

## **CHAPTER 11 PROJECT DESIGN**

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Calculation of Installed Capacity

Output list of Energy Calculation after LWL revised (without Flushing Operation)

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## **Calculation of Installed capacity**

### Calculation of Installed capacity

The installed capacity after determination of tunnel diameters described as follows:

Symbol	Item	Unit	Value
IWL	Rated Intake Water Level	EL. m	405.0
TWL	Rated Tailrace Water Level	EL. m	289.2
Hg	Gross Head (IWL – TWL)	m	115.8
Hl	Head Loss	m	3.3
He	Effective Head (Hg – Hl)	m	112.5
Q	Maximum Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /s	127.4
$\eta t$	Efficiency of Turbine	-	0.927
$\eta g$	Efficiency of generator	-	0.976
Pe	Installed Capacity ( $9.8 * \eta t * \eta g * Q * He$ )	MW	127

**Output list of Energy Calculation after LWL revised**

**(without Flushing Operation)**

Reservoir(1)

Output Time :

2007,

High Water Level	415	(m)
Intake Water Level	405	(m)
Low Water Level	391	(m)
Tail Water Level	289.2	(m)
MAX. Discharge	127.4	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)
MIN. Discharge	19.11	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)
Installed Capacity	127	(MW)
Loss	0.000203	
	0	
	0	(m)
Peak time	6	(h)
Num. of Divisions	20	

Water Level (m)	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	Storage (MCM)
310	0	0
315	0	0
320	0	0
325	0.011059	0.012698
330	0.075022	0.232296
335	0.161819	0.822507
340	0.295238	1.963766
345	0.4497	3.799766
350	0.63122	6.479798
355	0.835245	10.15977
360	1.102092	15.04177
365	1.408941	21.35865
370	1.692081	29.07181
375	2.048022	38.50318
380	2.398674	49.60515
385	2.954407	63.15697
390	3.559411	79.39558
395	4.133232	98.93272
400	4.510401	121
405	5.107591	145
410	5.512504	171
415	5.860826	200
420	6.248732	230
425	6.680698	262
430	0	0
435	0	0

Q/Qmax	Turbine Efficiency			P/Pmax	Generator Efficiency
	H.W.L	M.W.L	L.W.L		
0.3	0.644	0.685	0.646	0.4	0.961
0.4	0.735	0.79	0.765	0.6	0.97
0.5	0.803	0.847	0.825	0.8	0.974
0.6	0.845	0.885	0.868	1	0.975
0.7	0.88	0.916	0.898		
0.8	0.907	0.934015	0.922		
0.9	0.929	0.94	0.934		
1	0.939	0.927	0.93		

Calculated Rate

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Rate	4	8	12	16	20	20	20	16	12	8	4	0
Water Level	411.01	406.63	401.89	396.78	391.02	391.02	391.02	396.78	401.89	406.63	411.01	415.00
Storage	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	83.04	106.43	129.82	153.22	176.61	200.00

Inflow (MCM)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	85.17	76.17	80.62	82.68	184.54	202.18	359.71	1233.67	811.56	301.05	212.54	144.1	3773.99	314.5
1965	91.07	71.37	79.55	84.76	97.23	391.39	785.84	986.99	493.26	167.67	121.56	83.83	3454.52	287.88
1966	65.89	53.71	56.25	50.28	59.46	164.59	611.75	695.31	414.2	176.77	100.06	68.3	2516.56	209.71
1967	55.18	50.08	53.84	59.1	65.82	149.82	619.51	571.03	481.59	206.77	112.75	90.53	2515.82	209.65
1968	66.69	51.36	66.16	65.32	93.48	367.8	900.21	768.43	576.98	392.39	109.12	63.48	3521.42	293.45
1969	49.01	35.32	40.71	38.88	44.46	89.16	342.84	843.96	684.29	212.93	104.46	69.91	2555.93	212.99
1970	54.1	41.85	43.66	63.76	94.55	236.39	1020.2	1103.77	523.84	284.18	147.23	89.46	3702.99	308.58
1971	63.48	45.24	50.09	75.43	106.06	486.52	779.95	805.13	551.58	390.24	175.48	107.14	3636.34	303.03
1972	68.83	50.96	51.96	53.14	141.69	276.31	872.35	970.92	652.15	290.61	133.23	89.73	3651.78	304.32
1973	67.23	42.58	48.21	66.87	104.99	456.97	653.53	1041.63	687.66	694.78	192.84	104.73	4162.02	346.84
1974	98.57	81.53	87.32	105.75	104.46	237.69	919.78	1102.43	659.4	352.75	113.53	91.33	3954.52	329.54
1975	88.39	77.66	80.89	59.1	64.28	220.06	1143.88	879.85	791.86	372.57	140.29	81.42	3999.99	333.33
1976	59.73	57.88	53.03	64.54	109.55	493	1018.33	916.82	559.87	236.77	113.01	90.53	3773.06	314.42
1977	60.8	49.35	55.44	78.28	125.62	239.5	772.45	1095.47	643.85	299.45	193.88	115.97	3730.06	310.84
1978	86.51	71.61	72.85	76.2	184.01	420.42	1020.47	936.37	568.84	283.91	166.67	127.76	4005.62	333.8
1979	100.98	81.53	79.82	97.72	139.01	219.54	843.7	1197.24	620.27	287.12	149.04	92.67	3908.64	325.72
1980	67.5	58.13	67.76	68.95	99.37	279.68	1138.59	1195.91	813.11	220.97	113.53	70.17	4193.67	349.47
1981	49.28	36.05	42.59	74.39	109.81	248.57	1105.38	1020.2	629.08	262.22	130.12	99.9	3807.59	317.3
1982	89.73	75.48	97.23	105.75	131.78	254.53	694.78	905.57	538.36	231.41	143.6	122.14	3390.36	282.53
1983	106.6	88.54	94.55	89.42	126.42	242.09	563.54	724.51	717.47	383.55	141.78	106.33	3384.8	282.07
1984	75	63.87	58.12	62.21	168.2	393.98	1191.89	769.24	630.89	257.39	151.89	110.62	3293.3	326.94
1985	98.83	81.04	88.39	101.35	163.65	297.82	892.98	528.98	525.92	338.01	146.45	96.42	3359.84	279.99
1986	66.16	47.9	57.32	73.87	74.73	304.82	698.26	695.85	726.28	396.14	153.45	82.23	3377.01	281.42
1987	62.94	49.35	57.32	61.17	83.3	186.88	749.68	748.61	475.89	233.56	140.49	104.99	2954.18	246.18
1988	80.89	67.4	72.32	74.65	109.01	289.53	708.44	858.43	619.23	274.8	137.12	103.39	3395.21	282.93
1989	90.8	67.25	74.46	79.06	159.1	379.99	673.89	832.18	622.6	305.07	138.45	97.49	3521.34	293.45
1990	75.26	60	69.64	93.05	147.85	396.32	728.26	635.85	503.11	275.07	115.34	73.12	3172.87	264.41
1991	53.57	42.58	45	52.62	89.46	297.82	752.63	858.16	648.26	313.91	145.67	104.46	3404.14	283.68
1992	83.3	69.64	70.98	65.06	95.62	212.54	505.95	775.93	511.66	334.26	130.38	81.69	2937.03	244.75
1993	62.14	49.84	38.84	38.1	80.35	253.5	584.96	860.57	558.58	327.84	147.23	89.19	3091.14	257.6
1994	78.48	66.53	79.82	78.02	99.1	268.27	493.36	626.75	370.14	100.98	45.88	34.55	2341.88	195.16
1995	28.12	23.95	30.27	30.84	75.8	663.29	843.43	519.61	455.93	347.92	222.65	141.15	3382.96	281.91
1996	80.62	54.62	82.76	80.35	100.71	179.37	608	856.55	653.7	288.2	118.71	84.37	3187.96	265.66
1997	72.58	58.06	76.07	84.5	102.85	194.14	614.69	693.44	367.03	165.53	90.72	88.66	2608.27	217.36
1998	64.82	52.01	66.89	75.43	130.44	387.24	771.65	1211.98	537.32	171.95	92.28	69.64	3631.45	302.62
1999	57.05	44.76	45.53	48.73	93.21	241.32	709.24	639.33	451.79	180.52	59.88	40.98	2612.34	217.7
SUM	2605.3	2085.12	2316.06	2559.33	3959.77	10623.04	27693.88	31106.67	21067.55	10359.26	4852.24	3312.38	122540.6	
AVE	72.37	57.92	64.34	71.09	109.99	295.08	769.27	864.07	585.21	287.76	134.78	92.01	3403.91	

Inflow (m3/s)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	31.8	30.4	30.1	31.9	68.9	78	134.3	460.6	313.1	112.4	82	53.8	1427.3	118.94
1965	34	29.5	29.7	32.7	36.3	151	293.4	368.5	190.3	62.6	46.9	31.3	1306.2	108.85
1966	24.6	22.2	21	19.4	22.2	63.5	228.4	258.6	159.8	66	38.6	25.5	950.8	79.23
1967	20.6	20.7	20.1	22.8	24.5	57.8	231.3	213.2	185.8	77.2	43.5	33.8	951.3	79.28
1968	24.9	20.5	24.7	25.2	34.9	141.9	336.1	286.9	222.6	146.5	42.1	23.7	1330	110.83
1969	18.3	14.6	15.2	15	16.6	34.4	128	315.1	264	79.5	40.3	26.1	967.1	80.59
1970	20.2	17.3	16.3	24.6	35.3	91.2	380.9	412.1	202.1	106.1	56.8	33.4	1396.3	116.36
1971	23.7	18.7	18.7	29.1	39.6	187.7	291.2	300.6	212.8	145.7	67.7	40	1375.5	114.63
1972	25.7	20.3	19.4	20.5	52.9	106.6	325.7	382.5	251.6	108.5	51.4	33.5	1378.6	114.88
1973	25.1	17.6	18	25.8	39.2	176.3	244	388.9	265.3	259.4	74.4	39.1	1573.1	131.09
1974	36.8	33.7	32.6	40.8	39	91.7	343.4	411.6	254.4	131.7	43.8	34.1	1493.6	124.47
1975	33	32.1	30.2	22.8	24	84.9	427	328.5	305.5	139.1	54.1	30.4	1511.6	125.97
1976	22.3	23.1	19.8	24.9	40.9	190.2	380.2	342.3	216	88.4	43.6	33.8	1425.5	118.79
1977	22.7	20.4	20.7	30.9	46.9	92.4	288.4	409	248.4	111.8	74.8	43.3	1409	117.42
1978	32.3	29.6	27.2	29.4	68.7	162.2	281	348.6	215.6	106	64.3	47.7	1513.6	126.13
1979	37.7	33.7	29.8	37.7	51.9	84.7	315	447	239.3	107.2	57.5	34.6	1476.1	123.01
1980	25.2	23.2	25.3	26.6	37.1	107.9	425.1	448.5	313.7	82.5	43.8	26.2	1583.1	131.93
1981	18.4	14.9	15.9	28.7	41	95.9	412.7	380.9	242.7	97.9	50.2	37.3	1438.5	119.71
1982	33.5	31.2	36.3	40.8	49.2	98.2	259.4	338.1	207.7	86.4	55.4	45.6	1281.8	106.82
1983	39.8	36.6	35.3	34.5	47.2	93.4	210.4	270.5	276.8	143.2	54.7	39.7	1282.1	106.84
1984	28	21.5	21.7	24	62.8	152	445	267.2	243.4	96.1	58.6	41.3	1481.6	123.47
1985	35.9	33.5	33	39.1	61.1	114.9	333.4	197.5	202.9	126.2	56.5	36	1271	105.92
1986	24.7	19.8	21.4	28.5	27.9	117.6	280.7	258.8	280.2	147.9	59.2	30.7	1278.4	106.53
1987	23.5	20.4	21.4	23.6	31.1	72.1	279.9	279.5	183.6	87.2	54.2	39.2	1115.7	92.98
1988	30.2	26.9	27	28.8	40.7	111.7	264.5	320.5	238.9	102.6	52.9	38.6	1283.3	106.94
1989	33.9	27.8	27.8	30.5	59.4	146.6	251.6	310.7	240.2	113.9	53.8	36.4	1332.6	111.05
1990	28.1	24.8	26	35.9	55.2	152.9	271.9	237.4	194.1	102.7	44.5	27.3	1200.8	100.07
1991	20	17.6	16.8	20.3	33.4	114.9	281	320.4	250.1	117.2	56.2	39	1286.9	107.24
1992	31.1	27.8	26.5	25.1	35.7	82	188.9	289.7	197.4	124.8	50.3	30.5	1109.8	92.48
1993	23.2	20.6	14.5	14.7	30	97.8	218.4	321.3	215.5	122.4	58.8	33.3	1168.5	97.38
1994	29.3	27.5	29.8	30.1	37	103.5	184.2	234	142.8	37.7	17.7	12.9	886.5	73.88
1995	10.5	9.9	11.3	11.9	28.3	255.9	314.9	194	175.9	129.9	85.9	52.7	1281.1	106.76
1996	30.1	21.8	30.9	31	37.6	69.2	227	319.8	252.2	107.6	45.8	31.5	1204.5	100.38
1997	27.1	24	28.4	32.6	38.4	74.9	229.5	258.9	141.6	61.8	35	33.1	985.3	82.11
1998	24.2	21.5	24.9	29.1	48.7	149.4	288.1	452.5	207.3	64.2	35.6	26	1371.5	114.29
1999	21.3	18.5	17	18.8	34.8	93.1	264.8	238.7	174.3	6				





1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	244.3	540.53	311.64	0	0	0	1096.47	91.37
1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	282.2	514.28	315.01	0	0	0	1111.49	92.62
1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	353.47	317.95	195.51	0	0	0	866.93	72.24
1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	288.49	540.26	340.67	0	0	0	1169.42	97.45
1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	41.81	458.03	204.07	16.58	0	0	720.49	60.04
1993	0	0	0	0	0	0	120.82	542.67	250.98	10.15	0	0	924.62	77.05
1994	0	0	0	0	0	0	29.22	308.85	62.54	0	0	0	400.61	33.38
1995	0	0	0	0	0	210.29	525.5	201.71	148.34	30.24	0	0	1116.08	93.01
1996	0	0	0	0	0	0	143.86	538.65	346.11	0	0	0	1028.62	85.72
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	150.55	375.54	59.43	0	0	0	585.52	48.79
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	387.51	894.08	229.73	0	0	0	1511.32	125.94
1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	245.1	321.43	144.19	0	0	0	710.72	59.23
SUM	0	0	0	0	0	287.76	12382.01	19429.61	9994.16	835.9	0	0	42929.44	
AVE	0	0	0	0	0	7.99	343.94	539.71	277.62	23.22	0	0	1192.48	

Overflow (m3/s)													SUM	AVE
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.		
1964	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	302.19	194.43	0	0	0	496.62	41.39
1965	0	0	0	0	0	0	151.58	249.81	71.63	0	0	0	473.02	39.42
1966	0	0	0	0	0	0	55.11	140.91	41.13	0	0	0	237.15	19.76
1967	0	0	0	0	0	0	58.01	94.51	67.13	0	0	0	219.65	18.3
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	185.09	168.21	103.93	27.89	0	0	485.12	40.43
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	149.25	145.33	0	0	0	294.58	24.55
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	207.61	293.41	83.43	0	0	0	584.45	48.7
1971	0	0	0	0	0	12.93	172.5	181.91	94.13	27.09	0	0	488.56	40.71
1972	0	0	0	0	0	0	152.41	243.81	132.93	0	0	0	529.15	44.1
1973	0	0	0	0	0	1.53	125.3	270.21	146.63	140.79	0	0	684.46	57.04
1974	0	0	0	0	0	0	170.11	292.91	135.73	13.09	0	0	611.84	50.99
1975	0	0	0	0	0	0	253.71	209.81	186.83	20.49	0	0	670.84	55.9
1976	0	0	0	0	0	15.43	261.5	223.61	97.33	0	0	0	597.87	49.82
1977	0	0	0	0	0	0	115.11	290.31	129.73	0	0	0	535.15	44.6
1978	0	0	0	0	0	0	250.23	230.91	96.93	0	0	0	578.07	48.17
1979	0	0	0	0	0	0	141.71	328.31	120.63	0	0	0	590.65	49.22
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	251.81	327.81	195.03	0	0	0	774.65	64.55
1981	0	0	0	0	0	0	239.41	262.21	124.03	0	0	0	625.65	52.14
1982	0	0	0	0	0	0	86.11	219.41	89.03	0	0	0	394.55	32.88
1983	0	0	0	0	0	0	37.11	151.81	158.13	24.59	0	0	371.64	30.97
1984	0	0	0	0	0	0	304.17	168.51	124.73	0	0	0	597.41	49.78
1985	0	0	0	0	0	0	160.11	78.81	84.23	7.59	0	0	330.74	27.56
1986	0	0	0	0	0	0	87.41	141.11	161.53	29.29	0	0	419.34	34.95
1987	0	0	0	0	0	0	106.61	160.81	64.93	0	0	0	332.35	27.7
1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	91.21	201.81	120.23	0	0	0	413.25	34.44
1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	105.36	192.01	121.53	0	0	0	418.9	34.91
1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	131.97	118.71	75.43	0	0	0	326.11	27.18
1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	107.71	201.71	131.43	0	0	0	440.85	36.74
1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.61	171.01	78.73	6.19	0	0	271.54	22.63
1993	0	0	0	0	0	0	45.11	202.61	96.83	3.79	0	0	348.34	29.03
1994	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.91	115.31	24.13	0	0	0	150.35	12.53
1995	0	0	0	0	0	81.13	196.2	75.31	57.23	11.29	0	0	421.16	35.1
1996	0	0	0	0	0	0	53.71	201.11	133.53	0	0	0	388.35	32.36
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	56.21	140.21	22.93	0	0	0	219.35	18.28
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	144.68	333.81	88.63	0	0	0	567.12	47.26
1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	91.51	120.01	55.63	0	0	0	267.15	22.26
SUM	0	0	0	0	0	111.02	4622.91	7254.18	3855.78	312.09	0	0	16155.98	
AVE	0	0	0	0	0	3.08	128.41	201.51	107.11	8.67	0	0	448.78	

Evaporation (MCM)													SUM	AVE
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.		
1964	0.13	0.2	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.59	0.54	0.4	0.29	0.19	4.49	0.37
1965	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.54	0.64	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	5.12	0.43
1966	0.21	0.24	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.76	0.4
1967	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.64	0.39
1968	0.21	0.25	0.4	0.41	0.46	0.52	0.62	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	4.96	0.41
1969	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.46	0.37
1970	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.64	0.39
1971	0.21	0.24	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	5.08	0.42
1972	0.21	0.28	0.43	0.41	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.85	0.4
1973	0.21	0.24	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	5.08	0.42
1974	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	5.03	0.42
1975	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	5.03	0.42
1976	0.21	0.23	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	5.01	0.42
1977	0.21	0.24	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.79	0.4
1978	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.57	0.64	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	5.15	0.43
1979	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.97	0.41
1980	0.21	0.25	0.43	0.41	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.82	0.4
1981	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.64	0.39
1982	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.97	0.41
1983	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	5.03	0.42
1984	0.21	0.28	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.54	0.64	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	5.06	0.42
1985	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	5.03	0.42
1986	0.21	0.24	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	4.82	0.4
1987	0.21	0.22	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.74	0.4
1988	0.21	0.28	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.98	0.42
1989	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.54	0.62	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.29	0.19	5.13	0.43
1990	0.21	0.27	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.54	0.64	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	5.1	0.43
1991	0.19	0.22	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.29	0.19	4.7	0.39
1992	0.21	0.28	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	5.04	0.42
1993	0.21	0.22	0.4	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	4.8	0.4
1994	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.88	0.41
1995	0.13	0.19	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.19	4.9	0.41
1996	0.21	0.28	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.98	0.42
1997	0.21	0.24	0.43	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.19	4.89	0.41
1998	0.19	0.22	0.37	0.39	0.46	0.54	0.64	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.26	0.16	4.81	0.4
1999	0.16	0.19	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.4	0.23	0.13	4.52	0.38
SUM	7.23	8.76	15.22	15.35	16.86	18.02	20.94	22.91	19.44	14.73	9.75	6.69	175.9	
AVE	0.2	0.24	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.5	0.58	0.64	0.54	0.41	0.27	0.19	4.89	

Evaporation (m3/s)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE	
1964	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.15	0.11	0.07	1.7	0.14	
1965	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.95	0.16
1966	0.08	0.1	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.81	0.15	
1967	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.76	0.15	
1968	0.08	0.1	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.2	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.88	0.16	
1969	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.69	0.14	
1970	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.76	0.15	
1971	0.08	0.1	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.93	0.16	
1972	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.84	0.15	
1973	0.08	0.1	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.93	0.16	
1974	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.91	0.16	
1975	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.91	0.16	
1976	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.9	0.15	
1977	0.08	0.1	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.07	1.82	0.15	
1978	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.96	0.16	
1979	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.89	0.16	
1980	0.08	0.1	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.83	0.15	
1981	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.76	0.15	
1982	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.89	0.16	
1983	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.91	0.16	
1984	0.08	0.11	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.92	0.16	
1985	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.91	0.16	
1986	0.08	0.1	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.83	0.15	
1987	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.8	0.15	
1988	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.89	0.16	
1989	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.07	1.95	0.16	
1990	0.08	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.94	0.16	
1991	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.07	1.78	0.15	
1992	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.91	0.16	
1993	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.82	0.15	
1994	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.05	1.86	0.16	
1995	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07	1.86	0.16	
1996	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.89	0.16	
1997	0.08	0.1	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.86	0.16	
1998	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.06	1.83	0.15	
1999	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.05	1.72	0.14	
SUM	2.74	3.57	5.69	6.27	6.93	7.84	8.59	7.56	5.51	3.73	2.47	66.8			
AVE	0.08	0.1	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.1	0.07	1.86		

Power Discharge (MCM)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	78.61	69.96	73.84	76.08	177.66	195.49	321.78	331.34	300.8	314.39	208.25	114.07	2263.27	188.61
1965	107.81	88.69	96.02	101.45	113.7	319.26	321.19	310.83	300.8	207.63	91.68	85.31	2144.37	178.7
1966	85.31	77.08	79.41	43.68	52.58	157.9	340.16	310.83	300.8	216.74	82.56	85.33	1832.38	152.7
1967	85.33	64.86	47.06	52.49	58.74	143.13	340.16	310.83	300.8	246.73	82.87	85.31	1818.31	151.53
1968	85.31	79.83	85.33	64.85	86.59	315.03	326.47	310.83	300.8	310.83	128.02	85.33	2177.22	181.44
1969	85.33	51.5	33.94	32.27	37.58	82.48	319.29	336.94	300.8	252.89	82.56	85.33	1700.91	141.74
1970	85.33	61.57	36.88	57.15	87.66	229.7	340.16	310.83	300.8	318.81	122.65	85.31	2036.85	169.74
1971	85.31	77.08	68	68.82	99.18	329.18	310.83	310.83	300.8	310.83	192.38	85.31	2238.55	186.55
1972	85.31	79.8	85.33	56.69	134.8	269.62	340.16	310.83	300.8	317.02	116.87	85.31	2182.54	181.88
1973	85.31	77.08	67.47	60.26	98.11	329.18	310.83	310.83	300.8	310.83	209.74	85.31	2245.75	187.15
1974	104.7	98.85	103.79	122.45	120.93	231	340.16	310.83	300.8	310.83	130.43	85.31	2280.08	188.34
1975	85.31	90.79	97.36	82.56	74	213.37	340.16	310.83	300.8	310.83	157.13	85.31	2148.45	179.04
1976	85.33	79.83	68.86	57.93	102.66	329.18	310.83	310.83	300.8	276.73	83.13	85.31	2091.42	174.29
1977	85.31	77.08	75.85	71.67	118.73	232.81	340.16	310.83	300.8	314.79	188.59	85.95	2202.57	183.55
1978	103.25	88.93	89.32	92.9	200.48	324.03	315.81	310.83	300.8	318.89	141.76	97.73	2384.73	198.73
1979	117.72	98.85	96.29	114.41	155.48	212.86	340.16	310.83	300.8	317.98	128.25	85.31	2278.94	189.91
1980	85.31	79.83	85.33	79.76	92.49	272.99	340.16	310.83	300.8	260.93	83.64	85.31	2077.38	173.12
1981	85.33	59.17	35.81	67.78	102.93	241.89	340.16	310.83	300.8	302.18	100.23	85.31	2032.42	169.37
1982	91.04	92.8	113.7	122.45	148.25	247.85	340.16	310.83	300.8	217.38	113.71	92.11	2245.08	187.09
1983	123.34	105.86	111.02	106.12	142.89	235.41	340.16	310.83	300.8	310.83	158.68	85.31	2331.25	194.27
1984	85.31	79.8	85.33	80.25	161.32	319.7	320.68	310.83	300.8	297.36	122.01	85.31	2248.7	187.39
1985	110.86	98.36	104.86	118.04	180.12	291.13	340.16	310.83	300.8	310.83	163.35	85.31	2414.65	201.22
1986	85.31	77.08	85.36	69.41	67.84	298.13	340.16	310.83	300.8	310.83	170.35	85.31	2201.41	183.45
1987	85.33	77.08	71.59	54.56	76.41	180.2	340.16	310.83	300.8	273.52	110.6	85.31	1966.39	163.87
1988	87.29	84.49	88.79	91.34	125.48	282.84	340.16	310.83	300.8	314.77	107.23	85.31	2219.33	184.94
1989	95.59	84.58	90.93	95.75	175.57	317.26	323.63	310.83	300.8	313.48	141.08	85.31	2334.81	194.57
1990	85.31	77.05	85.33	99.69	164.32	320.09	320.23	310.83	300.8	315.03	85.46	85.31	2249.45	187.45
1991	85.33	72.94	38.22	46.01	82.58	291.13	340.16	310.83	300.8	311.58	158.03	85.31	2122.92	176.91
1992	89.16	86.74	87.45	82.56	111.29	205.86	340.16	310.83	300.8	310.83	147.28	85.31	2158.27	179.86
1993	85.33	77.08	52.26	31.49	73.47	246.81	340.16	310.83	300.8	310.83	164.13	85.31	2078.5	173.21
1994	85.31	77.05	86.89	94.71	115.57	261.58	340.16	310.83	300.8	140.94	82.58	54.99	1951.41	162.62
1995	21.56	17.95	23.49	24.24	68.92	329.18	310.83	310.83	300.8	310.83	239.55	111.13	2069.31	172.44
1996	97.36	79.8	91.17	97.04	117.18	172.68	340.16	310.83	300.8	317.69	99.3	85.31	2189.32	175.78
1997	85.31	77.08	85.33	82.56	116.64	187.45	340.16	310.83	300.8	205.49	82.56	85.33	1959.54	163.3
1998	85.33	77.08	70.23	68.82	123.55	318.53	322.08	310.83	300.8	211.92	82.56	85.33	2057.06	171.42
1999	85.33	54.96	38.76	42.12	86.32	234.63	340.16	310.83	300.8	220.49	82.58	75.42	1872.4	156.03
SUM	3190.62	2798.56	2736.6	2710.36	4052.02	9169.56	11958.16	11236.5	10828.8	10278.49	4640.78	3105.49	76705.94	
AVE	88.63	77.74	76.02	75.29	112.56	254.71	332.17	312.13	300.8	285.51	128.91	86.26	2130.72	

Power Discharge (m3/s)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	29.35	27.92	27.57	29.35	66.33	75.42	120.14	123.71	116.05	117.38	80.73	42.59	856.54	71.38
1965	40.25	36.66	35.85	39.14	42.45	123.17	119.92	116.05	116.05	77.52	35.37	31.85	814.28	67.86
1966	31.85	31.86	29.65	16.85	19.6									

1981	31.86	24.46	13.37	26.15	38.43	93.32	127	116.05	116.05	112.82	38.67	31.85	770.03	64.17	
1982	33.99	38.36	42.45	47.24	55.35	95.62	127	116.05	116.05	101.32	43.87	34.39	851.69	70.97	
1983	46.05	43.76	41.45	40.94	53.35	90.82	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	61.22	31.85	884.59	73.72	
1984	31.85	31.85	31.86	30.96	60.23	123.34	119.73	116.05	116.05	111.02	47.07	31.85	851.86	70.99	
1985	41.39	40.66	39.15	45.54	67.25	112.32	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	63.02	31.85	916.33	76.36	
1986	31.85	31.86	31.87	28.78	25.33	115.02	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	65.72	31.85	835.43	69.62	
1987	31.86	31.86	26.73	21.05	28.53	69.52	127	116.05	116.05	102.12	42.67	31.85	745.29	62.11	
1988	32.59	33.72	33.15	35.24	46.85	109.12	127	116.05	116.05	117.52	41.37	31.85	840.51	70.04	
1989	35.69	34.96	33.95	36.94	65.55	122.4	120.83	116.05	116.05	117.04	54.43	31.85	885.74	73.81	
1990	31.85	31.85	31.86	38.46	61.35	123.49	119.56	116.05	116.05	117.62	32.97	31.85	852.96	71.08	
1991	31.86	30.15	14.27	17.75	30.83	112.32	127	116.05	116.05	116.33	60.97	31.85	805.43	67.12	
1992	33.29	34.62	32.65	31.85	41.55	79.42	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	56.82	31.85	817.2	68.1	
1993	31.86	31.86	19.51	12.15	27.43	95.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	63.32	31.85	788.35	65.7	
1994	31.85	31.85	32.44	36.54	43.15	100.92	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	52.82	31.86	20.53	740.86	61.74
1995	8.05	7.42	8.77	9.35	25.73	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	116.05	92.42	41.49	784.43	65.37	
1996	36.35	31.85	34.04	37.44	43.75	66.62	127	116.05	116.05	118.61	38.31	31.85	797.92	66.49	
1997	31.85	31.86	31.86	31.85	43.65	72.32	127	116.05	116.05	76.72	31.85	31.86	742.82	61.9	
1998	31.86	31.86	26.22	26.55	46.13	122.89	120.25	116.05	116.05	79.12	31.85	31.86	780.69	65.06	
1999	31.86	22.72	14.47	16.25	32.23	90.52	127	116.05	116.05	82.32	31.86	28.16	709.49	59.12	
SUM	1191.24	1146.54	1021.74	1045.65	1512.86	3537.64	4464.64	4195.21	4177.8	3837.53	1790.42	1159.44	29080.71		
AVE	33.09	31.85	28.38	29.05	42.02	98.27	124.02	116.53	116.05	106.6	49.73	32.21	807.8		

Power Discharge During Peaking Time (m3/s)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	117.39	111.7	110.26	117.39	119.22	119.22	121.72	123.71	116.05	117.38	119.21	117.62	1410.87	117.57
1965	117.62	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	123.98	119.92	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	120.23	1449.14	120.76
1966	124.13	125.37	118.6	67.39	78.52	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	123.27	125.01	1360.1	113.34
1967	124.69	107.22	70.26	80.99	87.72	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	119.62	1310.11	109.18
1968	122.34	126.96	122.07	100.08	119.22	122.74	121.89	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	122.38	1422.45	118.54
1969	125.24	85.14	50.66	49.79	56.12	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.03	121.23	119.71	1327.92	110.66
1970	125.37	101.79	55.06	88.19	119.22	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	118.23	1402.25	116.85
1971	122.98	125.25	101.56	106.19	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	118.23	1402.25	116.85
1972	118.87	125.41	123.57	87.47	119.22	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	118.36	120.4	119.69	1411.31	117.61
1973	122.46	125.58	100.78	92.99	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	118.42	1388.27	115.69
1974	118.42	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	119.54	1443.95	120.33
1975	119.92	122.28	127	123.75	110.5	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	120.46	1435.9	119.66
1976	125.75	124.39	102.82	89.39	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	119.62	1397.63	116.47
1977	123.04	125.3	113.29	110.59	119.22	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	117.62	119.38	117.62	1424.29	118.69
1978	117.62	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	125.44	117.91	116.05	116.05	119.06	121.27	117.62	1445.02	120.42
1979	117.62	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	118.72	120.94	119.43	1448.93	120.74
1980	121.76	126.7	123.49	120.72	119.22	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	121.62	1453.12	121.09
1981	126.07	97.85	53.46	104.59	119.22	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	118.81	1339.61	111.63
1982	118.81	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	117.62	1450.04	120.84
1983	117.62	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	118.29	1441.9	120.16
1984	119.5	123.47	125.01	121.22	119.22	124.11	119.73	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	117.96	1442.61	120.22
1985	117.96	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	119.1	1443.05	120.25
1986	121.1	126.56	122.13	107.13	101.32	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	120.39	1410.62	117.55
1987	125.01	124.54	106.91	84.19	114.12	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	118.4	1392.78	116.07
1988	118.4	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	118.53	1450.54	120.88
1989	118.53	121.8	127	124.18	121.02	123.39	120.83	116.05	116.05	117.04	118.8	119.01	1443.7	120.31
1990	120	124.57	125.78	123.54	121.02	124.23	119.56	116.05	116.05	119.49	121.8	121.31	1453.4	121.12
1991	126.67	120.59	57.06	70.99	119.35	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.33	117.95	118.44	1325.7	110.48
1992	118.44	121.8	127	124.13	120.96	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	120.44	1444.76	120.4
1993	125.29	124.4	78.04	48.59	109.72	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	119.74	1317.77	109.81
1994	121.32	125.1	126.46	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	125.85	82.13	1423.87	118.66
1995	32.19	29.7	35.06	37.39	102.92	127	116.05	116.05	116.05	116.05	117.62	117.62	1063.7	88.64
1996	117.62	122.74	126.54	124.18	121.02	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	118.61	120.7	120.18	1449.91	120.83
1997	123.11	126.5	123.98	122.61	120.83	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	124.53	124.76	1464.13	122.01
1998	126.6	122.99	104.9	106.19	119.22	123.77	120.25	116.05	116.05	119.49	124.31	127.35	1427.18	118.93
1999	124	90.89	57.86	64.99	119.22	119.22	127	116.05	116.05	119.49	126.67	112.62	1294.06	107.84
SUM	4282.46	4209.99	3832.61	3716.47	4124.18	4356.16	4467.74	4195.2	4177.8	4250.45	4338.96	4273.09	50225.11	
AVE	118.96	116.94	106.46	103.24	114.56	121	124.1	116.53	116.05	118.07	120.53	118.7	1395.14	

QU=  
LITWL=  
Ijeff=

Average Water Level (m)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE	Days
1964	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	394.91	407.37	415	413.33	411.3	413.06	4801.09	400.09	1964
1965	413.06	408.87	404.3	399.39	394.02	398.87	410.58	415	415	411.01	408.87	410.28	4889.25	407.44	1965
1966	407.07	401.45	394.8	391.02	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	411.01	407.69	406.47	4835.85	402.99	1966
1967	400.26	393.7	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	411.01	408.87	410.89	4823.11	401.93	1967
1968	408.43	402.47	395.79	391.85	391.02	396.69	408.8	415	415	415	413.06	408.39	4861.5	405.13	1968
1969	401.23	393.87	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	393.2	405.97	415	411.01	408.11	407.48	4799.95	400	1969
1970	401.44	394.3	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	411.49	409.37	410.79	4825.77	402.15	1970
1971	407.92	401.23	394.18	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	415	415	413.06	412.35	4875.08	406.26	1971
1972	411.66	406.21	398.34	392.37	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	412.21	410.12	410.82	4858.07	404.34	1972
1973	408.33	401.8	394.34	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	415	415	413.06	412.14	4876.01	406.33	1973
1974	412.14	408.87	404.3	399.39	394.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	415	413.06	410.96	4883.06	406.92	1974
1975	410.59	408.48	404.3	398.65	393.19	391.02	404.3	415	415	415	413.06	410.06	4878.65	406.55	1975
1976	405.99	399.74	393.93	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	415	411.01	408.87	410.89	4861.77	405.15	1976
1977	407.87	401.33	394.48	391.02	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	413.16	411.12	413.06	4848.38	404.	

1999	399.08	393.14	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	391.02	404.3	415	415	411.01	403.72	396.1	4801.43	400.12	1999
SUM	14670.82	14495.34	14324.02	14205.55	14120.47	14184.46	14620.83	14923.34	14940	14854.94	14763.09	14755.68	174858.5			
AVE	407.52	402.65	397.89	394.6	392.24	394.01	406.13	414.54	415	412.64	410.09	409.88	4857.18			

Effective Head (m)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE	
1964	99.02	99.28	99.34	99.01	98.93	98.93	102.7	115.06	123.06	121.33	119.21	121.04	1296.91	108.08	
1965	121.04	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	106.54	118.46	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	118.15	1383.23	115.27	
1966	114.73	109.05	102.74	100.89	100.56	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	115.4	114.09	1333.24	111.1	
1967	107.9	102.17	100.81	100.48	100.25	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	118.78	1322.82	110.24	
1968	116.18	110.04	103.58	100.81	98.93	104.42	116.58	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	116.15	1366.69	113.06	
1969	108.84	103.2	101.29	101.31	101.18	98.93	101.03	113.55	123.06	118.91	116.65	115.18	1302.33	108.53	
1970	109.04	102.99	101.2	100.24	98.93	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	119.41	117.18	118.68	1324.54	110.38	
1971	115.64	108.84	102.88	99.52	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	120.31	1371.22	114.27	
1972	119.59	113.81	106.04	101.82	98.93	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	120.16	117.98	118.7	1353.7	112.81
1973	116.08	109.4	103.08	100.06	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	120.09	1372.74	114.4	
1974	120.09	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	118.86	1377.28	114.77	
1975	118.46	116.24	111.82	106.34	101.51	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	117.91	1373.25	114.44	
1976	113.58	107.39	102.58	100.19	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	118.78	1358.01	113.17	
1977	115.59	108.94	102.67	99.33	98.93	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	121.15	119.03	121.04	1343.55	111.96	
1978	121.04	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	109.07	120.69	123.06	123.06	119.37	117.14	121.04	1391.83	115.99	
1979	121.04	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	119.76	117.55	118.98	1371.56	114.3	
1980	116.69	111.31	105.9	101.13	98.93	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	116.81	1343.2	111.93	
1981	110.23	103.55	101.24	99.59	98.93	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	116.65	1325.62	110.47	
1982	119.65	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	121.04	1370.48	114.21	
1983	121.04	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	120.24	1379.61	114.97	
1984	120.01	115.24	108.44	101.99	98.93	106.77	118.66	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	120.62	1372.34	114.36	
1985	120.62	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	119.33	1378.28	114.86	
1986	117.3	111.07	103.66	99.78	98.93	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	117.99	1350.5	112.54	
1987	114.09	107.65	102.22	100.38	99.17	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	120.12	1336.06	111.34	
1988	120.12	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	119.97	1369.88	114.16	
1989	119.97	116.65	111.82	107.05	101.84	105.53	117.56	123.06	123.06	121.76	119.67	119.43	1387.4	115.82	
1990	118.39	114.41	109.73	105.99	101.84	106.97	118.84	123.06	123.06	118.91	116.65	117.1	1374.95	114.58	
1991	111.25	103.39	101.15	100.79	98.92	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	122.68	120.64	120.07	1335.76	111.31	
1992	120.07	116.65	111.82	106.97	101.75	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	117.94	1376.17	114.68	
1993	113.89	107.42	103.2	101.34	99.37	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	118.65	1344.84	112.07	
1994	117.09	114.02	110.89	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	109.85	103.88	1340.4	111.7	
1995	101.61	101.64	101.57	101.53	99.66	111.82	123.06	123.06	123.06	123.06	121.04	121.04	1352.15	112.68	
1996	121.04	115.84	111.03	107.05	101.84	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	119.88	117.68	118.2	1369.43	114.12	
1997	115.53	110.96	106.72	104.45	101.53	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	114.44	114.27	1343.68	111.97	
1998	111.14	105.08	100.96	99.52	98.93	106.18	118.13	123.06	123.06	118.91	114.6	112.56	1332.13	111.01	
1999	106.75	102.26	101.14	100.96	98.93	98.93	111.82	123.06	123.06	118.91	111.25	104.32	1301.39	108.45	
SUM	4154.34	3981.69	3824.06	3711.57	3611.8	3666.01	4096.75	4412.65	4430.16	4341.72	4245.41	4241.01	48717.17		
AVE	115.4	110.6	106.22	103.1	100.33	101.83	113.8	122.57	123.06	120.6	117.93	117.81	1363.25		

Power (MW)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	103.7	98.66	97.34	103.7	105.23	105.23	111.55	127	127	127	127	127	1360.41	113.37
1965	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	117.69	127	127	127	127	127	127	1488.02	124
1966	127	121.59	108.86	53.83	65.39	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1342.81	111.9
1967	119.77	97.24	56.82	67.94	74.82	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1282.73	106.89
1968	127	123.14	112.79	88.26	105.23	114.32	127	127	127	127	127	127	1432.74	119.4
1969	121.25	74.6	36.61	35.67	42.43	105.23	108.86	127	127	127	127	127	1159.65	96.64
1970	121.57	92.44	41.32	75.3	105.23	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1302	108.5
1971	127	121.26	92.09	93.49	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	127	1426.98	118.92
1972	127	127	116.79	75.74	105.23	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1417.9	118.16
1973	127	122.13	91.44	80.21	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	127	1413.92	117.83
1974	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1474.47	122.87
1975	127	127	125.91	117.28	99.85	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1463.18	121.93
1976	127	118.96	93.12	76.51	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	127	1408.73	117.39
1977	127	121.4	103.82	97.64	105.23	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1421.23	118.44
1978	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	121.67	127	127	127	127	127	127	1492	124.33
1979	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1474.47	122.87
1980	127	125.12	116.58	108.96	105.23	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1449.03	120.75
1981	123.44	88.74	39.62	91.94	105.23	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1315.11	109.59
1982	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1474.47	122.87
1983	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1474.47	122.87
1984	127	127	120.62	110.34	105.23	118.06	127	127	127	127	127	127	1470.24	122.52
1985	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1474.47	122.87
1986	127	124.74	112.96	94.69	88.71	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1414.24	117.85
1987	127	119.37	96.98	71.23	100.87	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1381.59	115.13
1988	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1474.47	122.87
1989	127	127	125.91	118.42	110	116.08	127	127	127	127	127	127	1488.41	123.87
1990	127	127	122.66	116.71	110	118.37	127	127	127	127	127	127	1483.74	123.65
1991	125.02	111.35	43.41	57.58	105.33	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1308.83	109.07
1992	127	127	125.91	118.28	109.85	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1474.18	122.85
1993	127	119.01	66.86	34.37	96.83	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1310.21	109.18
1994	127	127	124.47	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	122.84	71.86	1413.73	117.81
1995	17.18	14.84	20.01	22.38	90.31	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	127	1052.63	87.72
1996	127	127	124.68	118.42	110	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1473.24	122.77
1997	127	124.57	117.89	114.24	109.49	105.23	125.91	127	127	127	127	127	1459.3	

1974	7.92	8.05	7.32	9.12	8.94	17.9	24	24	24	24	10.27	6.39	171.91	14.33
1975	6.37	7.37	6.87	6.17	6	16.54	24	24	24	24	12.37	6.35	164.04	13.67
1976	6.08	6.14	6	6	7.7	24	24	24	24	20.75	6.32	6.39	161.38	13.45
1977	6.21	6.1	6	6	8.91	18.04	24	24	24	24	14.63	6.55	168.44	14.04
1978	7.87	7.24	6.3	6.92	14.82	23.92	24	24	24	24	10.82	7.45	181.34	15.11
1979	8.97	8.05	6.79	8.52	11.49	16.5	24	24	24	24	9.83	6.4	172.55	14.38
1980	6.28	6.03	6.19	6.11	6.94	21.16	24	24	24	19.57	6.36	6.29	156.93	13.08
1981	6.06	6	6	6	7.72	18.75	24	24	24	22.66	7.62	6.43	159.24	13.27
1982	6.87	7.56	8.02	9.12	10.96	19.21	24	24	24	20.35	8.64	7.02	169.75	14.15
1983	9.4	8.62	7.83	7.91	10.56	18.25	24	24	24	24	12.49	6.46	177.52	14.79
1984	6.45	6.19	6.11	6.13	12.1	23.85	24	24	24	22.3	9.28	6.48	170.89	14.24
1985	8.42	8.01	7.4	8.79	13.31	22.56	24	24	24	24	12.86	6.42	183.77	15.31
1986	6.31	6.04	6.25	6	6	23.11	24	24	24	24	13.41	6.35	169.47	14.12
1987	6.12	6.14	6	6	6	13.97	24	24	24	20.51	8.41	6.46	151.61	12.63
1988	6.51	6.64	6.26	6.81	9.28	21.92	24	24	24	23.6	8.15	6.45	167.72	13.98
1989	7.23	6.89	6.41	7.13	12.98	23.81	24	24	24	24	11	6.42	177.87	14.82
1990	6.37	6.14	6.08	7.47	12.15	23.86	24	24	24	23.62	6.5	6.3	170.49	14.21
1991	6.04	6	6	6	6.19	22.56	24	24	24	24	12.41	6.45	167.65	13.97
1992	6.75	6.82	6.17	6.15	8.23	15.96	24	24	24	24	11.59	6.35	164.02	13.67
1993	6.1	6.14	6	6	6	19.13	24	24	24	24	12.92	6.38	164.67	13.72
1994	6.3	6.11	6.15	7.06	8.54	20.27	24	24	24	10.57	6.07	6	149.07	12.42
1995	6	6	6	6	6	24	24	24	24	24	18.66	8.47	177.33	14.78
1996	7.42	6.23	6.45	7.23	8.66	13.38	24	24	24	24	7.62	6.36	159.35	13.28
1997	6.21	6.04	6.16	6.23	8.64	14.53	24	24	24	15.41	6.14	6.13	147.49	12.29
1998	6.04	6.21	6	6	9.27	23.83	24	24	24	15.89	6.15	6	157.39	13.12
1999	6.16	6	6	6	6.47	18.19	24	24	24	16.53	6.04	6	149.39	12.45
SUM	240.4	234.44	227.97	238.43	311.58	698.37	863.39	864	864	781.04	358.64	234.46	5916.72	
AVE	6.68	6.51	6.33	6.62	8.66	19.4	23.98	24	24	21.7	9.96	6.51	164.35	

Total Energy(GWh)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	19.29	17.17	18.1	18.67	43.47	47.83	81.92	94.49	91.44	94.49	61.92	34.22	623.01	51.92
1965	32.34	25.68	26.44	26.85	28.66	84.18	94.49	94.49	91.44	61.3	26.55	25.03	617.45	51.45
1966	24.25	20.75	20.25	9.69	12.16	38.64	93.67	94.49	91.44	63.99	23.63	24.08	517.04	43.09
1967	22.76	16.34	10.57	12.23	13.92	35.02	93.67	94.49	91.44	72.84	24	25.16	512.44	42.7
1968	24.6	21.67	21.88	15.89	21.19	81.5	94.49	94.49	91.44	94.49	37.8	24.59	624.03	52
1969	22.94	12.53	6.81	6.42	7.89	20.18	79.97	94.49	91.44	74.66	23.73	24.36	465.42	38.79
1970	22.98	15.53	7.68	13.55	21.45	56.2	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	35.7	25.14	572.32	47.69
1971	24.47	20.72	17.13	16.83	24.27	90.65	94.49	94.49	91.44	94.49	57.7	25.46	652.14	54.35
1972	25.32	22.45	22.39	13.63	32.98	65.97	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	34.25	25.15	616.23	51.35
1973	24.58	20.81	17.01	14.44	24.01	90.65	94.49	94.49	91.44	94.49	62.91	25.41	654.73	54.56
1974	31.19	28.63	28.58	32.41	30.48	56.52	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	39.12	25.18	646.2	53.85
1975	25.1	26.2	26.81	21.72	18.57	52.21	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	47.13	24.99	616.82	51.4
1976	23.94	21.19	17.32	13.77	25.12	90.65	94.49	94.49	91.44	81.7	24.08	25.16	603.35	50.28
1977	24.46	20.73	19.31	17.58	29.05	56.97	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	55.73	25.78	623.7	51.98
1978	30.97	25.75	24.6	24.59	50.54	87.3	94.49	94.49	91.44	94.49	41.24	29.32	689.22	57.44
1979	35.31	28.63	26.51	30.28	39.19	52.08	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	37.45	25.2	648.74	54.06
1980	24.72	21.89	22.36	19.99	22.63	66.8	93.67	94.49	91.44	77.03	24.23	24.75	584	48.67
1981	23.2	14.91	7.37	16.55	25.18	59.18	93.67	94.49	91.44	89.21	29.03	25.33	569.56	47.46
1982	27.03	26.88	31.31	32.41	37.37	60.64	93.67	94.49	91.44	80.12	32.94	27.63	635.93	52.99
1983	37	30.66	30.57	28.09	36.02	57.6	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	47.59	25.44	667.06	55.59
1984	25.4	22.8	22.86	20.27	39.47	84.47	94.49	94.49	91.44	87.79	35.34	25.51	644.33	53.69
1985	33.16	28.49	28.87	31.24	45.41	71.23	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	48.99	25.27	686.75	57.23
1986	24.85	21.1	21.9	17.04	16.5	72.95	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	51.09	25	624.52	52.04
1987	24.08	20.51	18.04	12.82	18.76	44.09	93.67	94.49	91.44	80.75	32.03	25.42	556.1	46.34
1988	26.01	24.47	24.45	24.18	31.63	69.2	93.67	94.49	91.44	92.93	31.06	25.39	628.92	52.41
1989	28.45	24.49	25.04	25.34	44.26	82.91	94.49	94.49	91.44	94.49	41.9	25.29	672.59	56.05
1990	25.08	21.82	23.1	26.14	41.42	84.72	94.49	94.49	91.44	93.01	24.75	24.81	645.27	53.77
1991	23.39	18.71	8.07	10.37	20.22	71.23	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	47.27	25.41	598.76	49.9
1992	26.56	25.13	24.08	21.84	28.03	50.37	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	44.17	24.99	619.26	51.61
1993	24.02	20.47	12.44	6.19	18.01	60.39	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	49.23	25.14	589.98	49.17
1994	24.81	21.73	23.75	25.07	29.13	64	93.67	94.49	91.44	41.61	22.39	13.37	545.46	45.46
1995	3.2	2.49	3.72	4.03	16.8	90.65	94.49	94.49	91.44	94.49	71.85	33.33	600.98	50.08
1996	29.2	22.94	24.95	25.69	29.54	42.25	93.67	94.49	91.44	94.49	29.02	25.04	602.72	50.23
1997	24.45	21.08	22.52	21.34	29.31	45.87	93.67	94.49	91.44	60.67	23.39	24.13	552.36	46.03
1998	23.37	20.04	17.42	16.83	30.23	83.72	94.49	94.49	91.44	62.56	23.43	23.63	581.65	48.47
1999	22.53	13.44	8.23	9.24	21.12	57.41	93.67	94.49	91.44	65.09	22.64	19.52	518.82	43.24
SUM	915.01	768.83	712.44	683.22	1003.99	2326.23	3355.69	3401.64	3291.84	3075.06	1365.28	908.63	21807.86	
AVE	25.42	21.36	19.79	18.98	27.89	64.62	93.21	94.49	91.44	85.42	37.92	25.24	605.77	

Primary Energy(GWh)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	19.29	17.17	18.1	18.67	19.57	18.94	20.75	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	249.07	20.76
1965	23.62	21.34	23.42	21.32	20.46	21.18	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	271.54	22.63
1966	23.62	20.43	20.25	9.69	12.16	18.94	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	245.09	20.42
1967	22.28	16.34	10.57	12.23	13.92	18.94	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	234.28	19.52
1968	23.62	21.43	20.98	15.89	19.57	20.58	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	262.27	21.86
1969	22.55	12.53	6.81	6.42	7.89	18.94	20.25	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	211.97	17.66
1970	22.61	15.53	7.68	13.55	19.57	18.94	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	237.88	19.82
1971	23.62	20.37	17.13	16.83	19.57	22.66	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	260.38	21.7
1972	23.62	22.1	21.72	13.63	19.57	18.94	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	259.58	21.63
1973	23.62	20.52	17.01	14.44	19.57	22.66	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	258.02	21.5
1974	23.62	21.94	23.42	21.32	20.46	18.94	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	269.1	22.43
1975	23.62	21.34	23.42	21.31	18.57	18.94	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	267	22.25
1976	23.62	20.7	17.32	13.77	19.57	22.66	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	257.84	21.49
1977	23.62	20.4	19.31	17.58	19.57	18.94	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	259.42	21.62
1978	23.62	21.34	23.42	21.32	20.46	21.9	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	272.26	22.69
1979	23.62	21.34	23.4											

1992	23.62	22.1	23.42	21.29	20.43	18.94	23.42	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	269.8	22.48
1993	23.62	19.99	12.44	6.19	18.01	18.94	23.42	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	239.19	19.93
1994	23.62	21.34	23.15	21.32	20.46	18.94	23.42	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.11	13.37	257.83	21.49
1995	3.2	2.49	3.72	4.03	16.8	22.66	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	193.1	16.09
1996	23.62	22.1	23.19	21.32	20.46	18.94	23.42	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	269.63	22.47
1997	23.62	20.93	21.93	20.56	20.37	18.94	23.42	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	266.35	22.2
1998	23.22	19.36	17.42	16.83	19.57	21.08	23.62	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	257.68	21.47
1999	21.94	13.44	8.23	9.24	19.57	18.94	23.42	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.51	19.52	226.91	18.91
SUM	819.04	703.27	666	603.73	682.93	712.33	839.48	850.32	822.96	850.32	821.88	835.97	9208.21	
AVE	22.75	19.54	18.5	16.77	18.97	19.79	23.32	23.62	22.86	23.62	22.83	23.22	255.78	

Secondary Energy (GWh)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	0	0	0	0	23.9	28.89	61.17	70.87	68.58	70.87	39.06	10.6	373.94	31.16
1965	8.72	4.34	3.02	5.53	8.2	63	70.87	70.87	68.58	37.68	3.69	1.41	345.91	28.83
1966	0.63	0.32	0	0	0	19.7	70.25	70.87	68.58	40.37	0.77	0.46	271.95	22.66
1967	0.48	0	0	0	0	16.08	70.25	70.87	68.58	49.22	1.14	1.54	278.16	23.18
1968	0.98	0.24	0.9	0	1.62	60.92	70.87	70.87	68.58	70.87	14.94	0.97	361.76	30.15
1969	0.39	0	0	0	0	1.24	59.72	70.87	68.58	51.04	0.87	0.74	253.45	21.12
1970	0.37	0	0	0	1.88	37.26	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	12.84	1.52	334.44	27.87
1971	0.85	0.35	0	0	4.7	67.99	70.87	70.87	68.58	70.87	34.84	1.84	391.76	32.65
1972	1.7	0.35	0.67	0	13.41	47.03	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	11.39	1.53	356.65	29.72
1973	0.96	0.29	0	0	4.44	67.99	70.87	70.87	68.58	70.87	40.05	1.79	396.71	33.06
1974	7.57	7.29	5.16	11.09	10.02	37.58	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	16.26	1.56	377.1	31.43
1975	1.48	4.86	3.39	0.61	0	33.27	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	24.27	1.37	349.82	29.15
1976	0.32	0.49	0	0	5.55	67.99	70.87	70.87	68.58	58.08	1.22	1.54	345.51	28.79
1977	0.84	0.33	0	0	9.48	38.03	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	32.87	2.16	364.28	30.36
1978	7.35	4.41	1.18	3.27	30.08	65.4	70.87	70.87	68.58	70.87	18.38	5.7	416.96	34.75
1979	11.69	7.29	3.09	8.96	18.73	33.14	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	14.59	1.58	379.64	31.64
1980	1.1	0.12	0.68	0.38	3.06	47.86	70.25	70.87	68.58	53.41	1.37	1.13	318.81	26.57
1981	0.24	0	0	0	5.61	40.24	70.25	70.87	68.58	65.59	6.17	1.71	329.26	27.44
1982	3.41	5.54	7.89	11.09	16.91	41.7	70.25	70.87	68.58	56.5	10.08	4.01	366.83	30.57
1983	13.38	9.32	7.15	6.77	15.56	38.66	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	24.73	1.82	397.96	33.16
1984	1.78	0.7	0.42	0.41	19.9	63.22	70.87	70.87	68.58	64.17	12.48	1.89	375.29	31.27
1985	9.54	7.15	5.45	9.92	24.95	52.29	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	26.13	1.65	417.65	34.8
1986	1.23	0.14	0.89	0	0	54.01	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	28.23	1.38	366.45	30.54
1987	0.46	0.46	0	0	0	25.15	70.25	70.87	68.58	57.13	9.17	1.8	303.87	25.32
1988	2.39	2.37	1.03	2.86	11.17	50.26	70.25	70.87	68.58	69.31	8.2	1.77	359.06	29.92
1989	4.83	3.15	1.62	4.02	23.8	62.02	70.87	70.87	68.58	70.87	19.04	1.67	401.34	33.45
1990	1.46	0.48	0.29	5.13	20.96	63.41	70.87	70.87	68.58	69.39	1.89	1.19	374.52	31.21
1991	0.14	0	0	0	0.63	52.29	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	24.41	1.79	359.83	29.99
1992	2.94	3.03	0.66	0.55	7.6	31.43	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	21.31	1.37	349.46	29.12
1993	0.4	0.48	0	0	0	41.45	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	26.37	1.52	350.79	29.23
1994	1.19	0.39	0.6	3.75	8.67	45.06	70.25	70.87	68.58	17.99	0.28	0	287.63	23.97
1995	0	0	0	0	0	67.99	70.87	70.87	68.58	70.87	48.99	9.71	407.88	33.99
1996	5.58	0.84	1.76	4.37	9.08	23.31	70.25	70.87	68.58	70.87	6.16	1.42	333.09	27.76
1997	0.83	0.15	0.59	0.78	8.94	26.33	70.25	70.87	68.58	37.05	0.53	0.51	286.01	23.83
1998	0.15	0.68	0	0	10.66	62.64	70.87	70.87	68.58	38.94	0.57	0.01	323.97	27
1999	0.59	0	0	0	1.55	38.47	70.25	70.87	68.58	41.47	0.13	0	291.91	24.33
SUM	95.97	65.56	46.44	79.49	321.06	1613.9	2516.21	2551.32	2468.88	2224.74	543.42	72.66	12599.65	
AVE	2.67	1.82	1.29	2.21	8.92	44.83	69.89	70.87	68.58	61.8	15.1	2.02	349.99	

Storage at start of each month (MCM)

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	114.07	200	200	179.81	176.61	1451.77	120.98
1965	200	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	148.41	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1927.36	160.61
1966	168.51	142.44	113.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	164.22	1673.59	139.47
1967	140.59	103.82	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1589.44	132.45
1968	175.2	149.94	115.22	89.19	83.04	83.04	129.06	200	200	200	200	176.61	1801.3	150.11
1969	148.15	105.22	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	99.71	200	200	153.22	168.63	1490.13	124.18
1970	146.6	108.76	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	158.54	176.61	1605.71	133.81
1971	174.13	145.66	107.78	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	200	176.61	1853.3	154.44
1972	191.81	168.69	133.46	93.21	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	166.76	176.61	1779.66	148.31
1973	174.4	149.67	109.13	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	200	176.61	1858.93	154.91
1974	189.4	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	176.61	1898.17	158.18
1975	176.01	172.44	153.22	129.82	99.66	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	176.61	1873.84	156.15
1976	166.1	133.87	105.68	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1784.6	148.72
1977	175.2	144.05	110.29	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	177.82	176.61	1716.13	143.01
1978	200	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	172.64	200	200	200	158.19	176.61	1956.56	163.05
1979	200	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	162.32	176.61	1871.09	155.92
1980	177.35	152.89	124.93	100.5	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1734.62	144.55
1981	154.85	112.18	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1612.06	134.34
1982	184.58	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1846.57	153.88
1983	200	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	176.61	1908.77	159.06
1984	191.01	174.04	141.82	107.73	83.04	83.04	150.55	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1861.06	155.09
1985	195.29	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	176.61	1904.06	158.67
1986	181.1	155.3	120.08	85.21	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	176.61	1767.42	147.29
1987	166.9	137.89	104.13	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1670.91	139.24
1988	189.67	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1851.66	154.31
1989	188.06	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	139.01	200	200	200	184.75	176.61	1937.55	161.46
1990	182.17	165.47	142.35	119.77	106.43	83.04	152.49	200	200	200	153.22	176.61	1881.55	156.8
1991	157.8	119.41	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	195.48	176.61	1664.5	138.71
1992	183.13	176.61	153.22	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	176.61	1897.09	158.09
1993	166.37	136.55	103.28	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	176.61	1714.97	142.91
1994	173.87	160.39	143.79	129.82	106.43	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	153.22	110.05	1743.65	145.3
1995	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	83.04	200	200	200	200	200	176.61		





	Power (MW)
1	14.84
0.998	17.18
0.995	20.01
0.993	22.38
0.991	34.37
0.988	35.67
0.986	36.61
0.984	39.62
0.981	41.32
0.979	42.43
0.977	43.41
0.975	44.23
0.972	51.33
0.97	53.83
0.968	56.82
0.965	57.58
0.963	65.39
0.961	66.86
0.958	67.94
0.956	71.23
0.954	71.86
0.951	74.6
0.949	74.82
0.947	75.3
0.944	75.74
0.942	76.51
0.94	79.88
0.938	80.21
0.935	88.26
0.933	88.71
0.931	88.74
0.928	90.31
0.926	91.44
0.924	91.94
0.921	92.09
0.919	92.44
0.917	93.12
0.914	93.49
0.912	93.49
0.91	93.64
0.907	94.69
0.905	96.83
0.903	96.98
0.9	97.24
0.898	97.34
0.896	97.64
0.894	98.66
0.891	99.85
0.889	100.87
0.887	103.7
0.884	103.7
0.882	103.82
0.88	104.94
0.877	105.23
0.875	105.23
0.873	105.23
0.87	105.23
0.868	105.23
0.866	105.23
0.863	105.23
0.861	105.23
0.859	105.23
0.856	105.23
0.854	105.23
0.852	105.23
0.85	105.23
0.847	105.23
0.845	105.23
0.843	105.23
0.84	105.23
0.838	105.23
0.836	105.23
0.833	105.23
0.831	105.23
0.829	105.23
0.826	105.23
0.824	105.23
0.822	105.23
0.819	105.23
0.817	105.23
0.815	105.23
0.813	105.23
0.81	105.23
0.808	105.23
0.806	105.23
0.803	105.23
0.801	105.23
0.799	105.23
0.796	105.23
0.794	105.23
0.792	105.23
0.789	105.33
0.787	108.86
0.785	108.86
0.782	108.96
0.78	109.49
0.778	109.85
0.775	110
0.773	110
0.771	110
0.769	110
0.766	110

0.764	110
0.762	110
0.759	110
0.757	110
0.755	110
0.752	110
0.75	110
0.748	110.34
0.745	111.35
0.743	111.65
0.741	112.79
0.738	112.96
0.736	114.24
0.734	114.32
0.731	115.25
0.729	116.08
0.727	116.58
0.725	116.71
0.722	116.79
0.72	117.11
0.718	117.28
0.715	117.69
0.713	117.89
0.711	117.94
0.708	118.06
0.706	118.28
0.704	118.37
0.701	118.42
0.699	118.42
0.697	118.42
0.694	118.42
0.692	118.42
0.69	118.42
0.688	118.42
0.685	118.42
0.683	118.42
0.681	118.42
0.678	118.42
0.676	118.96
0.674	119.01
0.671	119.37
0.669	119.77
0.667	120.62
0.664	121.25
0.662	121.26
0.66	121.4
0.657	121.57
0.655	121.59
0.653	121.67
0.65	122.13
0.648	122.66
0.646	122.84
0.644	123.14
0.641	123.44
0.639	124.47
0.637	124.57
0.634	124.68
0.632	124.74
0.63	124.85
0.627	125.02
0.625	125.03
0.623	125.12
0.62	125.91
0.618	125.91
0.616	125.91
0.613	125.91
0.611	125.91
0.609	125.91
0.606	125.91
0.604	125.91
0.602	125.91
0.6	125.91
0.597	125.91
0.595	125.91
0.593	125.91
0.59	125.91
0.588	125.91
0.586	125.91
0.583	125.91
0.581	125.91
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0.576	125.91
0.574	125.91
0.572	125.91
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0.567	125.91
0.565	125.91
0.563	125.91
0.56	125.91
0.558	125.91
0.556	125.91
0.553	125.91
0.551	125.91
0.549	125.91
0.546	125.91
0.544	125.91
0.542	125.91
0.539	125.91
0.537	125.91
0.535	125.91
0.532	127
0.53	127
0.528	127
0.525	127

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0.505	127
0.502	127
0.5	127
0.498	127
0.495	127
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0.491	127
0.488	127
0.486	127
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0.303	127
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0.058	127
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 0.002 127

2.4 m<sup>3</sup>/s  
 310 EL.m  
 0.83

JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
31	28.25	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	
1.18	1.07	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.23	1.41	1.48	1.50	1.42	1.50	15.42	1.29
1.50	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.25	1.46	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.46	16.68	1.39
1.41	1.21	1.23	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.37	1.40	15.92	1.33
1.31	1.11	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.47	15.74	1.31
1.43	1.22	1.25	1.15	1.18	1.22	1.43	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.43	16.28	1.36
1.33	1.11	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.21	1.39	1.48	1.47	1.38	1.42	15.41	1.28
1.33	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.40	1.46	15.78	1.31
1.42	1.21	1.22	1.14	1.18	1.33	1.53	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.49	16.48	1.37
1.48	1.27	1.28	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.48	1.41	1.46	16.23	1.35
1.43	1.22	1.22	1.14	1.18	1.33	1.53	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.48	16.49	1.37
1.48	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.47	16.59	1.38
1.46	1.30	1.37	1.25	1.21	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.45	16.52	1.38
1.39	1.19	1.22	1.14	1.18	1.33	1.53	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.47	16.29	1.36
1.42	1.21	1.23	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.50	1.42	1.50	16.10	1.34
1.50	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.29	1.49	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.40	1.50	16.80	1.40
1.50	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.48	1.40	1.47	16.51	1.38
1.44	1.24	1.28	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.44	16.11	1.34
1.35	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.48	15.80	1.32
1.48	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.50	16.50	1.37
1.50	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.49	16.62	1.39
1.48	1.29	1.32	1.18	1.18	1.25	1.46	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.49	16.52	1.38
1.49	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.47	16.60	1.38
1.44	1.24	1.25	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.45	16.19	1.35
1.40	1.19	1.22	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.48	15.97	1.33
1.48	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.48	16.49	1.37
1.48	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.23	1.45	1.53	1.48	1.51	1.43	1.47	16.73	1.39
1.46	1.28	1.34	1.24	1.22	1.26	1.47	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.39	1.44	16.56	1.38
1.36	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.52	1.44	1.48	15.94	1.33
1.48	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.45	16.57	1.38
1.40	1.19	1.21	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.46	16.06	1.34
1.44	1.28	1.36	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.30	1.23	16.05	1.34
1.18	1.07	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.33	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.45	1.50	16.06	1.34
1.50	1.30	1.36	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.48	1.40	1.46	16.48	1.37
1.42	1.24	1.29	1.22	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.36	1.40	16.12	1.34
1.36	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.18	1.24	1.46	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.36	1.38	15.94	1.33



## **Stability Analysis of Dam Section**

## Stability Analysis of Dam Section

### 1. Basic Conditions

#### (1) Analysis Method

Analysis is executed for dam section to study stability of issues as follows;

- 1) Shearing force
- 2) No vertical tension stress at upstream side
- 3) Inner stresses don't exceed allowable compression and tension

#### (2) Load acting Case

Stability analysis is done for loading cases as follows;

##### Load acting Case

Case	Comments
Earth quake at HWL	Water Level is at N.W.L 415.000m Earthquake force acts from U/S to D/S
Design Flood	Design flood occurs. Earthquake force not considered
Before Impounding	Before impounding Half DEF acts from D/S to U/S

#### (3) Loads to be taken into consideration

Load as follows are taken into consideration.

##### Load taken into consideration

Item	Load acting case		
	NWL, Earthquake	Design Flood	Before Impounding
Self Weight	*	*	*
Earthquake	*		*
Static Pressure	*	*	
Dynamic Pressure	*		
Sedimentation	*	*	
Uplift	*	*	

#### (4) Input Values

##### 1) Elevation Level of each part

Top of non-overflow part	EL.	420.000	m
Planned Sedimentation Level	EL.	386.200	m
Normal High Water Level	WL.	415.000	m
Design Flood level	WL.	416.000	m
Base rock elevation	EL.	280.000	m



2) Height of each part

Non-overflow part	140.000	m
Depth at HWL	135.000	m
Max Sedimentation Level	106.200	m

3) Specific weight of materials

Concrete	22.6	KN/m <sup>3</sup>	(2.30×9.81)
Sedimentation (in water)	8.8	KN/m <sup>3</sup>	(0.9×9.81)
Water	9.8	KN/m <sup>3</sup>	(1.0×9.81)

4) Rock shearing stress

Shearing stress	2,943	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	(300×9.81)
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5) Others

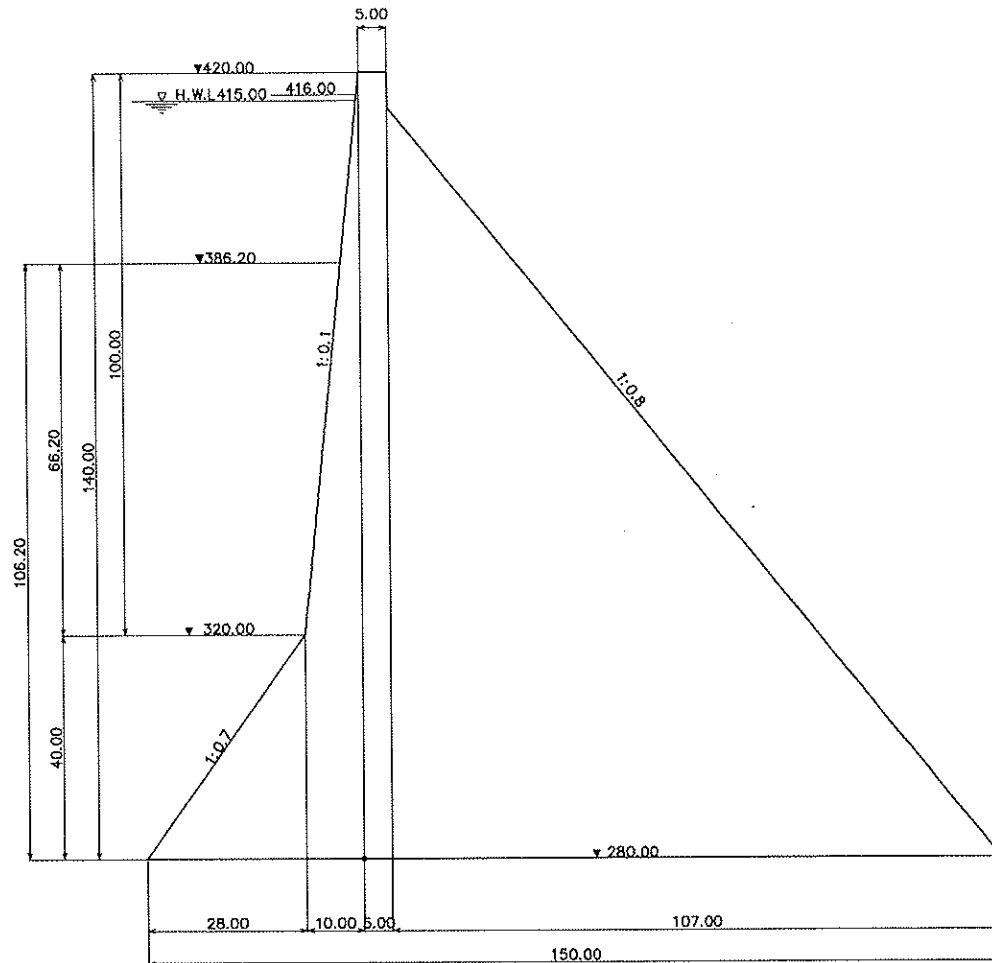
Inner Friction Coefficient (Rock)	1.000	(tan 45°)
Safety factor for Shearing friction	more than 4.0	
Horizontal earthquake coefficient (at HWL)	0.15	
Vertical earthquake coefficient	0.00	

5) Analysis method

Stability analysis is made at EL. 280 for Non-overflow part and overflow part.  
Analysis is made for 1 m width.

## 2. Stability analysis for non-overflow part

### (1) Studied section



Dam top Elevation level EL. 420.000

Design Flood Level W.L 416.000

High Water Level W.L 415.000

Planned Sedimentation Lev EL. 386.200

### (2) Wave Height

\* Wave by wind (S.M.B Method)

$$h_w = 0.00086 V_1^{1.1} F^{0.45}$$

Here  $h_w$  : Wave by wind

$V$  : Average wind velocity during 10 min 30 m/s

$F$  : Distance to opposite embankment 6000m

Design Flood Level, HWL

$$h_w = 0.00086 \times 30^{1.1} \times 6000^{0.45} = 1.82 \text{ m} \approx 1.8 \text{ m}$$

\* Wave by earthquake

$$h_e = \frac{K\tau}{2\pi} \sqrt{gH_0}$$

Here  $h_e$  : Half wave height by earthquake at dam front surface

$K$  : Horizontal Earthquake 0.15  
 $\tau$  : Earthquake Period 1set  
 $H_0$  : Depth 135.0 m

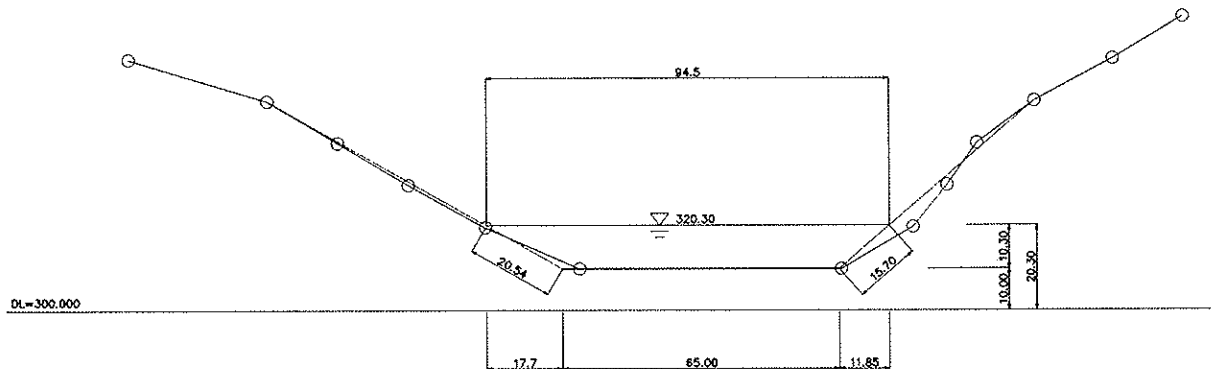
$$(415.00 - 280.00 = 135.00)$$

HWL (WL415.00)

$$h_e = \frac{0.15 \times 1.0}{2\pi} \sqrt{9.8 \times 135.0} = 0.87 \text{ m} \approx 0.9 \text{ m}$$

(3) Water Level at downstream side

• Sected section (300m downstream from dam axis)



$$Q \approx 7400 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$$

$$I = 1/125 \text{ (Assumed)}$$

• Flow discharge capacity

$$\text{Area} : A = (65.0 + 94.5) \times 1/2 \times 10.3 = 821.4 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Wet edge} : P = 20.5 + 65.0 + 15.7 = 101.2 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Radius} : R = A/P = 821.4 / 101.20 = 8.12 \text{ m}$$

Velocity :  $V = 1/n \cdot R^{2/3} \cdot I^{1/2}$  ..... (Manning Equation)

$$= 1 / 0.04 \times (8.12)^{2/3} \times (1 / 125.0)^{1/2}$$

$$= 9.033 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$\therefore Q = V \cdot A = 9.033 \times 821.4 = 7419.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$$

$$\approx 7400 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$$

At river bed level of EL. 310, water level is 320.3m, when design discharge of 7,400m<sup>3</sup>/s flows.

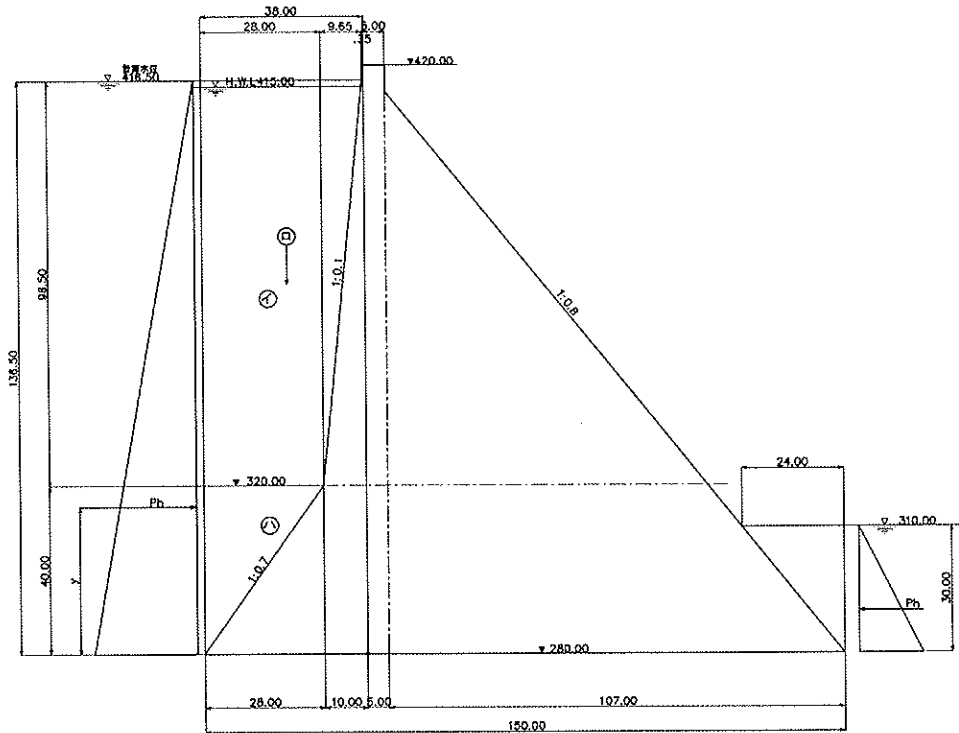


2) Static pressure

(i) Earthquake with HWL

① Upstream side

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Calculated WL} &= \text{HWL} + \text{Wind Wave Height} + \text{Earthquake Wave Height} \\ &= \text{EI } 415.00 + 1.80 + 0.90 = \text{EI } 417.70 \end{aligned}$$



• Horizontal static pressure resultant force

$$Ph = 1/2 \cdot W_w \cdot h^2 = 1/2 \times 9.8 \times 137.70^2 = 92,910.32 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting Point } Y = h/3 = 1/3 \times 137.70 = 45.90 \text{ m}$$

• Vertical static pressure resultant force

No.	Equation	Vertical Force	Arm	Momeny
		N(KN/m)	X(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)
①	$28.00 \times 96.50 \times 9.8$	26,479.60	14.00	370,714.40
②	$9.65 \times 96.50 \times 1/2 \times 9.8$	4,563.00	31.22	142,456.86
③	$28.00 \times 40.00 \times 1/2 \times 9.8$	5,488.00	9.33	51,203.04
Total		$\Sigma N =$ 36,530.60		$\Sigma M.X =$ 564,374.30

$$\text{Vertical Force } N = 36,530.60 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } X = 15.45 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Center of gravity } X = \frac{\Sigma M.X}{\Sigma N} = \frac{564,374.30}{36,530.60} = 15.45 \text{ m}$$

②Downstream side

River Bed = EL 310.00 m

• Horizontal static pressure

$$Ph = 1/2 \cdot W_w \cdot h^2 = 1/2 \times 9.8 \times 30.00^2 = 4,410.00 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } Y = h/3 = 1/3 \times 30.00 = 10.00 \text{ m}$$

• Vertical static pressure

$$N = 24.00 \times 30.00 \times 1/2 \times 9.80 = 3,528.00 \text{ KN/m}$$

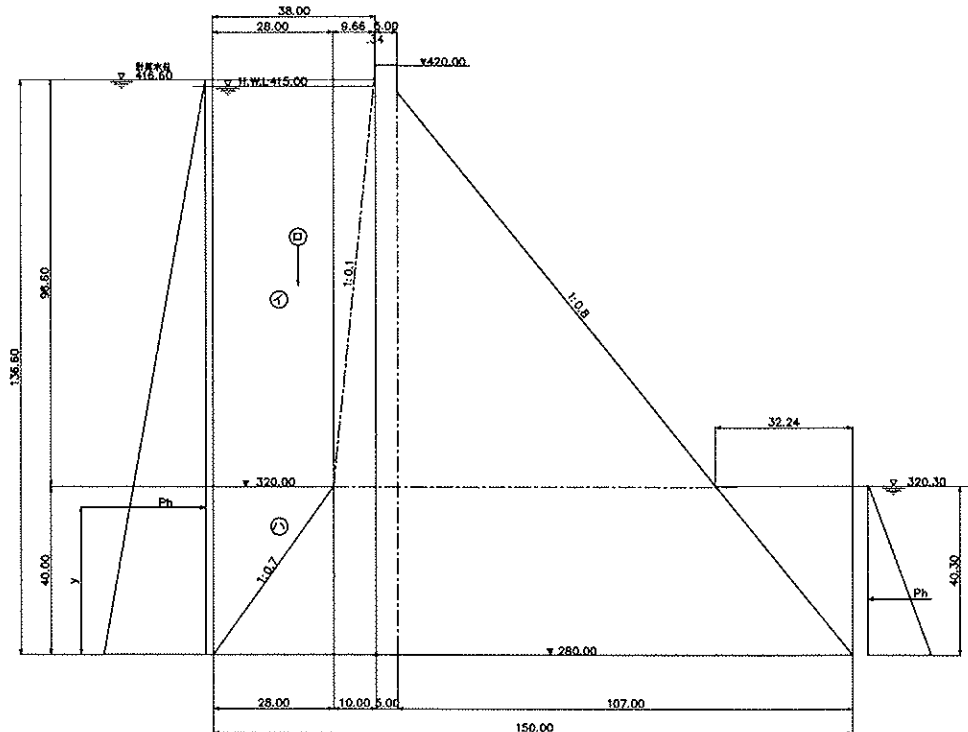
$$\text{Acting Point } X = 150.00 - ( 24.00 \div 3 ) = 142.00 \text{ m}$$

(ii) Design Flood

① Upstream side

Calculated WL = 設計洪水位+風波浪

$$= \text{EI } 416.00 + 1.80 = \text{EI } 417.80$$



• Horizontal static pressure resultant force

$$Ph = 1/2 \cdot Ww \cdot h^2 = 1/2 \times 9.8 \times 137.80^2 = 93,045.32 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } Y = h/3 = 1/3 \times 137.80 = 45.93 \text{ m}$$

• Vertical static pressure

No	Equation	Vertical Force	Arm	Moment
		N(KN/m)	X(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)
イ	28.00×96.60×9.8	22,720.32	14.00	318,084.48
ロ	9.66×96.60×1/2×9.8	4,572.46	31.22	142,752.20
ハ	28.00×40.00×1/2×9.8	4,704.00	9.33	43,888.32
Total		ΣN= 31,996.78		ΣM.X= 504,725.00

Vertical Force N= 31,996.78 · KN/m

Acting Point X= 15.77 m

Center of gravity  $X = \frac{\Sigma M.X}{\Sigma N} = \frac{504,725.00}{31,996.78} = 15.77 \text{ m}$

② Downstream side

Calculated Water Level = EL 320.30 m

• Horizontal static pressure

$$P_h = 1/2 \cdot W_w \cdot h^2 = 1/2 \times 9.8 \times 40.30^2 = 7,958.04 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } Y = h/3 = 1/3 \times 40.30 = 13.43 \text{ m}$$

• Vertical static pressure

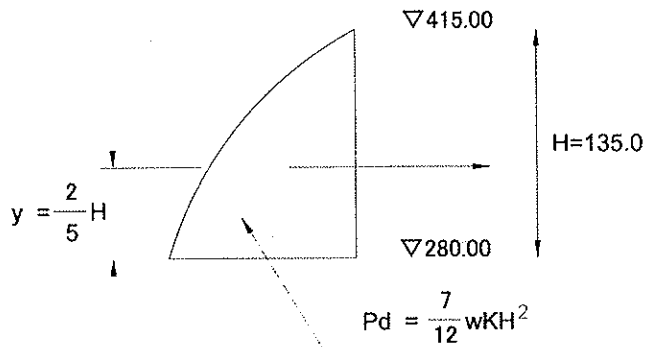
$$N = 32.24 \times 40.30 \times 1/2 \times 9.80 = 6,366.43 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting Point X} = 150.00 - ( 32.24 \div 3 ) = 139.25 \text{ m}$$



### 3) Dynamic pressure (Earthquake at HWL)

Dynamic pressure is estimated by next equation.



W : Water specific weight (W=9.8KN/m<sup>3</sup>)

K : Earthquake coefficient

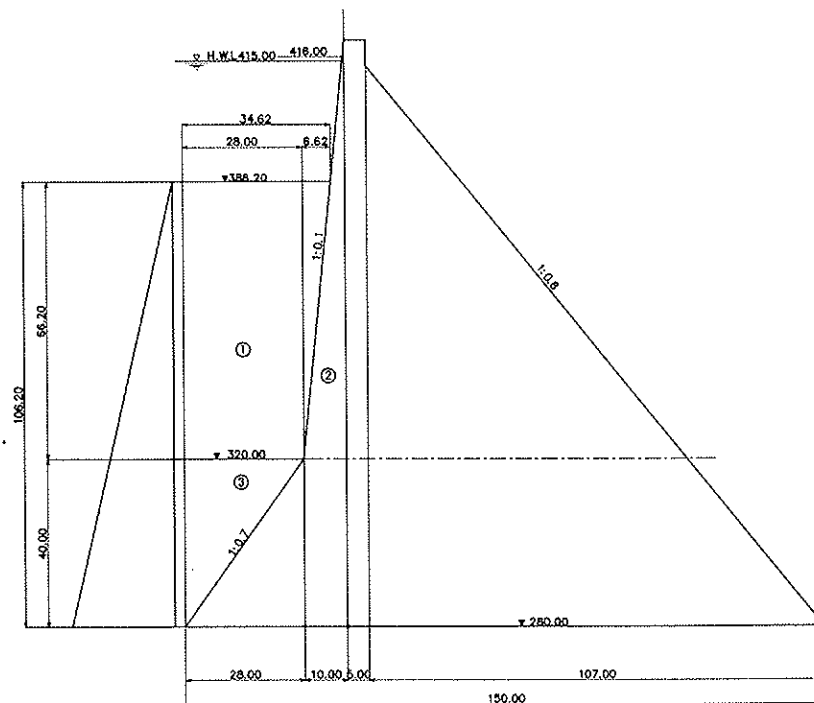
H : Water depth

$$P_d = \frac{7}{12} \times 9.8 \times 0.15 \times 135.00^2 = 15,627.94 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } Y = \frac{2}{5} \times 135.00 = 54.00 \text{ m}$$

### 4) Sedimentation pressure (Earthquake at HWL, Design Flood)

Sedimentation pressure acts lower than EL.386.200m.



• Horizontal sedimentation pressure

$$P_s = 1/2 C_e \cdot W_s \cdot h_s^2$$

Here  $P_s$  : Resultant force by Sedimentation (KN)

$C_e$  : Mud pressure coefficient = 0.5

$W_s$  : Specific weight by sedimentation = 8.8 KN/m<sup>3</sup>

$h_s$  : Sedimentation height

$$P_s = 1/2 \times 0.5 \times 8.8 \times 106.20^2 = 24,812.57 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } Y = 1/3 \times h_s = 1/3 \times 106.20 = 35.40 \text{ m}$$

• Vertical sedimentation pressure

No	Equation	Vertical	Arm	Moment
		N(KN/m)	X(m)	M·X (KN·m/m)
①	28.00×66.20×8.8	16,311.68	14.00	228,363.52
②	6.62×66.20×1/2×8.8	1,928.27	30.21	58,253.04
③	28.00×40.00×1/2×8.8	4,928.00	9.33	45,978.24
Total		ΣN= 23,167.95		ΣM.X= 332,594.80

Vertical  $N = 23,167.95 \text{ KN/m}$

Acting point  $X = 14.36 \text{ m}$

$$\text{Center of gravity } X = \frac{\Sigma M.X}{\Sigma N} = \frac{332,594.80}{23,167.95} = 14.36 \text{ m}$$

### 5) Uplift

Uplift is estimated by next equation

$$U = \frac{P_d + P_u}{2} \cdot LB$$

Here U : Resultant force by Uplift ( t f /m)  
 P<sub>d</sub> : Downstream side static pressure (KN/m<sup>2</sup>)  
 P<sub>u</sub> : Upstream side static pressure (KN/m<sup>2</sup>)  
 LB : Length of dam base (m<sup>2</sup>)

$$\begin{aligned} P_{od} &= \text{Dam D/S WL} - \text{Dam base EL} \\ &= (\text{WL. } 310.00 - 280.00) \times 9.8 = 294.00 \text{ KN/m}^2 \text{ (Earthquake at HWL)} \\ &= (\text{WL. } 320.30 - 280.00) \times 9.8 = 394.94 \text{ KN/m}^2 \text{ (Design Flood)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_{ou} &= (\text{Dam U/S WL}) - \text{Dam base EL} \\ &= (\text{WL. } 415.00 - 280.00) \times 9.8 = 1,323.00 \text{ KN/m}^2 \text{ (Earthquake at HWL)} \\ &= (\text{WL. } 416.00 - 280.00) \times 9.8 = 1,332.80 \text{ KN/m}^2 \text{ (Design Flood)} \end{aligned}$$

(Earthquake at HWL)

$$\begin{aligned} P_u &= 637.00 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad ( 1,323.00 - 294.00 ) / 3 + 294.00 \\ P_d &= 294.00 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ LB &= 150.00 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

No	Equation	Vertical Force	Arm	Moment
		N(KN/m)	X(m)	M·X (KN·m/m)
①	294.00 × 150.00	44,100.00	75.00	3,307,500.00
②	( 637.00 - 294.00 ) × 1/2 × 150.00	25,725.00	50.00	1,286,250.00
Total		ΣN = 69,825.00		ΣM.X = 4,593,750.00

Uplift U = 69,825.00 KN/m

Acting Point X = 65.79 m

Center of gravity  $X = \frac{\Sigma M.X}{\Sigma N} = \frac{4,593,750.00}{69,825.00} = 65.79 \text{ m}$

(Design Flood)

$$\begin{aligned} P_u &= 707.56 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad ( 1,332.80 - 394.94 ) / 3 + 394.94 \\ P_d &= 394.94 \text{ KN/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

LB= 150.00 m

No	Equation	Vertical Force	Arm	Moment
		N(KN/m)	X(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)
①	$394.94 \times 150.00$	59,241.00	75.00	4,443,075.00
②	$(707.56 - 394.94) \times 1/2 \times 150.00$	23,446.50	50.00	1,172,325.00
Total		$\Sigma N =$ 82,687.50		$\Sigma M.X =$ 5,615,400.00

Uplift  $U = 82,687.50$  KN/m

Acting point  $X = 67.91$  m

gravity center  $X = \frac{\Sigma M.X}{\Sigma N} = \frac{5,615,400.00}{82,687.50} = 67.91$  m

(5) Stability analysis

1) Earthquake at HWL

No	Vertical	Horizontal	Arm		Moment	
	N(KN/m)	H(KN/m)	X(m)	Y(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)	M·Y(KN·m/m)
Dam weight	210,533.13	31,579.97	67.84	45.10	14,282,567.54	1,424,256.65
U/S static pressure	36,530.60	92,910.32	15.45	45.90	564,397.77	4,264,583.69
D/S static pressure	3,528.00	-4,410.00	142.00	10.00	500,976.00	-44,100.00
Dynamic pressure	-	15,627.94	-	54.00	-	843,908.76
Sedimentation Pressure	23,167.95	24,812.57	14.36	35.40	332,691.76	878,364.98
Uplift	-69,825.00	-	65.79	-	-4,593,786.75	
Total	ΣN= 203,934.68	ΣH= 160,520.80	-	-	ΣM.X= 11,086,846.32	ΣM.Y= 7,367,014.08

Resultant force acting point

$$X = \frac{\Sigma M_x + \Sigma M_y}{\Sigma N} = \frac{11,086,846.32 + 7,367,014.08}{203,934.68} = 90.49 \text{ m}$$

i) Turn-over ( $e \leq B/6$ )

Eccentric length

$$e = B/2 - X = 150.00 / 2 - 90.49 = -15.49 \text{ m} < B/6 = 25.00 \text{ m}$$

...OK

ii) Sliding ( $F_s \geq 4.0$ )

$$F_s = \frac{f \Sigma N + \tau B}{\Sigma H} = \frac{1.000 \times 203,934.68 + 2,943 \times 150.00}{160,520.80} = 4.02 \text{ m}$$

> 4 ...OK

iii) Reaction force from ground

$$\therefore \sigma = \frac{\Sigma N}{B} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6e}{B} \right)$$

$$= \frac{203,934.68}{150.00} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6 \times -15.49}{150.00} \right) = 517.2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad 2,202.0 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

< 3,920 KN/m<sup>2</sup>

...OK

## 2) Design Flood

Item	Vertical	Horizontal	Arm length		Moment	
	N(KN/m)	H(KN/m)	X(m)	Y(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)	M·Y(KN·m/m)
Dam weight	210,533.13	-	67.84	-	14,282,567.54	-
U/S static pressure	31,996.78	93,045.32	15.77	45.93	504,589.22	4,273,571.55
D/S static pressure	6,366.43	-7,958.04	139.25	13.43	886,525.38	-106,876.48
Sedimentation pressure	23,167.95	24,812.57	14.36	35.40	332,691.76	878,364.98
Uplift	-82,687.50	-	67.91	-	-5,615,308.13	
Total	$\Sigma N =$ 189,376.79	$\Sigma H =$ 109,899.85	-	-	$\Sigma M.X =$ 10,391,065.77	$\Sigma M.Y =$ 5,045,060.05

Resultant force acting point

$$X = \frac{\Sigma M_x + \Sigma M_y}{\Sigma N} = \frac{10,391,065.77 + 5,045,060.05}{189,376.79} = 81.51 \text{ m}$$

i) Turn-over ( $e \leq B/6$ )

Eccentric length

$$e = B/2 - X = 150.00 / 2 - 81.51 = -6.51 \text{ m} < B/6 = 25.00 \text{ m}$$

...OK

ii) Sliding ( $F_s \geq 4.0$ )

$$F_s = \frac{f \Sigma N + \tau B}{\Sigma H} = \frac{1.000 \times 189,376.79 + 2,943 \times 150.00}{109,899.85} = 5.74 \text{ m}$$

> 4 ...OK

iii) Reaction force from ground

$$\therefore \sigma = \frac{\Sigma N}{B} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6e}{B} \right)$$

$$= \frac{189,376.79}{150.00} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6 \times -6.51}{150.00} \right) = 933.8 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad 1,591.3 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

< 3,920 KN/m<sup>2</sup>

...OK

3) Before impounding

No	Vertical	Horizontal	Arm length		Moment	
	N(KN/m)	H(KN/m)	X(m)	Y(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)	M·Y(KN·m/m)
Dam Weight	210,533.13	-15,789.98	67.84	45.10	14,282,567.54	-712,128.31
Static pressure	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sedimentation Pressure	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uplift	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	
Total	ΣN= 210,533.13	ΣN= -15,789.98	-	-	ΣM.X= 14,282,567.54	ΣM.Y= -712,128.31

Resultant force acting point

$$X = \frac{\Sigma M_x + \Sigma M_y}{\Sigma N} = \frac{14,282,567.54 + -712,128.31}{210,533.13} = 64.46 \text{ m}$$

i) Turn-over ( $e \leq B/6$ )

Eccentric length

$$e = B/2 - X = 150.00 / 2 - 64.46 = 10.54 \text{ m} < B/6 = 25.00 \text{ m}$$

...OK

ii) Sliding ( $F_s \geq 4.0$ )

$$F_s = \frac{f \Sigma N + \tau B}{\Sigma H} = \frac{1.000 \times 210,533.13 + 2,943 \times 150.00}{15,789.98} = 41.29 \text{ m}$$

> 4 ...OK

iii) Reaction force from ground

$$\therefore \sigma = \frac{\Sigma N}{B} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6e}{B} \right)$$

$$= \frac{210,533.13}{150.00} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6 \times 10.54}{150.00} \right) = 1,995.3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad 811.8 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

< 3,920 KN/m<sup>2</sup>

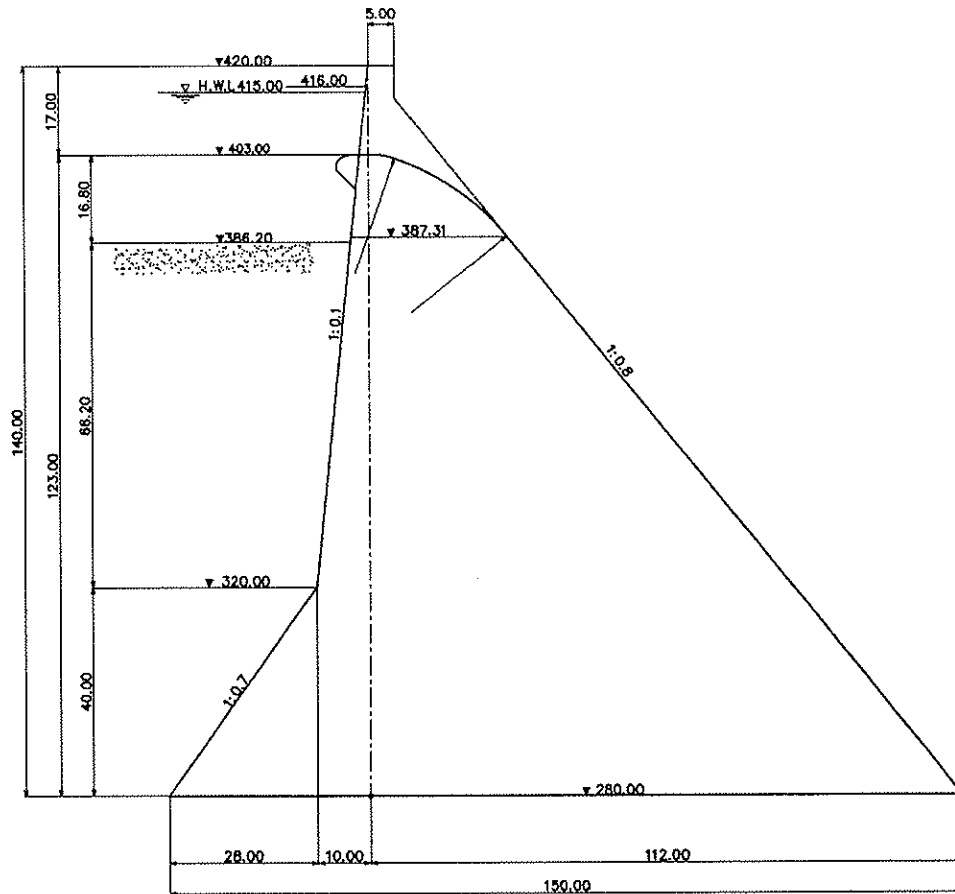
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## **Stability Analysis of Spillway Part of Dam**



## Stability Analysis of Spillway Part of Dam

### (1) Studied section



Dam top Elevation level	EL.	420.000
Spillway Crest	EL.	403.000
Design Flood Level	W.L	416.000
High Water Level	W.L	415.000
Planned Sedimentation Lev	EL.	386.200

### (2) Wave Height

\* Wave by wind (S.M.B Method)

$$h_w = 1.80 \text{ m}$$

\* Wave by earthquake

$$h_e = 0.90 \text{ m}$$

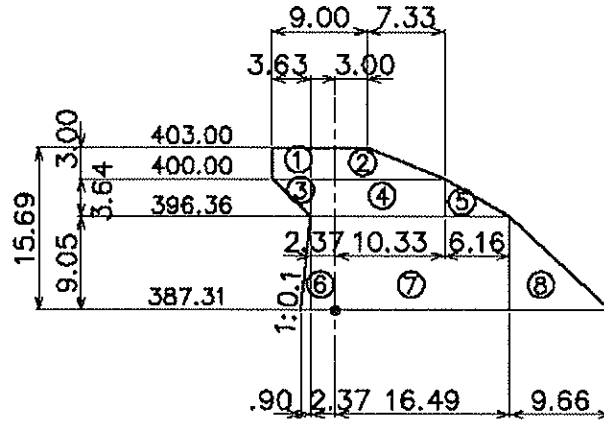
### (3) Water Level at downstream side

Design Flood	WL	320.30m
HWL	WL	310.00m

(4) Outer Force

1) Dam self weight (Water level is at HWL, and Design flood)

(a) Spillway part (higher than EL387.31)



No	Equation	Vertical	Arm length		Moment	
		N(KN/m)	X(m)	Y(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)	M·Y(KN·m/m)
①	$9.00 \times 3.00 \times 22.6$	610.20	-1.50	14.19	-915.30	8,658.74
②	$7.33 \times 3.00 \times 1/2 \times 22.6$	248.49	5.44	13.69	1,351.77	3,401.79
③	$3.63 \times 3.64 \times 1/2 \times 22.6$	149.31	-3.58	11.48	-534.53	1,714.07
④	$12.70 \times 3.64 \times 22.6$	1,044.75	3.98	10.87	4,158.12	11,356.46
⑤	$6.16 \times 3.64 \times 1/2 \times 22.6$	253.37	12.38	10.26	3,136.76	2,599.61
⑥	$9.05 \times 0.9 \times 1/2 \times 22.6$	92.04	-2.67	3.02	-245.74	277.96
⑦	$18.86 \times 9.05 \times 22.6$	3,857.44	7.06	4.53	27,233.50	17,474.18
⑧	$9.66 \times 9.05 \times 1/2 \times 22.6$	987.88	19.71	3.02	19,471.11	2,983.40
Total		$\Sigma N =$ 7,243.48			$\Sigma M.X =$ 53,655.69	$\Sigma M.Y =$ 48,466.21

Vertical Force 7,243.48 KN/m

Horizontal Force  $7,243.48 \times 0.15 = 1086.52$  KN/m

Resultant force acting point  $45.41$  m  $Y = 114.00$  m

Center of gravity (based on EL280.00m)

$$X = \frac{\Sigma M.X}{\Sigma N} + 38.00 = \frac{53,655.69}{7,243.48} + 38.00 = 45.41 \text{ m}$$

$$Y = \frac{\Sigma M.Y}{\Sigma N} + 107.31 = \frac{48,466.21}{7,243.48} + 107.31 = 114.00 \text{ m}$$



## 2) Pear self weight

Pear weight is quoted in Pea stability analysis.

Pear Weight N1 = 41,984.53 KN/m (higher than EL403.00 m (Rolling device included))

N2 = 11,300.00 KN/m (lower than EL403.00m. (25.0×8.0×1/2×5.0×22.6))

$\Sigma N = 53,284.53$  KN/m

Center of gravity based on EL280.00m

$X_g = 5.713 + 38.00 = 43.71$  m

$Y_g = 7.843 + 123.00 = 130.84$  m

Considering pear width 5.00m, pear interval 12.50m, weight per m is

$$\frac{53,284.53}{15.00} = 3,552.30 \text{ KN/m}$$

Earthquake horizontal force  $H_e = 3,552.30 \times 0.15 = 532.8453$  KN/m

## 3) Gate weight

Weight per unit  $70.2 \text{ t} \times 9.81 = 688.66$  KN/unit

Pear interval 12.50m

Center of gravity based on EL280.00m

$X_g = 2.5 + 38.00 = 40.50$  m

$Y_g = 6.25 + 123.00 = 129.25$  m

weight per unit width of spillway part

$$\frac{688.66}{12.5} = 55.09 \text{ KN/m}$$

Earthquake horizontal force  $H_e = 55.09 \times 0.15 = 8.26$  KN/m

## 4) Static pressure

same as non-overflow part

(i) Earthquake at HWL

①U/S side

• Horizontal static pressure  $Ph = 91,298.03$  KN/m

Acting point  $Y = 45.50$  m

• Vertical static pressure  $N = 36,530.60$  KN/m

Acting point  $X = 15.45$  m

②D/S side

• Horizontal static pressure  $Ph = 4,410.00$  KN/m

Acting point  $Y = 10.00$  m

• Vertical static pressure  $N = 3,528.00$  KN/m

Acting point  $X = 142.00$  m

(ii) Design Flood

① U/S side

• Horizontal static pressure	$Ph = 91,431.84$	KN/m
Acting point	$Y = 45.53$	m
• Vertical static pressure	$N = 31996.78$	KN/m
Acting point	$X = 15.77$	m

② D/S side

• Horizontal static pressure	$Ph = 7,958.04$	KN/m
Acting point	$Y = 13.43$	m
• Vertical static pressure	$N = 6,366.43$	KN/m
Acting point	$X = 139.25$	m

5) Dynamic pressure (Earthquake at HWL)

same as non-overflow part

$$P_c = 15,628 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } Y = 35 \text{ m}$$

6) Sedimentation pressure

same as non-overflow part

• Horizontal sedimentation pressure

$$P_s = 24,813 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } Y = 35 \text{ m}$$

• Vertical sedimentation pressure

$$N = 23,168 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting point } X = 14 \text{ m}$$

7) Uplift

same as non-overflow part

(Earthquake at HWL)

Uplift

$$U = 69,825 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting Point } X = 66 \text{ m}$$

(Design Flood)

Uplift

$$U = 82,688 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{Acting Point } X = 68 \text{ m}$$

(5) Stability analysis

1) Earthquake at HWL

Load item	Vertical	Horizontal	Arm length		Moment	
	N(KN/m)	H(KN/m)	X(m)	Y(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)	M·Y(KN·m/m)
Weight of dam (1)	7,243.48	1,086.52	45.41	114.00	328,907.79	123,864.55
Weight of dam	199,310.31	29,896.55	69.13	40.69	13,778,321.73	1,216,490.48
Weight of pier	3,552.30	532.85	43.71	130.84	155,281.78	69,719.08
Weight of gate	55.09	8.26	40.50	129.25	2,231.26	1,068.11
U/S static pressure	36,530.60	91,431.84	15.45	45.50	564,397.77	4,160,148.72
D/S static pressure	3,528.00	-4,410.00	142.00	10.00	500,976.00	-44,100.00
Dynamic pressure	-	15,627.94	-	35.40	-	553,229.08
Sedimentation Pressure	23,167.95	24,812.57	14.36	35.40	332,691.76	878,364.98
Uplift	-69,825.00	-	65.79	-	-4,593,786.75	
Total	ΣN= 203,562.73	ΣH= 158,986.53	-	-	ΣM.X= 11,069,021.34	ΣM.Y= 6,958,785.00

Resultant force acting point

$$X = \frac{\Sigma M_x + \Sigma M_y}{\Sigma N} = \frac{11,069,021.34 + 6,958,785.00}{203,562.73} = 88.56 \text{ m}$$

i) Turn-over ( $e \leq B/6$ )

Eccentric length

$$e = B/2 - X = 150.00 / 2 - 88.56 = -13.56 \text{ m} < B/6 = 25.00 \text{ m}$$

...OK

ii) Sliding ( $F_s \geq 4.0$ )

$$F_s = \frac{f \Sigma N + \tau B}{\Sigma H} = \frac{1.000 \times 203,562.73 + 2,943 \times 150.00}{158,986.53} = 4.06 \text{ m}$$

> 4 ...OK

iii) Reaction force from foundation

$$\therefore \sigma = \frac{\Sigma N}{B} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6e}{B} \right)$$

$$= \frac{203,562.73}{150.00} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6 \times -13.56}{150.00} \right) = 621.0 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad 2,093.2 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

< 3,920 KN/m<sup>2</sup>

...OK

2) dirung Design Flood

Load item	Vertical	Horizontal	Arm length		Moment	
	N(KN/m)	H(KN/m)	X(m)	Y(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)	M·Y(KN·m/m)
Weight of dam (1)	7,243.48	0.00	45.41	114.00	328,907.79	0.00
Weight of dam	199,310.31	0.00	69.13	40.69	13,778,321.73	0.00
Weight of pier	41,984.53	0.00	43.71	0.00	1,835,269.76	0.00
Weight of gate	55.09	0.00	40.50	0.00	2,231.26	0.00
U/S static pressure	31,996.78	91,431.84	15.77	45.53	504,589.22	4,162,891.68
D/S static pressure	6,366.43	-7,958.04	139.25	13.43	886,525.38	-106,876.48
Dynamic pressure	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00
Sedimentation Pressure	23,167.95	24,812.57	14.36	35.40	332,691.76	878,364.98
Uplift	-82,687.50	-	67.91	-	-5,615,308.13	
Total	ΣN= 227,437.07	ΣH= 108,286.37	-	-	ΣM.X= 12,053,228.77	ΣM.Y= 4,934,380.18

Resultant force acting point

$$X = \frac{\Sigma M_x + \Sigma M_y}{\Sigma N} = \frac{12,053,228.77 + 4,934,380.18}{227,437.07} = 74.69 \text{ m}$$

i) Turn-over ( $e \leq B/6$ )

Eccentric length

$$e = B/2 - X = 150.00 / 2 - 74.69 = 0.31 \text{ m} < B/6 = 25.00 \text{ m} \quad \dots \text{OK}$$

ii) Sliding ( $F_s \geq 4.0$ )

$$F_s = \frac{f \Sigma N + \tau B}{\Sigma H} = \frac{1.000 \times 227,437.07 + 2,943 \times 150.00}{108,286.37} = 6.18 \text{ m} > 4 \quad \dots \text{OK}$$

iii) Reaction force from ground

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \sigma &= \frac{\Sigma N}{B} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6e}{B} \right) \\ &= \frac{227,437.07}{150.00} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.31}{150.00} \right) = 1,535.1 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad 1,497.5 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ &< 3,920 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad \dots \text{OK} \end{aligned}$$

### 3) Before impounding

Load item	Vertical	Horizontal	Arm length		Moment	
	N(KN/m)	H(KN/m)	X(m)	Y(m)	M·X(KN·m/m)	M·Y(KN·m/m)
Weight of dam (1)	7,243.48	-543.26	45.41	114.00	328,907.79	-61,932.27
Weight of dam	199,310.31	-14,948.27	69.13	40.69	13,778,321.73	-608,245.24
Weight of pier	3,552.30	-266.42	43.71	130.84	155,281.78	-34,859.54
Weight of gate	55.09	-4.13	40.50	129.25	2,231.26	-534.06
U/S static pressure	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
D/S static pressure	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dynamic pressure	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00
Sedimentation Pressure	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uplift	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	
<b>Total</b>	$\Sigma N =$ 210,161.18	$\Sigma H =$ -15,762.09	-	-	$\Sigma M.X =$ 14,264,742.56	$\Sigma M.Y =$ -705,571.11

Resultant force acting point

$$X = \frac{\Sigma M_x + \Sigma M_y}{\Sigma N} = \frac{14,264,742.56 + -705,571.11}{210,161.18} = 64.52 \text{ m}$$

i) Turn-over ( $e \leq B/6$ )

Eccentric length

$$e = B/2 - X = 150.00 / 2 - 64.52 = 10.48 \text{ m} < B/6 = 25.00 \text{ m}$$

...OK

ii) Sliding ( $F_s \geq 4.0$ )

$$F_s = \frac{f \Sigma N + \tau B}{\Sigma H} = \frac{1.000 \times 210,161.18 + 2,943 \times 150.00}{15,722.85} = 41.44 \text{ m}$$

> 4 ...OK

iii) Reaction force from ground

$$\therefore \sigma = \frac{\Sigma N}{B} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6e}{B} \right)$$

$$= \frac{210,161.18}{150.00} \times \left( 1 \pm \frac{6 \times 10.48}{150.00} \right) = 1,988.4 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad 813.7 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

< 3,920 KN/m<sup>2</sup>

...OK



## **Dissipater Hydraulic Design**

# Dissipater Hydraulic Design

## 1 General

Gorge downstream from dam has river EL310m of river bed and 70m of river width, and is a little bit wider than dam axis. And river bends right embankment direction about 250m downstream from dam axis. Dissipater should be considered to be able to dissipate design discharge safely. Considering topographical and geological conditions, Chute type and Ski-jump type are nominated for candidates, and comparative study is to be made.

As guide wall is to be set at downstream part of spillway chute, which gradually narrowed down, dissipater should have capacity to spill design flood discharge of  $7,377\text{m}^3/\text{s}$   $\square$   $7,400\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ .

## 2 Hydraulic Study

Hydraulic study is made for candidates of dissipater which are chute type and ski-jump type.

### (1) Chute type dissipater

#### (a) length of dissipater and sill height

##### a) General

Dissipater is considered to be horizontal hydraulic jump type with sill, whose base is at EL310.00 and whose width is 70.00m.

##### b) Design Discharge

Design discharge is same as Design Flood Discharge of  $7400\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ .

##### c) Equations

Length of dissipater and sill height is as follows;

$$h_2/h_1 = \{(1 + 8 F_1^2)^{1/2} - 1\}/2$$

here,  $h_2$ : conjugate depth(m)

$h_1$ : supercritical flow depth at the beginning of dissipater (m)

$$= Q/\{0.95B(2gH)^{1/2}\}$$

Q : Design Flood Discharge = 7,400 $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$

B : Width of dissipater = 70.00m

g : gravity acceleration = 9.8 $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$

H : Difference of elevation between reservoir water level and dissipater base

$$= 416.00 - 310.00 = 106.00\text{m}$$

$F_1$  : Frude Number before hydraulic jump

$$= v_1/(g h_1)^{1/2}$$

$v_1$  : Velocity of dissipater entrance (m/s)

$$= Q/(h_1 B)$$

$$E_2 = q^2/(2g h_2^3) + h_2$$

Here,  $E_2$  : Energy Height (m)

q : Discharge per unit length ( $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ )

$$C = 1.320 + 0.969(E_j - D)/D$$

Here, D : Sill height (m)

C : Discharge Coefficient of Sill

$$L \geq 4.5h_j$$

Here, L : Dissipater Length(m)

Calculation result of dissipater length and sill height are as follos;

• supercritical flow depth at the beginning of dissipater (m)

$$h_1 = 7,400 / \{0.95 \times 70.00 \times (2 \times 9.8 \times 106.00)^{1/2}\} = 2.441 \text{ m}$$

• Velocity of dissipater entrance (m/s)

$$v_1 = 7,400 / (2.441 \times 70.00) = 43.308 \text{ m/s}$$

• Frude Number before hydraulic jump

$$F_1 = 43.308 / (9.8 \times 2.441)^{1/2} = 8.855$$

• conjugate depth(m)

$$h_j = 2.441 \times \{(1 + 8 \times 8.855^2)^{1/2} - 1\} / 2 = 29.372 \text{ m}$$

• Discharge per unit length (m<sup>3</sup>/s)

$$q = 7,400 / 70.00 = 105.714 \text{ m}^3/\text{s/m}$$

• Energy Height (m)

$$E_j = 105.714^2 / (2 \times 9.8 \times 29.372^2) + 29.372 = 30.033 \text{ m}$$

d) Sill height

$$\frac{D}{h_1} = \frac{1 + 2 \cdot F_1^2 \cdot \sqrt{1 + 8 \cdot F_1^2} - 1 - 5 \cdot F_1^2}{1 + 4 \cdot F_1^2 - \sqrt{1 + 8 \cdot F_1^2}} - \left( \frac{\sqrt{g \cdot F_1^2}}{c} \right)^{2/3}$$

$$c = 1.320 + 0.969 \times (30.033 - D) / D$$

By try and error analysis for above equation,

$$c = 2.136$$

$$D = 16.335$$

$$\approx \underline{16.30 \text{ m}}$$

e) Dissipater Length

$$L \geq 4.5 \times 29.372$$

$$\geq 132.174$$

$$\approx \underline{135.00 \text{ m}}$$

(b) Top elevation of guide wall

a) General

Top elevation of guide wall is determined by water level when design flood discharge of 7,400m<sup>3</sup>/s flows over sill.

b) Equation

Top elevation of guide wall is calculated by Gobinda Lao equations. Shape of sill and equations are as follows;

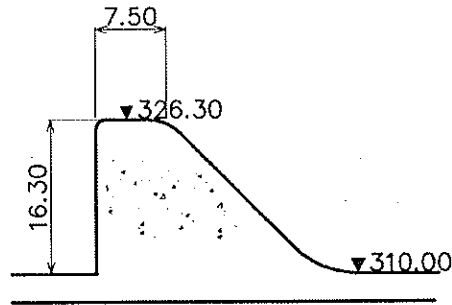


Fig-1. Shape of Sill

$$Q = C B h^{3/2}$$

$$C = 1.785 + 0.237(h/W) : (1.5 \sim 1.9) \leq h/L$$

$$h_s = v_a / 2g$$

$$HR = W + h + h_s$$

Here, Q : Design Discharge = 380m<sup>3</sup>/s

C : Discharge coefficient of sill

B: Width of overflow = 15.000m

h : Depth of overflow (m)

W : Height of sill = 3.400m

h<sub>s</sub> : Head by approaching velocity (m)

v<sub>a</sub> : Approaching velocity (m/s)

$$= Q / \{ B (W + h) \}$$

HR : Height of Guide Wall(m)

Calculation results are as follows;

• Overflow depth

$$h = \{7,400/(C \times 70.00)\}^{2/3}$$

$$C = 1.785 + 0.237 \times h / 16.30$$

If above equations are solved for "h",

$$h = 14.20 \text{ m}$$

• Head by approaching velocity (m)

$$v_a = 7,400/\{70.00 \times (16.30 + 14.20)\} = 3.466 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$h_a = 3.466^2/(2 \times 9.8) = 0.613 \text{ m}$$

c) Guide wall height

$$HR = 16.30 + 14.20 + 0.613 = \underline{31.113 \text{ m}}$$

Therefore, top elevation of guide wall is

$$EL = 310.00 + 31.113 \square \underline{342.00 \text{ m}}$$

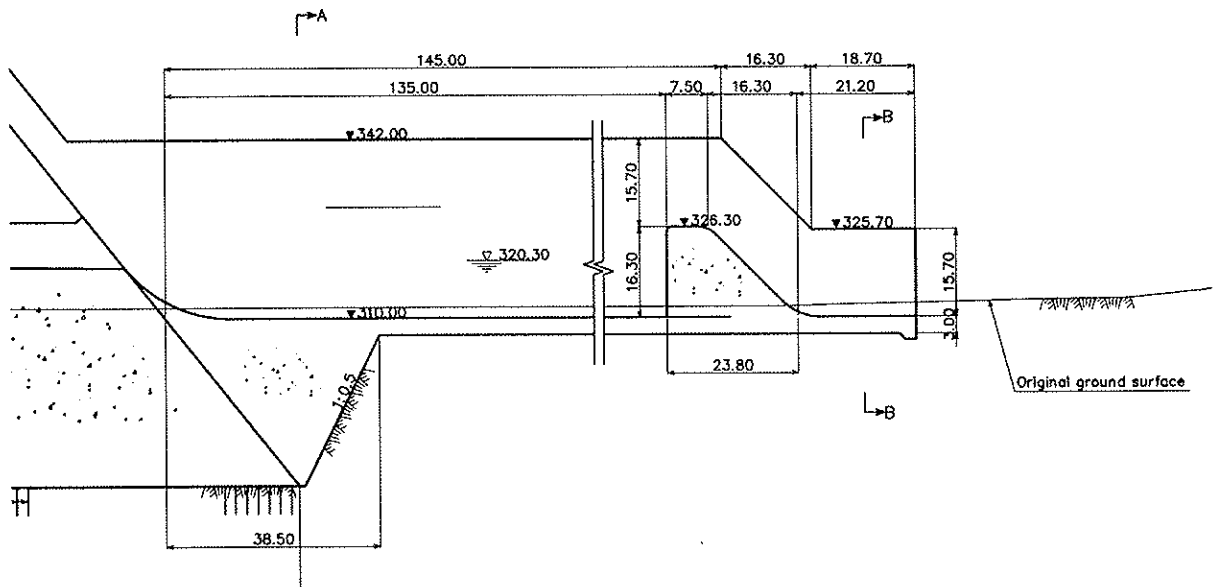


Fig-2 Shape of Chute type dissipater

(2) Ski-jump type dissipater

(a) Jump Length

a) General

Ski jump type dissipater is to dissipate discharge flow energy by having water discharge jump out into air and fall at far site from structure with hydraulic jump and diffusion. Basic shape is as follows;

Elevation of the end of chute: EL330.00 which is 10m higher than flood water level.

Elevation Level of River Bed: EL310.00

Angle of Flip:  $\tan^{-1} (10.0/29.0) = 19.026^\circ$

Here, angle of flip is as shown in Fig-3.

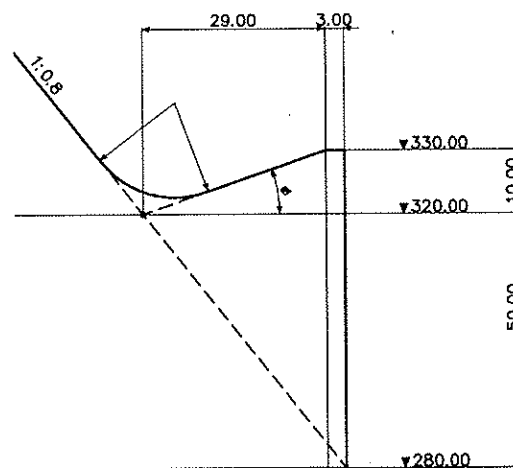


Fig-3. Flip Angle

b) Design Flood Discharge

Design flood discharge is 7400m<sup>3</sup>/s which corresponds to Dam design discharge.

c) Equation

The distance between end of jump chute and the point where jet falls on the selected horizontal line is calculated by next equation.

$$\xi = \sin 2\phi + \sqrt{\sin^2 2\phi + 4 \cos^2 \phi \cdot \eta}$$

Here,

$$\xi = \frac{x}{H_1 - y_0}, \quad \eta = \frac{y}{H_1 - y}$$

$x$  : Horizontal Distance from end of chute

$y$  : Vertical Distance from end of chute

$H_1$ : Head at Chute end (Design Flood Level – river bed)

$y_0$ : Height from chute end and river bed

$\phi$ : Flip angle (Angle of jump starting)

c) Point where jet falls

Under this situation, symbols in equation are as follows;

$$y = y_0 = 330.00 - 310.00 = 20.00$$

$$H_1 = 416.00 - 310.00 = 106.00$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{10.0}{29.0} = 19.026^\circ \quad ; \quad 2\phi = 38.051^\circ$$

Therefore,

$$x = \left( \sin 38.051 + \sqrt{\sin^2 38.051 + 4 \cos^2 19.026 \cdot \frac{20}{86}} \right) \cdot 86 = 156.62 \approx 157m$$

But, as water level under flood becomes EL320, the distance where jet falls on water surface is calculated by putting the value of  $y = 330 - 320 = 10$ .

$$x = \left( \sin 38.051 + \sqrt{\sin^2 38.051 + 4 \cos^2 19.026 \cdot \frac{10}{86}} \right) \cdot 86 = 129.8 \approx 130m$$

Therefore, water jet falls on water surface at 130m from jump chute end. Actually, the distance can be shorten, because of air resistance.

(b) Basic Shape

Basic shape of ski-jump dissipater is as shown in Fig-4.

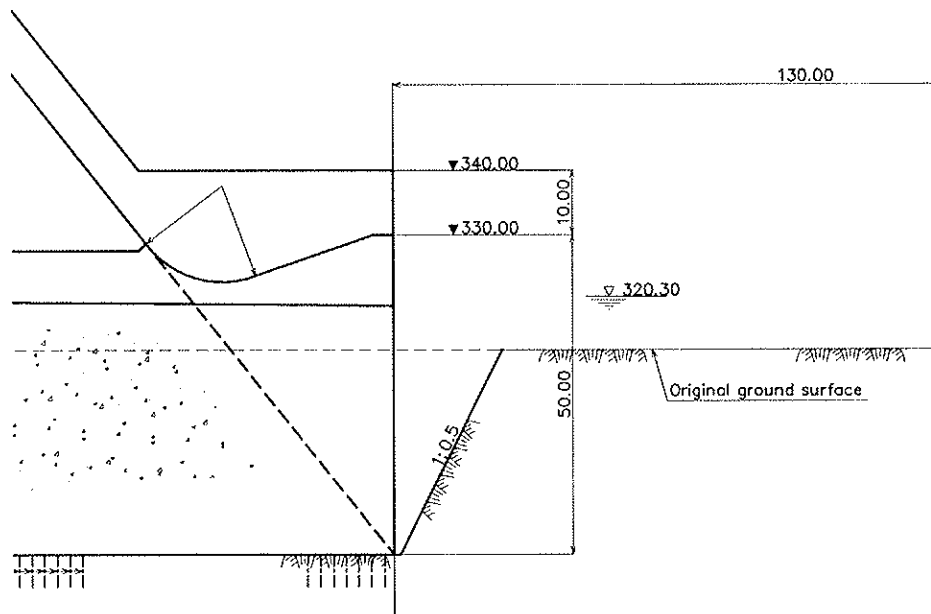


Fig-4. Basic shape of Ski-jump type dissipater



## **Stability Analysis of Spillway Pier**

# Stability Analysis of Spillway Gate Pier

(a) Studied Section

pier stability analysis is executed for next 2 sections.

Section I EL.411.50m

Section II EL.403.00m

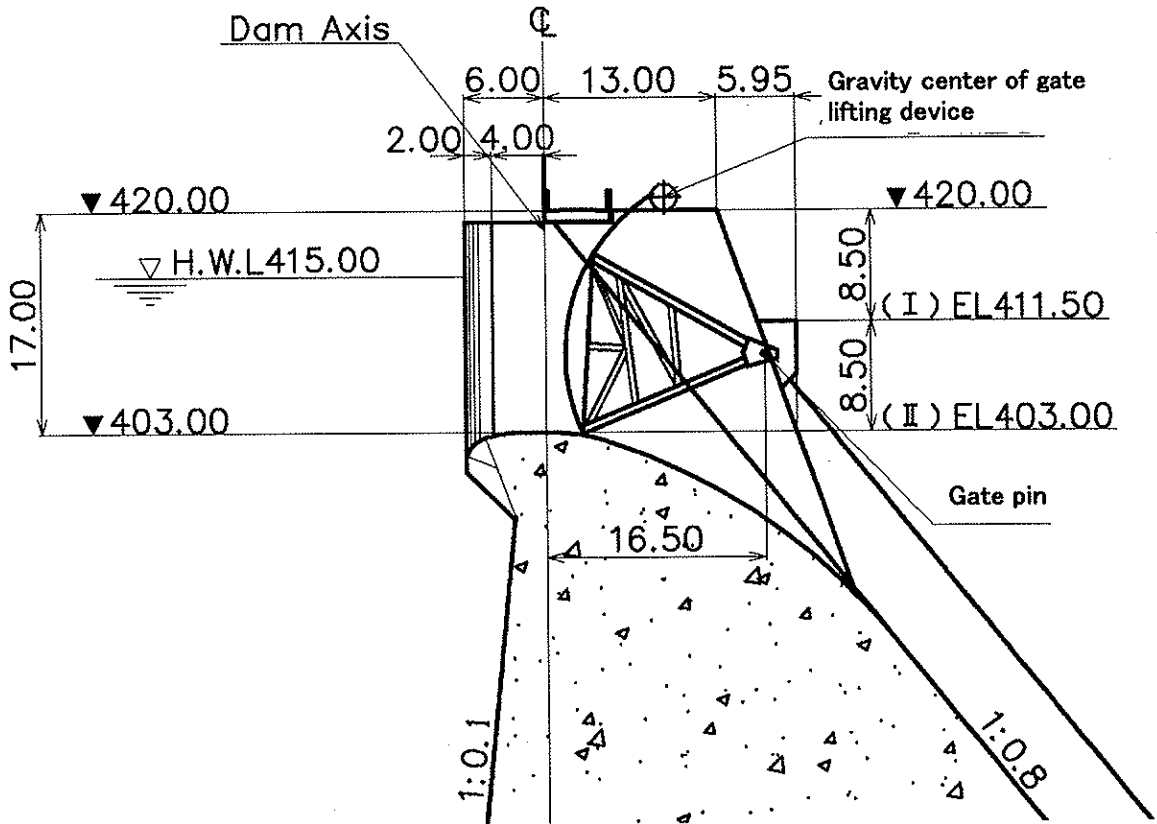


Fig-1. Pier Section

(b) Outer force Calculation

a) Self weight

a. Pier Self weight ( $W_1$ ) and Earthquake force ( $F_1, F_2$ )

(Earthquake at HWL)

No.	VOL	$W_1$	$F_1$	$X_g$	$Y_g$	$W_1 \cdot X_g$	$F_1 \cdot Y_g$
	$m^3$	KN	KN	m	m	KN·m	KN·m
I	808.37	18,269.21	2,740.38	4.686	3.914	85,604.77	10,725.05
II	1,845.55	41,709.53	6,256.43	5.713	7.843	238,274.58	49,072.00

(Before impounding)

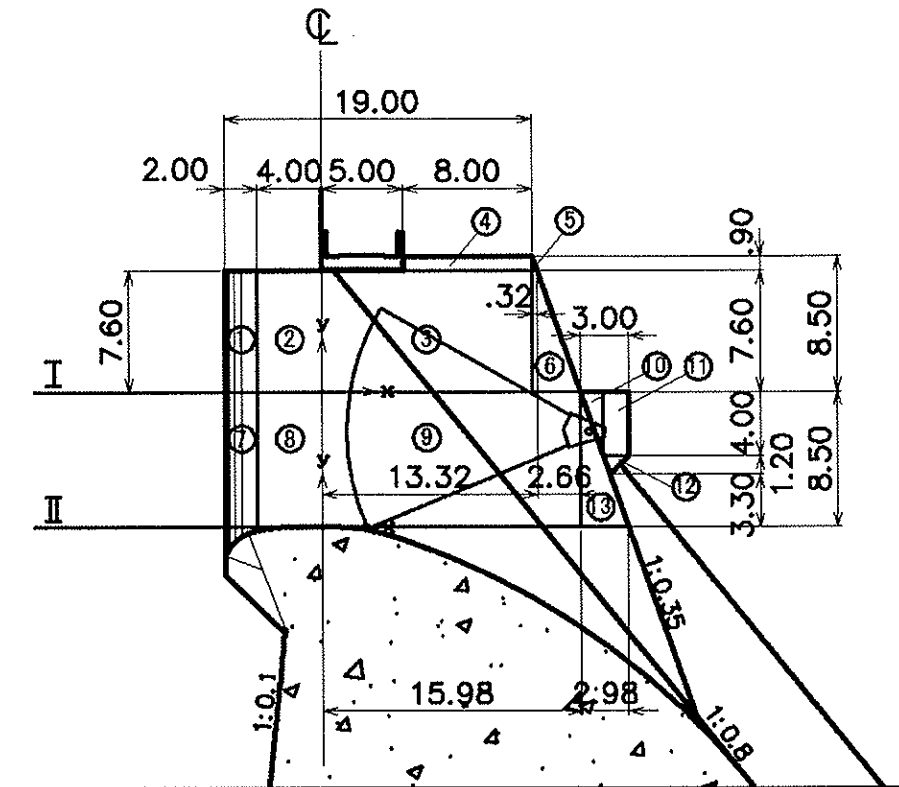
No.	VOL	$W_1$	$F_2$	$X_g$	$Y_g$	$W_1 \cdot X_g$	$F_1 \cdot Y_g$
	$m^3$	KN	KN	m	m	KN·m	KN·m
I	808.37	18,269.21	-1,176.18	4.686	3.914	85,604.77	-4,603.22
II	1,845.55	41,709.53	-2,886.43	5.713	7.843	238,274.58	-22,639.57

(Design Flood)

No.	VOL	$W_1$	$X_g$	$W_1 \cdot X_g$
	$m^3$	KN	m	KN·m
I	808.37	18,269.21	4.686	85,604.77
II	1,845.55	41,709.53	5.713	238,274.58

pier Volume and gravity center (Xg, Yg)

No	VOL Equation (m <sup>3</sup> )		X(m)	Y(m)	VOL·X(m <sup>4</sup> )	VOL·Y(m <sup>3</sup> )	
I	① $1/4 \times \pi \times 4.00^2 \times 1/2 \times 7.60$	47.75	-5.333	3.800	-254.66	181.46	
	①' $2 \times 1.00 \times 7.60$	15.20	-5.000	3.800	-76.00	57.76	
	② $4 \times 5.00 \times 7.60$	152.00	-2.000	3.800	-304.00	577.60	
	③ $13.32 \times 5.00 \times 7.60$	506.16	6.660	3.800	3371.03	1923.41	
	④ $8.00 \times 5.00 \times 0.90$	36.00	9.000	8.050	324.00	289.80	
	⑤ $0.32 \times 0.90 \times 1/2 \times 5.00$	0.72	13.107	7.900	9.44	5.69	
	⑥ $2.66 \times 7.60 \times 1/2 \times 5.00$	50.54	14.207	2.533	718.02	128.02	
	Total	808.37			3,787.82	3,163.73	
						Xg·Yg(m)	
						Xg=	4.686
					Yg=	3.914	
II		808.37	4.686	12.414	3787.82	10034.90	
	⑦ $1/4 \times \pi \times 4.00^2 \times 1/2 \times 8.50$	53.41	-5.333	4.250	-284.82	226.98	
	⑦' $2 \times 1.00 \times 8.50$	17.00	-5.000	4.250	-85.00	72.25	
	⑧ $4 \times 5.00 \times 8.50$	170.00	-2.000	4.250	-340.00	722.50	
	⑨ $15.98 \times 5.00 \times 8.50$	679.15	7.990	4.250	5426.41	2886.39	
	⑩ $1.40 \times 5.00 \times 1/2 \times 5.00$	17.50	16.913	7.167	295.98	125.42	
	⑪ $1.60 \times 4.00 \times 5.00$	32.00	18.180	6.500	581.76	208.00	
	⑫ $1.60 \times 1.20 \times 1/2 \times 5.00$	4.80	17.950	4.100	86.16	19.68	
	⑬ $2.98 \times 8.50 \times 1/2 \times 5.00$	63.33	16.973	2.833	1074.82	179.40	
	Total	1845.55			10,543.12	14,475.52	
						Xg·Yg(m)	
						Xg=	5.713
						Yg=	7.843



b. Bridge self weight ( $W_2$ ) and Earthquake force ( $F_3, F_4$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bridge Weight } W_2 &= 5.00 \times 12.50 \times 0.90 \times 23.50 \text{ KN/m}^3 \\ &= 1,321.88 \text{ KN} \\ &\approx 1,330 \text{ KN} \end{aligned}$$

(Earthquake at HWL)

No.	$W_2$ m <sup>3</sup>	$F_3$ KN	$X_g$ m	$Y_g$ m	$W_2 \cdot X_g$ KN·m	$F_3 \cdot Y_g$ KN·m
I	1,330	199.50	2.500	8.050	3,325.00	1,605.98
II	1,330	199.50	2.500	16.550	3,325.00	3,301.73

(Before impounding)

No.	$W_2$ m <sup>3</sup>	$F_4$ KN	$X_g$ m	$Y_g$ m	$W_2 \cdot X_g$ KN·m	$F_4 \cdot Y_g$ KN·m
I	1,330.00	-99.75	2.500	8.050	3,325.00	-802.99
II	1,330.00	-99.75	2.500	16.550	3,325.00	-1,650.86

(Design Flood)

No.	$W_2$ KN	$X_g$ m	$W_1 \cdot X_g$ KN·m
I	1,330.00	2.500	3,325.00
II	1,330.00	2.500	3,325.00

c. Gate lifter weight ( $W_3$ ) and Earthquake force ( $F_5, F_6$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Gate lifter } (W_3) &= (62.1 + 8.1) \times 40\% = 28.08 \text{ tf} \\ &= 28.08 \times 9.80 = 275.18 \text{ KN} \approx 275 \text{ KN} \end{aligned}$$

(Earthquake at HWL)

No.	$W_3$	$F_5$	$X_g$	$Y_g$	$W_3 \cdot X_g$	$F_5 \cdot Y_g$
	KN	KN	m	m	KN·m	KN·m
I	275.00	41.25	10.000	8.500	2,750.00	350.63
II	275.00	41.25	10.000	17.000	2,750.00	701.25

(Before impounding)

No.	$W_3$	$F_3$	$X_g$	$Y_g$	$W_2 \cdot X_g$	$F_3 \cdot Y_g$
	$\text{m}^3$	KN	m	m	KN·m	KN·m
I	275.00	-20.63	10.000	8.500	2,750.00	-175.31
II	275.00	-20.63	10.000	17.000	2,750.00	-350.63

(Design Flood)

No.	$W_3$	$X_g$	$W_1 \cdot X_g$
	KN	m	KN·m
I	275.00	10.000	2,750.00
II	275.00	10.000	2,750.00

b) Static pressure

a. Earthquake at HWL ( $Ph_1, EL$   $415.00 + 0.6 + 0.87 = 416.47$ )

Wind Wave      Earthquake Wave

pier (B= 5.00 m)

No.	EL.	h	$Ph_1$	$Y_h$	$Ph_1 \cdot Y_h$
	m	m	KN	m	KN·m
I	411.50	4.970	605.79	1.657	1,003.59
II	403.00	13.470	4,449.84	4.490	19,979.77

gate (B= 12.50 m)

No.	EL.	h	$Ph_2$	$Y_h$	$Ph_2 \cdot Y_h$
	m	m	KN	m	KN·m
I	411.50	-	-	-	-
II	403.00	13.470	11,124.60	6.000	66,747.57

b. Design Flood ( $Ph_3$ ) (EL  $416.00 + 0.6 = 416.60$ )

Gate is open and no static pressure.

Pier (B= 5.00 m)

No.	EL.	h	$Ph_3$	$Y_h$	$Ph_3 \cdot Y_h$
	m	m	KN	m	KN·m
I	411.50	5.100	637.90	1.700	1,084.42
II	403.00	13.600	4,536.14	4.533	20,563.85

c) Dynamic pressure (EL 415.00)

(Earthquake at HWL) Pier (B= 5.00 m)

No.	EL.	h	Pe <sub>1</sub>	Yd	Pe <sub>1</sub> ·Yd
	m	m	KN	m	KN·m
I	411.50	3.500	326.52	1.400	457.13
II	403.00	12.000	2,072.94	4.800	9,950.09

(Earthquake at HWL) Pier (B= 12.50 m)

No.	EL.	h	Pe <sub>2</sub>	Yd	Pe <sub>2</sub> ·Yd
	m	m	KN	m	KN·m
I	411.50	-	-	-	-
II	403.00	12.000	5,182.34	6.000	31,094.03

d) Uplift (U<sub>1</sub>, U<sub>2</sub>)

(Earthquake at HWL) (EL 415.00 + 0.6 + 0.87 = 416.47 )

B I = 5.000 m EL= 411.500 m h= 4.970 m

B II = 5.000 m EL= 403.000 m h= 13.470 m

No.	Pd <sub>1</sub>	Pu <sub>1</sub>	L	U <sub>1</sub>	Xu	U <sub>1</sub> ·Xu
	tf/m <sup>2</sup>	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	KN	m	KN·m
I	0.000	16.25	21.980	-893.04	1.327	-1,184.77
II	0.000	44.05	24.960	-2,748.53	2.320	-6,376.58

(Design Flood) (EL 415.00 + 0.6 = 415.60 )

B I = 5.000 m EL= 411.500 m h= 4.100 m

B II = 5.000 m EL= 403.000 m h= 12.600 m

No.	Pd <sub>2</sub>	Pu <sub>2</sub>	L	U <sub>2</sub>	Xu	U <sub>2</sub> ·Xu
	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	KN	m	KN·m
I	0.000	13.41	21.980	-806.02	1.327	-1,069.32
II	0.000	41.20	24.960	-2,645.62	2.320	-6,137.84

## (c) Composition of Outer Force

## a) Earthquake at HWL

No.	Outer Force	Vertical Force V	Horizontal Force H	Moment M
I	W <sub>1</sub>	18,269.21	-	85,604.77
	F <sub>1</sub>	-	2,740.38	10,725.05
	W <sub>2</sub>	1,330.00	-	3,325.00
	F <sub>3</sub>	-	199.50	1,605.98
	W <sub>3</sub>	275.00	-	2,750.00
	F <sub>5</sub>	-	41.25	350.63
	Ph <sub>1</sub>	-	605.79	1,003.59
	Pe <sub>1</sub>	-	326.52	457.13
	U <sub>1</sub>	-893.04	-	-1,184.77
	Total	18,981.17	3,913.45	104,637.39
II	W <sub>1</sub>	41,709.53	-	238,274.58
	F <sub>1</sub>	-	6,256.43	49,072.00
	W <sub>2</sub>	1,330.00	-	3,325.00
	F <sub>3</sub>	-	199.50	3,301.73
	W <sub>3</sub>	275.00	-	2,750.00
	F <sub>5</sub>	-	41.25	701.25
	Ph <sub>1</sub>	-	4,449.84	19,979.77
	Ph <sub>2</sub>	-	11,124.60	66,747.57
	Pe <sub>1</sub>	-	2,072.94	9,950.09
	Pe <sub>2</sub>	-	5,182.34	31,094.03
	U <sub>1</sub>	-2,748.53	-	-6,376.58
Total	40,566.00	29,326.89	418,819.45	

## b) Before impounding

No.	Outer Force	Vertical Force V	Horizontal Force H	Moment M
I	W <sub>1</sub>	18,269.21	-	85,604.77
	F <sub>2</sub>	-	-1,176.18	-4,603.22
	W <sub>2</sub>	1,330.00	-	3,325.00
	F <sub>4</sub>	-	-99.75	-802.99
	W <sub>3</sub>	275.00	-	2,750.00
	F <sub>6</sub>	-	-20.63	-175.31
	Total	19,874.21	-1,296.56	86,098.25
II	W <sub>1</sub>	41,709.53	-	238,274.58
	F <sub>2</sub>	-	-2,886.43	-22,639.57
	W <sub>2</sub>	1,330.00	-	3,325.00
	F <sub>4</sub>	-	-99.75	-1,650.86
	W <sub>3</sub>	275.00	-	2,750.00
	F <sub>6</sub>	-	-20.63	-350.63
	Total	43,314.53	-3,006.81	219,708.52



c) Design Flood

No.	Outer Force	Vertical Force V	Horizontal Force H	Moment M
I	W <sub>1</sub>	18,269.21	-	85,604.77
	W <sub>2</sub>	1,330.00	-	3,325.00
	W <sub>3</sub>	275.00	-	2,750.00
	Ph <sub>3</sub>	-	637.90	1,084.42
	U <sub>2</sub>	-806.02	-	-1,069.32
	Total	19,068.19	637.90	91,694.87
II	W <sub>1</sub>	41,709.53	-	238,274.58
	W <sub>2</sub>	1,330.00	-	3,325.00
	W <sub>3</sub>	275.00	-	2,750.00
	Ph <sub>3</sub>	-	4,536.14	20,563.85
	U <sub>2</sub>	-2,645.62	-	-6,137.84
	Total	40,668.91	4,536.14	258,775.59

(d) Stability Analysis

a) Fs for Sliding

(Earthquake at HWL)

No.	f	$\Sigma V$	$\tau$	A	$\Sigma fV + \tau A$	$\Sigma H$	n
		KN	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>	KN	KN	
I	1.0	18,981.17	2,940	109.90	342087.17	3913.45	87.4
II	1.0	40,566.00	2,940	124.80	407478.00	29326.89	13.9

(Earthquake before impounding)

No.	f	$\Sigma V$	$\tau$	A	$\Sigma fV + \tau A$	$\Sigma H$	n
		KN	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>	KN	KN	
I	1.0	19,874.21	2,940	109.90	342,980.21	1,296.56	264.5
II	1.0	43,314.53	2,940	124.80	410,226.53	3,006.81	136.4

(design Flood)

No.	f	$\Sigma V$	$\tau$	A	$\Sigma fV + \tau A$	$\Sigma H$	n
		KN	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>	KN	KN	
I	0.8	19,068.19	1,962	109.90	230,878.35	637.90	361.9
II	0.8	40,668.91	1,962	124.80	277,392.73	4,536.14	61.2

b) Composed force acting point

(Earthquake at HWL)

No.	$\Sigma V$	$\Sigma M$	$\Sigma M / \Sigma V$	L	e	L/6
	KN	KN·m	m	m	m	m
I	18,981.17	104,637.39	5.513	21.980	0.523	3.663
II	40,566.00	418,819.45	10.324	24.960	3.844	4.160

(Earthquake before impounding)

No.	$\Sigma V$	$\Sigma M$	$\Sigma M / \Sigma V$	L	e	L/6
	KN	KN·m	m	m	m	m
I	19,874.21	86,098.25	4.332	21.980	-0.658	3.663
II	43,314.53	219,708.52	5.072	24.960	-1.408	4.160

(design Flood)

No.	$\Sigma V$	$\Sigma M$	$\Sigma M / \Sigma V$	L	e	L/6
	KN	KN·m	m	m	m	m
I	19,068.19	91,694.87	4.809	21.980	-0.181	3.663
II	40,668.91	258,775.59	6.363	24.960	-0.117	4.160

c) Vertical stress at the end of upstream and downstream

(Earthquake at HWL)

No.	$\Sigma V$	A	e	$\Sigma V / A$	$1+6e/L$	$1-6e/L$	$P_1$	$P_2$
	KN	m	m	m	m	m	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	KN/m <sup>2</sup>
I	18,981.17	109.90	0.523	172.713	1.143	0.857	197.36	148.07
II	40,566.00	124.80	3.844	325.048	1.924	0.076	625.44	24.66

(Earthquake before impounding)

No.	$\Sigma V$	A	e	$\Sigma V / A$	$1+6e/L$	$1-6e/L$	$P_1$	$P_2$
	KN	m	m	m	m	m	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	KN/m <sup>2</sup>
I	19,874.21	109.90	-0.658	180.839	0.820	1.180	148.36	213.31
II	43,314.53	124.80	-1.408	347.072	0.662	1.338	229.63	464.51

(design Flood)

No.	$\Sigma V$	A	e	$\Sigma V / A$	$1+6e/L$	$1-6e/L$	$P_1$	$P_2$
	KN	m	m	m	m	m	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	KN/m <sup>2</sup>
I	19,068.19	109.90	-0.181	173.505	0.951	1.049	164.92	182.09
II	40,668.91	124.80	-0.117	325.873	0.972	1.028	316.71	335.04

- e) Stability Check
  - a. Earthquake at HWL
  - b. Earthquake before impounding
  - c. Design Flood

As shearing safety factor is more than 4, it is safe against sliding for any case of a, b, and c.

As composed force acts within middle third, it is safe against turning over for any case of a, b, and c.

As maximum and minimum value of vertical stress are both between  $0.00\text{KN/m}^2$  and  $3920\text{KN/m}^2$ , it is safe for reaction force at both upstream and downstream ends for any case of a, b, and c.

## **Comparison with Powerhouse Types**

### Comparison with Powerhouse Types

The powerhouse of Option IIIB was planned as an underground type powerhouse, because a surface type powerhouse was considered to cause much excavation for large-scale slopes and to change environment in larger areas. While, JICA Study Team was requested by NEA to conduct the economic comparison between a surface type and an underground type powerhouse. The result of economic comparison explains as follows.

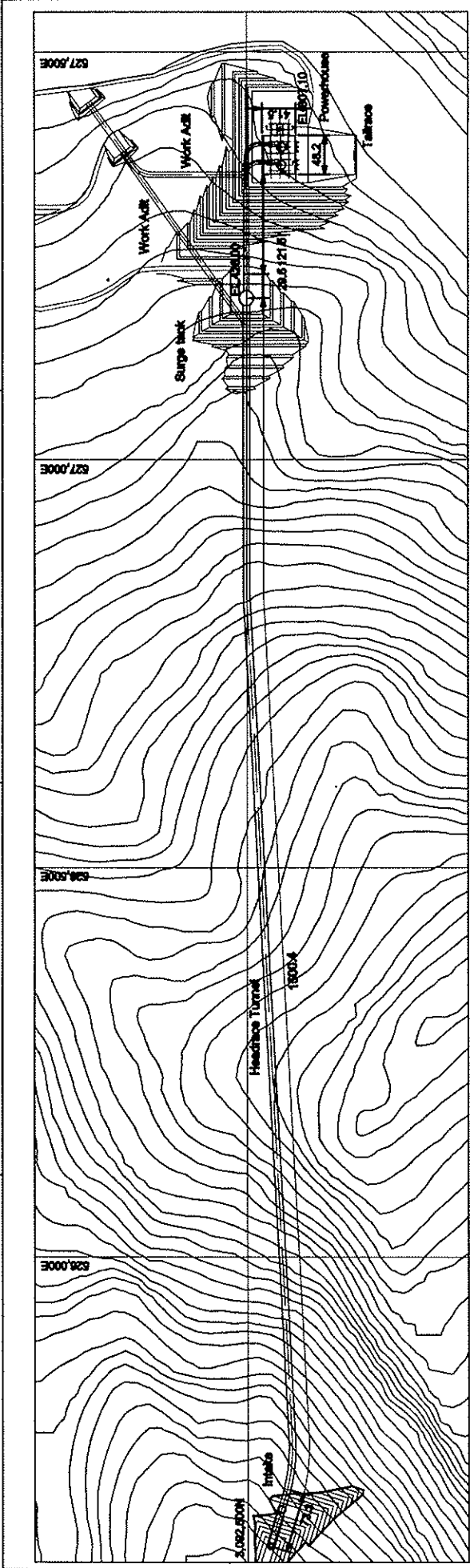
To compare the underground powerhouse selected in the Chapter 10 with a surface type one, an alternative for a surface type powerhouse shown in Fig. A11-1 was prepared. FSL is EL. 415 m in both, and features of powerhouses of both are shown in Table A11-1.

**Table A11-1 Comparison of Powerhouse Types**

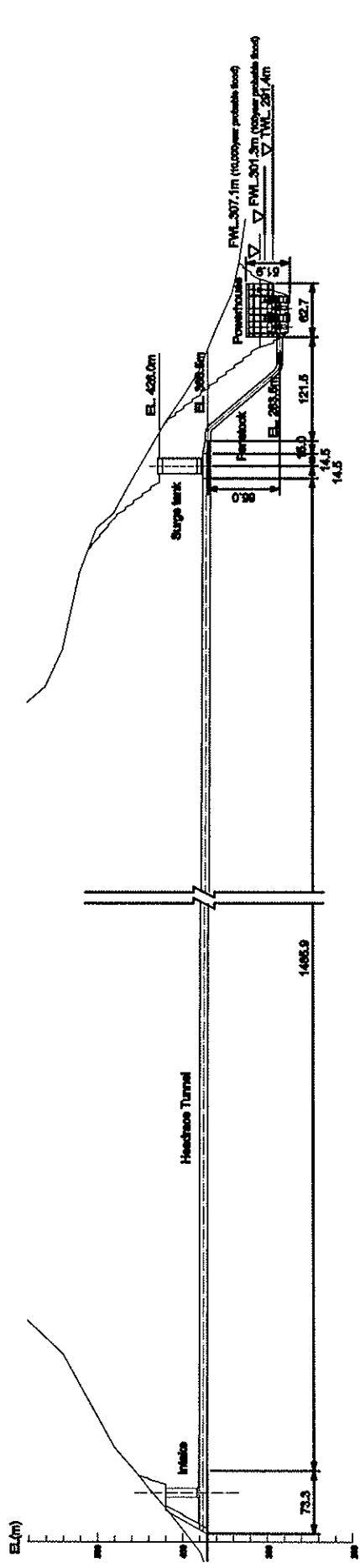
Item	Unit	Underground Type	Surface Type	Remarks
Maximum Discharge	m <sup>3</sup> /s	127.4	127.4	
Intake Water Level	m	405.0	405.0	
Tailrace Water Level	m	289.2	291.4	
Effective Head	m	112.5	110.3	
Installed Capacity	MW	127	125	
Firm Capacity	MW	94.2	90.8	
Primary Energy	GWh	256.58	251.86	without Flushing
Annual Energy	GWh	604.27	600.53	without Flushing
Project Cost	1,000 US\$	420,986	415,694	
Annual Benefit	1,000 US\$	74,520	72,647	
Annual Cost	1,000 US\$	46,308	45,726	
B/C		1.61	1.59	

For the two alternatives, annual generating energy and the project cost including, compensation cost, administration and engineering cost, interest during construction, etc were calculated. The construction cost of the surface type powerhouse was a little inexpensive, but its annual generating energy was smaller than that of the underground type powerhouse.

The benefit cost ratio was calculated to use benefit which described value of kW and kWh in Table 10.2.3-3 of Chapter 10. It was concluded that the underground type powerhouse was more economical than the surface type powerhouse.



Plan SCALE A



Profile SCALE A



Upgrading Feasibility Study on  
Upper Seti (Damanjiti)  
Hydroelectric Project, NEPAL

**GENERAL PLAN & PROFILE**  
OF  
**Surface Powerhouse Option.**

Fig. :A11-1 Date : February, 2007

## **Countermeasure of corona interference**

## Countermeasure of corona interference

Adopting small size conductor becomes difficult if the transmission voltage is high. Because the surface potential gradient becomes high, and corona discharge is generated. The corona discharge causes corona loss and corona noise. In consequence of this phenomenon, there is a possibility of causing radio disturbance.

At standard temperature and air pressure (20degC, 760mmHg), the potential gradient where the air electrical breakdown is produced is about 21kV/cm (effective value of sine wave alternating current). It is called corona starting potential gradient. Conductor should be selected to be not more than corona starting potential gradient. In Japan, it is thought that the trouble by the corona noise and corona loss is not produced if the surface potential gradient is approximately 15kV/cm or less.

Generally, large-gauge conductor or multi-bundled conductor is adopted in order to decrease the surface potential gradient of conductor.

In the case of voltage 220kV, Bison single conductor, the surface potential gradient of conductor is calculated as follows. There are some construction records which are 15 kV/ cm more of surface gradient. In the case of passing mountainous lands, there are construction records which are more than 15kV/cm of surface gradient in Japan.

### (Calculation Conditions)

- Nominal Voltage 220kV (Maximum Voltage 245kV)
- Normal size of 220kV Tower arrangement

### (Calculation Result)

- 16.6 kV/cm



**Output list of Energy Calculation for F/S design**  
**With Every-year Flushing Operation**

# Input

Dam		Remarks
High Water Level	H.W.L.	415 m
Intake Water Level	I.W.L.	405 m
Low Water Level	L.W.L.	391 m
Tail Water Level	T.W.L.	289.2 m

Turbine, Generator		Remarks
Max. Discharge	Qmax	127.4 m <sup>3</sup> /s
Min. Discharge	Qmin	15 %
Installed Capacity	Pmax	127 MW
Peak Hours	Tpeak	6 h

Others		Remarks
Firm Discharge	Qfirm	31.85 m <sup>3</sup> /s
Total Loss	Loss (a * x <sup>2</sup> )	3.3 m
Number of Divisions		20

Coefficient of Loss = Loss / (Qmax)<sup>2</sup>  
 Number of Divided Storage Capacity





Calculated Rule

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	MOV.	DEC.
Rule	0	0	0	0	20	20	20	0	0	0	0	0
Water Level	415.00	415.00	415.00	415.00	387.23	387.23	387.23	415.00	415.00	415.00	415.00	415.00
Storage	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	69.97	69.97	69.97	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00

Inflow (MCM)	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	78.74	70.16	74.19	76.46	178.11	195.96	353.28	1227.24	805.33	294.62	206.32	137.67	3698.08	308.17
1965	84.64	65.56	73.12	78.54	90.8	385.17	779.41	980.56	487.04	161.24	115.34	77.41	3378.83	281.57
1966	59.46	47.9	49.82	44.06	53.03	158.37	605.32	688.88	407.98	170.35	93.83	61.87	2440.87	203.41
1967	48.75	44.27	47.41	52.88	59.19	143.6	613.09	564.61	475.37	200.34	106.53	84.1	2440.14	203.35
1968	60.26	45.35	59.73	59.1	87.05	361.58	893.78	762	570.76	385.96	102.9	57.05	3445.52	287.13
1969	42.59	29.51	34.28	32.66	38.03	82.94	336.41	837.54	678.07	206.5	98.24	63.48	2480.25	206.69
1970	47.68	36.05	37.23	57.54	88.12	230.17	1013.77	1097.34	517.62	277.75	141	83.03	3627.3	302.28
1971	57.05	39.43	43.66	69.21	99.64	480.3	773.52	798.7	545.36	383.81	169.26	100.71	3560.65	296.72
1972	62.41	44.85	45.53	46.92	135.26	270.09	865.93	964.49	645.93	284.18	127.01	83.3	3575.9	297.99
1973	60.8	36.77	41.78	60.65	98.57	450.75	647.1	1035.2	681.44	688.35	186.62	98.3	4086.33	340.53
1974	92.14	75.72	80.89	99.53	98.03	231.47	913.33	1096	653.18	346.32	107.31	84.91	3878.83	323.24
1975	81.96	71.85	74.46	52.88	57.85	213.84	1137.25	873.43	785.64	366.14	134.01	75	3924.31	327.03
1976	53.3	51.87	46.6	58.32	103.12	486.78	1011.9	910.39	553.65	230.34	106.79	84.1	3697.16	308.1
1977	54.37	43.55	49.01	72.06	119.19	233.28	766.02	1089.04	637.63	293.02	187.66	109.55	3654.38	304.53
1978	80.08	65.8	66.42	69.98	177.58	414.2	1014.04	929.94	552.61	277.48	160.44	121.33	3929.9	327.49
1979	94.55	75.72	73.39	91.5	132.58	213.32	837.27	1190.82	614.04	280.7	142.82	86.24	3832.95	319.41
1980	61.07	52.12	61.34	62.73	92.94	273.46	1132.16	1189.48	806.89	214.54	107.31	63.75	4117.79	343.15
1981	42.85	30.24	36.16	68.17	103.39	242.35	1098.95	1013.77	622.86	255.79	123.9	93.48	3731.91	310.99
1982	83.3	69.67	90.8	83.2	119.99	235.87	557.11	718.08	711.24	377.12	135.56	99.9	3309.1	275.76
1983	100.17	82.74	88.12	83.2	119.99	235.87	557.11	718.08	711.24	377.12	135.56	99.9	3309.1	275.76
1984	68.57	47.86	51.69	55.99	161.78	387.76	1185.46	762.81	624.67	250.97	145.67	104.19	3847.42	320.62
1985	92.4	75.24	81.96	95.13	157.22	291.6	886.55	522.56	519.7	331.59	140.23	89.99	3284.17	273.68
1986	59.73	42.09	50.89	67.65	68.3	298.6	691.83	689.42	720.06	389.71	147.23	75.8	3301.31	275.11
1987	56.51	43.55	50.89	54.95	76.87	180.66	743.26	742.18	469.67	227.13	134.27	98.57	2878.51	239.88
1988	74.46	61.39	65.89	68.43	102.58	283.31	702.01	852	613.01	288.38	130.9	96.96	3319.32	276.61
1989	84.37	61.45	68.03	72.84	152.67	373.77	667.46	825.75	616.38	298.64	133.23	91.07	3445.66	287.14
1990	68.83	54.19	63.21	86.83	141.42	390.1	721.83	629.42	496.89	268.64	109.12	66.69	3097.17	258.1
1991	47.14	36.77	38.57	46.4	83.03	291.6	746.2	851.73	642.04	307.48	139.45	98.03	3328.44	277.37
1992	76.87	63.64	64.55	58.84	89.19	206.32	499.52	769.5	505.44	327.84	124.16	75.26	2861.13	238.43
1993	55.71	44.03	32.41	31.88	73.92	247.28	578.53	854.14	552.36	321.41	141	82.76	3015.43	251.29
1994	72.05	60.72	73.39	71.8	92.67	262.05	486.93	620.32	363.92	94.55	39.66	28.12	2266.18	188.85
1995	21.7	18.14	23.84	24.62	69.37	667.07	837	513.18	449.71	341.5	216.43	134.72	3307.28	275.61
1996	74.19	48.61	76.33	74.13	94.28	173.15	601.57	850.12	647.48	281.77	112.49	77.94	3112.06	259.34
1997	66.16	52.25	69.64	78.28	96.42	187.92	608.26	687.01	360.81	159.1	84.5	82.23	2532.58	211.05
1998	58.39	46.21	60.26	69.21	124.01	381.02	765.22	1205.55	531.1	165.53	86.05	63.21	3555.76	296.31
1999	50.62	38.95	39.1	42.51	86.78	235.09	702.81	632.91	445.56	174.1	53.65	34.55	2536.63	211.39
SUM	2373.87	1874.22	2084.59	2335.41	3728.33	10399.11	27462.43	30875.25	20843.58	10127.88	4628.27	3080.98	119813.9	
AVE	65.94	52.06	57.91	64.87	103.56	288.86	762.85	857.65	578.99	281.33	128.56	85.58	3328.16	

Inflow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	29.4	28	27.7	29.5	66.5	75.6	131.9	458.2	310.7	110	79.6	51.4	1398.5	116.54
1965	31.6	27.1	27.3	30.3	33.9	148.6	291	366.1	187.9	60.2	44.5	28.9	1277.4	106.45
1966	22.2	19.8	18.6	17	19.8	61.1	226	257.2	157.4	63.6	36.2	23.1	922	76.83
1967	18.2	18.3	17.7	20.4	22.1	55.4	228.9	210.8	183.4	74.8	41.1	31.4	922.5	76.88
1968	22.5	18.1	22.3	22.8	32.5	139.5	333.7	284.5	220.2	144.1	39.7	21.3	1301.2	108.43
1969	15.9	12.2	12.8	12.6	14.2	32	125.6	312.7	261.6	77.1	37.9	23.7	938.3	78.19
1970	17.8	14.9	13.9	22.2	32.9	88.8	378.5	409.7	199.7	103.7	54.4	31	1367.5	113.96
1971	21.3	16.3	16.3	26.7	37.2	185.3	288.8	298.2	210.4	143.3	65.3	37.6	1346.7	112.23
1972	23.3	17.9	17	18.1	50.5	104.2	323.3	360.1	249.2	106.1	49	31.1	1349.8	112.48
1973	22.7	15.2	15.6	23.4	36.8	173.9	241.6	386.5	262.9	257	72	36.7	1544.3	128.69
1974	34.4	31.3	30.2	38.4	36.6	89.3	341	409.2	252	129.3	41.4	31.7	1464.8	122.07
1975	30.6	29.7	27.8	20.4	21.6	82.5	424.6	326.1	303.1	136.7	51.7	28	1482.8	123.57
1976	19.9	20.7	17.4	22.5	38.5	187.8	377.8	339.9	213.6	86	41.2	31.4	1396.7	116.39
1977	20.3	18	18.3	27.8	44.5	90	286	406.6	246	109.4	72.4	40.9	1380.2	115.02
1978	29.9	27.2	24.8	27	66.3	159.8	378.6	347.2	213.2	103.6	61.9	45.3	1484.8	123.73
1979	35.3	31.3	27.4	35.3	49.5	82.3	312.6	444.6	236.9	104.8	55.1	32.2	1447.3	120.61
1980	22.8	20.8	22.9	24.2	34.7	105.5	422.7	444.1	311.3	80.1	41.4	23.8	1554.3	129.53
1981	16	12.5	13.5	26.3	38.6	93.5	410.3	378.5	240.3	95.5	47.8	34.9	1407.7	117.31
1982	31.1	28.8	33.9	38.4	46.8	95.8	257	335.7	205.3	84	53	43.2	1253	104.42
1983	37.4	34.2	32.9	32.1	44.8	91	208	268.1	274.4	140.8	52.3	37.3	1253.3	104.44
1984	25.6	19.1	19.3	21.6	60.4	149.6	442.6	234.8	241	93.7	56.2	38.9	1452.8	121.07
1985	34.5	31.1	30.6	36.7	58.7	112.5	331	195.1	200.5	123.8	54.1	33.6	1242.2	103.52
1986	22.3	17.4	19	26.1	25.5	115.2	258.3	277.4	277.8	145.5	56.8	28.3	1249.6	104.13
1987	21.1	18	19	21.2	28.7	69.7	277.5	277.1	181.2	84.8	51.8	36.8	1086.9	90.58
1988	27.8	24.5	24.6	26.4	38.3	109.3	262.1	318.1	236.5	100.2	50.5	36.2	1254.5	104.54
1989	31.5	25.4	25.4	28.1	57	144.2	249.2	308.3	237.8	111.5	51.4	34	1303.8	108.65
1990	25.7	22.4	23.6	33.5	52.8	150.5	269.5	235	191.7	100.3	42.1	24.9	1172	97.67
1991	17.6	15.2	14.4	17.9	31	112.5	278.6	318	247.7	114.8	53.8	36.6	1258.1	104.84
1992	28.7	25.4	24.1	22.7	33.3	79.6	186.5	287.3	195	122.4	47.9	28.1	1081	90.08
1993	20.8	18.2	12.1	12.3	27.6	95.4	216	318.9	213.1	120	54.4	30.9	1139.7	94.98
1994	26.9	25.1	27.4	27.7	34.6	101.1	181.8	231.6	140.4	35.3	15.3	10.5	857.7	71.48
1995	8.1	7.5	8.9	9.5	25.9	253.5	312.5	191.6	173.5	127.5	83.5	50.3	1252.3	104.36
1996	27.7	19.4	28.5	28.6	35.2	66.8	224.6	317.4	249.8	105.2	43.4	29.1	1175.7	97.98
1997	24.7	21.6	26	30.2	36	72.5	227.1	256.5	139.2	59.4	32.6	30.7	956.5	79.71
1998	21.8	19.1	22.5	26.7	46.3	147	285.7	450.1	204.9	61.8	33.2	23.6	1342.7	111.89
1999	18.9	16.1	14.6	16.4	32.4	90.7	262.4	236.3	171.9	65	20.7	12.9	958.3	79.86
SUM	886.3	767.8	778.3	901	1392	4012	10253.3	11527.5	8041.5	3781.3	1785.6	1150.3	45276.9	
AVE	24.62	21.33	21.62	25.03	38.67	111.44	284.81	320.21	223.38	105.04	49.6	31.95	1257.69	

Power (MW)	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE	
1964	117.86	114.97	111.01	107.48	102.83	0	0	125.32	127	127	127	127	127	1187.47	98.96
1965	127	127	127	127	119.01	0	0	127	127	127	127	127	127	1262.01	105.17
1966	127	127	118.49	101.76	62.96	0	0	126.78	127	127	127	127	127	1171.99	97.67
1967	127	120.04	107.56	65.4	72.02	0	0	124.34	127	127	127	127	127	1124.36	93.7
1968	127	127	120.85	112.15	103.61	0	0	124.48	127	127	127	127	127	1223.09	101.92
1969	127	113.73	52.23	34.39	40.89	0	0	125.6	127	127	127	127	127	1001.84	83.49
1970	127	118.86	86.14	72.47	99.31	0	0	124.02	127	127	127	127	127	1135.8	94.65
1971	127	127	115.65	104.85	100.55	0	0	125.03	127	127	127	127	127	1208.08	100.67
1972	127	127	119.51	106.6	99.31	0	0	127	127	127	127	127	127	1214.42	101.2
1973	127	127	115.79	103.76	99.31	0	0	127	127	127	127	127	127	1207.86	100.66
1974	127	127	127	127	123.89	0	0	124.01	127	127	127	127	127	1263.9	105.33
1975	127	127	127	127	115.38	0	0	126.13	127	127	127	127	127	1257.51	104.79
1976	127	126.39	115.42	104.1	99.31	0	0	126.66	127	127	127	127	127	1206.88	100.57
1977	127	127	117.44	108.71	103.02	0	0	123.94	127	127	127	127	127	1215.11	101.26
1978	127	127	127	127	115.69	0	0	126.95	127	127	127	127	127	1258.64	104.89
1979	127	127	127	127	122.98	0	0	124.95	127	127	127	127	127	1263.93	105.33
1980	127	127	123.99	116.62	106.69	0	0	124.94	127	127	127	127	127	1234.24	102.85
1981	127	116.34	67.53	88.47	99.31	0	0	127	127	127	127	127	127	1133.65	94.47
1982	127	127	127	127	123.89	0	0	126.5	127	127	127	127	127	1266.39	105.53
1983	127	127	127	127	123.89	0	0	127	127	127	127	127	127	1266.89	105.57
1984	127	127	123.49	113.13	103.84	0	0	124.49	127	127	127	127	127	1226.95	102.25
1985	127	127	127	127	123.89	0	0	126.09	127	127	127	127	127	1265.98	105.5
1986	127	127	119.51	110.61	103.63	0	0	126.79	127	127	127	127	127	1222.54	101.88
1987	127	126.76	115.63	104.6	97.06	0	0	124.18	127	127	127	127	127	1203.23	100.27
1988	127	127	127	126.31	113.01	0	0	125.81	127	127	127	127	127	1254.13	104.51
1989	127	127	127	127	116.46	0	0	125.43	127	127	127	127	127	1257.89	104.82
1990	127	127	127	125.24	114.05	0	0	125.62	127	127	127	127	127	1253.91	104.49
1991	127	119.86	93.61	55.45	99.41	0	0	125.81	127	127	127	127	127	1129.14	94.1
1992	127	127	127	125.87	111.84	0	0	124.59	127	127	127	127	127	1251.3	104.28
1993	127	126.44	111.95	38.51	93.18	0	0	125.84	127	127	127	127	127	1130.92	94.24
1994	127	127	127	127	114.44	0	0	125.45	127	127	127	127	127	1250.59	104.22
1995	63.55	14.31	19.32	21.61	86.91	0	0	125.86	127	127	127	127	127	839.56	69.96
1996	127	127	127	126.39	113.58	0	0	125.79	127	127	127	127	127	1254.76	104.56
1997	127	127	125.4	122.09	111.4	0	0	126.74	127	127	127	127	127	1247.63	103.97
1998	127	127	120.9	114.17	105.91	0	0	125.1	127	127	127	127	127	1228.08	102.34
1999	127	120.22	97.75	49.44	99.31	0	0	125.69	127	127	127	127	127	1127.41	93.95
SUM	4499.41	4392.92	4077.17	3730.18	3741.77	0	0	4523.93	4572	4572	4572	4572	4566.7	43248.08	
AVE	124.98	122.03	113.25	103.62	103.94	0	0	125.66	127	127	127	127	126.85	1201.34	



Total Energy(GWh)	Total Energy(GWh)												SUM	AVE
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.		
1964	23.52	20.73	21.67	20.53	50.41	0	0	90.21	91.44	91.43	66.63	44.79	521.36	43.44
1965	26.92	23.25	25.35	24.22	54.51	0	0	88.34	91.44	50.89	38.98	28.82	452.72	37.73
1966	26.27	21.68	22.62	18.32	11.71	0	0	85.15	91.44	53.66	32.44	27.59	390.88	32.57
1967	25.38	20.59	20.76	11.77	13.4	0	0	83.55	91.44	62.77	36.3	28.91	394.87	32.91
1968	26.51	22.71	22.9	21.12	29.44	0	0	86.63	91.44	96.49	35.19	28.51	460.94	38.41
1969	24.94	19.87	9.71	6.19	7.61	0	0	87.39	91.44	64.65	33.78	28.61	374.19	31.19
1970	25.43	20.46	16.02	13.04	24.64	0	0	89.3	91.44	86.3	46.78	28.9	442.31	36.86
1971	26.43	21.63	22.26	20.19	28.75	0	0	87	91.44	96.49	55.36	33.55	483.1	40.26
1972	26.59	22.87	22.74	19.23	35.74	0	0	88.34	91.44	88.26	42.52	28.9	466.63	38.89
1973	26.5	21.77	22.28	19.1	27.1	0	0	88.34	91.44	96.49	60.64	32.82	486.48	40.54
1974	28.94	23.4	25.82	27.95	65.99	0	0	89.29	91.44	96.49	36.53	28.92	514.77	42.9
1975	26.87	23.24	25.47	23.87	39.38	0	0	87.75	91.44	96.49	44.65	28.78	487.94	40.66
1976	26.07	22.03	22.23	18.9	28.17	0	0	88.12	91.44	71.89	36.38	28.91	434.14	36.18
1977	26.42	21.65	22.48	20.68	36.46	0	0	89.24	91.44	90.95	60.96	38.24	498.52	41.55
1978	26.86	23.13	25.07	23.55	71.11	0	0	88.31	91.44	86.22	52.69	39.82	528.2	44.02
1979	29.67	23.4	25.71	24.82	73.5	0	0	88.95	91.44	87.2	47.33	29.16	521.18	43.43
1980	26.57	22.97	23.28	21.66	34.91	0	0	89.94	91.44	67.09	36.53	28.61	443	36.91
1981	25.33	20.17	12.56	15.92	28.24	0	0	88.34	91.44	79.63	41.58	31.35	434.56	36.21
1982	26.9	23.27	25.72	28.47	73.44	0	0	88.01	91.44	70.27	45.67	38.11	511.3	42.61
1983	31.38	25.06	26.61	25.1	71.98	0	0	85.3	91.44	96.49	45.12	33.31	531.79	44.32
1984	26.69	23.2	23.22	21.24	47.86	0	0	86.64	91.44	78.16	48.19	34.61	481.25	40.11
1985	29.02	23.4	25.82	26.81	82.12	0	0	81.67	91.44	96.49	46.54	30.3	533.61	44.47
1986	26.55	21.96	22.74	20.92	20.93	0	0	85.16	91.44	96.49	48.67	28.8	463.66	38.64
1987	26.16	21.31	22.26	18.83	18.05	0	0	86.43	91.44	70.92	44.73	32.9	433.03	36.08
1988	26.78	23.66	24.5	22.79	47.02	0	0	87.54	91.44	83.46	43.7	32.41	483.3	40.27
1989	26.92	23.18	25.09	23.69	66.03	0	0	87.28	91.44	92.66	44.1	30.62	511.32	42.61
1990	26.69	22.58	23.87	22.67	58.77	0	0	84.4	91.44	83.54	37.08	28.66	479.7	39.97
1991	25.58	20.57	17.41	9.98	19.47	0	0	87.54	91.44	95.34	46.3	32.74	446.37	37.2
1992	26.81	23.78	24.68	22.75	41.71	0	0	86.71	91.44	96.49	41.65	28.79	484.81	40.4
1993	26.12	21.28	21.79	6.93	17.33	0	0	87.56	91.44	96.49	46.78	28.89	444.61	37.05
1994	26.66	22.71	24.53	23.11	46.83	0	0	84.28	91.44	30.61	28.44	25.99	404.6	33.71
1995	11.82	2.4	3.59	3.89	16.16	0	0	81.53	91.44	96.49	69.7	43.89	420.91	35.08
1996	26.77	23.43	24.08	22.8	45.82	0	0	87.52	91.44	87.53	38.11	28.83	476.33	39.69
1997	26.41	22.13	23.45	22.31	42.86	0	0	85.13	91.44	50.24	29.6	27.89	421.46	35.13
1998	26.42	21.83	22.91	21.36	41.49	0	0	90.06	91.44	52.19	30.07	28.61	426.38	35.54
1999	25.49	20.61	18.18	8.9	20.33	0	0	84.44	91.44	54.8	28.67	25.64	378.5	31.54
SUM	944.39	781.91	789.38	703.61	1439.27	0	0	3131.39	3291.84	2892.05	1568.7	1126.18	16898.92	
AVE	26.23	21.72	21.93	19.54	39.98	0	0	86.98	91.44	80.33	43.58	31.28	469.41	

Primary Energy(GWh)	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	SUM	AVE
1964	21.92	20	20.65	19.35	19.13	0	0	21.8	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	215.81	17.98
1965	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	22.14	0	0	21.34	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.88	18.99
1966	23.62	21.34	22.04	18.32	11.71	0	0	20.54	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	210.53	17.54
1967	23.62	20.17	20.01	11.77	13.4	0	0	20.14	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	202.07	16.84
1968	23.62	22.1	22.48	20.19	19.27	0	0	20.91	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	221.53	18.46
1969	23.62	19.11	9.71	6.19	7.61	0	0	21.1	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	180.3	15.03
1970	23.62	19.97	16.02	13.04	18.47	0	0	21.58	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	205.66	17.14
1971	23.62	21.34	21.51	18.87	18.7	0	0	21	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	218	18.17
1972	23.62	22.1	22.23	19.19	18.47	0	0	21.34	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	219.91	18.33
1973	23.62	21.34	21.54	18.68	18.47	0	0	21.34	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	217.95	18.16
1974	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	23.04	0	0	21.58	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	229.02	19.09
1975	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	21.46	0	0	21.19	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.05	18.92
1976	23.62	21.99	21.47	18.74	18.47	0	0	21.28	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.05	18.21
1977	23.62	21.34	21.84	19.57	19.16	0	0	21.56	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	220.05	18.34
1978	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	21.52	0	0	21.33	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.25	18.94
1979	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	22.87	0	0	21.74	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	229.01	19.08
1980	23.62	22.1	23.06	20.99	19.84	0	0	21.74	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	224.31	18.69
1981	23.62	19.54	12.56	15.92	18.47	0	0	21.34	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	204.41	17.03
1982	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	23.04	0	0	21.25	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	228.69	19.06
1983	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	23.04	0	0	20.57	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	228.01	19
1984	23.62	22.1	22.97	20.36	19.31	0	0	20.91	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	222.23	18.52
1985	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	23.04	0	0	19.67	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.11	18.93
1986	23.62	21.34	22.23	19.91	19.28	0	0	20.54	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	219.88	18.32
1987	23.62	21.3	21.51	18.83	18.05	0	0	20.86	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	217.13	18.09
1988	23.62	22.1	23.62	22.74	21.02	0	0	21.14	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.2	18.93
1989	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	21.66	0	0	21.07	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.13	18.93
1990	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.54	21.21	0	0	20.35	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	225.64	18.8
1991	23.62	20.14	17.41	9.98	18.49	0	0	21.14	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	203.74	16.98
1992	23.62	22.1	23.62	22.66	20.8	0	0	20.93	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	226.69	18.89
1993	23.62	21.24	20.82	6.93	17.33	0	0	21.14	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	204.04	17
1994	23.62	21.34	23.62	22.86	21.29	0	0	20.32	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	225.03	18.75
1995	11.82	2.4	3.59	3.89	16.16	0	0	19.63	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	150.45	12.54
1996	23.62	22.1	23.62	22.75	21.13	0	0	21.13	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	227.31	18.94
1997	23.62	21.34	23.32	21.98	20.72	0	0	20.53	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	224.47	18.71
1998	23.62	21.34	22.49	20.55	19.7	0	0	21.77	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	222.43	18.54
1999	23.62	20.2	18.18	8.9	18.47	0	0	20.36	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.62	202.69	16.89
SUM	836.82	744.88	758.32	671.44	695.94	0	0	756.16	822.96	850.32	822.96	849.34	7809.14	
AVE	23.25	20.69	21.06	18.65	19.33	0	0	21	22.86	23.62	22.86	23.59	216.92	

Secondary Energy(GWh)	Secondary Energy(GWh)												SUM	AVE
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.		
1964	1.6	0.73	1.02	1.18	31.28	0	0	68.41	68.58	67.81	43.77	21.17	305.55	25.46
1965	3.3	1.91	1.73	1.36	32.37	0	0	67	68.58	27.27	16.12	5.2	224.84	18.74
1966	2.65	0.34	0.58	0	0	0	0	64.61	68.58	30.04	9.58	3.97	180.35	15.03
1967	1.76	0.42	0.75	0	0	0	0	63.41	68.58	39.15	13.44	5.29	192.8	16.07
1968	2.89	0.61	0.42	0.93	10.17	0	0	65.72	68.58	72.87	12.33	4.89	239.41	19.95
1969	1.32	0.76	0	0	0	0	0	66.29	68.58	41.03	10.92	4.99	193.89	16.16
1970	1.81	0.49	0	0	6.17	0	0	67.72	68.58	62.68	23.92	5.28	236.65	19.72
1971	2.81	0.29	0.75	1.32	10.05	0	0	66	68.58	72.87	32.5	9.93	265.1	22.09
1972	2.97	0.77	0.51	0.04	17.27	0	0	67	68.58	64.64	19.66	5.28	246.72	20.56
1973	2.88	0.43	0.74	0.42	8.63	0	0	67	68.58	72.87	37.78	9.2	268.53	22.38
1974	5.32	2.06	2.2	5.09	42.95	0	0	67.71	68.58	72.87	13.67	5.3	285.75	23.81
1975	3.25	1.9	1.85	1.01	17.92	0	0	66.56	68.58	72.87	21.79	5.16	260.89	21.74
1976	2.45	0.04	0.76	0.16	9.7	0	0	67.84	68.58	48.27	13.52	5.29	215.61	17.97
1977	2.8	0.31	0.64	1.11	17.3	0	0	67.68	68.58	67.33	38.1	14.62	278.47	23.21
1978	3.24	1.79	1.45	0.69	49.59	0	0	66.98	68.58	62.6	29.83	16.2	300.95	25.08
1979	6.05	2.06	2.09	1.96	50.63	0	0	67.21	68.58	63.58	24.47	5.54	292.17	24.35
1980	2.95	0.87	0.22	0.67	15.07	0	0	68.2	68.58	43.47	13.67	4.99	218.69	18.22
1981	1.71	0.63	0	0	9.77	0	0	67	68.58	56.01	18.72	7.73	230.15	19.18
1982	3.28	1.93	2.1	5.61	50.4	0	0	66.76	68.58	46.65	22.81	14.49	282.61	23.55
1983	7.76	3.72	2.99	2.24	48.94	0	0	64.73	68.58	72.87	22.26	9.69	303.78	25.32
1984	3.07	1.1	0.25	0.88	28.55	0	0	65.73	68.58	54.54	25.33	10.99	259.02	21.59
1985	5.4	2.06	2.2	3.95	59.08	0	0	62	68.58	72.87	23.68	6.68	306.5	25.54
1986	2.93	0.62	0.51	1.01	1.65	0	0	64.62	68.58	72.87	25.81	5.18	243.78	20.32
1987	2.54	0.01	0.75	0	0	0	0	65.57	68.58	47.3	21.87	9.28	215.9	17.99
1988	3.16	1.56	0.88	0.05	26	0	0	66.4	68.58	59.84	20.84	8.79	256.1	21.34
1989	3.3	1.84	1.47	0.83	44.37	0	0	66.21	68.58	69.04	21.55	7	284.19	23.68
1990	3.07	1.24	0.25	0.13	37.56	0	0	64.05	68.58	59.92	14.22	5.04	254.06	21.17
1991	1.96	0.43	0	0	0.98	0	0	66.4	68.58	71.72	23.44	9.12	242.63	20.22
1992	3.19	1.68	1.06	0.09	20.91	0	0	65.78	68.58	72.87	18.79	5.17	258.12	21.51
1993	2.5	0.04	0.97	0	0	0	0	66.42	68.58	72.87	23.92	5.27	240.57	20.05
1994	3.04	1.37	0.91	0.25	25.54	0	0	63.96	68.58	6.99	5.58	3.35	179.57	14.96
1995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61.9	68.58	72.87	46.84	20.27	270.46	22.54
1996	3.15	1.33	0.46	0.05	24.69	0	0	66.39	68.58	63.91	15.25	5.21	249.02	20.75
1997	2.79	0.79	0.13	0.33	22.14	0	0	64.6	68.58	26.62	6.74	4.27	196.99	16.42
1998	2.8	0.49	0.42	0.81	21.79	0	0	68.29	68.58	28.57	7.21	4.99	203.95	17
1999	1.87	0.41	0	0	1.86	0	0	64.08	68.58	31.18	5.81	2.02	175.81	14.65
SUM	107.57	37.03	31.06	32.17	743.33	0	0	2375.23	2468.88	2041.73	745.74	276.84	9090.23	
AVE	2.99	1.03	0.86	0.89	20.65	0	0	65.98	68.58	56.71	20.72	7.69	252.51	