

**Capacity Development Project
For Non Revenue Water (NRW) Reduction
In Colombo City.**

GIS ACTIVITIES IN PILOT AREA

Activities

- ☐ Preparation of Base map using satellite image.
- ☐ Collection of field data using GPS
- ☐ Preparation of Spatial Database.

Available digital data at NWS&DB for Colombo city

- ☐ Base map
Developed under Norad Project using areal Photograph in 2000.
- ☐ Water utility network
Developed under Norad Project using Norplan maps, as built data and field information. (2000 – 2006)

Reason to Update Base Map



Satellite image – Borella B4 Area



Digitizing on image – Borella B4 Area



Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

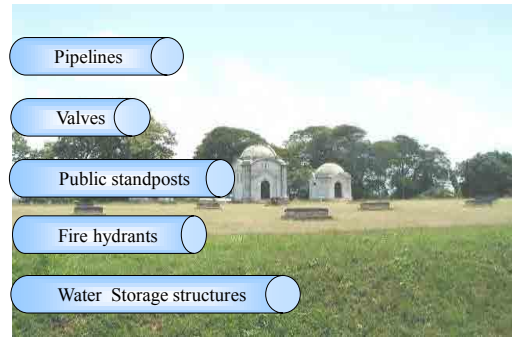
Usage of GIS

(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012

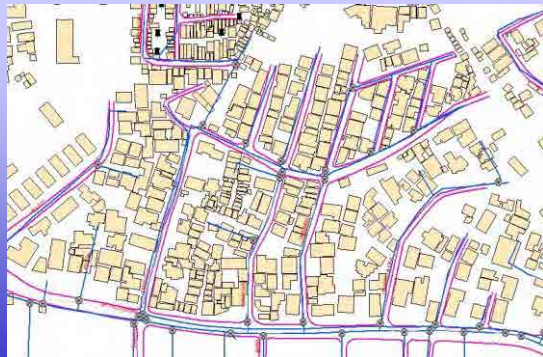
Other Digitized Base map features

- ☐ Water bodies
- ☐ Railways
- ☐ Vegetation Boundaries
- ☐ Other important Structures

Available digital data at NWSDB



Water distribution system on Base map



Field information on Base map



Data collection by GPS Field survey

[illegible]

Other data sources

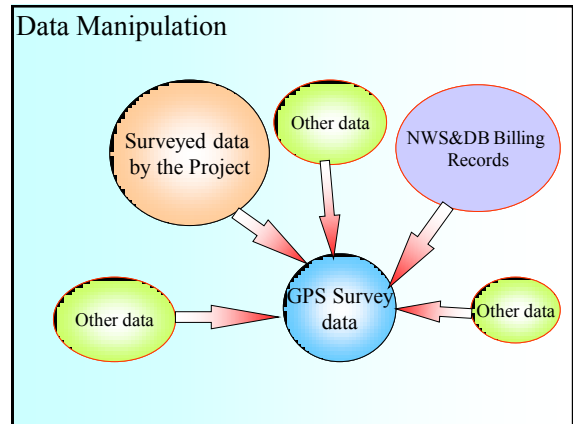
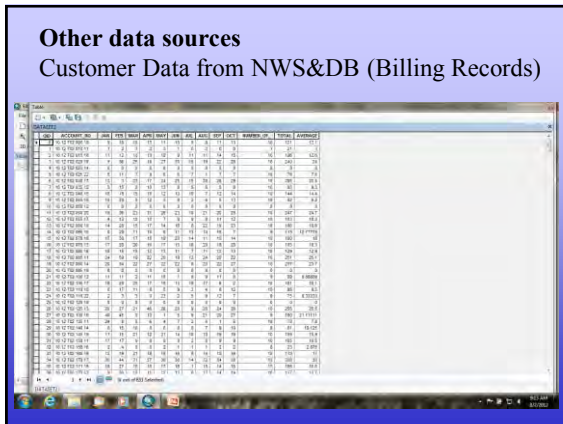
Surveyed data by Project

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Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

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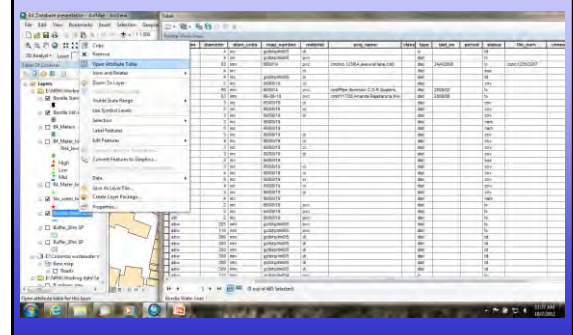


Examples for GIS usage

- ☐ Exploring information of pipe lines, Valves, Stand post, & ect.
- ☐ Selecting of High priority illegal connections
- ☐ Response to customer complains can be expedited
- ☐ Maintain Repair records easily & edited quickly
- ☐ Many more.....

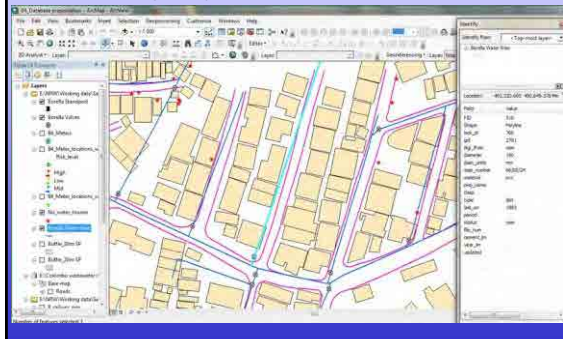
Exploring pipe information

By attribute Table



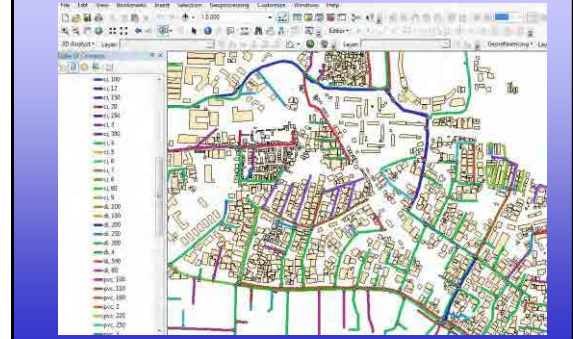
Exploring pipe information

Selecting an object



Exploring pipe information

Querying Objects



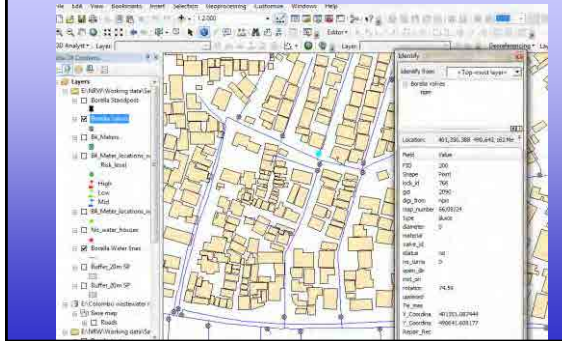
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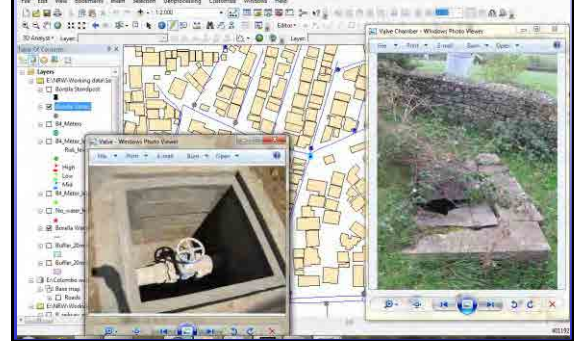
Exploring Valve information

Same thing can be done as pipelines



Exploring Valve information

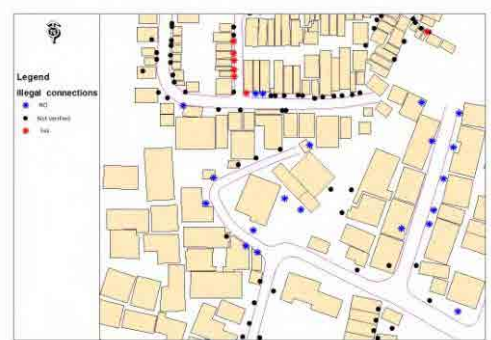
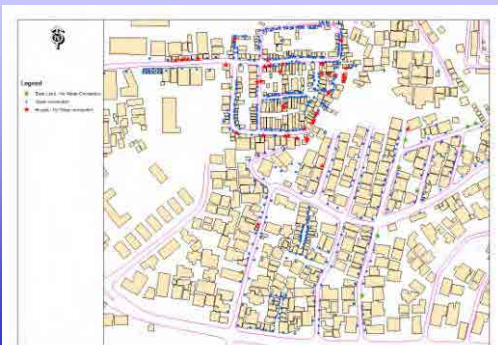
Link to Tie measurement, Documents & Pictures ect.



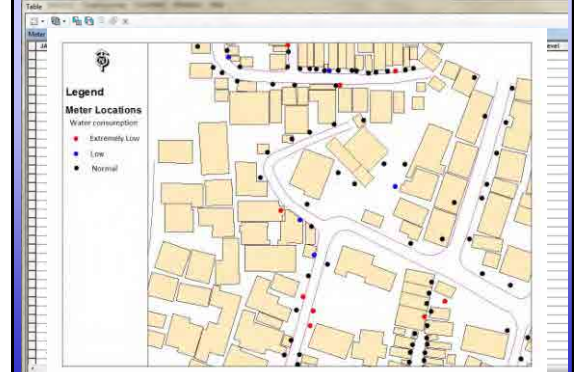
An Idea to Select suspected illegal connections

Parameters to be used

- ☐ Previous Illegal connections
- ☐ No water connections
- ☐ Extremely low consumption
- ☐ Distance from Public Stand post

Select suspected illegal connections
Previous Illegal connectionsSelect suspected illegal connections
No water connections

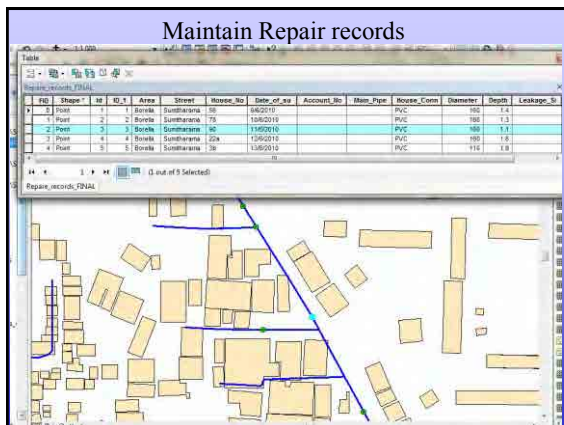
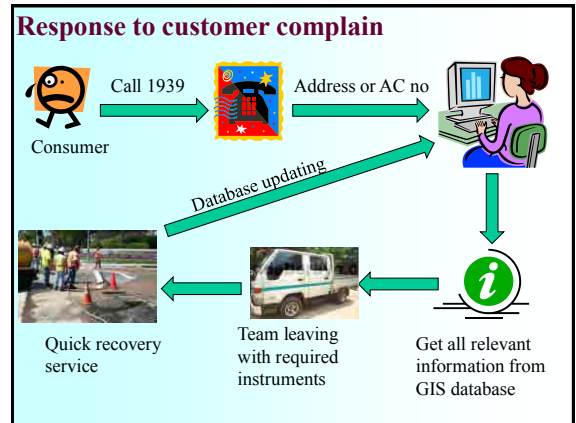
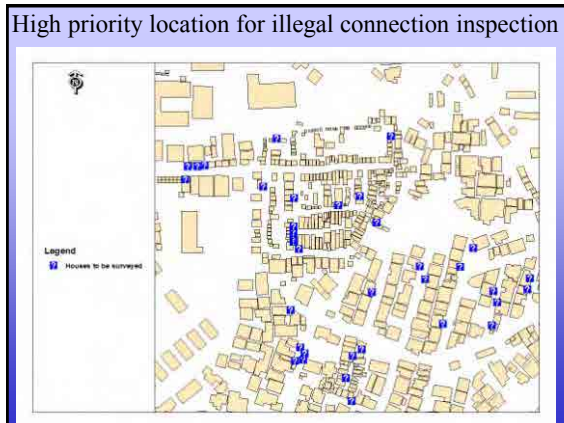
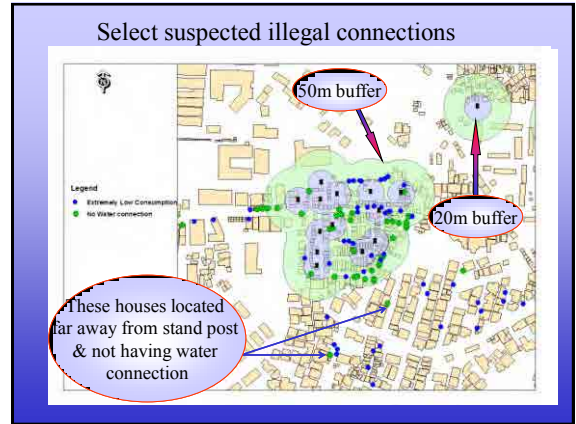
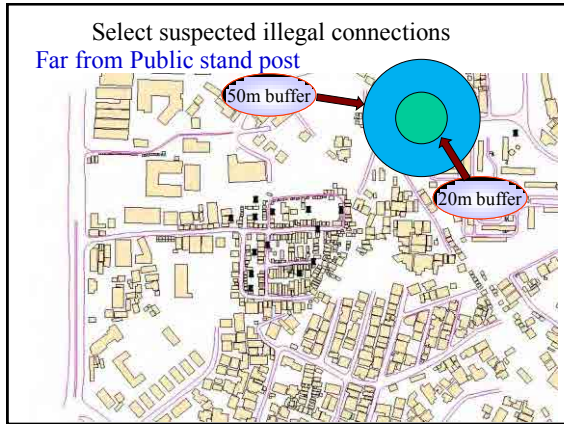
Select suspected illegal connections



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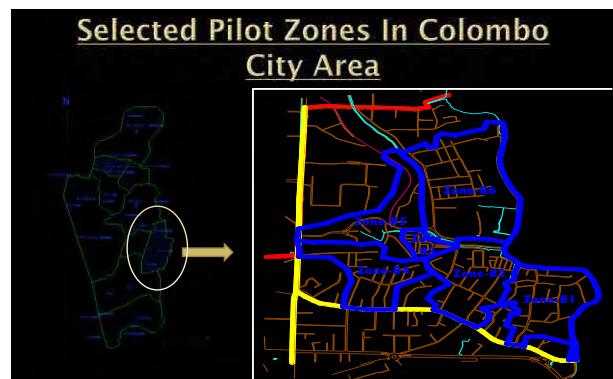
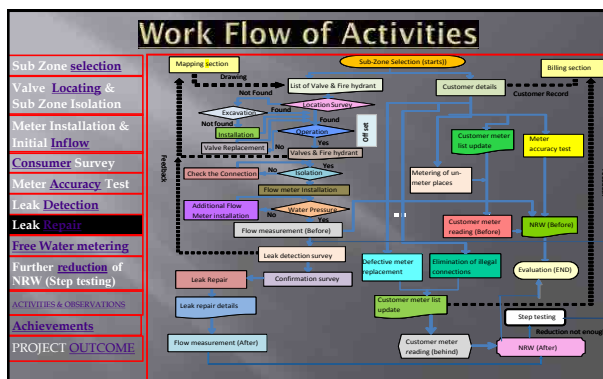
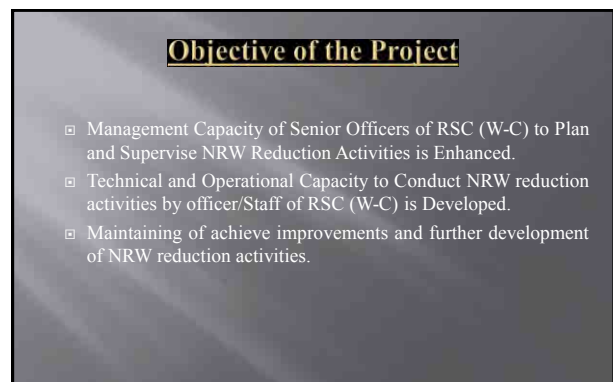
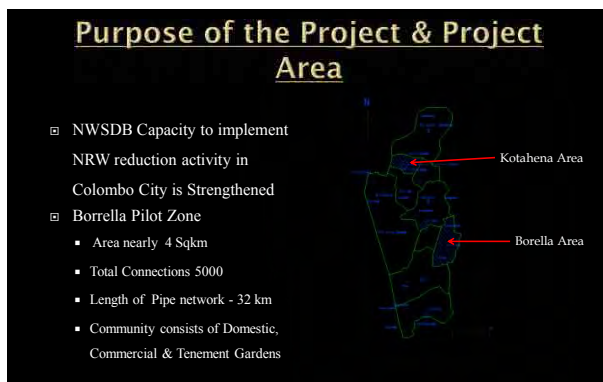
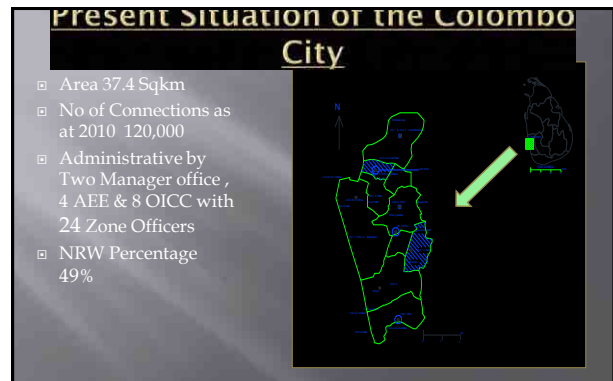
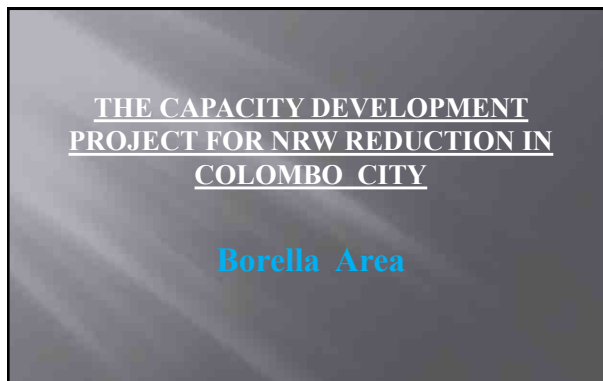


Thank you

Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

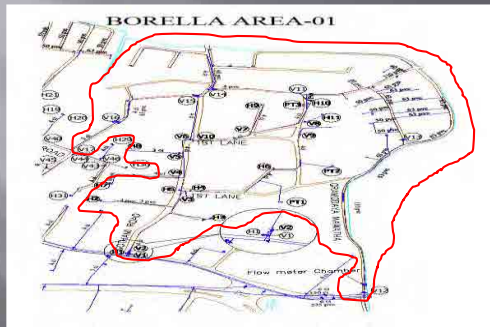
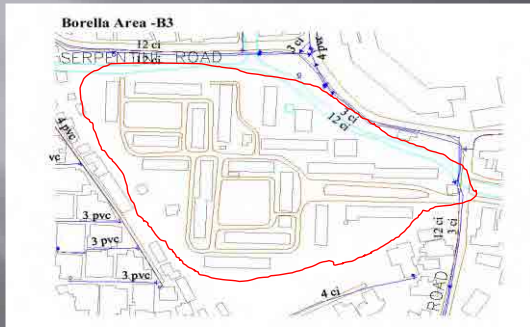
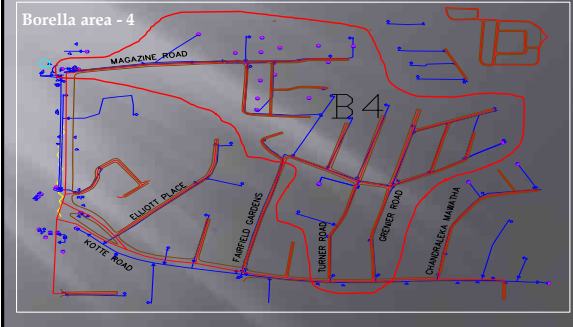
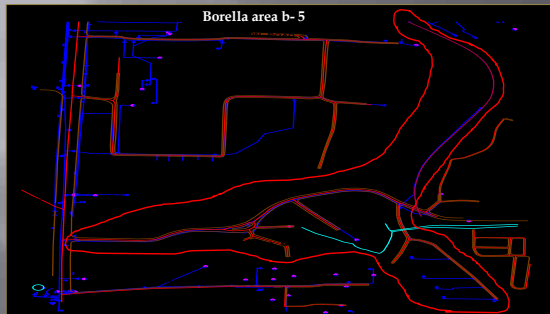
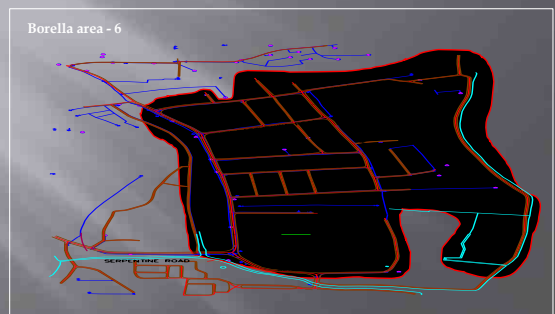
(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012



Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

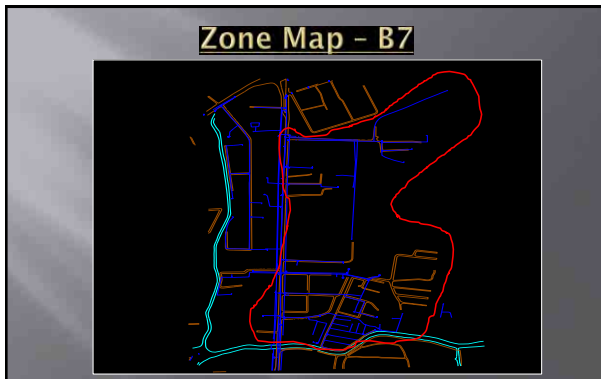
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Zone Map-B1**Zone Map-B2****Zone Map-B3****Zone Map-B4****Zone Map-B5****Zone Map - B6**

Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012



Key Details of Covered Area

Zone Name	No of connections covered
Zone - B1	584
Zone - B2	624
Zone - B3	360
Zone - B4	453
Zone - B5	814
Zone - B6	1109
Zone - B7	307
Total	4252

Valve installation & placing

- Condition of boundary valves which are needed for the Isolation of the sub zone were checked.
- If they cannot completely close, they were replaced.
- Installed additional valves when required.
- Data sheet shall be filled.
- Valves detected by using valve locator, Metal pipes by using Pipe locator & PVC pipes by using leak detection instrument.

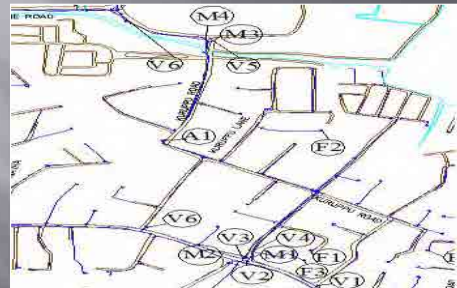
Detecting buried lines & valves by using metal locator and pipe locator



Identification of Valves - (Borella-1)



Identification of Valves - (Borella-2)



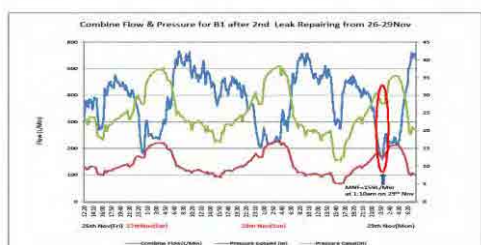
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Isolation & Metering

- Some selected valves will be closed (without interrupting water to zone) to minimize the feeding points.
- All feeding points are metered or converted into accessible positions (Installation of meter chamber) to fixed mobile meters (Ultrasonic meters) when it is required.

Initial Inflow & Pressure**Obtain logger measurements****Preparation of customer list**

- Prepare the customer list of sub zone including the customer name, customer-ID, address and meter-conditions.
- Customer meter condition were checked one by one house based on the customer list.

Customer list

Customer meter check list									
No.	Customer name	Customer ID	Road name (House No.)	Record		Family's Number	Number of tap	Name of Plot area	
				Previous month consumption (m³)	Meter condition (W, R, U, I, NA, O)			Plot area (m²)	Name of Sub zone
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									

Customer list should be prepared and all meter condition should be checked.

Customer List and Meter Condition Survey

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Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012

Meter testing

- Out of total, at least 10% of water meters will be tested randomly at site with the help of calibrated(50l) bucket (Ex. 60 meters for zone B1)
- Additionally, another few meters (mostly doubted once) will be checked through meter testing unit

Meter Accuracy test (on field)**Meter Accuracy test (At laboratory)****Key items of leak detection**

- ❑ The portion between ferrule to house meter point will be checked by using **Eco-stick**.
- ❑ All other areas will be checked by using **Leak Detection Instrument**.
- ❑ Pin-point or confirmation survey can be introduced if required.

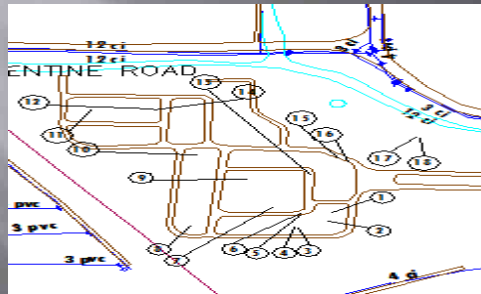
Leak Detection**Leak map in zone B1**

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Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

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Leak map in zone B3



Leak map in zone B4





Situation of other pilot zones

- Zone B2 Leak detection completed confirmation still to be done
- Zone B5 & B6 Acoustic survey started

Leak Repairing



Leak recording system after repairing

Leakage Record Sheet				Ref No.
Borehole -				
Date of survey	21/10/2010		Drill No.	nil/not of TRA
Record No.			Route No.	nil/not of TRA
Well Type	CG	Other	Location	Pipe Connection - <u>None</u> Others Hole/ Cracks/ Seepage/ Packing/ Use <u>None</u> Others Corrosion/ Water pressure/ Leakage/ Raging Corrosion/ Others
Condition	mm	mm	Cause	Wrong Construction/ Traffic load
Route Connection	PVC/ CP	Other	Location	Pipe/ Connection/ Utility/ Others Hole/ Cracks/ Seepage/ Loose Connection/ Packing/ Unknown/ Others
Condition	10	mm	Cause	Corrosion/ Water pressure/ Loss Adhesive/ Deterioration/ Wrong Construction/ Traffic load/ Unknown Corrosion/ Others
Depth	mm	mm	Ground	Asphalt/ Concrete/ Gravel/ Grass/ Soil/ Others (Point of Leakage)
Leakage Type	Gravel/ Medium	mm	Leakage Quantity	
				
Date of Repair:	2010/10/21	Time	Material	4) Installation Size: m x m x m 5) Dia: mm Length: m) Socket (') (') Elbow (') 6) (') (') (') (') (') (') Other/Comment

Meter Installation for Stand Post




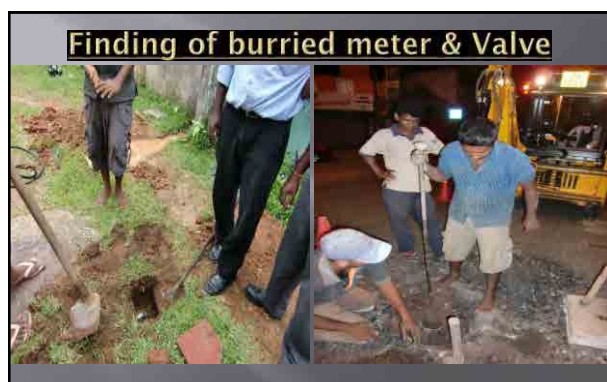
Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012

Further Reduction of Leakages

- Step Testing
- Results
 - Minimum Night Flow(MNF)
 - Zone 01 ~56 l/Min
 - Zone 02 ~24 l/Min
 - Zone 03 ~108 l/Min
 - Zone 04 ~100 l/Min
- Observations
 - No. of leaks-06(within zone-03 & 04)

Details of NRW reduction in B1

Customer	Stand post	Replacement/ Non-working meter	Elimination /Illegal connection	Leak repair	Action	Initial	After "Primary Activities"	Second "Primary Activities"
					It has done for the initial rate of NRW in the subzone.		It has done after leak detection by the step test and repair.	It has done after leak detection by the step test and repair.
					Date:	June 3-12,2010	Aug25-Sep2,2010	Feb 2,2011
584	2 (12)	Non_working Unmetered (7/7)	8/8	14 (10/34) 2nd (0/12) Total (10/46)	NRW before (10/46)	653.13	579.64	549
					NRW after (10/46)	390.12	449.35	449.35
					Elimination (10/46)	12	12	7
					Leak repair (10/46)	312	249	206
					NRW after (10/46)	40.27	22.48	16.31

Details of NRW reduction in B2

Customer	Stand post	Replacement/ Non-working meter	Elimination /Illegal connection	Leak repair	Action	Initial	After "Primary Activities"	Second "Primary Activities"
					It has done for the initial rate of NRW in the subzone.		It has done after leak detection by the step test and repair.	It has done after leak detection by the step test and repair.
					Date:	16 th Feb 2012		
624	6 (0/6)	Nonworking Unmetered (3/3)	15/0	Still not confirmed	NRW before (3/3)	1154		
					NRW after (3/3)	441.86		
					Elimination (3/3)	10.6		
					Leak repair (3/3)	655		
					NRW after (3/3)	61		

Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012

Details of NRW reduction in B3

Customer	Stand post	Replacement/ Non-working meter	Elimination /Illegal connection	Leak repair		Initial	After "Primary Activities"	Second "Primary Activities"
360	-	Non_working (7/7) Unmetered (9/12)	B/B	1st (10/34) 2nd (0/12) Total (10/46)	Action	It has done for the initial rate of NRW in the subzone.	It has done after ball valve replacement.	It has done after leak detection by the step test and repaired.
					Date:	Nov 15-19,2010	Jan20-21,2011	Sep20,2011
					Before (10/34)	1183	376.83	282
					Interconnection (10/34)	186.19	186.19	201.29
					Common tap (10/34)	-	-	-
					After (10/34)	106	-	54.53
					After (10/34)	84.26	50.59	28.62

Details of NRW reduction in B4

Customer	Stand post	Replacement/ Non-working meter	Elimination /Illegal connection	Leak repair		Initial	After "Primary Activities"	Second "Primary Activities"
453	25 (25/25)	Non_working Unmetered (15/15) (17/16)	130	1st (34/32)	Action	It has done for the initial rate of NRW in the subzone.	It has done after leak repair and meter replacement.	It has done after leak detection by the step test and repaired.
					Date:	Oct 27-28,2011	Jan 18-19, 2012	
					Before (10/32)	987	707	653
					Interconnection (10/32)	353	353	353
					Common tap (10/32)	76	76	76
					After (10/32)	366	252	223
						64.24	50.07	41.8

Details of NRW reduction in B5

Customer	Stand post	Replacement/ Non-working meter	Elimination /Illegal connection	Leak repair		Initial	After "Primary Activities"	Second "Primary Activities"
814	Not finalized	Not finalized	Not finalized	Not detected	Action	It has done for the initial rate of NRW in the subzone.	It has done after leak repair and meter replacement.	It has done after leak detection by the step test and repaired.
					Date:	12 Feb 2012		
					Before (m3/24h)	1351		
					Interconnection (m3/24h)	510		
					Common tap (m3/24h)	N/C		
					After (m3/24h)	862		
					62			

Work summary

zone name	Borella 1	Borella 2	Borella 3	Borella 4	Borella 5	Borella 6
No. of consumers	584	624	360	453	814	1109
Common taps	No. common taps	2	6	0	25	
	consumption(m3/day)	12	10	0	76	
No. of working meters	543	596	289	435		
No. of unmeter detected	12	3	1	17		
No. of defective detected	15	2	13	15		
No. of difficult to read	0	0	2	0		
No. of disconnected premises	0	0	3	0		
No. of houses closed	7	23	47	12		
No. of illegal rectified	8	15	25	13		190
No. of service leaks found	35	N/C	16	26		
No. of main leaks found	12	N/C	2	8		

Accomplishment

- B1 - Initial & Final NRW determined
- B2 - Initial NRW established & improvements are now in Progress
- B3 - Initial & Final NRW determine
- B4 - Initial & interim NRW established
- B5 - Initial NRW established & improvements are now in Progress
- B6 - Initial NRW to be finalized & improvements are now in Progress
- B7 - Initial NRW still not established

Comparison with Program

- 2009 Commencement of Project Nov. 2009
- Physical Progress 55%



Out Come of the Project

Physical progress

Zone	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6
No of illegal connections removed	8	15	25	13		25
No. of leaks repaired	Main	10	43(N/C)	2	8	
	Service	46		19	26	
Over flow from tank	1		1	0		
No of unmeterd places metered	9	5	14	16		
No. of defective meters changed	7		14	15		
No of commen taps removed	1		0			
No. of new conections given	8		3			
Meter sealing proceses	550		350			

Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012

Physical progress continued.....							
zone name	Borella 1	Borella 2	Borella 3	Borella 4	Borella 5	Borella 6	Total
No. of sluse-valves & wash-out(FH) trace & surfaced	12"φ	2			1		3
	6"φ	8	3		4	5	27
	2"φ	1					1
No. of new sluse-valves & wash-out(FH) installed	6"φ		1				1
	4"φ	5	5		1	1	12
	2"φ	2					2
Length of newly layed commen mains (m)	3"φ	90				210	300
	2"φ	60				450	510
Meter Chambers installed	2	4	1	1	2	2	12
No. of connections transferred	3	15				15	33
Replaced length of bundle pipes(m)	15	450				4500	5565
Double line disconnection work (No. of houses subjected)						450	450
Elimination length of CI line from our system(4"φ) in meters	100					2000	2100

Out Come of the Project							
Commercial progress (using billing details)							
Zone	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	
Consumption Variation(In m3/month) Before and after the project	2010 (Before)	2964.45	n/c	4760	n/c	n/c	n/c
	2011 (After)	3108.79	n/c	5470.83	n/c	n/c	n/c
Gain(m3/month)		144.34	n/c	710.83	n/c	n/c	n/c
Revenue Variation(In Rs./month) Before and after the project	2010 (Before)	77388.54	n/c	67521.5	n/c	n/c	n/c
	2011 (After)	98474.33	n/c	91767.67	n/c	n/c	n/c
Gain (Rs./month)		21085.79	n/c	24246.17	n/c	n/c	n/c
Amount of water saved (m3/day)		120	n/c	501	n/c	n/c	n/c
Amount of Money Saved (Rs./day)		2,794.88	n/c	35,095.58	n/c	n/c	n/c
Inertial completion date		02/11/2011	n/c	20/9/2011	20/2/2012	n/c	n/c
Savings up to now (In Thousand Rs.)		1014	n/c	3678	61	n/c	n/c

Summery of Out Come

Amount of water saved - m ³ /day	1339
Amount of Money Saved per year Rs.	12.7 million

Problems Encountered

- ❑ Inaccuracy of the current drawings
- ❑ Lack of valve location details
- ❑ Burried and non function condition of the existing valves
- ❑ Difficulty of gaining approval from local authorities (Presently RDA not giving approval to excavate their roads)
- ❑ Consumer relation problems
- ❑ Old & complicated service Distribution & High Leak System
- ❑ Scaling of old Distribution network
- ❑ Work with restriction due to Motor Traffic and City Congestion

How to Overcome

- ❑ Use of modern equipment (used to find burried valves and leaks)
- ❑ Regular meeting helps to share the experience, gain new knowledge and change bad attitudes
- ❑ Consumer related problems minimized by acknowledging the community about NRW activities
- ❑ Initiation of a leak detection and repairs
- ❑ Programme for routine night survey
- ❑ Implementation of meter sealing process (to minimized illegal activities)

Obtain benefits

- Findings further considered for ,
 - (1) NRW engineering study, master plan update (JICA)
 - (2) Colombo water supply service improvement project (ADB)
- ❑ Methodical approach to identify the way of reduction of NRW.
- ❑ Use of modern equipment for asset management.
- ❑ Pressure improvements(in B1, some area's pressure increase from 2m to 6m)
- ❑ Significant reduction of NRW
- ❑ Capacity development of engaged personnel.

Annex -3 Training Materials (8)

Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Borella

(8) Presentation Materials for Seminar Held on 28th February, 2012

Contd.

- ▣ Able to implement new re-numbering system to valve network, starting of maintaining valve tie-measurements and updating of existing drawings.
- ▣ Encourage an improved service level to consumer.
- ▣ Able to include new consumers in to the billing system (By eliminating common taps and giving new connections to surround people as well as elimination of illegal connections).
- ▣ Improvement of consumer satisfaction as well as their relationship.
- ▣ Control of illegal connections, vandalism and misuse of supply.

Reasons for success of the project

- ▣ Team Work & Commitment
- Given valuable guidance by the JICA
- Scope of the project **able to tackle both Real & apparent losses (1)**

The effort implement during last two years

Engage personnel (both O&M and NRW sections), who spent their valuable time for the success of the project with their normal daily routine works.

Future Expectations

- ▣ Regular night survey for identification of visibal leaks
- ▣ Implementation of same procedure for other areas which are not covered through this project.
- ▣ Implementation of regular monitoring activities for minimized estimated bills.
- ▣ Introduction of valve operating routine system, specially for washouts.
- ▣ Implementation of Meter sealing work for other areas which are still not covered.
- ▣ Regular monitoring system of NRW variation in completed sub-zones.

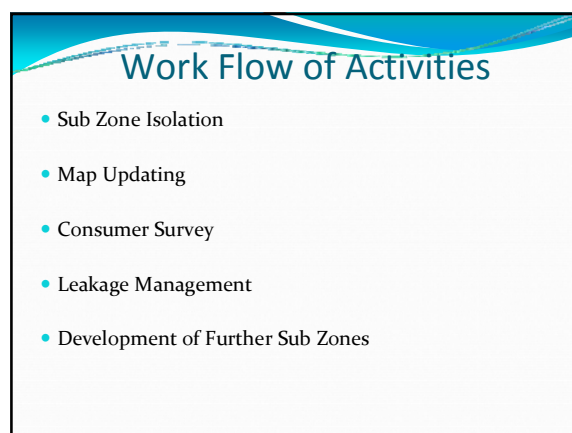
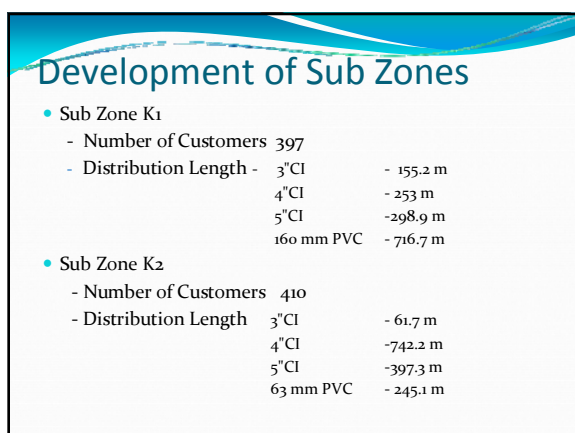
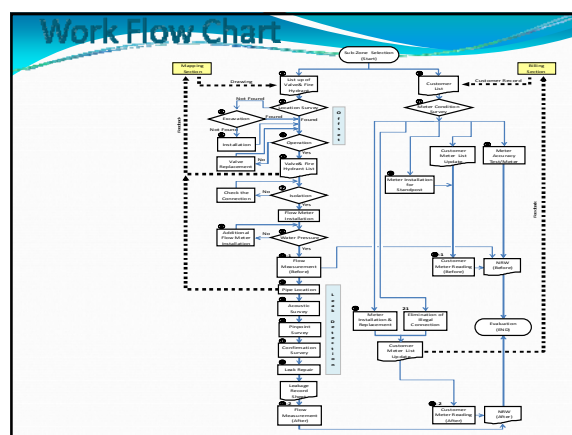
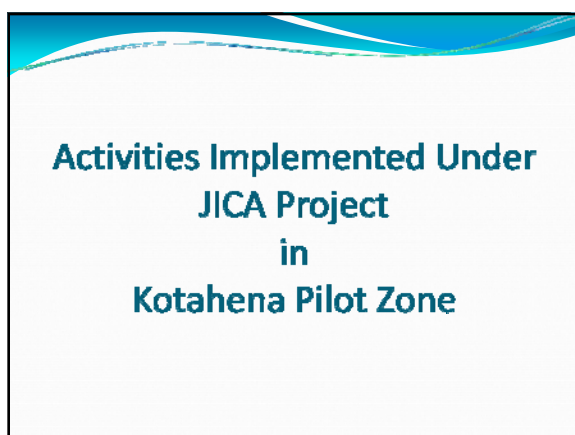
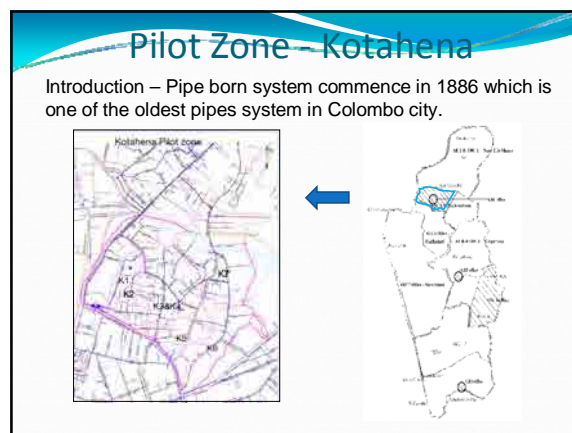
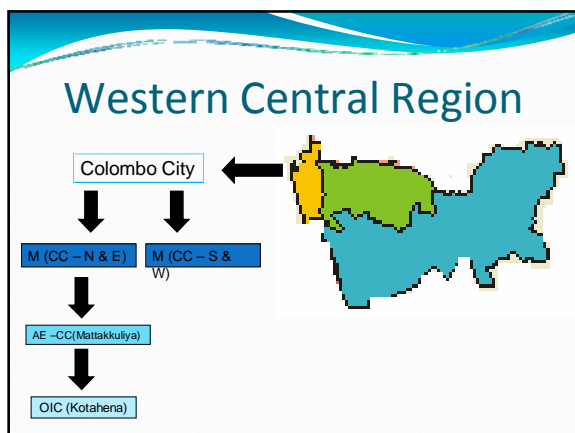
Lesson Learn

It is found that the major reason for the NRW is due to the leaks of the existing pipe network

- Systematic night leak survey is very important
- Rapid engagement to leak repair works is a must


Thank You

: Results of the Pilot Project Activities in Kotahena



Sub Zone Isolation in Kotahena

- Identification of Pipe Lines and Valve
 - Valve Tracing
 - Valve Condition Survey
 - Valve Repair if Any or New Valve Installation
- Bulk Meter Installation
- Isolation Confirmation Test



Activities..... (with using equipment's by JICA)



Valve Tracing



Valve Surfacing



Line Tracing



Searching buried valves...



Scaled cast Iron line..



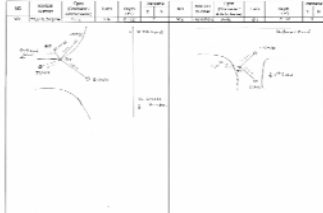
Isolation of Pilot Zone



Bulkmeter installation

Map Updating

- Size and Material of Pipe line
- Side of the Pipe Lines
- Location of Valve
- Insert New Valves & Pipes




Tie measurements for valve locations.

Con



Map updating by field survey

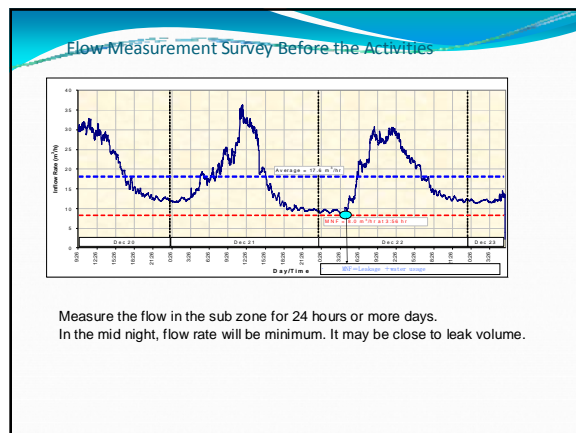
Kotahena Pilot Project Area



Consumer Survey

- Meter Condition
- Meter Accuracy Test
- Collection of Consumer details
- Acoustic Survey for service leak detection
- Checking and Legalizing of Illegal connections
- Metering of Unmeter Connections
- Defective meter replacement



Water Leakage Management

- Visual Leak Repairs
 - Day and Night Appeared Leaks
 - Pin Points
 - Confirmation
- Active Leak Detection
 - Night Leak survey by Using Instruments
 - Step Testing

Problems in Leakage Management

- Defective valves
- Pervious Repairs not properly done
- Less Cover in Service Lines
- Bundle Pipes
- Poor Workmanship in Illegal tapping
- Behaviors of Other Utility Agencies in Construction

Abandoning of CI line

Measuring of Free Water Supply

- Identification of Out Lets

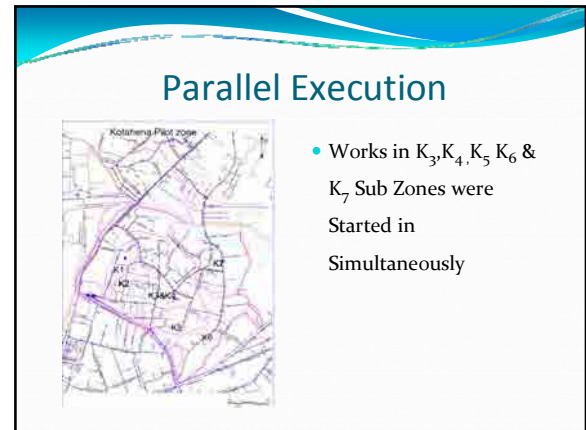
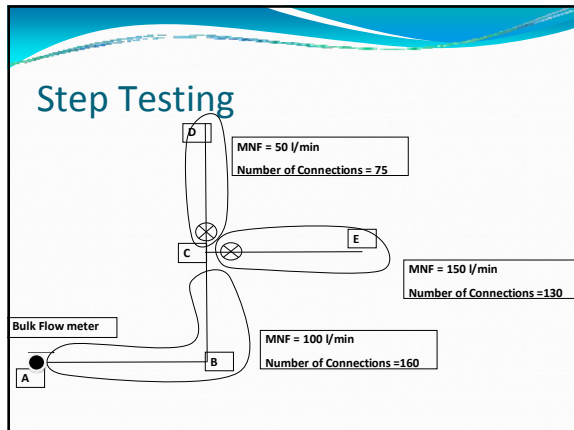
Common Outlet	14
---------------	----
- Metering of Out Lets

Common Outlet	14
---------------	----
- Details of Consumption m³

Common Outlet	4m ³ /outlet/day
---------------	-----------------------------

Summary of Work Implemented in K1

Component	Water Balance Initially	After Activity 1	Leak Repair service leaks 14 main leaks 1	4" CI pipe abandond connection transferred to PVC	Service leaks 15 repaired	Bundle pipes removed in 17 locations	Bundle pipes removed in 11 locations & 6 connections given
Total System Input (m ³ /d)	1295	1041	918	925	869	585	571
Billed Authorized consumption (m ³ /d)	190.88	248.29	248	248	248	248	248
NRW %	85.26	76.15	72.98	73.19	71.46	57.61	56.57
MNF (l/min)	690	480	330	330	300	120	120



Summary of Work Implemented

Zone	Sub Zone	No of customers	Initial Flow (m ³ /Day)	Final Flow (m ³ /Day) - After completing NRW activities	Amount of Saving (m ³ /Day)	Initial NRW %	Final NRW (After completing NRW reduction activities) %
Kotahena	K-1	397	1295	571	724	85.00	51.00
	K-2	426	1245	1058	187	78.00	73.00
	K-3 & K4	1370	-	-	-	-	-
	K-5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	K-6	-	1727	-	-	-	-

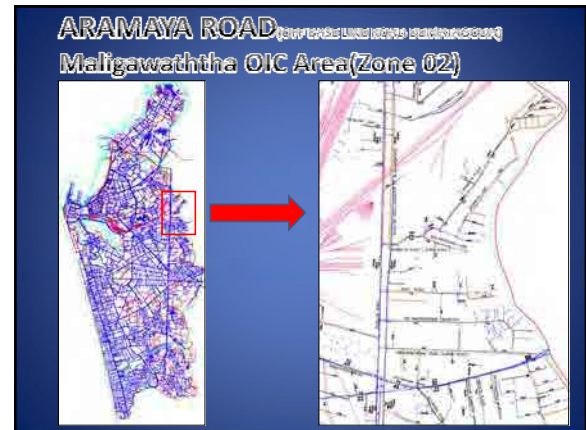
- ### Benefits
- Pressure Improvement in Kotahena Area
 - Familiarizing with New Technology
 - Methodical approach to address Water Loss Management
 - Team Work Effects
 - Sharing Knowledge With Japanese Experts
 - In depth information about the existing system
 - Supplying a good service for consumers

Saved 911 m³/day equivalent to LKR 8.98m/year

- ### Learning....
- Importance of Valve and its Workability
 - Importance of Realistic Map
 - Leak Repair is not effective in a deteriorated system.
 - Replace Bundle Pipes
 - Replace Deteriorated CI Pipes
 - Abundant pipe to be Completely Removed
 - House to house survey gave more information for O&M activities
 - Effectiveness of Weekly Meeting

: Similar Activities in Other Areas

**SIMILAR ACTIVITIES IN OTHER AREAS
UNDER CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT
PROJECT FOR NON
REVENUE WATER (NRW)
REDUCTION IN COLOMBO CITY**



Main Work Flow

Sub zone Isolation
Map Updating
Consumer Survey
Leak Management

**SUB ZONE ISOLATION AT
ARAMAYA ROAD**

Identification of pipe lines According to existing drawings. There are two Nos. of 4" Dia CI lines and 4" Dia PVC line.

After the Physical survey we found that 6" PVC main and 2 Nos. of 4" Dia PVC and CI Mains

Length of Main Line	: 4.5 Km	No of Connections : 895
Total Consumptions	: 15400 m ³	

Identification of valves

drawing shows 2 Nos. of main valves at the starting point.

Only one valve could be found at the starting point.

We used valve tracing equipments to locate the valves.



VALVE CONDITION

We operated the valve and checked the working condition. It was satisfied

Bulk Meter Installation

3" Water meter was fixed at the starting point of the 4" Dia PVC main for Aramaya place.



We have scheduled to fix a 4" water meter to 4" CI line



FUTURE WORK PLAN FOR MONTH OF MARCH 2012

Hydraulic Isolation

Flow measurement

Consumer Survey

Repairing of visual leaks

Leak detection using pin point survey

We hope to continue our work with the guidance and direction of pilot zone officers and JET.

THANKING YOU

Capacity Development Project for
Non Revenue Water Reduction in
Colombo City Area

Public Relations Activities in Selected Schools



National Water Supply & Drainage Board
Regional Support Centre (Western – Central)

Why Public Relations Activities in Schools?

- To educate the future generation
- To make them a part of this project
- To send the message to their homes


Activity 01



Poster Competition

How we selected the schools?

- 5 schools - within the pilot area.
- 5 schools - outside the pilot area



5 schools from the pilot area.

01. C. W. W. Kannagara Maha Vidyalaya	- Borella
02. Ratnaweli Balika Vidyalaya	- Borella
03. Carey College	- Borella
04. Yashodhara Balika Vidyalaya	- Borella
05. Wesley College	- Kotahena


5 schools from outside the pilot area.

01. Rajasinghe Maha Vidyalaya	- Dematagoda
02. St. Antonies Balika Vidyalaya	- Dematagoda
03. St Mathews Vidyalaya	- Dematagoda
04. Gothami Balika Maha Vidyalaya	- Maradana
05. Anurudda Balika Vidyalaya	- Dematagoda



How we made them to draw POSTERS?

We made aware the school children on Non Revenue Water reduction
with the support of Principals & Art Teachers of the respective schools



JICA provided valuable drawing-kits for all students participated



What they Created?



What children gained?

- Awareness on water conservation
- Knowledge on Reduction of Non Revenue Water

How we appritiated them ?

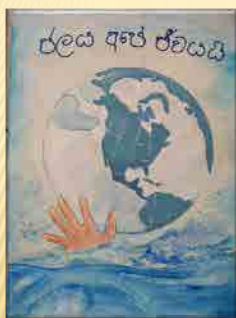
- Participatory Certificates & Drawing -kits.
- Special Certificates & gifts for winners.

Selecting winners

Judges from the University of Kelaniya selected the winners.



3rd Place



Chansu Vimukthi of Carey College

2nd Place



Anupa Gunawardena of Wesley College

1st Place



S. K. Sadini Mekela of Ratnawali Balika Maha Vidyalaya

Activity 02

Special School Activity

We selected two schools in pilot areas.

- S. W. R. D. Bandaranayaka Vidyalaya - Borella
- St. Benadict's College - Kotahena



Awareness Programs conducted in Relation to;

- Water Purification / Cost of water/ Water conservation for the future and Non Revenue Water issues.



- All the participants were given the opportunity to create drawings on given themes.

- Drawing materials were provided by JICA

We allowed the children to come out with their own ideas.



Water Board & JICA

Achivements

- Knowledge given to children.
- We got the opportunity to send the good message to their homes & schoolmates.
- Opportunity to display the winning posters in public places & schools with a message from the Water Board & JICA.

Thank you.

Presented by;
Shiromi Karunaratne
Senior Public Relations Officer
Regional Support Center (Western - Central)

**THE CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT PROJECT
FOR NRW REDUCTION IN COLOMBO CITY**

Dissemination of the Activities

28 February 2012

S. Kobayashi
JICA EXPERT TEAM




1

**Two Major Issues for
Dissemination of the Activities**

1. Draft Execution Plan

**2. Capacity Development
(Please Join Pilot Area Activities)**





2

1. Draft Execution Plan

will be prepared by the Management Team
to disseminate the NRW reduction activities
to entire Colombo city

considering finding in the Project.

3

Management Team

- Project Leader, AGM (NRW)
- AGM (O&M)
- AGM (Development)
- Manager (NRW)
- Manager (O&M)
- Manager (Development)
- Manager (Colombo City – N/E)




4

**Major Findings through
the Pilot Area Activities**

By NRW Reduction Activities

- **Kotahena (Very old system) :**
Difficult to reduce NRW ratio drastically
without pipe replacement
- **Borella (Relatively better system) :**
NRW ratio was reduced by the PA Activities
(eq.B1 40.3%→22.5% →16.3%)
– under collection of further information




5

Areas Similar to Borella

- Pilot Area Activities are effective
but not practical
since they require lots of input and long period
Mainly due to difficulties of isolation

↓

- **Modification of the Activities**
for disseminating to the other similar areas
trial of modified activities – introduction of
sample zone for isolation



6

Areas Similar to Kotahena

• High priority of pipe replacement

• Activities to contribute NRW reduction before replacement

- Repair ball tap on Sump
- Leak detection and quick repair
- Bundle pipe replacement (under checking the contribution)
- etc

2. Please Join Pilot Area Activities

In order to realize the Draft Execution Plan, skilled EAs are required in all the OIC areas in addition to good AEs.



EAs from each OIC are expected to Join the Pilot Activities

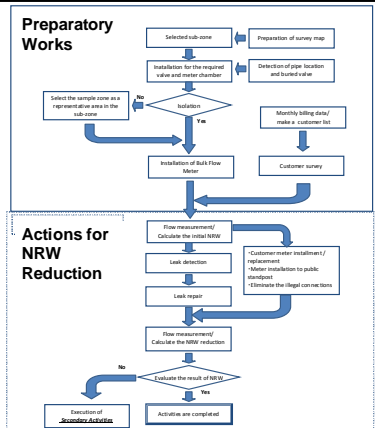


Pilot Area Activities - Major works

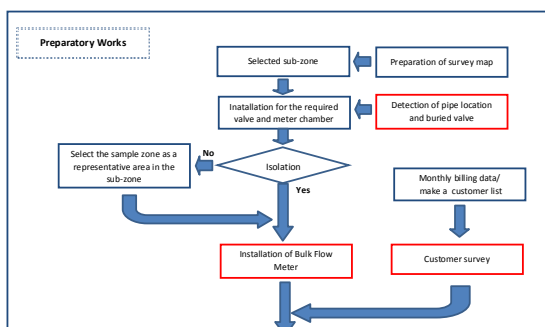
- Preparatory Work
(Detection of Pipe Location and buried valves, Collection of Customer's Information, Preparation of flow measurement)
- Replacement/installation of customer meter
- Finding of Illegal connection
- Leak detection
- Leak Repair
- Evaluation of the activities (Flow Measurement)

Flow chart of Pilot Area Activities

In a Systematic Manner



Preparatory Works



Detection of Pipe Location and Buried Valves



: Dissemination of Activities to the Other Areas

Records for Valve Condition

Valve condition checking list

Name of Plot area: Name of Sub zone:										
Item	No.	Size(mm)	Pipe material	Location (Existence, Buried)	Valve cover (OK, Not)	Direction (Clockwise, Anticlockwise)	Condition			Remarks
							Operable (C, NC)	Number of rotation to be closed	Need for a replacement	
Valve	V-1									
	V-2									
	V-3									
	V-4									
	V-5									
	V-6									
	V-7									
	V-8									
	V-9									
	V-10									
Fire hydrant	H-1									
	H-2									
	H-3									
	H-4									
	H-5									
	H-6									
Water out	W-1									
	W-2									
Stand post	SP-1									
	SP-2									
	SP-3									

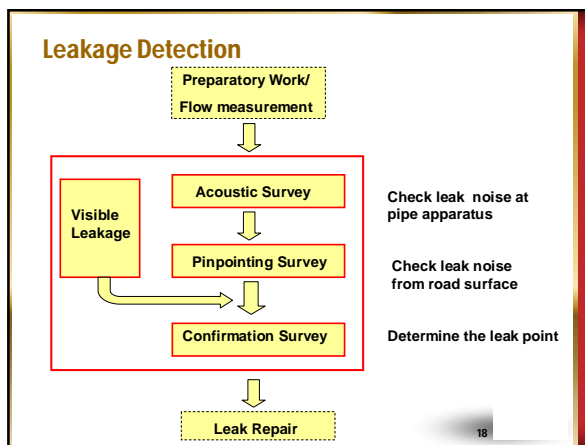
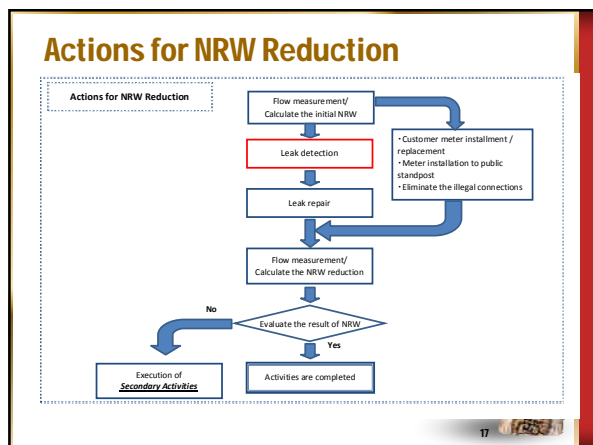
13




Customer list

Customer meter check list						Name of Plot area: Name of Sub zone:				
No.	Customer Name	Customer ID	Road name/ House No.	Record		Family/ Number	Turnover of tap	Tank Overhead/ Ground/ (Y, N)	Meter condition (OK, N, U, I, NA, O)	Remarks
				Previous month consumption (m ³)	Meter condition (Y, N, U, I, NA, O)					
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										

15



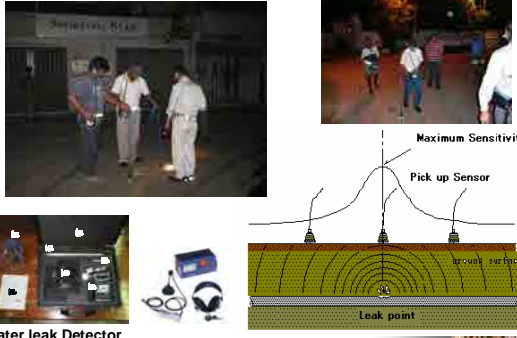
Acoustic survey



Check each customer meter and valve for finding leak by the listening stick

19


Pinpointing Survey



Water leak Detector

20

Confirmation Survey



Boring bar 1m type


21

Please Join

- **Weekly Meeting**
to know systematic ways of NRW reduction


and

- **Filed Activities**
to get skills of effective reduction of NRW.



22

Thank you



23