5.1.6 Preliminary Design in Khanh Hoa Province

(1) Outline

The basic design outline of water supply systems is summarized in Table 5.1.23.

Table 5.1.23 Outline of the System in Khanh Hoa Province

| System | (1) Daily average (m ³ /d) | (2) Daily Max. (m³/d) | (3) Intake water flow (m³/d) | (4) Hourly max. (m³/hr.) |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FKS-6 | 485 | 600 | 600 | 50 |
| FKS-8 | 526 | 600 | 650 | 50 |

(2) Water Supply Process

The contents of the process are categorized based on water source and topographical conditions as follows;

Table 5.1.24 Water Source and Facility

| Water source | Facility | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
| water source | Without treatment plant | With treatment plant | |
| Groundwater | FKS-8* | FKS-6 | |
| Surface water - | | FKS-8* | |

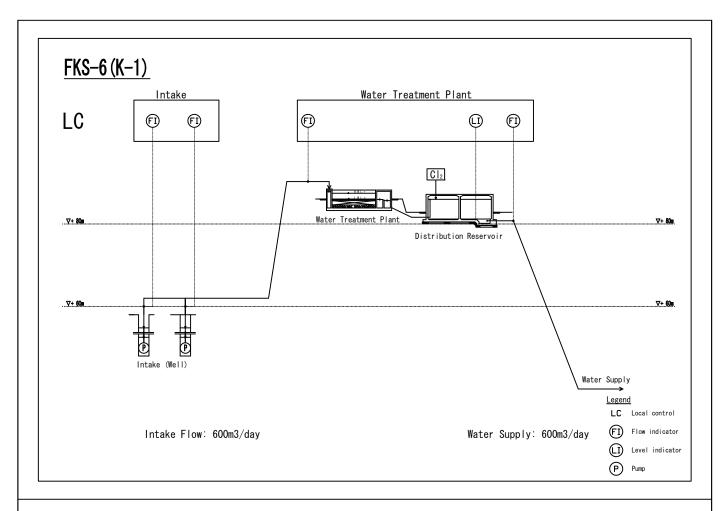
Note: * Water source of system FKS-8 combines groundwater with surface water.

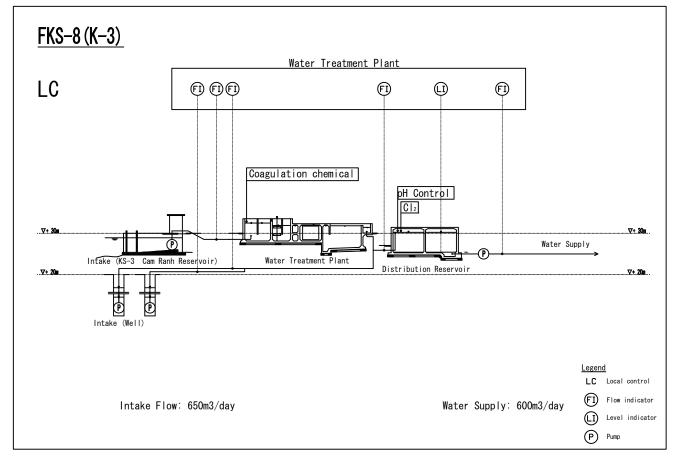
Table 5.1.25 Topographical Condition and Facility

| grigtom | Eigung No | Facility | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|
| system Figure. No. | | Intake | Transmission pump | Distribution pump | |
| FKS-6 | Figure 5.1.15 | Well pump Non (from well pump) Nor | | Non (gravity flow) | |
| FKS-8 | Figure 5.1.15 | Well pump | Non (from well pump and | Distribution pump | |
| FK3-0 | rigule 3.1.13 | Intake pump | intake pump) | Distribution pump | |

(3) System Layout Plan

Based on the result of meeting with P-CERWASS and CPC, the location and alignment of facilities such as intake, transmission pipe, treatment plant, reservoir tank and distribution network pipe is arranged. The detailed layout plan is shown in Figure 5.1.16 and Figure 5.1.17.





Preliminary

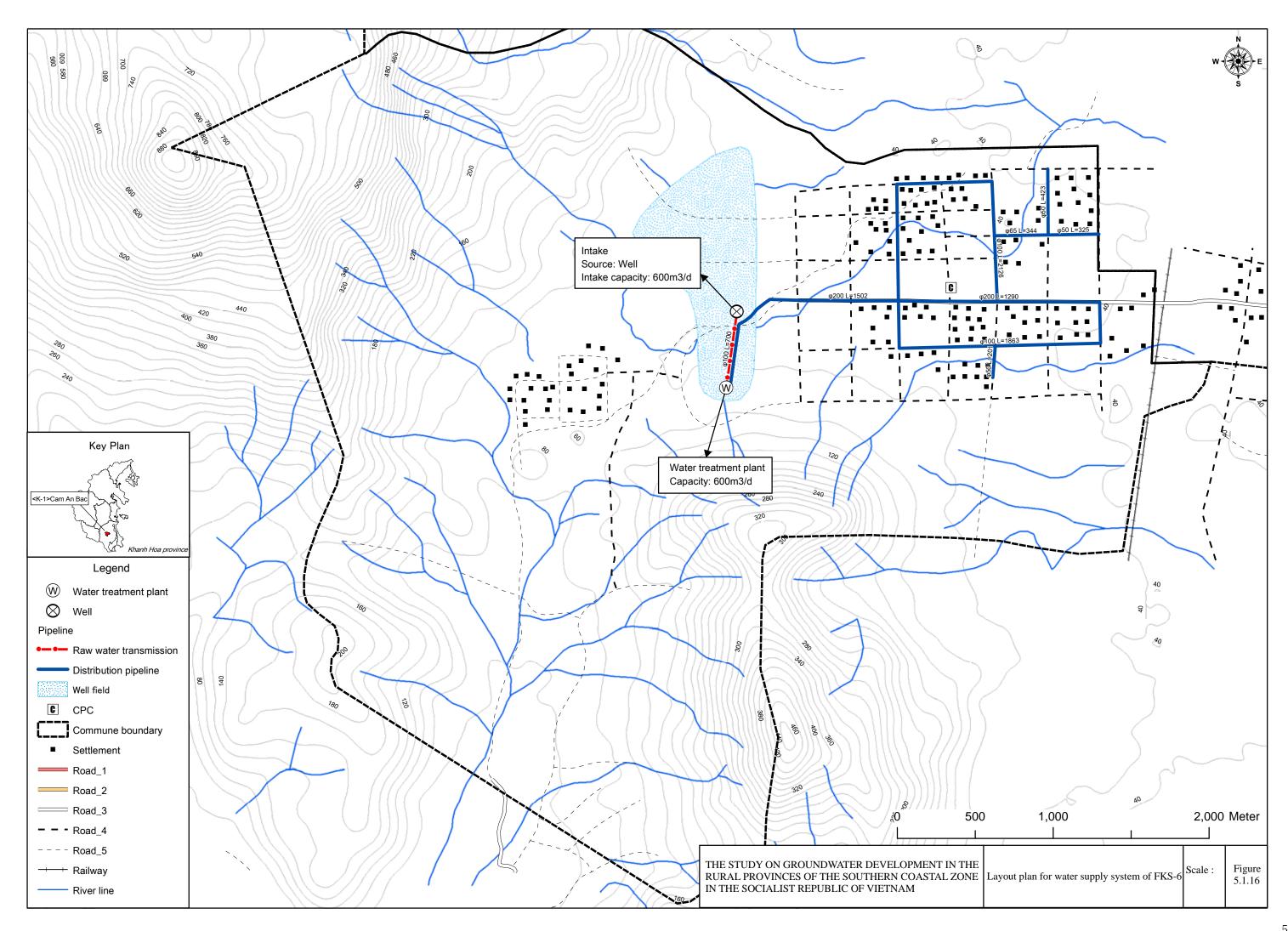
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN THE RURAL PROVINCES OF THE SOUTHERN COASTAL ZONE IN THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

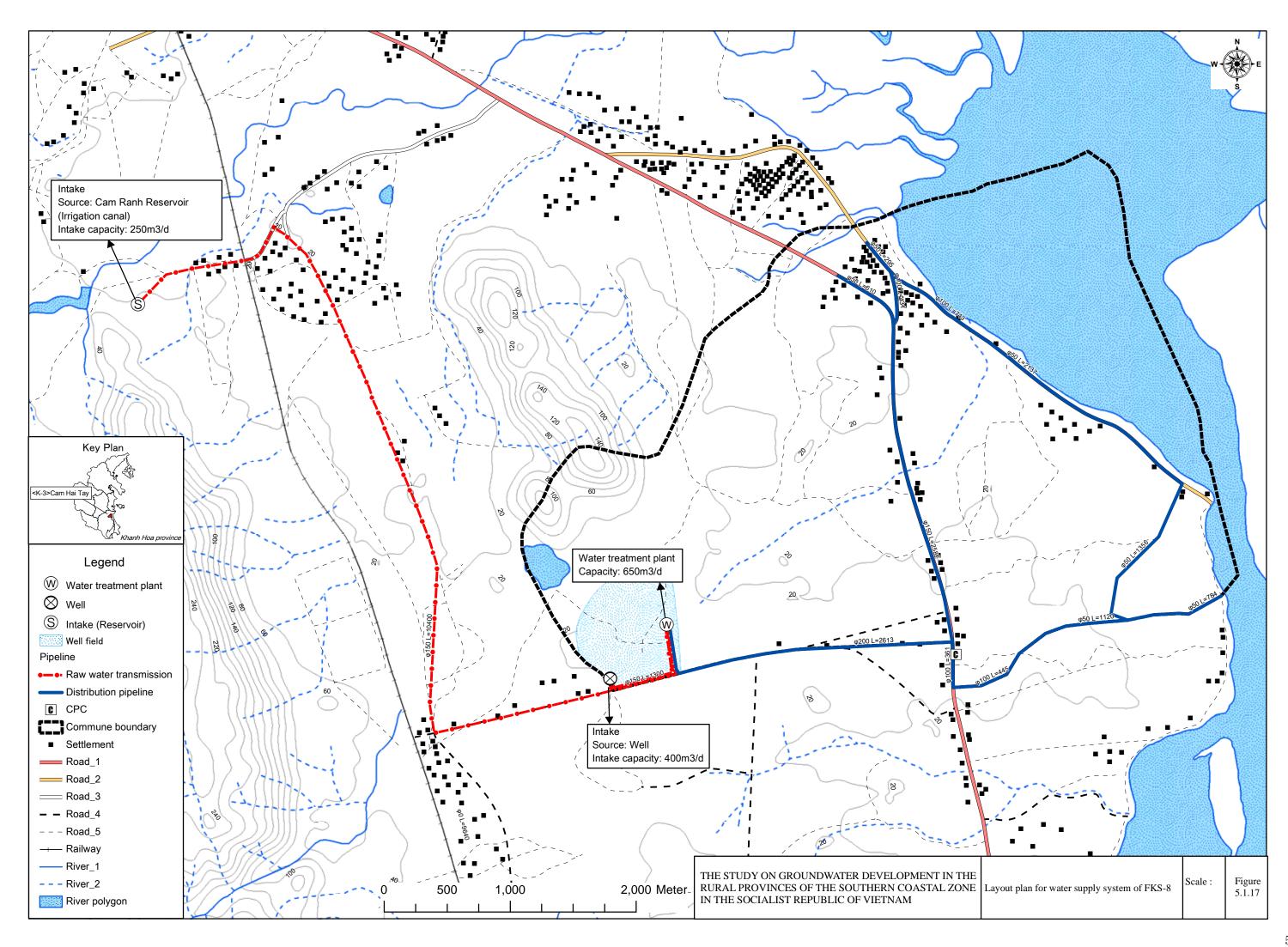
Water Supply Process (FKS-6, FKS-8)

Scale:

Non

Figure 5.1.15





(4) Facility Plan

1) System FKS-6

a. Process Flow

The process flow chart of this system is shown in Figure 5.1.18.

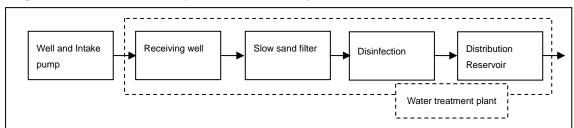


Figure 5.1.18 Process Flow Chart

b. Intake Facility and Transmission Main

In this system, raw water will be secured from wells. The total number of designed wells is two (2). Specification of intake facility and transmission main is shown in Table 5.1.26.

| Items | Specifications | |
|--------------------|--|--|
| Well: | | |
| Drilling depth | 75m | |
| No of wells | 2 nos | |
| Casing diameter | 140mm | |
| Casing material | Steel pipe | |
| Screen diameter | 140mm | |
| Screen material | Steel pipe | |
| Intake pump: | | |
| Type | Submersible pump | |
| Specification | 0.25m ³ /min X 46.0mH X 3.7kW | |
| No. of pumps | 2 nos | |
| Transmission main: | | |
| Material | PVC | |
| Diameter | 100mm | |
| Length | L=0.7 km | |

Table 5.1.26 Intake Facility and Transmission Main

c. Water Treatment Plant

c-1. Component

According to the result of water quality test, FKS-6 is required to install slow sand filer and disinfection. The filter type is slow sand filter and the filtration speed is from 4 m to 5 m/day.

c-2. Specification

The specification of water treatment plant is listed in table below.

Table 5.1.27 Water Treatment Plant

| Items | Specifications | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Filter: | | | |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) | | |
| Type | Slow sand filter | | |
| Dimension | W 6.0m X L 10.0m | | |
| No. of basins | 2 basins | | |
| Total filtration area | 120.0 m^2 | | |
| Filtration speed | 5 m/d | | |
| Operation | Manual | | |
| Washing | Sand scraping by manual | | |
| Equipments | Valve, mild steel pipe, washing pump, under drain system | | |
| Clear water tank and | | | |
| distribution reservoir: | | | |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) | | |
| Dimension | W 4.5m X L 9.5 m X H 3.0m | | |
| No. of basins | 2 basins | | |
| Capacity | 257 m ³ (Clear water tank: 51m ³ , Distribution reservoir: 206m ³) | | |
| Detention time | Clear water tank: 2.0hrs, Distribution reservoir: 8.2hrs | | |
| Chemical dosing | | | |
| Chlorine gas (Cl ₂): | | | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 3.0 ml/L | | |
| Dosing capacity | 1.8 kg/day | | |
| Equipments | Chlorine cylinder, chlorination, booster pump (if necessary) and gas | | |
| | mask | | |

d. Distribution Facility

d-1. Hydraulic Calculation

The result of hydraulic analysis of distribution network is shown in Supporting report.

d-2. Specification

Table 5.1.28 Distribution Facility

| Items | Specifications | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----|--------|--|
| Distribution pipeline: | | | | |
| Material | PVC with rubber joint | | | |
| Length | ND 50mm | L= | 949m | |
| | ND 65-80mm | L= | 344m | |
| | ND 100-150mm | L= | 3,989m | |
| | ND 200-300mm | L= | 2,792m | |
| | Total length | L= | 8,074m | |

2) System FKS-8

a. Process Flow

The process flow is shown in Figure 5.1.19.

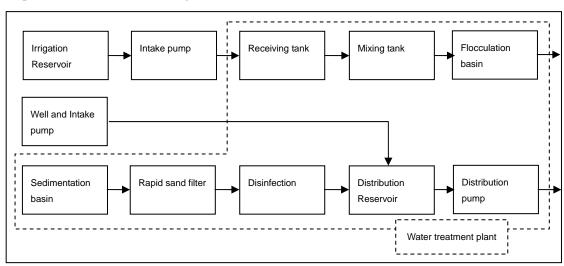


Figure 5.1.19 Process Flow Chart

b. Intake Facility and Transmission Main

In this system, raw water is secured from wells and irrigation canal in Cam Ranh reservoir. The intake volume from wells is approximately $400\text{m}^3/\text{d}$ and remaining $250\text{ m}^3/\text{d}$ is to be drawn from irrigation canal. Specification of intake facility and transmission main is shown in Table 5.1.29.

| Table 5.1.29 Intake Facility and Transmission Main | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Items | Specifications | | |
| Well: | | | |
| Drilling depth | 70m | | |
| No. of wells | 2 nos | | |
| Casing diameter | 140mm | | |
| Casing material | Steel pipe | | |
| Screen diameter | 140mm | | |
| Screen material | Steel pipe | | |
| Intake: | | | |
| Transmission open | W1.0m X L5.0m X H4.0m | | |
| culvert | | | |
| Pumping well | W3.0m X L3.0m X H4.5m | | |
| Intake pump (Well): | | | |
| Type | Submersible pump | | |
| Specification | 0.17m ³ /min X 26.0mH X 2.2kW | | |
| No. of pumps | 2 nos | | |
| Intake pump (River): | | | |
| Type | Submersible pump | | |
| Specification | 0.10m ³ /min X 12.0mH X 0.5kW | | |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos | | |
| Transmission main: | | | |
| Material | PVC | | |
| Diameter | 150mm | | |
| Length | 11.7 km | | |

Table 5.1.29 Intake Facility and Transmission Main

c. Water Treatment Plant

c-1 Specification

Specification of water treatment facility is listed in Table below.

Table 5.1.30 Water Treatment Plant

| Items | Specifications |
|--------------------------|--|
| Flocculation tank: | |
| Type | Mechanical flocculator with motor |
| Structure | Fabricated mild steel |
| Dimension | W 1.8m X L 1.8m X H 2.0m |
| No. of basins | 1 basin |
| Capacity | $6.5 \mathrm{m}^3$ |
| Detention time | 38.2 min |
| Sedimentation: | |
| Type | High speed settling with inclined plate |
| Structure | Fabricated mild steel |
| Dimension | W 1.8m X L 5.0m X H 1.4m |
| No. of basins | 1 basin |
| Capacity | 12.6 m^3 |
| Detention time | 1.2 hrs |
| Filter: | |
| Type | Rapid sand filter |
| Structure | Fabricated mild steel |
| Dimension | W 0.9m X L 1.4m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Total filtration area | $2.6 \mathrm{m}^2$ |
| Filtration rate 96.2 m/d | |
| Operation | Semiautomatic |
| Washing | Surface and back washing |
| Equipments | Valve, mild steel pipe, washing pump, under drain system and surface |
| | wash pipe |
| Back wash water tank: | |
| Structure | Fabricated steel plate |
| Dimension | W 0.9m X L 4.2 m X H 0.9m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 6.8 m^3 |
| Detention time | 0.7hrs |
| Clear water tank and | |
| Distribution reservoir: | |
| Dimension | W 4.5m X L 9.5m X H 3.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 254.4 m³ (Clear water tank: 54.5m³, Distribution reservoir: 202.0m³) |
| | Clear water tank 2.0hrs, Distribution reservoir 8.1hrs |
| Detention time | |
| Distribution pump: | |
| Type | Centrifugal pump |
| Specification | 0.5m ³ /min X 25.0mH X 3.7kW |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos |

| Chemical dosing | |
|---|--|
| PAC (Al ₂ O ₃ , 30%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 12.0 ml/L |
| Dosing capacity (Max.) | 54.5 L/day (0.04 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Total capacity of | |
| dissolution tank | $0.5 \text{ m}^3 \text{ PE tank}$ |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |
| Chemical dosing | |
| Lime (Ca(OH) ₂ , 70%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 4.6 ml/L |
| Dosing capacity (Max.) | 60.9 L/day (0.01 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Total capacity of | |
| dissolution tank | 0.5 m ³ PE tank |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |
| Chemical dosing | |
| Chlorine gas (Cl ₂): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 3.0 ml/L |
| Dosing capacity (Max.) 2.0 kg/day | |
| Equipments | Chlorine cylinder, chlorination, booster pump (if necessary) and gas |
| | mask |

c-2. Layout Plan

It is necessary to secure an area of $800 \text{ m}^2 (20 \text{m X } 40 \text{m})$ for water treatment plant. It is also planned to locate pump station, chemical building, administration office and chlorinator building in the area of water treatment plant. Layout plan for water treatment plant in this system is shown in ANNEX 3.

d. Distribution Facility

d-1. Hydraulic Calculation

The result of hydraulic analysis of distribution network is shown in Supporting report.

d-2. Specification

Table 5.1.31 Distribution Facility

| Items | Specifications | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Distribution pipeline: | | |
| Material | PVC with rubber joint | |
| Length | ND 50mm $L=6,302m$ | |
| | ND 100-150mm | L = 4,562m |
| | ND 200-300mm | L= 2,613m |
| | Total length | L= 13,477m |

5.1.7 Preliminary Design in Ninh Thuan Province

(1) Outline

The basic design outline of the water supply system is summarized in Table 5.1.30.

Table 5.1.32 Outline of the System in Ninh Thuan Province

| System | (1) Daily average (m ³ /d) | (2) Daily Max. (m³/d) | (3) Intake water flow (m³/d) | (4) Hourly max. (m³/hr.) |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FNG-10 | 2,149 | 2,600 | 2,900 | 217 |

(2) Water Supply Process

The content of the process is characterized based on water source and topographical conditions as follows;

Table 5.1.33 Water Source and Facility

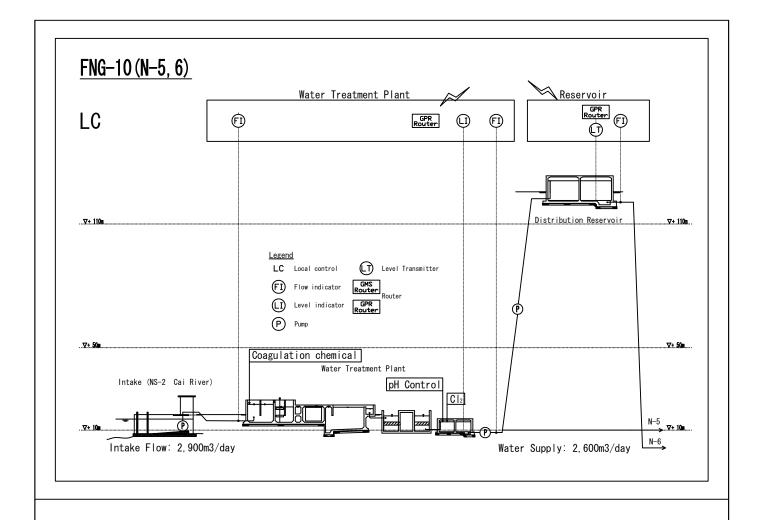
| Water source | Facility | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
| water source | Without treatment plant | With treatment plant | |
| Surface water | - | FNG-10 | |

Table 5.1.34 Topographical Condition and Facility

| I | avatam | Eigung No | | Facility | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | system Figure. No. | | Intake | Transmission pump | Distribution pump | |
| | FNG-10 | Figure 5.1.20 | Intake pump | Transmission pump | Distribution pump and gravity flow | |

(3) System Layout Plan

Based on the result of meeting with P-CERWASS and CPC, the location and alignment of facilities such as intake, transmission pipe, treatment plant, reservoir tank and distribution network pipe is arranged. The detailed layout plan for this system is shown in Figure 5.1.21.



Preliminary

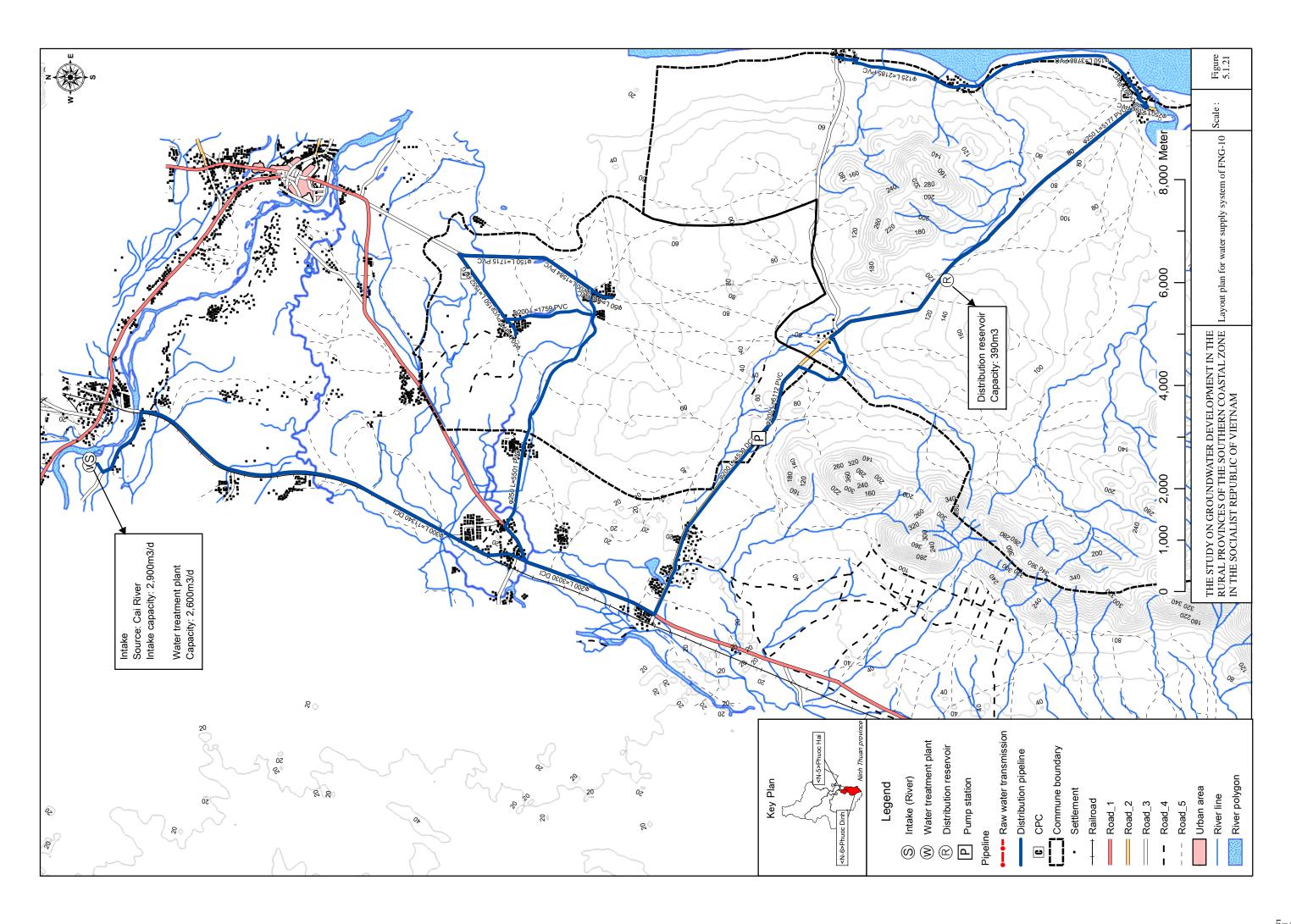
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Water Supply Process (FNG-10)

Scale:

Non

Figure 5.1.20



(4) Main Facility Plan

1) System FNG-10

a. Process Flow

The process flow chart is shown in Figure 5.1.22.

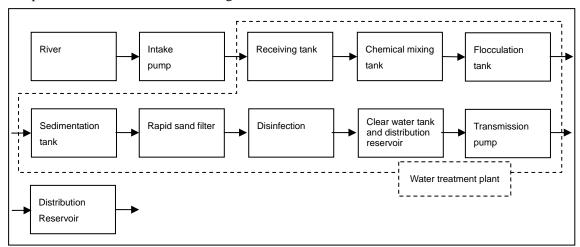


Figure 5.1.22 Process Flow Chart

b. Intake Facility and Transmission Main

In this system, raw water is planned to be withdrawn from Cai River.

Specification of intake facility and transmission main is shown in Table 5.1.35.

| Items | Specifications | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Items | Specifications | |
| Intake: | | |
| Open channel type | W 1.5m X L 10.2m X H 4.0m | |
| Pump suction well | W 3.0m X L 5.0m X H 4.5m | |
| Intake pump: | | |
| Type | Submersible pump | |
| Specification | $1.21 \text{m}^3 / \text{min X } 11.0 \text{mH X } 3.7 \text{kW}$ | |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos | |
| Transmission main: | | |
| Material | DCI | |
| Diameter | 250-300mm | |
| Length | 18.9 km | |

Table 5.1.35 Intake Facility and Transmission Main

c. Water Treatment Plant

c-1 Specification

The specification of water treatment plant is listed in Table below.

Table 5.1.36 Specification of Water Treatment Facilities

| Items | Specifications |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Flocculation tank: | |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 5.0m X L 3.0m X H 2.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 60.0 m^3 |

| Detention time | 29.9 min |
|---|---|
| Sedimentation: | |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 5.0m X L 15.0m X H 3.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 450.0 m^3 |
| Detention time | 3.7 hrs |
| Filter: | |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Type | Rapid sand filter |
| Dimension | W 2.0m X L 3.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Total filtration area | 24.0 m ² |
| Filtration rate | 120.8 m/d |
| Operation | Semi-automatic |
| Washing | Surface and back washing |
| Equipments | Valve, mild steel pipe, washing pump, under drain system and surface |
| Clear water tank and | wash pipe |
| distribution reservoir: | |
| Structure | |
| Dimension | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| No. of basins | W 7.3m X L 16.5 m X H 3.0m |
| Capacity | 2 basins |
| Detention time | 723.0 m ³ (Clear water tank: 243m ³ , Distribution reservoir: 480m ³) |
| | Clear water tank: 2.0hrs, Distribution reservoir: 8.0hrs |
| Transmission and | |
| distribution pump: | |
| Type | Centrifugal pump |
| Specification | 1.11m ³ /min X 72.0mH X 22.0kW |
| No. of pumps | 4 nos |
| Chemical dosing | |
| PAC (Al ₂ O ₃ , 30%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 17.0 ml/L |
| Dosing capacity | 896.0 L/day (0.62 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Dissolution tank | 6.5 m^3 |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |
| Chemical dosing | |
| Lime (Ca(OH) ₂ , 70%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 6.5 ml/L |
| Dosing volume | 171.8 L/day (0.12 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Total capacity of | $1.5~\mathrm{m}^3$ |
| dissolution tank | |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |
| Chemical dosing | |
| Chlorine gas (Cl ₂): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 3.0 ml/L |
| Dosing capacity | 8.7 kg/day |
| Equipments | Chlorine cylinder, chlorination, booster pump (if necessary) and gas |
| Equipments | mask |

c-2. Layout Plan

It is necessary to secure an area of 4,225 m2 (65m X 65m) for water treatment plant. It is planned to

place the pump station, chemical building, administration office and chlorinator building also in the complex of water treatment plant, in addition to the facilities for water treatment. Layout plan of water treatment plant for this system is shown in ANNEX 3.

d. Transmission and Distribution Facility

d-1. Hydraulic Calculation

The result of hydraulic analysis of distribution network in this system is shown in Supporting report.

d-2. Specification

Table 5.1.37 Transmission and Distribution Facility

| Items | Specifications | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| Transmission booster | | | |
| pump: | | | |
| Type | Centrifugal pump | | |
| Specification | 0.5m ³ /min X 85.0mH X 15.0kW | | |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos | | |
| Distribution reservoir: | | | |
| Dimension | W 5.0m X L 13.0m X H 3.0m | | |
| No. of basins | 2 basins | | |
| Capacity | 390.0 m^3 | | |
| Detention time | 8.0hrs | | |
| Distribution pipeline: | | | |
| Material | PVC with rubber joint | | |
| Length | ND 50mm $L=795m$ | | |
| | ND 100-150mm L= 9,240m | | |
| | ND 200-300mm L= 19,024m | | |
| | Total length $L=29,059m$ | | |

5.1.8 Preliminary Design in Binh Thuan Province

(1) Outline

The basic design outline of the water supply systems is summarized in Table 5.1.38.

Table 5.1.38 Outline of the System

| System | (1) Daily average (m ³ /d) | (2) Daily Max. (m³/d) | (3) Intake water flow (m³/d) | (4) Hourly max. (m³/hr.) |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FBS-11 | 557 | 700 | 800 | 58 |
| FBG-13 | 3,730 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 375 |

(2) Water Supply Process

The contents of the process are characterized based on water source and topographical conditions as follows;

Table 5.1.39 Water Source and Facility

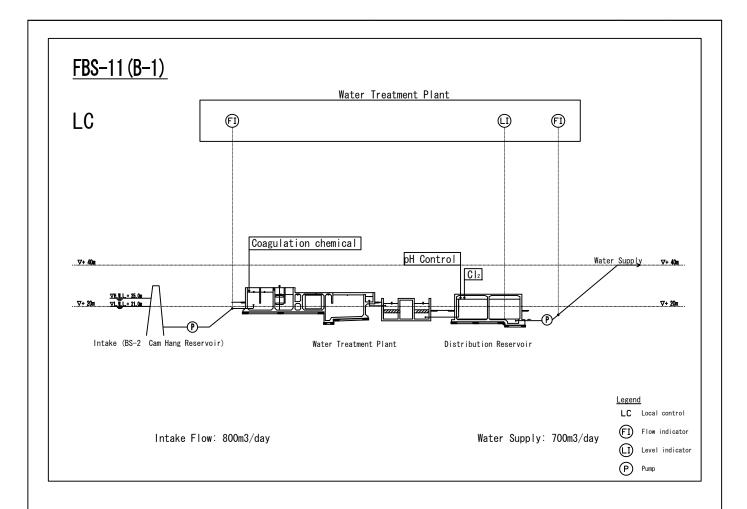
| Water source | Facility | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Water source | Without treatment plant | With treatment plant | |
| Surface water | - | FBS-11, FBG-13 | |

Table 5.1.40 Topographical Condition and Facility

| gygtom | Figure. No. | Facility | | |
|--------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| system | | Intake | Transmission pump | Distribution pump |
| FBS-11 | Figure 5.1.23 | Intake pump | Non (intake pump) | Distribution pump |
| FBG-13 | Figure 5.1.24 | Intake pump | Transmission pump | Non (Gravity flow) |

(3) System Layout Plan

Based on the result of meeting with P-CERWASS and CPC, the location and alignment of facilities such as intake, transmission pipe, treatment plant, reservoir tank and distribution network pipe is arranged. The detailed layout plan for this system is shown in Figure 5.1.25 and Figure 5.1.26.



Preliminary

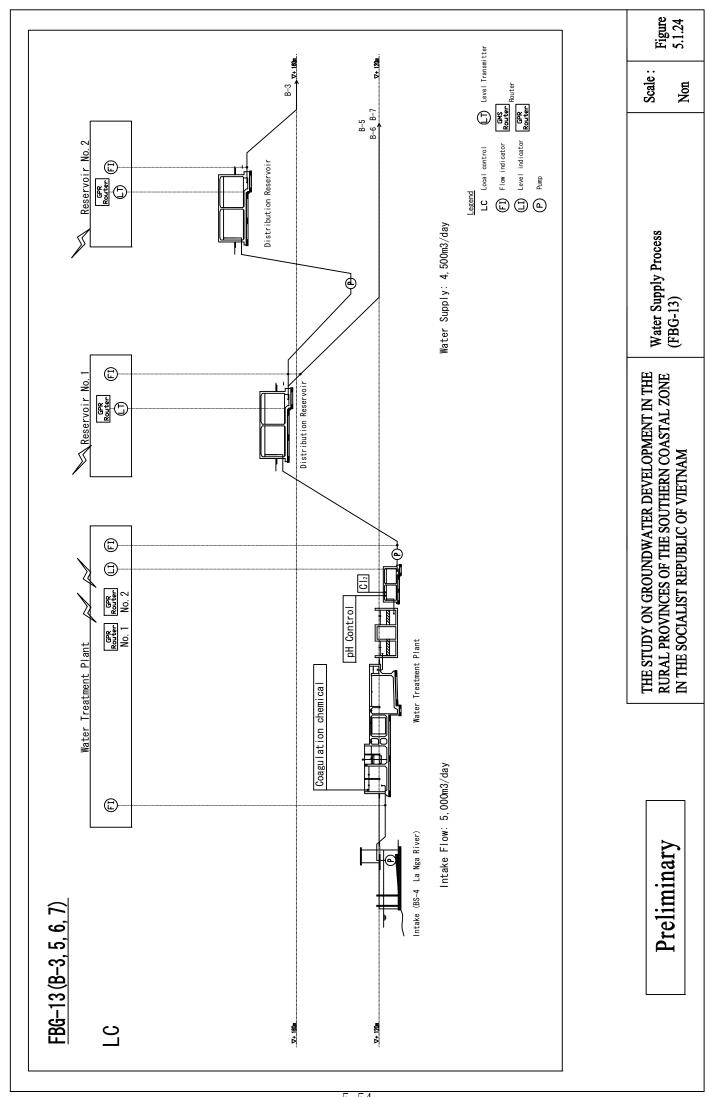
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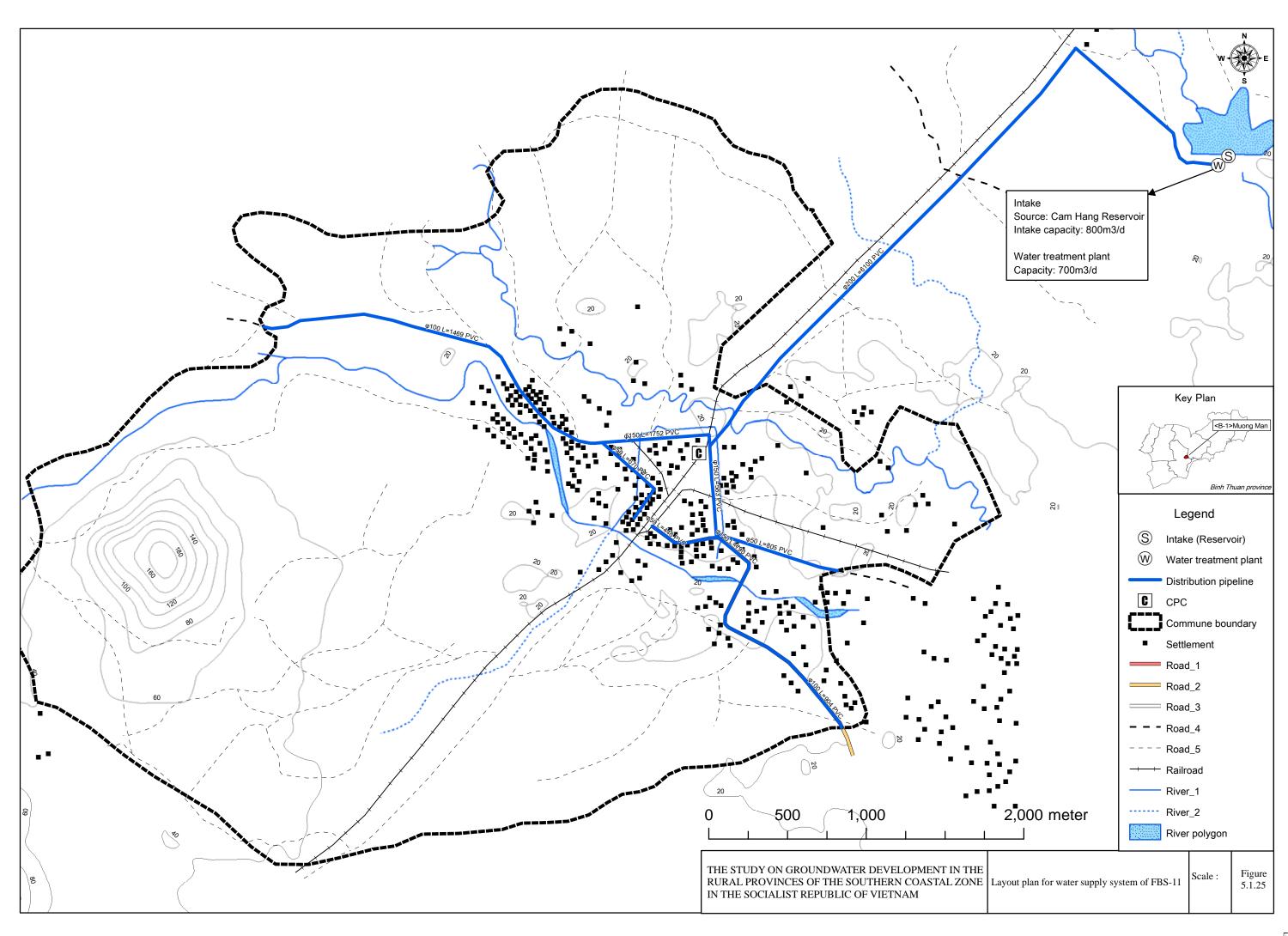
Water Supply Process (FBS-11)

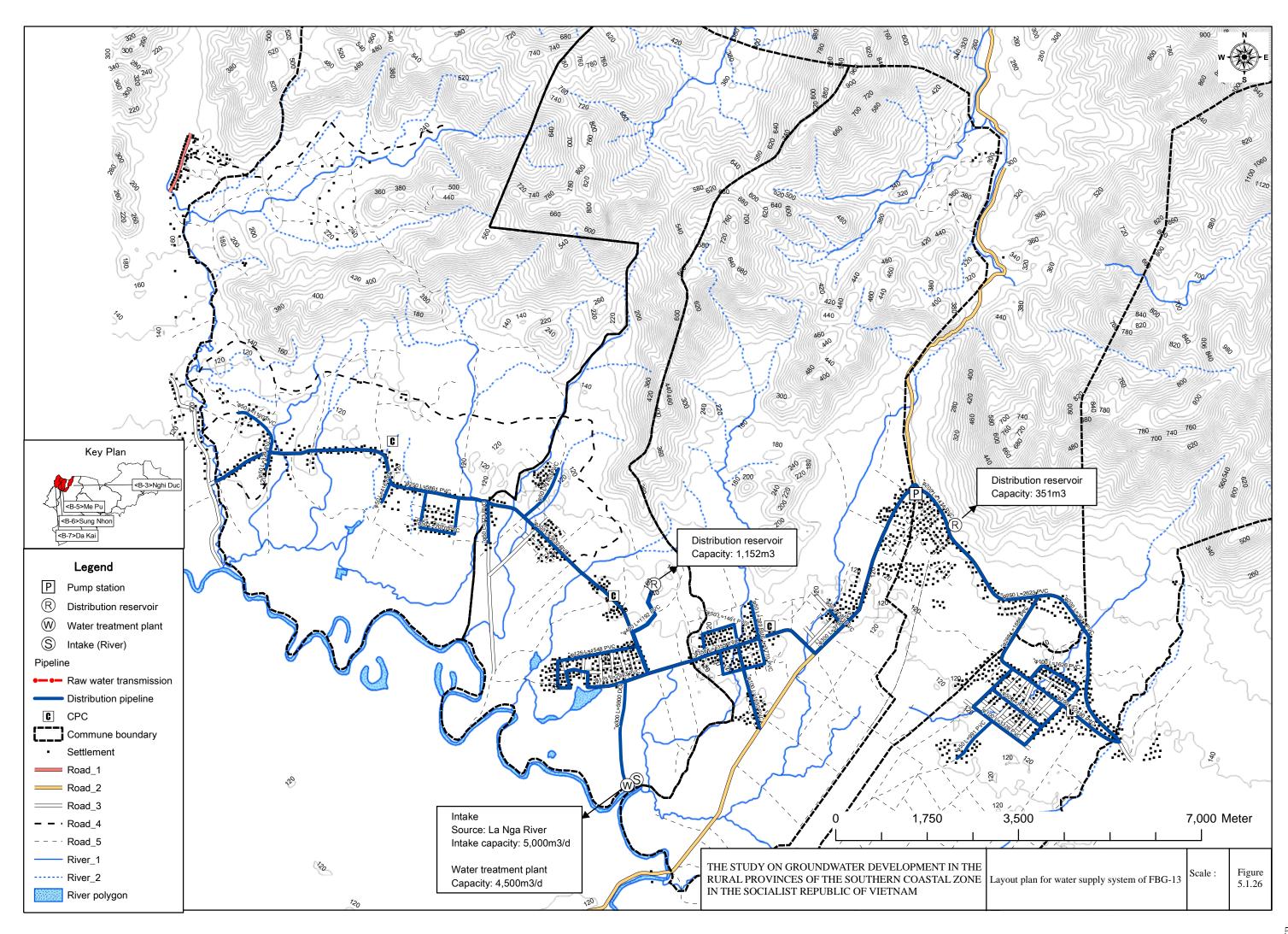
Scale:

Non

Figure 5.1.23







(4) Facility Plan

1) System FBS-11

a. process flow

The process flow chart is shown in Figure 5.1.27.

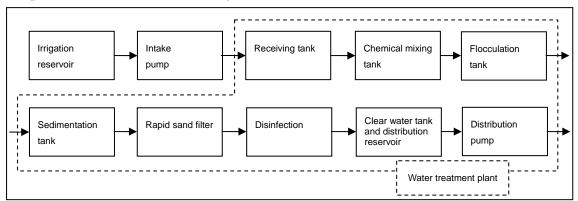


Figure 5.1.27 Process Flow Chart

b. Intake Facility and Transmission Main

In this system, raw water has intake from outlet of Cam Hang reservoir.

Specification of intake facility and transmission main is shown in following table.

| • | | |
|--------------------|--|--|
| Items | Specifications | |
| Intake: | | |
| Open channel type | W 1.0m X L 5.0m X H 2.5m | |
| Pump suction well | W 3.0m X L 3.0m X H 3.0m | |
| Intake pump: | | |
| Type | Submersible pump | |
| Specification | $0.33 \text{m}^3 / \text{min X } 8.0 \text{mH X } 1.1 \text{kW}$ | |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos | |
| Transmission main: | | |
| Material | PVC | |
| Diameter | 200mm | |
| Length | L=6.1 km | |

Table 5.1.41 Intake Facility and Transmission Main

c. Water Treatment Plant

c-1 Specification

The specification of water treatment facility is listed in the following Table.

ItemsSpecificationsFlocculation tank:
StructureReinforced concrete (RC)
W 2.6m X L 1.8m X H 2.0mDimensionW 2.6m X L 1.8m X H 2.0mNo. of basins2 basinsCapacity18.7 m³Detention time33.4 min

Table 5.1.42 Water Treatment Facility

| Sedimentation: | |
|---|--|
| Туре | Horizontal flow conventional sedimentation |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 2.6m X L 7.8m X H 3.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 121.6 m ³ |
| Detention time | 3.6 hrs |
| Filter: | 5.10 III 5 |
| Type | Rapid sand filter |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 1.5m X L 2.2m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Total filtration area | $6.6 \mathrm{m}^2$ |
| Filtration rate | 121.2 m/d |
| Operation | Manual |
| Washing | Surface and back washing |
| Equipments | Valve, mild steel pipe, washing pump, under drain system and surface |
| | wash pipe |
| Clear water tank and | F-k- |
| distribution reservoir: | |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 4.5m X L 10.0 m X H 3.5m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 315.0 m ³ (Clear water tank: 70m ³ , Distribution reservoir: 245m ³) |
| Detention time | Clear water tank: 2.1hrs, Distribution reservoir: 8.4hrs |
| Distribution pump: | |
| Туре | Centrifugal pump |
| Specification | 0.58m ³ /min X 29.0mH X 5.5kW |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos |
| Chemical dosing | |
| PAC (Al ₂ O ₃ , 30%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 12.0 ml/L |
| Dosing capacity (Max.) | 174.5.0 L/day (0.12 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Total capacity of | 1.5 m ³ PE tank |
| dissolution tank | |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |
| Chemical dosing | |
| Lime (Ca(OH) ₂ , 70%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 4.6 ml/L |
| Dosing volume | 33.6 L/day (0.02 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Total capacity of | $0.5~\mathrm{m}^3$ |
| dissolution tank | |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |
| Disinfection | |
| Chlorine gas (Cl ₂): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 3.0 ml/L |
| Dosing capacity | 2.4 kg/day |
| Equipments | Chlorine cylinder, chlorination, booster pump (if necessary) and gas |
| | mask |
| <u> </u> | |

c-2 Layout Plan

It is necessary to secure an area of 1,500 m² (30m X 50m) for water treatment plant. In this case also it is planned to locate pump station, chemical building, administration office and chlorinator

building in the water treatment plant. Layout plan of water treatment plant is shown in ANNEX 3.

d. Distribution Facility

d-1. Hydraulic Calculation

The result of hydraulic analysis of distribution network in this system is shown in Supporting report.

d-2. Specification

Table 5.1.43 Distribution Facility

| Items | | Spec | ifications |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------|------------|
| Distribution pipeline: | | | |
| Material | PVC with rubber joint | | |
| Length | ND 50mm | L= | 1,923m |
| | ND 100-150mm | L= | 5,498m |
| | Total length | L= | 7,421m |

2) System FBG-13

a. Process Flow

The process flow chart is shown in Figure 5.1.28.

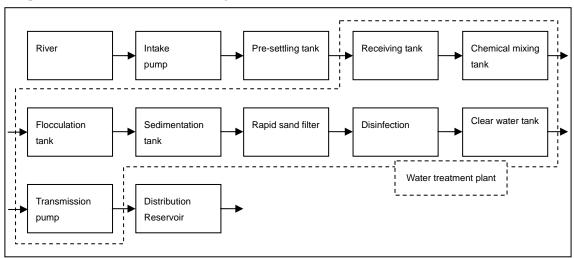


Figure 5.1.28 Process Flow Chart

b. Intake Facility and Transmission Main

In this system, raw water has intake from La Nga River.

Specification of intake facility and transmission main is shown in Table below.

 Table 5.1.44
 Intake Facility and Transmission Main

| Items | Specifications |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Intake: Open channel Inlet pipe | W 1.5m X L 8.9m X H 3.5m Concrete pipe |
| Intake pump: Type | Submersible pump |

| Specification | 2.08m ³ /min X 13.0mH X 7.5kW |
|--------------------|--|
| No. of pumps | 3 nos |
| Transmission main: | |
| Material | DCI |
| Diameter | 300mm |
| Length | L= 5.9 km |

c. Water Treatment Plant

c-1. Pre-Settling Tank

The geological condition along La Nga River basin is Reddish-Brown Lateritic soil. The people living in peripheral areas produce brick using the special soil. However, much soil flows in to the river in the rainy season. This results into high turbidity in the river. Size of the soil is fine grains and these soils are much more difficult to settle out by the conventional sedimentation.

According to pre-feasibility study report of Red river by Hanoi Water Business Company in May 2004, more than 0.01mm grain size can be expected to treat by pre-settling without coagulation. If cumulative per-cent and grain size of La Nga River is assumed as shown in Figure 5.1.29, 30% of suspended solids can be expected to remove by pre-settling.

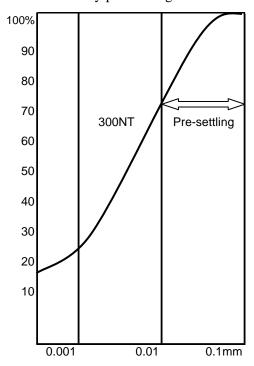


Figure 5.1.29 Grain Size Distribution

Hence the pre-settling tank which has detention time of 4 hours is proposed in the design. The function of the tank is natural sedimentation without any coagulant. The raw water after treatment by the pre-settling tank flows in to conventional water treatment plant.

c-2 Specification

The specification of water treatment facility is listed in Table below.

Table 5.1.45 Water Treatment Plant

| Items | Specifications |
|---|--|
| Pre-settling tank | * |
| Type | Horizontal flow non chemical sedimentation tank |
| Detention time | 4 hrs. |
| Drain method | Discharge by slurry pump |
| Flocculation tank: | Districtly pump |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 6.0m X L 3.6m X H 2.5m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 108.0 m^3 |
| Detention time | 31.1 min |
| Sedimentation: | |
| Туре | Horizontal flow combinational sedimentation tank |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 6.0m X L 18.0m X H 3.5m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 756.0 m^3 |
| Detention time | 3.6 hrs |
| Filter: | |
| Туре | Rapid sand filter |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W 2.6m X L 4.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Total filtration area | 41.6 m^2 |
| Filtration speed | 120.2 m/d |
| Operation | Semi-automatic |
| Washing | Surface and back washing system |
| Equipments | Motor driven valve, mild steel pipe, washing pump, under drain |
| | equipment, filter media and surface wash pipe |
| Clear water tank: | |
| Structure | Reinforced concrete (RC) |
| Dimension | W5.5m X L 13.0 m X H 3.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 429.0 m ³ |
| Detention time | 2.1 hrs |
| Transmission pump: | |
| Type | Centrifugal pump |
| Specification | 1.88m ³ /min X 53.0mH X 30.0kW |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos |
| Chemical dosing | |
| PAC (Al ₂ O ₃ , 30%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 17.0 mg/L |
| Dosing capacity | 1,545.5 L/day (1.07 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Total capacity of | 11.0 m^3 |
| dissolution tank | |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |
| Chemical dosing | |
| Lime (Ca(OH) ₂ , 70%): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 6.5 mg/L |
| Dosing capacity (Max.) | 295.5 L/day (0.21 L/min) |
| Pump | Metering pump |
| Total capacity of | 2.5 m ³ PE tank |
| dissolution tank | 2. 1 |
| No. of tanks | 2 tanks |

| Disinfection | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Chlorine gas (Cl ₂): | |
| Dosing rate (Max.) | 3.0 mg/L |
| Dosing capacity (Max.) | 15.0 kg/day |
| Equipment | Chlorine cylinder, chlorination, booster pump (if necessary) and gas |
| | mask |

c-3. Layout Plan

It is necessary to secure an area of 6,750 m2 (75m X 90m) for water treatment plant. In the water treatment plant, it is also planned to place pump station, chemical building, administration office and chlorinator building. Layout plan of water treatment plant is shown in ANNEX 3.

d. Transmission and Distribution Facility

d-1. Hydraulic Calculation

The result of hydraulic analysis of distribution network is shown in Supporting report.

d-2 Specification

Table 5.1.46 Transmission and Distribution Facility

| Items | Specifications |
|--|--|
| Transmission pump: | |
| Туре | Centrifugal pump |
| Specifications | 0.44m ³ /min X 50.0mH X 7.5kW |
| No. of pumps | 3 nos |
| Distribution reservoir | |
| No.1: | |
| Dimension | W 8.0m X L 18.0m X H 4.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | $1,152 \text{ m}^3$ |
| Detention time | 8.0 hrs |
| Distribution reservoir | |
| No.2: | |
| Dimension | W 4.5m X L 13.0m X H 3.0m |
| No. of basins | 2 basins |
| Capacity | 351 m^3 |
| Detention time | 8.1 hrs |
| Distribution pipeline: Material Length | PVC with rubber joint ND 50mm L= 12,402m ND 100-150mm L= 11,145m ND 200-300mm L= 25,375m ND 350mm- L= 5,547m Total length L= 54,469m |