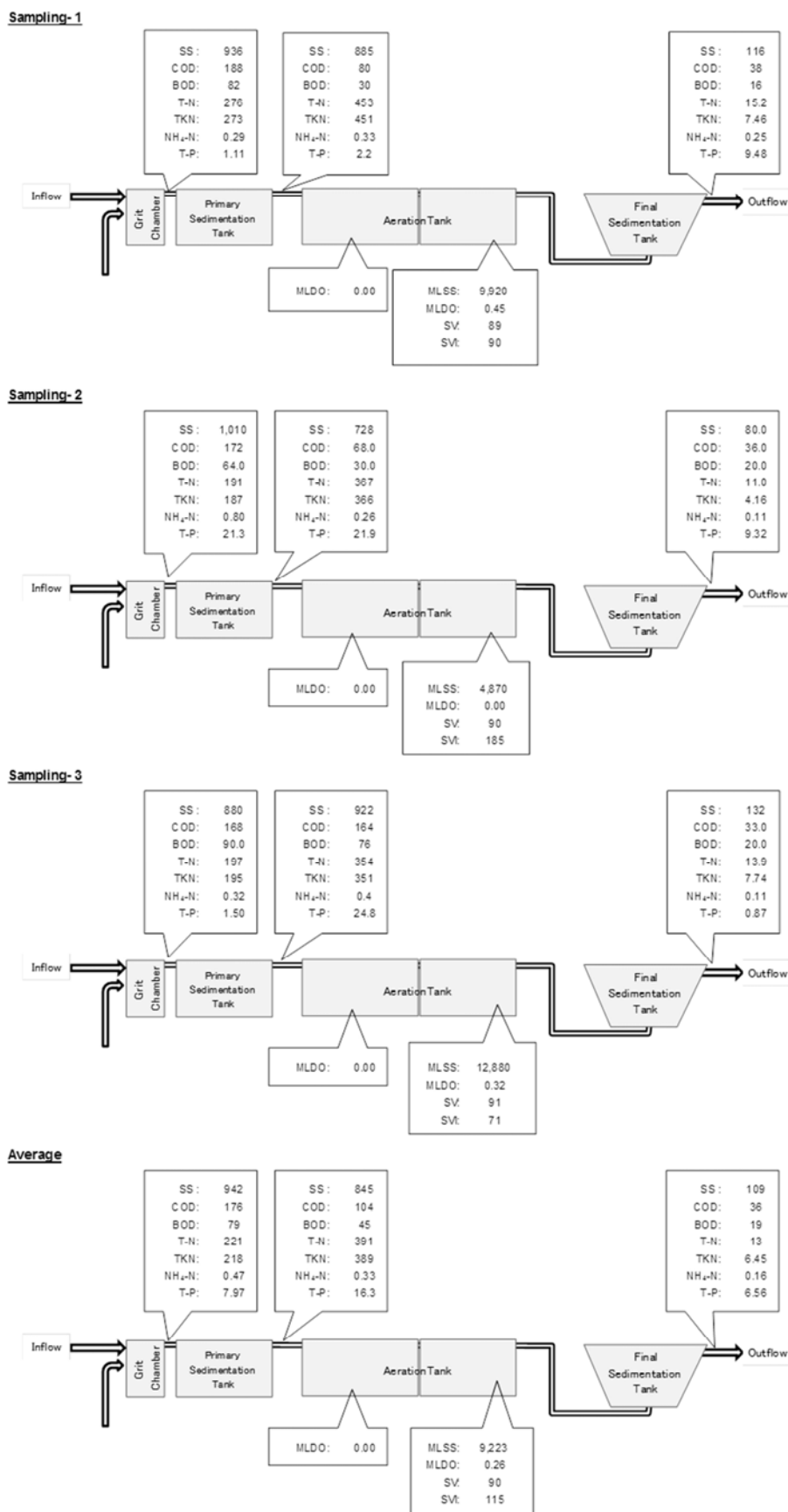
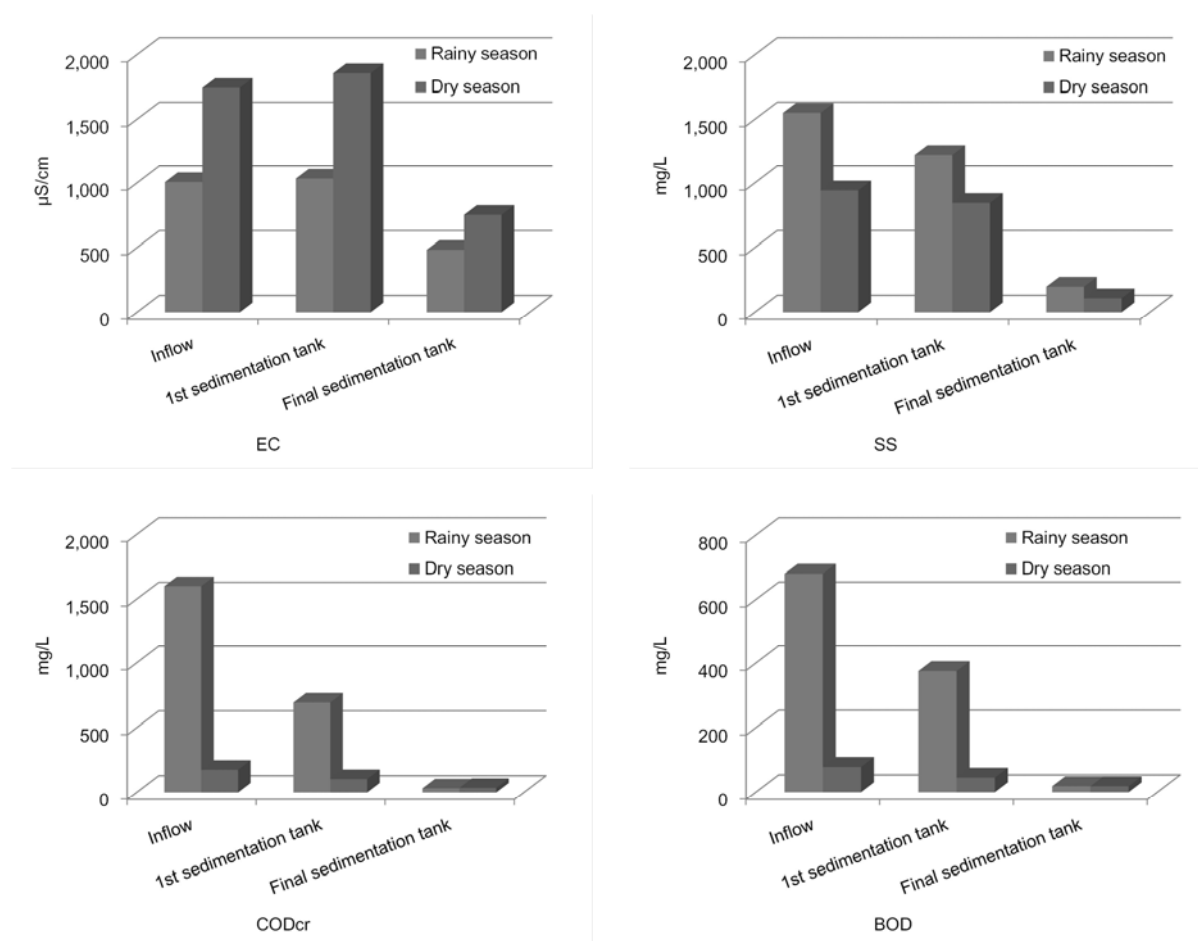


Figure A.22 Water Quality in WWTP Treatment Process (Dry Season)

Water quality changes in WWTP treatment process is shown below;

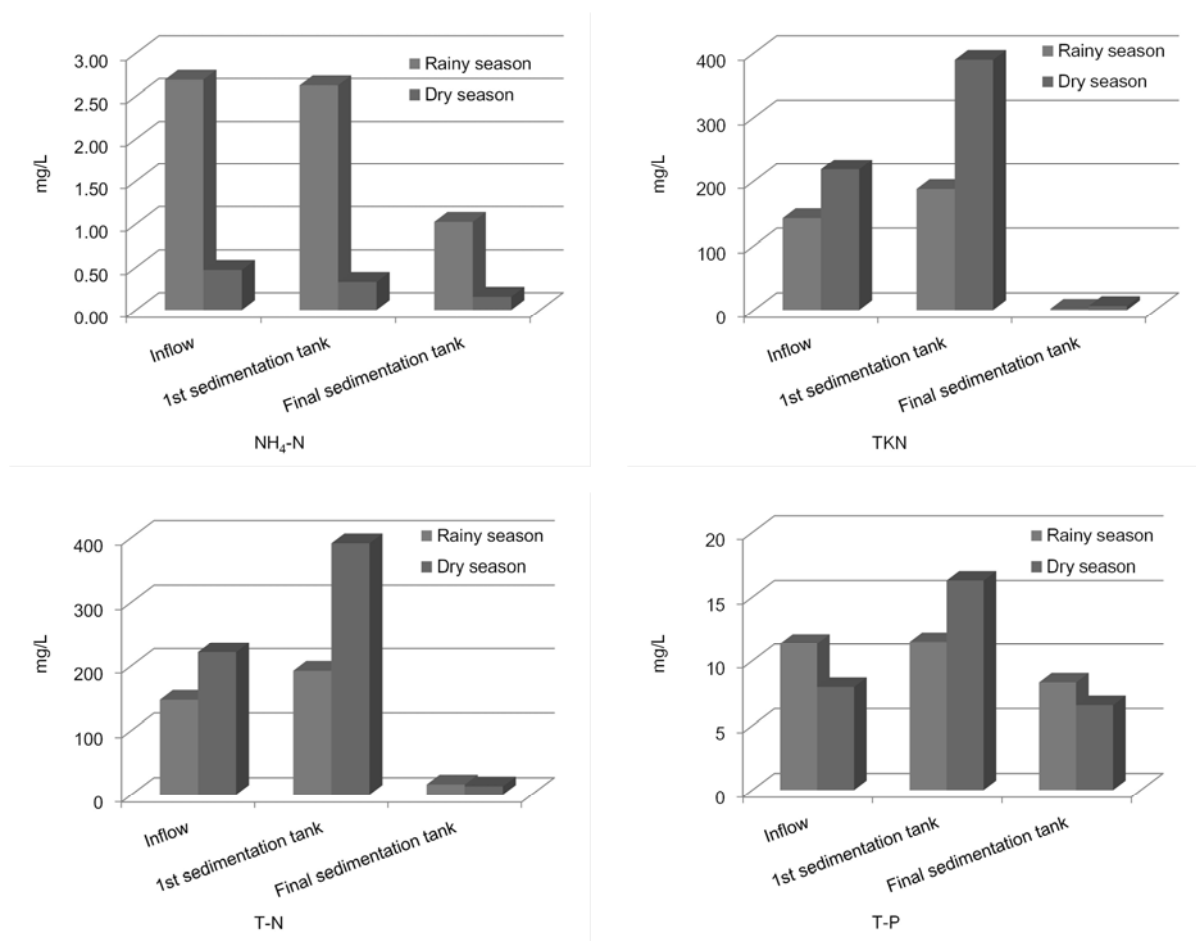


**Figure A.23 Change of Water Quality in Treatment Process (EC, SS, CODcr, BOD)**

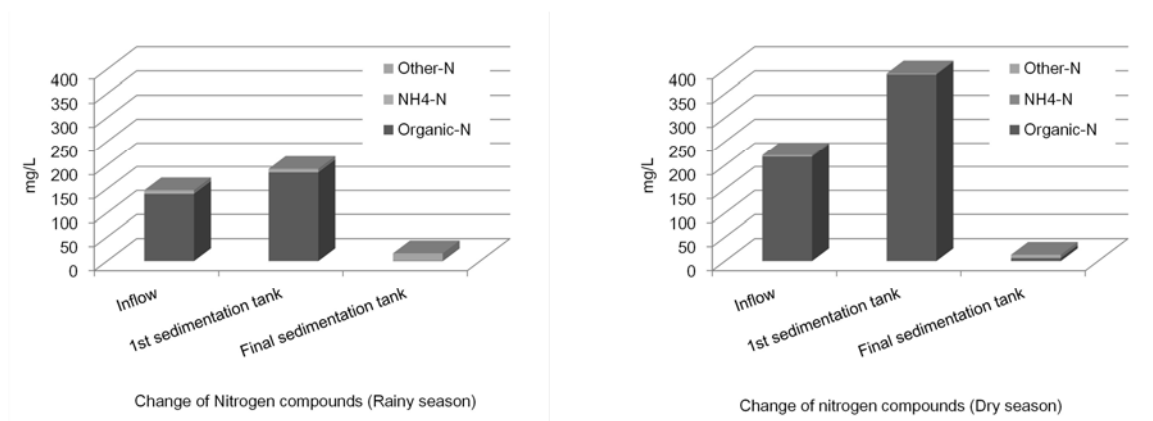
BOD, CODcr and SS are removed in 1<sup>st</sup> sedimentation tank, and many of them are removed through aerobic tank and final sedimentation tank.

EC is reduced after aeration process and in final sedimentation tank.

BOD and CODcr in dry season is very low, however, trend of removal is same as in rainy season.



**Figure A.24 Change of Water Quality in Treatment Process (NH<sub>4</sub>-N, TKN, T-N, T-P)**



**Figure A.25 Change of Nitrogen Compounds in Treatment Process**

Change of NH<sub>4</sub>-N, TKN, T-N, T-P and nitrogen compounds in treatment process are shown above.

Major component of nitrogen compound in inflow water is organic-N. Many of these nitrogen compounds are removed through aerobic tank and final sedimentation tank.

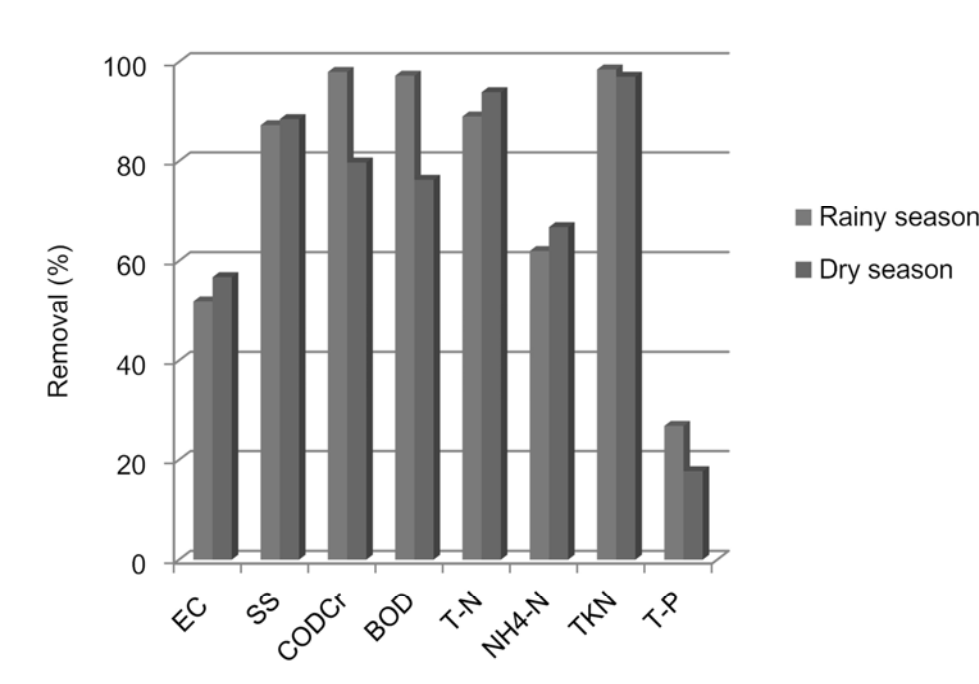
T-P is removed through aerobic tank and final sedimentation tank. However, degree of T-P removal is smaller than nitrogen compounds.

### **Operating condition of WWTP**

**Operation condition of WWTP is as follows;**

- Operating time of WWTP: 8 hours / day
- Operating time of aeration: Intermittent 2 hours (i.e. total aeration time is 4 hours / day)
- Capacity of WWTP: 14,775<sup>m<sup>3</sup></sup>/day
- Wastewater inflow: 2,300<sup>m<sup>3</sup></sup>/day

In spite of 4 hours / day of aeration time, rejection ratio of pollutants is high. Pollution removal ratio is shown in figure below.



**Figure A.26 Removal Ratio of Each Water Quality Items**

Removal ratio of COD<sub>Cr</sub> and BOD reduces in dry season. However, removal ratio of these items surpasses 70%.

T-N and TKN is removed more than 80%, and removal ratio of NH<sub>4</sub>-N is around 60%. However, removal ratio of T-P remains around 20%.

In spite of insufficient condition of aerator operation, removal ratios of each water quality items are relatively high.

Possible explanations are as follows;

- The small volume of wastewater inflow below WWTP capacity causes longer retention time.
- Removal of BOD, COD and SS is accelerated by precipitation because of this longer retention time.
- Removal of T-N and T-P is accelerated by the intermittent aeration, because this operating condition has possibilities to bring anaerobic – anoxic – aerobic condition in aeration tank.

The table below shows condition of activated sludge.

**Table A.21 Condition of Activated Sludge**

Item	Rainy season	Dry season
MLSS (mg/L)	6,033	9,223
MLDO (mg/L)	2.33	0.26
SV <sub>30</sub>	30	90
SVI	49	115

MLDO of dry season is very low (around 0.2mg/L) and aeration tank is nearly in anoxic condition. This anoxic condition is not intentionally created. Probably, this anoxic condition is created by long time discontinuation of aerator operation due to electricity supply failure.

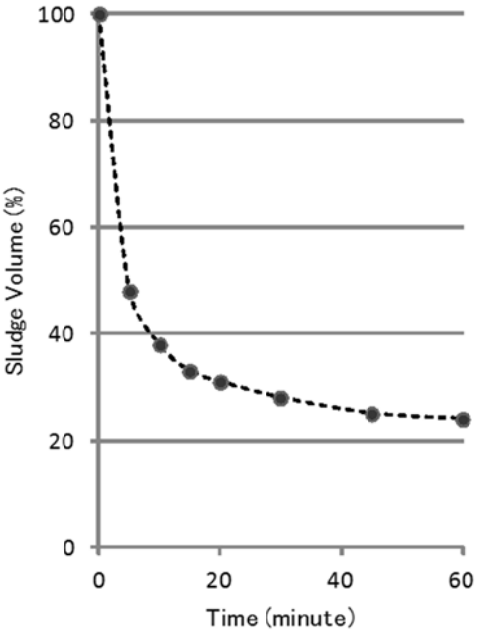
MLSS is very high. Generally, MLSS of aeration tank is around 2,000 mg/L. According to the hearing survey, sludge withdraw pump of this WWTP is not working.

SV<sub>30</sub> shows that sedimentation property of activated sludge becomes worse in dry season.

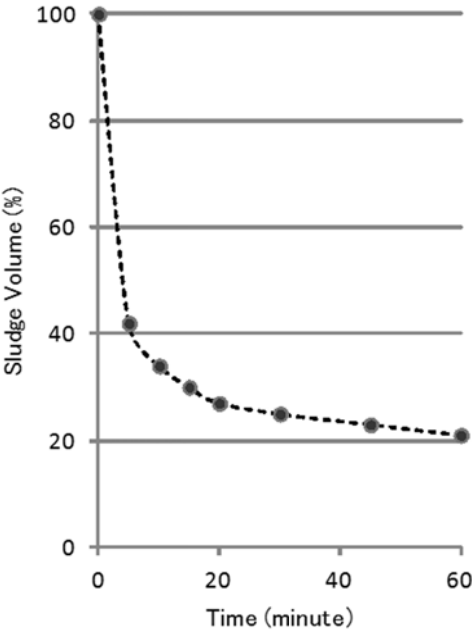
From these observations, it is assessed that this WWTP has a problem about activated sludge management.

To improve the condition of WWTP, following reform measures are necessary.

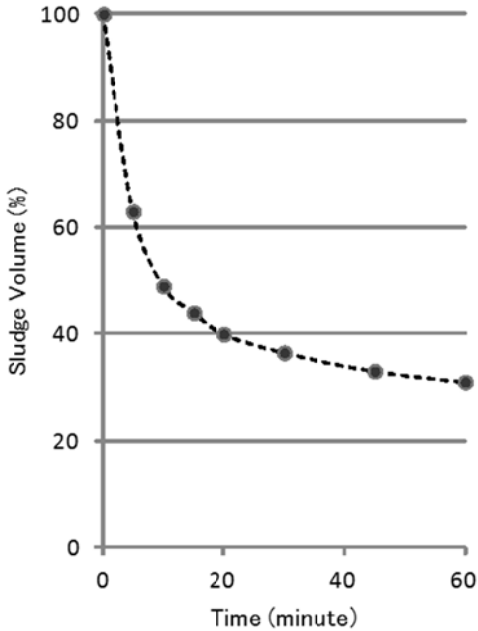
- Refurbishment of sludge withdraw pump
- Installation of power generator to maintain continuous aeration
- Enhancement of laboratory in WWTP
  - At least, MLSS, MLDO, SV30 and effluent quality (BOD, SS and COD<sub>Cr</sub>) have to be monitored.
- Improvement of skills of water quality analyst
  - At least, water quality analyst has to obtain necessary water quality data using adequate analysis method.
- Improvement of skills of WWTP operator
  - At least, WWTP operator has to understand water quality change, and reflect them in WWTP operation.



Time (min.)	SV (%)
0	100
5	48
10	38
15	33
20	31
30	28
45	25
60	24



Time (min.)	SV (%)
0	100
5	42
10	34
15	30
20	27
30	25
45	23
60	21



Time (min.)	SV (%)
0	100
5	63
10	49
15	44
20	40
30	36.5
45	33
60	31

Figure A.27 Sludge Settling Property (Rainy season)

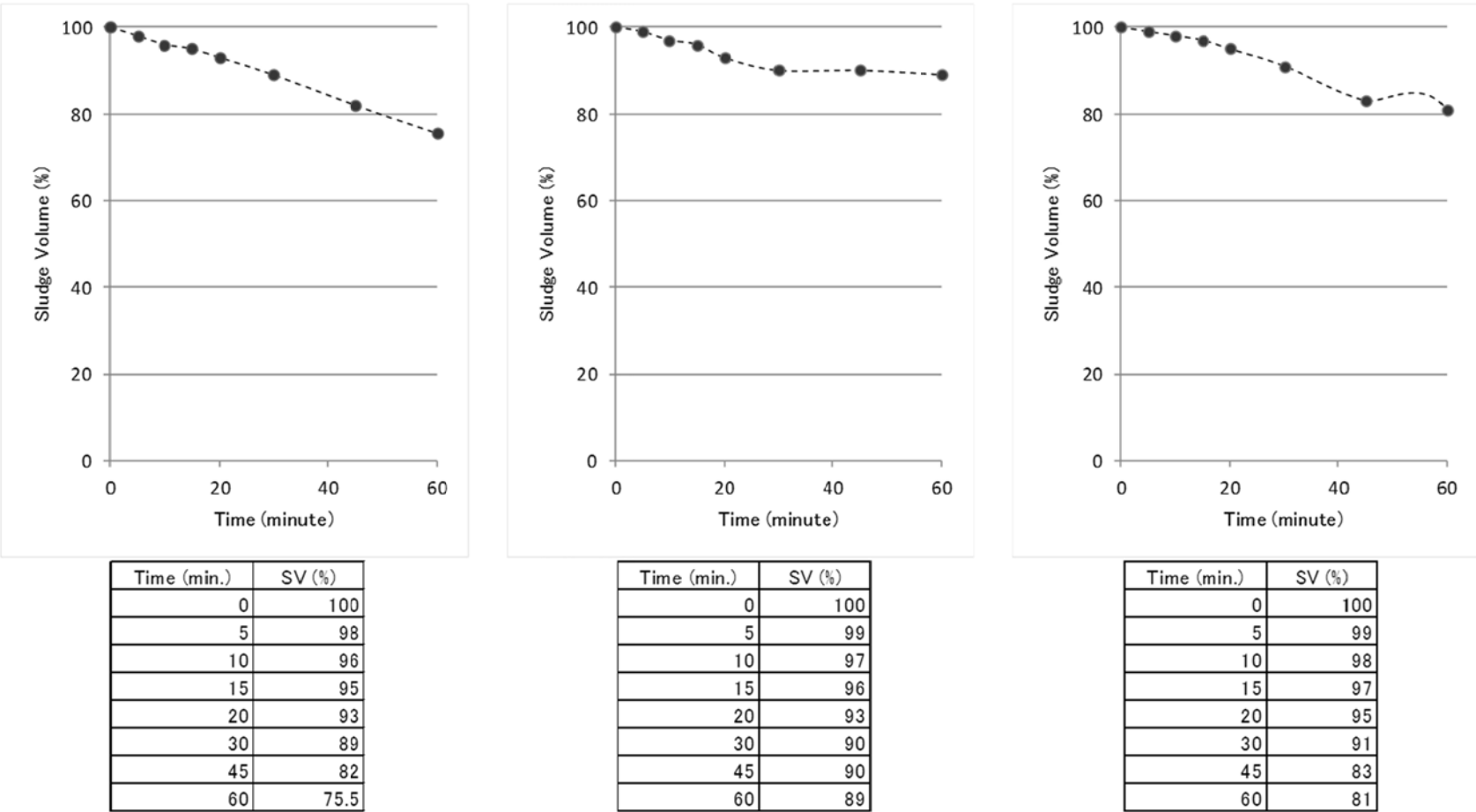


Figure A.28 Sludge Settling Property (Rainy season)

## **B. COST ESTIMATION OF SEWERAGE WORKS**

The project cost, implementation plan and the detailed operation and maintenance cost regarding sewerage works are shown in the following pages.

Table B.1 Implementation Plan of Sewerage works

Sewerage Zone	Components		Year																																				
			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040								
C1	F/S																																						
	Preparation of Fund																																						
	WWTP	DD																																					
		Construction																																					
	Sewer Network	DD																																					
Construction																																							
W1	F/S																																						
	Preparation of Fund																																						
	WWTP	DD																																					
		Construction																																					
	Sewer Network	DD																																					
Construction																																							
C2+E1	F/S																																						
	Preparation of Fund																																						
	WWTP	DD																																					
		Construction																																					
	Sewer Network	DD																																					
Construction																																							
W2	F/S																																						
	Preparation of Fund																																						
	WWTP	DD																																					
		Construction																																					
	Sewer Network	DD																																					
Construction																																							
N1	F/S																																						
	Preparation of Fund																																						
	WWTP	DD																																					
		Construction																																					
	Sewer Network	DD																																					
Construction																																							
E3	F/S																																						
	Preparation of Fund																																						
	WWTP	DD																																					
		Construction																																					
	Sewer Network	DD																																					
Construction																																							

Implementation period

Implementation period

**Table B.2 Project Cost of Sewerage Works (Case That Separate System is Adopted in All Sewerage Zones)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table B.3 Unit Cost of Waste Water Treatment Plant (Case That Separate System is Adopted in All Sewerage Zones)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table B.4 Project Cost of Sewerage Works (Cost for Each Sewerage Zone (Case That Separate System is Adopted in C1, W1 and a Part of C2, and Interceptor System with Primary Treatment is Adopted in the Others))**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table B.5 Unit Cost of Waste Water Treatment Plant (Cost for Each Sewerage Zone (Case That Separate System is Adopted in C1, W1 and a Part of C2, and Interceptor System is Adopted in the Others))**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table B.6 Project Cost of Sewerage Works (Cost for Each Sewerage Zone (Case That Separate System is Adopted in C1, W1 and a Part of C2, and Interceptor System with Secondary Treatment is Adopted in the Others)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table B.7 Calculation of No. of Apartments by Each Township**

Township	Area (ha)	C1		C2		E1		W1		W2		N1		E3	
		% of served township in C1	area (ha)	% of served township in C2	area (ha)	% of served township in E1	area (ha)	% of served township in W1	area (ha)	% of served township in W2	area (ha)	% of served township in N1	area (ha)	% of served township in E3	area (ha)
Pabedan	62	100.0%	62												
Kyauktada	70	100.0%	70												
Bothtaung	260	100.0%	260												
Pazundaung	107	100.0%	107												
Bahan	847			83.2%	705			16.8%	142						
Tarmwe	499			100.0%	499										
Mingalar Taung Nyunt	494			100.0%	494										
Yankin	479			100.0%	479										
Thingangyun	1,312			100.0%	1312										
Mayangone	2,588			69.2%	1791					30.8%	797				
South Okkalapa	822			100.0%	822										
Latha	60							100.0%	60						
Lanmadaw	131							100.0%	131						
Ahlon	338							100.0%	338						
Kyee Myin Daing	457							39.8%	182						
Sanchaung	240							100.0%	240						
Dagon	489							100.0%	489						
Kamaryut	647							11.1%	72	88.9%	575				
Hlaing	984									100.0%	984				
Insein	3,163											100.0%	3163		
North Okkalapa	2,766					100.0%	2766								
North Dagon	2,418					100.0%	2418								
Dawbon	311													100.0%	311
Thaketa	1,356													100.0%	1356
South Dagon	3,751													100.0%	3751
Total (ha)	24,651	Total area of C1 499		Total area of C2 6102 Total area of C2 and E1 11286		Total area of E2 5184		Total area of W1 1654		Total area of W2 2356		Total area of N1 3163		Total area of E3 5418	
Design pop.			178,000		1,902,000				483,000		350,000		377,000		921,000
No. of households (all)			28,254		163,231			138,674	76,667		55,556		59,841		146,190
Total No. of household in each township	3 Pabedan	3511	11 Bahan	18859	23 North Okkalapa	73992	11 Bahan	6582	20 Mayangone	18794	21 Insein	59,841	15 Dawbon	8391	
	4 Kyauktada	3963	12 Tarmwe	13348	30 North Dagon	64682	1 Latha	2781	16 Kamaryut	13559			25 Thaketa	36588	
	5 Bothtaung	14722	13 Mingalar Taung Nyunt	13215			2 Lanmadaw	6072	17 Hlaing	23203			31 South Dagon	101211	
	6 Pazundaung	6058	18 Yankin	12813			7 Ahlon	15667							
			19 Thingangyun	35097			8 Kyee Myin Daing	8436							
			20 Mayangone	47910			9 Sanchaung	11125							
			24 South Okkalapa	21989			10 Dagon	22666							
							16 Kamaryut	3338							
	Total	28,254	Total	163,231	Total	138,674	Total	76,667	Total	55,556	Total	59,841	Total	146,190	
	3 Pabedan	95.5%	11 Bahan	44.2%	23 North Okkalapa	1.2%	11 Bahan	44.2%	20 Mayangone	13.9%	21 Insein	1.7%	15 Dawbon	3.7%	
	4 Kyauktada	94.6%	12 Tarmwe	76.6%	30 North Dagon	7.8%	1 Latha	88.1%	16 Kamaryut	59.9%			25 Thaketa	3.9%	
	5 Bothtaung	72.8%	13 Mingalar Taung Nyunt	73.8%			2 Lanmadaw	74.0%	17 Hlaing	33.0%			31 South Dagon	0.7%	
	6 Pazundaung	79.4%	18 Yankin	39.6%			7 Ahlon	83.5%							
% of apartment in each township <small>Source: result of socio-economic survey</small>			19 Thingangyun	13.6%			8 Kyee Myin Daing	27.7%							
			20 Mayangone	13.9%			9 Sanchaung	67.6%							
			24 South Okkalapa	0.0%			10 Dagon	48.7%							
							16 Kamaryut	59.9%							
	3 Pabedan	3,351	11 Bahan	8,330	23 North Okkalapa	905	11 Bahan	2,907	20 Mayangone	2,621	21 Insein	1,012	15 Dawbon	308	
	4 Kyauktada	3,749	12 Tarmwe	10,223	30 North Dagon	5,070	1 Latha	2,449	16 Kamaryut	8,116			25 Thaketa	1,443	
	5 Bothtaung	10,720	13 Mingalar Taung Nyunt	9,757			2 Lanmadaw	4,491	17 Hlaing	7,645			31 South Dagon	682	
	6 Pazundaung	4,812	18 Yankin	5,070			7 Ahlon	13,085							
			19 Thingangyun	4,772			8 Kyee Myin Daing	2,339							
			20 Mayangone	6,882			9 Sanchaung	7,521							
			24 South Okkalapa	0			10 Dagon	11,042							
							16 Kamaryut	1,998							
	Sub total	22,632	Sub total	44,834	Sub total	5,975	Sub total	45,832	Sub total	18,382	Sub total	1,012	Sub total	2,433	
No. of HC for apartment 30 households/apartment	30		754		1494		199	1528		613		34		81	
No. of HC for detached house			5,622		118,397		132,699		30,835		37,174		58,829		143,757
Total no of HC			6,376		119,891		132,898		32,363		37,787		58,863		143,838
					C1+E1 252,789										
					C1(50%) 59,946										

**Table B.8 Operation and Maintenance Cost for Each Sewerage Zone (Case That Separate System is Adopted in all Sewerage Zones)**

(Unit: Mil. JPY/year)

Items	C1	C2&E1	W1	W2	E3	N1	Total
Salary	3.5	7.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.6	32.9
Electricity	24.4	260.5	64.3	44.5	92.6	49.2	535.5
Maintenance(Spare parts )	20.5	202.5	52.7	43.4	68.6	43.4	431.1
Sludge cake	7.5	80.5	19.9	13.7	28.6	15.2	165.4
Chemical	28.4	302.4	74.6	51.6	107.6	57.2	621.8
Sewer	4.3	24.0	7.5	10.6	21.0	12.9	80.3
Other cost	1.7	17.1	4.3	3.2	6.1	3.4	35.8
Total	90.3	894	229	173	330	186	1,902.8

\*: The total OM cost of C1 with the capacity of 70,200m<sup>3</sup>/d

**Table B.9 Operation and Maintenance (Cost for Each Sewerage Zone (Case That Separate System is Adopted in C1, W1 and a Part of C2, and Interceptor System with Primary Treatment is Adopted in the Others)**

(Unit: Mil. JPY/year)

Items	C1	C2&E1	W1	W2	E3	N1	Total
Salary	3.5	6.6	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.2	31.0
Electricity	24.4	161.6	64.3	19.3	40.1	21.3	331.0
Maintenance(Spare parts )	20.5	83.7	52.7	19.2	28.8	19.2	224.1
Sludge cake	7.5	56.2	19.9	7.6	15.7	8.4	115.3
Chemical	28.4	230.1	74.6	18.2	38.0	20.2	409.5
Sewer	4.3	7.4	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
Other cost	1.7	10.8	4.3	1.4	2.6	1.5	22.3
Total	90.3	556	229	71	131	75	1,152.4

**Table B.10 Operation and Maintenance (Cost for Each Sewerage Zone (Case That Separate System is Adopted in C1, W1 and a Part of C2, and Interceptor System with Secondary Treatment is Adopted in the Others)**

Items	C1	C2&E1	W1	W2	E3	N1	Total
Salary	3.5	6.6	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.2	31.0
Electricity	24.4	260.5	64.3	44.5	92.6	49.2	535.5
Maintenance(Spare parts )	20.5	202.5	52.7	43.4	68.6	43.4	431.1
Sludge cake	7.5	80.5	19.9	13.7	28.6	15.2	165.4
Chemical	28.4	302.4	74.6	51.6	107.6	57.2	621.8
Sewer	4.3	7.4	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
Other cost	1.7	17.1	4.3	3.2	6.1	3.4	35.8
Total	90.3	877	229	162	309	173	1,839.8



## **C. FINANCIAL SIMULATION**

**Table C.1 Sewerage Financial Simulation 1**  
**Separate/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 80% Annual Tariff Increase 3.9%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.2 Sewerage Financial Simulation 2**  
**Interceptor/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 80% Annual Tariff Increase 2.7%)**

Non-disclosure Information											
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**Table C.3 Sewerage Financial Simulation 3**  
**Interceptor/Primary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 80% Annual Tariff Increase 1.7%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.4 Sewerage Financial Simulation 4**  
**Separate/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 60% Annual Tariff Increase 5.0%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.5 Sewerage Financial Simulation 5**  
**Interceptor/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 60% Annual Tariff Increase 3.9%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.6 Sewerage Financial Simulation 6**  
**Interceptor/Primary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 60% Annual Tariff Increase 3.0%)**

**Non-disclosure Information**

**Table C.7 Sewerage Financial Simulation 7**  
**Separate/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 40% Annual Tariff Increase 5.9%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.8 Sewerage Financial Simulation 8**  
**Interceptor/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 40% Annual Tariff Increase 4.9%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.9 Sewerage Financial Simulation 9**  
**Interceptor/Primary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 40% Annual Tariff Increase 4.0%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.10 Sewerage Financial Simulation 10**  
**Separate/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 0% Annual Tariff Increase 7.3%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.11 Sewerage Financial Simulation 11**  
**Interceptor/Secondary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 0% Annual Tariff Increase 6.3%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table C.12 Sewerage Financial Simulation 12**  
**Interceptor/Primary Treatment (Capital Subsidy 0% Annual Tariff Increase 5.4%)**

Non-disclosure Information	
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## D. DRAINAGE FACILITIES PLAN

**Table D.1 Evaluation of Flow Capacity for Existing Major Drainage Channels**

	Design Flow (5 year Return Period) (m3/s)	Slope  (‰)	Target channel for Evaluation	Capacity Check				Evaluation	Remarks
				Section at Bridge		Section at Channel			
				Capacity (m3/s)	Check	Capacity (m3/s)	Check		
Line-1_B	35.433	3.700	No1-4	57.858	OK	56.506	OK	OK	
Line-2_B	47.298	2.540	No2-2	12.136	NG	15.933	NG	NG	
Line-2_C	51.643	2.290	No2-3	6.213	NG	3.813	NG	NG	
Line-3_B	16.377	3.970	No3-1	2.417	NG	2.332	NG	NG	
Line-3_C	22.924	2.540	No3-2	32.559	OK	-	-	Confirmation of height at either bank is necessary	Height of either bank is low
Line-4_D	45.641	0.110	No4-3	17.897	NG	17.897	NG	NG	Sueveyed at only Channel section
Line-5_B	92.000	2.330	No5-3	47.492	NG	-	-	NG	Height of right side bank is low
Line-5_C	91.840	1.380	No5-5	29.189	NG	17.421	NG	NG	
Line-8_B	40.456	3.180	No8-4	84.404	OK	46.328	OK	OK	
Line-9_B	34.023	3.260	No9-4	14.120	NG	26.280	NG	NG	
Line-10_B	43.459	4.070	No10-5	41.264	NG	51.325	OK	Modification of the bridge is	
Line-11_B	89.348	2.180	No11-4	21.926	NG	-	-	NG	Sueveyed at only Section at bridge
Line-11_A	89.348	3.230	No11-4	72.518	NG	-	-	NG	Height of left side bank is low
Line-12_B	17.985	-0.030	No12-3	#NUM!	OK?	#NUM!	OK?	OK?	
Line-12_C	21.457	2.430	No12-4	37.669	OK	20.121	NG	NG	
Line-15_B	53.835	1.590	No15-4	6.291	NG	3.989	NG	NG	
Line-15_C	53.835	2.060	No15-4	29.176	NG	-	-	NG	Height of right side bank is low
Line-15_D	61.887	1.220	No15-5	47.932	NG	41.870	NG	NG	
Line-16_B	31.037	0.370	No16-1	1.749	NG	2.009	NG	NG	
Line-16_C	67.790	0.580	No16-3	23.755	NG	-	-	NG	Height of right side bank is low
Line-16_D	74.681	0.930	No16-4	22.212	NG	30.584	NG	NG	
Line-18_B	115.412	3.960	No18-3	83.424	NG	44.279	NG	NG	
Line-18_C	115.412	2.010	No18-3	291.745	OK	488.918	OK	OK	
Line-19_D	25.782	3.710	No19-4	105.657	OK	53.370	OK	OK	
Line-20_B	35.013	0.500	No20-2	19.015	NG	5.059	NG	NG	
Line-21_C	55.810	1.130	No21-6	27.914	NG	-	-	NG	Height of right side bank is low
Line-22_B	36.869	-0.750	No22-3	#NUM!	OK?	-	-	Confirmation of height at right side bank is necessary	Height of right side bank is low

Note: Capacity check is based on the cross section survey.

**Table D.2 Flow Calculation Sheets for Improvement of Major Drainage Channels (1/3)**

	L	Total A	t <sub>i</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>	T	I	C	ratio over total catchment	A	Discharge	Dimension	Slope	Velocity	Flow Capacity
	(m)	(ha)	(min) inlet	(min) traveling	(min) total	(mm/h)			(ha)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)		(-)	(m/s)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
No1-1	600	318.5	20	5.0	25.0	117.1	0.5	0.3	95.6	15.5	4.50 x 2.25	0.00050	1.795	16.354
No1-2	640	318.5		5.3	30.3	102.4	0.5	0.5	159.3	22.6	5.50 x 2.75	0.00040	1.835	24.979
No1-3	770	318.5		6.4	36.7	89.5	0.5	0.7	223.0	27.7	6.00 x 3.00	0.00037	1.870	30.298
No1-4	760	318.5		6.3	43.0	80.1	0.5	1.0	318.5	35.4	6.50 x 3.25	0.00034	1.891	35.954
Total	2,770													
No2-1	800	517.0	25	6.7	31.7	99.2	0.5	0.5	258.5	35.6	6.50 x 3.25	0.00034	1.891	35.954
No2-2	300	517.0		2.5	34.2	94.1	0.5	0.7	361.9	47.3	7.50 x 3.75	0.00030	1.954	49.465
No2-3	280	517.0		2.3	36.5	89.9	0.5	0.8	413.6	51.6	8.00 x 4.00	0.00028	1.971	56.762
No2-4	1,230	517.0		10.3	46.8	75.5	0.5	1.0	517.0	54.2	8.00 x 4.00	0.00028	1.971	56.762
Total	2,610													
No3-1	560	213.0	15	4.7	19.7	138.4	0.5	0.4	85.2	16.4	4.50 x 2.25	0.00055	1.882	17.152
No3-2	890	213.0		7.4	27.1	110.7	0.5	0.7	149.1	22.9	5.50 x 2.75	0.00050	2.052	27.927
No3-3	1,010	213.0		8.4	35.5	91.6	0.5	1.0	213.0	27.1	5.50 x 2.75	0.00050	2.052	27.927
Total	2,460													
No4-1	260	404.7	25	2.2	27.2	110.4	0.5	0.5	202.4	31.0	6.00 x 3.00	0.00040	1.945	31.502
No4-2	800	404.7		6.7	33.9	94.7	0.5	0.7	283.3	37.3	6.50 x 3.25	0.00040	2.051	38.998
No4-3	990	404.7		8.3	42.2	81.2	0.5	1.0	404.7	45.6	7.00 x 3.50	0.00040	2.155	47.519
Total	2,050													
No6-1	290	1151.6	30	2.4	32.4	97.7	0.5	0.4	460.6	62.5	8.50 x 4.25	0.00025	1.939	63.047
No6-2	420	1151.6		3.5	35.9	90.9	0.5	0.5	575.8	72.7	9.00 x 4.50	0.00025	2.014	73.427
No6-3	540	1151.6		4.5	40.4	83.7	0.5	0.6	691.0	80.3	9.50 x 4.75	0.00025	2.088	84.815
Total	1,250													
No5-1	470	1151.6	20	3.9	23.9	120.9	0.5	0.1	115.2	19.3	5.00 x 2.50	0.00040	1.722	19.373
No5-2	930	1151.6		7.8	31.7	99.2	0.5	0.2	172.7	23.8	5.50 x 2.75	0.00040	1.835	24.979
No5-3	1,170	1151.6		9.8	50.2	71.9	0.5	0.8	921.3	92.0	9.50 x 4.75	0.00030	2.288	92.911
No5-4	780	1151.6		6.5	56.7	66.0	0.5	0.9	978.9	89.7	9.50 x 4.75	0.00030	2.288	92.911
No5-5	340	1151.6		2.8	59.5	63.8	0.5	0.9	1,036.4	91.8	9.50 x 4.75	0.00030	2.288	92.911
No5-6	720	1151.6		6.0	65.5	59.7	0.5	1.0	1,151.6	95.5	10.00 x 5.00	0.00030	2.367	106.529
Total	4,410													
No7-1	180	317.9	20	1.5	21.5	130.2	0.5	0.4	127.2	23.0	5.50 x 2.75	0.00035	1.716	23.366
No 7-2	160	317.9		1.3	22.8	124.9	0.5	0.5	159.0	27.6	6.00 x 3.00	0.00035	1.819	29.468
No7-3	620	317.9		5.2	28.0	108.2	0.5	0.8	254.3	38.2	7.00 x 3.50	0.00030	1.866	41.153
No7-4	530	317.9		4.4	32.4	97.7	0.5	1.0	317.9	43.1	7.50 x 3.75	0.00030	1.954	49.465
Total	1,490													
No8-1	860	343.9	20	7.2	27.2	110.4	0.5	0.3	103.2	15.8	4.50 x 2.25	0.00050	1.795	16.354
No8-2	320	343.9		2.7	29.9	103.3	0.5	0.5	172.0	24.7	5.50 x 2.75	0.00040	1.835	24.979
No8-3	360	343.9		3.0	32.9	96.7	0.5	0.7	240.7	32.3	6.50 x 3.25	0.00034	1.891	35.954
No8-4	820	343.9		6.8	39.7	84.7	0.5	1.0	343.9	40.5	7.00 x 3.50	0.00032	1.928	42.502
Total	2,360													
No9-1	520	316.9	30	4.3	34.3	93.9	0.5	0.65	206.0	26.9	5.50 x 2.75	0.00050	2.052	27.927
No9-2	370	316.9		3.1	37.4	88.4	0.5	0.7	221.8	27.2	5.50 x 2.75	0.00050	2.052	27.927
No9-3	490	316.9		4.1	41.5	82.2	0.5	0.8	253.5	28.9	6.00 x 3.00	0.00050	2.174	35.221
No9-4	460	316.9		3.8	45.3	77.3	0.5	1.0	316.9	34.0	6.00 x 3.00	0.00050	2.174	35.221
Total	1,840													

**Table D.3 Flow Calculation Sheets for Improvement of Major Drainage Channels (2/3)**

	L	Total A	t <sub>i</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>	T	I	C	ratio over total catchment	A	Discharge	Dimension	Slope	Velocity	Flow Capacity
	(m)	(ha)	(min) inlet	(min) traveling	(min) total	(mm/h)			(ha)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)		(-)	(m/s)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
No10-1	300	273.9	20	2.5	22.5	126.1	0.6	0.2	54.8	11.5	4.00 x 2.00	0.00050	1.659	11.946
No10-2	300	273.9		2.5	25.0	117.1	0.6	0.4	109.6	21.4	5.00 x 2.50	0.00050	1.925	21.659
No10-3	290	273.9		2.4	27.4	109.9	0.6	0.5	137.0	25.1	5.50 x 2.75	0.00045	1.946	26.494
No10-4	240	273.9		2.0	29.4	104.6	0.6	0.6	164.3	28.6	6.00 x 3.00	0.00045	2.063	33.413
No10-5	500	273.9		4.2	33.6	95.2	0.6	1.0	273.9	43.5	7.00 x 3.50	0.00040	2.155	47.519
Total	1,630													
No11-1	580	779.2	25	4.8	29.8	103.6	0.6	0.5	389.6	67.3	8.50 x 4.25	0.00030	2.124	69.064
No11-2	910	779.2		7.6	37.4	88.4	0.6	0.7	545.4	80.4	9.00 x 4.50	0.00030	2.207	80.436
No11-3	700	779.2		5.8	43.2	79.9	0.6	0.8	623.4	83.0	9.50 x 4.75	0.00030	2.288	92.911
No11-4	1,230	779.2		10.3	53.5	68.8	0.6	1.0	779.2	89.3	9.50 x 4.75	0.00030	2.288	92.911
Total	3,420													
No12-1	360	128.1	20	3.0	23.0	124.2	0.6	0.4	51.2	10.6	3.50 x 1.75	0.00085	1.979	10.909
No12-2	400	128.1		3.3	26.3	113.1	0.6	0.6	76.9	14.5	4.00 x 2.00	0.00075	2.032	14.631
No12-3	330	128.1		2.8	29.1	105.3	0.6	0.8	102.5	18.0	4.50 x 2.25	0.00065	2.046	18.647
No12-4	240	128.1		2.0	31.1	100.5	0.6	1.0	128.1	21.5	5.00 x 2.50	0.00060	2.109	23.727
Total	1,330													
No14-1	510	466.1	30	4.3	34.3	93.9	0.6	0.4	186.4	29.2	5.50 x 2.75	0.00055	2.152	29.290
No14-2	510	466.1		4.3	38.6	86.4	0.6	0.5	233.1	33.6	6.00 x 3.00	0.00050	2.174	35.221
No14-3	320	466.1		2.7	41.3	82.4	0.6	0.6	279.7	38.4	6.50 x 3.25	0.00045	2.176	41.363
Total	1,340													
No13-1	360	466.1	20	3.0	23.0	124.2	0.6	0.2	93.2	19.3	5.00 x 2.50	0.00040	1.722	19.373
No13-2	560	466.1		4.7	27.7	109.0	0.6	0.3	116.5	21.2	5.50 x 2.75	0.00040	1.835	24.979
No13-3	480	466.1		4.0	31.7	99.2	0.6	0.3	139.8	23.1	5.50 x 2.75	0.00040	1.835	24.979
No13-4	400	466.1		3.3	44.6	78.1	0.6	1.0	466.1	60.7	8.00 x 4.00	0.00035	2.204	63.462
Total	1,800													
No15-1	470	698.1	30	3.9	33.9	94.7	0.6	0.4	279.2	44.1	7.00 x 3.50	0.00035	2.016	44.450
No15-2	640	698.1		5.3	39.2	85.5	0.6	0.5	349.1	49.7	8.00 x 4.00	0.00030	2.040	58.755
No15-3	730	698.1		6.1	45.3	77.3	0.6	0.6	418.9	54.0	8.00 x 4.00	0.00030	2.040	58.755
No15-4	1,350	698.1		11.3	56.6	66.1	0.6	0.7	488.7	53.8	8.00 x 4.00	0.00030	2.040	58.755
No15-5	1,180	698.1		9.8	66.4	59.1	0.6	0.9	628.3	61.9	8.50 x 4.25	0.00030	2.124	69.064
No15-6	370	698.1		3.1	69.5	57.3	0.6	1.0	698.1	66.7	8.50 x 4.25	0.00030	2.124	69.064
Total	4,740													
No16-1	630	801.3	20	5.3	25.3	116.2	0.6	0.2	160.3	31.0	6.00 x 3.00	0.00040	1.945	31.502
No16-2	690	801.3		5.8	31.1	100.5	0.6	0.4	320.5	53.7	8.00 x 4.00	0.00030	2.040	58.755
No16-3	1,040	801.3		8.7	39.8	84.6	0.6	0.6	480.8	67.8	8.50 x 4.25	0.00030	2.124	69.064
No16-4	1,500	801.3		12.5	52.3	69.9	0.6	0.8	641.0	74.7	9.00 x 4.50	0.00030	2.207	80.436
No16-5	510	801.3		4.3	56.6	66.1	0.6	1.0	801.3	88.3	9.50 x 4.75	0.00030	2.288	92.911
Total	4,370													

**Table D.4 Flow Calculation Sheets for Improvement of Major Drainage Channels (3/3)**

	L	Total A	t <sub>i</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>	T	I	C	ratio over total catchment	A	Discharge	Dimension	Slope	Velocity	Flow Capacity
	(m)	(ha)	(min) inlet	(min) traveling	(min) total	(mm/h)			(ha)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)		(-)	(m/s)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
No17-1	1,120	1433.1	30	9.3	39.3	85.3	0.6	0.3	429.9	61.1	8.00 x 4.00	0.00035	2.204	63.462
Total	1,120													
No18-1	900	1433.1	25	7.5	46.8	75.5	0.6	0.3	429.9	54.1	8.00 x 4.00	0.00028	1.971	56.762
No18-2	450	1433.1		3.8	50.6	71.5	0.6	0.4	573.2	68.3	9.00 x 4.50	0.00025	2.014	73.427
No18-3	1,660	1433.1		13.8	64.4	60.4	0.6	0.8	1,146.5	115.4	11.50 x 5.75	0.00020	2.122	126.265
No18-4	220	1433.1		1.8	66.2	59.2	0.6	1.0	1,433.1	141.4	12.00 x 6.00	0.00020	2.183	141.440
Total	3,230													
No19-1	360	230.2	20	3.0	23.0	124.2	0.4	0.3	69.1	9.5	3.50 x 1.75	0.00065	1.731	9.540
No19-2	410	230.2		3.4	26.4	112.8	0.4	0.4	92.1	11.5	4.00 x 2.00	0.00055	1.740	12.529
No19-3	400	230.2		3.3	29.7	103.8	0.4	0.8	184.2	21.2	5.00 x 2.50	0.00050	1.925	21.659
No19-4	150	230.2		1.3	31.0	100.8	0.4	1.0	230.2	25.8	5.50 x 2.75	0.00045	1.946	26.494
Total	1,320													
No20-1	540	620.8	30	4.5	34.5	93.5	0.4	0.2	124.2	12.9	4.00 x 2.00	0.00060	1.818	13.086
No20-2	640	620.8		5.3	39.8	84.6	0.4	0.6	372.5	35.0	6.50 x 3.25	0.00035	1.919	36.479
No20-3	810	620.8		6.8	46.6	75.8	0.4	1.0	620.8	52.3	7.50 x 3.75	0.00035	2.111	53.428
Total	1,990													
No21-1	1,040	759.9	30	8.7	38.7	86.3	0.4	0.3	228.0	21.9	5.00 x 2.50	0.00055	2.019	22.717
No21-2	670	759.9		5.6	44.3	78.5	0.4	0.4	266.0	23.2	5.50 x 2.75	0.00050	2.052	27.927
No21-3	960	759.9	30	8.0	38.0	87.4	0.4	0.2	152.0	14.8	4.50 x 2.25	0.00050	1.795	16.354
No21-4	330	759.9		2.8	40.8	83.1	0.4	0.3	228.0	21.0	5.00 x 2.50	0.00050	1.925	21.659
No21-5	1,180	759.9		9.8	54.1	68.2	0.4	0.8	607.9	46.1	7.00 x 3.50	0.00040	2.155	47.519
No21-6	300	759.9		2.5	56.6	66.1	0.4	1.0	759.9	55.8	7.50 x 3.75	0.00040	2.256	57.117
Total	4,480													
No22-1	2,800	1525.6	50	23.3	73.3	55.2	0.4	0.4	610.2	37.4	6.50 x 3.25	0.00045	2.176	41.363
No22-2	1,710	1525.6		14.3	87.6	48.7	0.4	0.5	686.5	37.1	6.50 x 3.25	0.00045	2.176	41.363
No22-3	1,830	1525.6		15.3	102.9	43.5	0.4	0.5	762.8	36.9	6.50 x 3.25	0.00045	2.176	41.363
No22-4	1,670	1525.6	30	13.9	43.9	79.0	0.4	0.3	457.7	40.2	6.50 x 3.25	0.00045	2.176	41.363
No22-4	550	1525.6		4.6	107.5	42.2	0.4	0.9	1,373.0	64.4	8.50 x 4.25	0.00035	2.294	74.598
No22-4	450	1525.6		3.8	111.3	41.2	0.4	1.0	1,525.6	69.8	8.50 x 4.25	0.00035	2.294	74.598
Total	9,010													

**Table D.5 Flow Calculation Sheets for Improvement of Major Drainage Channels in CBD**

	L	Total A	t <sub>i</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>	T	I	C	ratio over total catchment	A	Discharge	Dimension	Slope	Velocity	Flow Capacity
	(m)	(ha)	(min) inlet	(min) traveling	(min) total	(mm/h)			(ha)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)		(-)	(m/s)	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
G-1	295.2	14.2	5	2.5	7.5	272.1	0.8	1.0	14.2	8.6	2.20 x 2.20	0.00105	1.978	8.618
G-2	348.5	15.9	5	2.9	7.9	262.4	0.8	1.0	15.9	9.3	2.40 x 2.40	0.00095	1.994	10.338
G-3	386.9	18.6	5	3.2	8.2	255.6	0.8	1.0	18.6	10.6	2.60 x 2.60	0.00085	1.990	12.106
G-4	637.0	37.6	5	5.3	10.3	217.9	0.8	1.0	37.6	18.2	3.20 x 3.20	0.00065	1.998	18.417
G-5	889.3	41.8	5	7.4	12.4	191.4	0.8	1.0	41.8	17.8	3.20 x 3.20	0.00065	1.998	18.417
G-6	1,220.1	48.4	5	10.2	15.2	166.0	0.8	1.0	48.4	17.9	3.20 x 3.20	0.00065	1.998	18.417
G-7	984.1	19.9	5	8.2	13.2	183.2	0.8	1.0	19.9	8.1	2.20 x 2.20	0.00105	1.978	8.618
G-8	1,009.9	34.7	5	8.4	13.4	181.3	0.8	1.0	34.7	14.0	2.80 x 2.80	0.00080	2.028	14.311
G-9	1,164.2	29.0	5	9.7	14.7	169.9	0.8	1.0	29.0	10.9	2.60 x 2.60	0.00085	1.990	12.106
G-10	1,223.1	54.1	5	10.2	15.2	166.0	0.8	1.0	54.1	20.0	3.40 x 3.40	0.00060	1.999	20.799
G-11	1,134.2	40.4	5	9.5	14.5	171.5	0.8	1.0	40.4	15.4	3.00 x 3.00	0.00070	1.986	16.090
G-12	1,209.6	38.9	5	10.1	15.1	166.7	0.8	1.0	38.9	14.4	3.00 x 3.00	0.00070	1.986	16.090
G-13	1,033.5	75.0	5	8.6	13.6	179.4	0.8	1.0	75.0	29.9	4.40 x 4.40	0.00045	2.056	35.824
G-14	520.0	49.5	5	4.3	9.3	234.1	0.8	1.0	49.5	25.8	4.40 x 4.40	0.00045	2.056	35.824
G-15	632.3	37.5	5	5.3	10.3	217.9	0.8	1.0	37.5	18.2	3.20 x 3.20	0.00065	1.998	18.417
Total	12,688													

Average velocity: 2.0m/s(assumption)

**Table D.6 Flow Calculation Sheets for Storage Pipe (Inlet to Pumping Station) in CBD (1/2)**

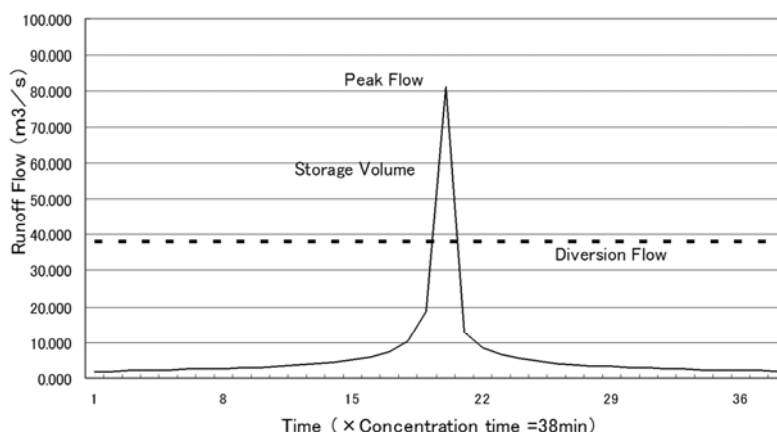
		Drainage District		Treatment District		Rainfall Intensity			Runoff Coefficient		Inlet Time						Unit sewage Design Flow per ha							
						$I=1.15/(t^{0.5})$			0.80		s						(Hourly Maximum (m <sup>3</sup> /sec/ha)							
Pipe No.	Inlet Pipe	Area (A)		Converted Area (A×C)		Length		Concentration Time	Design Flow						Design Sewer				Remarks					
		Each	Total	Each	Total	Each	Total		Per ha	Flow	Sanitary Sewage	Others	Total	Section	Slope	Velocity	Flow	Invert Level		G.L.	Earth Cover			
																		Start				End	Start	End
ha	ha	ha	ha	m	m	min	m <sup>3</sup> /sec	m <sup>3</sup> /sec	m <sup>3</sup> /sec	m <sup>3</sup> /sec	m <sup>3</sup> /sec	mm	%	m/sec	m <sup>3</sup> /sec	m	m	m	m					
		14.20	14.20	11.36	11.36	295	295	7.8	0.80	0.6047	8.887		8.887	□ 2,200 × 2,200	1.08	1.978	8.616					Gate Pump/200m <sup>3</sup> /min = 3.33 m <sup>3</sup> /s		
B-1 to B-2			14.20	0.00	11.36	295	531	9.8	0.80	0.5128	7.278		7.278	○ 3,000	1.50	2.008	14.185							
G-2		15.90	15.90	12.72	12.72	349	349	7.9	0.80	0.5831	9.271		9.271	□ 2,400 × 2,400	0.88	1.994	10.337							
B-2 to B-3	B-1		30.10	0.00	24.05	384	919	12.7	0.80	0.4182	12.888		12.888	○ 3,000	1.50	2.008	14.185							
G-3		18.60	18.60	14.88	14.88	387	387	8.2	0.80	0.5681	10.867		10.867	□ 2,600 × 2,600	0.88	1.990	12.107							
B-3 to B-4	B-2		48.70	0.00	38.94	468	1383	16.4	0.80	0.3497	17.030		17.030	○ 3,250	1.50	2.118	17.871							
G-4		37.60	37.60	30.08	30.08	637	637	10.3	0.80	0.4848	18.210		18.210	□ 3,200 × 3,200	0.68	1.998	18.414					Gate Pump 6.80 ha		
B-4 to B-5	B-3		79.60	0.00	63.64	428	1805	19.4	0.80	0.3111	24.732		24.732	○ 3,750	1.50	2.330	28.735					Cut off 6.80 ha		
G-5		41.80	41.80	33.44	33.44	889	889	12.4	0.80	0.4253	17.778		17.778	□ 3,200 × 3,200	0.68	1.998	18.414					Gate Pump 7.80 ha		
B-5 to B-6	B-4		113.60	0.00	90.88	338	2145	21.7	0.80	0.2877	32.654		32.654	○ 4,250	0.80	2.403	24.089					Cut off 7.80 ha		
G-6		48.40	48.40	38.72	38.72	1220	1220	15.2	0.80	0.3688	17.850		17.850	□ 3,200 × 3,200	0.68	1.998	18.414					Gate Pump 8.90 ha		
B-6 to B-7	B-5		183.00	0.00	122.80	338	2495	24.1	0.80	0.2673	40.897		40.897	○ 4,750	0.80	2.440	43.239					Cut off 8.90 ha		
G-7		19.90	19.90	15.92	15.92	984	984	13.3	0.80	0.4049	8.068		8.068	□ 2,200 × 2,200	1.08	1.978	8.616					Gate Pump 8.10 ha		
B-7 to B-8	B-6		164.80	0.00	131.92	248	2761	25.9	0.80	0.2541	41.876		41.876	○ 4,750	0.80	2.440	43.239					Cut off 8.10 ha		
G-8		34.70	34.70	27.76	27.76	1010	1010	13.3	0.80	0.4049	14.050		14.050	□ 2,800 × 2,800	0.80	2.058	14.310							
B-8 to B-9	B-7		199.50	0.00	159.65	298	3067	27.9	0.80	0.2412	48.119		48.119	○ 5,000	0.80	2.525	49.578							
G-9		29.00	29.00	23.20	23.20	1164	1164	14.8	0.80	0.3787	10.896		10.896	□ 2,600 × 2,600	0.88	1.990	12.107							
B-9 to B-10	B-8		228.80	0.00	182.88	238	3347	29.7	0.80	0.2308	52.738		52.738	○ 5,250	0.80	2.608	56.458							
G-10		54.10	54.10	43.28	43.28	1223	1223	15.2	0.80	0.3688	19.952		19.952	□ 3,400 × 3,400	0.60	1.999	20.798					Gate Pump 8.90 ha		
B-10 to B-11	B-9		273.70	0.00	219.06	304	3649	31.6	0.80	0.2210	60.488		60.488	○ 5,500	0.80	2.690	63.909					Cut off 8.90 ha		
G-11		40.40	40.40	32.32	32.32	1134	1134	14.8	0.80	0.3812	15.400		15.400	□ 3,000 × 3,000	0.70	1.988	16.087					Gate Pump 8.70 ha		
B-11 to B-12	B-10		306.40	0.00	244.38	294	3943	33.4	0.80	0.2126	64.928		64.928	○ 5,750	0.80	2.771	71.955					Cut off 8.70 ha		
G-12		38.90	38.90	31.12	31.12	1210	1210	15.2	0.80	0.3688	14.346		14.346	□ 3,000 × 3,000	0.70	1.988	16.087							
B-12 to B-13	B-11		344.30	0.00	276.80	238	4236	35.2	0.80	0.2048	70.847		70.847	○ 5,750	0.80	2.771	71.955							
G-13		75.00	75.00	60.00	60.00	1024	1024	13.4	0.80	0.4028	30.210		30.210	□ 4,400 × 4,400	0.48	2.056	38.824							
B-13 to Pumping St.	B-12		419.30	0.00	335.80	608	4796	38.0	0.80	0.1947	81.428		81.428	○ 6,250	0.80	2.930	89.892					Area stored by Pipe 23.83 ha		
Pumping St.		Refer to capacity calculation of Stormwater storage pipe.										38.00												
Total length of Storage pipe 4.441 km      m/Volume of Storage pipe (Dia 600mm) including flow capacity is 68.00m <sup>3</sup>																								

**Table D.7 Flow Calculation Sheets for Storage Pipe (Inlet to Pumping Station) in CBD (2/2)**

■ Capacity calculation of Storage Pipe (Considering Gate Pump Capacity)

	5	Return Period-year		Whole CBD Point
Concentration time	38.00	min	Peak Flow	81.42143 m <sup>3</sup> /s = 4,885 m <sup>3</sup> /min
Time Mesh	38.00	min	Drainage Area	419.300 ha
Downstream Flow Capacity	38.00	m <sup>3</sup> /s (Coapacity of Pumping St.)		
Runoff Coefficient	0.8		Required Storage Volume	65,733 m <sup>3</sup> < 68,000 m <sup>3</sup>

NO.	Time t (min)	Rainfall Intensity I (mm/h)	hydro graph i (mm/h)	Order	hydro on central concentrated type i (mm/h)	hydro graph i (mm/h)	hydro graph (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Downstream Flow Capacity (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Diversio n Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Storage Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
1	38.0	00:38:00	87.38	38	2.07	2.07	1.932	38.000	0.000	0.00
2	76.0	01:16:00	53.79	36	2.15	2.15	2.008	38.000	0.000	0.00
3	114.0	01:54:00	40.50	34	2.24	2.24	2.091	38.000	0.000	0.00
4	152.0	02:32:00	33.11	32	2.34	2.34	2.183	38.000	0.000	0.00
5	190.0	03:10:00	28.32	30	2.45	2.45	2.286	38.000	0.000	0.00
6	228.0	03:48:00	24.93	28	2.58	2.58	2.401	38.000	0.000	0.00
7	266.0	04:26:00	22.38	26	2.72	2.72	2.531	38.000	0.000	0.00
8	304.0	05:04:00	20.38	24	2.88	2.88	2.680	38.000	0.000	0.00
9	342.0	05:42:00	18.77	22	3.06	3.06	2.852	38.000	0.000	0.00
10	380.0	06:20:00	17.44	20	3.28	3.28	3.054	38.000	0.000	0.00
11	418.0	06:58:00	16.31	18	3.54	3.54	3.295	38.000	0.000	0.00
12	456.0	07:36:00	15.35	16	3.85	3.85	3.587	38.000	0.000	0.00
13	494.0	08:14:00	14.51	14	4.24	4.24	3.951	38.000	0.000	0.00
14	532.0	08:52:00	13.78	12	4.74	4.74	4.421	38.000	0.000	0.00
15	570.0	09:30:00	13.13	10	5.42	5.42	5.055	38.000	0.000	0.00
16	608.0	10:08:00	12.55	8	6.40	6.40	5.966	38.000	0.000	0.00
17	646.0	10:46:00	12.03	6	7.96	7.96	7.419	38.000	0.000	0.00
18	684.0	11:24:00	11.55	4	10.95	10.95	10.204	38.000	0.000	0.00
19	722.0	12:02:00	11.12	2	20.20	20.20	18.820	38.000	0.000	34,334.40
20	760.0	12:40:00	10.73	1	87.38	87.38	81.421	38.000	43.421	31,398.20
21	798.0	13:18:00	10.37	3	13.92	13.92	12.966	38.000	0.000	0.00
22	836.0	13:56:00	10.04	5	9.17	9.17	8.544	38.000	0.000	0.00
23	874.0	14:34:00	9.73	7	7.08	7.08	6.597	38.000	0.000	0.00
24	912.0	15:12:00	9.45	9	5.86	5.86	5.465	38.000	0.000	0.00
25	950.0	15:50:00	9.18	11	5.06	5.06	4.712	38.000	0.000	0.00
26	988.0	16:28:00	8.93	13	4.48	4.48	4.170	38.000	0.000	0.00
27	1,026.0	17:06:00	8.70	15	4.03	4.03	3.758	38.000	0.000	0.00
28	1,064.0	17:44:00	8.48	17	3.68	3.68	3.433	38.000	0.000	0.00
29	1,102.0	18:22:00	8.27	19	3.40	3.40	3.169	38.000	0.000	0.00
30	1,140.0	19:00:00	8.08	21	3.17	3.17	2.949	38.000	0.000	0.00
31	1,178.0	19:38:00	7.90	23	2.97	2.97	2.763	38.000	0.000	0.00
32	1,216.0	20:16:00	7.72	25	2.79	2.79	2.603	38.000	0.000	0.00
33	1,254.0	20:54:00	7.56	27	2.64	2.64	2.464	38.000	0.000	0.00
34	1,292.0	21:32:00	7.40	29	2.51	2.51	2.341	38.000	0.000	0.00
35	1,330.0	22:10:00	7.25	31	2.40	2.40	2.233	38.000	0.000	0.00
36	1,368.0	22:48:00	7.11	33	2.29	2.29	2.136	38.000	0.000	0.00
37	1,406.0	23:26:00	6.98	35	2.20	2.20	2.048	38.000	0.000	0.00
38	1,444.0	00:04:00	6.85	37	2.11	2.11	1.969	38.000	0.000	0.00





## **E. COST ESTIMATION OF DRAINAGE WORKS**

The project cost and the detailed operation and maintenance cost regarding drainage works are shown in the following pages.

Table E.1 Detailed Project Cost of Drainage Works (CBD)

Non-disclosure Information	
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Table E.2 Summary of Project Cost of Drainage Works

Non-disclosure Information	
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Table E.3 Detailed Project Cost of Drainage Works (No.1~22)

Non-disclosure Information	
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**Table E.4 Operation and Maintenance Cost of Drainage Works**

Unit: USD/year

Items	Total
Salary	276,408
Electricity	2,380,572
Maintenance(Spare parts )	5,151,560
Other cost	156,171
Total	7,964,711
Total (Except for electricity)	

Unit: Mil. JPY/year

Items	Total
Salary	23.4
Electricity	201.5
Maintenance(Spare parts )	436.0
Other cost	13.2
Total	674.1
Total (Except for electricity)	459.4

## **F. WASTEWATER GENERATION BY TOWNSHIPS AND SEWERAGE ZONES**

Daily Average Wastewater (m<sup>3</sup>/day), 2040 (including infiltration)

Code	Township	Wastewater	Sewerage Zone														Out of S.Z.
			CI	C2	W1	W2	W3	W4	N1	N2	N3	E1	E2	E3	E4	S1	
1	Latha	11,975			11,975												
2	Lanmadaw	15,688			15,688												
3	Pabedan	13,127	13,127														
4	Kyauktada	12,268	12,268														
5	Bothtaung	18,958	18,958														
6	Pazundaung	19,922	19,922														
7	Ahlone	26,127			26,127												
8	Kyee My in Daing	44,210			44,210		0										
9	Sanchaung	38,458			38,458												
10	Dagon	20,803			20,803												
11	Bahan	44,235		36,045	8,190												
12	Tarmwe	70,695		70,695													
13	Mingalar Taung Nyunt	59,702		59,702													
14	Seikkan	971															971
15	Dawbon	27,025												27,025			
16	Kamaryut	33,815			3,763	30,052											
17	Hlaing	47,287				47,287											
18	Yankin	46,750		46,750													
19	Thingangy un	93,297		93,297													
20	Mayangone	111,963		72,303		39,660											
21	Insein	129,633							129,633								
22	Mingalardon	294,693								294,693							
23	North Okkalapa	167,617										167,617					
24	South Okkalapa	73,755		73,755													
25	Thaketa	82,670												82,670			
26	Dala	127,409														127,409	
27	Seikgyikhanaungto	14,512					14,512										
28	Shwe Pyi Thar	100,416									100,416						
29	Hlaing Tharyar	191,809						191,809									
30	North Dagon	65,335										65,335					
31	South Dagon	134,154												134,154			
32	East Dagon	269,207											269,207				
33	Dagon Seikkan	77,827														77,827	
YCDC Sub-total		2,486,312	64,275	452,548	169,214	116,999	14,512	191,809	129,633	294,693	100,416	232,952	269,207	243,849	77,827	127,409	971
34	Kyauktan	19,949															19,949
35	Thanlyin	161,690															161,690
36	Hlaegu	69,381															69,381
37	Hmawbi	71,712															71,712
38	Htantapin	51,632															51,632
39	Twantay	43,014															43,014
Out of YCDC Sub-total		417,378	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	417,378
Total		2,903,690	64,275	452,548	169,214	116,999	14,512	191,809	129,633	294,693	100,416	232,952	269,207	243,849	77,827	127,409	418,349

Daily Maximum Wastewater (m<sup>3</sup>/day), 2040 (including infiltration)

Code	Township	Wastewater	Sewerage Zone														Out of S.Z.
			C1	C2	W1	W2	W3	W4	N1	N2	N3	E1	E2	E3	E4	S1	
1	Latha	13,113			13,113												
2	Launadaw	17,126			17,126												
3	Pabedan	14,379	14,379														
4	Kyauktada	13,428															
5	Bothtaung	20,596	20,596														
6	Pazundaung	21,810	21,810														
7	Ahlon	28,411			28,411												
8	Kyee Myin Daing	48,179			0		0										
9	Sanchaung	42,065			42,065												
10	Dagon	22,419			22,419												
11	Bahan	47,892		0	0												
12	Tarmwe	77,266		77,266													
13	Mingalar Taung Nyunt	65,194		65,194													
14	Seikkan	1,046															1,046
15	Dawbon	29,433												29,433			
16	Kamaryut	36,559			0	0											
17	Hlaing	51,091				51,091											
18	Yankin	50,947		50,947													
19	Thingangyun	101,418		101,418													
20	Mayangone	120,909		0		0											
21	Insein	139,691							139,691								
22	Mingaladon	317,362								317,362							
23	North Okkalapa	181,733										181,733					
24	South Okkalapa	80,335		80,335													
25	Thaketa	89,677												89,677			
26	Dala	137,210														137,210	
27	Seikgyikhanangto	15,628					15,628										
28	Shwe Pyi Thar	108,140									108,140						
29	Hlaing Tharyar	206,563						206,563									
30	North Dagon	70,361										70,361					
31	South Dagon	144,473												144,473			
32	East Dagon	289,915											289,915				
33	Dagon Seikkan	83,814													83,814		
YCDC Sub-total		2,688,179	70,213	375,159	123,133	51,091	15,628	206,563	139,691	317,362	108,140	252,094	289,915	263,583	83,814	137,210	1,046
34	Kyauktan	21,483															21,483
35	Thanlyin	174,128															174,128
36	Hlaegu	74,718															74,718
37	Hmawbi	77,228															77,228
38	Htantabin	55,604															55,604
39	Twantay	46,323															46,323
Out of YCDC Sub-total		449,484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	449,484
Total		3,137,663	70,213	375,159	123,133	51,091	15,628	206,563	139,691	317,362	108,140	252,094	289,915	263,583	83,814	137,210	450,530

Hourly Maximum Wastewater (m<sup>3</sup>/day), 2040 (including infiltration)

Code	Township	Wastewater	Sewerage Zone														Out of S.Z.
			CI	C2	W1	W2	W3	W4	N1	N2	N3	E1	E2	E3	E4	S1	
1	Latha	19,369			19,369												
2	Lanmadaw	25,034			25,034												
3	Pabedan	21,263	21,263														
4	Kyauktada	19,807	19,807														
5	Bothtaung	29,604	29,604														
6	Pazundaung	32,195	32,195														
7	Ahlone	40,971			40,971												
8	Kyee My in Daing	70,009			70,009		0										
9	Sanchaung	61,902			61,902												
10	Dagon	31,309			31,309												
11	Bahan	68,002		55,413	12,590												
12	Tarmwe	113,403		113,403													
13	Mingalar Taung Nyunt	95,401		95,401													
14	Seikkan	1,457															1,457
15	Dawbon	42,674												42,674			
16	Kamaryut	51,648			5,748	45,900											
17	Hlaing	72,011				72,011											
18	Yankin	74,031		74,031													
19	Thingangyun	146,082		146,082													
20	Mayangone	170,114		109,856		60,258											
21	Insein	195,012							195,012								
22	Mingalardon	442,040								442,040							
23	North Okkalapa	259,369										259,369					
24	South Okkalapa	116,522		116,522													
25	Thaketa	128,216												128,216			
26	Dala	191,114														191,114	
27	Seikgyikhanaungto	21,768					21,768										
28	Shwe Pyi Thar	150,624									150,624						
29	Hlaing Tharyar	287,713						287,713									
30	North Dagon	98,003										98,003					
31	South Dagon	201,230												201,230			
32	East Dagon	403,810											403,810				
33	Dagon Seikkan	116,741													116,741		
YCDC Sub-total		3,798,444	102,869	710,707	266,931	178,169	21,768	287,713	195,012	442,040	150,624	357,372	403,810	372,120	116,741	191,114	1,457
34	Kyauktan	29,923															29,923
35	Thanlyin	242,535															242,535
36	Hlaegu	104,072															104,072
37	Hmawbi	107,568															107,568
38	Htantapin	77,448															77,448
39	Twantay	64,522															64,522
Out of YCDC Sub-total		626,067	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	626,067
Total		4,424,511	102,869	710,707	266,931	178,169	21,768	287,713	195,012	442,040	150,624	357,372	403,810	372,120	116,741	191,114	627,524

Infiltration (m<sup>3</sup>/day), 2040

Code	Township	Infiltration	Sewerage Zone														Out of S.Z.
			CI	C2	W1	W2	W3	W4	N1	N2	N3	E1	E2	E3	E4	S1	
1	Latha	600			600												
2	Lanmadaw	1,310			1,310												
3	Pabedan	610	610														
4	Kyauktada	670	670														
5	Botahtaung	2,580	2,580														
6	Pazundaung	1,040	1,040														
7	Ahlon	3,290			3,290												
8	Kyee Myin Daing	4,520			4,520		0										
9	Sanchaung	2,390			2,390												
10	Dagon	4,640			4,640												
11	Bahan	7,670		6,250	1,420												
12	Tarmwe	4,990		4,990													
13	Mingalar Taung Nyunt	4,780		4,780													
14	Seikkan	224															224
15	Dawbon	2,950												2,950			
16	Kamaryut	6,380			710	5,670											
17	Hlaing	9,250				9,250											
18	Yankin	4,780		4,780													
19	Thingangyun	12,090		12,090													
20	Mayangone	22,500		14,530		7,970											
21	Insein	29,050							29,050								
22	Mingalardon	68,006								68,006							
23	North Okkalapa	26,460										26,460					
24	South Okkalapa	7,960		7,960													
25	Thaketa	12,600												12,600			
26	Dala	29,402														29,402	
27	Seikgyikhanaungto	3,349					3,349										
28	Shwe Pyi Thar	23,173									23,173						
29	Hlaing Tharyar	44,264						44,264									
30	North Dagon	15,077										15,077					
31	South Dagon	30,959												30,959			
32	East Dagon	62,125											62,125				
33	Dagon Seikkan	17,960													17,960		
YCDC Sub-total		467,648	4,900	55,380	18,880	22,890	3,349	44,264	29,050	68,006	23,173	41,537	62,125	46,509	17,960	29,402	224
34	Kyauktan	4,604															4,604
35	Thanlyin	37,313															37,313
36	Hlaegu	16,011															16,011
37	Hmawbi	16,549															16,549
38	Htantapin	11,915															11,915
39	Twantay	9,926															9,926
Out of YCDC Sub-total		96,318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	96,318
Total		563,966	4,900	55,380	18,880	22,890	3,349	44,264	29,050	68,006	23,173	41,537	62,125	46,509	17,960	29,402	96,542



## G. HOUSEHOLDS INTERVIEW SURVEY

**Table G.1 Q55 Access to Toilet Facility**

	Access to Toilet Facility					
	No Toilet	Pit Latrine	Pour-flush Toilet	Flush Toilet	No Answer	Total
No.	64	1,105	8,315	584	1	<b>10,069</b>
%	0.6%	11.0%	82.6%	5.8%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.2 Q56 Sanitation Treatment by Type of Water**

		Sanitation Treatment by Type of Water				
		Sewerage System	Septic Tank	No Treatment	No Answer	Total
Number	Black Water	938	4,344	4,786	1	<b>10,069</b>
	Gray Water	1,359	2,705	6,001	4	<b>10,069</b>
% of Total	Black Water	9.3%	43.1%	47.5%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
	Gray Water	13.5%	26.9%	59.6%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.3 Q57 Assessment on Sanitary Condition**

	Assessment on Sanitary Condition						
	Very Bad	Bad	So-so	Good	Very Good	No Answer	Total
No.	155	1,759	1,495	6,565	93	2	<b>10,069</b>
%	1.5%	17.5%	14.8%	65.2%	0.9%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.4 Q58 Frequency of Problem, for responses answered "Very Bad" or "Bad" or "So-so" in Q57**

		Frequency of Problem				
		Always	Sometimes	No Problem	No Answer	Total
Number	Offensive Odor (Bad Smell)	758	2,147	489	15	<b>3,409</b>
	Pipe Clogging	346	1,250	1,795	18	<b>3,409</b>
	Overflow of Wastewater	516	1,510	1,366	17	<b>3,409</b>
% of Total	Offensive Odor (Bad Smell)	22.2%	63.0%	14.3%	0.4%	<b>100.0%</b>
	Pipe Clogging	10.1%	36.7%	52.7%	0.5%	<b>100.0%</b>
	Overflow of Wastewater	15.1%	44.3%	40.1%	0.5%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.5 Q59 Acceptance of Black Water Use**

	Acceptance of Black Water Use				
	Direct Use is Acceptable	Utilization with Composting (Appropriate Non-bacterial Treatment) is Acceptable	Hard to Accept	No Answer	Total
No.	646	6,604	2,817	2	<b>10,069</b>
%	6.4%	65.6%	28.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.6 Q60 Willingness to Pay for Sanitation**

	Willingness to Pay for Sanitation								
	Less than 500	501 ~ 1,000	1,001 ~ 2,000	2,001 ~ 3,000	3,001 ~ 5,000	5,001 ~ 7,000	More than 7,000	No Answer	Total
No.	4,378	2,687	990	585	403	65	960	1	<b>10,069</b>
%	43.5%	26.7%	9.8%	5.8%	4.0%	0.6%	9.5%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.7 Q61a Access to Drainage**

	Access to Drainage			
	Yes	No	No Answer	Total
No.	8,590	1,478	1	<b>10,069</b>
%	85.3%	14.7%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.8 Q61b Assessment on Drainage Control, for Responses Answered "Yes" in Q61a**

	Assessment on Drainage Condition						Total
	Very Bad	Bad	So-so	Good	Very Good	No Answer	
No.	316	2,283	1,658	4,292	30	11	<b>8,590</b>
%	3.7%	26.6%	19.3%	50.0%	0.3%	0.1%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.9 Q62 Assessment on Odor of Drainage**

	Assessment on Odor of Drainage						Total
	Very Bad	Bad	So-so	Good	Very Good	No Answer	
No.	268	2,250	1,640	5,749	42	120	<b>10,069</b>
%	2.7%	22.3%	16.3%	57.1%	0.4%	1.2%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.10 Q63 Frequency of Odor of Drainage, for Responses Answered "Very Bad" or "Bad" or "So-so" in Q62**

	Frequency of Odor of Drainage							Total
	1 Time per Month	1 Time per 3 Month	1 Time per Half Year	Every Time when It Floods	Rarely	Never	No Answer	
No.	775	162	178	2,037	970	15	21	<b>4,158</b>
%	18.6%	3.9%	4.3%	49.0%	23.3%	0.4%	0.5%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.11 Q64 Organization in Charge for Cleaning**

	Organization in Charge for Cleaning					Total
	Cleaning Crew from YCDC	Cleaning Crew Hired by Yourself	Residents in Your Community	None	No Answer	
No.	1,033	781	6,421	1,823	11	<b>10,069</b>
%	10.3%	7.8%	63.8%	18.1%	0.1%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.12 Q65 Frequency of Flooding of Drainage**

	Frequency of Flooding of Drainage							Total
	Every Month	Every Year	Every 2 Years	Every 10 Years	More than 10 Years	Never Experienced	No Answer	
No.	124	4,191	234	48	47	5,422	3	<b>10,069</b>
%	1.2%	41.6%	2.3%	0.5%	0.5%	53.8%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table G.13 Q66 Level of Flooding, Except for responses Answered "Never" in Q65**

		Level of Flooding												
		Water Level						Duration of the Flood						
		Up to Ankles	Up to Knees	Up to Waist	More than Waist	No Answer	Total	Less than Half Day	Half Day ~ 1 Day	More than 1 ~ 3 Days	More than 3 ~ 5 Days	More than 6 Days	No Answer	Total
No.	Normal Flooding	2,421	1,904	175	23	121	4,644	2,722	805	462	215	315	125	4,644
	The most serious flooding in the past	165	363	136	43	3,937	4,644	283	170	86	35	129	3,941	4,644
%	Normal Flooding	52.1%	41.0%	3.8%	0.5%	2.6%	100.0%	58.6%	17.3%	9.9%	4.6%	6.8%	2.7%	100.0%
	The most serious flooding in the past	3.6%	7.8%	2.9%	0.9%	84.8%	100.0%	6.1%	3.7%	1.9%	0.8%	2.8%	84.9%	100.0%

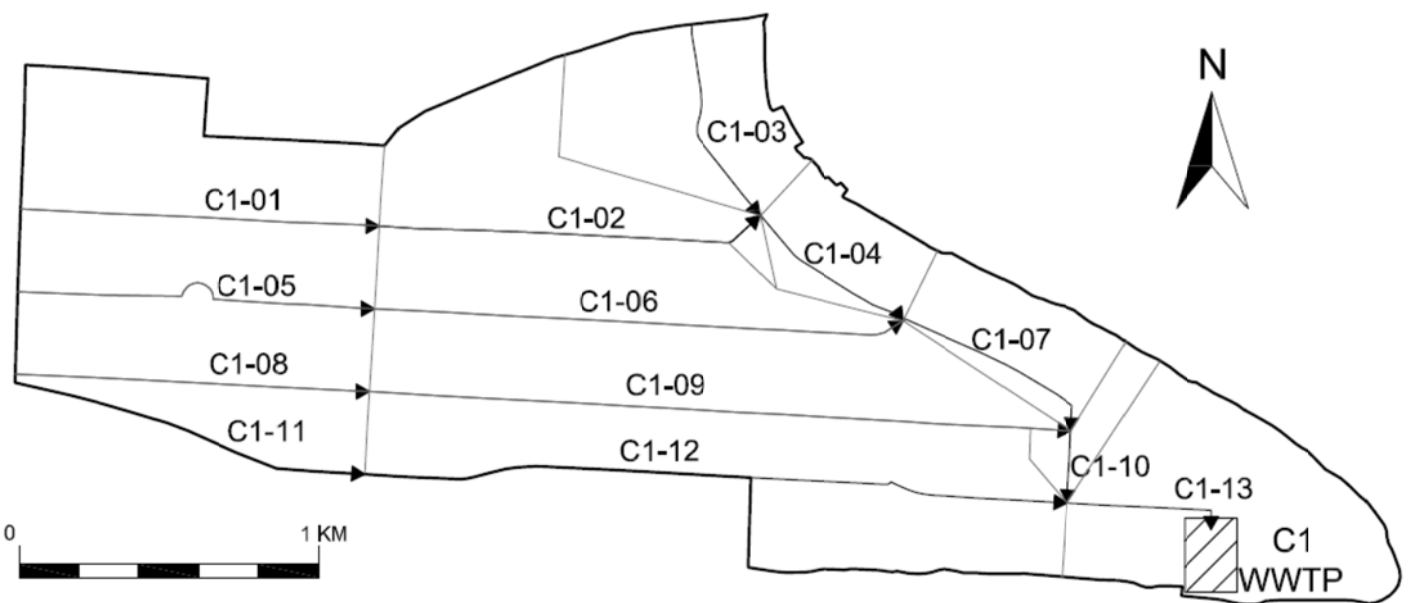
		Level of Flooding											
		Inundation Speed						Flow Velocity					
		Very Fast (Within a Few Minutes)	Fast (Within One Hour)	Slow (Within a Few Hours)	Very Slow	No Answer	Total	Very Fast	Fast	Slow	Very Slow	No Answer	Total
No.	Normal Flooding	692	2,791	968	70	123	4,644	469	1,696	2,023	329	127	4,644
	The most serious flooding in the past	110	408	167	16	3,943	4,644	52	211	340	99	3,942	4,644
%	Normal Flooding	14.9%	60.1%	20.8%	1.5%	2.6%	100.0%	10.1%	36.5%	43.6%	7.1%	2.7%	100.0%
	The most serious flooding in the past	2.4%	8.8%	3.6%	0.3%	84.9%	100.0%	1.1%	4.5%	7.3%	2.1%	84.9%	100.0%

**Table G.14 Q67 Willingness to Pay for Drainage**

	Willingness to Pay for Drainage								
	Less than 500	501 ~ 1,000	1,001 ~ 2,000	2,001 ~ 3,000	3,001 ~ 5,000	5,001 ~ 7,000	More than 7,000	No Answer	Total
No.	4,627	2,801	936	490	277	39	898	1	10,069
%	46.0%	27.8%	9.3%	4.9%	2.8%	0.4%	8.9%	0.0%	100.0%



## H. FLOW CALCULATION OF TRUNK MAINS



Source: JICA Study Team

**Figure H.1** Layout Plan of Trunk Main, C1 Sewerage Zone

Table H.1 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C1 Sewerage Zone (1/2)

Flow Calculation C1

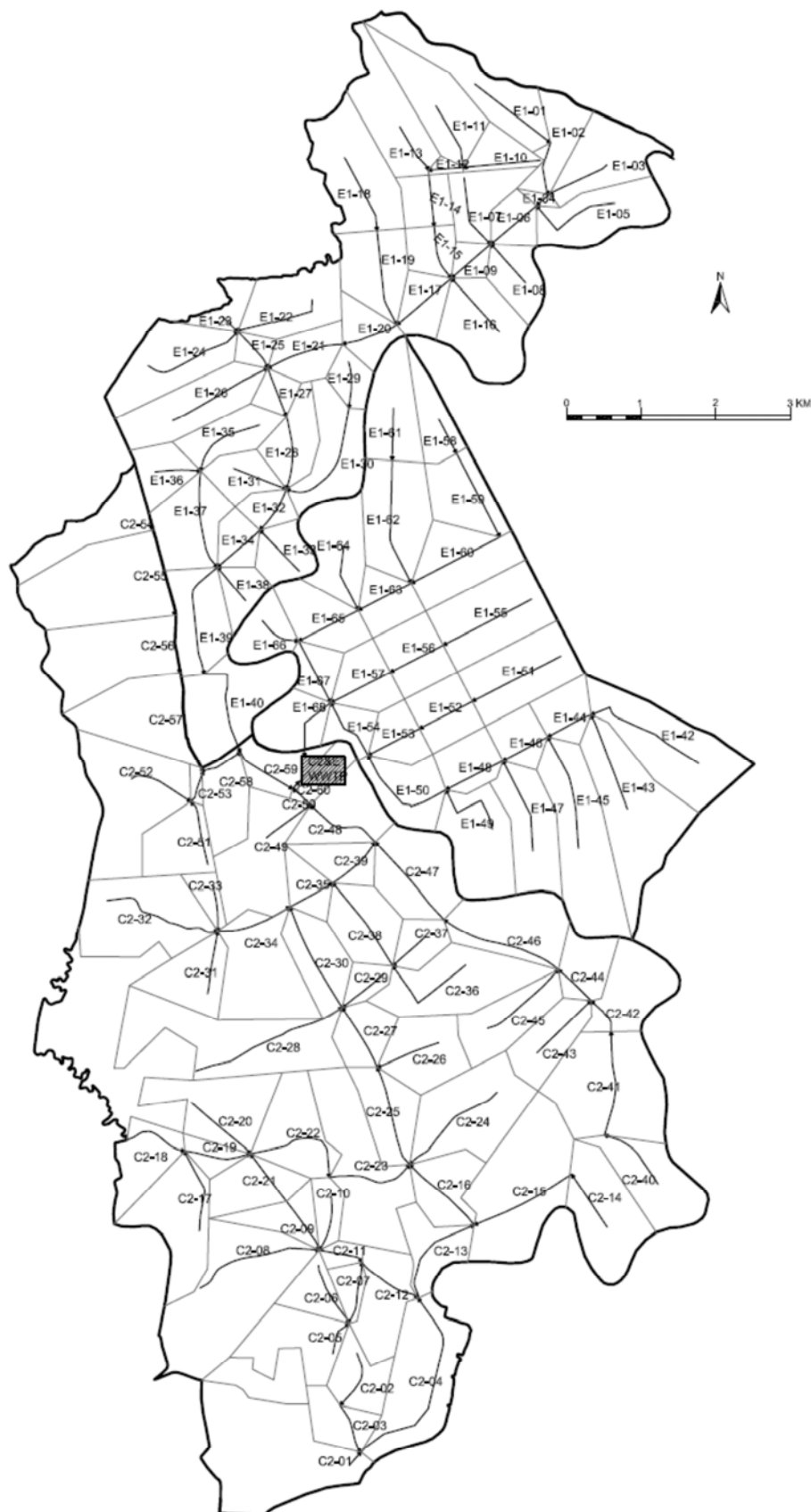
P 1

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00244336m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater		Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.		Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering			
								Each	Total			Each	Total														
																									ha	ha	
C1-1		4530	4530	1200	1201								01107			01107	600	160	0869	02456	320	2050	250				
C1-2	C1-4	4630	8560	1308	2509								02092			02092	700	140	0900	03465	550	-0213	496				
C1-3		3870	3870	709	709								00946			00946	600	160	0869	02456	480	1650	250				
C1-4	C1-7	1820	14250	602	3111								02482			02482	900	110	0944	06004	420	-2506	573				
C1-5		3250	3250	1249	1250								00794			00794	500	200	0860	01689	460	1558	250				
C1-6		4030	7280	1778	3028								01779			01779	700	140	0900	03465	460	-1379	522				
C1-7	C1-10	2160	23690	724	3836								08788			08788	1100	090	0976	09274	430	-8603	772				
C1-8		3390	3390	1185	1186								00828			00828	500	200	0860	01689	420	1158	250				
C1-9		5870	9360	2346	3532								02287			02287	700	140	0900	03465	500	-1638	588				
C1-10	C1-13	800	33850	241	4077								08271			08271	1350	080	1055	15096	360	-6034	818				
C1-11		2010	2010	1218	1219								00491			00491	400	160	0845	01062	430	2865	400				
C1-12		8160	10170	2362	3581								02485			02485	800	120	0911	04581	420	-1017	435				

### Flow Calculation C1

[illegible]



Source: JICA Study Team

**Figure H.2 Layout Plan of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone**

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (1/12)

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P 1

Wastewater unit (flow per ha: 0.00146080m3/sec/ha)

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering			
								Each	Total		Each	Total														
																								ha	ha	
C 2-02		6020	6020	823	823															830	4650	300				
C 2-03	C 2-04	5340	11360	703	1526															780	3076	397				
C 2-01		24860	24860	100	100															300	-0975	300				
C 2-04	C 2-13	17250	53470	2722	4248															470	-0535	478				
C 2-08	C 2-11	23890	23890	1778	1779															1600	10712	331				
C 2-09	C 2-11	4980	4980	780	781															870	3158	300				
																				840	3458	440				
C 2-10		3120	3120	756	757															800	0565	100				
																				840	4397	357				
C 2-11	C 2-12	1640	33630	615	2394															840	2958	436				
																				430	0218	300				
C 2-06	C 2-07	4430	4430	893	894															850	7012	100				
																				880	4740	357				
C 2-05		9510	9510	490	491															1270	8299	364				
																				880	3042	300				

**Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (2/12)**

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P 2

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks	
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradient	Velocity		Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering						
							Each	Total		Each	Total																	
																							ha	ha	m	m		m3/sec/ha
C 2-07		2570	16510	849	1743									02412				02412	⊙	800	120	0911	04581	880	-4390	354		
C 2-12		9070	59210	914	3308									08649				08649	⊙	1350	080	0055	05096	430	-6153	300		
C 2-13	C 2-16	6080	119360	1429	5678									17436				17436	⊙	1650	070	0128	24115	710	-4379	971		
C 2-14		13370	13370	864	864									01953				01953	⊙	700	140	0900	03465	640	-2642	300		
C 2-15		21380	34750	1486	2351									05076				05076	⊙	1100	090	0976	09274	660	-0875	454		
C 2-16	C 2-25	7200	161310	1196	6875									23564				23564	⊙	1800	070	0195	30412	540	-5669	914		
C 2-17	C 2-19	12600	12600	1149	1149									01841				01841	⊙	700	140	0900	03465	2800	-20526	372		
C 2-18		7250	7250	868	869									01059				01059	⊙	600	160	0869	02456	1430	-10650	300		
C 2-19	C 2-22	2660	22510	905	2054									03288				03288	⊙	900	110	0944	06004	1480	-8803	502		
C 2-20	C 2-22	12020	12020	1056	1057									01756				01756	⊙	700	140	0900	03465	1260	-8531	331		
C 2-21		7140	7140	786	786									01043				01043	⊙	600	160	0869	02456	870	-3050	300		

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (3/12)

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P 3

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m3/m2/h

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others			TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradient	Velocity		Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering				
								Each	Total		Each	Total															
																								ha	ha	m	
C 2-22		10250	51920	1510	3565							07584			07584	⊖	1200	090	0034	01696	770	3054	335				
C 2-23	C 2-25	18030	69950	1183	4749							0218			0218	⊖	1500	070	0058	008702	900	0190	620				
C 2-24		15280	15280	1552	1553							02232			02232	⊖	700	040	0900	003465	220	3434	301				
C 2-25	C 2-27	7980	254520	1394	8269							37180			37180	⊖	2200	070	00366	001934	490	-7008	955				
C 2-26		9380	9380	890	890							00370			00370	⊖	700	040	0900	003465	560	0842	300				
C 2-27	C 2-30	5660	269560	935	9205							39377			39377	⊖	2200	070	00366	001934	420	-8122	1096				
C 2-28	C 2-30	20740	20740	2166	2167							05030			05030	⊖	800	020	0911	04581	1360	8429	331				
C 2-29		2590	2590	722	723							00378			00378	⊖	350	080	0802	00772	350	2118	300				
C 2-30	C 2-35	8170	301060	1535	10740							45979			45979	⊖	2400	070	0448	05497	430	-9057	478				
C 2-32	C 2-34	16410	16410	1656	1657							02397			02397	⊖	800	020	0911	04581	2130	16786	365				

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (4/12)

Flow Calculation C2&amp;E1

P

4

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover- ing			
								Each	Total		Each	Total														
																								ha	ha	
C 2-31	C 2-34	8030	8030	855	855										01173		01173	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	930	5650	300	
																							830	4122	353	
C 2-33		2380	2380	624	624										00348		00348	⊖	350	280	0802	00772	1580	13778	64	
																							830	6918	100	
C 2-34		14440	41360	1043	2700										06027		06027	⊖	1100	090	0976	09274	830	3560	355	
																							350	-0688	300	
C 2-35	C 2-39	3960	346280	660	11401										59585		59585	⊖	2400	070	1448	05497	350	-10289	1121	
																							330	-10813	1154	
C 2-36	C 2-38	14460	14460	1427	1427										02112		02112	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	450	0742	300	
																							320	-1532	397	
C 2-37		3960	3960	571	572										00578		00578	⊖	450	130	0860	01367	470	3189	102	
																							320	1712	100	
C 2-38		8420	26840	1384	2812										05921		05921	⊖	900	110	0944	06004	320	-1732	396	
																							330	-3518	484	
C 2-39	C 2-48	4990	378110	805	12207										55234		55234	⊖	2600	070	1527	81081	330	-11013	1152	
																							460	-11658	1347	
C 2-40		10820	10820	1008	1008										01581		01581	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	680	3042	300	
																							750	1433	431	
C 2-41		19330	30150	1418	2426										04404		04404	⊖	1000	100	0965	07582	750	1133	429	
																							570	-0562	518	
C 2-42	C 2-44	9790	39940	532	2959										05834		05834	⊖	1100	090	0976	09274	570	-0662	517	
																							630	-1202	631	

**Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (5/12)**

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P 5

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m<sup>3</sup>/mm<sup>2</sup>/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		Dia.	Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering	
									Each	Total		Each	Total												
C 2-43		7310	7310	1015	1016									0.068		0.068	600	160	0.869	0.2456	680	3150	300		
C 2-44	C 2-46	5650	52900	607	3566									0.7728		0.7728	1200	0.90	0.034	1.1696	630	-1302	631		
C 2-45		8650	8650	1251	1252									0.0264		0.0264	700	140	0.900	0.3465	630	1842	300		
C 2-46		12450	74000	1700	5266									0.0810		0.0810	1500	0.70	0.058	0.8702	630	-3227	692		
C 2-47		11930	85930	1400	6666									0.2553		0.2553	1650	0.70	0.128	2.4115	470	-3785	672		
C 2-48	C 2-50	9070	473110	1060	13267									0.9112		0.9112	2800	0.70	0.604	9.8797	460	-11858	1345		
C 2-49		13170	13170	738	739									0.0924		0.0924	700	140	0.900	0.3465	280	-0958	300		
C 2-50	C 2-60	3380	489650	322	13590									0.71530		0.71530	2800	0.70	0.604	9.8797	360	-12722	1332		
E1-1		11800	11800	1283	1284									0.035		0.035	600	160	0.869	0.2456	410	0450	300		
E1-2	E1-4	6130	17930	738	2022									0.0573		0.0573	700	140	0.900	0.3465	490	-1845	609		
E1-3		10010	10010	875	876									0.0878		0.0878	600	160	0.869	0.2456	410	0450	300		
E1-4	E1-6	650	28390	228	2251									0.02508		0.02508	800	120	0.911	0.4581	470	-3218	705		

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (6/12)

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P

6

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering				
								Each	Total		Each	Total															
																								ha	ha	m	
E1-5		10780	10780	1317	1318							00946			00946	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	420	1750	300				
E1-6	E1-9	3870	43240	806	3057							03794			03794	⊖	900	110	0944	06004	460	-3631	786				
E1-7	E1-9	6800	6800	1013	1013							00597			00597	⊖	450	230	0860	01367	460	3112	400				
E1-8		5590	5590	698	699							00490			00490	⊖	400	160	0845	01062	420	4765	100				
E1-9	E1-17	2230	57860	699	3757							05077			05077	⊖	1100	090	0976	09274	460	-4882	929				
E1-10	E1-12	3980	3980	1043	1043							00349			00349	⊖	350	280	0802	00772	490	3518	400				
E1-11		11370	11370	918	919							00998			00998	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	430	0650	300				
E1-12	E1-14	750	16100	469	1512							00413			00413	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	460	-0999	494				
E1-13		11300	11300	711	712							00991			00991	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	460	0950	300				
E1-14		4340	31940	755	2268							02802			02802	⊖	800	120	0911	04581	460	-1934	467				

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (7/12)

Flow Calculation C2&amp;E1

p 7

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.0014608m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha.

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.		Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering		
							Each	Total		Each	Total													
																							ha	
E 1-15	E 1-17	4110	36050	764	3032									03163		03163	900	110	0944	06004	430	-3078	640	
																				560	-4058	868		
E 1-16		12110	12110	962	962									01063		01063	600	160	0869	02456	580	2150	300	
																				560	0429	432		
E 1-17	E 1-20	4170	110790	962	4719									00721		00721	1350	080	1055	15096	560	-5842	999	
																				440	-6732	968		
E 1-18		14530	14530	1092	1092									01275		01275	700	140	0900	03465	460	0842	300	
																				490	-0887	503		
E 1-19		9050	23580	1309	2402									02069		02069	700	140	0900	03465	490	-0907	505	
																				440	-3000	664		
E 1-20		4910	139280	781	5500									02220		02220	1500	070	0058	08702	440	-6882	967	
																				540	-7528	1132		
E 1-21	E 1-27	5600	144880	1068	6569									02712		02712	1650	070	1128	24115	540	-7678	1131	
																				540	-8528	1116		
E 1-24	E 1-25	12580	12580	1387	1388									01104		01104	600	160	0869	02456	400	1350	300	
																				390	-1136	639		
E 1-22	E 1-25	10130	10130	1213	1213									00889		00889	600	160	0869	02456	390	0250	300	
																				390	-1928	718		
E 1-23		3140	3140	292	293									00276		00276	300	300	0974	00689	390	4591	300	
																				390	-3651	694		
E 1-25	E 1-27	2000	27850	645	2033									02444		02444	1100	090	0976	09274	390	-2428	714	
																				340	-3088	730		

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (8/12)

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P 8

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m3/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff					Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks	
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater		Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		Dia.	Gr-dient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering		
									Each	Total			Each	Total													
																											ha
E 1-26		11550	11550	1462	1462											0.013		0.013	600	1.60	0.869	0.2456	560	1950	300		
E 1-27		2570	186850	699	7269											16394		16394	1650	0.70	1.128	24115	540	-8548	1218		
E 1-28	E 1-32	6650	193500	996	8265											16978		16978	1650	0.70	1.128	24115	540	-9116	1275		
E 1-29		3360	3360	626	627											0.0295		0.0295	300	3.00	0.974	0.0689	510	4091	100		
E 1-30	E 1-32	10560	13920	1612	2240											0.0221		0.0221	600	1.60	0.869	0.2456	510	1950	300		
E 1-31		4820	4820	763	763											0.0423		0.0423	400	3.60	0.845	0.1062	470	1965	100		
E 1-32	E 1-34	3040	215280	665	8930											18889		18889	1650	0.70	1.128	24115	470	-9012	1284		
E 1-33		5080	5080	763	763											0.0446		0.0446	400	3.60	0.845	0.1062	470	1965	100		
E 1-34	E 1-39	3580	223940	756	9687											19648		19648	1800	0.70	1.195	30412	470	-10586	1276		
E 1-35	E 1-37	6480	6480	1081	1081											0.0569		0.0569	450	2.30	0.860	0.1367	480	2612	100		

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (9/12)

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P 9

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.0014608m<sup>3</sup>/s@0.0

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater			Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks	
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each		Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert		Cover- ing
									Each	Total		Each	Total												
E 1-36		4980	4980	616	617							00437			00437	⊖	400	260	0845	01062	340	1965	400		
E 1-37	E 1-39	9660	21620	1349	2431							01853			01853	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	480	-0408	445		
E 1-38		3700	3700	589	590							00325			00325	⊖	300	300	0974	00689	440	3091	400		
E 1-39		9610	258370	1604	11291							22669			22669	⊖	1800	070	1195	30412	390	-11194	1317		
E 1-40	C 2-59	14400	272770	1400	12692							20933			20933	⊖	1800	070	1195	30412	420	-12499	1477		
C 2-54		9050	9050	175	175							01322			01322	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	420	3314	313		
C 2-55		19140	28190	1185	1360							04118			04118	⊖	1000	100	0965	07582	670	2618	300		
C 2-56		15350	43540	785	2145							06360			06360	⊖	1200	090	1034	11696	670	1011	439		
C 2-57	C 2-58	12810	56350	1408	3554							08232			08232	⊖	1350	080	1055	15096	390	0053	439		
C 2-52	C 2-53	17940	17940	902	903							02621			02621	⊖	800	120	0911	04581	1880	14542	339		
C 2-51		7470	7470	897	897							01091			01091	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	1530	11643	301		
C 2-53		830	26240	447	1350							05833			05833	⊖	900	110	0944	06004	1380	8123	470		

**Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (10/12)**

Flow Calculation C2&E1

P 10

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m3/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater		Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.		Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering			
								Each	Total			Each	Total														
																									ha	ha	
C 2-58		6980	89570	567	4121								13084			13084	⊖	1650	070	1128	24115	480	-1556	459			
C 2-59		5510	367850	870	13562								37822			37822	⊖	2200	070	1366	51934	410	-14023	1576			
C 2-60	C2-W WTP		857590	150	13740								109352			109352	⊖	3200	070	1754	141055	400	-15713	1629			
																						400	-15818	1640			
E 1-42	E 1-44	16860	16860	1709	1710								01479			01479	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	370	1042	300			
																						400	-0792	403			
E 1-43		18710	18710	1357	1358								01642			01642	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	680	3042	300			
E 1-44	E 1-46	4910	40480	657	2367								02552			02552	⊖	900	110	0944	06004	400	-0892	402			
																						350	-0833	436			
E 1-45		18410	18410	1582	1582								01615			01615	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	600	2242	300			
E 1-46	E 1-48	4590	63480	682	3050								05570			05570	⊖	1100	090	0976	09274	350	-2033	435			
																						300	-2828	454			
E 1-47		10820	10820	1304	1304								00949			00949	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	600	2350	300			
E 1-48	E 1-50	5400	79700	861	3912								06993			06993	⊖	1200	090	1034	11696	300	-2828	453			
																						330	-3702	771			
E 1-49		12150	12150	1114	1115								01066			01066	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	360	1950	300			
																						330	-0057	471			

Table H.2 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, C2+E1 Sewerage Zone (11/12)

Flow Calculation C2&amp;E1

P

11

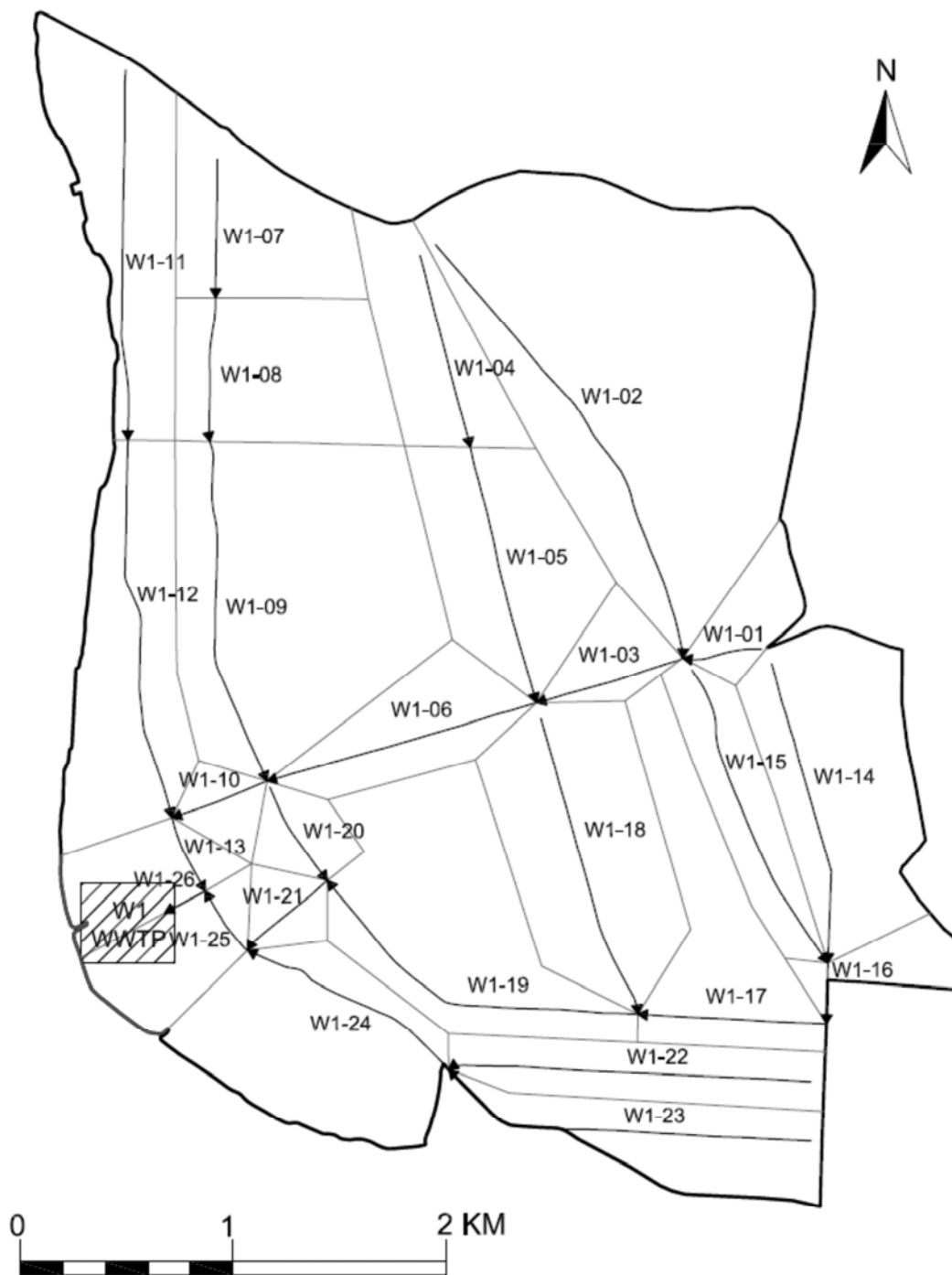
Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks	
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		TOTAL	Dia.	Gra- dient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert		Cover- ing
									Each	Total		Each	Total													
E 1-50	E 1-54	7900	99750	1454	5366											08752						330	-3852	770		
																	1350	080	055	05096		450	-5192	824		
E 1-51		12370	12370	1342	1343											01085						560	1950	300		
																	600	160	0869	02456		520	-0452	500		
E 1-52		6600	18970	800	2144											01664						520	-0552	499		
																	700	140	0900	03465		480	-1836	588		
E 1-53		4730	23700	781	2925											02079						480	-1856	590		
																	700	140	0900	03465		450	-3092	483		
E 1-54	E 1-68	3630	127080	895	6262											01150						450	-5342	823		
																	1500	070	0058	08702		390	-6072	836		
E 1-58		5990	5990	518	518											00490						490	3465	600		
																	400	260	0845	01062		340	2000	297		
E 1-59		8170	13760	1270	1788											01207						340	1750	300		
																	600	160	0869	02456		490	-0518	477		
E 1-60	E 1-63	10560	24320	1342	3131											02134						490	-0618	476		
																	700	140	0900	03465		350	-2754	550		
E 1-61		9650	9650	708	708											00847						460	0950	300		
																	600	160	0869	02456		460	-0326	428		
E 1-62		12750	22400	1719	2428											01965						460	-0426	427		
																	700	140	0900	03465		350	-3179	592		
E 1-63	E 1-65	5380	52100	801	3932											04571						350	-3479	590		
																	1000	100	0965	07582		350	-4440	686		
E 1-64		9870	9870	926	927											00866						450	0850	300		
																	600	160	0869	02456		350	-0810	366		

### Flow Calculation C2&E1

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00146080m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

[illegible]



Source: JICA Study Team

**Figure H.3 Layout Plan of Trunk Main, W1 Sewerage Zone**

**Table H.3 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, W1 Sewerage Zone (1/3)**

Flow Calculation W1

P. 1

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00181620m3/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks	
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater		Population		Wastewater	Each		Total	Dia.	Gr-dient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert		Covering
									Each	Total			Each	Total												
W 1-15	W 1-16	4190	4190	1534	1534									00761		00761	⊖	500	200	0860	01689	2110	17056	350		
																					1000	6458	300			
W 1-14		9350	9350	1446	1447									01698		01698	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	2380	19257	379		
W 1-16		1720	15260	286	1820									02772		02772	⊖	800	120	0911	04581	1000	8415	372		
W 1-17	W 1-19	6990	22250	886	2707									01041		01041	⊖	1000	100	0965	07582	750	3418	300		
																					950	2376	404			
W 1-18		9810	9810	1468	1468									01782		01782	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	1580	11759	328		
W 1-19	W 1-21	10610	42670	1706	4413									07750		07750	⊖	1200	090	1034	11696	950	2176	403		
																					400	-0295	300			
W 1-20		1630	1630	518	518									00296		00296	⊖	300	300	0974	00689	610	4713	108		
W 1-21	W 1-25	1280	45980	499	4912									08278		08278	⊖	1350	080	1055	15096	400	-0453	300		
																					410	-0913	356			
W 1-23	W 1-24	5220	5220	1807	1808									00948		00948	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	260	-0050	300		
																					370	-0300	235			
W 1-22		4750	4750	1705	1705									00863		00863	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	340	-0250	300		
W 1-24		8720	18690	1115	2923									00394		00394	⊖	900	110	0944	06004	370	-0600	233		
																					410	-0045	217			

**Table H.3 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, W1 Sewerage Zone (2/3)**

Flow Calculation W1

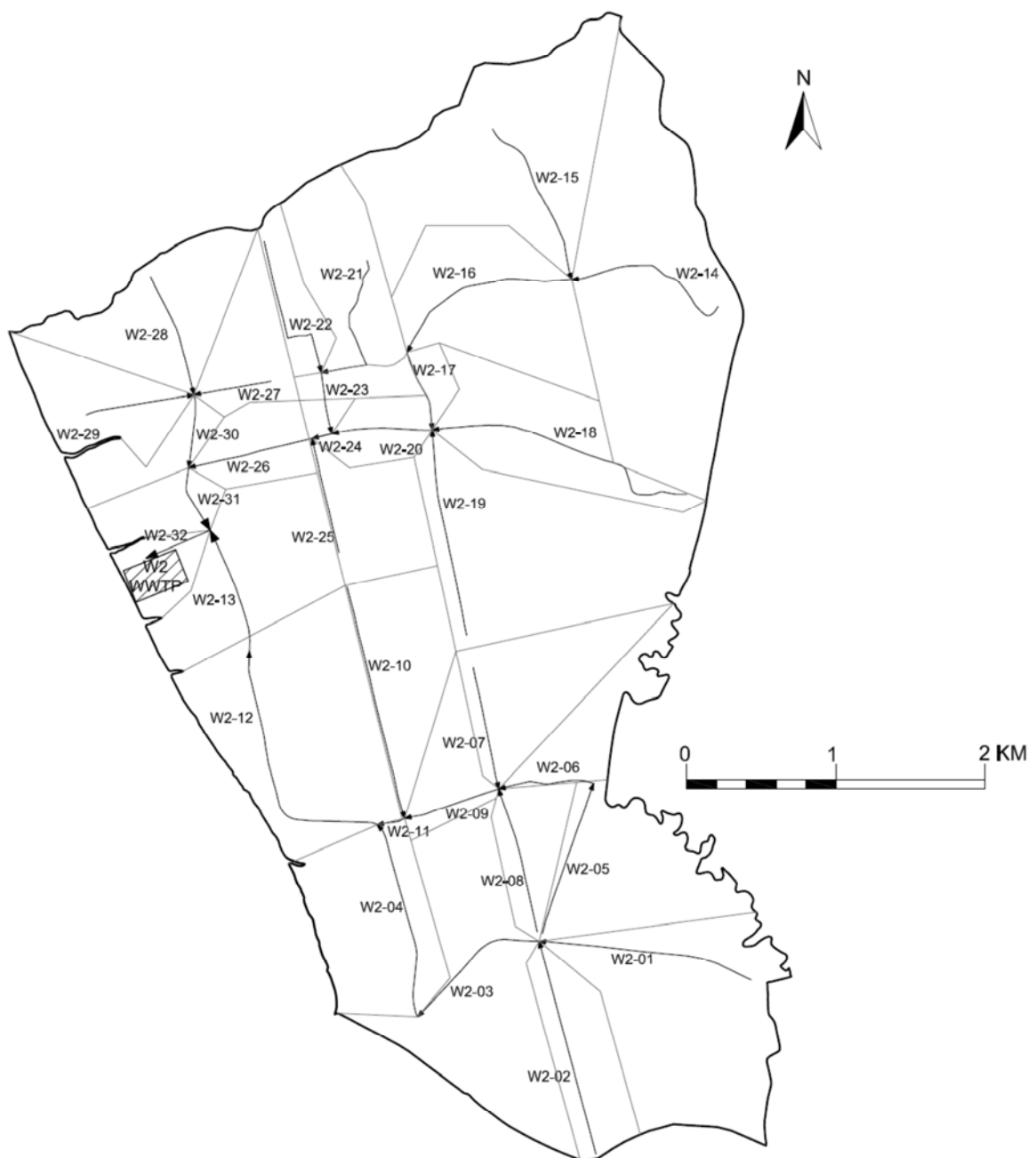
P 2

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00181620m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater			Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Coversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gra-dient		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cove-ring			
							Each	Total		Each	Total														
																							ha	ha	
W 1-25	W 1-26	3380	67650	343	5256									12287			12287	1500	070	058	18702	410	-6645	913	
																					520	-6925	1051		
W1-2	W1-3	26210	26210	2304	2305									04760			04760	1000	100	0965	07582	2360	19518	300	
																					2460	16753	677		
W1-1		2090	2090	376	376									00380			00380	350	280	0802	00772	2860	26727	449	
																					2460	23218	600		
W1-3	W1-6	2000	30300	718	3023									05503			05503	1100	090	0976	09274	2460	16653	676	
																					1650	12312	300		
W1-4		4970	4970	929	929									00903			00903	600	160	0869	02456	2260	18069	388	
																					1230	8650	300		
W1-5		7580	12550	1239	2169									02279			02279	700	140	0900	03465	1230	8542	300	
																					1650	6561	918		
W1-6	W 1-10	4440	47290	1317	4340									08589			08589	1350	080	055	15096	1650	5911	914	
																					610	1647	300		
W1-7		5820	5820	648	649									01057			01057	600	160	0869	02456	1420	10550	300	
																					1410	9394	406		
W1-8		6910	12730	678	1328									02312			02312	800	120	0911	04581	1410	9194	404	
																					810	4234	300		
W1-9		16560	29290	1647	2975									05320			05320	1100	090	0976	09274	810	3865	305	
																					610	1912	300		
W 1-10	W 1-13	1330	77910	477	4818									04150			04150	1650	070	1128	24115	610	0841	349	
																					430	-0470	300		

### Flow Calculation W1

*The Project for the Improvement of Water Supply, Sewerage and Drainage System in Yangon City*  
*Vol VI Sewerage and Drainage System Master Plan, Appendix*



Source: JICA Study Team

**Figure H.4 Layout Plan of Trunk Main, W2 Sewerage Zone**

**Table H.4 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, W2 Sewerage Zone (1/3)**

Flow Calculation W2

P 1

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00101682m3/sec/ha

Pipe No	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.		Gradi-ent	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover-ing		
							Each	Total		Each	Total												Each	
							ha	ha		m	m				m3/sec/ha		ha	ha	m3/sec	ha	ha	m3/sec	m3/sec	
W2-2	W2-3	5750	5750	1478	1478							00585			00585	⊖	450	230	0860	01367	2350	21787	123	
																					1560	14112	100	
W2-1		15950	15950	1457	1457							01622			01622	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	1920	15338	310	
W2-3		14740	36440	1029	2507							03705			03705	⊖	900	110	0944	06004	1360	10792	383	
W2-4	W 2-11	9620	46060	1343	3850							01683			01683	⊖	1000	100	0965	07582	530	1218	300	
																					450	-0386	380	
W2-5		9120	9120	1068	1068							00927			00927	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	1530	11214	344	
W2-6	W2-9	4380	13900	648	1716							01373			01373	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	880	4557	349	
																					450	0742	300	
W2-8	W2-9	3850	3850	997	997							00391			00391	⊖	400	260	0845	01062	1440	12443	452	
																					450	3065	100	
W2-7		7730	7730	830	830							00786			00786	⊖	500	200	0860	01689	870	4876	328	
W2-9	W 2-11	3570	28650	663	2379							02913			02913	⊖	800	120	0911	04581	450	0634	300	
																					450	-0284	392	
W 2-10		7090	7090	1599	1599							00721			00721	⊖	500	200	0860	01689	470	1158	300	
W 2-11			81800	192	4042							08318			08318	⊖	1350	080	1055	15096	450	-3193	624	
																					450	-3367	641	

Table H.4 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, W2 Sewerage Zone (2/3)

Flow Calculation W2

P 2

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00101682m3/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover- ring				
								Each	Total		Each	Total															
ha	ha	m	m	m3/sec/ha		ha	ha	m3/sec			m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	mm	%	m/sec	m3/sec	M	M	m						
W 2-12		16400	98200	1759	5801							00985			00985	1350	080	0055	05096	450	-3387	643					
W 2-13	W 2-32	9860	108060	862	6663							00988			00988	1500	070	0058	02702	500	-5161	855					
W 2-15	W 2-16	17360	17360	1185	1185							00765			00765	700	040	00900	03465	1040	6642	300					
W 2-14		22360	22360	1164	1164							02274			02274	700	040	00900	03465	2220	17528	391					
W 2-16		10470	50190	1320	2505							05103			05103	1100	090	00976	09274	960	4367	405					
W 2-17	W 2-20	1010	51200	556	3061							05206			05206	1100	090	00976	09274	730	2999	311					
W 2-18	W 2-20	8620	8620	1881	1881							00876			00876	600	060	00869	02456	1590	10924	333					
W 2-19		17240	17240	1402	1402							00753			00753	700	040	00900	03465	790	4142	300					
W 2-20	W 2-24	2730	79790	675	3736							08113			08113	1350	080	0055	05096	670	1248	400					
W 2-22	W 2-23	2730	2730	1096	1096							00278			00278	300	000	00974	00689	660	5291	100					

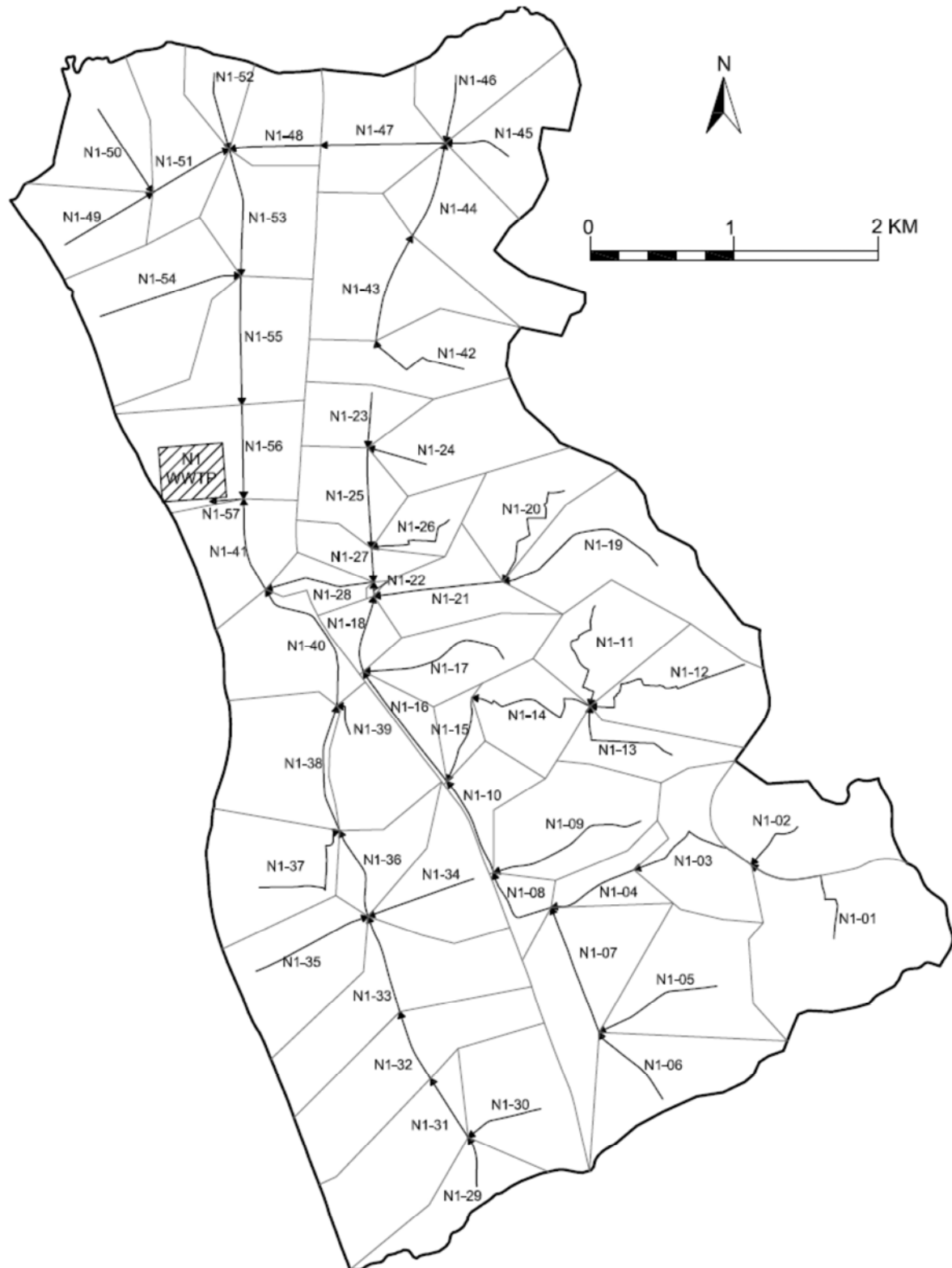
**Table H.4 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, W2 Sewerage Zone (3/3)**

Flow Calculation W2

P 3

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00101682m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff					Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.		Gradi-ent	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover- ing			
									Each	Total		Each	Total														
																									ha	ha	
W 2-21		6780	6780	1073	1073									00689		00689	500	200	0860	01689	1230	8226	343				
W 2-23		1690	11200	416	1512									01139		01139	1100	090	0976	09274	540	0927	329				
W 2-24	W 2-26	670	91060	139	3875									09320		09320	1350	080	0555	05096	560	0262	389				
W 2-25		5330	5330	787	787									00542		00542	450	230	0860	01367	490	3412	100				
W 2-26	W 2-31	3630	100620	848	4723									10231		10231	1500	070	058	08702	500	0001	339				
W 2-28	W 2-30	8270	8270	849	849									00841		00841	500	200	0860	01689	450	0958	300				
																					450	-0903	486				
W 2-29	W 2-30	5600	5600	735	735									00569		00569	450	230	0860	01367	480	3312	100				
																					450	0442	257				
W 2-27		4450	4450	523	523									00452		00452	400	260	0845	01062	530	3865	100				
																					450	2387	68				
W 2-30		3060	21380	492	1341									02174		02174	700	140	0900	03465	450	-1103	485				
																					450	-0873	562				
W 2-31		3060	125060	468	5191									12716		12716	1650	070	1128	34115	540	-2823	355				
																					540	-3190	682				
W 2-32		2500	235620	470	7133									23958		23958	1800	070	1195	30412	540	-6166	964				
																					450	-6536	911				



Source: JICA Study Team

**Figure H.5 Layout Plan of Trunk Main, N1 Sewerage Zone**

Table H.5 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, N1 Sewerage Zone (1/6)

Flow Calculation N1

P 1

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00058181m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradient	Velocity		Flow	C.L.	Invert	Covering				
							Each	Total		Each	Total															
																							ha	ha	m	
N1-1	N1-3	12940	12940	1035	1036							00753			00753	500	200	0860	01689	1460	11058	300				
																				1820	8790	887				
N1-2		8010	8010	445	446							00466			00466	400	260	0845	01062	1640	14965	400				
																				1820	13708	406				
N1-3		5860	26810	981	2018							01560			01560	700	140	0900	03465	1820	8590	885				
																				1330	7040	550				
N1-4		2560	29370	645	2663							01709			01709	700	140	0900	03465	1330	7020	552				
																				980	5997	305				
N1-5	N1-7	8040	37410	901	3565							02177			02177	700	140	0900	03465	980	5977	307				
																				880	4537	351				
N1-6		6080	6080	651	651							00389			00389	400	260	0845	01062	1750	13287	478				
																				880	7365	400				
N1-7		8400	52490	934	4499							03054			03054	800	120	0911	04581	880	4437	350				
																				1460	3137	1060				
N1-8	N 1-10	1630	54120	603	5103							03149			03149	900	110	0944	06004	1460	3037	1059				
																				1180	2252	457				
N1-9		7590	7590	1125	1126							00442			00442	400	260	0845	01062	1610	14579	409				
																				1180	10365	400				
N 1-10	N 1-16	2640	64350	719	5822							03744			03744	900	110	0944	06004	1180	2232	459				
																				1010	1000	783				
N 1-12	N 1-14	6970	6970	1296	1296							00406			00406	400	260	0845	01062	1690	15308	416				
																				1070	9265	400				

**Table H.5 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, N1 Sewerage Zone (2/6)**

Flow Calculation N1

P 2

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00058181m3/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks				
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		Dia.	Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering						
									Each	Total		Each	Total																	
																									ha		ha	m	m	m3/sec/ha
N 1-11	N 1-14	5360	5360	902	903											00312									1600	14492	120			
																										1070	9391	100		
N 1-13		3980	3980	829	830											00208										1750	15897	135		
																										1070	9442	100		
N 1-14		4420	20330	1027	2324											01183										1070	6512	300		
																										1470	5468	804		
N 1-15		1490	21820	622	2946											01270										1470	5448	806		
																										1010	4808	410		
N 1-16	N 1-18	1600	87770	962	6785											05107										1010	1100	781		
																										770	0112	640		
N 1-17		5360	5360	1082	1082											00312										1660	14914	138		
																										770	0391	100		
N 1-18	N 1-22	1860	94990	543	7328											05527										770	0092	642		
																										730	0456	657		
N 1-19	N 1-21	10160	10160	1283	1283											00591										1630	14632	118		
																										1010	8612	100		
N 1-20		5130	5130	954	954											00298										1410	12704	109		
																										1010	8791	100		
N 1-21		4720	20010	901	2185											01164										1010	9628	328		
																										730	3112	300		
N 1-22	N 1-28	100	115100	98	7426											06697										730	0556	656		
																										720	0645	655		

**Table H.5 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, N1 Sewerage Zone (3/6)**  
**Flow Calculation N1**

P 3

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00058181m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover- ing			
								Each	Total		Each	Total														
																								ha	ha	
N 1-24	N 1-25	6710	6710	423	423										00390					1870	14264	200				
																				960	8165	400				
N 1-23		3290	3290	385	386										00191					1070	9442	400				
																				960	8106	424				
N 1-25	N 1-27	4060	14060	700	1124										00818					960	5752	309				
																				790	4142	300				
N 1-26		2580	2580	675	676										00150					1730	13318	472				
																				790	6642	400				
N 1-27		2280	18920	236	1361										01101					790	4019	312				
																				720	3442	300				
N 1-28	N 1-41	1820	135840	770	8197										07903					720	0795	454				
																				570	1513	376				
N 1-30	N 1-31	7060	7060	553	553										00411					620	4765	400				
																				470	3186	308				
N 1-29		3850	3850	356	356										00224					580	4191	400				
																				470	3341	305				
N 1-31		7760	18870	486	1040										01086					470	2486	403				
																				470	0990	352				
N 1-32		8990	27660	515	1555										01609					470	1970	354				
																				760	0446	497				
N 1-33	N 1-36	9590	37250	703	2259										02167					760	0426	499				
																				800	0711	610				

**Table H.5 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, N1 Sewerage Zone (4/6)**

Flow Calculation N1

P 4

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00058181m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		Dia.	Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering		
									Each	Total		Each	Total													
		ha	ha	m	m		m3/sec/ha		ha	ha	m3/sec		Each	Total	m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	mm	%	m/sec	m3/sec	M	M	m	
N 1-35	N 1-36	7050	7050	869	870										00410			00410	400	260	0845	01062	820	4765	800	
																							800	2290	528	
N 1-34		5090	5090	779	780										00331			00331	300	300	0974	00689	1040	9086	801	
																							800	6543	115	
N 1-36	N 1-38	3490	53480	651	2910										03112			03112	1100	090	0976	09274	800	0691	612	
																							910	0026	789	
N 1-37		7050	7050	953	954										00410			00410	400	260	0845	01062	910	4665	800	
																							910	1943	672	
N 1-38	N 1-40	7130	67660	907	3817										03937			03937	1100	090	0976	09274	910	0006	791	
																							690	-0932	664	
N 1-39		5480	5480	258	259										00319			00319	300	300	0974	00689	790	6535	806	
																							690	5591	100	
N 1-40		5950	79090	1071	4888										04602			04602	1100	090	0976	09274	690	-0952	666	
																							570	-2060	657	
N 1-41	N 1-57	5430	220360	668	8865										12821			12821	1650	070	1128	24115	570	-2610	654	
																							480	-3138	617	
N 1-42		6350	6350	743	743										00381			00381	350	280	0802	00772	2080	18477	894	
																							930	7918	800	
N 1-43		9270	15820	783	1527										00920			00920	600	460	0869	02456	930	8419	323	
																							620	2442	300	
N 1-44	N 1-47	7780	23600	692	2220										01373			01373	700	440	0900	03465	630	1350	419	

**Table H.5 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, N1 Sewerage Zone (5/6)**

Flow Calculation N1

P 5

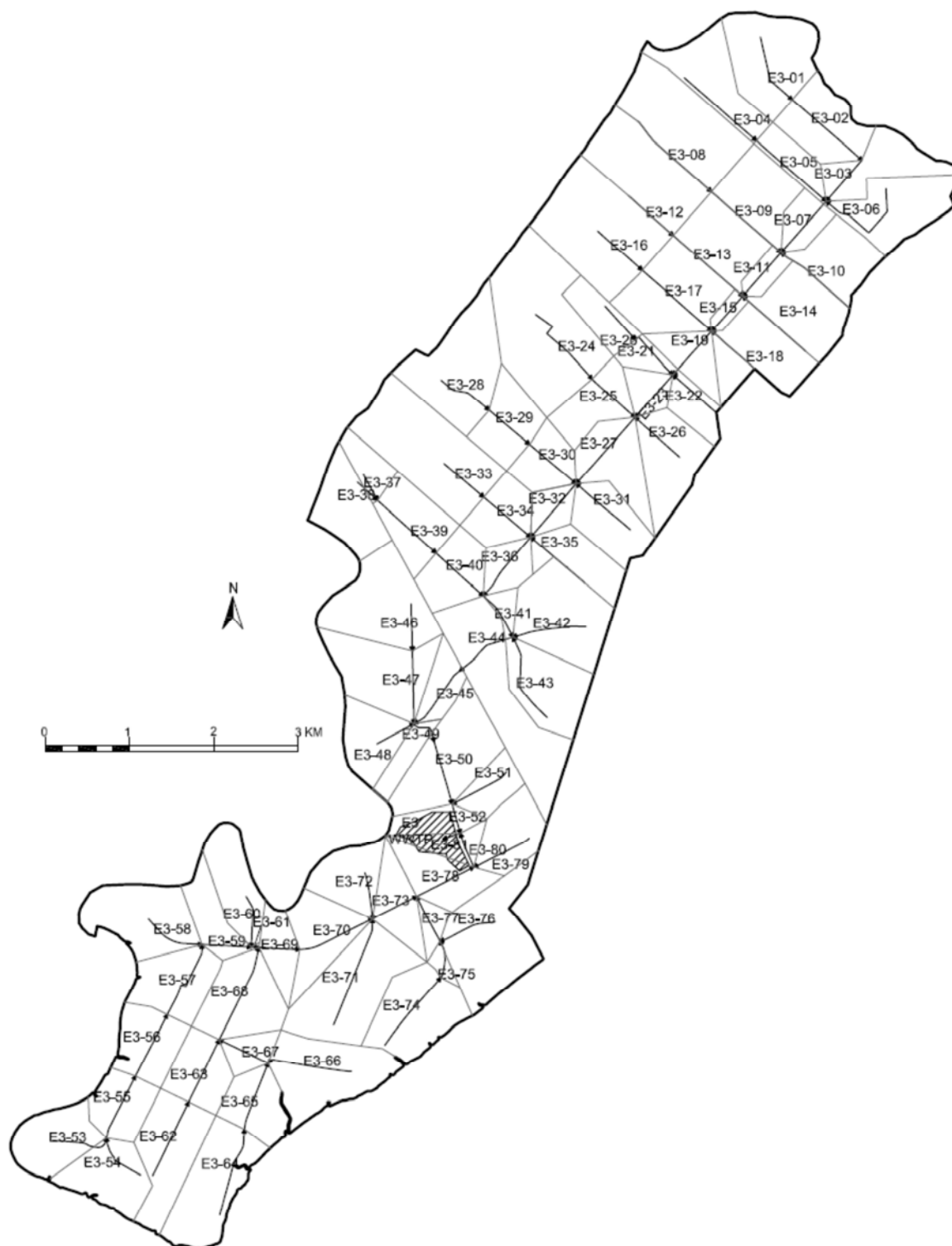
Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00058181m3/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent	Velocity		Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover- ing				
							Each	Total		Each	Total															
ha	ha	m	m	m3/sec/ha	ha	ha	m3/sec			m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	mm	%	m/sec	m3/sec	M	M	m						
N 1-46	N 1-47	5750	5750	480	481							00335			00335	300	300	0.974	0.0689	620	4891	300				
																				630	3030	266				
N 1-45		5570	5570	475	475							00324			00324	300	300	0.974	0.0689	870	7252	114				
																				630	4991	300				
N 1-47		6320	41340	866	3086							02399			02399	1100	0.90	0.976	0.9274	630	0950	416				
																				410	-0.088	300				
N 1-48	N 1-53	4080	45320	638	3725							02637			02637	1100	0.90	0.976	0.9274	410	-0.08	302				
																				350	-0.763	308				
N 1-49	N 1-51	4740	4740	713	713							00276			00276	300	300	0.974	0.0689	400	2691	100				
																				390	0370	222				
N 1-50		5860	5860	693	694							00341			00341	300	300	0.974	0.0689	290	1591	100				
																				390	-0.668	326				
N 1-51	N 1-53	5620	16220	610	1323							00944			00944	600	1.60	0.869	0.2456	390	-0.668	322				
																				350	-2.062	491				
N 1-52		2320	2320	549	549							00135			00135	250	0.30	0.891	0.0437	340	2142	100				
																				350	0243	300				
N 1-53	N 1-55	6050	69910	893	4619							04067			04067	1100	0.90	0.976	0.9274	350	-2.562	487				
																				370	-3.466	598				
N 1-54		9770	9770	1023	1023							00568			00568	450	0.30	0.860	0.1367	430	2812	100				
																				370	0200	301				
N 1-55		7890	87970	899	5519							05095			05095	1100	0.90	0.976	0.9274	370	-3.486	400				
																				400	-4.396	721				

### Flow Calculation N1

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00058181m<sup>3</sup>/mm/ha

[illegible]



Source: JICA Study Team

**Figure H.6 Layout Plan of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone**

**Table H.6 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone (1/8)**

Flow Calculation E3

P 1

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00084595m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent	Velocity		Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering				
							Each	Total		Each	Total															
																		ha					ha	m	m	
E3-1		10920	10920	869	869							00924			00924	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	770	-4050	300			
E3-2		7550	18470	1092	1962							01562			01562	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	770	-3396	455			
E3-3	E3-7	6800	25270	664	2627							02138			02138	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	730	-0646	390			
E3-4		7850	7850	1137	1138							00664			00664	⊖	450	130	0860	01367	790	-6412	100			
E3-5	E3-7	3370	11220	1095	2234							00949			00949	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	730	-3338	331			
E3-6		8850	8850	1239	1239							00749			00749	⊖	500	200	0860	01689	790	-3358	300			
E3-7	E 3-11	3080	48420	808	3435							04096			04096	⊖	1000	100	0965	07582	790	-0705	652			
E3-8		12650	12650	1210	1211							01070			01070	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	790	-4250	300			
E3-9	E 3-11	7040	19690	1096	2307							01666			01666	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	730	-0972	357			
E 3-10		6290	6290	1050	1050							00532			00532	⊖	450	130	0860	01367	790	-4412	100			
E 3-11	E 3-15	1980	76380	688	4124							00461			00461	⊖	1200	090	0034	01696	750	-0875	408			

**Table H.6 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone (2/8)**

Flow Calculation E3

P 2

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00084595m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff					Sanitary Wastewater			Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		Dia.	Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering	
									Each	Total		Each	Total												
ha	ha	m	m	m3/sec/ha		ha	ha	m3/sec				m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	mm	%	m/sec	m3/sec	M	M	m			
E 3-12		11070	11070	706	706								00936			00936	⊖	600	160	0869	02456	750	3841	301	
E 3-13	E 3-15	7060	18130	1096	1802								00534			00534	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	630	3473	307	
E 3-14		7820	7820	997	997								00662			00662	⊖	450	130	0860	01367	650	5012	400	
E 3-15	E 3-19	1020	103450	556	4680								00751			00751	⊖	1350	080	0055	05096	540	-2725	667	
E 3-16		15800	15800	707	708								00337			00337	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	750	3716	303	
E 3-17	E 3-19	10600	26400	1094	1802								02233			02233	⊖	700	140	0900	03465	630	2522	302	
E 3-18		6540	6540	994	994								00553			00553	⊖	450	130	0860	01367	680	5312	400	
E 3-19	E 3-23	4050	140440	692	5372								19881			19881	⊖	1500	070	0058	08702	570	-3379	747	
E 3-20		3880	3880	541	541								00328			00328	⊖	300	300	0974	00689	630	4991	400	
E 3-21	E 3-23	1960	5840	541	1082								00494			00494	⊖	400	260	0845	01062	360	3128	304	
E 3-22		3220	3220	683	683								00272			00272	⊖	300	300	0974	00689	520	3891	400	

**Table H.6 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone (3/8)**

Flow Calculation E3

P 3

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00084595m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradi-ent		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover- ing			
								Each	Total		Each	Total														
ha	ha	m	m	m3/sec/ha		ha	ha	m3/sec			m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	mm	%	m/sec	m3/sec	M	M	m					
E 3-23	E 3-27	2560	152060	677	6049								02864			02864	1650	070	0128	24115	580	-4094	752			
E 3-24		19530	19930	1118	1119								01652			01652	700	140	0900	03465	600	2542	300			
E 3-25	E 3-27	5550	25080	683	1803								02122			02122	700	140	0900	03465	580	0741	450			
E 3-26		8020	8020	708	708								00678			00678	450	230	0860	01367	580	3512	300			
E 3-27	E 3-32	7650	19220	1053	7103								06260			06260	1650	070	0128	24115	640	-4649	868			
E 3-28		12310	12310	689	690								01041			01041	600	160	0860	02456	690	2650	300			
E 3-29		6040	18350	625	1315								01552			01552	700	140	0900	03465	620	1324	482			
E 3-30	E 3-32	4510	22860	725	2040								01934			01934	700	140	0900	03465	620	0309	513			
E 3-31		6390	6390	844	845								00541			00541	450	230	0860	01367	640	5812	300			
E 3-32	E 3-36	2570	224030	832	7935								08952			08952	1650	070	0128	24115	640	-9507	1014			
E 3-33		15600	15600	619	619								01320			01320	700	140	0900	03465	620	2842	300			

**Table H.6 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone (4/8)**

Flow Calculation E3

P 4

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00084595m<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater		Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.		Gradient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering			
								Each	Total			Each	Total														
																									ha	ha	
E 3-34	E 3-36	5400	20700	729	1349									0.1751		0.1751	700	140	0.900	0.3465	620	1834	361				
																					640	0670	497				
E 3-35		5490	5490	844	844									0.0464		0.0464	400	260	0.845	0.1062	650	5065	100				
																					640	2651	331				
E 3-36	E 3-41	3320	253440	898	8834									2.440		2.440	1800	070	1.195	3.0412	640	-6322	1080				
																					630	-7032	1141				
E 3-37	E 3-39	2850	2850	352	352									0.0241		0.0241	300	300	0.974	0.0689	630	4991	100				
																					680	3856	264				
E 3-38		6960	6960	323	323									0.0589		0.0589	450	230	0.860	0.1367	650	5012	100				
																					680	4187	213				
E 3-39		6690	16500	931	1284									0.1396		0.1396	1100	090	0.976	0.9274	680	2612	300				
																					650	1652	366				
E 3-40		5850	22350	755	2040									0.1891		0.1891	1100	090	0.976	0.9274	650	1632	368				
																					630	0854	426				
E 3-41	E 3-44	1320	277110	612	9447									2.442		2.442	1800	070	1.195	3.0412	630	-7052	1143				
																					730	-7540	1291				
E 3-43	E 3-44	8110	8110	1102	1102									0.0686		0.0686	500	200	0.860	0.1689	720	3658	300				
																					730	1230	553				
E 3-42		10920	10920	878	879									0.0924		0.0924	600	160	0.869	0.2456	610	2450	300				
																					730	0885	577				
E 3-44		14640	310780	764	10211									26290		26290	2000	070	1.282	4.0278	730	-7740	1290				
																					680	-8336	1299				

Table H.6 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone (5/8)

Flow Calculation E3

P 5

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00084595m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		Dia.	Gradi-ent	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Cover- ing	
									Each	Total		Each	Total												
ha	ha	m	m	m3/sec/ha	ha	ha	m3/sec			m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	m3/sec	mm	%	m/sec	m3/sec	M	M	m					
E 3-45	E 3-49	3400	314180	846	11058								26578			26578	2000	070	1282	40278	680	-8356	1301		
																				760	-9031	1449			
E 3-46		11210	11210	564	565								00957			00957	600	160	0869	02456	650	-2850	300		
																				680	-1845	431			
E 3-47	E 3-49	9550	20860	865	1430								01765			01765	700	140	0900	03465	680	-1745	430		
																				760	-0371	647			
E 3-48		5720	5720	498	499								00484			00484	400	260	0845	01062	790	-0465	100		
																				760	-5049	212			
E 3-49		2550	343310	376	11434								29042			29042	2000	070	1282	40278	760	-9051	1451		
																				720	-0335	1439			
E 3-50	E 3-52	10990	354300	773	12208								29972			29972	2000	070	1282	40278	720	-0335	1441		
																				700	-9955	1481			
E 3-51		3530	3530	751	751								00299			00299	300	300	0974	00689	720	-5891	100		
																				700	-3436	126			
E 3-52	E 3-81	3050	360880	358	12567								30529			30529	2000	070	1282	40278	700	-9975	1483		
																				720	-10247	1530			
E 3-53	E 3-55	6800	6800	720	721								00575			00575	450	230	0860	01367	580	-4312	100		
																				580	-2473	284			
E 3-54		6960	6960	645	645								00589			00589	450	230	0860	01367	660	-5112	100		
																				580	-3468	284			
E 3-55		6240	20100	812	1533								01700			01700	700	140	0900	03465	580	-2042	300		
																				590	-0748	439			

Table H.6 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone (6/8)

Flow Calculation E3

P 6

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.0084595m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length			Stormwater Runoff				Sanitary Wastewater				Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe							Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest		Rainfall per ha		Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total		Dia.	Gr-dient	Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering	
									Each	Total		Each	Total												
E 3-56		7110	27210	829	2362									02302		02302	⊙	700	140	0900	03465	390	0728	441	
E 3-57	E 3-59	7110	34320	988	3351									02903		02903	⊙	800	120	0911	04581	650	-0694	633	
E 3-58		9640	9640	743	743									00815		00815	⊙	500	100	0860	01689	730	3758	300	
E 3-59	E 3-61	4510	48470	586	3937									01100		01100	⊙	1000	100	0965	07582	680	-2264	798	
E 3-60		6430	6430	626	627									00544		00544	⊙	450	130	0860	01367	620	4712	100	
E 3-61	E 3-69	050	54950	276	4213									01648		01648	⊙	1000	100	0965	07582	660	-2972	849	
E 3-64		10450	10450	1071	1072									00884		00884	⊙	600	160	0869	02456	640	2750	300	
E 3-65	E 3-67	5450	15900	453	1525									01345		01345	⊙	700	140	0900	03465	640	0734	491	
E 3-66		10940	10940	1016	1016									00925		00925	⊙	600	160	0869	02456	780	4150	300	
E 3-67	E 3-68	2560	29400	644	2169									02487		02487	⊙	800	120	0911	04581	690	-0081	612	
E 3-62		9290	9290	975	975									00786		00786	⊙	500	200	0860	01689	420	1658	300	

Table H.6 Flow Calculation of Trunk Main, E3 Sewerage Zone (7/8)

Flow Calculation E3

P 7

Wastewater unit flow per ha: 0.00084595m<sup>3</sup>/sec/ha

Pipe No.	Lower Pipe No.	Drainage Area		Length		Stormwater Runoff						Sanitary Wastewater			Others		TOTAL	Design Sewer Pipe								Remarks
		Each	Total	Each	Longest	Rainfall per ha	Conversion Area		Stormwater	Population		Wastewater	Each	Total	Dia.	Gradient		Velocity	Flow	G.L.	Invert	Covering				
							Each	Total		Each	Total															
																							ha	ha	m	
E 3-63		5700	14990	827	1802							01268			01268	700	140	0900	03465	360	-0672	351				
E 3-68		8460	52850	1202	3372							04471			04471	1000	100	0965	07582	620	-2293	741				
E 3-69		3670	111470	484	4697							09430			09430	1350	080	1055	15096	640	-0992	904				
E 3-70	E 3-73	6900	118370	943	5641							10014			10014	1350	080	1055	15096	710	-0560	1021				
E 3-71	E 3-73	12760	12760	1352	1352							01079			01079	600	160	0869	02456	400	-2350	300				
																				770	-0079	713				
E 3-72		5740	5740	556	556							00486			00486	400	260	0845	01062	690	-5465	600				
E 3-73	E 3-78	4830	141700	587	6229							11987			11987	1500	070	1058	18702	770	-3586	1167				
E 3-74		9560	9560	1047	1047							00809			00809	500	200	0860	01689	720	-3658	300				
E 3-75	E 3-77	860	10420	453	1501							00881			00881	600	160	0869	02456	800	-0267	608				
																				670	-0462	559				
E 3-76		12640	12640	702	702							01069			01069	600	160	0869	02456	720	-3550	300				
E 3-77		1630	24720	600	2101							02091			02091	700	140	0900	03465	670	-0362	558				
E 3-78	E 3-80	5830	172250	759	6988							14571			14571	1650	070	1128	24115	710	-6208	1154				
																				750	-6800	1253				

### Flow Calculation E3

8

[illegible]

*The Project for the Improvement of Water Supply, Sewerage and Drainage System in Yangon City*  
*Vol VI Sewerage and Drainage System Master Plan, Appendix*

## I. DESIGN CALCULATION OF WWTP

**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (1/16)**

### 1 BASIC CONDITIONS

#### 1-1 Basic Items

- (1) Name : C1 WWTP
- (2) Land Area : Approximately      xxxx      ha
- (3) Ground Level (Elevation) : +      4.50      m
- (4) Inlet Pipe Invert Level : -      6.80      m
- (5) Pipe Diameter :      1,500      mm
- (6) Land Use :      —
- (7) Collection System : ~~Combined System~~      Separate System
- (8) Treatment Process : Conventional Activated Sludge Process
- (9) Effluent Point : Yangon River
- (10) Water Level at the Effluent Point :  
         High water level =      3.70      m  
         Low water level =      —      m
- (11) Target Year :    2020 (F/S Stage)  
                               2040 (M/P Stage)

#### 1-2 Service Area and Design Population

- (1) Service Area :    499    ha

- (2) Design Population

Item		Year 2020	Year 2040
Design Population	person	-	178,000

**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (2/16)**

**1-3 Design Sewage Flow**

**(Year 2020)**

Item	m <sup>3</sup> /day	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	m <sup>3</sup> /min	m <sup>3</sup> /sec
Maximum Daily Flow		0.0	0.00	0.000
Maximum Hourly Flow	0	0.0	0.00	0.000

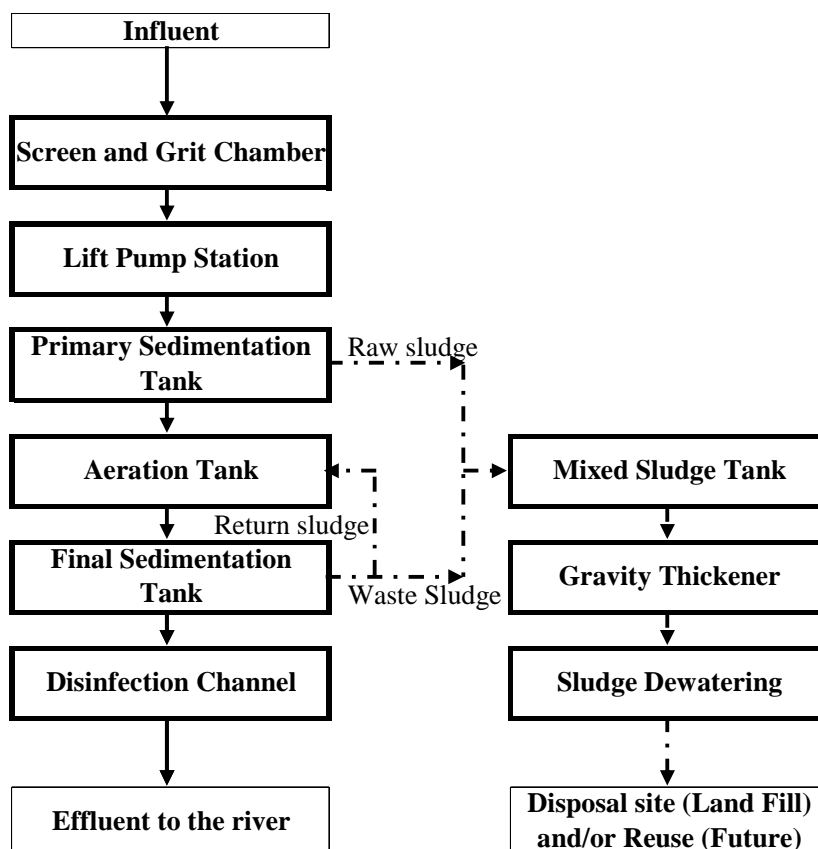
**(Year 2040)**

Item	m <sup>3</sup> /day	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	m <sup>3</sup> /min	m <sup>3</sup> /sec
Maximum Daily Flow	70,200	2,925.0	48.75	0.813
Maximum Hourly Flow	102,900	4,287.5	71.46	1.191

**1-4 Design Sewage Quality**

Item	BOD (mg/l)	SS (mg/l)	T-N (mg/l)	Coli-group (MPN/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Oil&Grease (mg/l)
Influent	200	180	-	-	-
Effluent	20	30	-	3,000	5

**1-5 Process Flow Diagram**



**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (3/16)**

**1.6 Design Criteria**

ITEMS	UNIT	Formula or Value	Application
<b>1</b> Grit Chamber (For Maximum Hourly Flow)			
(1) Hydraulic Load	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /day	1,800	1,800
(2) Average Velocity	m/sec	0.3	0.3
<b>2</b> Primary Sedimentation Tank (For Maximum Daily Flow)			
(1) Hydraulic Load	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /day	35.0-70.0	50
(2) Settling Time (Ref.)	hour	1.5	1.5
(3) Water Depth	m	2.5-4.0	3.5
(4) Weir Loading	m <sup>3</sup> /m/day	250	250
<b>3</b> Aeration Tank (For Maximum Daily Flow)			
(1) Hydraulic Retention Time (HRT)	hour	6 - 8	6.0
(2) MLSS Concentration	mg/l	1,500 -2,000	2,000
(3) BOD-SS Load (Reference only)	kg/kg/day	0.2 - 0.4	-
<b>4</b> Final Sedimentation Tank (For Maximum Daily Flow)			
(1) Hydraulic Load	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /day	20.0-30.0	25
(2) Settling Time (Ref.)	hour	3.0-4.0	-
(3) Water Depth	m	2.5-4.0	3.5
(4) Weir Loading	m <sup>3</sup> /m/day	150	150
<b>5</b> Disinfection Tank (For Maximum Daily Flow)			
(1) Retention (Chlorination) Time	min	15	15
<b>6</b> Gravity Thickener (For Maximum Daily Flow)			
(1) Solids Loading	kg/m <sup>2</sup> /day	60-90	75
(2) Water Depth	m		4.0











**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (9/16)**

**Continuing Aeration Tank  
(2) Proposed**

Item	Sign	Unit	Calculation	F/S	M/P				
Type	-	-	Multi-tank Complete mixing Type						
Design Sewage Flow	Q1	m <sup>3</sup> /day			24,800				
(Maximum Daily Flow)	Q2	m <sup>3</sup> /hr			1,033.3				
Hydraulic Retention Time	HRT	hr			6.0				
Basin Number	BN	basin			2				
Required Volume per basin	RV	m <sup>3</sup> /basin	Q2×RT/BN		3,100				
Width	W	m	1~2H		12.0				
Water Depth	H	m	4.0m~6.0m		5.5				
Length	L1	m	RV/(W×H)		47.0				
Therefore	L2	m			48.2				
Dimension (Width)	W	m			12.0				
(Depth)	H	m			5.5				
(Length)	L	m			48.2				
(Basin Number)	N	basin			2				
(Check)									
Hydraulic Retention Time	HRT	hour	W×H×L×N/Q2		6.2				
BOD-SS load	BSS <sub>L</sub>	kgBOD/kgSS/d	(Q1×BOD <sub>in</sub> )/(W×H×L×N×X <sub>a</sub> )		0.23				
BOD <sub>in</sub> : Inflow BOD Concentration			120 mg/L	(Removal Rate in PST : 40%)					
X <sub>a</sub> : MLSS Concentration			2,000 mg/L						
Aerobic Sludge Retention Time	ASRT	day	HRT/24×X <sub>a</sub> / (a×S-BOD <sub>in</sub> + b×SS <sub>in</sub> - c×HRT/24×X <sub>a</sub> ) =		4.888				
S-BOD <sub>ir</sub> : Inflow S-BOD Concentration			80 mg/L	(S-BOD[Solved BOD]=BOD <sub>in</sub> ×0.6)					
SS <sub>in</sub> : Inflow SS Concentration			90 mg/L	(Removal Rate in PST : 50%)					
a : Sludge converting ratio of solved BOl			0.5 mgMLSS/mgBOD	(0.4~0.6)					
b : Sludge converting ratio of SS			0.95 mgMLSS/mgSS	(0.9~1.0)					
c : Sludge reduction ratio caused by endogenous respiration			0.04 (1/day)	(0.03~0.05)					
Effluent Quality (C-BOD)	EQ	mg/L	10.42×A-SRT <sup>(-0.519)</sup> (15~20°C)		4.573				
Water Temperature			20 °C						
Effluent Water Quality (C=BOD Maximum)			EQ×3	20mg/l >	14				
					-OK-				
			1 : 1.5 : 1.5 : 2.25						
Partition of Aeration Tank			<table><tr><td>No.1</td><td>No.2</td><td>No.3</td><td>No.4</td></tr></table>	No.1	No.2	No.3	No.4		
No.1	No.2	No.3	No.4						
Total Length of Tank	TL	m			48.2				
No.1 Tank Length	L1	m	TL×1/(1+1.5+1.5+2.25)		7.7				
No.2 Tank Length	L2	m	TL×1.5/(1+1.5+1.5+2.25)		11.6				
No.3 Tank Length	L3	m	TL×1.5/(1+1.5+1.5+2.25)		11.6				
No.4 Tank Length	L4	m	TL×2.25/(1+1.5+1.5+2.25)		17.4				
			Total		48.3				



**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (11/16)**

### Continuing Final Sedimentation Tank

(2) Proposed-1

[illegible]

**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (12/16)**

### Continuing Final Sedimentation Tank

(3) Proposed-2

[illegible]

**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (13/16)**

**2-6 Disinfection Channel**

**(1) Proposed**

Item	Sign	Unit	Calculation	F/S	M/P
Type	-	-	Chlorination		
Design Sewage Flow	Q1	m <sup>3</sup> /day			70,200
(Maximum Daily Flow)	Q2	m <sup>3</sup> /min			48.75
Retention(Chlorination) Time	RT	min			15.0
Required Volume	RV	m <sup>3</sup>	Q2×RT		731
Width of channel	W	m			2.5
Depth of channel	H	m			2.0
Pass Number	PN	pass			6
Length of channel	L1	m/pass	RV/(W×H×PN)		24.4
<i>Therefore</i>	L2	m/pass			24.5
<b>Dimension (Width)</b>	W	m			<b>2.5</b>
<b>(Depth)</b>	H	m			<b>2.0</b>
<b>(Length)</b>	L	m/pass			<b>24.5</b>
<b>(Pass Number)</b>	N	pass			<b>6</b>
<b>(Check)</b>					
Retention(Chlorination) Time	RT	min	(W×H×L×PN)/Q2		15.1

**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (14/16)**

**2-7 Sludge Thickening Tank**

Item	Sign	Unit	Calculation	F/S	M/P
Type	-	-	Gravity Thickener (Radial Flow Circular Type)		
Generated Sludge Solids	GS	t-DS/day	Refer to Mass Balance Cal.		12.32
Generated Sludge Volume	GSV	m <sup>3</sup> /day	Refer to Mass Balance Cal.		1,503
Solid Matter Load	SML	kg/m <sup>2</sup> /day			75
Required Surface Area	SA	m <sup>2</sup>	$(GS \times 10^3) / SML$		164.3
Water Depth	H	m			4.1
Basin Number	BN	basin			2
Required Tank Diameter	TD1	m	$(SA \times 4 / (3.14 \times BN))^{0.5}$		10.23
Therefore	TD2	m			10.5
<b>Dimension (Diameter)</b>	D	m/basin			<b>10.5</b>
<b>(Depth)</b>	H	m			<b>4.1</b>
<b>(Basin Number)</b>	BN	basin			<b>2</b>
<b>(Check)</b>					
Solid Matter Load	SML	kg/m <sup>2</sup> /day	$GS \times 10^3 / (3.14 \times D^2 / 4) \times BN$		71.2
Sludge Thickened Time	T	hr	$(3.14 \times D^2 / 4) \times H \times BN \times 24 / GSV$		11.3

**2-8 Sludge Dewatering**

Item	Sign	Unit	Calculation	F/S	M/P
Type	-	-	Mechanical Dewatering (Screw Press Type)		
Thickened Sludge Solids	TS	t-DS/day	Refer to Material Balance		11.201
Unit Number	UN	Unit			4
Operating Day	OD	day/(week)			5.0
Operating Time	OT	hr/day			10.0
Required Dewatering Capacity	DC	kg/hr/unit	$TS \times 10^3 \times 7 / (OD \times OT \times UN)$		392.0
Solids Loading	Q <sub>100</sub>	kg-ds/hr/φ100			3.0
Screen Diameter	SD1	mm	$100 \times (DC / Q_{100})^{(1/2.2)}$		916.0
Therefore	SD2	mm			800
<b>Dimension (unit)</b>	UN	Unit			<b>4</b>
<b>(Screen Diameter)</b>	SD	mm			<b>800</b>
<b>(Check)</b>					
Dewatering Capacity	DC	kg/hr/unit	$(SD / 100)^{2.2} \times Q_{100}$		291.0
Operating Time	OT	hour/day	$TS \times 10^3 / (DC \times (UN - 1)) \times (7 / OT)$		13.5

**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (15/16)**

**Material Balance Calculation (Primary and Secondary Sedimentation Tank + Thickening Tank + Mechanical Dewatering)**

**Table 1 Input Data**

1. Calculation Manner		1) Premise that the quality of supernatants are same level removed with inlet sewage 2) Premise that the entire supernatants are removed at treatment process
2. Selection of Treatment Efficiency		2) 1. Total Removal Ratio 2. Outlet Water Quality (input 1 or 2)
In case of 1 : input data		90 (%)
In case of 2 : input data		30 (mg/l)
3. Excess Sludge Generation		1) 1. Consideration of Solid Matter Only 2. Consideration of Converting of Solved BOD (input 1 or 2)
In case of 1: Input data (Sludge generation)		100 Sludge generation ratio per removal SS (%)
In case of 2: Input data	a	$T2=Q2 \cdot S2=(a \cdot S_{acc}+b \cdot S1-c \cdot \theta \cdot XA) \cdot Q1/10^6$ (Excess sludge generation formula)
	b	a: Converting ratio of solved BOD (mg/L SS: mg BOD)
	c	b: Converting ratio of SS (mg/L SS: mg SS)
	SA	c: Sludge reduction ratio caused by endogenous respiration of activated sludge (1/day)
	SA	S <sub>acc</sub> : Solved BOD quality at inlet to reactor XA: MLSS concentration (mg/l) θ: Hydraulic retention time (day)

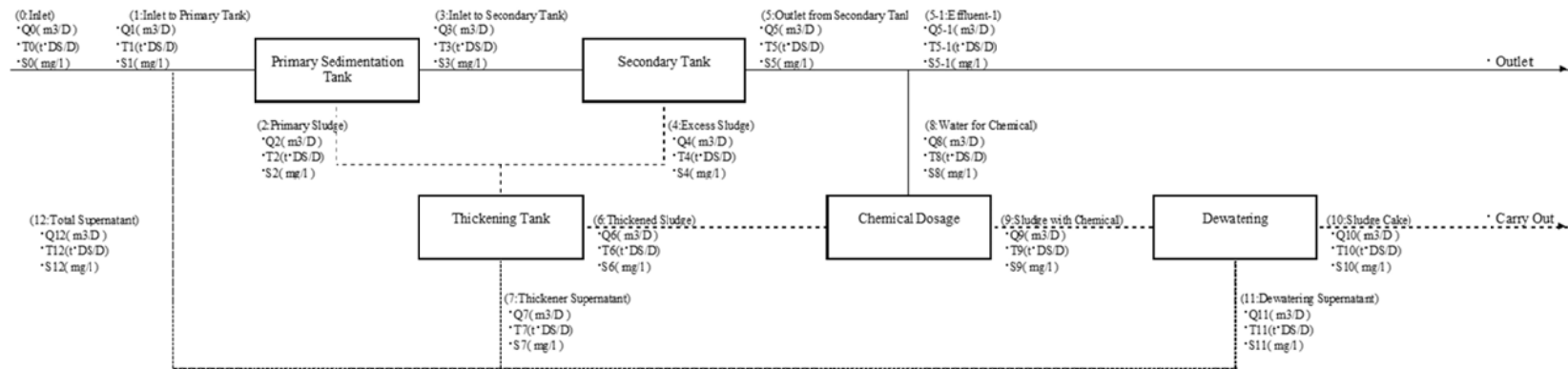
**Table 2 Basic Conditions**

Water Flow and Quality		Sludge Moisture and Recovery Ratio		Chemical Conditions for Dewatering	
*Inlet flow : Q(m <sup>3</sup> /D)	70200	*Primary sludge moisture ratio : W1(%)	98.5	*Removal ratio in primary tank : A2(%)	50.0
*Inlet quality : S0(mg/l)	180	*Excess sludge moisture ratio : W2(%)	99.5	*Recovery ratio in sludge thickener : A3(%)	90.0
*Total removal ratio : A1(%)	-	*Thickened sludge moisture ratio : W3(%)	98.0	*Recovery ratio in dewatering : A4(%)	95.0
*Effluent quality : S1(mg/l)	30.0	*Dewatered sludge moisture ratio : W4(%)	80.0		
*Sludge generation ratio per removal SS : S1(%)	100.0				

**Table 3 Material Balance Calculation**

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Q(m <sup>3</sup> /day)	70,200	71,705	481	71,224	1,022	70,202	554	948	55	610	53	557	1,505		70,147
T(t*DS/day)	12,636	14,428	7,214	7,214	5,108	2,106	11,090	1,232	0.111	11,201	10,641	0.560	1,792		1,995
S(mg/l)	180	201	15,000	101	5,000	30	20,000	1,300	2,000	18,364	200,000	1,006	1,191		30
X(T/T0*100)	100	114.2	57.1	57.1	40.4	16.7	87.8	9.8	0.9	88.6	84.2	4.4	14.2		15.8

**Figure-1 Material Balance Model**



Calculation Formula					
*Q0=Input Data *T0=Q0*S0*10 <sup>-6</sup> (t*DS/D) *S0=Input Data	*Q3=Q1-Q2 *T3=T1*(100-A2)/100 *S3=T3*10 <sup>-6</sup> /Q3	*Q6=T4*100/(100-W3) *T6=(T2-T4)*A3/100 *S6=10 <sup>-6</sup> *Q6*(100-W3)/100	*Q9=Q6-Q8 *T9=T6-T8 *S9=T9*10 <sup>-6</sup> /Q9	*Q12=Q7+Q11 *T12=T7+T11 *S11=T11*10 <sup>-6</sup> /Q11	*Q5=Q5-Q8 *T5=Q5-T5-T8 *S5=Q5-S5
*Q1=Q0-Q13 *T1=T0-T13 *S1=T1*10 <sup>-6</sup> /Q1	*Q4=(Q3*S3-T3*10 <sup>-6</sup> )/(S1-S4)*T4/(T3-T5) *T4=((T1-T3)*S1/100)-T2 *S4=10 <sup>-6</sup> *Q4*(100-W2)/100	*Q7=(Q3-Q4)-Q8 *T7=(T3-T4)-T6 *S7=T7*10 <sup>-6</sup> /Q7	*Q10=T10*100/(100-W4) *T10=T9*A4/100 *S10=10 <sup>-6</sup> *Q10*(100-W4)/100		
*Q2=T2*100/(100-W1) *T2=T1-T3 *S2=10 <sup>-6</sup> *Q2*(100-W1)/100	*Q5=(T3*10 <sup>-6</sup> -Q3*S4)/(S1-S4) *T5=Q5*S1*10 <sup>-6</sup> *S5=S1	*Q8=T6*A5/A6 *T8=Q8*S8*10 <sup>-6</sup> *S8=10 <sup>-6</sup> *Q8/A6	*Q11=Q9-Q10 *T11=T9-T10 *S11=T11*10 <sup>-6</sup> /Q11		

**Table I.1 Design Calculation of C1 WWTP (16/16)**

**Material Balance Sheet**

