

ことで Lampung 市で加里肥料を買おうとすると不当に高  
いことが知られる。このような場合には単味の加里肥料

に固執する必要はなく、計画地域でたばこ肥料として  
多量に使われている 4-16-24-4 ( $N-B_2O_5-K_2O-Mg$ ) で代用

すればよい。この肥料の成分の内、窒素は少量である  
から、Starter として役立ち、燐酸は中々と有意の効

果を持つているもので、加里よりも増産効率が低いた  
けのことで全体として経済効率は落ちるが不当に高

加里肥料を買うよりずっと効果的である。また農家で  
は薪を燃料として使っているが、草木灰は多量の加里

と少量の燐酸を含んで当地域の薯蕷類の肥料としては  
好適である。但し水にぬらさず、袋の中に保存すること。

また計画地域の農家は、薯蕷類にんにく等を播種した  
とき、初期生育保護のため、稲わらで播き床を厚く被

覆する慣行があるが、これも施肥面から見ても推奨さ  
れる。稲わらに 1% 以上の水溶性加里を含んでいるか  
らである。

### (3) 除草

熱帯で畑状態の肥沃地を灌漑すれば、雑草の繁茂は  
極めて旺盛である。薯蕷科作物の灌漑栽培では雑草の繁

茂を避ける必要がある。除草に関する試験結果を見ると、  
手取りで一田除草したたけで、除草しないものの2倍  
の収量を挙げた成績とがある。除草は必ずすること。

5-14 にんにく

にんにくは冷涼気象を好むので、タイ国の条件下では北部7県と東北のスリン、シサケートが特産地となつ

てゐる。栄養生長を続行するのには気温が $12^{\circ}\text{C}$ から $18^{\circ}\text{C}$ の間とされてゐる。そして球根の肥大が始まるのが播

種後45日から50日がよいとされてゐるが、もしも気温が $20^{\circ}\text{C}$ を超すと、播種後40日以内に球根の肥

大が始まってしまう。この場合には栄養体は十分に発育を遂げてゐないで、その生長する球根も必然的に

小さくたつてしまう。このような温度に対するこの作物の反応が他の一切の条件を越えて重要であつて、タ

イ国北部の環境下では、11月1日の播種するのが最適とされてゐるが、この時期には前作水稻はまだ出穂し

たばかりであつて不可能である。この困難に因しては前作水稻の項で述べた、たばこに因しては専売局の

指導もあると思うが、農民は水稻登熟後出来るだけ速かに植えてゐる。今回行った実態調査の結果では農民は、にんにくを豆類よりも早く植えてゐるが、たばこよりも後になつて植えてゐる。計画地域では3月にな

れば平均気温は $30^{\circ}\text{C}$ 近くなるから1月に植えたのでは遅すぎるわけで、東北産のものに比して質が劣るのはこのような理由によると思われる。にんにくは収益

慣りの高い作物であるから通期に施して、 $N$ 、 $P_2O_5$ 、 $K_2O$ を  
50、25、25 kgの割合で施用すればかなりの増収を  
期待したよい。

5-15 肥分ニ 専売局の指導に従う。

# Effect of various formulae of fertilizers on the yield of Nio Sanpatong rice

Soil series: Lampang  
Number of trials: 10

Center: Chiang Mai  
Sub-center: Lampang

Treatment kg / ha			Yield (kg/ha) SE $\pm 118$	Increase over control	Value of yield increase (Baht)	Cost of treatment (Baht)	Gross profit (Baht)	Baht return per 100 Baht spent
N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O						
0	0	0	3,183	—	—	—	—	—
25	25	25	3,892	709	638	417	221	153
25	25	50	3,563	380	342	495	Loss	69
25	50	25	3,654	471	424	577	Loss	73
25	50	50	3,772	589	530	655	Loss	81
50	25	25	3,627	444	400	597	Loss	67
50	25	50	3,943	760	684	675	9	101
50	50	25	3,805	622	560	756	Loss	74
50	50	50	3,889	706	635	834	Loss	76
25	25	0	3,634	451	406	339	67	120
50	50	0	3,674	491	442	678	Loss	65
25	0	25	3,533	350	315	258	57	122
50	0	50	3,953	770	693	515	178	135
0	25	25	3,449	266	239	238	1	100
0	50	50	3,210	27	24	475	Loss	45
Mean			3,652	503 = 16 %	+ At 0.9 Baht / kg			

LSD 5% 332 kg/ha 1% 438 kg/ha

Main effect (kg/ha)

	N <sub>25</sub> - 0	N <sub>50</sub> - N <sub>25</sub>	P <sub>25</sub> - 0	P <sub>50</sub> - P <sub>25</sub>	K <sub>25</sub> - 0	K <sub>50</sub> - K <sub>25</sub>
Response	502**	96	174	24	194	47
LSD 5%	234		234		234	

Effect of various formulae of fertilizers on  
the yield of RD2 rice.

RTCS: SET 8.43

Soil Series: Lampang

Centre: Chiang Mai

Number of Trials: 11

Sub-centre: Lampang

Variety: RD2

Treatment Kg per hectare			Kg per Hectare		Baht per Hectare			Baht returned per 100 Baht spent on Treatment
N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	Yield S.E. $\pm 120.0$	Increase over Control	Value of Yield Increase <sup>+</sup>	Cost of Treatment	Gross Profit	
0	0	0	3193	-	-	-	-	-
0	38	0	3114	-79	-	239	Loss	-
0	75	0	3209	15	11	479	Loss	2
38	0	0	3817	623	436	269	167	162
38	38	0	3957	764	535	508	27	105
38	75	0	3844	651	456	748	Loss	61
75	0	0	4089	895	627	538	89	117
75	38	0	4458	1265	886	777	109	114
75	75	0	4266	1073	751	1017	Loss	74
38	75	25	3805	611	420	826	Loss	52
75	75	25	4419	1225	858	1095	Loss	78
75	75	50	4660	1467	1027	1173	Loss	88
Mean			3903	774 = 24 per cent			+ At 0.70 baht per Kg	

C.V. 10.2 per cent S.E. of a difference,  $\pm 169.7$  Kg per hectare

L.S.D. 5 per cent: 336 Kg per hectare; 1 per cent: 445 Kg per hectare

MAIN EFFECTS - Kg per hectare

	N <sub>38</sub> -N <sub>0</sub>	N <sub>75</sub> -N <sub>38</sub>	P <sub>38</sub> -P <sub>0</sub>	P <sub>75</sub> -P <sub>38</sub>	K <sub>25</sub> -K <sub>0</sub>	K <sub>50</sub> -K <sub>25</sub>
Response	701**	398**	144	-70	57	242
S.E.	$\pm 98.0$		$\pm 98.0$		$\pm 120.0$	$\pm 169.7$
L.S.D. 5 per cent	194		194		-	336
1 per cent	257		-		-	-

# Analysis of paddy soil in Amphoe Mueang Lampang.

Horizon	Ap <sub>g</sub>	El <sub>g</sub>	B <sub>2g</sub>	BC <sub>g</sub>
Depth (cm) (in)	0-13	13-24	24-39	39-65
Total nitrogen (%)	0.110	0.056	0.045	0.047
Total carbon (%)	1.410	0.637	0.427	0.428
C:N ratio	12.8	11.4	9.5	9.1
Humus (%)	2.43	1.10	0.74	0.74
Exchangeable bases me/100 g	Ca	5.46	-	-
	Mg	2.06	-	-
	Na	0.73	-	-
	K	0.17	-	-
CEC me/100 g	12.85	-	-	-
Base saturation degree (%)	65.5	-	-	-
Free iron oxide Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (%)	0.61	0.69	0.61	0.74
Easily reducible MnO <sub>2</sub> ppm	456	456	399	743
Available NH <sub>4</sub> -N ppm	62.4	-	-	-
Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (%)	0.048	0.038	0.045	0.055
Available P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ppm	22.7	26.9	28.5	31.3
Total K <sub>2</sub> O (%)	650	583	723	722
Available K <sub>2</sub> O ppm	80	-	-	-
Available SiO <sub>2</sub> ppm	59	-	-	-
Absorption coefficient mg/100g	NH <sub>4</sub> -N	-	-	-
	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	-	-	-
Productive Capability Classification				
Simplified	For paddy rice	IIrfn		
code formula	For upland crops	IIIItIIpwn		



Effect of Transplanting Time and Mode of Nitrogen Application on Yield of Paddy (kg/ha)

Location	Fertilizer Treatment	Transplanting Time			
		July	August	September	Mean
Sakon Nakhon	Nitrogen (basal only)	2,493	3,095	3,224	2,938
	Nitrogen (split)	3,550	3,404	3,138	3,364
	No Fertilizer	1,953	2,743	2,028	2,241
	Mean	2,665	3,081	2,797	2,848
Khon Kaen	Nitrogen (basal only)	2,760	2,894	3,227	2,961
	Nitrogen (split)	2,987	3,499	3,116	3,200
	No Fertilizer	1,645	2,430	2,107	2,061
	Mean	2,464	2,941	2,816	2,740
Chiang Mai	Nitrogen (basal only)	3,924	3,711	3,982	3,872
	Nitrogen (split)	3,563	3,976	3,798	3,779
	No Fertilizer	3,385	4,113	3,404	3,634
	Mean	3,624	3,934	3,728	3,762

Remarks: Transplanting was done on the first day of each month, even. September 1 is rather late for good yield. Further delay greatly decrease the yield, owing to shortening of vegetative growth, just as the too old seedlings in Table.

Response of RD 1 Rice to Nitrogen in the Wet  
and Dry Seasons (kg/ra)

Location	Fertilizer N kg/ra	Wet Season	Dry Season	Balance
Chai nat	0	4,195	5,184	989
	37.5	4,653	5,513	860
	75.0	4,774	5,754	980
Suphan Buri	0	2,689	4,281	1592
	37.5	3,906	5,351	1445
	75.0	4,668	5,937	1269
Khlong Luang	0	2,585	2,555	-30
	37.5	3,390	3,405	15
	75.0	4,064	4,172	48

Source: FAO/UNDP/SF Soil Fertility Research Project  
Research Experiment on Rice By T. Takahashi

Remark: Experiment was replicated four times and  
continued for three years



Effect of Seedling Age and Number of Seedlings per Hill  
on the Yield of RD 1 Rice  
(Grain Yield in kg/ha)

Number of Seedlings Per Hill	Age of Seedlings in Days				
	20	30	40	50	mean
1	5,654	6,013	5,722	4,712	5,525
3	5,422	6,260	5,732	4,985	5,600
5	5,614	5,962	5,821	4,962	5,590
7	5,472	5,955	5,987	5,250	5,666
Mean	5,541	6,047	5,816	4,977	5,595

	5%	1%
LSD for any two of 16 means	430	574
LSD for any two means of means	215	287
C.V. per cent		5.4

Source: FAO/UNDP/SF Soil Fertility Research Project  
Research Experiment on Rice. By J. Takahashi

# Effect of various formulae of fertilizers on the yield of peanut.

PEANUT (Dry Season: Irrigated) SET 1.1

Soil Series: Hang Dong

Centre: Chiang Mai

Number of Trials: 16

Sub-centre: Lampang

Treatment Kg per hectare			Kg per Hectare		Baht per Hectare			Baht returned per 100 Baht spent on Treatment
N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	Yield S.E. ±97.8	Increase over Control	Value of Yield Increase	Cost of Treatment	Gross Profit	
0	0	0	2261	-	-	-	-	-
0	38	0	2402	140	210	239	Loss	88
0	75	0	2532	271	406	479	Loss	85
0	0	38	2621	360	540	117	423	462
0	38	38	2928	667	1000	357	643	280
0	75	38	2954	693	1040	596	444	124
0	0	75	2907	646	969	235	734	412
0	38	75	2960	699	1043	474	574	221
0	75	75	3217	956	1434	713	721	201
6	75	38	3236	975	1467	641	821	223
6	75	75	3305	1044	1566	758	808	207
12	75	75	3378	1117	1676	605	873	209
Mean			2892	628 = 30 per cent			At 1.50 baht per kg for unshelled peanut.	

C.V. 13.5 per cent S.E. of a difference 1138.4 kg per hectare

L.S.D. 5 per cent: 273 kg per hectare; 1 per cent: 561 kg per hectare

## MAIN EFFECTS - Kg per hectare

	P <sub>38</sub> -P <sub>0</sub>	P <sub>75</sub> -P <sub>38</sub>	K <sub>38</sub> -K <sub>0</sub>	K <sub>75</sub> -K <sub>38</sub>	N <sub>6</sub> -N <sub>0</sub>	N <sub>12</sub> -N <sub>0</sub>
Response	167	138	436	193	185	73
S.E.	±79.9		±79.9		±97.8 ±138.4	
L.S.D. 5 per cent	158		158		193	
1 per cent	208		208		-	

Table 5-8

Table 5-8 Physical Inputs per Hectare by Crop

		Unit	1. Paddy (Wet Season)	2. Paddy (Dry Season)	3. Peanut (Wet Season)	4. Peanut (Dry Season)	5. Tobacco (unit: seedling)	6. Soybean	7. Chilli	8. Garlic	9. Sugar cane (unit: pieces)	10. Orchard - Pineapple - (unit: shoots)	11. Vegetable - Cabbage - (unit: seedling)
<u>Present</u>													
1. Seed		kg	76	76	128	158	3250	34	5	233	28500	26200	40000
2. Fertilizer	Ammonium phosphate	kg	6	95	—	—	—	20	—	35	67	—	170
	Ammonium sulphate	kg	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	—	—	160	—
	4-16-24-4 (Mg)	kg	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—	—
		kg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Pesticide	Insecticides	ℓ	—	34	—	—	497	34	418	203	—	—	678
4. Mechanical Percentage	Cultivation - animal -	% area	80	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	" - machine -	% area	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>Future Without Project</u>													
1. Seed		kg	76	76	128	158	3250	34	5	233	28500	26200	40000
2. Fertilizer	Ammonium phosphate	kg	6	95	—	—	—	20	—	35	67	—	170
	Ammonium sulphate	kg	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	—	—	160	—
	4-16-24-4 (Mg)	kg	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—	—
		kg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Pesticide	Insecticides	ℓ	—	45	—	—	695	45	585	283	—	—	949
4. Mechanical Percentage	Cultivation - animal -	% area	80	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	" - machine -	% area	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>Future With Project</u>													
1. Seed		kg	50	50	120	120	3250	33	5	300	14000	24700	40000
2. Fertilizer	Ammonium sulphate	kg	250	375	—	—	—	—	250	250	170	170	375
	Super. phosphate	kg	—	100	—	—	—	—	68	68	103	103	103
	Potash	kg	83	—	125	125	—	125	42	42	23	83	63
	4-16-24-4 (Mg)	kg	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Pesticide	Insecticides	ℓ	—	54	—	—	799	54	673	325	—	—	1092
4. Mechanical Percentage	Cultivation - animal -	% area	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
	" - machine -	% area	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30

## ANNEX 6 Construction Schedule and Project Costs

6-1. Construction Method and the Schedule

6-2. Project Costs Estimates

Table 6-1. Construction Schedule

- " 6-2. Project Cost Estimates
- " 6-3. Construction Cost of Main System Improvements Works
- " 6-4. Construction Cost of Land Consolidation Works
- " 6-5. Equipment, Vehicles for Construction
- " 6-6. Equipment for Operation and Maintenance
- " 6-7. Cost of Consulting Services and Trainings
- " 6-8. Operation and Maintenance Cost
- " 6-9. Annual Expenditures Schedule

## 6. 工事計画と事業費

### 6-1. 工事方法と工事計画

#### 6-1-1. 工事数量と工事方法

事業計画で策定した基幹用排施設及びほ場開発の工事は次表に示すとおりである。

<u>工種</u>	<u>工事数量</u>
幹線用水路	100.12 km
支線用水路	79.65 "
幹線排水路	61.00 "
<u>計</u>	<u>240.77 "</u>
ほ場開発	
集約的開発	6.208 ha
粗放的開発	6.237 "
<u>計</u>	<u>12.445 "</u>

タイ国における建設工事は一般に乾期を中心に実施される。計画地域は現在約30%の乾期作物が栽培されているため、工事期間中の通水中止期間を極力短縮し、影響を最小限にする。従って基幹施設の改修工事区間に関連するほ場開発工事は原則として同一年度に施工を完了する。工事方法はRIDによる直管方式と一般入札による請負方式を採用し、工事の円滑な実施を行う。特に Mae Wang 左岸用水路の受益地の乾期作物比率が高いこと及びムランパン市の上水道源となっていることから単年度で工事を完了すべく請負方式を主体に実施する。

工事期間は過去の実績及び事業効果を勘案し5ヶ年とする。直管方式

で実施する工事は調達する建設機械の償却経済性を考慮して決定された台数・規模の範囲とする。従って工事の最盛期においては一部不足する機械類をRCDが保有するトラクターセンターからの供給を受ける必要がある。上記以外の工事は地方建設業者の指導・育成と工期の短縮を計るため請負方式とする。この工事に必要な一般労働者は受益農民に求め雇用の拡大を計る。直営・請負の年度別計画を表6-1に示す。

#### 6-1-2. 事業の実施計画

事業の実施は測量・設計等の準備期間と工事期間に区分される。ほ場開発計画に必要な地形図及び地籍図の作成は航空写真図に基いて実施される。既往の航空写真図は第一年目の乾期に撮影を開始し写真図の作成に約14年が必要である。従って準備期間には設計・機械調達事務を含め27年とする。事業全体工程を図7-3に示す。

##### (1) 測量及び図化

この事業に必要な測量は上記、縮尺 $1/4,000$  (或いは $1/2,000$ ) の地形図及び地籍測量のほか、水路施設の路線測量が含まれる。特にほ場開発計画に必要な地形図及び地籍図はこれを重ね合わせた混成図(Combined map)が設計に有用である。

##### (2) 設計

各種の設計は請負事務処理の期間を考慮し、工事実施前年度の乾期を終り、即ち7月～8月頃に完了する必要がある。基幹かんがい排水施設の



設計はRID、設計部の取員によって行われるであろう。ほ場開拓の設計はRID、ほ場整備課の経験豊かな取員の指導のもとに現場事務所で行われる。農民の土地配分の協議が設計期間中に行われるため、必要に応じて、ほ場整備地事務所、内務省土地局の取員の協力が不可欠であると思われる。又二つに必要をRID取員の動員計画を事前に樹立する。

### (3) 機械調達

円滑な工事の実施を行うために直営工事に必要な建設機械の調達は、1年度の後半から準備し、2年度末には使用可能となる様に準備されなければならない。

### (4) 工事計画

工事計画は表6-1に示すとおりとする。

## 6-2. 事業費の積算

### 6-2-1. 事業費

工事費の積算は1979年10月(FY1980年)の単価により積算し、換算レートはUS\$100をB20.00とした。事業費の構成は工事費、維持管理施設、事務経費、機械調達費、コンサルティング経費、技術予備費及び物価上昇予備費からなる。総事業費は表6-2に示す如く6億9760万バーツで内貨分3億9012万バーツ、外貨分3億748万バーツである。外貨分の構成要素は建設工事、O&Mサービスに必要な機械調達と鉄筋、セメント、油類の50%、その他建設機械の償却費が含まれる。

## Construction Schedule

Construction Item	FY/1983		FY/1984		FY/1985		FY/1986		FY/1987		Total	
	F.B.	C.B.	F.B.	C.B.	F.B.	C.B.	F.B.	C.B.	F.B.	C.B.	F.B.	C.B.
1. Main irrigation system	(Km)											
Mae Wang Left	9.20	24.69	4.51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.71	24.69
Mae Wang Right	0	0	5.20	8.43	11.70	9.96	0	0	0	0	12.03	18.39
Mae Pung main	0	0	0	5.61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.61
Mae Pung Left	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.52	0	0	0	6.52	0
Mae Pung Right	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.30	0	0	0	12.30
Luck canal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.00	0	2.00	0
Lateral canal	5.00	2.20	22.30	1.40	11.70	9.90	13.75	13.20	0	0	52.75	26.70
Total	14.20	26.89	32.01	15.44	23.40	19.86	20.27	25.50	2.00	0.00	87.01	87.69
2. Main drainage system (km)	0	10.5	0	0	0	31.2	0	0	0	19.3	0	61.0
3. On-farm development (ha)												
Intensive I1	90	45	55	157	475	432	0	0	768	322	1388	956
" I2	443	245	408	686	859	367	0	0	497	359	2207	1657
Extensive E1	0	59	850	43	9	106	0	0	6	239	865	447
E2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.451	0	0	0	2.451	0
E3	482	428	196	14	220	335	0	0	336	463	1234	1240
Total	1015	777	1509	900	1563	1240	2.451	0	1607	1383	8145	4300
Zero NO	1	2	3.4	8	7.10	9	12	-	6	5		
4. Right of way (ha)	28.2	0	34.9	0	89.9	0	36.3	0	53.7	0	243.0	0
	F.B.	Fence Account Basis, C.B. = Contract Basis										

# Project Cost Estimates

<u>Item</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Costs</u>	
			<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Local</u>
				<u>Total</u>
				(P 1,000)
A. Irrigation & Drainage Systems				
1. Irrigation systems				
a. Mae Wang Left Bank Canal	38.40	KM	14,917	38,528
				53,445
b. Mae Wang Right Bank Canal	35.29	"	12,019	29,921
				41,940
c. Mae Pung Main Canal	5.61	"	2,463	5,293
				7,756
d. Mae Pung Left Bank Canal	6.52	"	1,660	3,739
				5,399
e. Mae Pung Right Bank Canal	12.30	"	4,031	8,902
				12,933
f. Link Canal	2.00	"	552	1,408
				1,960
g. Lateral Canal Systems	79.65	"	15,775	34,397
				50,172
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>129.27</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>51,417</u>	<u>122,188</u>
				<u>173,605</u>
2. Drainage Systems				
a. Main Drainage Canal (9 routes)	61.00	KM	7,213	11,481
				18,694
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>61.00</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>7,213</u>	<u>11,481</u>
				<u>18,694</u>
3. Land Acquisitions				
a. Irrigation system	116.4	Ha	-	7,276
				7,276
b. Drainage system	126.6	"	-	7,910
				7,910
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>243.0</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,186</u>
				<u>15,186</u>
<u>Total</u>			<u>58,630</u>	<u>148,855</u>
				<u>207,485</u>

- Continued -

Item	Quantity	Units	Costs		
			Foreign	Local	Total
B. On-farm Development					
1. Intensive Development Method					
I1	2,344	ha	19,591	30,275	49,866
I2	3,864	"	31,191	37,005	68,196
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>6,208</u>	"	<u>50,782</u>	<u>67,280</u>	<u>118,062</u>
2. Extensive Development Method					
E1	1,312	ha	4,939	11,751	16,690
E2	2,451	"	6,549	10,346	16,895
E3	2,474	"	7,598	17,230	24,828
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>6,237</u>	"	<u>19,086</u>	<u>39,327</u>	<u>58,413</u>
<u>Total</u>	<u>12,445</u>	ha	<u>69,868</u>	<u>106,607</u>	<u>176,475</u>
C. O&M Facilities					
1. Project Head Quarters	1.0	L.S	1,200	4,800	6,000
2. O&M Office Improvement	1.0	"	200	800	1,000
3. O&M Equipment			7,200	800	8,000
<u>Total</u>			<u>8,600</u>	<u>6,400</u>	<u>15,000</u>

- continued -

Costs  
Quantity   Units   Foreign   Local   Total  
 (R 1,000)

D. Physical Contingencies (10%)  
 E. Engineering Administration (10%)  
 F. Construction Equipment  
 G. Consultants Services, Training

13.702   25.148   38.850  
 -   42.780   42.780  
 93.300   4.660   97.960  
 23.280   4.770   28.050

Total (A-G)

267.380   339.220   606.600

H. Expected Price Escalation (15%)

40.100   50.900   91.000

Grand Total

307.480   390.120   697.600

# Construction Cost of Main ~~Extraction~~ System Improvement Works

[illegible]



Construction Cost of Land Consolidation Works

Year	Type	Force Account Basis				Contract Basis				Total				Remarks
		Average	F.C.	L.C	Total	Average	F.C	L.C	Total	Average	F.C	L.C	Total	
1983	I1	90	728	866	1,594	45	559	631	1,190	135	1,287	1,497	2,784	
	I2	443	3,399	2,829	6,228	245	2,999	2,497	5,496	688	6,398	5,326	11,724	
	E1	0	-	-	-	59	315	575	890	59	315	575	890	
	E3	482	1,591	2,530	4,121	428	1,885	3,044	4,929	910	3,476	5,574	9,050	
	Total	1,015	5,718	6,225	11,943	777	5,758	6,747	12,505	1,792	11,476	12,972	24,448	
1984	I1	55	445	529	974	157	1,949	2,203	4,152	212	2,394	2,732	5,126	
	I2	408	3,130	2,605	5,735	686	8,397	6,992	15,389	1,094	11,527	9,597	21,124	
	E1	850	3,562	6,213	9,775	43	230	419	649	893	3,792	6,632	10,424	
	E3	196	647	1,029	1,676	14	62	99	161	210	709	1,128	1,837	
	Total	1,509	7,784	10,376	18,160	900	10,638	9,713	20,351	2,409	18,422	20,089	38,511	
1985	I1	475	3,843	4,570	8,413	432	5,362	6,063	11,425	907	9,205	10,633	19,838	
	I2	859	6,590	5,485	12,075	367	4,492	3,741	8,233	1,226	11,082	9,226	20,308	
	E1	9	38	66	104	106	566	1,032	1,598	115	604	1,098	1,702	
	E3	220	726	1,155	1,881	335	1,475	2,382	3,857	555	2,201	3,537	5,738	
	Total	1,563	11,197	11,276	22,473	1,240	11,895	13,218	25,113	2,803	23,092	24,494	47,586	
1986	E2	2,457	7,951	8,944	16,895	0	0	0	0	2,457	7,951	8,944	16,895	
1987	I1	768	6,213	7,389	13,602	322	3,997	4,519	8,516	1,090	10,210	11,908	22,118	
	I2	497	3,813	3,173	6,986	359	4,395	3,659	8,054	856	8,208	6,832	15,040	
	E1	6	25	44	69	239	1,277	2,328	3,605	245	1,302	2,372	3,674	
	E3	336	1,109	1,764	2,873	463	2,039	3,292	5,331	779	3,148	5,056	8,204	
	Total	1,607	11,160	12,370	23,530	1,383	11,708	13,798	25,506	2,990	22,888	26,168	49,036	
Grand Total		8,145	43,810	49,191	93,001	4,300	39,999	43,676	83,475	12,445	83,809	92,667	176,476	
%			47.1	52.9			47.9	52.1			47.5	52.5		

Equipment, Vehicles for Construction

<u>Item</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Unit Cost</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>
1. Foreign currency portion		(B1,000)	
Tractor, crawler, 140HP	6	1,170	7,020
Tractor, swampy, 140HP	2	1,290	2,580
Scrap-dozer, crawler 6.4 m <sup>3</sup>	2	2,190	4,380
Motor scraper, 11 cu. yd.	5	4,280	21,400
Dragline, crawler, 1,20 m <sup>3</sup>	2	4,310	8,620
Backhoe, crawler, 3/4 cu. yd	12	1,380	16,560
Truck, dump, 6 ton	27	340	9,180
Motor grader, 110HP	4	870	3,480
Roller, tire, 15 ton	5	640	3,200
Truck, water tank,	2	300	600
Truck, fuel,	1	580	580
Truck, field greasing	1	1,500	1,500
Truck, pick-up, 3/4 ton, 4x4	10	80	800
Station wagon, 4x4	4	250	1,000
Concrete mixer 140L	10	25	250
Sub-total			81,150
Spare parts (15%)			12,150
<u>Total</u>			<u>93,300</u> (US\$4,665,000)
2. Local currency portion			
Transportation	2.5		1,400
Delivery charge	2.5		1,860
Others	2.5		1,400
<u>Total</u>			<u>4,660</u>
<u>Grand total</u>			<u>97,960</u>

## Equipment for Operation and Maintenance

<u>Item</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Unit Cost</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>
		(B 1,000)	
1. Foreign currency portion			
Back-hoe 0.35 m <sup>3</sup>	1	920	920
Tractor, crawler 140 HP	1	1,170	1,170
Grader 110 HP	1	870	870
Loader 1.60 m <sup>3</sup>	1	1,060	1,060
Jeep 1,500 CC	4	200	800
Dump truck 6 ton	2	340	680
Pickup truck 0.75 ton	4	100	400
Concrete mixer 140 L	2	25	50
Pump 100 mm	5	22	110
Motor cycle 75 CC	30	14	420
Spare parts	L.S.		720
<u>Total</u>			<u>7,200</u>
2. Local currency portion			(US\$ 360,000)
transportation	L.S.		250
Delivery charge	L.S.		300
Others	L.S.		250
<u>Total</u>			<u>800</u>
<u>Grand total</u>			<u>8,000</u>

## Cost of: Consulting Services and Trainings

### A. Consulting Services

#### 1. Foreign Currency Portion

1.1. Remuneration (Foreign consultants)	US\$ 1,050,000
1.2. Out-of-pocket expenses	US\$ 55,000
a. International travel expenses	(20,000)
b. Reimbursable cost items & others	(35,000)
1.3. Contingencies	US\$ 115,000
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>US\$ 1,220,000</u>
	(B24,400,000)

#### 2. Local Currency Portion

2.1 Remuneration (Local consultants)	B 2,000,000
2.2. Living allowance and quarter	B 1,500,000
2.3. Local communication, transportation	B 500,000
2.4. Printing of reports	B 300,000
2.5. Contingencies	B 430,000
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>B 4,730,000</u>

#### Total

B 29,130,000

### B. Trainings

#### 1. Foreign currency portion

1.1. International travel expenses	US\$ 8,000
1.2. Per-diem (US\$ 50 x 8 person x 60 days)	US\$ 24,000
1.3. Other cost	US\$ 8,000
1.4. Contingencies	US\$ 4,000
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>US\$ 44,000</u>

#### 2. Local currency portion

2.1. Preparation expenses	B 40,000
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>B 40,000</u>

#### Total

B 920,000

#### Grand total

B 30,050,000

## Operations and Maintenance Cost

### 1. Operation Cost

1.1. Salaries and wages	Cost (K/1,000)
Staffs - 110	1,200
Permanent Employee (A) - 23	552
Ditto (B) - 98	1,176
Laborer, operator - 75	900
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>3,828</u>
Farmer, Common Irrigator - 480	1,728
<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>1,728</u>
<u>Total</u>	<u>5,556</u>

### 1.2. Materials and supplies

Fuel and oil	200
Office supplies	100
<u>Total</u>	<u>300</u>

### 2. Maintenance Cost

Main System Improvement	950
On-farm level	1,540
<u>Total</u>	<u>2,490</u>

Grand Total 8,346

O.M cost per ha 8,346/ha

# Annual Expenditures Schedule

Item	Total	Unit: Million Pakht				
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th 6th 7th
1. Irrigation system	173.61	-	-	55.45	42.52	37.19 36.49 1.96
2. Drainage system	18.69	-	-	2.42	-	8.98 - 7.29
3. On-farm Development	176.47	-	-	24.45	38.51	47.58 16.89 49.04
4. Land acquisitions	15.19	-	-	1.76	2.18	5.62 2.27 3.36
Sub-total	383.96	-	-	84.08	83.21	99.37 55.65 61.65
5. O & M facilities	15.00	4.00	2.00	-	1.00	- 8.00
6. Physical contingencies	38.85	0.60	2.00	8.41	8.42	7.94 5.57 5.91
7. Engineering Administration	42.78	8.78	4.00	6.00	6.00	6.00 6.00 6.00
8. Construction equipment	97.96	20.00	77.96	-	-	- - -
9. Consultants services	28.05	4.05	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00 4.00 4.00
Sub-total	222.64	37.43	89.96	18.41	19.42	17.94 23.57 15.91
Total	606.60	37.43	89.96	102.49	102.63	117.31 79.22 27.56



## *ANNEX 7. Implementation of the Project*

*Figure 7-1 RID Organization*

- " 7-2 Proposed Organization of Project Implementation*
- " 7-3 Project Implementation Schedule*
- " 7-4 Proposed Organization on Operation and Maintenance*
- " 7-5 Proposed Farmers' Organization on Operation and Maintenance*

Figure 7-1 RID ORGANIZATION CHART

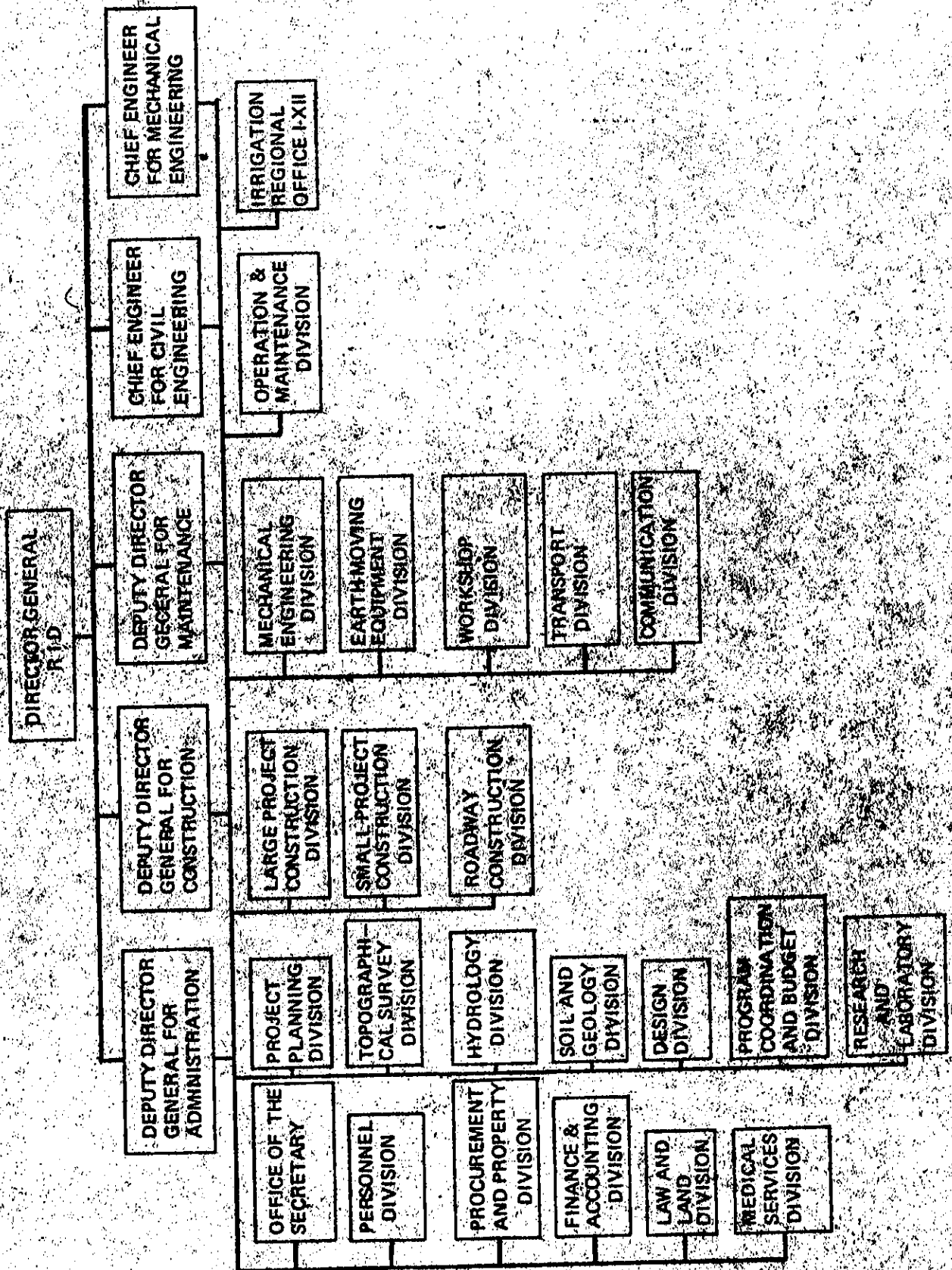
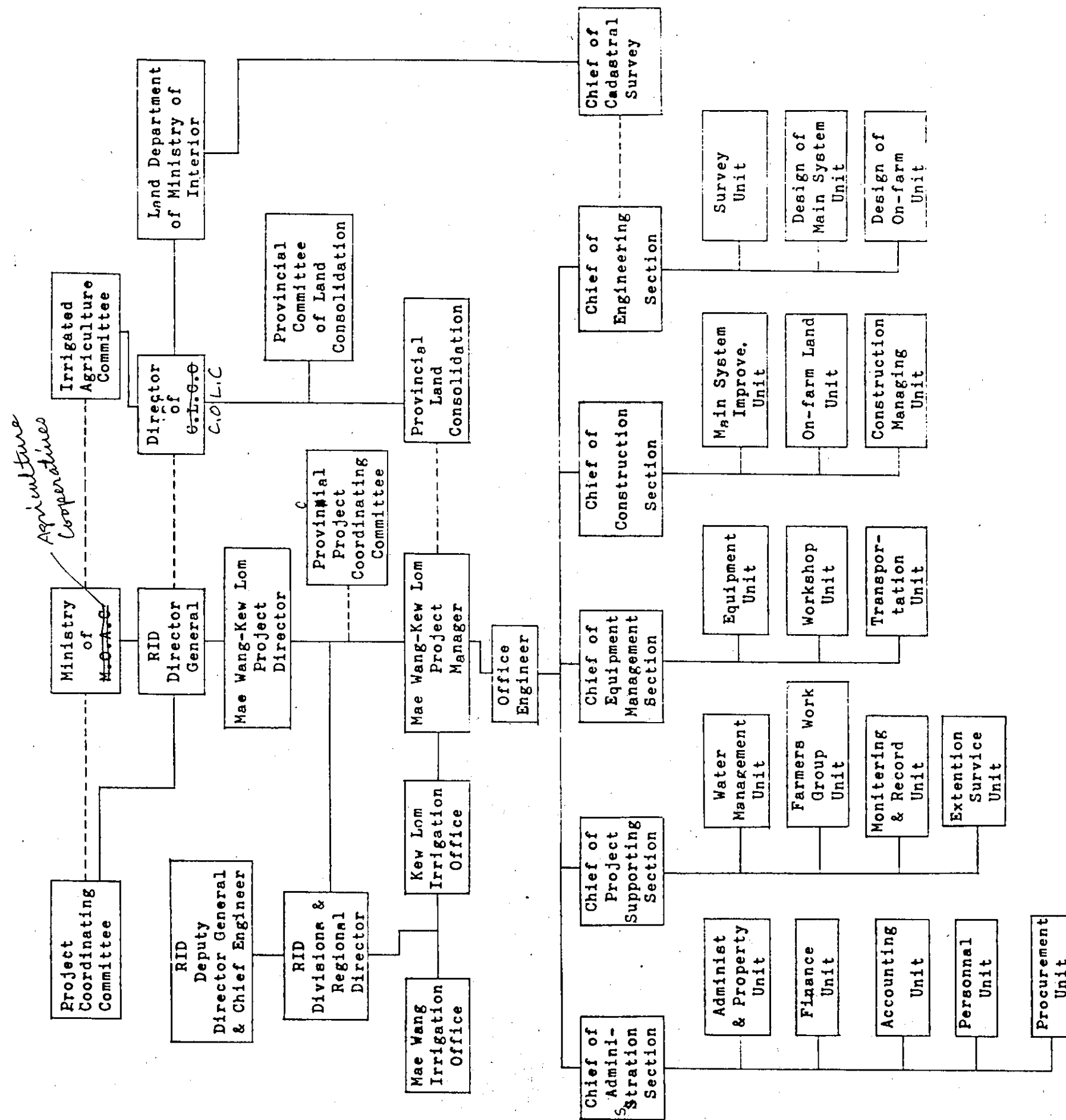


Figure 7-2 Proposed Organization Chart For Project Implementation



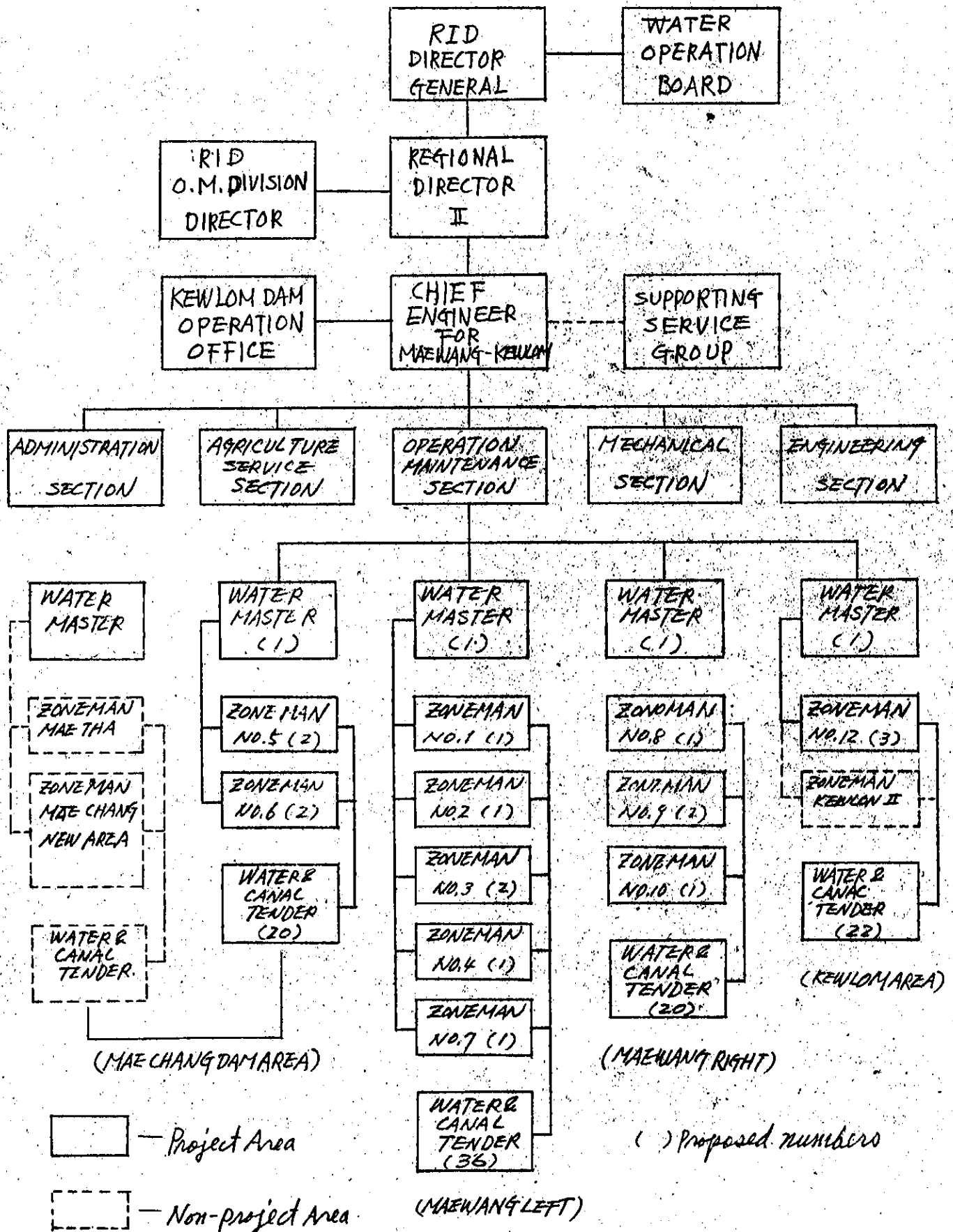
----- Administrative ----- Coordinating

# 事業工程表 (Maekwang-Kew-Lom Project)

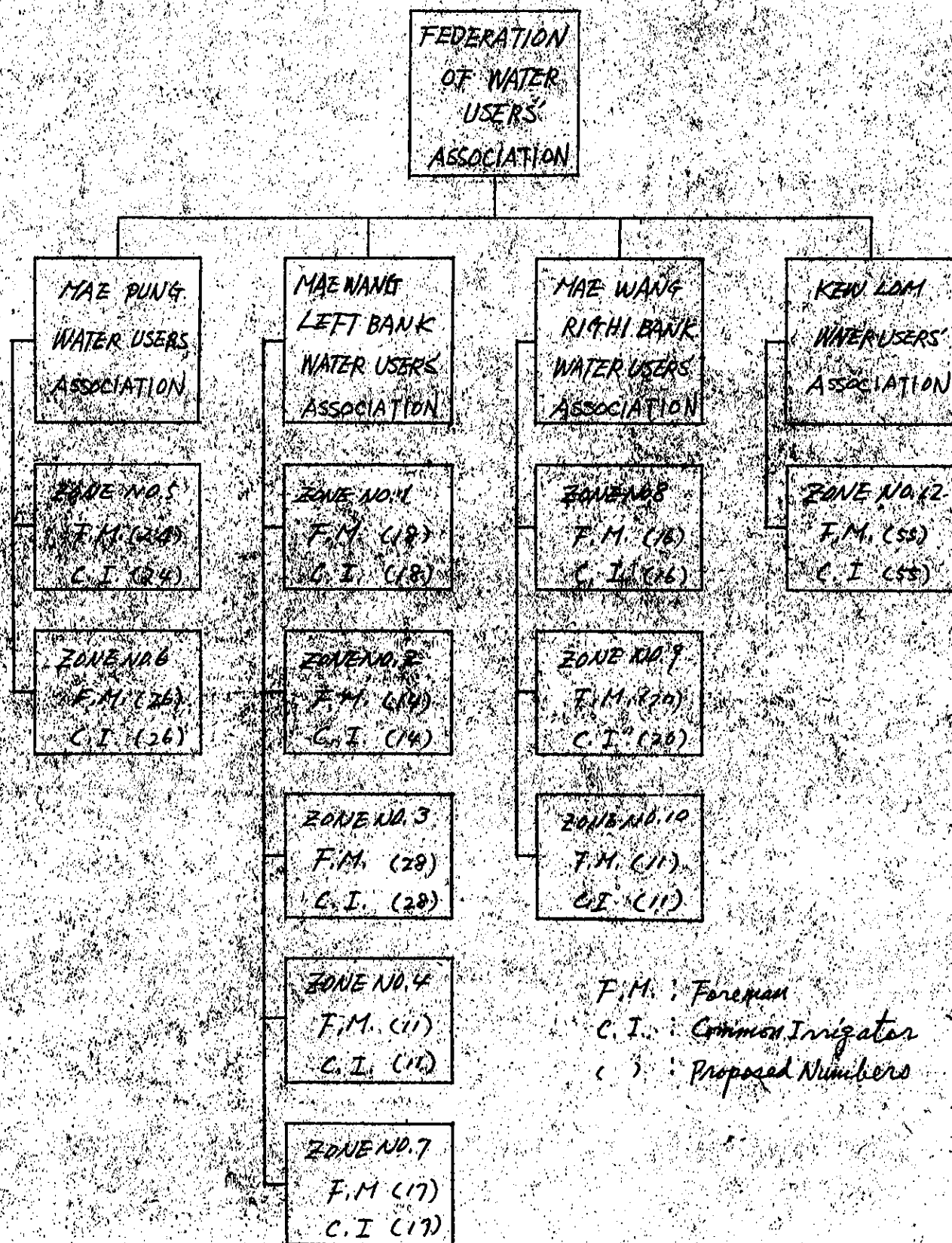
ANNEX 7  
Figure 7-3

Item	FY 1981		FY 1982		FY 1983		FY 1984		FY 1985		FY 1986		FY 1987			
	Quarter		Quarter		Quarter		Quarter		Quarter		Quarter		Quarter			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
	Day S.	Wet S.	Day S.	Wet S.	Day S.	Wet S.	Day S.	Wet S.	Day S.	Wet S.	Day S.	Wet S.	Day S.	Wet S.	Day S.	Wet S.
1. Pre-construction Works																
Topo-survey, mapping																
Cadastral Survey																
Main System Design																
On-farm Design																
2. Main System Improvement																
Main Irrigation Canal																
Lateral Canal																
Main Drainage Canal																
Land Acquisition																
3. On-farm Development																
Intensive Area																
Extensive Area																
4. Office Facilities																
Project Office																
5. Office Improvement																
5. Construction Equipment																
6. O.M. Equipment																
7. Agru-supporting Service																
8. Consultants Services																

Fig 7-4 Proposed Organization for Operation & Maintenance



Proposed Farmers' Organization on Operation and Maintenance





## ANNEX 8. Project Evaluation and Farm Economics.

Table 8-1-1. Structure of Paddy price.

- " 8-1-2. Structure of peanut price.
- " 8-1-3. Structure of Sugarcane price.
- " 8-1-4. Farm-gate price of Inputs and Outputs.
- " 8-2. Economic Crop production Costs. ( Excluded labor cost )
- " 8-3-1 ①. Average Monthly Manpower Requirements by Crop.
- " 8-3-1 ②. Average Monthly Manpower Requirements by Crop.
- " 8-3-2. Monthly Manpower Requirements by Crop.
- " 8-4. Internal Rate of Return.
- " 8-4-1. Economic Cost and Return, Case I.
- " 8-4-2. Incremental Benefits, Case I.
- " 8-4-3. Economic Cost and Return, Case II.
- " 8-4-4. Incremental Benefits, Case II.
- " 8-5. Sensitivity Test.
- " 8-6. Crop Budgets

Table 8-1-1 Structure of paddy price

	Present (1980)		Future (1990)	
	Financial	Economic	Financial	Economic
Bangkok FOB price US\$@ton	320	320	480	480
Baht@ton	6,400	6,400	9,600	9,600
Rice premium	835	-	835	-
Export duty	270	-	440	-
Municipal tax	10	-	15	-
Exporter's margin a)	400	190	450	210
Wholesaler's margin b)	170	115	185	125
Transport and handling c)	380	290	460	350
Ex-mill price of rice	4,335	5,805	7,215	8,915
Ex-mill price of paddy	2,860	3,830	4,760	5,880
Milling cost d)	120	100	150	120
Miller's margin	220	100	265	120
Milling tax	60	-	70	-
Transport to mill c)	50	40	60	50
Input price of paddy at mill	2,410	3,590	4,215	5,590
Merchants margin	300	-	360	-
Price of by-product	200	200	240	240
Farm gate price of paddy	2,310	3,790	4,095	5,830

Note : a)---- Conversion factor of 0.47 was used to convert from financial to economic price.

b)---- Conversion factor of 0.69 was used to convert from financial to economic price.

c)----- The conversion factor for transports etc. was put 0.76 to use

d)----- The conversion factor for industry was put 0.8 to use.

Table 8-1-2 Structure of Peanut price

	Present (1980)		Future (1990)	
	Financial	Economic	Financial	Economic
Bangkok FOB price US\$@ton	579	579	808.5	808.5
Baht@ton	11,580	11,580	16,170	16,170
Export tax	490	—	310	—
Exporter's margin <u>a/</u>	400	190	450	210
Wholesaler's margin <u>b/</u>	400	275	505	350
Transport and handling <u>c/</u>	380	290	460	350
Price of without shell	9,910	10,825	14,445	15,260
Price of with shell	6,440	7,035	9,390	9,910
Shelling cost <u>d/</u>	500	400	480	385
Shelling factory's margin	350	155	420	190
Tax	170	—	165	—
Transport to shelling factory <u>c/</u>	100	75	120	90
Input price of peanut at factory	5,320	6,405	8,205	9,245
Merchants margin	500	—	600	—
Farm gate price of peanut -dried-	4,820	6,405	7,605	9,245
Farm gate price of peanut -fresh-	2,410	3,200	3,800	4,620

Note : a/---- Conversion factor of 0.47 used to convert from financial to economic price.

b/---- Conversion factor of 0.69 used to convert from financial to economic price.

c/---- The conversion factor for transports etc. was put 0.76 to use.

d/---- The conversion factor for industry was put 0.8 to use.

Table 8-1-3 Structure of sugarcane price

	Present (1980)		Future (1990)	
	Financial	Economic	Financial	Economic
International price				
US\$@ton	225.5	225.5	337.8	337.8
Baht@ton	4,510	4,510	6,760	6,760
Production cost	1,540	1,540	2,000	2,000
Transport and handling <u>a/</u>	380	290	460	350
Miller's margin <u>b/</u>	30	-	800	-
Exportor's margin <u>b/</u>	80	-	400	-
Export tax	-	-	760	-
Total cost	2,030	1,830	4,420	2,350
Price of sugar	2,480	2,680	2,340	4,410
By product	870	870	1,200	1,200
Farm gate price of sugar	3,350	3,550	3,540	5,610
Price of cane	285	300	300	480

Note : a/----- Conversion factor of 0.76 was used to convert from financial to economic price.

b/----- The conversion factor of 0.46 was used for trade.

Table 8-1-4 Farm-gate Prices of Inputs and Outputs

Inputs and Outputs	Unit: Baht/ton			
	1980		1990	
	Financial	Economic	Financial	Economic
<u>Crops</u>				
Paddy	2310	3790	4095	5830
Peanut - fresh in shell -	2410	3200	3800	4620
Tobacco - fresh -	1825	1825	2780	2780
Soybean	8140	8140	12350	12350
Chilli - fresh -	4095	4095	6210	6210
Garlic - fresh -	8935	8935	13560	13560
Sugarcane	285	300	300	480
Orchard (Pineapple)	1920	1920	2930	2930
Vegetable (Cabbage)	2050	2050	3110	3110
<u>Seed or Seedling</u>				
Paddy	2200	3600	2900	4500
Peanut	3300	4600	3900	4800
Tobacco (1000 seedling)	270	378	319	446
Soybean	5600	7900	6600	9300
Chilli	50,000	70,000	59,000	83,000
Garlic	39,000	42,000	35,000	50,000
Sugarcane (1000 seedling)	70	98	83	116
Orchard (1000 seedling)	25	105	89	124
Vegetable (1000 seedling)	13	19	16	22
<u>Fertilizer</u>				
Ammonium phosphate (16-20-0)	5180	4650	7000	6285
Ammonium sulphate (20-21% N)	3210	2880	4330	3890
Potash (60% K <sub>2</sub> O)	4560	4090	6160	5530
Super phosphate (36-38% P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> )	5800	5210	7840	7035
N-P-K-Mg (4-16-24-4)	6740	6050	9100	8170

Note: Prices expressed in 1980 constant values

Table 2-2 Economic Crop Production Costs (excluded labor cost)

Unit: Baht@Ha

Item	1. Paddy (Wet Season)	2. Paddy (Dry Season)	3. Peanut (Wet Season)	4. Peanut (Dry Season)	5. Tobacco	6. Soybean	7. Chilli	8. Garlic	9. Sugar cane	10. Orchard - Pineapple -	11. Vegetable - Cabbage -
Present											
Cultivation	498	478	232	232	333	232	333	333	232	232	333
Seed (Nursery)	274	274	589	728	1,229	269	350	7786	741	720	742
Fertilizer	28	440	-	-	3024	93	1,066	163	312	461	771
Chemicals	-	30	-	-	440	30	370	120	-	-	600
Others	1,170	808	819	960	3,344	416	3,171	4,478	1,057	1,152	614
Total	1,950	2,030	1,640	1,920	8,370	1,040	5,290	14,740	2,335	2,565	3,080
Future Without Project											
Cultivation	478	478	232	232	333	232	333	333	232	232	333
Seed (Nursery)	342	342	614	758	1,450	316	415	11,650	827	812	876
Fertilizer	38	577	-	-	4,085	126	1,439	220	421	622	1,068
Chemicals	-	40	-	-	615	40	512	250	-	-	840
Others	1,282	973	844	990	4,322	476	4,055	5,337	1,210	1,354	773
Total	2,140	2,430	1,690	1,980	10,805	1,190	6,160	17,790	2,690	3,020	3,290
Future With Project											
Cultivation	507	507	375	375	446	375	446	446	375	375	446
Seed (Nursery)	158	158	576	576	1,450	307	415	15,000	406	767	876
Fertilizer	1,432	2,163	691	691	4,902	691	1,683	1,683	1,923	1,923	2,643
Chemicals	-	48	-	-	707	46	596	288	-	-	966
Others	1,533	1,224	922	1,088	4,755	521	4,460	5,873	1,331	1,470	1,017
Total	3,630	4,100	2,570	2,730	12,260	1,940	7,600	23,290	4,035	4,555	5,750

Table 2-3 Financial Crop Production Costs (excluded labor cost)

Unit: Baht@Ha

Present											
Cultivation	730	730	230	230	330	230	330	330	230	230	330
Seed (Nursery)	167	167	422	521	872	190	250	6,990	500	470	530
Fertilizer	31	492	-	-	3,370	104	1,188	181	347	514	881
Chemicals	-	34	-	-	497	34	418	203	-	-	678
Others	1,227	847	858	1,009	3,510	437	3,329	4,701	1,103	1,206	641
Total	2,155	2,270	1,510	1,760	8,585	995	5,515	12,405	2,180	2,440	3,060
Future Without Project											
Cultivation	730	730	230	230	330	230	330	330	230	230	330
Seed (Nursery)	220	220	500	615	1,035	225	295	8,155	590	580	640
Fertilizer	42	665	-	-	4,550	140	1,602	245	470	673	1,190
Chemicals	-	45	-	-	675	45	585	283	-	-	749
Others	1,343	1,020	885	1,040	4,535	500	4,258	5,602	1,410	1,422	811
Total	2,335	2,680	1,615	1,885	11,145	1,140	7,070	14,615	2,700	2,925	3,920
Future With Project											
Cultivation	775	775	575	575	680	575	680	680	575	575	680
Seed (Nursery)	145	145	470	470	1,035	220	295	10,500	290	550	640
Fertilizer	1,593	2,408	770	770	5,460	770	1,874	1,274	2,140	2,140	2,819
Chemicals	-	54	-	-	799	54	673	325	-	-	1,092
Others	1,607	1,278	970	1,140	4,991	546	4,672	6,161	1,230	1,345	1,069
Total	4,120	4,660	2,785	2,955	12,965	2,165	8,200	19,540	4,235	4,610	6,300

Table 8-3-10 Average Monthly Manpower Requirements by Crop  
(Man days / Ha)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
<b>1. Paddy, Wet</b>													
Present	44			45	54	146	245	148	37	20	19.3	25.8	1120
Future Without Project	48			45	55	147	247	151	39	21	21.3	28.4	1250
Future With Project	32					82	299	246	43	15	36.3	35.5	1400
<b>2. Paddy, Dry</b>													
Present	121	36.7	16.9	8.0	10.8	20.0	2.3						1220
Future Without Project	122	35.9	17.5	9.0	10.9	20.9	2.5						1239
Future With Project	115	31.7	26.8	10.8	82.0	14.8							1812
<b>3. Peanut, Wet</b>													
Present	26	22.2	18.6	35.6	35.9	4.8	16.9	12.2					1560
Future Without Project	27	23.6	19.3	36.3	36.0	5.2	17.3	12.9					1615
Future With Project						82	21.7	23.9	10.3	9.6	40.0	39.9	159.6
<b>4. Peanut, Dry</b>													
Present	38.8	18.2	13.4	57.0	12.6	3.5				16	11	19.8	1520
Future Without Project	39.2	18.6	13.9	57.9	13.1	3.6				16	11	19.9	1640
Future With Project	22.1	46.4	12.6	23.7	22.5	22.9							1862
<b>5. Tobacco</b>													
Present	36.4	12.6		24.9			2.3	125.5	65.6	34.9	28.3	20.8	857.0
Future Without Project	37.2	12.6		25.6			2.0	126.0	67.6	36.0	28.6	24.8	867.2
Future With Project	55.3	27.9	38.9	42.9	38.1	9.6	21.7	29.7	44.2	32.0	94.4	35.2	471.0
<b>6. Soybean</b>													
Present	43.2	2.8	4.1	28.5	7.8			93.9	42.8	181.3		72	374.0
Future Without Project	44.2	2.8	4.1	29.0	7.9			95.1	43.8	182.8		73	386.9
Future With Project	12.0	28.1	18.8	1.3	18.0	36.6	32.0	51.1	29.7	29.2	180.8	33.3	433.8



Table 8-3-10 Average Monthly Manpower Requirements by Crop  
(Man-days / Ha)

	Jan.	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
7. Chilli													
Present	118.3	122.2	97.2						4.2	72.8	127.3	102.0	644.0
Future Without Project	123.5	128.3	102.1						4.2	74.5	130.9	107.1	670.8
Future With Project	129.8	205.8	187.7	79.8	177.4	30.8	10.9	29.0	111.5	738.2	58.9		234.6
8. Garlic													
Present	75.6	23.4	39.4	52.1						1.9	5.1	53.4	202.0
Future Without Project	76.8	24.3	41.4	53.2						1.8	5.2	53.8	206.7
Future With Project	51.7	10.1	40.9	33.2							19.4	56.8	212.3
9. Sugar Cane													
Present	3.1	27.2	18.9	48.2	40.0	20.0	10.6	8.3	4.2	3.0	0.5		178.0
Future Without Project	3.2	28.6	19.8	49.9	40.4	24.0	1.7	8.6	4.4	3.2	0.5		184.8
Future With Project	58.6	45.8	20.8	11.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	3.9	0.7	20.5	194.3
10. Orchard - Pineapple													
Present		2.5	2.4	16.9	22.6	7.1	18.4	20.8	6.6	0.8	5.2	0.5	109.0
Future Without Project		2.5	2.5	17.2	28.9	7.2	19.2	21.8	6.9	0.8	5.5	0.5	113.0
Future With Project	-0.9	0.9	17.5	20.8	26.7	32.7	16.1	3.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	122.4
11. Vegetable - Cabbage													
Present	88.6	49.3	18.2	52.3	7.8	32.9	38.7			10.3	55.7	21.2	381.0
Future Without Project	50.5	51.2	19.7	67.0	8.2	40.1	52.6			11.4	57.1	22.3	394.1
Future With Project	28.5	46.0	17.0	38.8	59.9	69.8	93.9			18.0	23.0	61.9	438.0
12. Vegetable - Cabbage													
Present													
Future Without Project													
Future With Project													



Table 8-3-2 Monthly Manpower Requirements by Crop  
(1,000 mandays)

Crop		Ha	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1. Paddy (Wet Season)	Present (P)	11,993	53	—	—	6	65	223	294	177	44	24	231	309	1,427
	Future Without Project (WO)	11,993	58	—	—	6	66	224	296	181	47	25	255	341	1,499
	Future With Project (W)	12,729	—	—	—	—	—	104	378	312	55	19	462	452	1,782
2. Paddy (Dry Season)	P	460	6	16	8	4	19	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	58
	WO	460	6	17	8	4	21	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	62
	W	4,504	52	143	107	49	401	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	816
3. Peanut (Wet Season)	P	391	1	11	7	14	13	6	4	5	—	—	—	—	61
	WO	391	1	11	8	14	13	6	4	5	—	—	—	—	63
	W	315	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	8	3	3	13	13	49
4. Peanut (Dry Season)	P	1,243	48	18	17	71	13	3	—	—	—	2	1	25	198
	WO	1,243	49	18	18	74	14	3	—	—	—	2	1	25	204
	W	2,942	39	137	31	70	225	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	533
5. Tobacco	P	779	28	30	21	19	—	—	2	98	51	27	22	57	356
	WO	779	29	31	22	20	—	—	2	100	53	28	22	58	364
	W	1,131	61	32	37	49	34	10	24	31	50	36	107	62	533
6. Soybean	P	590	24	6	3	17	4	—	—	55	29	77	—	4	221
	WO	590	24	6	3	18	5	—	—	56	31	81	—	4	228
	W	1,002	10	25	18	2	27	37	32	51	29	29	141	33	435
7. Chilli	P	204	24	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	26	21	131
	WO	204	25	26	21	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	27	22	137
	W	751	15	18	51	60	73	23	15	69	84	104	41	—	552
8. Garlic	P	518	39	12	20	2	0	—	—	—	—	1	3	28	105
	WO	518	40	13	21	2	0	—	—	—	—	1	3	28	107
	W	1,425	74	14	58	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	81	303
9. Sugar cane	P	195	1	5	4	9	8	4	0	2	1	1	0	—	35
	WO	195	1	6	4	10	8	5	0	2	1	1	0	—	36
	W	190	11	9	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	5	37
10. Orchard -Pineapple-	P	342	—	1	1	6	9	2	6	7	2	0	2	0	37
	WO	342	—	1	1	6	10	2	7	7	2	0	2	0	39
	W	334	0	0	6	7	9	11	5	1	0	0	0	0	41
11. Vegetable -Cabbage-	P	699	34	34	13	41	5	40	35	—	—	8	39	15	266
	WO	699	35	36	14	43	6	42	37	—	—	8	40	16	275
	W	848	63	39	14	21	51	59	37	—	—	15	20	52	371
Total Manpower Requirement	P	17,414	258	158	113	189	137	285	343	344	128	155	324	459	2,895
	WO	17,414	267	163	118	197	142	288	347	351	134	162	350	493	3,014
	W	26,171	324	416	327	307	821	344	499	473	222	208	811	699	5,451

8-4. Internal Rate of Return  
Table 8-4-1 Economic Cost and Return, Case I

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefit	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O & M Cost			25 %	26 %
1981	3743	-	-	3743	2994	2971
1982	8994	-	-	8994	5751	5667
1983	10249	733	241	11002	5633	5500
1984	10263	303	388	10953	4486	4346
1985	11731	470	377	8224	2695	2590
1986	7972	682	10504	1820	503	480
1987	7956	835	16642	8051	1688	1597
1988	-	835	22642	21307	3525	3354
1989	-	835	23688	22851	3067	2854
1990	-	835	21778	23936	2571	2374
1991	-	835	25453	24628	2115	1937
1992	-	835	26060	25225	8665	7620
1993	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	60660	-	-	-	6.25	6.838

$$IRR = 25\% + \frac{6.25}{6.25 + 6.838} \times 1\% = 25.4\%$$

Table 8-4-2 Incremental Benefits, Case I

Unit: Million Baht

Year	Future Without Project			Future With Project			Incremental Benefits
	Gross Value of Production	Production Input Material Costs	Net Value of Production	Gross Value of Production	Production Input Material Costs	Net Value of Production	
1982	242.03	48.21	153.39	242.03	48.21	153.39	0
1983	255.15	48.92	165.86	245.23	39.75	159.45	6.41
1984	268.41	49.63	178.47	271.69	45.48	174.59	3.88
1985	282.12	50.34	191.53	346.15	57.63	231.30	39.77
1986	295.38	51.05	204.13	447.59	75.61	309.17	105.04
1987	309.08	51.76	212.18	545.43	93.42	383.60	166.42
1988	322.93	52.47	230.28	638.07	111.37	451.70	221.42
1989	336.81	53.18	243.61	681.72	121.65	480.47	236.86
1990	351.05	53.90	257.79	718.52	128.43	504.90	247.71
1991	365.34	54.47	270.96	749.45	133.17	525.49	254.53
1992	379.78	55.04	284.90	778.02	136.14	545.50	260.60
1993							

Table 8-4-3 Economic Cost and Return, Case II

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	Op. & M. Cost			23%	25%
		million RMB				
1981	39.43	—	—	4 37.43	4 30.43	4 29.24
1982	89.96	—	—	4 89.96	4 59.46	4 58.51
1983	124.49	1.12	4 84.1	4 119.20	4 64.06	4 62.52
1984	124.63	3.02	4 38.8	4 121.53	4 57.49	4 55.84
1985	139.31	4.70	4 37.3	4 104.24	4 37.03	4 34.46
1986	101.22	6.62	4 105.04	4 7.80	4 0.81	4 0.74
1987	98.06	8.35	4 167.98	4 60.9	4 14.10	4 12.60
1988	—	8.35	4 228.23	4 219.88	4 41.98	4 36.90
1989	—	8.35	4 246.21	4 237.86	4 36.92	4 31.92
1990	—	8.35	4 260.87	4 252.64	4 32.67	4 27.72
1991	—	8.35	4 270.25	4 261.90	4 26.87	4 23.50
1992	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
1993	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
1994	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
1995	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
1996	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
1997	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
1998	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
1999	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2000	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2001	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2002	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2003	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2004	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2005	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2006	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2007	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2008	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2009	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2010	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2011	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2012	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2013	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2014	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2015	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2016	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2017	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2018	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2019	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2020	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2021	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2022	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2023	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2024	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2025	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2026	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2027	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2028	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2029	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
2030	—	8.35	4 272.50	4 267.15	4 28.28	4 22.45
Total	716.60	—	—	—	30.86	13.81

$$IRR = 24\% + \frac{30.86}{30.86 + 13.81} \times 1\% = 24.2\%$$

Table 8-4-4  
Incremental Benefits Case II

Unit: Million Baht

Year	Future Without Project			Future With Project			Incremental Benefits
	Gross Value of Production	Production Input Material Costs	Net Value of Production Labor Costs	Gross Value of Production	Production Input Material Costs	Net Value of Production Labor Costs	
1982	242.03	48.21	46.89	242.03	48.21	40.43	153.89
1983	255.15	48.92	40.39	245.23	39.75	46.03	159.45
1984	268.41	49.63	40.31	291.69	45.48	51.62	174.89
1985	282.12	50.34	40.25	346.15	32.63	57.22	234.30
1986	295.38	51.05	40.20	447.39	75.61	62.81	309.17
1987	308.08	51.76	40.14	548.19	94.62	68.41	385.16
1988	322.73	52.47	40.08	646.56	114.05	74.00	468.51
1989	336.81	53.18	40.02	694.34	124.92	79.60	489.82
1990	351.05	53.90	39.96	735.21	132.24	85.19	572.78
1991	365.24	54.47	39.90	769.27	137.37	90.79	581.31
1992	379.78	55.04	39.84	787.27	140.49	96.38	582.40
1993							



# 8-5 Sensitivity Test

Table 8-5-1 Incremental Benefits, Case I  
(2-year delay in reaching full benefit)

Unit: Million Baht

Year	Future Without Project			Future With Project			Incremental Benefits
	Gross Value of Production	Input Mate Production Cost	Net Value of Production	Gross Value of Production	Input Mate Production Cost	Net Value of Production	
1982	242.03	40.21	153.39	242.03	40.21	153.39	0
1983	255.15	40.92	165.86	245.33	39.75	158.45	4 6.41
1984	268.41	40.83	178.47	251.67	40.48	174.82	4 3.88
1985	282.12	50.34	221.33	262.15	57.63	231.30	4 39.97
1986	295.38	51.05	264.13	270.08	70.61	262.86	103.33
1987	308.98	51.76	277.18	278.01	93.42	268.41	132.38
1988	322.93	52.47	230.23	285.92	111.37	274.20	214.27
1989	336.81	53.18	343.61	293.83	121.63	279.60	223.37
1990	354.05	53.90	349.66	301.74	128.43	285.19	284.73
1991	365.34	54.47	270.96	309.65	133.17	290.79	222.61
1992	379.78	55.04	284.96	317.56	136.14	296.38	251.64
1993	379.78	55.04	284.96	317.56	136.14	296.38	251.64
1994	379.78	55.04	284.96	317.56	136.14	296.38	251.64

Table 8-5-2 Economic Cost and Return, Case I  
(2 years delay in reaching full benefit)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefit	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			24 %	25 %
1981	3243		0	Δ 3243	Δ 30.79	Δ 28.94
1982	8996		Δ 50	Δ 8996	Δ 58.51	Δ 52.57
1983	10249	112	Δ 161	Δ 11002	Δ 57.67	Δ 56.33
1984	10263	302	Δ 388	Δ 10953	Δ 46.33	Δ 44.86
1985	11731	470	Δ 397	Δ 82.24	Δ 28.05	Δ 26.95
1986	7822	662	10273	Δ 18.09	4.98	4.94
1987	7756	835	Δ 558	Δ 6.67	14.79	13.94
1988		835	Δ 1827	Δ 245.92	36.84	34.55
1989		805	Δ 2597	Δ 77.02	31.32	29.12
1990		835	Δ 2743	Δ 228.98	26.28	24.25
1991		835	Δ 2261	Δ 204.26	21.97	20.12
1992		835	Δ 2514	Δ 243.19	18.41	16.71
1993		835	Δ 256.76	Δ 248.41	15.15	13.66
1994		835	Δ 260.60	Δ 252.25	69.02	53.44
Total	60660				18.01	3.08

$$IRR = 24\% - \frac{18.01}{18.01 + 3.08} \times 1\% = 24.9\%$$

Table 8-5-3 Economic Cost and Return, Case I  
(10% increase in construction cost)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			23 %	24 %
		million Baht				
1981	41.17	—	—	Δ 44.17	Δ 33.47	Δ 33.20
1982	98.96	—	—	Δ 98.96	Δ 63.41	Δ 64.36
1983	112.74	1.12	Δ 6.41	Δ 120.27	Δ 64.63	Δ 63.08
1984	172.89	3.02	Δ 3.88	Δ 179.79	Δ 52.34	Δ 50.67
1985	129.04	4.70	39.77	Δ 93.97	Δ 33.38	Δ 32.45
1986	87.14	6.62	105.04	Δ 11.28	3.26	3.10
1987	25.32	8.35	166.42	72.75	17.08	16.14
1988	—	8.35	221.42	203.07	40.68	38.12
1989	—	8.35	236.86	228.51	35.46	32.97
1990	—	8.35	257.91	239.56	30.21	27.86
1991	—	8.35	284.53	246.18	25.26	23.09
1992-2030	—	8.35	280.60	232.25	112.48	98.60
Total	667.26				15.20	4 3.48

$$IRR = 23\% + \frac{15.20}{15.20 + 3.48} \times 1\% = 23.8\%$$



Table 8-5-4 Economic Cost and Return, Case I  
(7 years delay in reaching full benefit and 10% increase in construction cost)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O & M Cost			23 %	24 %
		Million Baht				
1981	41.17		0	4 41.17	4 33.47	4 33.20
1982	98.96		0	4 98.96	4 65.41	4 64.36
1983	112.74	1.12	4 441	4 220.27	4 64.63	4 63.05
1984	112.89	3.02	4 388	4 119.79	4 52.34	4 50.67
1985	129.04	4.70	4 377	4 93.97	4 33.38	4 32.05
1986	87.14	6.62	103.93	10.17	2.94	2.80
1987	85.32	8.35	152.58	58.91	13.83	13.07
1988		8.35	214.27	205.92	39.31	36.84
1989		8.35	225.37	217.02	33.68	31.32
1990		8.35	234.13	226.78	28.49	26.28
1991		8.35	242.61	234.26	24.04	21.97
1992		8.35	251.54	243.19	20.28	18.41
1993		8.35	256.76	248.41	16.84	15.15
1993 ~ 2030		8.35	260.60	252.25	74.34	69.02
Total	667.26				4.52	4 8.47

$$IRR = 23\% - \frac{4.52}{4.52 + 8.47} \times \frac{1\%}{23.3\%}$$

Table 8-5-5 Economic Cost and Return, Case I  
(10% decrease in crop prices)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			23 %	24 %
		million Baht				
1981	37.43	-	-	Δ 37.43	Δ 30.43	Δ 30.19
1982	89.96	-	-	Δ 89.96	Δ 59.46	Δ 58.51
1983	102.49	1.12	Δ 6.31	Δ 107.92	Δ 59.07	Δ 57.65
1984	102.63	3.02	Δ 3.94	Δ 109.59	Δ 47.88	Δ 46.36
1985	117.31	4.70	37.85	Δ 84.16	Δ 29.89	Δ 28.71
1986	79.22	6.62	88.76	Δ 3.12	3.79	3.61
1987	77.56	8.35	154.60	68.69	16.13	15.24
1988	-	8.35	203.52	195.17	57.26	34.92
1989	-	8.35	212.92	204.57	31.72	29.49
1990	-	8.35	218.31	209.96	26.50	24.44
1991	-	8.35	219.95	211.60	21.71	19.85
1992	-	8.35	220.78	212.43	94.72	83.04
1993	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	606.60	-	-	-	3.10	Δ 18.83

$$IRR = 23\% + \frac{\$19}{\$10 + 10.83} \times 1\% = 23.3\%$$

Table 8-5-6 Economic Cost and Return, Case I  
(2 years delay in reaching full benefit and 10% decrease in crops prices)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			22 %	23 %
1981	3743		0	Δ 3743	Δ 30.68	Δ 30.43
1982	8896		0	Δ 8896	Δ 60.44	Δ 59.46
1983	10247	1.12	Δ 6.81	Δ 10242	Δ 60.53	Δ 59.07
1984	10263	3.02	Δ 3.94	Δ 10258	Δ 49.47	Δ 47.88
1985	11731	470	37.85	Δ 8416	Δ 31.14	Δ 29.89
1986	7922	6.62	97.89	12.05	3.65	3.48
1987	7756	8.35	141.45	56.54	13.81	13.04
1988		8.35	195.85	187.50	38.21	35.79
1989		8.35	202.03	193.68	32.34	30.06
1990		8.35	205.81	192.46	27.03	24.92
1991		8.35	209.10	200.75	22.52	20.60
		8.35	212.62	204.27	18.79	17.04
		8.35	217.32	207.76	15.67	14.09
		8.35	220.78	212.43	12.74	12.60
	606.60				12.50	Δ 5.11

$$IRR = 22\% - \frac{12.50}{12.50 + 5.11} \times 1\% = 22.7\%$$

Table 8-5-7 Incremental Benefits (Case II)  
(2 years delay in reaching full benefit)

Unit: Million Baht

Year	Future Without Project			Future With Project			Incremental Benefits
	Gross Value of Production	Production Cost	Net Value of Production	Gross Value of Production	Production Cost	Net Value of Production	
1982	242.03	48.21	193.82	242.03	48.21	193.82	0
1983	255.15	48.92	206.23	255.15	48.92	206.23	0
1984	268.41	49.63	218.78	268.41	49.63	218.78	0
1985	282.12	50.34	231.78	282.12	50.34	231.78	0
1986	295.38	51.05	244.33	295.38	51.05	244.33	0
1987	309.88	51.76	258.12	309.88	51.76	258.12	0
1988	322.73	52.47	270.26	322.73	52.47	270.26	0
1989	336.81	53.18	283.63	336.81	53.18	283.63	0
1990	354.05	53.90	299.15	354.05	53.90	299.15	0
1991	365.34	54.47	310.87	365.34	54.47	310.87	0
1992	372.78	55.04	317.74	372.78	55.04	317.74	0
1993	379.78	55.04	324.74	379.78	55.04	324.74	0
1994	379.78	55.04	324.74	379.78	55.04	324.74	0

Table 8-5-8 Economic Cost and Return Case II  
(7 years delay in reaching full benefit)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			23%	24%
1981	3743		0	37.43	30.43	30.19
1982	8996		0	89.96	59.46	58.51
1983	12449	1.12	6.41	132.02	70.95	69.20
1984	12463	3.02	3.88	131.53	57.47	55.64
1985	13931	4.70	39.77	104.84	37.13	35.56
1986	101.22	6.62	104.08	3.76	1.07	1.03
1987	99.56	8.35	163.60	55.69	13.08	12.35
1988		8.35	220.08	211.73	40.42	37.88
1989		8.35	234.74	226.39	35.14	32.67
1990		8.35	246.23	237.88	30.02	27.69
1991		8.35	255.93	247.58	25.40	23.22
1992		8.35	266.39	258.04	21.52	19.53
1993		8.35	273.06	264.71	17.95	16.15
1993-2030		8.35	277.50	269.15	79.32	73.64
Total	716.60			1305	634	494

$$IRR = 23\% - \frac{634}{634 + 494} \times 1\% = 23.6\%$$



Table 8-5-9 Economic Cost and Return, Case II  
(10% increase in construction cost)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			22 %	23 %
		million Bakt				
1981	41.17	—	—	4 81.17	4 33.75	4 33.47
1982	98.96	—	—	4 98.96	4 46.49	4 45.41
1983	136.94	1.12	4 6.41	4 102.47	4 79.56	4 77.64
1984	137.09	3.02	4 3.88	4 143.99	4 65.00	4 62.91
1985	153.24	4.70	4 38.77	4 118.17	4 43.72	4 41.97
1986	114.34	6.62	4 105.04	4 18.92	4 3.92	4 3.73
1987	109.62	8.33	4 187.98	4 50.11	12.46	11.77
1988	—	8.35	4 228.23	4 219.88	44.81	41.98
1989	—	8.35	4 246.21	4 237.86	39.72	36.92
1990	—	8.35	4 260.59	4 258.24	34.53	31.83
1991	—	8.35	4 270.26	4 261.90	29.39	26.87
1992	—	8.35	4 277.00	4 269.15	137.21	120.01
1993	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	788.26	—	—	—	5.88	4 15.75

$$IPR = \frac{22\%}{1} + \frac{5.88}{4.88 + 15.75} \times \frac{1}{1} = 23\%$$

Table 8-5-10 Economic Cost and Return, Case II  
(2 years delay in reaching full benefit and 10% increase in construction cost)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O & M Cost			21 %	22 %
		million Baht				
1981	41.17		0	Δ 41.17	Δ 34.02	Δ 33.75
1982	98.96		0	Δ 98.96	Δ 67.59	Δ 66.49
1983	136.94	1.12	Δ 641	Δ 144.47	Δ 81.55	Δ 79.56
1984	137.09	3.02	Δ 388	Δ 143.99	Δ 67.17	Δ 65.00
1985	153.24	4.90	3977	Δ 118.17	Δ 45.55	Δ 43.72
1986	111.34	6.62	104.08	Δ 13.88	Δ 4.42	Δ 4.21
1987	109.52	8.35	163.60	45.73	12.04	11.37
1988		8.35	220.08	211.73	46.07	43.15
1989		8.35	234.74	226.39	40.73	37.81
1990		8.35	246.23	237.88	35.35	32.57
1991		8.35	255.93	247.58	30.40	27.78
1992		8.35	266.39	258.04	26.19	23.74
1993		8.35	273.06	264.71	22.21	19.96
~ 2030		8.35	277.50	269.15	107.44	92.16
Total	788.26				20.13	Δ 4.19

$$IRR = \frac{21\%}{\frac{20.13}{20.13 + 4.19}} \times \frac{1}{\%} = 21.8\%$$

Table 8-5-11 Economic Cost and Return Case II  
(10% decrease in crops prices)

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			21 %	22 %
			Million Baht			
1981	137.43	—	—	Δ 137.43	Δ 130.93	Δ 130.68
1982	89.96	—	—	Δ 89.96	Δ 61.44	Δ 60.44
1983	124.49	1.12	Δ 5.39	Δ 129.22	Δ 88.47	Δ 82.63
1984	122.63	0.72	Δ 1.07	Δ 123.59	Δ 67.39	Δ 59.40
1985	139.31	0.70	Δ 37.25	Δ 105.16	Δ 40.92	Δ 39.28
1986	121.22	0.62	Δ 33.81	Δ 88.88	Δ 2.83	Δ 3.69
1987	99.56	0.35	Δ 101.04	Δ 8.71	12.67	11.96
1988	—	0.35	Δ 208.82	Δ 208.47	Δ 33.62	Δ 40.86
1989	—	0.35	Δ 221.17	Δ 220.84	Δ 38.29	Δ 35.84
1990	—	0.35	Δ 227.85	Δ 227.50	Δ 32.41	Δ 30.82
1991	—	0.35	Δ 233.83	Δ 233.53	Δ 27.70	Δ 25.30
1992	—	0.35	Δ 235.55	Δ 235.20	Δ 132.84	Δ 115.83
1993	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	716.60	—	—	—	Δ 16.05	Δ 15.33

$$IRR = 21\% + \frac{16.05}{16.05 + 15.33} \times \frac{22\% - 21\%}{1} = 21.8\%$$



Table 8-5-12 Economic Cost and Return, Case II  
( 2-years delay in reaching full benefit and 10% decrease in crop prices )

Year	Cost		Incremental Benefits	Benefit-Cost	Discount Rate	
	Construction Cost	O&M Cost			21 %	22 %
		million Baht				
1981	3743		0	Δ 3743	Δ 30.93	Δ 30.68
1982	8796		0	Δ 8796	Δ 61.44	Δ 60.44
1983	12447	1.12	Δ 631	Δ 131.92	Δ 74.47	Δ 72.65
1984	12463	3.02	Δ 394	Δ 131.59	Δ 61.39	Δ 59.40
1985	13931	4.70	Δ 87.85	Δ 106.16	Δ 40.92	Δ 39.28
1986	10122	6.62	Δ 98.03	Δ 98.1	Δ 31.3	Δ 2.98
1987	9756	8.35	Δ 151.86	Δ 83.95	11.57	10.93
1988		8.35	Δ 201.16	Δ 192.81	Δ 41.96	Δ 39.29
1989		8.35	Δ 210.52	Δ 202.17	Δ 36.37	Δ 33.76
1990		8.35	Δ 216.84	Δ 208.29	Δ 30.95	Δ 28.51
1991		8.35	Δ 220.85	Δ 212.50	Δ 26.10	Δ 23.84
		8.35	Δ 225.55	Δ 217.20	Δ 22.05	Δ 19.98
		8.35	Δ 231.56	Δ 223.21	Δ 18.73	Δ 16.83
		8.35	Δ 238.55	Δ 229.20	Δ 90.70	Δ 77.79
	716.60				Δ 6.15	Δ 14.50

$$IRR = 21\% - \frac{6.15}{6.15 + 14.50} \times 1\% = 21.3\%$$

Table 8-6. Crop Budgets <sup>1/</sup>

Item		1. Paddy (Wet Season)	2. Paddy (Dry Season)	3. Peanut (Wet Season)	4. Peanut (Dry Season)	5. Tobacco	6. Soybean	7. Chilli	8. Garlic	9. Sugar Cane	10. Orchard - Pineapple -	11. Vegetable - Cabbage -
<b>Present</b>												
Yield	ton/ha	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.4	10.9	1.5	2.6	4.8	28.6	13.3	8.0
Farm-gate Price	₹/ton	2,310	2,310	2,410	2,410	1,825	8,140	2,085	8,935	285	1,920	2,050
Gross Value of Production	₹/ha	6,468	5,544	5,784	8,194	19,893	12,210	10,647	42,888	8,151	25,536	16,400
Production Cost, exclud Labor	₹/ha	2,155	2,270	1,510	1,760	8,585	995	5,515	12,405	2,180	2,440	3,060
N.V.P. without accounting for Labor	₹/ha	4,313	3,274	4,274	6,434	11,308	11,215	5,132	30,483	5,971	23,096	13,340
Labor Requirements	manday/ha	118.0	127.0	156.0	159.0	457.0	374.0	644.0	202.0	178.0	109.0	381.0
<b>Future Without Project</b>												
Yield	ton / ha	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.5	11.0	1.5	2.7	4.9	29.0	13.7	8.2
Farm-gate Price	₹ / Ton	2,085	2,085	3,800	3,800	2,780	12,350	6,210	13,560	300	2,930	3,110
Gross Value of Production	₹ / ha	12,255	10,238	9,500	13,300	30,580	18,525	16,767	66,444	8,700	40,141	25,502
Production Cost, exclud Labor	₹ / ha	2,335	2,680	1,615	1,885	11,185	1,140	7,070	12,615	2,700	2,925	3,920
N.V.P. Without accounting for Labor	₹ / ha	9,950	7,558	7,885	11,415	19,435	17,385	9,697	51,829	6,000	37,216	21,582
Labor Requirements	monday / ha	125.0	133.9	161.5	164.0	467.2	386.9	670.8	206.7	184.3	113.0	394.1
<b>Future With Project</b>												
Yield	ton / ha	4.0	4.5	3.1	4.5	12.0	2.0	3.4	6.3	34.6	16.1	16.1
Farm-gate Price	₹ / Ton	2,085	2,085	3,800	3,800	2,780	12,350	6,210	13,560	300	2,930	3,110
Gross Value of Production	₹ / ha	16,380	18,428	11,780	17,100	33,360	24,700	21,114	85,428	10,380	47,173	50,071
Production Cost, exclud Labor	₹ / ha	4,120	4,660	2,785	2,955	12,965	2,165	8,200	19,540	4,235	4,610	6,300
N.V.P. Without accounting for Labor	₹ / ha	12,260	13,768	8,995	14,145	20,395	22,535	12,914	65,888	6,145	42,563	43,771
Labor Requirements	monday / ha	140.0	181.2	158.6	181.2	471.0	433.8	734.6	213.3	194.3	122.4	438.0

<sup>1/</sup>... Financial prices and costs are used

