

In the presence of the witness, the representatives of the Pradeshiya Sabha, and MANRECAP have set their hands to this MOU on the day above written.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF THE
THE PRADESIYA SABHA


The Secretary,
Pradeshiya Sabha,
Mannar.
M. M. J. Sureshan
Secretary
Pradeshiya Sabha,

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF
MANRECAP


Takuya Saisho
Chief Advisor
MANRECAP
Takuya Saisho,
Chief Advisor
MANRECAP/JICA
District Secretariat,
Mannar.

Witness


District Secretary
Mannar

A. NITHOLASPELLAI
District Secretary / Government Agent
District Secretariat
MANNAR

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
BETWEEN
PRADESIYA SABHA OF MANNAR DIVISIONAL SECRETARY DIVISION,
AND
MANNAR DISTRICT REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION THROUGH
COMMUNITY APPROACH PROJECT
FOR
SHARING ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES ON MANAGEMENT
OF
COMMUNITY WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM
IN THEETHAVADI MARUTHANKULAM,
MANNAR DIVISIONAL SECRETARY DIVISION**

This Memorandum of Understanding (hereafter referred to as "the MOU") is made and entered into on 29th May 2007, between PRADESIYA SABHA of Mannar Divisional Secretary (DS) Division (hereafter referred to as "Pradeshiya Sabha") as one party, and Mannar District Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Through Community Approach Project (hereafter referred to as the "MANRECAP") as the second party with respect to the Community Water Supply System at Theethavadi maruthankulam constituted by the CBG under the MANRECAP of Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA).

The parties agree on the following matters:

1. The MANRECAP shall hand over the community water supply system explained in the Schedule-01 to the Pradeshiya Sabha.
2. The Pradeshiya Sabha shall duly take over the community water supply system explained in the Schedule-01 from MANRECAP.
3. The Pradeshiya Sabha shall entrust to the Registered Community Centre, Theethavadi maruthankulam with the responsibility of day-to-day operation and maintenance of the community water supply system.
4. The MANRECAP shall withdraw its assistance after handing over the community water supply system to the Pradeshiya Sabha. Thereafter the Community Centre shall obtain necessary guidance and technical assistance from the Pradeshiya Sabha for smooth running of the community water supply system.
5. The MANRECAP shall make necessary arrangements with the Pradeshiya Sabha to provide necessary guidance and technical support for the Community Centre to take over the responsibility of the operation and maintenance of the community water supply system.

Memorandum of Understanding between Pradeshiya Sabha and Community Center Committee

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
BETWEEN
PREDESIYA SABHA, MANNAR
AND
COMMUNITY CENTRE PUTHUKKAMAM**

**SHARING ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES ON MANAGEMENT
OF
INFRASTRUCTURES/FACILITIES
IN
PUTHUKKAMAM**

I, the Secretary of Predesiya Sabha, Mannar on 29th November 2007, do hereby hand over to the Community Centre Puthukkamam which is located within the boundaries of Predesiya Sabha, Mannar, the following Infrastructures/Facilities constructed or Renovated via Community Contract System between Mannar District Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Through Community Approach/JICA project and Community Based Organizations in Puthukkamam, utilizing resources and inputs of the Community which were handed over and vested to the Predesiya Sabha, Mannar, to facilitate proper Operation and Maintenance:

Community Water Supply System:

- Over Head Tank
- Machinery for Pumping system
- Pump House
- Equipment, Spaces and delivery pipeline system

Pre-school Building :

- Relevant Furniture
- Mobile Library set
- Set of Toilets
- Water Tub
- Activity Garden comprising of:
 - Slider
 - Pyramid
 - Set of Swing
 - Set of Sea-saw

Renovated Internal Road

- Roads and Culverts

Operation and Maintenance will be undertaken on the basis of Participation and Responsibility of the two parties concerned.


Roles and responsibilities of Predesiya Sabha:

- ❖ Monitoring
- ❖ Review
- ❖ Auditing of Funds
- ❖ Technical Assistance
- ❖ To authorize and Support the Community /Beneficiaries to be responsible for Operation and Maintenance
- ❖ To conduct Relevant Trainings

Roles and responsibilities of Community Centre :

- Regularly prepare Progress reports and submit it to Predesiya Sabha
- Collect funds and duly deposit them in the Bank account
- Maintain the Standard of the entrusted Facilities
- Routine Management
- Routine Maintenance via Caretaker appointed in collaboration with PS/UC and Major maintenance with Community participation
- Prepare and execute regular Plans
- Form a Maintenance group to be responsible for Operation and Maintenance

We the undersigned do hereby agree to abide by the annexed Rules and regulations for proper operation and Maintenance.


Secretary,
Predesiya Sabha,
Mannar
M. M. Jesunesan
Secretary
Predesiya Sabha
Mannar


President,
Community Centre,
Puthukkamam
N. VICTOR GENERAL

Witness

Takuya Saisho
Chief Advisor
MANRECAP/JICA

Takuya Saisho,
Chief Advisor
MANRECAP/JICA
District Secretariat,
Mannar.

Annex 2-10
Agricultural trainings conducted for 4 years

Agricultural trainings conducted for 4 years

2nd Year (JFY 2005)

	Date	No. of Participants			Participants	Relevant officers/ organizations
		M	F	T		
Manthai West AGA Division						
Sewa Village						
1	Pre seasonal training in Other Field Crops Cultivation	Aug 2005	6	16	22	FO
2	Vegetable cultivation (together with Ganeshapuram)	Nov 2005	13	33	46	FO
Total			19	49	68	
Ganeshapuram						
1	Pre seasonal training in Paddy cultivation	Aug 2005	19	19	38	FO & WRDS
2	do.	Aug 2005	36	17	53	FO & WRDS
3	Vegetable cultivation (together with Sewa Village)	Nov 2005				FO
Total			55	36	91	
Pali Aru						
1	Pre seasonal training in Paddy cultivation	Aug 2005	43	6	49	FO
2		Sep 2005	17	14	31	FO
Total			60	20	80	
Kurai						
1	Awareness program on Fresh water fish	Feb 2006				Community
Kurai/ Seethuvinayagarkulam						
1	Pre seasonal training in Paddy cultivation	Aug 2005	24	7	31	FO
2	Awareness program on Papaya cultivation	Feb 2006	46	7	53	FO
Total			70	14	84	
Mannar DS Division						
Puthukkamam						
1	Pre seasonal training in Paddy cultivation	Jul 2005	27	30	57	FO
2		Aug 2005	35	39	74	FO
3		Sep 2005	24	15	39	FO
Total			86	84	170	
Vaddupiththanmadhu/ Theththavadi Maruthankulam						
1	Pre seasonal training in Paddy cultivation	Jul 2005	20	27	47	FO
2	do.	Aug 2005	33	65	98	FO
3	do.	Sep 2005	31	20	51	FO
Total			84	112	196	
Puthukkamam GN Division (4 focal villages)						
1	Awareness program on Group Loan for Paddy cultivation	Oct 2005	17	44	61	FO
2	Awareness program on Ornamental plant	Feb 2006	7	18	25	FO
Total			24	62	86	
Santhipuram						
1	Introduction of Potted Agriculture	Jul 2005	0	120	120	WRDS
2	do.	Aug 2005	0	84	84	WRDS
3	do.	Aug 2005	0	82	82	WRDS
4	do.	Sep 2005	0	109	109	WRDS
5	do.	Sep 2005	0	71	71	WRDS
6	do.	Oct 2005	1	87	88	WRDS
Total			1	553	554	
All Focal Villages						
1	Outdoor training program for vegetable cultivation	Sep 2005	15	5	20	Selected farmers
2	Awareness program on Coconut cultivation					
	Manthai West AGA Division	Feb 2006	20	26	46	FO, RDS & WRDS
	Mannar DS Division	Feb 2006	15	20	35	FO, RDS & WRDS
Total			50	51	101	
Grand total			449	981	1430	22 Training Program

3rd Year (JFY 2006)

	Date	No. of Participants			Participants	Relevant officers/ organizations
		M	F	T		
Manthai West AGA Division						
Sewa Village						
1	Planting & management of Coconut seedlings at Home garden	May 2006	28	12	40	Community
2	Cultivation of OFC (Other Field Crop), Vegetable, Cashew seedlings	Jul 2006	18	7	25	Community
3	do.	Jan 2007	8	35	43	Community
4	Shaded Trees & Fruits Tree Management	Feb 2007	37	14	51	Community
5	Vegetable Nursery Bed Management and preparation	Feb 2007	12	15	27	Community
6	Follow up training in Backyard Poultry Keeping	Mar 2007	6	13	19	Community
Total			109	96	205	

Annex 2-10
Agricultural trainings conducted for 4 years

Ganeshapuram						
1	Planting & management of Coconut seedlings at Home garden	May 2006	40	20	60	Community
2	Cultivation of OFC, Vegetable	Jun 2006	10	12	22	Community
3	do.	Jul 2006	15	11	26	Community
4	do.	Jan 2007	35	18	53	Community
5	Compost making	Jan 2007	24	30	54	FO
6	Vegetable cultivation at home garden	Feb 2007	43	10	53	FO
7	Shaded Trees & Fruits Tree Management	Feb 2007	48	12	60	FO
8	Follow up training in Backyard Poultry Keeping	Mar 2007	6	20	26	FO
Total			221	133	354	
Pali Aru						
1	Cashew seedlings	Jul 2006	32	14	46	FO
2	Cultivation of OFC	Jul 2006	15	11	26	Community
3	Coconut cultivation	Dec 2006	46	45	91	Community
4	Cultivation of OFC	Jan 2007	59	27	86	Community
5	Vegetable cultivation at home garden	Feb 2007	8	32	40	Community
6	Cashew Cultivation and subsidy	Feb 2007	35	5	40	Community
7	Shaded Trees & Fruits Tree Management	Feb 2007	34	23	57	Community
Total			229	157	386	
Seethuvinyagarkulam						
1	Cultivation of OFC	Jul 2006	18	5	23	FO
2	Vegetable, Cashew seedlings	Jul 2006	28	12	40	FO
3	Vegetable	Jan 2007	18	30	48	FO
4	Coconut cultivation	Jan 2007	20	47	67	FO
5	Pre seasonal training on OFC cultivation	Feb 2007	43	12	55	FO
6	Shaded Trees & Fruits Tree Management	Feb 2007	40	46	86	FO
7	Vegetable Nursery Bed Management and preparation	Feb 2007	5	35	40	FO
Total			172	187	359	
Kurai						
1	Fresh water fish cultivation	Jan 2007	17	30	47	
Mannar DS Division						
Puthukkamam						
1	Net house management (4 times)	Sep 2006	55	35	90	FO members
2	Pre seasonal training on Paddy	Nov 2006	38	10	48	FO members
3	Fresh water fish cultivation	Jan 2007	45	13	58	FO members
4	Vegetable cultivation	Jan 2007	40	14	54	FO members
5	Pre seasonal training on OFC cultivation	Feb 2007	54	21	75	FO members
6	Pest & Disease Management in Paddy Cultivation (IPM)	Feb 2007	30	8	38	FO members
7	Small Scale Drip Irrigation Management	Mar 2007	17	0	17	FO members
Total			279	101	380	
Vaddupiththanmadhu including Samayapuram						
1	Cashew seedlings	Jun 2006	7	28	35	FO
2	Cultivation of OFC, Vegetable, Coconut seedlings	Sep 2006	8	45	53	FO
3	Paddy cultivation	Sep 2006	17	20	37	FO
4	Net house management (4 times)	Sep 2006				Together with Puthukkamam
5	Poultry keeping	Nov 2006	11	25	36	FO
6	Vegetable	Jan 2007	19	35	54	FO
7	Marketing of Agri-products by small farmer groups/ Ornamental	Jan 2007	4	30	34	FO
8	Shaded Trees & Fruits Tree Management	Feb 2007	14	40	54	FO
9	Pest & Disease Management in Paddy Cultivation (IPM)	Feb 2007	5	28	33	FO
10	Vegetable Nursery Bed Management and preparation	Feb 2007	14	25	39	FO
11	Small Scale Drip Irrigation Management	Mar 2007	15	10	25	FO
Total			114	286	400	
Theththavadi Maruthankulam						
1	Cultivation of OFC, Potted cultivation	Jun 2006	10	5	15	FO
2	Poultry keeping	Jul 2006	4	25	29	FO
3	Preseasonal training on Paddy	Nov 2006	14	20	34	FO
4	Pest & Disease Management in Paddy Cultivation (IPM)	Mar 2007	20	0	20	FO
Total			48	50	98	
Santhipuram						
1	Potted cultivation	Jul 2006	0	21	21	WRDS
2	do.	Nov 2006	4	40	44	WRDS
3	do.	Jan 2007	12	52	64	WRDS
4	Poultry keeping	Jan 2007	3	48	51	WRDS
5	Shaded Trees & Fruits Tree Management	Feb 2007	4	81	85	WRDS
6	Follow-up training in Potted cultivation	Mar 2007	4	28	32	WRDS
7	Coconut Cultivation at Homestead	Mar 2007	8	47	55	WRDS
8	Guava Cultivation at Homestead	Mar 2007	10	55	65	WRDS
Total			45	372	417	
4 villages (Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi Maruthankulam and Santhipuram)						
1	Marketing of Fruits & Vegetables produced by small farmer groups	Jun 2006	5	1	6	FO & WRDS
Export Dev.Board						
Grand total			1239	1413	2652	60 Training Program

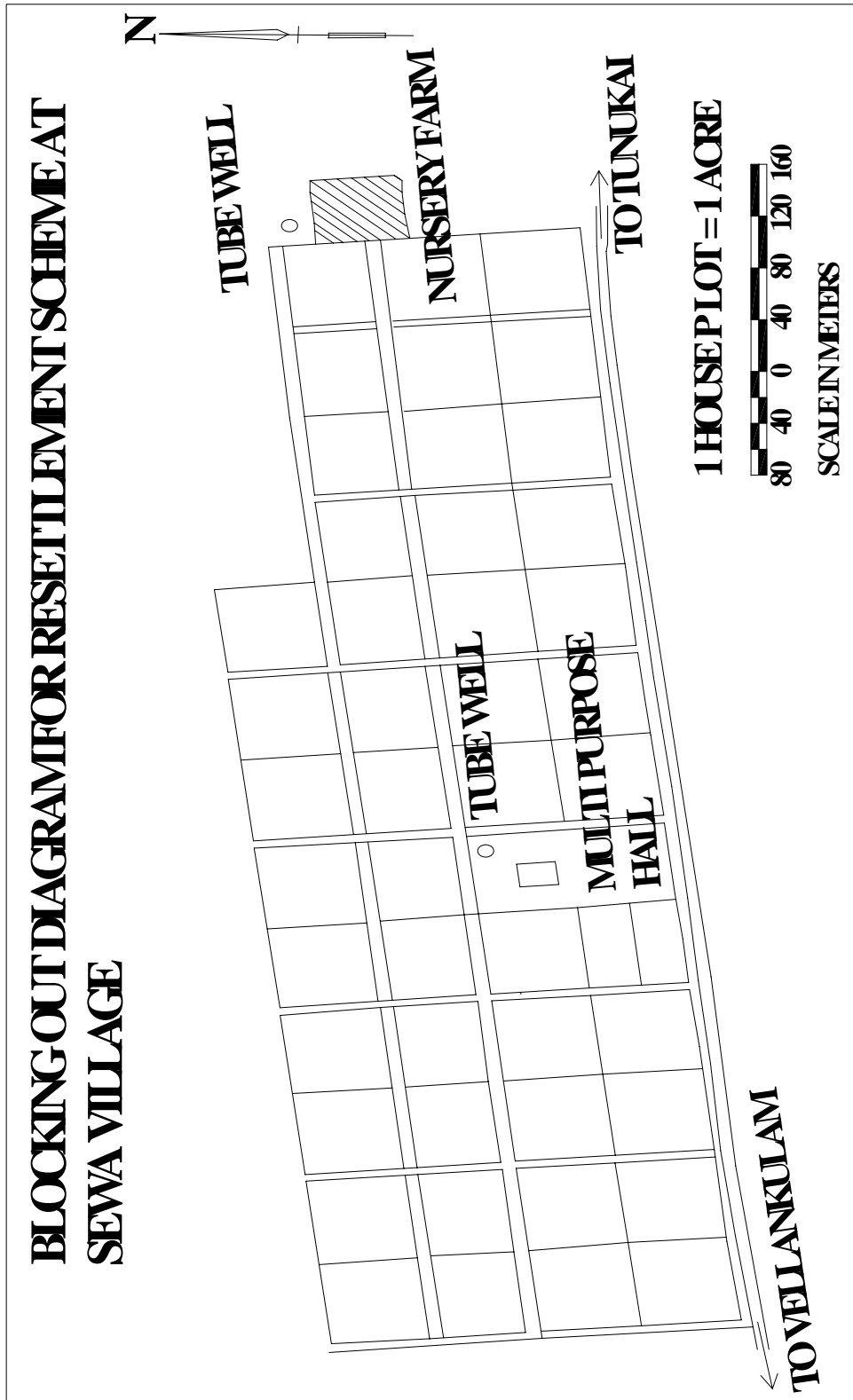
Annex 2-10
Agricultural trainings conducted for 4 years

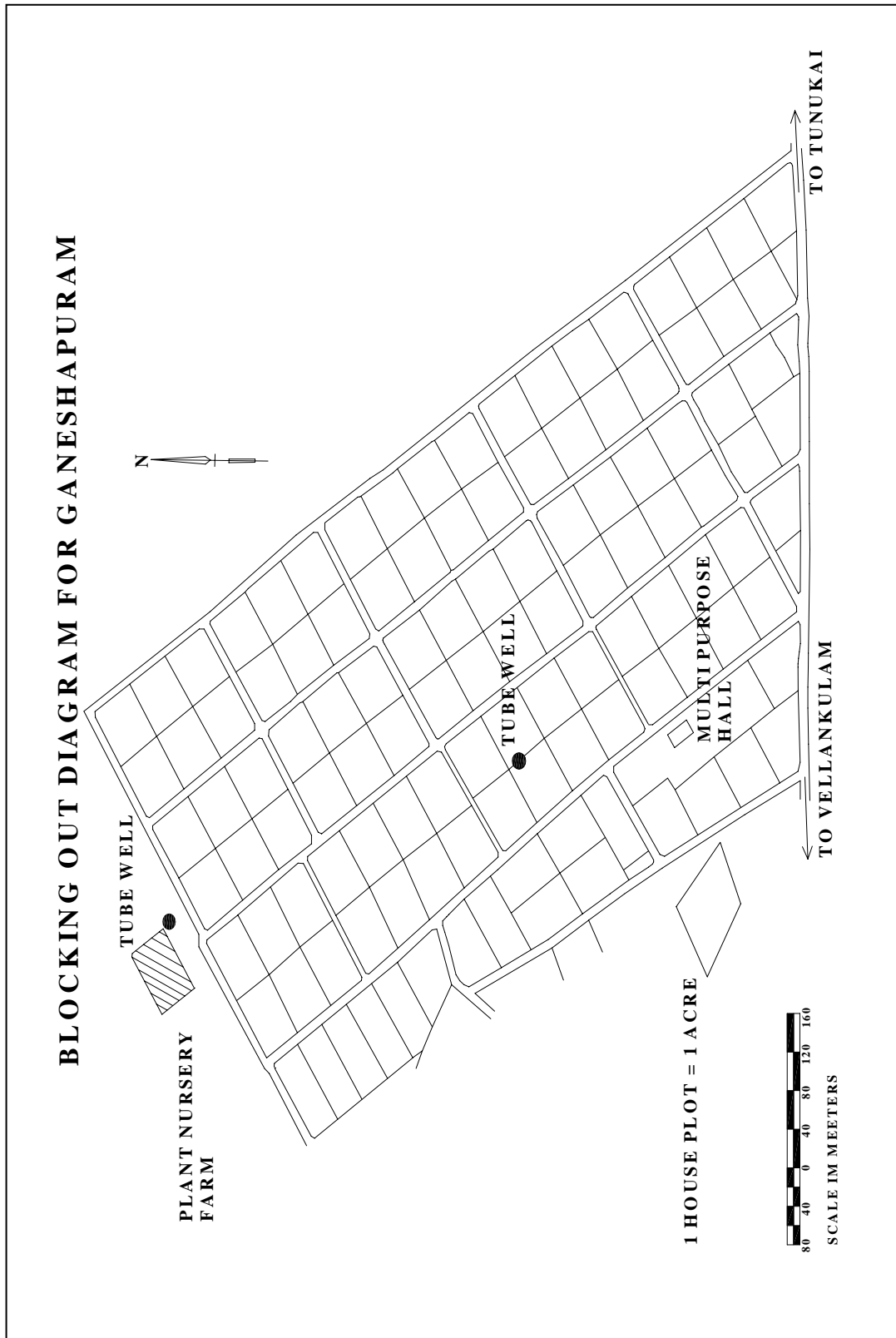
4th Year (JFY 2007)

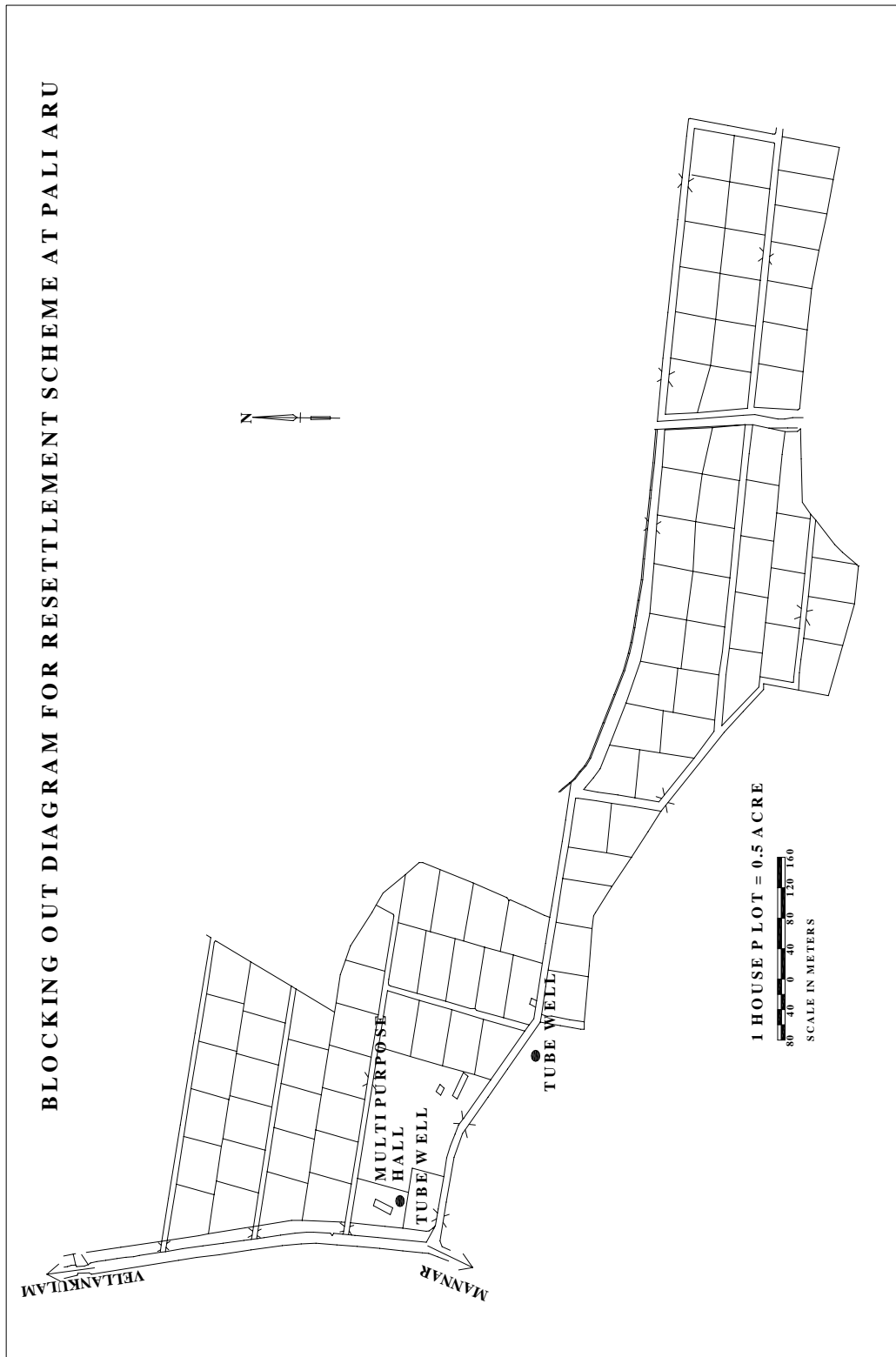
	Date	No. of Participants			Participants	Relevant officers/ organizations
		M	F	T		
Manthai West AGA Division						
Sewa Village						
1	Pest control in Vegetable cultivation	Aug 2007	4	18	22	FO members
Ganeshapuram						
1	Planting & management of Coconut seedlings at Home garden	Aug 2007	16	12	28	FO members
2	Pest control in Vegetable cultivation	Aug 2007	4	18	22	FO Members
Total			20	30	50	
Pali Aru						
1	Backyard poultry management	Sep 2007	8	21	29	FO members
2	Backyard poultry keeping	Oct 2007	25	19	44	FO members
Total			33	40	73	
Seethuviniyagarkulam						
1	Backyard poultry management	Sep 2007	9	17	26	FO members
2	Coconut cultivation at home stead	Oct 2007	26	16	42	FO members
Total			35	33	68	
Kurai						
1	Fresh water fish cultivation	Sep 2007	3	8	11	FO members
Mannar DS Division						
Puthukkamam						
1	Production of Organic fertilizers from local available resources	Jun 2007	16	3	19	FO members
2	Pest control in Vegetable cultivation	Jul 2007	23	5	28	FO members
3	Pre seasonal training of paddy cultivation: cost performance	Oct 2007	26	4	30	FO members
Total			65	12	77	
Vaddupiththanmadhu including Samayapuram						
1	Pre seasonal planning of Yala -2007 Paddy cultivation	Jun 2007	28	16	44	FO members
2	Pest control in Vegetable cultivation	Jul 2007	35	10	45	FO members
3	Pre seasonal training on cost of cultivation of Paddy	Oct 2007	44	29	73	FO members
Total			107	55	162	
Theththavadi Maruthankulam						
1	Poultry keeping	Jul 2007	4	14	18	FO members
2	Preseasonal training on Paddy	Jun 2007	5	16	21	FO members
3	Follow-up training on hybrid poultry management & Backyard poultry management	Oct 2007	4	11	15	FO members
Total			13	41	54	
Santhipuram						
1	Potted cultivation	Jun 2007	3	12	15	Small group
2	Potted agriculture demonstration	Oct 2007	22	3	25	Small group
3	Production of seedlings of fruits and ornamental plants	Oct 2007	16	134	150	Small group
Total			41	149	190	
Grand total			321	386	707	20 Training Program

Agricultural guidelines distributed for 4 years

Name of the guideline		Source	No. of distribution
2nd Year (JFY 2005)			
1	Vegetable cultivation	MANRECAP	200
2	Coconut cultivation	Coconut Development Board and reprinted by MANRECAP	50
3	Papaya Cultivation	Agriculture Department	200
4	Chilly cultivation	MANRECAP	200
5	Onion cultivation	MANRECAP	200
6	Paddy cultivation	MANRECAP	200
7	Pulses	MANRECAP	200
Total			1250
3rd Year (JFY 2006)			
1	Guava cultivation	Agriculture Department	50
2	Pomegranate cultivation	Agriculture Department	50
3	Poultry management	MANRECAP	350
4	Cashew cultivation	Cashew Corporation	165
5	Bank cultivation loan and other loans	MANRECAP	60
6	Vegetable Nursery management	Agriculture Department	60
Total			735
4th Year (JFY 2007)			
1	Guava cultivation	Agriculture Department	75
2	Poultry keeping	Agriculture Department	175
3	Cashew cultivation	Cashew Corporation	350
4	Compost production	FAO	135
5	Liquid fertilizer production	FAO	25
6	Brinjal cultivation	FAO	160
7	Okra cultivation	FAO	175
8	Bitter gourd cultivation	FAO	175
9	Long beans cultivation	FAO	180
10	Tomato cultivation	FAO	175
11	Home garden	FAO	175
12	Capsicum cultivation	FAO	175
13	Chilli cultivation	FAO	175
14	Onion cultivation	FAO	35
15	Vegetable Nursery management	FAO	160
16	Coconut mites	MANRECAP	120
17	Leafy vegetables	MANRECAP	100
18	Medicinal plants	MANRECAP	200
19	Broiler management	MANRECAP	135
20	Vegetable Nursery bed management	MANRECAP	145
21	Paddy straw application for paddy cultivation	MANRECAP	56
22	Recommended paddy variety	MANRECAP	100
23	Pesticide preparation from Magosa seeds	MANRECAP	155
24	Tree & Fruit plants seedlings planting	MANRECAP	250
25	Advantages of Compost	MANRECAP	175
26	Compost application	MANRECAP	45
27	Red leady Papaya cultivation	MANRECAP	50
28	Propagation of Passion fruit seedlings	MANRECAP	35
29	Field establishment of Green gram	MANRECAP	100
30	Field establishment of Black gram	MANRECAP	150
31	Field establishment of Cowpea	MANRECAP	150
32	Field establishment of Sweey Potato	MANRECAP	100
33	Mushroom Soup preparation	MANRECAP	45
34	Sunflower Cultivation	MANRECAP	50
35	Budded Mango seedlings production	MANRECAP	100
Total			4606
Grand Total			6591







Procedures and Activities of Women's Saving Groups and Regional Banks

Step	Procedure ¹	Status	Number of WSGs/ members	Project activity
2004/5				
1	Introduction of Women's Saving Groups (WSGs)	Completed in Sep 2004		◀ Awareness program in Sep 2004
2	The first loan stage starts. Recond Keeping Methods & Emergency Loans	Started from Sep 2004 up to date	10 WSGs/ 115 members	◀ 5 Follow-up programs ² from Oct 2004 to Mar 2005
3	Visiting Other Groups	Completed in Feb 2005	36 WSGs/ 412 members	◀ Seminar on WSGs for Government officers and NGOs in Dec 2004 ◀ Study tour to Women's Bank in Feb 2005
2005/6				
4	Receiving the Tool Kits	Completed in May 2005	40 WSGs/ 469 members	◀ 9 Follow-up programs from Apr 2005 to Mar 2006
5	Test of the Knowledge on Group Approach	Completed in May - June 2005		
6	Receiving Women's Bank Membership	Completed in Aug 2005		
7	Establishment of Regional Banks (RBs)	Completed in Aug 2005		◀ Opening Ceremonies of three Regional Banks were held in Pali Aru, Vaddupithammadhu (VPM) and Santhipuram respectively in Aug 2005. 35 WSGs/ 360 members joined three Regional Banks.
8	Receiving Pass Books/ First Branch Loan	Completed in Aug 2005		
9	The second loan stage starts. First Branch Loan (Rs.500/person) Getting the knowledge on Fines	Started in Oct 2005		
10	Second Branch Loan (Rs.750/person)	Started in Nov 2005		◀ The Project supported three RB committee members to participate in the National Council of the Women's Bank in Colombo in Nov 2005. ◀ Study tour to Women's Bank on Income generation activities in Nov 2005
11	Third Branch Loan (Rs.1,000/person) Getting the knowledge on 5% deduction from the loan	Started in Dec 2005		
12	Fourth Branch Loan (Rs.1,000/person)	Started in Jan 2006		
13	Fifth Branch Loan (Rs.1,000/person)	Started in Feb 2006		◀ Provision of practical support by a resource person (treasurer of VPM RB) in Feb and Mar 2006
14	The third loan stage starts. First Loan in this stage (Rs.1,500/person)	Started in Mar 2006		
2006/7				
15	Second Loan (Rs.2,000/person)	Started in Apr 2006		◀ Provision of practical support by a resource person (treasurer of VPM RB) from Apr 2006 to Mar 2007
16	Third Loan (Rs.2,000/person)	Started in Aug 2006	38 WSGs/ 411 members	◀ 3 groups were newly formed in Santhipuram in Jun 2006 ◀ Meeting with Leaders of VPM RB and Santhipuram RB and the advisors of the Women's Bank in Thirupane in Aug 2006
17	Fourth Loan (Rs.2,000/person)	Started in Dec 2006		◀ Meeting with Leaders of VPM RB and Santhipuram RB and the Women's Bank in Tirappane on a special loan scheme in Dec 2006
18	Special loan provided by the Women's Bank to VPM Regional Bank	Started in Dec 2006	37 WSGs/ 413 members	◀ Held the 1st Anniversary of Regional Banks in VPM and Santhipuram in Dec 2006 ◀ Meeting with the Women's Bank advisors in Tirappane in Feb 2007
2007/8				
19	The fourth loan stage starts. New Loan Package (Rs.2,500 x No. of members)		38 WSGs/ 411 members	◀ Meeting with Leaders of VPM RB and Santhipuram RB and the advisors of the Women's Bank in Thirupane 3times a year
20	The fifth loan stage starts. New Loan Package (Rs.5,000 x No. of members)			◀ The Project supported 6 RB committee members to participate in the Annual General Meeting of the Women's Bank in Colombo in Sep 2007.
21	The sixth loan stage starts. New Loan Package (Rs.8,000 x No. of members)	As of the end of Feb 2007		◀ Meeting with the Women's Bank advisors in Colombo in Jan 2008

Note: ¹ The details of the above procedures are explained in "Guidelines for Formation of Women's Saving Groups and Community Banks" MANRECA/PJICA, 2004. Some modifications have been done according to the needs and capacity of WSGs in the Project area.
² Follow-up programs have been conducted by the Project in collaboration with the advisors from the Women's Bank in Colombo to provide WSG leaders as well as RB committee members with the practical advice on record-keeping, problem solving in savings, and loans among members and how to operate WSGs and RBs.

List of Deliverables				
Guidelines and Manuals				
No.	Title	Language	No. of copy	
			FY2004	FY2005
1	Facilitator's Manual: Project Awareness and Preparation of Village Action Plan	English	30	
2	Training on Financial Management in Community Based Organizations	English	50	
		Tamil	50	
3	Training on Construction and Contract Management in Community Based Organizations	English	50	
		Tamil	50	
4	Supervision of CMR work by the Community	Tamil	100	
5	Guideline for Operation and Maintenance of basic infrastructure	English	100	
		Tamil		100
6	Guidebook on utilization and management of common resources (Operation and Maintenance of Equipment supplied by MANRECAP)	Tamil	200	
7	Guideline for Formation of Women's Saving Groups and Community Banks	English	50	
		Tamil		20
8	Guideline for Self employment	English	200	
		Tamil		100
9	Strengthening of Community Small Groups (Guideline)	English	250	
		Tamil		100
10	Objective and Need for Forming CBOs (Guideline)	Tamil	50	
11	Cultivation calendar/technical training manual on agriculture	English	250	
		Tamil	250	
12	Guideline on Participatory Rural Appraisal (Handout for the staff training)	Tamil	30	

List of Training Programs for CBOs

1 st Year (JFY 2004)						
Activity	Date	No. of Participants			Participants	Relavant Officers
		M	F	T		
Conducted micro finance seminar for women in the project sites	24 members, 1 seminar, for 8 sites					
Sewa Village, Ganeshapuram, Pali Aru, Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi, Samayapuram, Santipuram (3 members from each site)	Sep 2004			24	WRDS leader	GS
Conducted meeting to introduce micro finance activities in project sites	117 members, 7 meetings for 9 villages					
Sewa Village, Ganeshapuram, Pali Aru	Sep 2004			55	WRDS	
Kurai, Seethuvinayagarkulam, Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi, Samayapuram	Oct 2004			62	WRDS	
Total				117		
Study tour on Micro finance activities (Women's Bank in Colombo)	39 members (27 women + GS+NGO), 10 sites					
(Group leaders from 34 saving groups from Sewa Village, Ganeshapuram, Pali Aru, Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi, Samayapuram, Santipuram)	Feb 2005			27	Saving Group leader	4 GS, 8 NGO members
Conducted training in management of FO	14 members, 1 training, 2 sites					
Sewa Village	Jan 2005			7	Committee FO	IA, DO
Ganeshapuram	Jan 2005			7	Committee FO	IA, DO
Total				14		
Provided opportunities of masonry training conducted by BAJ to villagers	1 member (out of 6) from 2 villages					
Sewa Village	Nov 2004-Mar 2005			2	Youth	
Ganeshapuram				2	Youth	
Pali Aru				1	Youth	
Total				5		
Conducted training in cement block making	28 members, 5 trainings for 6 sites					
Seethuvinayagarkulam	Nov 2004			5	Selected youth (Community)	
Ganeshapuram	Dec 2004			4	Selected youth (Community)	
Pali Aru				4	Selected youth (Community)	
Puthukkamam	Jan 2005			5	Selected youth (Community)	
Samayapuram				5	Selected youth (Community)	
Santhipuram				5	Selected youth (Community)	
Total	Feb 2005			28		
Study tour on CMR and other community activities	39 members (35 community) one tour, 11 sites					
4 CBO leaders from Sewa Village, Ganeshapuram, Pali Aru, Kurai, Seethuvinayagarkulam, Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi Maruthankulam, Samayapuram, Santhipuram, Thevanpidy	Jan 2005			35	Community leaders	GS 4
Provide training in financial management	74 members, 5 trainings for 9 villages					
Sewa Village	Aug 2004			5	Community leader	GS
Ganeshapuram				5	Community leader	
Pali Aru				5	Community leader	
Sewa Village	Aug 2004			5	Community leader	GS
Ganeshapuram				5	Community leader	
Pali Aru				5	Community leader	
Puthukkamam	Sep 2004			5	Community leader	
Vaddupiththanmadhu / Theththavadi Maruthankulam				2	Community leader	
Samayapuram				3	Community leader	
Santhipuram	Oct 2004			5	Community leader	
Puthukkamam				6	WRDS/MCC	
Vaddupiththanmadhu / Theththavadi Maruthankulam				3	WRDS/MCC	
Sewa Village	Feb 2005			7	FO leader	
Ganeshapuram				7	FO leader	
Thevanpidy	Jan 2005			6	RDS	
Total				74		

2 nd Year (JFY 2005)						
Activity	Date	No. of Participants			Participants	Relavant Officers
		M	F	T		
Conducted a training on community contract and financial management	Kurai / Seethuvinayagarkulam					
	Jun 2005	13	0	13	RDS members	
Total		13	0	13		
Conducted a training on community contract and financial management for Farmer Organization (FO)	28 members in 4 trainings					
Kurai	Jun 2005	6	7	13	FO members	
Seethuvinayagarkulam	Jul 2005	0	3	3	FO members	
Pali Aru			8	2	10	FO members
Vaddupiththanmadhu	Oct 2005	1	1	2	FO members (Samayapuram is part of FO, VPM)	
Theththavadi Maruthankulam						
Samayapuram						
Total		0	15	15		

3 rd Year (JFY 2006)						
Activity	Date	No. of Participants			Participants	Relavant Officers
		M	F	T		
Conducted a follow-up training in Financial management	Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi Maruthankulam, Samayapuram, Santhipuram					
	Mar 2007	5	6	11	CBO leadres	
Conducted a training in community contract and financial management	Santhipuram					
	Jun 2006	0	4	4	WRDS members	

4 th Year (JFY 2007)						
Activity	Date	No. of Participants			Participants	Relavant Officers
		M	F	T		
Conducted follow up Training in Financial Management	Puthukkamam					
	Aug 2007	4	2	6	FO	Relevant CBO Committee
Samayapuram					RDS	Relevant CBO Committee
Santhipuram					RDS / WRDS	Relevant CBO Committee

Sample of Community Bulletin

கலங்கரை

மன்றீகப் - ஜெய்க்கா



சமூகச் செய்திகள்

Community News

இதழ் - 13

ஆடி - ஆவணி 2007

எமது செயற்பாடு பற்றிய ஓர் கண்ணோட்டம்.....

Insight of our Project

கட்டிய கட்டடங்கள் புனரமைக்கப்பட்ட வீதிகள் உரிய திணைக்களங்கள் ஊடாக, உருவாக்கத்தில் பங்கேற்ற பயனாளிகளிடம் கையளிக்கப்படவேண்டியவை. ஆனால் கையளிக்கப்பட்டவை சிறந்த முறையில் பராமரிக்கப்படவேண்டும், நீண்ட கால நோக்கோடு பயன்பாட்டிற்குள்ளாக்கப்பட வேண்டுமென்ற அவாவும் ஆவலுமாகும். உருவாக்கத்திற்கு பணஉதவி வழங்கியவர்கள், உறுதுணை புரிந்தவர்கள், ஆலோசனை வழங்கியவர்கள் தனது உடல் உழைப்பை வழங்கிய கிராம வாசிகள் பயனாளிகளின் அனைவரினதும் எதிர்பார்ப்பாகும். இந் நிலையில் உரிய அலுவலர்களையும் பயனாளிகளையும் இது பற்றிய உரிய ஆக்கபூர்வமான அறிவை பெறுவதற்கு ஏதுவாக கற்றல் சுற்றுலாவொன்றை மன்றீகப்/ஜெய்க்கா நிறுவனம் வழங்கியது. இதன் வாயிலாக பணம் அல்ல மக்களின்(பயனாளிகளின்) ஆக்கபூர்வமான பங்களிப்பூடாக எதையும் பராமரிக்கமுடியும், மக்கள் மனமாற்றமும், பலமும் எதனையும் வெற்றிகரமாக நிலைநிறுத்தும் என்பதனைக் கண்டு கொண்டார்கள்.

இன்று இக் கிராமங்களில் பலமான கட்டுக்கோப்புடன் கூடிய அமைப்பு உண்டு, நிறைவான நிதி உண்டு, பலமான ஒற்றுமையும் கூட்டுறவுமுண்டு. இவையனைத்தும் நிறைந்த சமூகத்தில் பராமரிப்பிற்கான திட்டமிடல் (மதிப்பீடு, வேலை அட்டவணை) ஒன்றினை ஏற்படுத்தி அமைப்புகள் ஊடாக செயற்பாட்டை முன்னெடுத்துச் செல்வதற்கான செயற்பாடுகள் முன்னெடுக்கப்பட்டு வருகின்றது.

சேவா கிராமம் :-

Income Generation Activities at Sewa Village (Home Gardening, Mason work, Business (Micro) & Backyard Poultry

இங்கு வாழும் கிராம வாசிகள் தமது சுய வருமானத்தை ஊக்குவிக்கும் நோக்குடன் பலவிதமான சுய வருமான ஊக்குவிப்புச் செயற்பாடுகளில் ஈடுபாடுகாட்டி வருகின்றனர். சிறு வியாபாரம், வீட்டுத் தோட்டம், கோழி வளர்ப்பு, பப்பாசி (ரெட் லேடி) தோட்டம், திறனுள்ள மேசன் தொழில் இவை போன்ற செயற்பாடுகள் ஊடாக வருமானத்தை ஊக்குவிப்பதோடு இதன் வெளியீடுகளான



விளை பொருட்களை தமது சுய தேவைக்கும் பயன்படுத்துகின்றனர். இம் மக்கள் இவ்வாறான செயற்பாடுகளுக்கு பெருந்தொகையான பணத்தை முதலீட்டு ஆரம்பித்த பொழுதும் அதன் பராமரிப்பிற்குத் தேவையான உள்ளீடுகளான எரிபொருட்கள் பசளை வகைகளை பெறுவதற்கு தட்டுப்பாடும் விலை உயர்வும் நிலவுவதால் தமது முதலீட்டிற்கு ஏற்ற வருமானத்தை பெற முடியாமையால் மனமுடைந்து செயலிழந்து காணப்படுகின்றனர். மேலும் இச் செயற்பாட்டில் இட வசதி, ஆர்வம் இருந்தாலும் கூட தற்போதைய நாட்டுச் சூழல் காரணமாக எதிலுமே உணர்வோடும் ஊக்கத்துடனும் செயற்படமுடியாத நிலையில் காணப்படுகின்றனர். மன்றீகப் திட்டத்தின் கீழ் உருவாக்கப்பட்ட 7 மேசன் தமது திறமையான செயற்பாட்டினூடாக அயல் கிராமமான மூன்றாம்பிட்டி கிராமத்தில் UNDP நிறுவனத்தினால் அமைக்கப்பட்டுவரும் வீட்டுத்திட்டத்தில் முழுநேர மேசன்களாக இணைந்து நாளொன்றிற்கு 700/= நாளாந்த வருமானமாக பெற்றுக் கொள்வதனால் இப்பொருளாதார முடக்கத்தினால் ஏற்படும் பாரிய பாதிப்புக்குள்ளாகாத நிலையில் வாழ்ந்து வந்த போதிலும் சீமெந்து போன்ற உள்ளீடுகளை பெறுவதற்கான வசதியற்ற நிலை உருவாகியிருப்பதால் மக்களின் தொழில் வாய்ப்பு குறைந்ததோடு வருமானம் குறைந்து வறுமையும் பட்டினியும் மேலோங்கி வருகின்ற ஒருநிலை உருவாகக் கூடிய நிலை வந்து கொண்டிருக்கின்றது.

கணேசபுரம்:-

Water tank construction- by cement & plastic is in progress at Ganeshapuram

இவ் கிராம வாசிகளின் அடிப்படைத் தேவைகளில் ஒன்றானதாகவும் அத்தியாவசியமானதுமாக விளங்குவது குடி நீர் ஆகும். இத் தேவையின் முக்கியத்துவத்தை மக்கள் மூலம் கண்டுணர்ந்த மன்றீகப் / ஜெயக்கா நிறுவனமானது, தனது நிதியுடன் அரசு நிகர் நிதியையும் இணைத்து நீர்த் தாங்கியினை அமைத்து நீர்க் குழாய்கள் மூலமாக இத் தேவையினை பூர்த்தி செய்ய முனைகின்ற வேளையில் பல விதமான தடைகளையும் இடர்களையும் எதிர்கொள்வதோடு அதற்கான மாற்றீடுகளையும் கண்டுகொண்டு இத் தேவையினை பெற்று மகிழ்வதற்கு வழி வகுத்து வருகின்றது.

	குழாயின் வீட்டம்(அங்குலம்)	குழாயின் நீளம்(அடி)	நீர்த்தாங்கியின் வடிவம்
ஜெயக்காவின் நிதியின் கீழ்	3	1658	சீமெந்திலான நீர்த் தொட்டி அல்லது பிளாஸ்டிக் நீர்த் தொட்டி
	2	4950	
அரசு நிகர் நிதியின் கீழ்	3	9750	
	2	1040	

பாலியாறு :-

Water tank construction- by cement & plastic is in progress at Paliaru

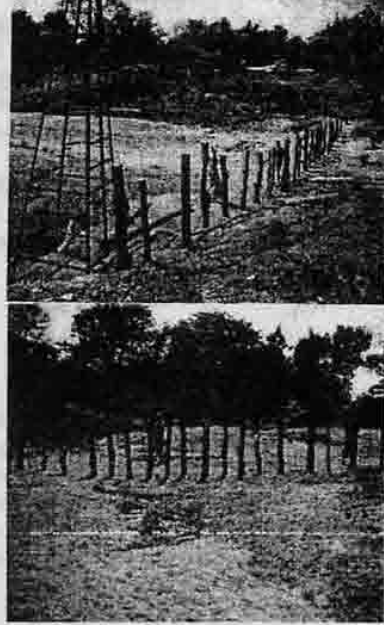
இம் மக்களின் அத்தியாவசிய தேவைகளில் ஒன்றாக குடிநீர் விளங்குகின்றது. இத் தேவையினையே மக்கள் முன்னுரிமைப் படுத்தியதைத் தொடர்ந்து மன்றீகப் / ஜெயக்கா தனது நிதியின் கீழ் மேற்படி தேவையினை பூர்த்தி செய்ய முன்வந்தது. மாதர் கிராம அபிவிருத்தி சங்கம், கிராம அபிவிருத்தி சங்கம் ஆகிய இரு அமைப்புகளுடன் செய்த ஒப்பந்தத்தின் வாயிலாக அனைத்து மக்களின் பங்களிப்பையும் உள்வாங்கி 2,242,000 தொகை பெறுமதியான வேலையினை முழு உட்சாகத்துடனும் உத்வேகத்துடனும் செய்து வருகின்றார்கள்.

	வீட்டம்(அங்குலம்)	நீளம்(அடி)	நீர்த் தாங்கியின் வடிவம்
ஜெயக்காவின் நிதியின் கீழ்	2	11,180	சீமெந்திலான நீர்த் தொட்டி அல்லது பிளாஸ்டிக் நீர்த் தொட்டி
	3	2620	

தற்காலிக அணைக்கட்டு (பாலியாறு) :-

Temporary anicut at (Paliaru)

வெள்ளாங்குளம், பாலியாறு, கணேசபுரம் ஆகிய கிராமங்களில் வாழ்ந்து வரும் விவசாயிகள் இதன் வழியாக வழிந்தோடும் நீரை நம்பி வாழ்கின்றவர்கள். இவ் நீரைப் பயன்படுத்தி பயிர்ச் செய்கையினை மேற்கொள்வதனூடாக நாளாந்த வருமானத்தைப் பெருக்கி தமது வயிற்றுப்பசியை போக்குகின்றவர்கள். இவ் அணைக்கட்டினை திட்டமிட்டவாறு முன்னெடுத்ததுச் செல்ல முடியாவிட்டாலும் தற்காலிகமாவது ஓர் அணைக் கட்டினை காட்டு மரங்கள், உரப்பை இவைகளின் துணைகொண்டு அமைப்பதற்கு கமக்காரர் அமைப்புடன் ஒப்பந்தம் செய்யப்பட்டுள்ளது. ஆனாலும் கூட உரப்பையினை எடுத்துச்செல்வதற்கு தாமதம் ஏற்பட்டுள்ளமையால் மேற்படி வேலையானது குறித்த காலத்திற்குள் செய்து முடிக்கமுடியாத துர்ப்பாக்கிய நிலை ஏற்பட்டுள்ளது. இவ்வாறான பின்னடைவினால் மக்கள் மன ரீதியாகவும் பொருளாதார ரீதியாகவும் பாதிப்புக்குள்ளாகின்ற நிலைக்கு தள்ளப்பட்டுள்ளனர்.



மதகு அமைத்தல்:-

Construction of sluice gates at Paliaru

பாலியாறு கிராம மக்களின் மிகவும் முக்கியம் வாய்ந்த தேவையாக அமைவது உள்ளக பிரதான குறுக்கு வீதிகள். மழை காலங்களில் மக்கள் பாதையின்றி பயணிப்பதற்கு பலவிதமான பிரச்சனைகளை எதிர்கொண்டு வந்தார்கள். ஆனால் இன்று 3255மீற்றர் அளவு நீளமான வீதிகள் பூர்த்தியாக்கப்பட்டாலும், மழைகாலங்களில் பாதையின் இருமருங்கிலும் தேங்கிக் கிடக்கின்ற நீர் பாய்ந்தோடி ஆற்று நீருடன் கலந்தோடுவதற்கு ஏதுவாக மதகுகள் அமைக்கவேண்டியது அத்தியாவசியமானது. இவ் மதகு அமைக்கும் வேலையில் 20% வேலைகள் முடிவடைந்துள்ள நிலையில் சீமெந்து தட்டுப்பாடு காரணமாக மிகுதியான வேலைகளை முன்னோக்கி எடுத்துச்செல்ல முடியாமலுள்ளது. இவ்வாறான நிலை தொடருமானால் மழை காலங்களில் புனரமைக்கப்பட்ட வேலைகள் மேலும் பாதிப்பிற்குள்ளாகும் நிலை உண்டாகும்.

சீதுவிநாயகர்குளம்:-

Renovation of pond at Seethuinayagarkulam

குளம் புனரமைப்பு

4.2 மில்லியன் ரூபாயில் 700 மீற்றர் நீளமான குளக்கட்டுவேலை, துருசு, வான் ஆகிய வேலைகள் அனைத்தும் முற்றும் முழுவதுமாக முடிவடைந்துள்ளது. இதன் வாயிலாக சீதுவிநாயகர்குளம், கூராய், ஆத்திமோட்டை ஆகிய கிராமங்களில் வாழும் பெரும்பான்மையான விவசாயிகளும், நன்னீர் மீன்பிடி வாசிகளும் தமது நாளாந்த வருமானத்தை பெருக்கிக்கொள்வதோடு தமது வாழ்வாதாரத்தையும், வாழ்க்கைத் தரத்தையும் உயர்த்துவதற்கும் வழி வகுக்கும்.



Community water supply system
at Seethuinayagarkulam

சமூக குடிநீர் வழங்கல் திட்டம்:-

இத் திட்டத்தின் கீழ் 1.9 மில்லியன் ரூபாய் பெறும்தியான வேலைகள் முன்னெடுக்கப் படவுள்ளது. இத் திட்டத்தில் பிரதான கிணறு அமைத்து அதன் துணைகொண்டு பிரதான நீர்க் குழாய்கள் ஊடாக நீரை இலகு முறையில் வழங்குவதே ஏற்பாடு. இந்த வகையில் முதல் கட்ட வேலையான பிரதான கிணறு அமைக்கும் வேலை முடிவடைந்துள்ளது. நீர்க்குழாய்கள் அனைத்தும் கொள்வனவு செய்யப்பட்டுள்ளது. மேலும் இக் குழாய்களை பதிப்பதற்கான வாய்க்கால்கள் வெட்டுகின்ற வேலையில் 75% வேலைகளைத்தும் முடிவடைந்துள்ளன.



Teacher's quarters at
Seethuinayagarkulam

ஆசிரியர் தங்கும் விடுதி:-

ஆசிரியர் தங்குமிடத்திற்கான அனைத்து வேலைகளும் முடிவடைந்துள்ளது. தற்பொழுது சுவிற்கு வர்ணம் பூசும் வேலையும், தளம் அமைக்கும் வேலையுடன் கூட கதவு, யன்னல் பூட்டும் வேலையும் நடைபெற்றுக் கொண்டிருக்கின்றது. தற்போதைய நாட்டு சூழலும் பதற்றமும் காரணமாக மக்கள் நிம்மதியின்றி தமது நாளாந்த வருமானத்தை ஈட்டுவதற்கான வழியினைக் கண்டுகொள்ள முடியாத நிலையில் உள்ளனர்.



Income from fresh water
fish at Kurai

கூராய்:-

கூராய் கிராமத்தினைச் சேர்ந்த நன்னீர் மீன்பிடி வாசிகள் நன்னீர் மீன்பிடிச் சங்கத்தினூடாக தமது குளத்தினிலே விரால், நோகு, திலாப்பியா, கொமன்காப் ஆகிய இன மீன் வகைகளை பிடித்து சங்கத்தினூடாக விற்பனை செய்ததன் பயனாக பெருமளவிலான வருமானத்தை சங்கத்தினரும், ஒவ்வோர் அங்கத்தவர்களும் பெற்றுக்கொண்டுள்ளமை குறிப்பிடத்தக்கது.

சமயபுரம்:-

Renovation of internal road
at Samayapuram

உள்ளகவீதி புனரமைப்பு:-

மன்றீகப் / ஜெயக்கா அனுசரணையுடன் கிராம முன்னேற்ற சங்கத்துடன் செய்து கொள்ளப்பட்ட

ஒப்பந்தத்தின் பயனாக 1.02 கிலோ மீற்றர் நீளமுள்ள 06 வீதிகள் புனரமைக்கப்பட்டதோடு பக்க வாய்க்கால் வழியாக வழிந்தோடிவரும் நீர் வீதியினை பாதிக்காத வகையில் வெளியே செல்வதற்கு ஏதுவாக 07 மதகுகளும் அமைக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. இக் கிராம அமைப்புகளுக்கிடையிலான ஒற்றுமையும் ஒத்துழைப்பும் மக்களின் பலமும், முழுமையான பங்களிப்பும் இவ் வெற்றிக்கு வழிவகுத்ததென்றால் அது மிகையாகாது. நீண்ட



காலமாக பாதையின்றி குறிப்பாக மழை காலங்களில் பலவிதமான கஸ்டங்களுக்குள்ளான மக்கள் இன்று அவ்வாறான கஸ்டங்களை கடந்து கால நேரங்களை மீதப்படுத்தி தமது அன்றாட தேவைகளையும் தொழில் முயற்சியையும் முறையாக செய்வதற்கு வழிவகுத்துள்ளது.

சிறுகுழுக்களின் வருமான ஊக்குவிப்பு செயற்பாடு:-

Income Generation Activities of small groups at Samayapuram

“ஒன்றுபட்டால் உண்டு வாழ்வு ஒற்றுமை நங்கில் அனைவருக்கும் தாழ்வு” இதனை உணர்ந்த மக்கள் மன்றிகப் / ஜெயக்கா நிறுவனத்தின் சிந்தனையில் ஒன்றுபட்டு தங்களை சிறு குழுக்களாக இணைத்துக் கொண்டு தமது ஒற்றுமையின் பலத்தை கட்டிக்காத்து அதன் வாயலாக தமது நாளாந்த வருமானத்தை பெருக்கி தமதும் தமது பிள்ளைகளின் எதிர்காலமும் ஒளிமயமானதாக அமைய வழிவகுக்கும் வகையில் சிறுகைத்தொழில் முயற்சிகளை உருவாக்க ஆரம்பித்தார்கள். இந்த முயற்சிக்கான ஆக்க பூர்வமான பயிற்சிகளை மன்றிகப் நிறுவனம் வளவாளர்களின் துணையுடன் வழங்கியதுடன் ஆலோசனைகளையும் வழங்கியுள்ளது.



இதன் பயனாக முறையே

குழு 1 :- தேங்காய், மரக்கறி விற்பனையும்

குழு 2 :- நாட்டுக்கோழி முட்டையினை கச்சேரி /பிரதேச செயலகம் நலன்புரி சங்கத்தினூடாகவும்

குழு 3 :- மனித வலுவை கொண்டு இடித்து வறுத்த சிவப்பு அரிசி மாவினை கச்சேரி /பிரதேச செயலகம் நலன்புரி சங்கத்தினூடாகவும்

குறைந்த விலையில் தரமாகவும் சந்தைப்படுத்தி தமது சுய வருமானத்தை ஈட்டி வருகின்றனர்.

வட்டுப்பித்தான்மடு:-

Product of Compost at Vaddupiththanmadhu

கூட்டெரு தயாரித்தல்:-

“ஒற்றுமையே பலம்” என்பதனை உணர்ந்த மக்கள் தமது ஒற்றுமைக்கு வழிவகுக்கும் சிறுகுழுக்கள் என்பதனை உணர்ந்து ஒன்றுபட்டு தம் விருப்பிற்கு ஏற்றவாறு தம்மை தாமே குழுக்களாக பிரித்து ஒவ்வாரு குழுவும் தமக்கென செயற்பாடுகளையும் அதற்கான திட்டங்களையும் வகுத்து செயற்படுத்தி வருகின்றனர். இந்த வகையில் இரண்டு குழுக்கள் வியாபார நோக்கோடும், தமது மக்கள் இரசாயனபசனையின்



பயன்பாட்டிற்குள்ளாக்கி பாரதூரமான விளைவினை கண்டுகொள்ளாத வகையிலும் கூட்டெருவினை பயன்படுத்தி குறைந்த செலவில் தரமான உற்பத்தியினை பெற்று தமது சுய வருமானத்தை பெருக்கி வாழ்க்கைத்தரத்தை உயர்த்த வழிசமைத்து வருகின்றனர். இச் செயற்பாட்டின் வாயிலாக மக்களின் நாளாந்த வருமானம் அதிகரித்துள்ளது, ஒற்றுமை வளர்ந்துள்ளது, தொடர்பாடல் வளர்ந்துள்ளது, புதிய முகவர்கள் அறிமுகமாகியுள்ளனர், குழுக்கள் வலுப்படுத்தப்பட்டுள்ளன.

புதுக்கமம்:-

Renovation of in let and feeder
cannel at Puthukkamam

இக் கிராமவாசிகள், விவசாயிகள், பெரும்போகம், காலபோகம் ஆகிய இரு போகங்களினதும் விளைச்சலினில் தமது வாழ்வாதாரத்தையும், பொருளாதாரத்தையும் வாழ்கைத்தரத்தையும் மேம்படுத்தி வாழ்ந்து வருகின்றவர்கள். எனவே இவர்களை பொறுத்தவரையில் குளம் என்பது அக்கிராமத்தின் இதயம் போன்றது. ஏனென்றால் அதனுள் தேங்கும் நீரை நம்பி நமது இரு போகங்களையும் செய்ய முனைகின்றவர்கள். ஆகவே மக்கள் தமது முன்னுரிமைப்படுத்தப்பட்டுள்ள தேவைகளில் முக்கியமானதாக குள புனரமைப்பினை அடையாளங்கண்டதினை அடுத்து மன்றகப்பின் நிதி அனுசரணையுடாக கமக்காரர் அமைப்புடன் செய்துகொள்ளப்பட்ட ஒப்பந்தத்தின் மூலம் குளக்கட்டு, வான், உள்ளக வாயக்கால் (Inlet Cannel-960M), நீர் வழங்கும் வாயக்கல் (Feeder Cannel-780M) புனரமைக்கப்படுவதற்கான ஏற்பாடுகள் மேற்கொள்ளப்பட்டது. இதன் வழியில் குளக்கட்டு, உள்ளக வாயக்கால் ஆகியன முடிவடைந்த நிலையில், நீர் வழங்கும் வாயக்கால், வான் வேலைகள் தொடர்ந்தும் நடந்து



கொண்டிருக்கின்றன.

சாந்திபுரம்

Community water supply
at Santhipuram

நீண்ட காலமாக மக்களின் அடிப்படைத் தேவைகளில் ஒன்றானதும், இக் கிராமத்தின் வளர்ச்சிக்குத் தடையாகவும் இருந்த முக்கிய காரணி நீர் ஆகும். மக்கள் ஆண்டாண்டு காலமாக இத் தேவையின் பூர்த்திக்காக ஓடி அலைந்து திரிந்து இன்று மன்றகப் / ஜெயக்கா நிறுவனத்தின் அனுசரணையுடனும், முழுமையான மக்களின் பங்களிப்புடனும் நிறைவேற்றி வருகின்றது. 11 கிலோ மீற்றர் நீளமுள்ள தூரத்திற்கான நீர்க் குழாய்களை நிலத்தின் கீழ் பதித்துச் செல்வதற்கான குழிகளை அகழ்வதில் இயந்திரத்தின் பங்களிப்பு 85% ஆனால் மக்களின் பங்களிப்பு 15% வீதமாக அமைந்திருந்தது.



கூடிய விரைவில் இலகுவான முறையில் இப் பாரிய திட்டத்தை நிறைவு செய்து முடிப்பதற்காக இயந்திரத்தை பாவித்தாலும் அவ்வியந்திரம் இயங்குவதற்கும் அதனை இயக்குபவர் முழு முச்சுடன் செயற்படுவதற்கும் காரணமாக அமைந்தது மக்களின் தன்னார்வமும் முற்று முழுதான உடல் உள பங்களிப்புமே ஆகும். இத் திட்டத்தின் கீழ் அக் கிராம இளைஞர்கள் பொறியியல் முறையில் நீர்க் குழாய்களை இணைப்பதற்கு, நீர் வழங்கல் சபையினால் பயிற்றுவிக்கப்பட்டு அவர்களின் பங்களிப்புடன் பொறியியல் ரீதியில் வெற்றிகரமாக செய்துமுடிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது.

MANRECAP

சமூக அணுகுமுறை ஊடாக மன்னர் மாவட்ட புன்வாழ்வு புனரமைப்பு செயற்திட்டம்

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ஜப்பான்
சர்வதேச
ஒத்துழைப்பு
முகவர்

Collaboration with other organizations

1 st Year (JFY 2004)			
Name of Organization	Village	Activities	Financial Assistance
Manthai West AGA Division			
UN Agencies under 4R Project (ILO, UNDP, UNHCR, UNICEF)	Thevanpidy	Construction of Teachers' Quarters by CMR.	
	Mannar	The access road between Puthukkamam and Vankalai was rehabilitated under 4R Project by UNDP	
IOM	Kurai	Supply of temporary shelter materials for beneficiaries to 56 families	500 nos of Cadjans, 04 bags of cement, 01 Kg of Eekel (rope from Palmyra stalk), 02 Kg of Coir rope, Rs.2, 175 worth Timber via Jungle poles for a family
	Seehuvinyagarkulam		
Bridge Asia Japan	Sewa Village Ganeshapuram Pali Aru	On The Job training program for technical skills of masonry and carpentry works	
Lion's Club of Mannar	Focal Village in Manthai West	Eye Clinic	

2 nd Year (JFY 2005)			
Name of Organization	Village	Activities	Financial Assistance
Manthai West AGA Division			
ZOA Refugee Care	Sewa Village	Construction of 43 semi permanent houses to the resettled	Rs.2,150,000.00
UNHCR	Pali Aru (Former Welfare Center for IDPs supported by UNHCR)	Clearing 32 acres of jungle for allocation of government land for residential cum highland crop cultivation as Resettlement Plan	Rs.896,000.00
ILO	Pali Aru	Provision of training in Mat weaving	
IOM	Kurai & Seethuvinyagarkulam	Supply of 02 Rolls of Barbed Wire to 56 farmer families resettled for fencing their farm land	Rs.293,700.00
UN Agencies under 4R Project	Thevanpidy	Construction of teacher's quarters funded by MANRECAP in Joint Rehabilitation Program	Rs.1,331,827.21
Mannar DS Division			
ILO	Puthukkamam GN Division	Preliminary discussions on small-scale enterprises in North East Province.	
People's Bank and Hatton National Bank	Puthukkamam GN Division	Preliminary discussions on Group loan for paddy cultivation	
Private enterprise	Puthukkamam GN Division	Introduction on ornamental plant growing and marketing	
Both Divisions			
OISCA	All the focal villages	Advice on agricultural activities and supply of plant seeds	

3rd Year (JFY 2006)			
Name of Organization	Village	Activities	Financial Assistance
Manthai West AGA Division			
ZOA Refugee Care	Sewa Village	Construction of 43 semi permanent houses (from the previous year)	Rs. 215,000.00
		Provision of chicks and fund for construction of cages for chicken	Rs. 45,000.00 (Rs.5000 x 9people)
	Sewa Village	Provision of cows (suspended due to the security situation)	Rs. 128,000.00 (Rs.8000 x 16people)
		Provision of chicks and fund for construction of cages for chicken	Rs. 35,000.00 (Rs.5000 x 7people)
ILO & The Economic Consultancy House	Pali Aru	Funding for Training in Mat Weaving utilizing Training Center renovated by WRDS and MANRECAP in FY2005	Rs. 123,000.00
Mannar DS Division			
DS, Mannar in collaboration with World Food programme	Santhipuram	Renovation of 1.5 Km of Maruthodai Canal via Food for Work program. MANRECAP provided technical support.	93 Families participated for 13 days
Both Divisions			
Bridge Asia Japan	7 focal villages	Follow-up program on Operation & Maintenance of water pump	

4th Year (JFY 2007)			
Name of Organization	Village	Activities	Financial Assistance
Manthai West AGA Division			
Tamil Eelam Development Organization	Kurai	To Fresh water Fish Society ,Kurai as Rs.1,000.00 per net. Beside this community in Kurai utilize these fish for consumption which are caught with fishing rods	Rs.20,000.00 (1,000 x 20 nets)
Mannar D S Division			
World Vision	Puthukkamam	Salary to Teachers who take Evening classes to students	Rs.4,000.00 /month (2000 x 2 Teachers)
		Supply of Nutritional Food	25 children /month
World Vision	Puthukkamam	Construction of 03 Individual Toilets	Rs 75,000.00 (25000x 3)
		Supply of 28 nos. Plastic chairs to WRDS	Rs. 19,600.00 (700 x28)
UNDP	Puthukkamam	Renovation of 2.5 KM of Road from Puthukkamam to Vankalai	Rs.150,000.00
International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC)	Vaddupiththanmadhu	Supply of agricultural inputs	Rs. 200,000.00
	Samayapuram	Supply of agricultural inputs	Rs. 25,000.00
World Vision	Samayapuram	Supply of 20 Nos. Layers to 03 poor people of the Village	Rs.12,000.00 (200x20x3 people)
Center for Social Assessment		Construction of 02 nos. open dug wells for washing purposes	Rs.300,000.00 (150000x2 wells)
Divisional Secretary Office through National youth Council & Food for Work Programme	Santhipuram	Renovation of 05 nos. Internal Roads each of 100 M length	Rs.50,000.00 for loading & unloading of earth & for Fuel. Balance works by beneficiary contribution
International Organization for Migration	Santhipuram	Filling up with earth low lying areas of Pre school premises	250 tractor load of earth. Spreading & tamping by Parent Teacher Association
Community Trust Fund	Santhipuram	Training in flower making & cake decoration to 25 young women	Payment for teacher for 3 months & for inputs

Collaboration with government agencies

1st Year (JFY 2004)

Name of Agency	Focal Village (CBO in charge)	Activities	Role of Government Department
Mannar DS Division			
National Water Supply & Drainage Board (NWS&DB)	Santhipuram	Construction plan for water supply facilities in Santhipuram	Fund arrangement through SIRUP

2nd Year (JFY 2005)

Name of Agency	Focal Village (CBO in charge)	Activities	Role of Government Department
Manthai West AGA Division			
Survey Department, Vavuniya	Sewa Village, Ganeshapuram, Pali Aru	Survey for allocation of government land for residential and highland crop cultivation as Resettlement Plan	Area Survey, Blocking Out Plan & Staking Out
GN, Land Administration Officer and Pradeshiya Sabha	Vellankulam (Marketing facility for Sewa Village, Ganeshapuram, Pali Aru)	Joint inspections to determine the location.	Confirmation of registration of land
		The Land Officer took necessary legal action to allocate the land to Pradesha Sabha and PS for public buildings authorized the CBO to use the land allocation procedures for individuals	Rearrangement for allocation land
Provincial Irrigation Department	Pali Aru diversion weir	Technical Evaluation Committee for tender (Chairperson: Deputy Director, Vavuniya)	Review design & estimate
		Guidance ensuring quality of works (Deputy Director and Irrigation Engineer, Mannar)	Supervision of claim assessment
Agrarian Development Department	Karayankannadi tank	Contacted at commencement of survey and design for Karayankannadi tank	Review design & estimate
Road Development Department (RDD), North East Provincial Council	Kurai Seethuviniyagarkulam	Coordination for survey, design, and supervision of Kurai access road works, especially quality of gravel pits, formation of road, structure's locations and elevations.	Review design & estimate supervision
Regional Office of Education Department, Mannar District	Kurai Seethuviniyagarkulam	Compare community's priority with Department requirement on Teacher's Quarters.	Advice on location & design
Mannar DS Division			
Irrigation Department, Vavuniya	Puthukkamam	Consensus on design and guidance ensuring quality of works of the rehabilitation of Puthukkamam tank	Checking and approval of design and periodical inspections
Agrarian Development Department	Puthukkamam GN Division	Discussion on group purchasing of farm inputs and cultivation loan	Approval on group cultivation loan
Survey Department, Vavuniya	Santhipuram	Survey for community water supply system	Survey and mapping
National Water Supply & Drainage Board	Santhipuram	Design and estimate of community water supply system is under preparation under SIRUP1.	Design, estimate & procurement of materials
DS office, GNs, and Pradeshiya Sabha	Santhipuram	Heavy equipment for village internal road construction	Coordination of hiring equipment
Multi-purpose Cooperative Society (MPCS) of Mannar	Santhipuram	Consensus on the design and construction of an outlet of MPCS in Santhipuram	Checking and approval of design and periodical inspections
Palmyra Development Board	Santhipuram	Training in Palmyra based products	Provide training and procurement of marketing product
Both Divisions			
Agriculture Training School, Department of Agriculture	All the focal villages	Provide training in agricultural practices of paddy, OFC and potted cultivation	Arrangement of trainings
Management Development & Training Department Training Centre	All the focal villages	Provide training in Community Development through Participatory Approach to the field level officers	Provide training courses

3rd Year (JFY 2006)			
Name of Agency	Focal Village (CBO in charge)	Activities	Role of Government Department
Manthai West AGA Division			
Coconut Development Board	Sewa Village Ganeshapuram Pali Aru Seethuvinayagarkulam	Provision of coconut seedlings for home gardening	Provision of coconut seedlings and technical training
Mannar DS Division			
Irrigation Department, Vavuniya	Puthukkamam	Consensus on design and estimate ensuring quality of rehabilitation works of Puthukkamam tank	Checking and approval of design and periodical inspections
Cashew Corporation	Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu	Farm contract between FO in two villages and Cashew Corporation	Technical guidance
Coconut Development Board	Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi Maruthankulam	Provision of coconut seedlings under the subsidy scheme	Provision of coconut seedlings and technical training
Pradeshiya Sabha, Mannar	Santhipuram	Discussion on management of market facilities constructed under the Project	Management arrangement of marketing facility
National Water Supply & Drainage Board	Santhipuram	Tender procedure for community water supply system under SIRUP1.	Tender twice but failed
National Engineering Research & Development Centre of Sri Lanka (NERD)	Santhipuram	Training program on Cost effective construction technology for housing and pre-cast concrete components	Provide special training course
Palmyra Development Board	Santhipuram	Advice was given on marketing of products.	Provide training and introducing buyers

4th Year (JFY 2007)			
Name of Agency	Focal Village (CBO in charge)	Activities	Role of Government Department
Manthai West AGA Division			
Coconut Development Board	Sewa Village Ganeshapuram Pali Aru Seethuvinayagarkulam	Provision of coconut seedlings for home gardening	Provision of coconut seedlings and technical training
Provincial Irrigation Department	Pali Aru	Consensus on design and estimate of temporary diversion weir and construction	Checking and approval of design and periodical inspections
Assistant Government Agent, Manthai West	Pali Aru	Training in Tailoring, with a payment of allowance for each trainee.	Once/2 months
Agrarian Development Department	Seethuvinayagarkulam	Consensus on design and estimate of restoration of tank and periodical supervision	Checking and approval of design and periodical inspections
Mannar DS Division			
Central Irrigation Department,	Puthukkamam	Consensus on design and estimate ensuring quality of rehabilitation works of Puthukkamam tank	Checking and approval of design, periodical inspection and quality tests of concrete and earth works
North East Community Restoration and Development-NECORD	Puthukkamam	Rs. 1,350,000.00 received from NECORD for Revolving Loan Fund for Income Generating Activities.	Rs.1,350,000.00
North East House Reconstruction Project-NEHRP	Puthukkamam	Construction of Permanent Houses at the cost of Rs.275,000.00	Rs.10,450,000.00 (275,000 x38 families)
Cashew Corporation	Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu	Farm contract between FO in two villages and Cashew Corporation	Supply seeds and procurement of seedlings produced
North East House Reconstruction Project-NEHRP	Vaddupiththanmadhu	Construction of Permanent Houses at the cost of Rs.250,000.00	Rs.5,250,000.00 (250,000 x21 families)
Coconut Development Board	Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi Maruthankulam	Provision of coconut seedlings under the subsidy scheme	Provision of coconut seedlings and technical training
North East House Reconstruction Project-NEHRP	Samayapuram	Construction of Permanent Houses at the cost of Rs.175,000.00	Rs.2,625,000.00 (175,000 x 15 families)
Pradeshiya Sabha, Mannar	Santhipuram	Discussion on management of market facility constructed under the Project	Management arrangement of marketing facility
National Water Supply & Drainage Board	Santhipuram	Construction of water supply pipeline network in Santhipuram	Provide materials, BOQ, agreement conditions, technical guidance and supervision
		Construction of pumping main pipeline	Same as above adding fund under STAART

REPORT ON MONITORING OF CBO'S ACTIVITIES

(1) Monitoring Aspects

Monitoring and evaluation survey has been conducted in order to grasp the extent to which the management capacity of CBOs in the focal villages has improved since October 2006. In this monitoring, following three aspects have been prepared.

- i) Monitoring One: CBO's ability to keep financial documents and necessary books
- ii) Monitoring Two: CBO's management ability from the aspects of "Resources", "Organization", and "Norms/ Standards"
- iii) Monitoring Three: CBO's ability to manage socio-economic activities from the aspect of sustainability

(2) Method and Result of the Survey of Monitoring One: CBO's ability to keep financial documents and necessary books

Items of Monitoring One

In order to grasp the conditions from the aspect of Monitoring One mentioned above, following 23 documents/books are listed as monitoring items.

Items of Monitoring One

1.Accounting Books	2.Other Necessary books
1)Receipt book	1)Income and expenditure statement
2)Payment Voucher Book	2)Book for maintenance purpose
3)Cash book	3)Book for maintenance of equipment
4)Bank account statement	4)Book for maintenance of library
5)Members fee schedule	5)Book for maintenance of garden materials
6)O&M fees schedule	6)Log Book
7)Fixed assets resister/an inventory of property	7)Correspondence file
8)CBO members application & registration form	8)Attendance Resister Book
9)Monthly financial report	9)Minutes of the Meetings
10)Wage Payment	
11)Everyday transaction book	3.Filing
12)Stock book	1)Documents for financial management
13)Advance Payment Resister	(Financial report)

Method of Monitoring One

When rating the above items, five-tier rating is adopted. An accounting staff in the Project has rated his aspects on a 5 to 1 scale to each item (5:"Good, enough skill", 4:"Need improvement to some extent", 3:"Lack of correct procedure, but all evidence & document are kept", 2:"Lack of capabilities of office bearers", and 1:"Any documentations or evidences are not found out").

Result of Monitoring One

Since the first survey conducted in October 2006, CBO's overall ability has been improving. Average point of all 23 monitoring items has been improved from 3.38 (first survey), 3.34 (second survey), to 4.13 (third survey).

Only one item yet to be improved is "8) CBO members application & registration form of 1.

Accounting Books". Both sides of the Project Staff and CBOs notice that this form is a necessary item for appropriate management of CBO. But, this item has not been kept well since the first survey. The reason is that the CBO is reluctant to prepare this form. This issue would be solved if the Project provide appropriate guidance on this issue.

(3) Method and Result of the Survey of Monitoring Two: CBO's management ability from the aspects of "Resources", "Organization", and "Norms/ Standards"

Items of Monitoring Two

In order to grasp the conditions from the aspect of Monitoring Two mentioned above, following 15 aspects (3 from "Resources", 5 from "Organization", and 7 from "Norms/Standard") are listed as monitoring items.

Items of Monitoring Two

1.Resources	3.Norms/ Standard
1)Fund Conditions	9)Organizational Activities
2)Human Resources Conditions	10)Method of Selection of Leaders
3)Cooperation among relevant organizations	11)Method of Discussion &Consensus
2.Organization	12)Frequency of Meeting
4)CBO	13)Accountability of CBO's Management
5)Constitution	14)Democratic Management
6)Financial Transaction	15)Communication System
7)Action Plan	
8)Others	

Method of Monitoring Two

In this monitoring survey, four facilitators in the Project have rated each item. In every item of the survey sheet, there are several indicators of level of quality in certain conditions that are categorized by "Primary", "Secondary" and "Final". Each indicator has a score. The facilitators check all appropriate indicators and total the scores of the indicators checked. If all indicators of each item are fully checked, it becomes 100 points. If no indicators are checked, it becomes 0 point.

Result of Monitoring Two

- i) All 15 monitoring items have been improved since the first survey. Average point of all 15 monitoring items was 44.10 (first survey), 65.31 (second survey), to 70.82 (third survey).
- ii) The average point of Manthai West (MW) area has been rated higher than that of Manner area. As large scale infrastructure projects had been rather implemented in MW than in Mannar under the financial support of the Project, it can be explained that situations in the financial conditions of MW side had been suddenly improved through community contract work given by the Project.
- iii) "10) Method of selection of leaders", "13) Accountability of CBO's management", and "15) Communication System" that are the aspects of "Norm/ Standard" have been identified to be the lowest three items since the first survey. Following CBOs: Puthkkamam/ FO, Puthkkamam/ RDS, Thethavadimaruthank/ FO, and Vaddupithanmadhu/ FO were rated at lower points, especially. The reason may be that committee members in these CBOs have remained to be unchanged for a long time and they are not rather democratically managed.
- iv) In third survey (June 2007), item of "4) CBO" from the "Organization" aspect has been

remarkably improved. This item is rated at higher points, if CBO understands the contents of the CBO Constitution, CBO is managed in accordance with it, and member fee is properly paid in accordance with it, etc. The Project has distributed a newest version of CBO constitution to CBOs and explained about importance of following the constitution those days. This activity may have brought about positive effect.

(4) Method and Result of the Survey of Monitoring Three: CBO's ability to manage socio-economic activities from the aspect of sustainability

Items of Monitoring Three

In order to grasp the conditions from the aspect of Monitoring Three mentioned above, following 3 aspects have been prepared as monitoring items.

- 1) Conditions of financial transaction
- 2) Skill/ knowledge that CBO acquired through the Project and applied to its socio-economic activities
- 3) Socio-economic activities conducted without support of the Project or with some support of the Project

Method of Monitoring Three

Unlike the above Monitoring One and Two surveys, not the Project staff but the CBO side itself assessed its own conditions. Monitoring sheet inquiring the above three aspects was distributed to the CBO side, and it completed the monitoring sheet.

Result of Monitoring Three

- i) The Project instructed CBOs to acquire skill/knowledge of community contract, construction, planning and implementation of self-reliant socio-economic activities, keeping financial and management books, negotiation with other agencies/ government departments, fund raising, keeping a book for maintenance management and utilization of equipment. The skill/knowledge of CBOs acquired has being improved since the first survey. In the last survey (September 2007), 20 of 22 CBOs in the focal villages rated their skill/knowledge at normal or more level.
- ii) Number of CBOs in the focal villages that have done some socio-economic activities without support of MANRECAP or with some support of MANRECAP have remained steady. In the last survey (September 2007), 11 of 22 CBOs were identified to have done some socio-economic activities without support of MANRECAP or with some support of MANRECAP. 2 of the 11 were the CBOs in the MW area, and 9 were the CBOs in the Mannar area. It was identified that the MW CBOs were not rather active than the Mannar ones. Unstable security conditions in MW may have disturbed their socio-economic activities.

Results of Baseline Survey – 2007

1. Methodology

In order to comprehend needs and evaluate existing situation of the Project implementation areas a bench mark survey was conducted in each of MANRECAP Focal Villages of Mannar DS division and Manthai West AGA division. The survey was conducted for every household in each focal village instead of random sampling survey of which conducted as 2004 because current situation of each family is not stable due to deterioration in security situation since 2005. However implementation of the survey could not proceed as scheduled because the activity was sometime suspended to ensure safety of enumerators depending on security situation in each area. Therefore some reliable data could not be obtained in a proper way especially at Manthai West AGA Division. Since data of 2007 is insufficient to make report in a proper way in order to compare with available data during 2004 to 2007 Baseline Survey to highlight variations effected by the Project.

Methodology of Data collection

- 1) Selection of enumerators from teachers and university students in the area
- 2) Orientation: Introduction of the Project and purpose of bench mark survey to enumerators
- 3) Training of enumerators and field excise with questionnaire
- 4) Implement interview survey at respective household in each village

2. Name of Division and Focal villages

Division: Mannar DS Division (Cleared area)		
No.	Name of Focal Village	No. of Household
1)	Santhipuram	297
2)	Puthukkamam	117
3)	Vaddupiththanmadhu	48
4)	Theththavadi Maruthankulam	30
5)	Samayapuram	54
Division: Manthai West AGA Division (Un-cleared area)		
6)	Sewa Village	49
7)	Ganeshapuram	95
8)	Pali Aru	114
9)	Kurai	30
10)	Seethuvinayagarkulam	40

3. Objective

To comprehend needs and existing situation of the Project implementation in targeted areas to compile results and efficiency of the Project as final year.

4. Contents of Survey

Main contents of the survey were basic demographic data of each village, basic living condition such as education, health and household economy etc.

5. Results

5-1 Precondition of survey

- Data means applied in computer
- Inconsistency sample on data processing is indicated as 0, blank or eliminated

5-2

1) Population

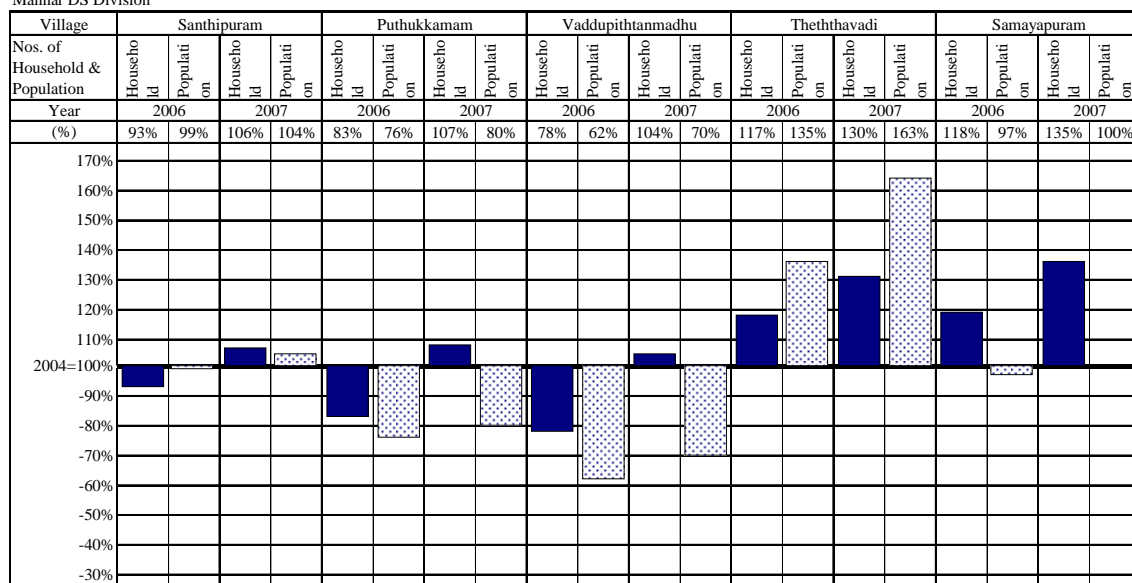
Although nos. of household increased but nos. of population decreased at some focal villages in Mannar DS division as some people displaced as IDPs who were living with relation or friend's had returned to respective hometown during 2004 to 2005 but have again displaced as IDPs in 2007 . Nos. of household who need support by village people (dependent family) has decreased in 2007 when compared with 2004.

Numbers of household at Pali Aru has decreased from 309 (as of 2004) to 114 (as of 2007) because many IDPs had returned to their respective hometown after pulled out the welfare centre for IDPs was closed in 2005. However the welfare centre of Pari Aru was resumed in 2007 due to deterioration in security situation in the south of Manthai west AGA Division during that Year.

Comparison of Nos. of Household & Population between 2004 – 2007 (Mannar)

Division	Mannar DS Division														
	Santhipuram			Puthukkamam			Vaddupiththan- madhu			Theththavadi			Samayapuram		
	Year	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006
No. of Family	281	262	297	109	91	117	46	36	48	23	27	30	40	47	54
No. of population	1231	1224	1285	478	363	384	247	153	172	75	101	122	215	209	214
Women headed family			33	14	7	9	5	4	4	5	1	5	4		3
Dependent Family	66		1	11		0	3		0	5		0	8		3
Disabled person	27		22			2			0			0			

Mannar DS Division



Comparison of Nos. of Household & Population between 2004 – 2007 (Manthai W)

Division	Manthai West AGA Division														
	Sewa village			Ganeshapuram			Pali Aru			Kurair			Seethuvinyagar Kulam		
	Year	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006	2007	2004	2006
No. of Family	42		49	95		95	309		114	49		30	29		46
No. of population	186		207	416		354	1725		472	214		118	112		186
Women headed family	-		4	17		14	18		16	4		3	-		9
Dependent Family	-		0	14		0	15		0	4		0	-		0
Disabled person	-		1	-		2	-		5	-		0	-		0

Manthai AGA Division

Village	Sewa village				Ganeshapuram				Pali Aru				Kurai				Seethuvinyagarkulam			
	Household id	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on	Househo ld	Populati on
Nos. of Household & Population	2006		2007		2006		2007		2006		2007		2006		2007		2006		2007	
(%)	-	-	117%	111%	-	-	100%	85%	-	-	37%	27%	-	-	61%	55%	-	-	159%	166%

2) Religion

In Mannar DS division, the percentage of Christian is 65% and Hindu is 32%. The percentage of Christian has increased and Hindu has increased in 2007 when compared with percentage of 2005. Percentage of Muslim was 0% in 2007 although it was 1% in 2005. Meanwhile, the percentage of Hindu is 90% in 2007 and the percentage of Christian is 9% at focal villages in Manthai West AGA division. The percentage of Hindu in 2007 increased at rate of 33% and Christian decreased in 2007 at rate of 33% since 2005. These significant changes of figures could be considered following 2 reasons; (1) Many Christians who were staying at welfare centre in Pali Aru returned to their respective hometown in 2005, (2) In the other hand it could be considered that people would be influenced with deterioration of security condition. Buddhists are at Santhipuram and Theththavadi and one of them is a Sinhalese living at Santhipuram and other 2 persons are Tamil living at Santhipuram and Theththavadi respectively.

Division	Mannar DS Division							Manthai West AGA Division						
	Santhipuram	Puthukkamam	Vaddupiththan-madhu	Thethtavadi	Samayapuram	Total : 2007	Ref. Data: 2005	Sewa Village	Ganeshapuram	Pali Aru	Kurai	Seethuvinyagar Kulam	Total	Ref. Data: 2005
No. of family	297	117	48	30	54	546		49	95	114	30	46	334	
Hindu	74 25%	18 15%	26 54%	19 63%	36 67%	173 32%	25%	41 84%	88 93%	98 86%	30 100%	45 98%	302 90%	57%
Christians	185 62%	83 71%	16 33%	10 33%	18 33%	312 57%	74%	0 0%	6 6%	16 14%	0 0%	0 0%	22 7%	42%
Non .R.C	36 12%	6 5%	2 4%	0 0%	0 0%	44 8%		8 16%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	8 2%	
Muslims	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0%
Buddist	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1 3%	0 0%	3 1%	1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0%

3) Previous status before settled present place

96% of focal village people in Manthai West AGA Division and 73% of focal village people in Mannar DS Division had been IDPs or refugees abroad during the conflict time. Especially 100% of villagers in Sewa Village are IDPs. More than 90% of villagers had experience of evacuation at outside of their respective villages except people at Kurai.

Land allocation and deed for the land are main issues to those who settled from outside or who left from their land more than 10 years ago. They have to obtain an official approval from land section of the Provincial Council with deed of the land as their personal assets or agricultural land. More than 50% of household of focal villages in Mannar DS division and Manthai West AGA divisions did not receive any official approval except Santhipuram of Mannar DS Division. All household were able to obtain private land with official approval except Santhipuram with assistance of the Project at the final year of the Project in 2007.

Previous main occupation of resettled persons was 1) Agricultural activities, 2) Fisheries, 3) Labors.

Division	Mannar						Manthai West					
	Santhipuram	Puthukkamam	Vaddupiththan-madhu	Theethavadi	Samayapuram	Total	Sewa Village	Ganeshapuram	Pali Aru	Kurai	Seethuvinayagar Kulam	Total
No. of Family (2007)	297	117	48	30	54	546	49	95	114	30	46	334
IDP (before settled at present village)	145	69	25	19	19	277	49	89	109	26	44	317
	49%	59%	52%	63%	35%	51%	100%	94%	96%	87%	96%	95%
Evacuated in foreign country	86	3	13	5	17	124	0	2	0	2	1	5
	29%	3%	27%	17%	31%	23%	0%	2%	0%	7%	2%	1%
Total	78%	62%	79%	80%	67%	73%	100%	96%	96%	93%	98%	96%
Lived at Welfare Centre	128	1	14	8	26	177	18	35	64	24	45	186
	43%	1%	29%	27%	48%	32%	37%	37%	56%	80%	98%	56%
Lived at Relations / Friends' house	31	54	2	2	1	90	12	19	27	4	0	62
	10%	46%	4%	7%	2%	16%	24%	20%	24%	13%	0%	19%
Lived at rented house	9	0	0	2	1	12	4	1	2	1	1	9
	3%	0%	0%	7%	2%	2%	8%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Land ownership before settled at present village												
Had own land before the displacement.	38	85	25	11	8	167	20	25	35	6	4	90
	13%	73%	52%	37%	15%	31%	41%	26%	31%	20%	9%	27%
Did not have own land before the displacement	215	15	17	14	30	291	26	62	73	21	43	225
	72%	13%	35%	47%	56%	53%	53%	65%	64%	70%	93%	67%
Occupation before settled at present village												
Farmer	39	78	27	20	22	186	13	25	20	26	43	127
	13%	67%	56%	67%	41%	34%	27%	26%	18%	87%	93%	38%
Fishermam	84	0	1	3	0	88	1	2	3	0	1	7
	28%	0%	2%	10%	0%	16%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%
Businessman	23	1	4	0	1	29	2	1	9	0	0	12
	8%	1%	8%	0%	2%	5%	4%	1%	8%	0%	0%	4%
Labour	71	7	8	6	15	107	29	55	76	2	1	163
	24%	6%	17%	20%	28%	20%	59%	58%	67%	7%	2%	49%
Other	45	10	8	1	15	79	4	11	5	2	1	23
	15%	9%	17%	3%	28%	14%	8%	12%	4%	7%	2%	7%

4) Average monthly income

Minimum income per household at both divisions of Mannar and Manthai West is Rs.500/month at Santhipuram and Pali Aru. Maximum income per household is Rs.60,000/month at Puthukkamam in Mannar DS Division. Meanwhile the maximum

income per household in Manthai West AGA division is Rs.18,000 at Ganeshapuram. Average monthly income at focal villages in Mannar DS Division is Rs.8,426 and the average income at focal villages in Manthai West AGA Division is Rs.5,393 in 2007.

Monthly Income Condition in 2006

Division	Mannar DS Division					
Village	Santhipuram	Puthukkamam	Vaddupiththanmadhu	Thethtavadi	Samayapuram	Summary
Sample No.	361	97	38	38	57	-
(Rs./month/person)						-
Average	7,337	9,111	11,091	6,645	7,946	8,426
Max.	25,000	60,000	28,500	15,000	20,000	60,000
Min	500	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,000	500

Division	Manthai West AGA Division					
Village	Sewa Village	Ganeshapuram	Pali Aru	Kurai	Seethuvinayar Kulam	Summary
Sample No.	42	89	130	30	62	-
(Rs./month/person)						-
Average	5,333	5,270	4,736	7,117	4,507	5,393
Max.	15,000	18,000	15,000	15,000	10,000	18,000
Min	1,000	1,000	500	2,000	1,500	500

5) Average monthly expense

Average monthly expense of focal villages in Mannar DS Division is Rs.9,266 in 2006 and Rs.12,041 in 2007. Meanwhile, the average monthly expense in Manthai West AGA Division is Rs.5,319 in 2004 and Rs.7,923 in 2007. However amount of average monthly expense is higher than the average monthly income at both divisions and spending on all consumed items has increased in 2007. The percentage of average monthly expense of Mannar DS Division in 2007 increased by 23% from 2006 and the percentage of average monthly expense of Manthai West AGA Division in 2007 is increased by 33% from 2004.

Expenditure per Month of Commodity

Division	Mannar			Increasing Rate	Manthai West			Increasing Rate
	2004	2006	2007		2004	2006	2007	
Year	(Rs. / Month)				(Rs. / Month)			
Item	(Rs. / Month)				(Rs. / Month)			
1 Rice	-	777	1,071	27%	914	-	1,192	23%
2 Cereals other than rice	-	395	455	13%	271	-	373	27%
3 Cassava and potatoes	-	395	467	15%	217	-	363	40%
4 Fish	-	1,529	1,759	13%	529	-	785	33%
5 Fish tin	-	307	422	27%	221	-	384	42%
6 Dry fish	-	410	451	9%	205	-	318	36%
7 Egg	-	178	277	36%	102	-	168	39%
8 Meat	-	595	989	40%	188	-	317	41%
9 Vegetables	-	674	741	9%	346	-	494	30%
10 Flour	-	501	567	12%	434	-	701	38%
11 Bread	-	249	342	27%	150	-	199	25%
12 Tea & Coffee	-	180	215	16%	222	-	351	37%
13 Biscuits & other snacks	-	254	328	23%	161	-	262	39%
14 Milk powder	-	529	683	23%	317	-	509	38%
15 Fresh Milk	-	181	271	33%	186	-	280	34%
16 Soft drinks	-	318	341	7%	146	-	171	15%
17 Liquor	-	771	1,423	46%	204	-	263	22%
18 Cooking oil & coconuts	-	442	476	7%	194	-	313	38%
19 Sugar	-	536	658	19%	269	-	411	35%
20 Salt	-	45	105	57%	43	-	69	38%
Total	-	9,266	12,041	23%	5,319	-	7,923	33%

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Report on Baseline Survey

6) Drinking Water

Though 19 numbers of household in Mannar DS Division got drinking water from irrigation canal or Irrigation tank in 2006, in 2007, all residence have access to well or pipe water in 2007. Meanwhile many people are still using river water who are living close to riverside such as Pali Aru and Seethuvinayagarkulam. Private water resources for drinking water increased from 71 in 2006 to 283 in 2007 in Mannar DS Division.

Division	Mannar DS Division										Manthai West AGA Division								
	Santhipuram		Puthukkamam		Vaddupiththan-madhu		Thethavadi		Samayapuram		Total		Sewa Village	Ganeshapuram	Pali Aru	Kurai	Seethuvinayagar Kulam	Total	
(plural answer)	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
Common (well)	-	172	16	35	23	28	12	0	-	18	51	279	12	30	18	30	45	135	
Common (Pipe)	-		0		0			26	-	(40)	0		48	83	95	0	0	226	
Other	-		40	0	7	0	5		-		52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Private	-	131	48	80	10	18	13	14	-	40	71	283	1	12	19	0	2	34	
Irrigation canal water	-	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tank water	-	0	5	0	0	0	6	0	-	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	
River water	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	45	58	
Wells / Tube wells	-	3	43	58	24	32	24	24	-	14	91	131	0	22	100	18	35	175	
Pipe water (Common)	-	96	0	10	0	15	0	26	-	0	0	147	48	65	4	0	0	117	
Pipe water (Private)	-	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	40	0	73	0	2	1	0	0	3	
Bowser water	-	141	12	0	5	0	0	0	-	0	17	141	1	0	15	0	0	16	

7) Toilet facilities

The Project did not construct private toilets. Focal villages in Mannar DS division are using private toilets numbering 467. Focal villages in Mannar AGA Division are using private toilets of 22. The numbers of families who do not have individual toilet in 2007 in Mannar DS Division is 22, meanwhile in Manthai West AGA Division is 215.

Division	Mannar DS Division						Manthai West AGA Division					
	Santhipuram	Puthukkamam	Vaddupiththan-madhu	Thethavadi	Samayapuram	Total	Sewa Village	Ganeshapuram	Pali Aru	Kurai	Seethuvinayagar Kulam	Total
Common toilet												
Pit	13	2	0	0	3	18	0	7	0	0	0	7
Basket	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Water seal	2	0	0	0	2	4	0	4	1	0	0	5
Public lat	3	0	0	0	1	4	8	18	22	0	0	48
Out side / Jangle	13	1	0	0	2	16	34	55	91	30	7	217
Private toilet												
Pit	225	38	30	22	62	377	1	5	8	2	1	17
Basket	17	1	1	2	5	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Water seal	32	11	3	3	15	64	0	2	3	0	0	5
Sub total	274	50	34	27	82	467	1	7	11	2	1	22
No facilities	12	2	0	5	2	21	40	52	89	28	6	215

8) Fuel for lighting and cooking

No electricity facilities were available to many in Mannar DS Division in 2004 but now 177 households are using electricity for lighting at Puthukkamam, Vaddupiththanmadhu, Theththavadi and Samayapuram however 350 households are still depend on Kerosene lamp in 2007. Meanwhile no one use any electricity in Manthai West AGA Division because all construction work to supply electricity has been stopped in 2006 due to deterioration in security situation in Manthai West AGA division. Therefore almost all households are using Kerosene lamp for lighting in Manthai West AGA Division. Firewood is the main fuel for cooking purpose in both divisions.

Division	Mannar DS Division						Manthai West AGA Division					
	Santhipuram	Puthukkamam	Vaddupiththan -madhu	Theththavadi	Samayapuram	Total	Sewa Village	Ganeshapuram	Pali Aru	Kurai	Seethuvinyayag ar Kulam	Total
Light												
Kerosene	199	33	23	30	65	350	43	79	120	30	46	318
Electricity	128	15	19	12	3	177	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bio gas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LP gas	5	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	0	0	0	10	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooking												
FireWood	254	54	30	30	76	444	43	90	120	30	46	329
Kerosene	67	8	2	0	10	87	0	1	0	0	37	38
Electricity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bio gas	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Lp gas	5	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

9) Condition of Household articles

Amount of individual assets possessed by individuals such as staple household articles, bicycle and motorbike has drastically increased compared with surveying data in 2004. Aggregate numbers of items of individual assets of focal villages in Mannar DS Division is increased from 1,554 in 2004 to 5,880 in 2007. Meanwhile, aggregate numbers of them in focal villages in Manthai West is increased from 676 in 2004 to 2,641 in 2007. In descending order of quantity of items possessed by focal villages is (1) mirror, (2) mosquito net, (3) cooking oil stove, (4) mamotie (agricultural hoe), (5) kerosene lamp, (6) plastic chairs, (7) electric torch, (8) bicycle, (9) wall watch, (10) radio in Mannar DS Division, and (1) mosquito net, (2) plastic chairs, (3) wrist watch, (4) wall watch, (5) mirror, (6) Kerosene lamp, (7) bicycle, (8) cooking oil stove, (9) radio, (10) mamotie (agricultural hoe) in Manthai West AGA Division.

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Mannar DS Division	Santhipuram		Puthukkamam		Vaddupiththan -madhu		Theththavadi		Samayapuram		Total / Summary		
	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	Increase d Nos.
1. Cooking stove	134	275	9	48	6	23	18	29	34	53	201	428	227
2. Oil/Gas cooker	5	20	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	25	19
3. Well	4	6	8	58	4	14	7	12	1	5	24	95	71
4. Plastic water tank	2	13	0	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	21	19
5. Concrete Tank	42	102	0	7	0	3	0	2	0	1	42	115	73
6. Overhead water tank	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	2
7. Water pump (home)	0	1	5	42	0	7	2	7	0	1	7	58	51
8. Pipe water (Common)	4	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	12	4	18	14
9. Pipe water (internal)	3	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	12	3	19	16
10. Wooden chairs	14	36	5	30	4	12	0	2	4	5	27	85	58
11. Dining table	13	53	0	25	2	7	2	4	0	2	17	91	74
12. Plastic chairs	69	240	12	70	3	30	6	24	10	38	100	402	302
13. Desk	52	163	4	19	4	22	7	11	3	21	70	236	166
14. Mirror	68	226	10	41	0	21	10	21	9	40	97	349	252
15. Dressing table	4	23	0	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	5	29	24
16. Settee (sitting set)	2	6	2	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	16	12
17. Wardrobe	14	50	7	21	1	2	1	2	0	1	23	76	53
18. Steel cupboard	7	18	0	11	0	3	0	2	0	0	7	34	27
19. Bed	50	128	5	38	2	20	2	14	3	14	62	214	152
20. Bed mat	27	65	1	41	0	13	1	12	0	3	29	134	105
21. Mosquito net	39	195	4	73	5	30	8	27	8	49	64	374	310
22. Wall watch	67	219	11	70	4	29	7	20	6	36	95	374	279
23. Wrist watch	46	194	11	69	0	27	3	23	4	35	64	348	284
24. radio	38	148	14	67	2	21	8	20	9	33	71	289	218
25. Radio cassette	15	53	0	19	1	9	0	6	0	1	16	88	72
26. Television	31	122	1	16	0	11	2	8	1	14	35	171	136
28. Sewing machine	12	42	2	14	2	4	0	2	0	1	16	63	47
29. Torch	14	85	4	69	1	16	4	17	3	11	26	198	172
30. lantern (kerosene lump)	81	221	15	65	5	22	10	27	14	39	125	374	249
31. Petrol-max lamp	5	17	8	27	0	8	1	6	0	1	14	59	45
32. Battery for lighting & TV	16	2	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	22	3	-19
33. Solar panel	0	0	3	15	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	16	13
34. Bicycle	74	191	19	73	0	26	9	26	17	40	119	356	237
35. motor bicycle	7	28	2	15	10	23	1	3	0	6	20	75	55
36. Cart	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	6	6
37. Wheal barrow	2	8	0	25	1	2	0	0	0	0	3	35	32
38. 4-wheel tractor	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	4
39. 2-wheel tractor	1	5	1	7	0	1	1	2	0	1	3	16	13
40. Mamothie	57	148	8	63	0	23	8	26	15	39	88	299	211
41. Shovel	7	33	0	9	2	20	6	13	4	16	19	91	72
42. Three-Wheel	2	5	0	0	1	11	0	0	1	1	4	17	13
43. Boat	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	5
44. Vallam (type of boat)	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	4
45. Van	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
46. Oru (type of boat)	0	1	1	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	60	59
47. Fishing net	5	33	1	62	0	1	0	1	0	0	6	97	91
Total	1,042	3,206	181	1,298	60	470	125	373	146	533	1,554	5,880	4,326

Manthai West AGA Division	Sewa Village		Ganeshapuram		Pali Aru		Kurai		Seethuvinayar Kulam		Total / Summary		
	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	2004	2007	Increased Nos.
1. Cooking stove	8	41	32	88	23	90	25	29	32	46	120	294	174
2. Oil/Gas cooker	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	2
3. Well	2	4	0	2	5	14	1	2	0	2	8	24	16
4. Plastic water tank	1	1			0	1	0	1	0	1	1	4	3
5. Concrete Tank	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
6. Overhead water tank	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
7. Water pump 8home)	1	2	2	4	1	4	3	9	6	13	13	32	19
8. Pipe water (Common)	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	52	52
9. Pipe water (internal)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Wooden chairs	8	12	10	23	1	5	5	18	3	16	27	74	47
11. Dining table	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	2	0	0	3	5	2
12 Plastic chairs	8	30	2	81	10	38	5	16	2	9	27	174	147
13.Desk	1	3	2	5	5	17	0	2	1	2	9	29	20
14. Mirror	9	25	0	81	20	60	9	18	6	41	44	225	181
15. Dressing table	1	1	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	5	3
16. Settee (sitting set)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17. Wardrobe	1	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	8	7
18. Steal cupboard	0	2	0	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	11
19. Bed	1	6	1	18	2	7	0	4	0	6	4	41	37
20.Bed mat	0	2	0	21	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	26	26
21. Mosquito net	0	18	1	64	21	79	6	24	5	24	33	209	176
22. Wall watch	4	11	18	60	12	36	2	4	1	8	37	119	82
23. Wrist watch	3	12	0	3	8	42	4	11	3	27	18	95	77
24. radio	3	16	4	12	15	49	10	18	9	28	41	123	82
25. Radio cassette	0	0	1	4	2	7	1	1	1	7	5	19	14
26. Television	0	4	0	3	2	6	0	1	1	3	3	17	14
28. Sewing machine	0	1	4	40	0	9	0	1	0	3	4	54	50
29. Torch	6	14	18	49	14	44	6	21	9	37	53	165	112
30. lantern (kerosene lump)	9	41	23	56	35	78	2	21	11	41	80	237	157
31. Petrol-max lamp	0	1	4	12	1	4	0	2	0	3	5	22	17
32. Battery for lighting & TV	0	5	0	18	0	12	0	3	0	2	0	40	40
33. Solar panel	0	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	6	5
34. Bicycle	3	20	18	45	16	49	10	26	16	35	63	175	112
35. motor bicycle	1	5	3	40	5	17	2	6	1	12	12	80	68
36. Cart	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
37. Wheal barrow	0	3	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	12	12
38. 4-wheel tractor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39. 2-wheel tractor	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	5	5
40. Mamothie	13	31	2	52	16	62	10	28	15	43	56	216	160
41. Shovel	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	9	9
42. Three-Wheel	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
43. Boat	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
44. Vallam (type of boat)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45. Van	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
46. Oru (type of boat)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47. Fishing net	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	0	1	5	9	4
Total	83	371	145	803	219	763	107	290	122	414	676	2,641	1,965

10) Education

In Focal villages in Mannar DS Division, total numbers of school age children is 871 and 71.9% of these children are properly educated and 1.5% (10 persons) of them entered university. However school population in the area is on a declining trend due to deterioration in security situation because and parents take children to safer district other than Mannar district or stop long-distance travel to school for higher education. Meanwhile, focal villages in Manthai West AGA division, total numbers of school children is 532 and 46.9% of these children are receiving education and this result is lower than Mannar DS Division due to people of focal villages in Manthai West are economically vulnerable and security condition is deteriorating.

Annex 2-20
Report on Baseline Survey

Village Name	Total No. of Children	Total No. of Students	Detail of Students			
			University	Technical College	GCE A/L	GCE O/L
Mannar DS Division						
Santhipuram	534	329	4	2	64	259
(%)		62%	0.7%	0.4%	12.0%	48.5%
Puthukkamam	130	122	4	0	41	77
(%)		94%	3.1%	0.0%	31.5%	59.2%
Vaddupiththamnadhu	56	56	2	1	10	43
(%)		100%	3.6%	1.8%	17.9%	76.8%
Theththavadi	60	32	0	1	7	24
(%)		53%	0.0%	1.7%	11.7%	40.0%
Samayapuram	91	46	0	0	3	43
(%)		51%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	47.3%
Total / Average	871	71.9%	1.5%	0.8%	15.3%	54.4%
Manthai West AGA Division						
Sewa village	82	31	0	0	2	29
(%)		38%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	35.4%
Ganeshapuram	143	87	0	1	21	65
(%)		61%	0.0%	0.7%	14.7%	45.5%
Pali Aru	200	62	0	0	11	51
(%)		31%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	25.5%
Kurai	53	38	0	0	8	30
(%)		72%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	56.6%
Seethuvinaayagar	54	18	0	0	2	16
(%)		33%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	29.6%
Total / Average	532	46.9%	0.0%	0.1%	8.3%	38.5%

MANRECAP/JICA Seminar

Seminar on MANRECAP held at Sri Lanka Foundation Institute (SLFI) on 14th February 2008 upon the termination of the Project. Details of the seminar are as follows;

1. Objective of the Seminar:

The main objective of the seminar is to share the experience of community driven approach adopted by MANRECAP and to process to enhance further assistance towards Utilization, Operation and Maintenance of facilities constructed by MANRECAP and improve the quality of life of the people in the area.

2. Time table of the Seminar

<General Session>

09:00	Registration	
09:15	Welcome address and briefing of the seminar:	Mr. R Tharmakulasingham
09:30	Opening Remarks	Ms. N Suzuki
09:45	Address by Chief Guest	Mr. M S Jayasinghe
10:00	Tea	
10:30	Overview and the Project achievement	MANRECAP Staff
11:30	MANRECAP approach & response by community	Mr. V Visuvalingam
12:30	Lunch	

<Technical Session>

13:30	Achievement of Women's Bank activities	Mr. Nandasiri Gamage
14:15	Role of Local Government for Sustainable O&M	Mr. M A J Thuram Mr. P A S Ponnampereuma
14:50	Arrangement of System for Supporting community	Mr. C. Croos (MANRECAP)
16:00	Conclusion remarks	Mr. R Umakanthan
16.30	Vote of Thanks	Mr. A.A. Edward

3. Summary of presentation at the Seminar

1) Overview and the Project achievement of MANRECAP

Present by: Mr. T. Saisho / Mr. A.A. Edward / Mr. C.J.R. Croos / Mr. K Sivasubiramaniam

Explained over all view and basic strategy of the Project and MANRECAP staff presented achievement of activities on Community Action Plan & Management, Community Managed Rehabilitation, socio-economic development, women group saving activities and Vavuniya campus.

2) MANRECAP approach & response by community

Present by: Mr. V. Visuvalingam, Former GA Mannar

Introduced historical and geographical feature / importance of Mannar District and past remarkable events concern to conflict and cease fire agreement, and explained MANRECAP's unique and applicatory approaches in the conflict areas to empower the community, and expressed his and community's expectation as follows; 1) continuation of MANRECAP, 2) complete Pali Aru and Kalayanakannadi Irrigation scheme, 3) MANRECAP integrate with other projects.

3) Achievement of Women's Bank activities

Present by: Mr. Nandasiri Gamage, Advisor for Women's Bank

Introduced back ground and basic concept of women saving activities and Women's Bank, and emphasized importance of basic and common approach to bring community's dignity up in order to empower community in sustainable manner.

4) Role of Local Government for Sustainable O&M

(1) Present by: Mr. M A J Thuram, Regional Asst. Commissioner, Local Government

Mentioned about mission of the Local Government and role of the Local Authority and explained the past procedures to take over operation and maintenance of infrastructures constructed by MANRECAP through Community Managed Rehabilitation, and further explained formation of system of operation and maintenance with Community Centre Committee in collaboration with CBOs.

(2) Present by: Mr. P A S Ponnampereuma, Director ADB/JFPR Project

Introduced the Project for Supporting Infrastructure Maintenance to Reduce Rural Poverty under ADB / JFPR funds in North Western Province, and O&M systems for irrigation and internal road in collaboration with Farmer's Organizations and Local Authority.

5) Arrangement of System for Supporting community (Human resources & Social Community Company)

Present by: Mr. C. Croos (MANRECAP)

Since Professor Nanthakumaran could not attend seminar Mr. Croos explained summary of ideas on "Formation of Community Focused Social Enterprise" to be organized in Mannar in collaboration with Vavuniya Campus. The company or human resources centre will be one of organization to support community's activities after the MANRECAP. Workshop will be held at Mannar on 16th February 2008 for further detail

action.

4. Participant

Ministry of Nation Building & Estate Infrastructure Development

1. Mr. M S Jayasinghe Senior Advisor
2. Mr. R Tharmakulasingham Addl. Secretary (Development)
3. Mr. M I S Ahamed Addl. Secretary (Projects)
4. N Jayawathani Asst. Director (Planning)

North East Provincial Council:

5. Mr. R Umakanthan Deputy Chief Secretary (Planning)

Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA):

6. Mr. Noriko Suzuki Resident Representative
7. Ms. Miki Inaoka Asst. Resident Representative
8. Mr. Tsuneo Oishi Programme Coordinator
9. Dr. Punchbanda

JBIC Peace Project (Anuradhapura):

10. Mr. G A Jayawickrama Institutional Development Specialist

ADB/JFPR Project (Kurunegala):

11. Mr. P A S Ponnampere Director

TRINCAP/JICA Project (Trincomalee):

12. Mr. Shigeki Yamaoka Chief Advisor

Ministry of Defense, Public Security, Law & Order:

13. Mr. H A A Chaminda Assistant Secretary

Local Government / Local Authority, Mannar:

14. Mrs. G S Sivakingam Secretary Urban Council Mannar
15. Mr. C M Jesunesan Secretary Pradeshiya Sabha Pesalai
16. Mr. S Jennings Secretary Pradeshiya Sabha MW

MANRECAP/JICA:

17. Mr. Takuya Saisho Chief Advisor
18. Mr. Y Sano Infrastructure Engineer
19. Ms. Tomoko Harada Coordinator
20. Mr. A.A. Edward Project Coordinator
21. Mr. K Sivasubiramaniam Project Engineer
22. Mr. C J R Croos Institutional Specialist
23. Mr. Rasu Xavier Project Accountant

**Annex 2-22
Inventory of equipment handed over**

Hand Over List of the Equipments MANRECAP/JICA

No.	Item	Description		Quantity	Unit	Relevant Document	Other (spare parts and other)	Name of officer taking over the Items	His Designation	Official Address or Organization	Place of Utility / Location where the items would be utilized	Issued Order No.	Receipt Order No.	Purchased
		Project/S/N	Make											
1	4WD Vehicle (Land Cruiser): WP JH 9082	JICA/VH/PPD01	TOYOTA	(Prado)	Engine No. 5L-5508820 Chassis No. JTEBK29100-0099030	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 15/03/08	Mr. M.S. Jayasinghe, Senior Advisor	MNR&EHD	MNR&EHD	JICA SL-Office will take action for transferring the vehicle		
2	AWD Double CAB Pickup, 2800CC: WP IQ 1477	JICA/VH/PU01	TOYOTA	-	Engine No. 3L-5561117 Chassis No. JTFDE62640-0140566	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 26/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884780	A/15/667380	TOYOTA Lanka (Pvt) Ltd, Negombo Road, Wattala
3	4WD Double CAB Pickup, 2800CC: WP IQ 1512	JICA/VH/PU02	TOYOTA	-	Engine No. 3L-5559461 Chassis No. JTFDE62630-0140414	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 26/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884779	A/15/667379	
4	AWD Double CAB Pickup, 2800CC: WP IQ 1526	JICA/VH/PU03	TOYOTA	-	Engine No. 3L-5560374 Chassis No. JTFDE62640-0140504	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 26/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884781	A/15/667381	
5	Passenger Van, 3000cc: WP IQ 4923	JICA/VH/VN/01	TOYOTA	-	Engine No. 5L-5559611 Chassis No. LHT74-8006789	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 26/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884782	A/15/667382	
6	Motor Bike: WP JB 3320	JICA/MB/GT/01	HONDA	CG 125	Engine No.: 3020607 Chassis No.: D15595	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 28/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884792	A/15/667393	
7	Motor Bike: WP JB 2799	JICA/MB/GT/02	HONDA	CG 125	Engine No.: 3020494 Chassis No.: D15611	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 28/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884793	A/15/667394	Stafford Motors Co. Ltd, No. 718/7, Maradana Road, Colombo 10.
8	Motor Bike: WP JB 3329	JICA/MB/GT/03	HONDA	CG 125	Engine No.: 3020582 Chassis No.: D15610	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 28/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884793	A/15/667394	Agent: Wasantha Motors, No. 77 Jaffna Road, Deewachchya, 025 2345908
9	Motor Bike: WP JB 3378	JICA/MB/GT/04	HONDA	CG 125	Engine No.: 3020466 Chassis No.: D15604	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 28/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884793	A/15/667393	
10	Motor Bike: WP MC 5366	JICA/MB/GT/07	Honda	Super Splendor	Engine No. 05EACM00115 Chassis No. 05EADCO0012	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 21/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Pradeshya Sabha, Manthai West	A/26/884792	A/15/667393	
11	Motor Bike : WP MC 5367	JICA/MB/GT/08	Honda	Super Splendor	Engine No. 05EACM00017 Chassis No. 05EADCO0042	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 21/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Pradeshya Sabha, Manthai West	A/26/884792	A/15/667393	
12	Motor Bike: WP JV 0360	JICA/MB/LD/05	Suzuki	50 QT-4G	Engine No. E41QM(B)3902389 Chassis No. LXEAD41013A000760	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 28/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884792	A/15/667393	Associated Global Trading (Pvt) Ltd, No.95, Hyde Park Corner, Colombo02.
13	Motor Bike: WP JV 0356	JICA/MB/LD/06	Suzuki	50 QT-4G	Engine No. E41QM(B)3902376 Chassis No. LXEAD41013A000758	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 28/01/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26/884792	A/15/667393	
14	Tractor / WP JC 3903	JICA/CMR/HT/01	KUBOTA	PK 90	Engine No. RK80-114382 Chassis No. K75-302453	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 10/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	CBO, Sewa Village			
15	Tractor / WP JC 3912	JICA/CMR/HT/02	KUBOTA	PK 90	Engine No. RK80-112751 Chassis No. K75-302399	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 10/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	CBO, Gueshapuram			
16	Tractor / WP JC 3916	JICA/CMR/HT/03	KUBOTA	PK 90	Engine No. RK80-112079 Chassis No. K75-302147	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 10/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	CBO, Paliaru			
17	Tractor / WP JC 3922	JICA/CMR/HT/04	KUBOTA	PK 90	Engine No. RK80-112699 Chassis No. K75-302337	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 10/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	CBO, Kurai			
18	Tractor / WP JC 3928	JICA/CMR/HT/05	KUBOTA	PK 90	Engine No. RK80-114351 Chassis No. K75-302456	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 10/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	CBO, Soolthivayyengar			
19	Tractor / WP JC 3932	JICA/CMR/HT/06	KUBOTA	PK 90	Engine No. RK80-112736 Chassis No. K75-302328	1	No.	Revenue License Insurance: 10/02/08	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	Kachcheri, Mannar	CBO, Sumayapuram			

Annex 2-22
Inventory of equipment handed over

No.	Item	Description				Quantity	Unit	Relevant Document	Other (spare parts and other)	Name of officer taking over the items	His Designation	Official Address of Organization	Place of Utility / Location where the item would be utilized	Issued Order No.	Receipt Order No.	Purchased
		Project S/N	Make	Model/N	Serial/N											
Computers / Accessories																
20	Desk Top Computer	JICAP/CDT01	IBM	69A	843469A KHYY 64B	1	Set	Nil	Mr.A.Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar	Kucheheri, Mannar	A/26 884751	A/15 667351	P C House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 03 Tele : 01 1-4724242	
	1) CPU	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Monitor	JICAP/DT(0)01	IBM	6331-4CE	23-LBHX4	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Keyboard	JICAP/DT(0)01	IBM	SK-8820	0734482	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4) Mouse	JICAP/DT(0)01	IBM	MC28LU	23-021683	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Desk Top Computer	JICAP/CDT02	IBM	69A	843469A KHZD41K	1	Set	Nil	Mr.A.Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar	Kucheheri, Mannar	A/26 884752	A/15 667352	P C House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 03 Tele : 01 1-4724242	
	1) CPU	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Monitor	JICAP/DT(0)02	IBM	6331-4CE	23-BHW7	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Keyboard	JICAP/DT(0)02	IBM	SK-8820	07422697	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4) Mouse	JICAP/DT(0)02	IBM	MC28LU	23-399540	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Desk Top Computer	JICAP/CDT03	IBM	69A	843469A KHZD41R-01	1	Set	Nil	Mr.A.Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar	Kucheheri, Mannar	A/26 884753	A/15 667353	P C House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 03 Tele : 01 1-4724242	
	1) CPU	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Monitor	JICAP/DT(0)03	IBM	6331-4CE	23-LBHX6	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Keyboard	JICAP/DT(0)03	IBM	SK-8820	07422692	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4) Mouse	JICAP/DT(0)03	Logitech	MS5594	HC/A31703275	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Desk Top Computer	JICAP/CDT04	IBM	69A	843469A KHYY 56V	1	Set	Nil	Mr.A.Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar	Kucheheri, Mannar	A/26 884754	A/15 667354	P C House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 03 Tele : 01 1-4724242	
	1) CPU	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Monitor	JICAP/DT(0)04	IBM	6331-4CE	23-LBHY1	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Keyboard	JICAP/DT(0)04	IBM	SK-8820	07346220	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4) Mouse	JICAP/DT(0)04	IBM	MC28LU	23-022562	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Desk Top Computer	JICAP/CDT05	IBM	69A	843469A KHZD41K	1	Set	Nil	Mr.A.Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar	Kucheheri, Mannar	A/26 884755	A/15 667355	P C House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 03 Tele : 01 1-4724242	
	1) CPU	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Monitor	JICAP/DT(0)05	IBM	6331-4CE	23-BXMF6	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Keyboard	JICAP/DT(0)05	IBM	SK-8820	07422925	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4) Mouse	JICAP/DT(0)05	IBM	MC28LU	23-399519	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Desk Top Computer set	JICAP/CDT10	Philips	Nil	0507085-40	1	Set	Nil	Mr.A.Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar	Kucheheri, Mannar	A/26 884756	A/15 667356	P C House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 03 Tele : 01 1-4724242	
	1) CPU	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Monitor (21 inch)	JICAP/DT(0)10	Viewsonic	VC DTS 23852-1P	42,050400029	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Keyboard	JICAP/DT(0)10	Logitech	Y-517(A/C/K260A)	SYU3434 4999	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Power Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Connection Code	-	-	-	-	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4) Mouse	JICAP/DT(0)10	Logitech	M361	HC/A42400408	1	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 2-22
Inventory of equipment handed over

No.	Description		Quantity	Unit	Relevant Document	Other (spare parts and other)	Name of officer taking over the items	His Designation	Official Address of Organization	Place of Utility / Location where the items would be utilized	Issued Order No.	Receipt Order No.	Purchased
	Item	Project S/N											
26	Desk Top Computer												
	1) CPU	JICA/PC/DT/11	(PC House)	Nil			Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar				P C House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 03
	Power Code				051364089								
	Connecticut Code										A/26 884757	A/15 667357	
27	2) Monitor	JICA/PC/DT/11	Philips		105559	EW00801678B11							
	Power Code												
	Connecticut Code												
	3) Keyboard	JICA/PC/DT/11	Logitech	Y-SIJ7(ACK260A)		SYU34347849							
28	4) Mouse	JICA/PC/DT/11	Logitech	M-S61		HCA4200283							
	Desk Top Computer						Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar				
	1) CPU	JICA/PC/DT/12	(PC House)	nil		282471							
	Power Code												
29	2) Monitor	JICA/PC/DT/12	Philips	105559		WE020413201984							
	Power Code												
	Connecticut Code												
	3) Keyboard	JICA/PC/DT/12	Logitech			SYL40313194							
30	4) Mouse	JICA/PC/DT/12	Logitech	M-S59a		HCA31703282							
	Netbook PC: VAIO (Japanese)	JICA/PC/BB/01	Sony	PCG-X 505/P		00045-455-573-873							
	Mouse	JICA/PC/BB/01	Sony	PCGA-A165/6		147774951 0941347							
	Power Pad	JICA/PC/BB/01	Sony	PCWA-C300/B		00095166							
31	Lam card	JICA/PC/BB/02	Sony	PCG-X 505/P		00045-455-573-859							
	Mouse	JICA/PC/BB/02	Sony	PGA-ACI 6V1.6		14777495							
	Power Pad	JICA/PC/BB/02	Sony										
	Lam card	JICA/PC/BB/02	Sony										
32	Netbook PC: Apple (JP) MAC	JICA/PC/BB/03	Macintosh	A1655		UV417214QHV							
	Mouse	JICA/PC/BB/03	Macintosh	M5769		VA064471NWDA							
	Power supply wire	JICA/PC/BB/03	Macintosh			ADP-457H 185							
	Keyboard	JICA/PC/BB/03	Macintosh	A1048		KY-4080 FHQLEA							
33	UPS (Retained power: 2KVA)	JICA/UPS/LG/02	Power Tree	SUPERIOR 200		IJAL 530.000256A							
	Power code												
	UPS (Retained power: 2KVA)	JICA/UPS/LG/03	Power Tree	SUPERIOR 200		030.602.68005							
	Power code												
34	UPS (Retained power: 2KVA)	JICA/UPS/LG/04	Power Tree	SUPERIOR 200		030.621.68010							
	Power code												
	UPS (Retained power: 2KVA)	JICA/UPS/LG/05	Power Tree	SUPERIOR 200		031.016.68002							
	Power code												
34A	UPS (Retained power: 2KVA)	JICA/UPS/LG/05	Power Tree	SUPERIOR 200		031.016.68005							
	Power code												
	UPS (Retained power: 2KVA)	JICA/UPS/LG/05	Power Tree	SUPERIOR 200		IJAL530000256A							
	Power code												
Electronic Device / Office Equipment													
35	Multi-media Projector	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips	LC 3132		MY030.315.680.18277							
	UPS (Retained power: 2KVA)	JICA/UPS/LG/01	Power Tree	SUPERIOR 200		030.602.68005							
	Power supply wire	JICA/UPS/LG/01	Power Tree										
	Keyboard	JICA/PC/BB/01	Macintosh										
36	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
37	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
38	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
39	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										
	Power supply wire	JICA/PR/SM/01	Philips										

**Annex 2-22
Inventory of equipment handed over**

No.	Description			Quantity	Unit	Relevant Document	Other (spare parts and other)	Name of officer taking over the items	His Designation	Official Address or Organization	Place of Utility / Location where the item would be utilized	Issued Order No.	Receipt Order No.	Purchased
	Item	Project/S/N	Make											
40	Laser Printer (A4, not colour print)	JICA/PRL/02	Hewlett Packard	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884777	A/15 667377	PC House Pvt. Ltd. No. 464, Galle Rd, Colombo 05 Tele : 011-4724242
41	Laser Printer (A4, not colour print)	JICA/PRL/01	Hewlett Packard	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	-	-	Hitel International Pvt. Ltd., No. 7/1, Lih Mawatha, Wellawatta
42	Digital Copy Machine	JICA/PCR/DL/001	RICOH	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. M.S. Jayasinghe	Senior Advisor	MNR&EID	MNR&EID	-	-	Hitel International Pvt. Ltd., No. 7/1, Lih Mawatha, Wellawatta
43	Digital Copy Machine	JICA/PCR/DL/002	RICOH	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884760	A/15 667360	Springfields Data Systems Ltd. No. 186, Cyril C Perera Maw. Col. 15, Tele : 011-532151
44	Digital Duplicator Printer	JICA/DRS/01	RISO	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884761	A/15 667365	Alpha Solar Energy Systems PVT LTD
45	Digital Duplicator A4 Drum	JICA/DRS/001	RISO	1	No.	-	Carrying box	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884765	A/15 667384	Alpha Solar Energy Systems PVT LTD
46	Solar power system	JICA/SR/01	Alpha Solar Energy System	1	unit	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Vellokkulam Hospital,	A/26 884784	A/15 667384	Asiri Agencies Pvt Ltd., No. 252/1, Galle Rd, Col. 03, Tele : 011-2421922
47	Television	JICA/TV/SY/01	Sony	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884768	A/15 667368	Singer Sri Lanka Ltd, Singer Show Room Mannar, 023-222131
48	Refrigerator	JICA/FRG/LG/01	TOSHIBA	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884775	A/15 667375	-
49	Refrigerator	JICA/FRG/LG/02	TOSHIBA	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884776	A/15 667376	-
50	Air Conditioner	JICA/AC/SR/03	Singer	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	-	-	-
51	Internal telephone system	JICA/AC/SR/02	Do.	1	No.	Do.	-	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	-	-	-
52	Soft Ware	MRRP/PLN/03-12	IWATSU	10	Nos.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	-	-	-
53	Desk and chair set	MRRP/TE/01-14	Do.	14	Nos.	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 885065	A/15 667415	GRIP Furniture (PVT) LTD, 252 A/4, Methodist central building, Colpetty, Colombo3, TEL/Fax: 011 2421238
54	Desk and chair set (for meeting)	MRRP/TE/01-10	Do.	10	Nos.	Do.	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 885066	A/15 667416	-
55	Table and chair set	MRRP/TE/01-08	Do.	8	Nos.	Do.	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 885067	A/15 667417	-
56	Shitting set	JICA/MT/01-04	Do.	4	Nos.	Do.	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kachcheri, Mannar	Kachcheri, Mannar	A/26 884783	A/15 667383	Jayasinghe Cues Crafts No. 115/1, Main Street, Battaramulla, Tele : 011-2869301

**Annex 2-22
Inventory of equipment handed over**

No.	Description				Quantity	Unit	Relevant Document	Other (spare parts and other)	Name of officer taking over the items	His Designation	Official Address of Organization	Place of Utility / Location where the items would be utilized	Issued Order No.	Receipt Order No.	Purchased
	Item	Project/S/N	Make	Model/N											
57	Survey Equipment & Other														
	Total Station Instrument & Accessories														
	- Instrument Box	JICA/ENG/IB/01-03	TOPCON	GTS-225	1	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar				Scientific Business Systems Pvt. Ltd. No. 30, Albert Crescent, Col. 07 Tele : 011-2686857
	- Instrument with Box	JICA/ENG/IS/IN/01			3	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Lens cover & cap	JICA/ENG/TS/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Battery charger	JICA/ENG/TS/BC/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Plumb bob	JICA/ENG/TS/PB/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Instrument cover	JICA/ENG/TS/IC/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Polishing cloth	JICA/ENG/TS/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Levelling staff	JICA/ENGLS/01-03			3	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Tripod	JICA/ENG/TP/01-04			4	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Prism pole	JICA/ENG/PP/01-02			2	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Belt	JICA/ENG/PP/01-02			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	Automatic Levelling Instrument & Accessories														
	- Yellow box	JICA/ENG/IS/01-02	TOPCON	AT-G3	2	No.	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar				
	- Prism with prism cap	JICA/ENG/IS/P/03-04			2	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Target with Tribrach	JICA/ENG/IS/T/03-04			2	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Yellow hsg.01	JICA/ENG/IS/B2/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Prism with prism cap	JICA/ENG/IS/P/01-02			2	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Target	JICA/ENG/IS/T/01-02			2	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Level bubble for pole	JICA/ENG/IS/LB/01-02			2	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Yellow hsg.02	JICA/ENG/IS/B1/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Compass	JICA/ENG/IS/C/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Battery code PC5	JICA/ENG/IS/BCO/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Pole	JICA/ENG/IS/CC/01			2	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Computer code	JICA/ENG/IS/CC/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Battery pack	JICA/ENG/IS/HP/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Battery quick charger	JICA/ENG/IS/BQC/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Instrument manual	JICA/ENG/AL/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Instrument with box	JICA/ENG/AL/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Lens cap	JICA/ENG/AL			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Instrument cover	JICA/ENG/AL/IC/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Tool kit	JICA/ENG/AL			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
	- Instrument manual	JICA/ENG/AL/M/01			1	No.	-	-	Do.	Do.	Do.				
59	- Drawing Cupboard	MRPFS/WD/01			1	No.	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kucheheri, Mannar				

Annex 2-22
Inventory of equipment handed over

No.	Item	Description			Quantity	Unit	Relevant Document	Other (spare parts and other)	Name of officer taking over the items	His Designation	Official Address of Organization	Place of Utility / Location where the item would be utilized	Issued Order No.	Receipt/Order No.	Purchased
		Project S/N	Make	Model/N											
Others															
60	Water pump	JICA/CMR/WP01	SOLEX	KS200SP/NSP	5033	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	CBO, Sewa Village	A/26 884785	A/15 667385	Sales Engineering Enterprise No. 35, New Nigge Rd, Peliyagoda 011-2511407	
	Do.	JICA/CMR/WP02	SOLEX	KS200SP/NSP	5278	Nil	-	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Ganeshapuram				
	Do.	JICA/CMR/WP03	SOLEX	KS200SP/NSP	5428	Nil	-	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Pallaru				
	Do.	JICA/CMR/WP04	SOLEX	KS200SP/NSP	5439	Nil	-	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Kurai				
	Do.	JICA/CMR/WP05	SOLEX	KS200SP/NSP	5643	Nil	-	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Seethavaiyagar				
	Do.	JICA/CMR/WP06	SOLEX	KS200SP/NSP	5793	Nil	-	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Samayapuram				
61	Centric block making machine	MRPCMR/CBBM/01		HANCH	DAR-BM-001	Nil	Mold x 2	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	CBO, Sewa Village	A/26 884789	A/15 667389	Darshana Enterprises No. 34, Sunatissa Mw, Kummegala, Tel : 038-2222841	
	Do.	MRPCMR/CBBM/02		HANCH	DAR-BM-002	Do.	Mold x 2	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Ganeshapuram				
	Do.	MRPCMR/CBBM/03	DAKSHANA Enterprise	HANCH	DAR-BM-003	Do.	Mold x 2	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Pallaru				
	Do.	MRPCMR/CBBM/04		HANCH	DAR-BM-004	Do.	Mold x 2	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Vahupittamadu				
	Do.	MRPCMR/CBBM/05		HANCH	DAR-BM-005	Do.	Mold x 2	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Vahupittamadu				
	Do.	MRPCMR/CBBM/06		HANCH	DAR-BM-006	Do.	Mold x 2	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO, Sathupuram				
62	Generator (5.0 KVA)	JICA/GR/3KV/01	Yanmar	L109AE-DE5YC	Engine No.: CB4745	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Vehalanthan Hospital, MW	A/26 884790	A/15 667390	Saar Technology (Pvt) Ltd., No. 425, Negombo Road, Wundula, Tel : 011-2323901	
63	Generator (15 KVA)	JICA/GR/15KV/01	Cummins	XI.7G1	Engine No.: 40510720	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Kuchcheri, Mannar	A/26 884764	A/15 667364		
64	Generator (20KVA)	JICA/GR/20KV/01	Cummins	X2.5G1	Engine No.: 40288421	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Kuchcheri, Mannar	A/26 884763	A/15 667363	Saar Technology (Pvt) Ltd.,	
65	Sound Attenuated Enclosure for 20KV generator	JICA/GR/20KV/01	SOAR	-	-	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Kuchcheri, Mannar	A/26 884763	A/15 667363		
66	Seat cover for passenger van	JICAVH/VN/01		-	-	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Kuchcheri, Mannar	A/26 884782	A/15 667382		
67	Chain saw	JICA/CS/CMR/01	EFCO	EFCO171	0586301677	Manual book	Tool kit	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Urban Council, Mannar			Darshana Enterprises	
	Do.	JICA/CS/CMR/02	EFCO	EFCO171	0586302547	Manual book	Tool kit	Do.	Do.	Do.	Mannar				
68	Plate compactor	JICA/PLC/CMR/01	Mikasa	MVC-F60	P6989	Manual book	Tool kit	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	CBO	A/26 884794	A/15 667395	PEONES TRADING COMPANY PVT LTD, No 11, Fife Road, Colombo 05., Tel: 011-2595456	
	Do.	JICA/PLC/CMR/02	Mikasa	MVC-F60	P6987	Manual book	Tool kit	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO				
	Do.	JICA/PLC/CMR/03	Mikasa	MVC-F60	P6301	Manual book	Tool kit	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO				
	Do.	JICA/PLC/CMR/04	Mikasa	MVC-F60	P6302	Manual book	Tool kit	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO	A/26 884795	A/15 667396	General Sites Company Ltd.	
69	Grass Cutter	JICA/GC/AG01	EFCO	EFCO-8335	CE20052525167000	Manual book	Tool bit, Blade	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Dept. of Road Dev.	A/26 884795	A/15 667396		
	Do.	JICA/GC/AG02	EFCO	EFCO-8335	CE20052525167008	Manual book	Tool bit, Blade	Do.	Do.	Do.	Mannar				
	Do.	JICA/GC/AG03	EFCO	EFCO-8335	CE20052525167003	Manual book	Tool bit, Blade	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO				
	Do.	JICA/GC/AG04	EFCO	EFCO-8335	CE20052525167006	Manual book	Tool bit, Blade	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO				
70	Nonmergible Pump	JICA/SPA/G01	SPERONI	SDM4	13326	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	CBO	A/26 884795	A/15 667396		
71	Multi chopper	JICA/MC/AG01	AGRIMEC	JMC6	0212007	Nil	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	CBO				
	Do.	JICA/MC/AG02	AGRIMEC	JMC6	0397	Do.	-	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO				
72	Platform Scale	JICA/PS/AG01	EVERY	3901AAG	2K7303	Nil	Weight set	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Dept. of Agriculture	A/26 884796	A/15 667397	Ceylon Weighing Machines Ltd., 51/54, Buddhaloka Mw, Col. 04, Tel : 011-2667030	
	Do.	JICA/PS/AG02	EVERY	3901AAG	2K7300	Do.	Weight set	Do.	Do.	Do.	Dept. of Agriculture Dev.				
	Do.	JICA/PS/AG03	EVERY	3901AAG	2K7301	Do.	Weight set	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO				
	Do.	JICA/PS/AG04	EVERY	3901AAG	2K7317	Do.	Weight set	Do.	Do.	Do.	CBO				
73	Multi-media Projector	JICAMP/AV/01	Epson	EMP-62	GYBG 620028 F	Manual book	-	Mr. A. Nicholaspillai	DSGA	Kuchcheri, Mannar	Ms. P. Selvarajan Dean, Faculty of Business studies, Yalunja Campus, University of Jaffna, Yalunja			Letter dated 5th March 2008 (Amex-3)	
74	Digital Copy Machine	JICADCP/AV/01	Canon	IR2016	17042	Manual book	-	Do.	Do.	Do.		A/26 884797			
75	Digital Video Camera	JICAVD/AV/01	Sony	ECR-HC2E	4294580	Manual book	-	Do.	Do.	Do.					
76	Television	JICATV/AV/01	PANASONIC	TC21299M	PNG5440195	Manual book	-	Do.	Do.	Do.					

T. Satho
Checked and Approved by Chief Advisor MANRECAI

**Annex 3-1
Monitoring Sheet for Achievement based on the Modified PDM**

----- Revised from the original plan

Output 1 Community Action Plan (CAP) is formulated with the participatory method.		Plan and progress of activities																																
		JFY 2004			JFY 2005			JFY 2006			JFY 2007																							
		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3									
1.1	Select project sites from the selected clusters.	Planned (P)	-----																															
		Actual (A)	-----																															
1.2	Make Community Action Plan (CAP) through CAP Workshops in the Project sites.	P	-----																															
		A	-----																															
Indicators		Achievements																																
1-1	Number of CAP workshops held in focal villages	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>JFY 2004</th><th>2005</th><th>2006</th><th>2007</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>No.</td><td>11</td><td>10</td><td>0</td><td>10</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Note: 10 focal villages + Thevampaddy</p>																								JFY 2004	2005	2006	2007	No.	11	10	0	10
JFY 2004	2005	2006	2007																															
No.	11	10	0	10																														
1-2	Level of satisfaction and understanding of the villagers in focal villages on the objectives and benefit of the CAP	<p>1-2 People in the focal villages expressed their satisfaction and understanding toward the CAP in the CAP review workshops and group discussions in other occasions. The examples of their opinions are as follows.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Community now knows the value of community participation in identifying their needs and incorporating their ideas and consent in the implementation of activities. In addition, Community now takes unanimous decision to solve common problems (Ganeshapuram). - Community learned to work as a group and as a community. The process of formulation of the CAP developed leadership qualities and advocated unity among community members (Puthukkammam). - People became aware of the importance of community itself solving their own problems (Santhipuram). 																																
1-3	Level of adequacy of CAP in terms of needs and priority of the villagers	<p>1-3 As the Project activities progressed and the urgent needs were fulfilled, people's focus shifted to new needs. Accordingly, their CAP was revised in the CAP review workshop by themselves. Therefore, CAPs always met people's needs and priority.</p>																																
		Reasons if planned targets not being satisfied																																
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - In 2006, deterioration of the security situation and people's anxiety about their future was not conducive for both the Project and community members to conduct the CAP review workshops. - In 2007, CAP review workshops were held in all the focal villages. Countermeasures taken - Initially, most communities were reluctant to take responsibility of implementing developmental works such as CMR. However, process of CAP workshops restored their confidence and unearthed their abilities, resources and potentiality to conduct developmental works. as a result, in most villages, community members actively participated in the meetings and physical works. - Though people flinched at the beginning, through the activities of the Project such as CAP workshops they got accustomed to expressing their opinions and making collective decisions to solve the common problems. - In an initial stage on some occasions, domination by a few eloquent participants and gender-imbalanced representation in the workshops was observed. However, as the Project activities progressed, more people came to be able to express their own opinions. It is impressive that women in remote villages such as Kurai and Seethuvinnayarkulam confidently expressed their opinions in the workshops. - At the inception of the Project, in many focal villages CBOs didn't exist or function properly. Therefore people were less confident in CBOs' capacity to conduct developmental works of their own. They, however, recognized that building a capacity of CBOs was crucial for the future development of their villages, through the process of formulation of CAPs. Afterwards, CBOs in the focal villages positively took responsibility of implementing developmental works such as CMR and other socio-economic activities. 																																

Revised from the original plan

Output 2 Basic community infrastructures are rehabilitated.																																																																																																																																																								
Activities	Plan and progress of activities																																																																																																																																																							
	JFY 2004			JFY 2005			JFY 2006			JFY 2007																																																																																																																																														
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3																																																																																																																																
2.1 Make plans of construction work for rehabilitation of basic infrastructures basically by CBOs with community contract method based on the CAPs or appropriate agencies.	Planned (P)																																																																																																																																																							
	Actual (A)																																																																																																																																																							
2.2 Provide trainings for carrying out community contract method to CBOs and government officers.	P																																																																																																																																																							
	A																																																																																																																																																							
2.3 Implement construction works basically with community contract method or professional method.	P																																																																																																																																																							
	A																																																																																																																																																							
2.4 Build necessary operation and management frameworks for rehabilitated basic infrastructures.	P																																																																																																																																																							
	A																																																																																																																																																							
Indicators	Achievements																																																																																																																																																							
2-1 Number of planned activities on community infrastructure completed	<p>(1) The following infrastructures were constructed/ rehabilitated under the Project.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Target facilities to be rehabilitated</th> <th>Unit</th> <th>Original in 2004 (1st year)</th> <th>Revised in 2005 (2nd year)</th> <th>Revised in 2006 (3rd year)</th> <th>Revised in 2007 (4th year)</th> <th>Completed in 2007 (4th year)</th> <th>Termination</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 Community Hall</td> <td>no.</td> <td>7</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Preschool</td> <td>no.</td> <td>8</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Teachers Quarters</td> <td>no.</td> <td>9</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Village Internal Road</td> <td>Km</td> <td>30</td> <td>11,000</td> <td>11,000</td> <td>11,000</td> <td>11,000</td> <td>11,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Culvert (large)</td> <td>no.</td> <td>26</td> <td>37</td> <td>40</td> <td>30</td> <td>30</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Culvert (small)</td> <td>no.</td> <td>44</td> <td>21</td> <td>21</td> <td>36</td> <td>36</td> <td>36</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 Market facility</td> <td>no.</td> <td>8</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 Community Water Supply facility</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Well for drinking purpose*</td> <td>no.</td> <td>15</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>13</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Community Water Supply System</td> <td>no.</td> <td>15</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Well for agriculture</td> <td>no.</td> <td>6</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 Plant Nursery Farm</td> <td>no.</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 Small scale Irrigation facility</td> <td>ha</td> <td>380</td> <td>306</td> <td>306</td> <td>222</td> <td>222</td> <td>222</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 Multi Purpose Hall (Community Hall - Preschool)</td> <td>no.</td> <td>-</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 Access Road</td> <td>Km</td> <td>-</td> <td>10.65</td> <td>10.65</td> <td>10.65</td> <td>10.65</td> <td>10.65</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Note: * 12 Nos. of Tube Wells and one No. of dug well, which constructed in FY2007.</p> <p>(2) In addition to the CMR works under the Project budget, the MNB&EID provided its Counterpart Fund for the CMR works as follows.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 15 works such as public toilets and pump houses were completed in the 2nd year. - 24 works such as extension of water supply lines and slides for preschools were completed in the 3rd year. - 3 works such as village internal roads and a community water supply system were completed in the 4th year. 																								Target facilities to be rehabilitated	Unit	Original in 2004 (1st year)	Revised in 2005 (2nd year)	Revised in 2006 (3rd year)	Revised in 2007 (4th year)	Completed in 2007 (4th year)	Termination	1 Community Hall	no.	7	2	2	2	2	1	2 Preschool	no.	8	3	3	3	3	3	3 Teachers Quarters	no.	9	3	3	3	3	3	4 Village Internal Road	Km	30	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	- Culvert (large)	no.	26	37	40	30	30	30	- Culvert (small)	no.	44	21	21	36	36	36	5 Market facility	no.	8	5	5	5	5	4	6 Community Water Supply facility								- Well for drinking purpose*	no.	15	12	12	13	13	13	- Community Water Supply System	no.	15	12	12	12	13	13	- Well for agriculture	no.	6	0	0	0	0	0	7 Plant Nursery Farm	no.	6	6	6	6	6	6	8 Small scale Irrigation facility	ha	380	306	306	222	222	222	9 Multi Purpose Hall (Community Hall - Preschool)	no.	-	5	5	5	5	4	10 Access Road	Km	-	10.65	10.65	10.65	10.65	10.65
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Reasons if planned targets not being satisfied	<p>(1) Pali Aru Diversion Weir was given up halfway in JFY 2006 due to no approval of transportation of materials & equipment, and contractor's reluctance to mobilize their resources in the uncleared area.</p> <p>(2) Due to cancellation of Pali Aru Diversion Weir, Karayankannaddi Irrigation Scheme for Ganeshapuram and Pali Aru was given up in JFY 2006.</p> <p>(3) Multi Purpose Hall at Kurai, Community Hall at Seethuvinayagarkulam, Market facilities at Vellankulam by Sewa Village and renovation of sub-project office by Seethuvinayagarkulam were given up in JFY 2007 due to difficulty in transporting materials such as cement and steel bars to the uncleared area and shortage of construction period left.</p> <p>(4) Elevated tanks for Community Water Supply Systems at Ganeshapuram, Pali Aru and Seethuvinayagarkulam were given up in JFY 2007 due to difficulty in transporting materials such as cement and steel bars.</p> <p>(5) Finishing works of Teacher's Quarters and Market facilities by Ganeshapuram and Pali Aru remain incomplete due to difficulty in transporting materials such as cement.</p> <p>(6) Construction of Drug storage at Vellankulam by Sewa Village under the Counterpart Fund was cancelled in JFY 2007 due to difficulty in transporting materials such as cement and steel bars.</p>																																																																																																																																																							

**Annex 3-1
Monitoring Sheet for Achievement based on the Modified PDM**

Indicators	Achievements	Countermeasures taken
2-2 Level of satisfaction of the villagers to the infrastructure constructed/reconstructed by the Project	<p>(3) Laying a pumping main pipeline in connection with Santhipuram Water Supply Scheme was carried out by CMR financed by the NWS&DB.</p> <p>2-2 Villagers are very satisfied with the infrastructures constructed/rehabilitated by the Project. Their satisfaction was expressed in the CAP review workshops and other meetings. Especially they are very proud of the CMR works they conducted. They are satisfied with the quality of the works, too.</p>	<p>- Instead of construction of permanent structure, a temporary diversion weir with wooden piles and sand bags was constructed at Pali Ari.</p> <p>- There have been no effective measures to tackle the above situation unless the security situation is normalized.</p> <p>- The fund allocated to the cancelled facilities above was transferred to establishment of Santhipuram Water Supply Scheme, which was carried out in collaboration with NWS&DB.</p>
2-3 Adequacy of the maintenance and usage of the infrastructure constructed/reconstructed by the Project	<p>2-3 Most of the infrastructures constructed/rehabilitated under the Project have been used and maintained properly. For future operation and maintenance (O&M), Community Centers at the focal villages in Mannar DS Division and Groups for O&M at the villages in Manthai West AGA Division were established with the support of the Project.</p>	<p>Impact (expected/ unexpected)</p> <p>- Substantial amount of payment was made as labor components (21% ,18 % , 23% and 47% of total payment on the average in JFY 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2007 respectively), which were paid directly to community members participating in CMR works. It is worth mentioning that MANRECAP activities were very much appreciated by the people and the officers concerned as they have secured the only income source when people had no other income sources under the adverse security situation.</p>
2-4 Degree of self-reliance, confidence, sense of unity created among the villagers through the experience of CMR	<p>2-4 The villagers are very proud of the CMR works they implemented. They enhanced self-confidence, as they could have built technical and financial capacity through the experience of CMR. In addition, unity among community people has been created by working together through CMRs. The followings are the examples.</p> <p>- Renovation of village internal roads has created unity among the villagers and sense of ownership in the renovated road. Because of the unity, they could complete other construction works by themselves (Santhipuram).</p> <p>- CBOs carried out a CMR work of restoration of a tank with the minimum technical inputs from the Project. They arranged to hire equipment and skilled foremen. Despite shortage of materials they completed the work (Seethuviniyagarkulam).</p>	<p>- Some CBOs have utilized knowledge, skills and fund obtained through CMR works for other developmental works in their villages such as construction of houses and renovation of internal roads.</p> <p>- Social cohesion has been sprouted out through discussions at CAP workshops, and enhanced through collective decision-making and working together under CMR.</p> <p>- Community people in Thethavadi Maruthankulam have utilized Community Hall constructed under the Project as shelter since the security situation got worse in order to avoid unnecessary contacts with soldiers at night. The Community Hall is the only public building in the village and JICA's logo on it provided safety for the people because it indicated that a foreign donor backed the community.</p>
2-5 Amount and usage of the profits the CBOs obtained by undertaking CMR	<p>2-5 The average profit margins obtained by a CBO in charge are 8% in JFY 2004, 23 % in 2005, 5% in 2006 and 29% in 2007, while 14% of overhead costs and profit was estimated in a contract.</p> <p>CBOs have started various activities, including operation and maintenance of rehabilitated infrastructure and socio-economic activities such as rehabilitation of roads, establishment of community library and revolving loans for community members with the profits gained by implementing CMR works.</p>	<p>- In Seethuviniyagarkulam, people started vegetable cultivation utilizing the water from the tank restored under the Project. In addition, restoration of the tank contributes to control floods around the village. It improved an environmental condition in the village.</p> <p>- Many IDPs from the Southern part of Manthai West AGA Division have been staying at the focal villages since April 2007. The facilities rehabilitated under the Project had an impact on CMR Activities, CBOs in the focal villages in the uncleared area, where the support from the Project was limited due to closure of the exit/entry point, were motivated towards self-help Activities and more people participated in CMR works.</p>

Revised from the original plan

Activities	Plan and progress of activities																								Reasons if planned targets not being satisfied										
	JFY 2004						JFY 2005						JFY 2006						JFY 2007																
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
3.1 Support economic activities (agriculture, fishery, processing, sales, etc.) carried out by CBOs.	Planned (P)																																		
	Actual (A)																																		
3.2 Support social activities (mutual assistance, social welfare, mothers' class, youth club, traditional events, peace education, etc.) carried out by CBOs.	P																																		
	A																																		
3.3 Guide CBOs in the management of the socio-economic activities as mentioned above.	P																																		
	A																																		
Indicators	Achievements																							Reasons if planned targets not being satisfied											
3-1 Number of skill training, and villagers' level of skills and knowledge obtained by the activities of the Project	<p>3-1 The following trainings and activities were carried out as planned, however, some of the trainings and activities were cancelled, especially in Manthai West AGA Division.</p> <p>(1) Economic activities: assistance for agriculture, fisheries and animal husbandry etc</p> <p>- Agricultural trainings: 22 programs with 1430 participants in the 2nd year 60 programs with 2652 participants in the 3rd year 20 programs with 707 participants in the 4th year</p> <p>- Agricultural activities at plant nursery farms (6 villages)</p> <p>- Promotion of Potted cultivation, OFC cultivation, Coconut cultivation, Cashew cultivation, Poultry farming, Inland fisheries etc</p> <p>(2) Economic activities: Income generation activities</p> <p>- 5 training programs (in Mat weaving, food processing, Sari painting, Palmyra based products, and Cost effective construction technology for Housing and Pre-cast concrete components)</p> <p>- Provision of technical guidance in cement block making (4 villages)</p> <p>(3) Social activities</p> <p>- Support for official land allocation for newly settled families at the focal villages in Manthai West AGA Division</p> <p>- Support for Micro finance activities (38 Women's Saving Groups with 411 members, and Rs.473,487.50 saved)</p> <p>- Support for educational activities by CBOs at Preschools and Multi Purpose Halls constructed under the Project</p>																							<p>1. Due to delay and cancellation of rehabilitation of the irrigation facility, planned agricultural activities with the facility could not be implemented under the Project. As a result, people could not get income from the activities.</p> <p>2. Due to deterioration of the security situation and closure of Exit/ Entry point to the uncleared area, the Project had to suspend some of the planned trainings and income generation activities.</p> <p>3. Agricultural products grown in the focal villages with the support of the Project could not be taken to the cleared area due to closure of the Exit/ Entry point, so that farmers had to give up selling those products in the markets in Mannar town. It caused a limited income from the activities and farmers have been in difficulties in getting funds for the next season. In addition, the Project was not permitted by the authority to bring chemical fertilizer such as urea from the cleared area to the un-cleared area. Utilization of agricultural machines was also limited due to unavailability of fuel.</p> <p>4. Cement block making activity was expected to expand, however, it came to a standstill after the transport of cement to the uncleared area was banned in May 2006.</p>											

**Annex 3-1
Monitoring Sheet for Achievement based on the Modified PDM**

		Countermeasures taken
3-1	Number of skill training, and villagers' level of skills and knowledge obtained by the activities of the Project	<p>(4) Capacity building of CBOs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Formation and re-activation of CBOs - Training programs for CBOs in the field of community contract, financial management etc - Publication of Guidelines on construction, financial management, self-employment etc - Publication of Community Bulletin - Formation of Community Center Committees
3-2	Number and performance of socio-economic activities commenced in the focal villages by utilizing the skills and knowledge gained through the activities of the Project	<p>3-2 The following socio-economic activities were commenced by CBOs. However, some of the activities were not expanded as expected due to deterioration of the security situation.</p> <p>(1) Economic activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cement block making (4 villages) - Production and marketing of Palmyra based products (1 village) - Production and marketing of weaved mats (1 village) - Production and marketing of painted Sari (4 villages) - Production and marketing of compost (3 villages) - Preparation and marketing of Rice flour (1 village) - Cooperative marketing and sale of vegetables (1 village) - Collection and marketing of eggs (1 village) - Production of short eats (1 village) - Production and sale of vegetables and fruits (8 people in 2 villages) <p>(2) Social activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Educational activities by CBOs at Preschools and Multi Purpose Halls constructed under the Project

Monitoring Sheet for Achievement based on the Modified PDM

----- Revised from the original plan

Output 4 Cooperative relationships between the government officers and the CBOs in the focal villages are enhanced		Plan and progress of activities											
		JFY 2004			JFY 2005			JFY 2006			JFY 2007		
4.1	Provide training for government officers on participatory development method.	Planned (P)	Actual (A)	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3						
4.2	Carry out study tours for government officers.	P	A										
Indicators		Achievements											
4-1	Number of trainings completed and level of participation of the planned trainings for the government officers	4-1 The following training programs were conducted. (1) Training on Participatory Approach: 4 study tours & 2 seminars in JFY 2004, 1 training in 2005 and 1 seminar in 2006 (2) Establishment of a Tamil-medium Diploma course on Participatory Community Development (3) Counterpart trainings in Japan: 2 & 4 officers attended in JFY 2004 & 2005 respectively (4) Study tour in relation to handing over of facilities constructed under the Project : 2 tours in JFY 2007 (5) Others: 1 training on cost effective construction technology for housing and precast concrete components in JFY 2006											
4-2	Level of understanding on participatory development approach of the relevant government officers, such as GA, DS, and GNs of the focal villages	4-2 - The former GA, Mannar fully understood the value of participatory approach and suggested that NWS&DB undertake the pipe laying work at Santhipuram via CMR. - GNs, especially those in Manthai West, fully understood the approach and have extended the maximum assistance to the communities. - Each WRDS in Sewa Village, Ganeshapuram and Pali Aru in Manthai West AGA Division was appreciated their ability in management of construction works and won a contract with NECORD for construction of permanent houses in each village in JFY 2006. Unfortunately, all works were suspended due to unavailability of cement caused by the prevailing security situation.											
4-3	Number of examples that the relevant government officers extended assistance to the focal villages and the Project	4-3 - Technical agencies such as RDD, Central ID, Provincial ID, NWS&DB etc. rendered assistance to relevant CMR works carried out by CBOs. - Approval of the officers such as RDO and DAD is prerequisite for banking transaction of CBOs. They have been well cooperative to the CBOs.											
4-4	Degree of interest of Provincial Council of North Province to the participatory development approach	4-4 - The Chief Secretary of the then North East Provincial Council often expressed appreciation of the MANRECAP activities in the Provincial Development Meetings and repeatedly suggested officers concerned to adopt a similar approach in implementing developmental works in other areas too. - He also provided support for establishing a Tamil-medium diploma course on Participatory community development at Vavuniya Campus of Jaffna University.											
		Reasons if planned targets not being satisfied Some of the officers had no transport facilities to assist CBOs' activities, which delayed necessary administrative measures such as registration of CBOs and approval for banking transaction. The Project provided transportation for the officers. Impact (expected/ unexpected)											

Division Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
I. Manthai West A.G.A Division					
Sewa Village	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support resettlement program (land allocation) Strengthen CBOs Strengthen unity among community members Strengthen coordination with organizations outside the village Establish a sustainable irrigation system Identify sustainable income generation activities 	<p>Community Based Rehabilitation(CMR)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multi Purpose Hall (completed) Community water supply (completed) Village internal road (completed) Plant nursery (completed) Market facilities (cancelled) <p>Counterpart Fund of MNB&EID</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Toilets for MPH (completed) Pump houses (completed) Jungle clearing for land allocation (completed) Community water supply distribution system (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) Drug storage at Vellankulam (cancelled) <p>Other Rehabilitation Works</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 Tube wells (completed) Construction of temporarily houses in collaboration with ZOA (completed) 	<p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 25 members in 2 groups <p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plant nursery farm Small scale irrigation (Drip irrigation) (completed) Coconut cultivation Cashew cultivation Poultry farming Demonstration & Extension of vegetable plot Trainings in OFC/ vegetable/ Coconut seedlings/ Cashew seedlings Reforestation Papaya cultivation <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cement block making (suspended) 	<p>Social Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evening classes for students Sports meets Cultured show Mobile Library Service 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support for registration of Farmers' Organization (FO) Study tour for FO Training in construction skills Training in Community contract and financial management

Division Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
Ganeshapuram	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support resettlement program (land allocation) Strengthen CBOs Strengthen unity among community members Strengthen coordination with organizations outside the village Establish a sustainable irrigation system Identify sustainable income generation activities <p>(continued)</p>	<p>CMR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multi Purpose Hall (completed) Plant nursery farm (completed) Small scale irrigation (Drip irrigation) (completed) Market facilities (completed) Village internal road (completed) Community water supply system (completed) <p>Counterpart Fund of MNB&EID</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Toilets for MPH (completed) Jungle clearing for land allocation (completed) Pump houses (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) Village internal road (completed) Community water supply system (completed) <p>Other Rehabilitation Work</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 Tube wells (completed) 	<p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 54 members in 4 groups <p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plant nursery farm Small scale irrigation (Drip irrigation) Coconut cultivation Poultry farming Demonstration vegetable plot Reforestation Papaya cultivation <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cement block making (suspended) 	<p>Social Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evening classes for students Children's club Hand written magazine Community library 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support for registration of FO Study tour for FO Training in construction skills Training in Community contract and financial management

Annex 3-2
Village-wise Activity Profile

Division Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
Pali Aru	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support resettlement program (land allocation) Strengthen CBOs Strengthen unity among community members Strengthen coordination with organizations outside the village Establish a sustainable irrigation system Identify sustainable income generation activities <p>(continued)</p>	<p>CMR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multi Purpose Hall (completed) Teacher's Quarters at Vellankulam (completed) Plant nursery farm (completed) Market facilities (completed) Village internal road (completed) Community water supply system (completed) Temporary Diversion Weir (completed) <p>Counterpart Fund of MNB&EID</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Toilets for MPH (completed) Pump houses (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) <p>Other Rehabilitation Works</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 Tube wells (completed) Jungle clearing for land allocation (in collaboration with UNHCR) Karayankannaddi irrigation scheme (survey & design completed) Permanent Diversion Weir (Foundation completed & stopped) 	<p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 33 members in 3 groups <p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plant nursery farm Coconut cultivation Poultry farming Trainings on Paddy/Coconut seedlings/ Cashew seedlings/ OFC Reforestation Papaya cultivation <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cement block making Renovation of Mat weaving center Training in Mat weaving (primary) Training in Mat weaving (advanced) 	<p>Social Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evening classes for students 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support for registration of FO Training in Community contract and financial management Training in construction skills Financial training for FO Study tour for FO
Thevanpiddy	<p>Collaboration with UN</p>	<p>Teacher's Quarters (completed)</p>			

Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
Kurai	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support resettlement program (land allocation) • Develop & strengthen all the newly formed CBOs • Plan & strengthen agricultural activities • Introduce Income Generation Activities for Women • Establish & strengthen connection with organizations outside the village • Strengthen unity between two villages 	<p>Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure</p> <p>Community Based Rehabilitation(CMR)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Access Road Rehabilitation (completed) • Community water supply system (completed) • Teacher's Quarters (ongoing) • Multi Purpose Hall (cancelled) <p>Counterpart Fund of MNB&EID</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community water supply distribution system (completed) • Water tubs for preschool (completed) • Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) • Jungle clearing for land allocation (completed) <p>Other Rehabilitation Work</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 Tube well & Installation of hand pump (completed) 	<p>Economic Activities</p> <p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Women's Saving Groups : 21 members in 2 groups <p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poultry farming • Trainings on Paddy/ OFC/ Coconut seedlings • Inland fisheries • Reforestation • Papaya cultivation • Fresh water fish cultivation <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in processing of Wood apple (completed) <p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coconut cultivation • Poultry farming • Demonstration vegetable plot • Papaya cultivation <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in processing of Wood apple 	<p>Social Activities</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in Community contract and financial management • Support for registration of FO • Training in construction skills • Study tour for FO

Annex 3-2
Village-wise Activity Profile

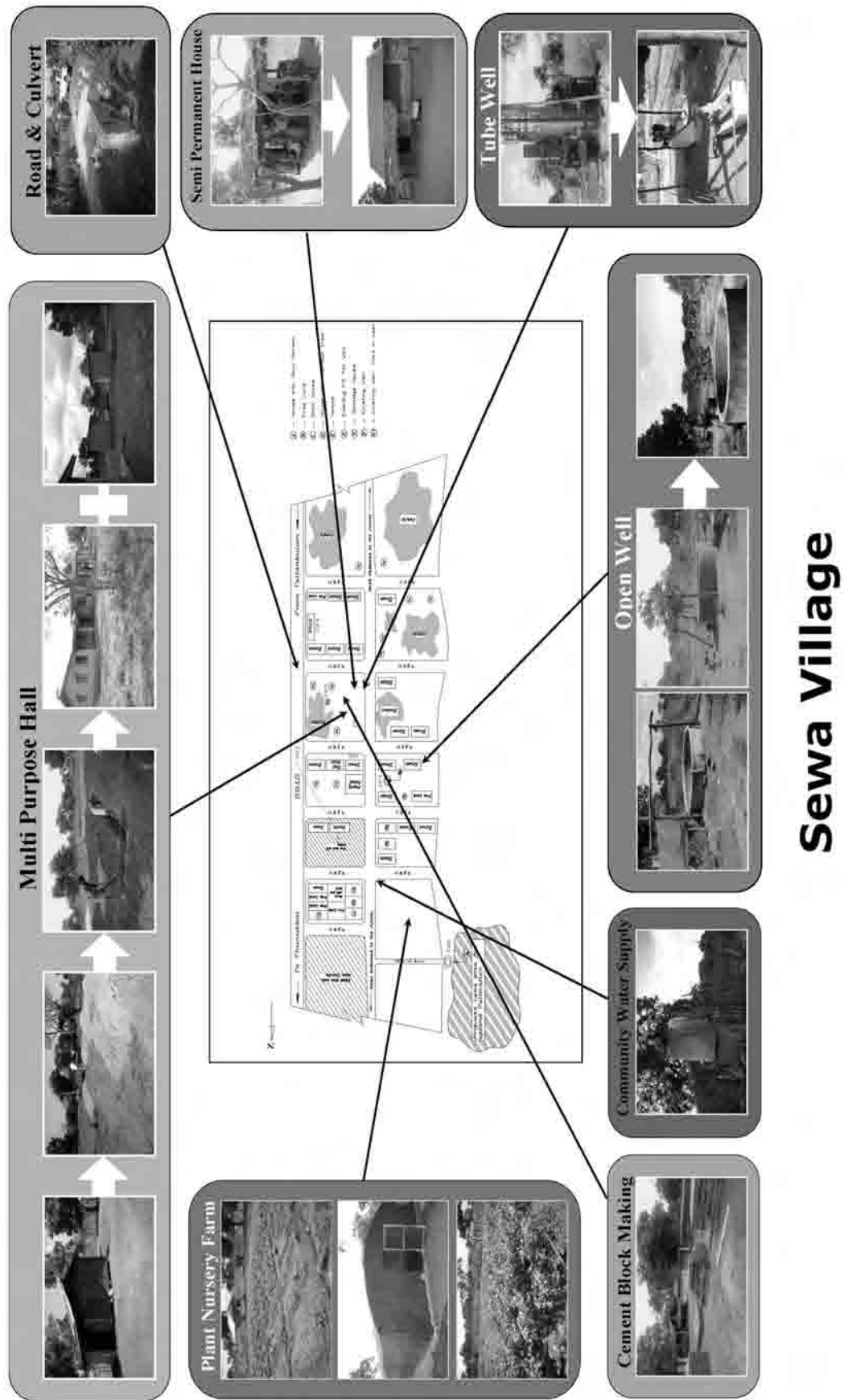
Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
Seethuvinayagar Kulam	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support resettlement program (land allocation) Develop & strengthen all the newly formed CBOs Plan & strengthen agricultural activities Introduce Income Generation Activities for Women Establish & strengthen connection with organizations outside the village Strengthen unity between two villages 	<p>CMR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Access Road Rehabilitation (completed) Jungle clearing for rehabilitation of irrigation system (completed) Plant nursery farm (completed) Access Road Rehabilitation for 2km (completed) Community Hall (cancelled) Rehabilitation of tank (completed) Community water supply system (completed) <p>Counterpart Fund of MNB&ED</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) Construction of addl. culvert (completed) Jungle clearing for land allocation (completed) 	<p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 22 members in 2 groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training in Community contract and financial management Support for registration of FO Training in construction skills Study tour for FO 	
			<p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coconut cultivation Poultry farming Demonstration vegetable plot Papaya cultivation <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <p>Training in processing of Wood apple</p>		

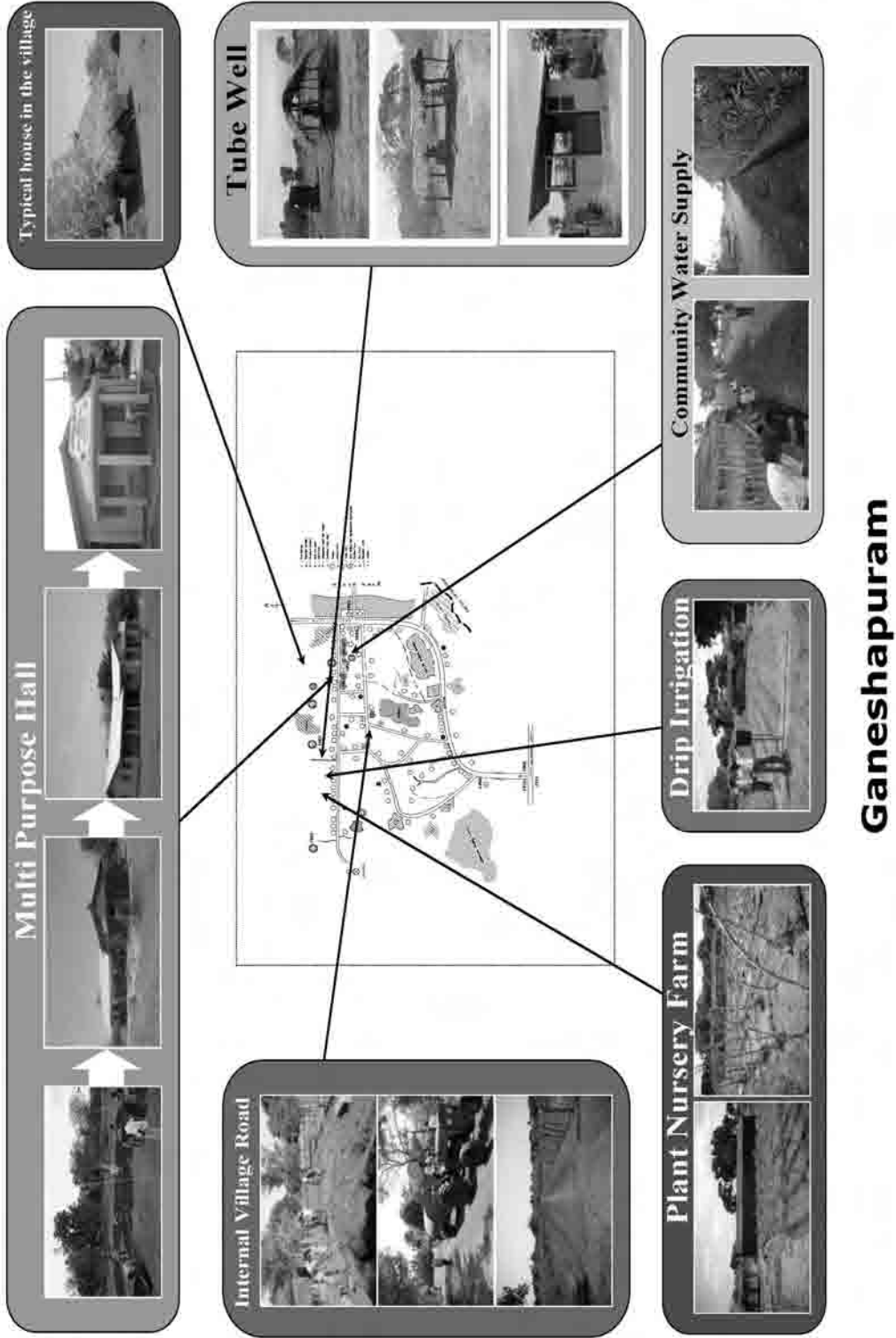
Division Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
II. Mannar D.S Division Puthukkamam	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinate activities among CBOs within the village & the cluster Support & expand CBO activities Diversify income generation activities 	Community Based Rehabilitation(CMR) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pre-school (completed) Community water supply system (completed) Village internal road (completed) Plant nursery farm (completed) Renovation of Puthukkamam Tank (completed) Counterpart Fund of MNB&EID <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Toilets for Pre-school (completed) Pump houses (completed) Water supply line to overhead tank (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) Other Rehabilitation Work <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Installation of 2 Tube wells (completed) 	Micro Finance Activity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 57 members in 5 groups Agricultural Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plant nursery farm Cashew cultivation Trainings on Paddy cultivation / OFC/ Vegetable/ Net house management Group credit program for paddy cultivation Demonstration paddy field Income Generation Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training in Sari painting 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reformation of FO Training in Community contract and financial management Training in construction skills Follow-up program on financial management 	
		CMR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community water supply system (completed) Plant nursery farm (completed) Counterpart Fund of MNB&EID <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pump house (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) Other Rehabilitation Work <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Installation of 1 Tube well (completed) 	Micro Finance Activity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 26 members in 3 groups Formation of small groups: 6 groups Agricultural Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plant nursery farm Coconut cultivation Cashew cultivation Demonstration paddy field Ornamental plant production Trainings on Paddy/ Coconut seedlings/ OFC/ Vegetable/ Cashew seedlings/ Net house management Group credit program for paddy cultivation Income Generation Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training in Sari painting Sewing Compost production 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support for registration of FO Training in Community contract and financial management Training in construction skills Follow-up program on financial management 	
Vaddupiththanmadhu	(continued)				

Annex 3-2
Village-wise Activity Profile

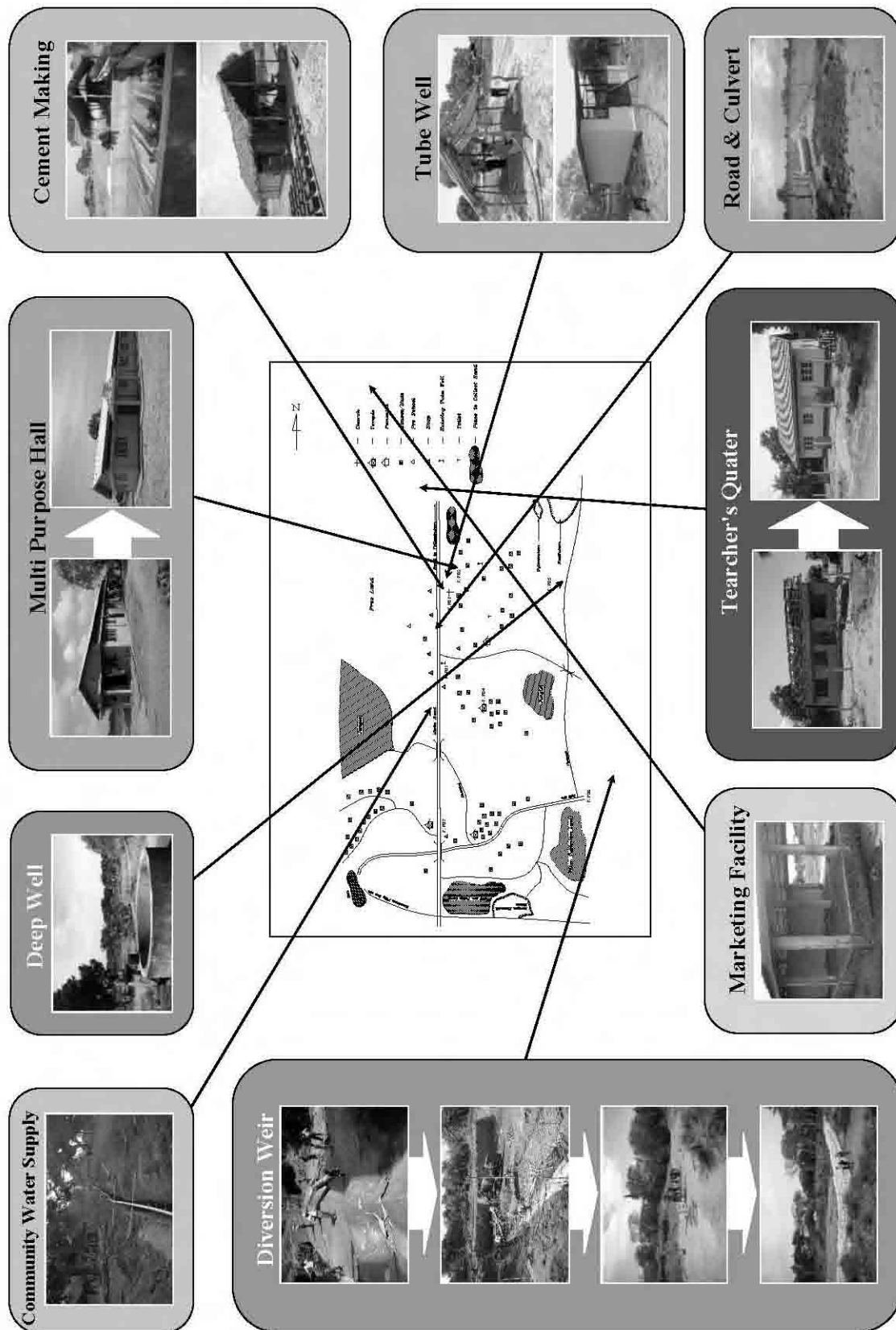
Division Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
Theethavadi Maruthankulam	(continued)	<p>CMR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community Hall (completed) Community water supply system (completed) <p>Counter Part Fund of Ministry of NB&D</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pump house (completed) Toilets for Community Hall (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) <p>Other Rehabilitation Work</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Installation of 1 Tube well (completed) 	<p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <p>Women's Saving Groups : 11 members in 1 group</p> <p>Formation of small groups: 2 groups</p> <p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Trainings on Paddy cultivation/ OFC/ Potted cultivation/ Potted cultivation Group credit program for paddy cultivation Coconut cultivation Poultry farming <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training in Sari painting Sewing 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reformation of FO Training in Community contract and financial management Training in construction skills
		<p>CMR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multi Purpose Hall (completed) Community water supply system (completed) <p>Counterpart Fund of MNB&EID</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Toilets for MPH (completed) Pump house (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Playing tools at garden for preschool (completed) Village internal road (completed) <p>Other Rehabilitation Work</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Installation of 1 Tube well (completed) 	<p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 18 members in 2 groups <p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training in Coconut seedlings Poultry Rice flour production <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training in Sari painting 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Formation of PTA for pre-school Formation of RDS Training in Community contract and financial management Follow-up program on financial management
Samayapuram					

Division Village	Approach	Activities			Strengthening of CBOs
		Rehabilitation of Basic Infrastructure	Economic Activities	Social Activities	
Santhipuram	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen CBOs Enhance unity among community members Diversify income generation activities 	<p>Community Based Rehabilitation(CMR)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pre-school (completed) Village internal road (completed) Market facilities (completed) Pipe Laying of Water Supply Scheme (completed) <p>Counterpart Fund of Ministry of NB&D</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Toilets for Pre-school (completed) Water tubs for preschool (completed) Slide for preschool play ground (completed) <p>Other Rehabilitation Work</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drainage excavation under WFP Pipe laying works for Santhipuram Water Supply Scheme of NWS&DB in collaboration with SIRUP scheme. Pipe laying works pumping main of NWS&DB (facilitation) 	<p>Micro Finance Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women's Saving Groups : 166 members in 13 groups <p>Establishment of Community revolving fund (RDS)</p> <p>Formation of small groups : 16 groups</p>	<p>Social Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth club 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reformation of RDS & WRDS Training in Community contract and financial management Training in construction skills including plumbing Follow-up program on financial management
			<p>Agricultural Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Potted cultivation Poultry <p>Income Generation Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cement block making (suspended) Training in Cost effective construction technology Training in Palmyra based products Production and sale of Palmyra based products 		

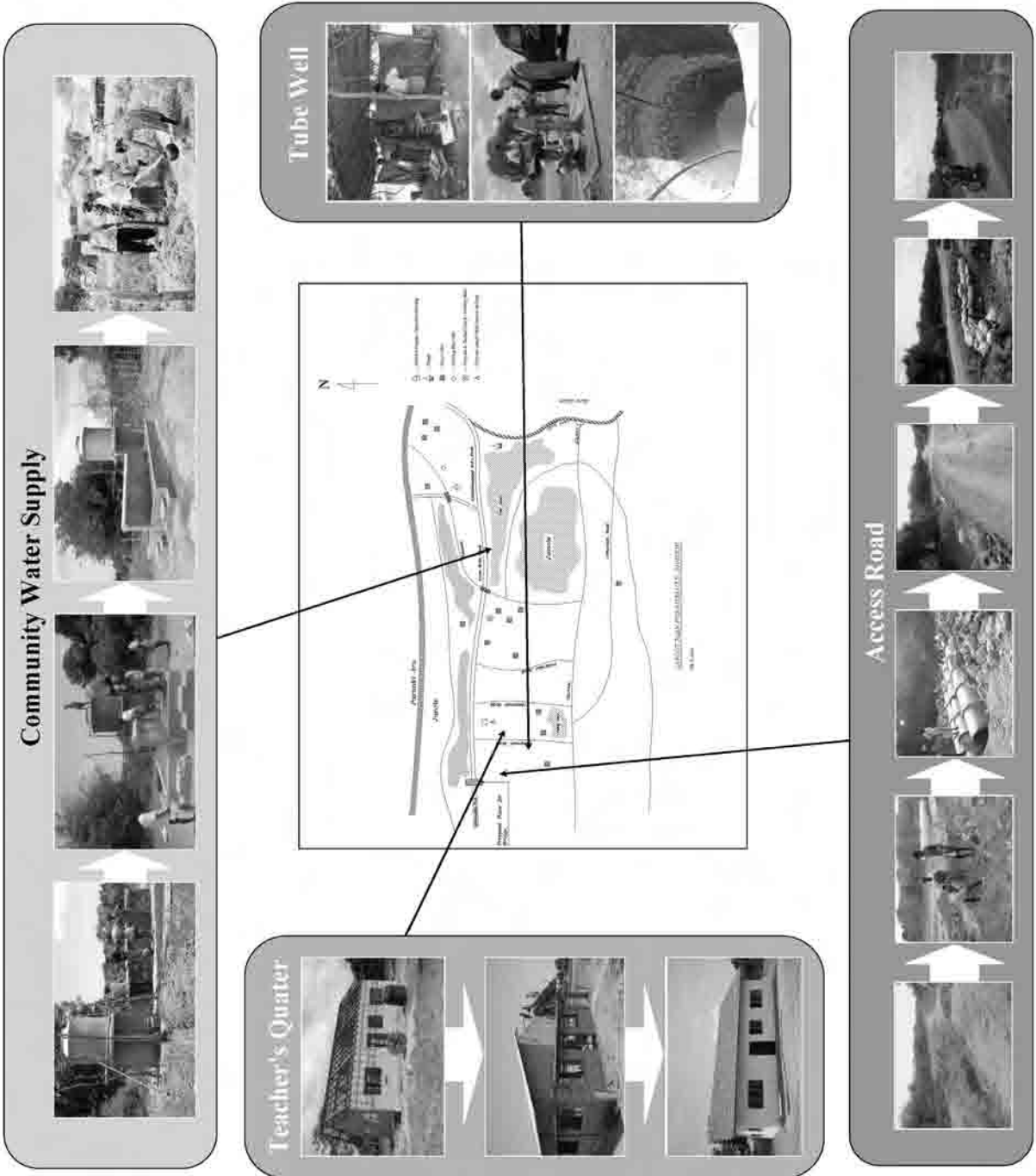


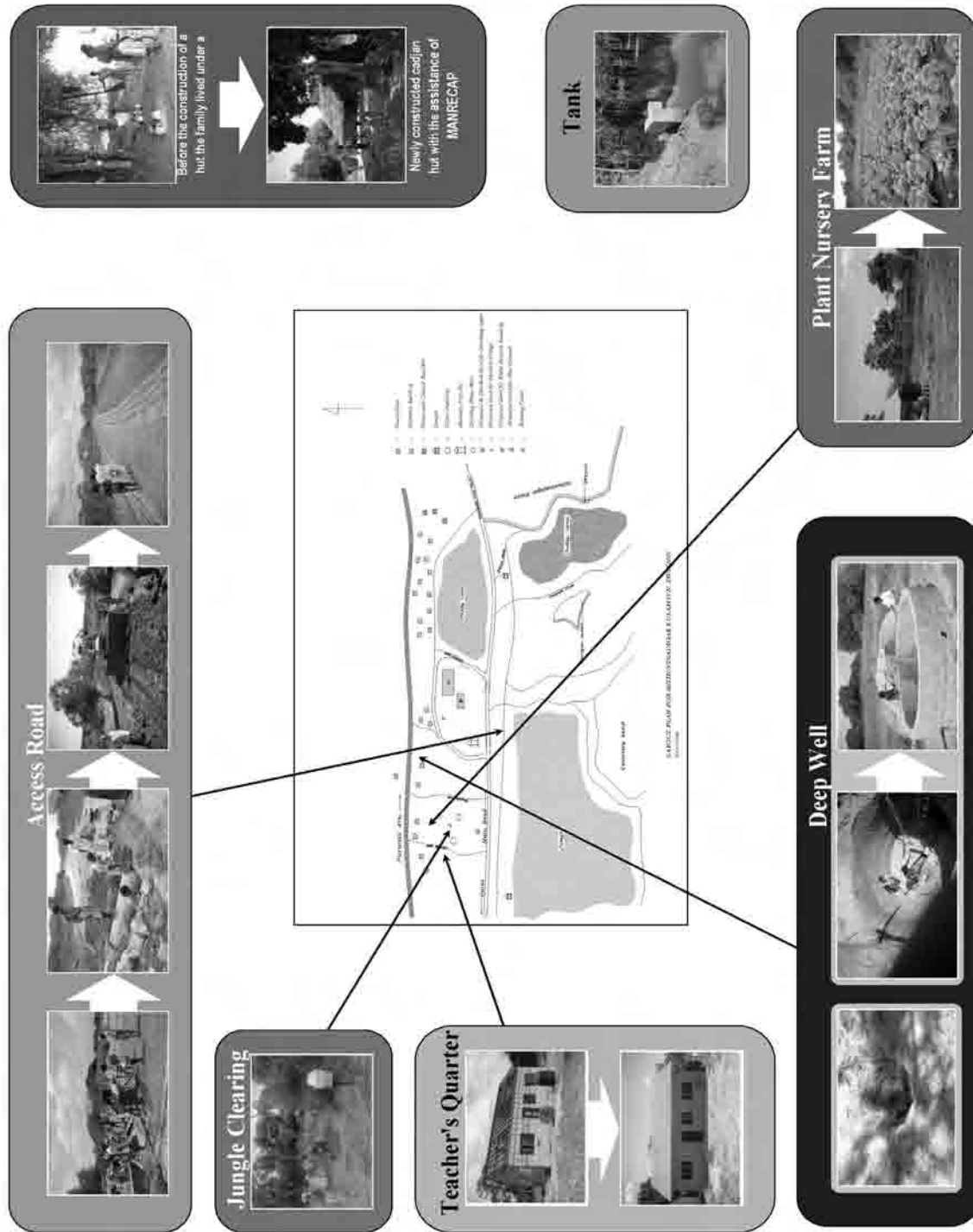


Ganeshapuram

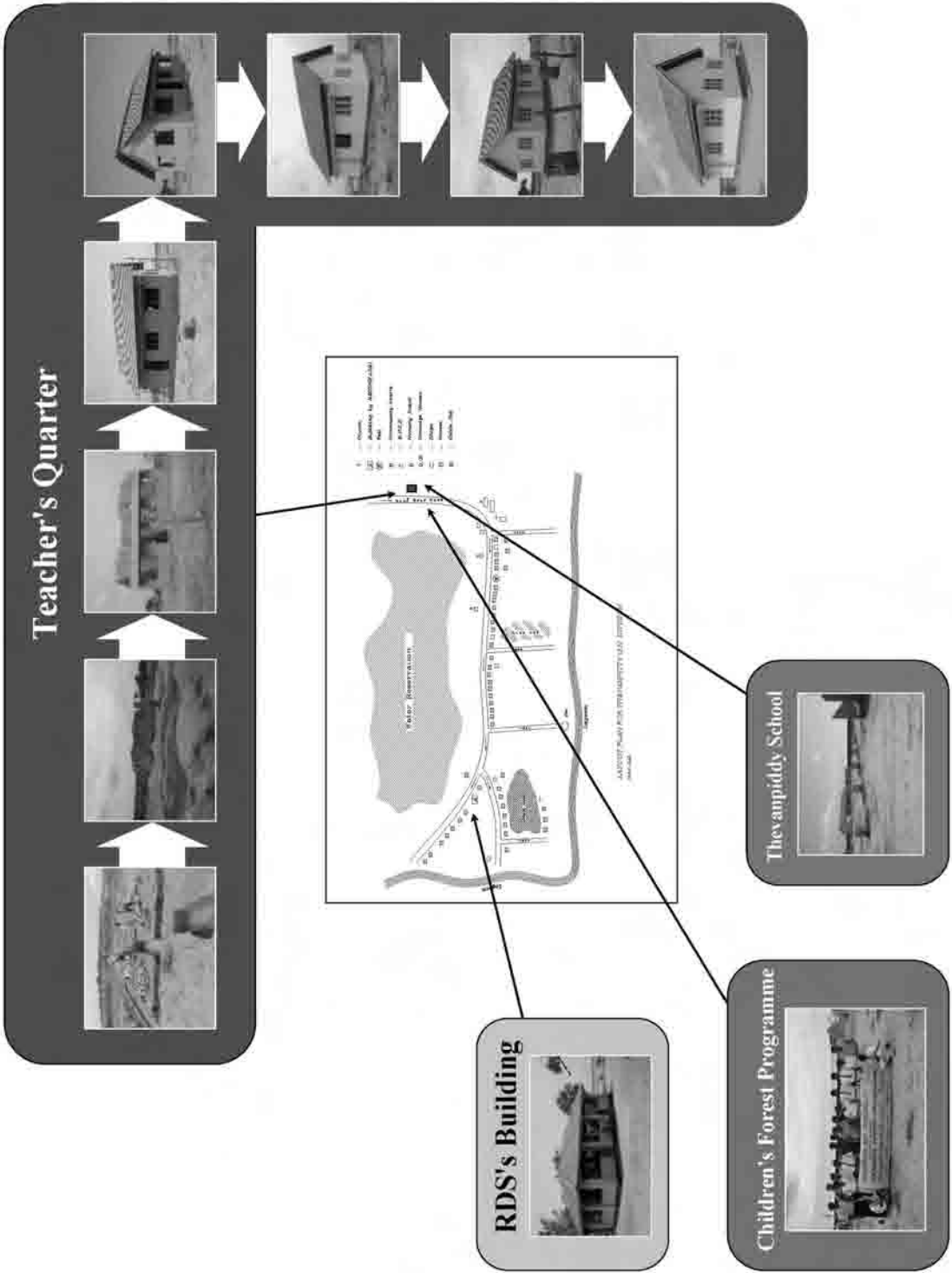


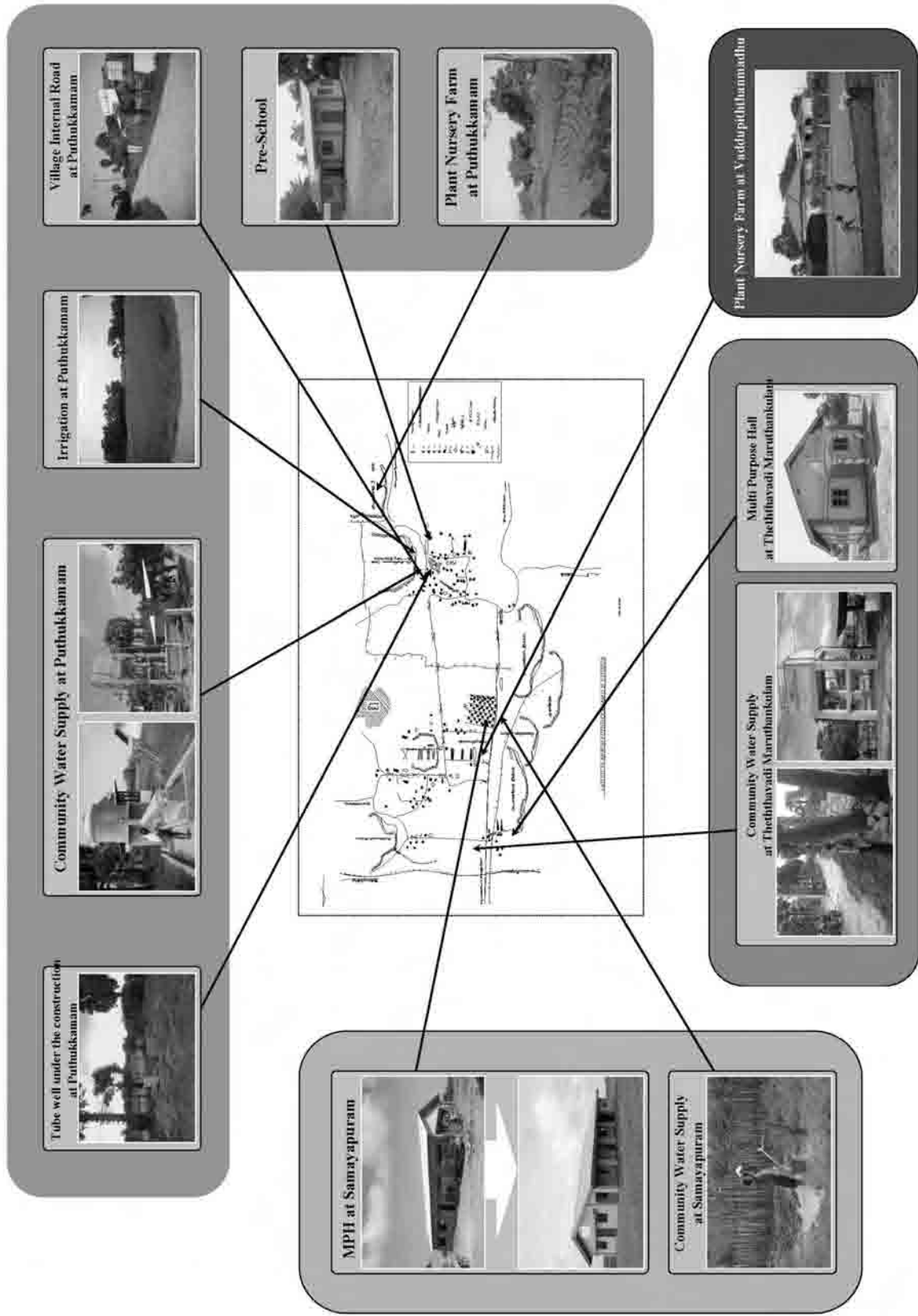
Pali Aru



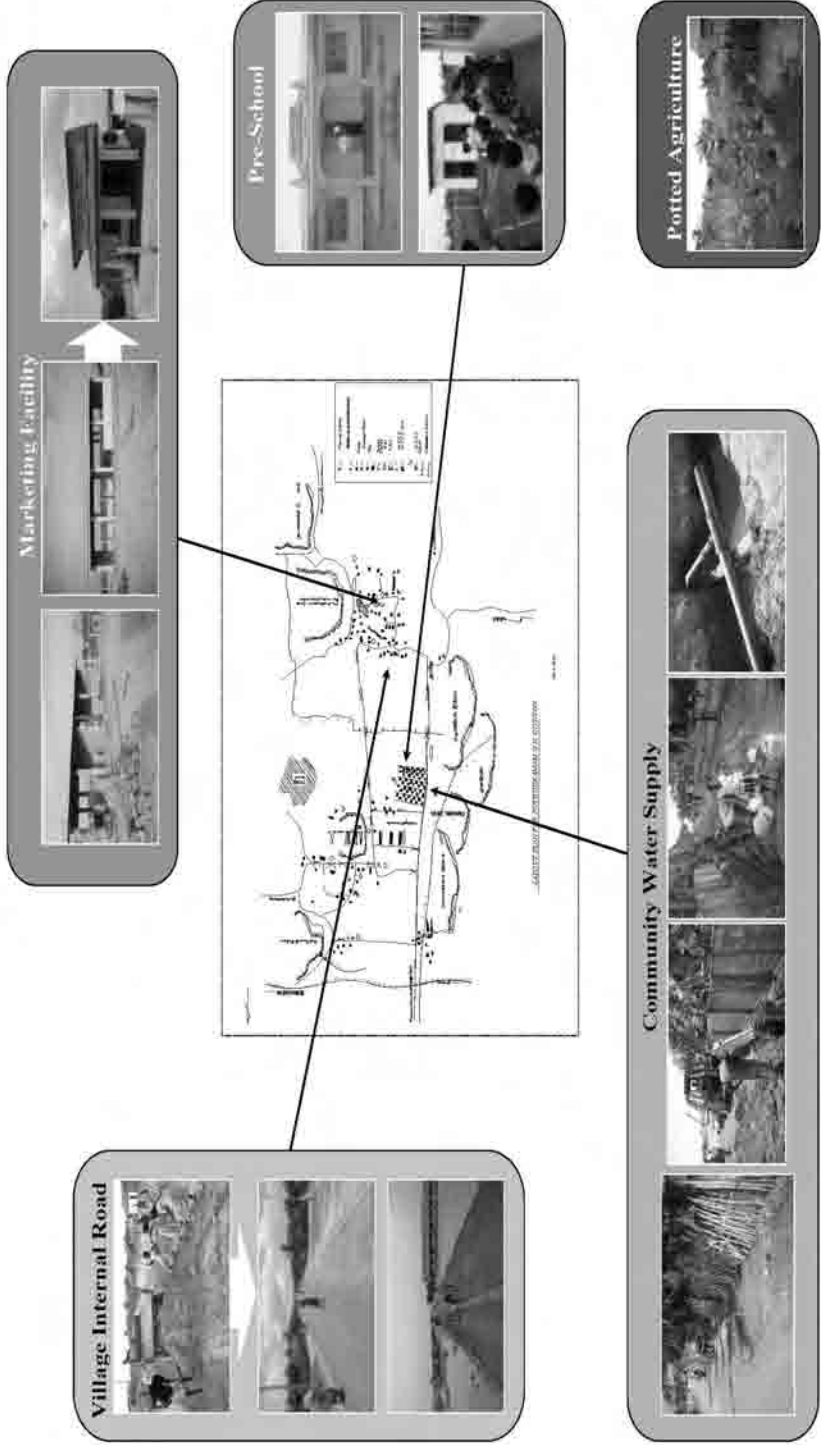


SeethuvinayagarKulam





Puthukkamam GN Division



Santhipuram

Annex 3-4
Performance Records of OFC Demonstration at Plant Nursery Farms

Performance Records of OFC Demonstration at Plant Nursery Farms

Village	Sewa Village	Ganeshapuram	Paliaru	Seethuvinayagarkulam	Vaddupiththanmadu	Puthukkamam	
FY2005							
Variety of Crops	unit	Extent	yields (kg)	Extent	yields (kg)	Extent	yields (kg)
Red Onion	kg	150	400	150	750	-	-
Cabbage	g	-	-	5	15	-	-
Bitter gourd	g	40	30	20	100	-	-
Pumpkin	g	50	250	50	100	-	-
Tomato	g	10	0	10	5	-	-
Leafy Vegetable	g	100	75	100	100	-	-
FY2006							
Variety of Crops	unit	Extent	yields (kg)	Extent	yields (kg)	Extent	yields (kg)
Bitter gourd	m ³	100	200	100	200	100	200
Snake gourd	m ³	100	500	100	500	150	350
Butter nut	m ³	50	200	-	-	50	200
Long bean	m ³	100	200	100	80	100	80
Okra	m ³	250	400	250	400	200	350
Capsicum	m ³	50	75	50	75	50	75
Tomato	m ³	50	100	500	100	50	100
Amaranthus	m ³	25	50 bundles	25	50 bundles	50	100 bundles
Brijnal	m ³	250	500	250	500	200	400
Manioc	m ³	500	1500	500	1500	-	-
Chilli	m ³	500	450	500	450	500	450
Carrot	m ³	25	100	-	Red	25	100
Beetroot	m ³	100	200	25	40	25	40
Maize	m ³	-	-	1000	350 fruits	-	-
Ground nut	m ³	-	-	2000	300	-	-
FY2007							
Variety of Crops	unit	Seeds	yields (kg)	Seeds	yields (kg)	Seeds	yields (kg)
Butter Nuts	g	50	175	150	350	50	125
Long beans	g	100	280	100	125	200	200
Okra	g	100	150	100	65	200	156
Capsicum	g	50	75	50	112	50	125
Brijnal	g	100	450	50	220	50	185
Tomato	g	10	80	10	65	10	84
Amaranthus	g	500	450 bundle	500	300 bundle	500	385 bundle
Bitter gourd	g	100	78	50	50	50	75
Red Onion	kg	0	-	0	-	0	-
Chilli	g	250	250	250	186	250	215
Carrot	g	50	215	50	156	50	175
Beetroot	g	100	900	100	750	100	458

Seedling Production of Tree Plants at Palant Nursery Farms

Name of Plant	Sewa Village	Ganesha-puram	Seethuvinayagar Kulam	Manthai West Total	Vaddupiththan madu	Puthukkamam	Mannar Total	Total
FY2005								
Mango	-	-	-	695	-	-	300	995
Lime	-	-	-	600	-	-	300	900
Teak	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	150
Jack Fruit	-	-	-	375	-	-	200	575
Illupai (Mee)	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	100	1,100
Burutha	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	50
Pomegranate	-	-	-	250	-	-	50	300
Helmila	-	-	-	460	-	-	100	560
Ahala	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	200
Kumbuk	-	-	-	100	-	-	80	180
Ranawala	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100
Pihimbiya	-	-	-	100	-	-	70	170
Total	-	-	-	4,080	-	-	1,200	5,280
FY2006								
Lime	500	200	150	850	-	-	-	850
Teak	50	-	-	50	-	-	-	50
Jack Fruit	200	-	200	400	-	200	200	600
Illupai	100	150	250	500	-	500	500	1,000
Pomegranate	150	-	-	150	-	-	-	150
Maruthu	100	300	-	400	-	-	-	400
Cashew	300	-	1,500	1,800	-	-	-	1,800
Margosa	50	-	50	100	500	400	900	1,000
Mango	300	-	100	400	-	100	100	500
Arecanut	100	-	250	350	25	200	225	575
Total	1,850	650	2,500	5,000	525	1,400	1,925	6,925
FY2007								
Lime	425	40	10	475	-	-	-	475
Jack Fruit	175	55	50	280	-	-	-	280
Pomegranate	50	15	0	65	-	-	-	65
Areca nut	50	25	0	75	-	-	-	75
Margosa	70	70	25	165	-	-	-	165
Illupai	300	0	45	345	-	-	-	345
Maruthu	150	0	60	210	-	-	-	210
Total	1,220	205	190	1,615	-	-	-	1,615
Grand Total	-	-	-	10,695	-	-	3,125	13,820

Chronology of the peace process and the security situation in Sri Lanka

Date	Event	Impact on the Project
22 Feb 2002	Cease Fire Agreement (CFA) signed in Sri Lanka	
Apr 2004	General Election	Delay of Commencement
06 Jul 2004	First suicide bomb after 2001 in Colombo	
26 Dec 2004	Tsunami	No damages in Mannar
Jan 2005		CBOs members moved to seek jobs in East
12 Aug 2005	Foreign Minister Lakshman Kadirgamar is assassinated, State of Emergence came into effect	Security situation tightened
17 Nov 2005	Mahinda Rajapakse become the new President	
23 Dec 2005	13 SLN killed in Pesalai	Mannar tension reach high
22 Feb 2006	Peace Talk in Geneva	No positive results
Apr 2006	Continuous violation of CFA	The ground situation change
25 Apr 2006	Suicide attack on Army General Commander Fonseka	Check point closed for 4 days
8 Jun 2008	Vankalai massacre	Security situation deteriorated in Mannar
15 Jun 2006	Claymore targeting a civilian bus killed 64 in Kebitigo, Anuradhapura	
17 Jun 2006	SLF fired at Pesalai church	
Aug 2006	The worst fighting at Mutur in East since a CFA ceasefire	Japanese staff evacuate from Mannar
12 Aug 2006	Uyilakulam check point close	Restriction on movement staffs, vehicles & material
Sep 2006	Uyilakulam check point open once a week	
28 Oct 2006	Peace talks resume in Geneva	Peace talks failed
Dec 2006	Uyilakulam check point open 3days a week	Restriction on movement of staffs, vehicles & material
Jan 2007	SLF captured LTTE stronghold at Vaharai in East	
Mar 2007	Mortar and claymore exchange in Mannar	Frequent check point closure
Mar 2007	SLA intensified offensive at Madhu from Mannar and Vavuniya	
25 Mar 2007	Air-Tigers attack Katunayake military airbase	
12 Jul 2007	SLF announced capture of Topigala and liberation of the Eas	
21 Oct 2007	Tigers launch air, ground attack on Anuradhapura air base	
02 Nov 2007	Thamilchelvan killed in SLAF air attack	Japanese staff evacuated
28 Nov 2007	Bomb explosion in Nugegoda killed 18	
02 Jan 2008	GoSL announced pulling out of 2002 Cease Fire Agreement (CFA)	
16 Jan 2008	Abrogation of CFA	Japanese staffs evacuated
04 Feb 2008	60 years Independence Day Anniversary	
Jan & Feb 2008	Heavy confrontation at Adampan in Manthai West	Japanese staff could not return to Mannar