


# 資料4

JICAによる途上国の高齢化支援  
合澤栄美 氏

JICA's Activities and Future Perspectives concerning Ageing in Developing Countries

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1. Social security system development in developing countries and JICA's cooperation approaches

**1-1. Stages of social security development**

- First stage: countries preparing for the development of social security system  
Social security system in place but targeting limited groups
- Second stage: countries developing social security system for employed workers  
Expansion of social security to the informal sector in the process
- Third stage: countries stabilising social security system and expanding to include the informal sector  
Medical insurance covering a large part of the population  
Improvement of implementation and management necessary  
New challenges such as ageing emerging

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1. Social security system development in developing countries and JICA's cooperation approaches

**1-2. JICA's cooperation approaches**

- **First stage: capacity building for conducting research and planning in order to develop policy on social security**  
**Collection and analysis of information and data on current situation**  
**Identification of problems and development of policy**
- **Second stage: designing of social security system**  
**Development of legal instruments**  
**Improvement of existing system**
- **Third stage: infrastructure development and capacity building**  
**Development of infrastructure for better management**  
**Enhancement of capacity of those engaged in operation**

\*These approaches can be combined or modified as necessary.

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1. Social security system development in developing countries and JICA's cooperation approaches

**1-3. Examples of JICA's cooperation activities**

- **First stage: capacity building for conducting research and planning in order to develop policy on social security**  
**Support to develop administrative officers' capacity of for data collection and analysis for the development of the master plan on social security (Laos, Cambodia)**  
**Training on social security issues for comparative study and action plan development (Asia, Latin America)**
- **Second stage: designing of social security system**  
**Study on the pension system in rural areas to develop recommendation on improvement for wider coverage and more stable operation (China)**  
**Advisory support on the designing of health insurance system (Thailand)**
- **Third stage: infrastructure development and capacity building**  
**Development of data management system to effectively manage health insurance (Thailand)**  
**Improvement of employment services through the strengthening of employment offices' functions (Indonesia)**

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**2. JICA's cooperation activities on ageing**

**Technical cooperation project:**

- Project on Social Welfare Policies for the Elderly (Oct. 2004 – Sept. 2007)
- Training (e.g.): total 107 persons
- Group training courses: total 88 persons  
Care for the elderly, Seminar on ageing societies and welfare administration
- Individual training courses: total 9 persons  
Dietetics, devices for care for the elderly, physical exercise for the elderly
- Volunteers: total 86 persons:  
Nurse, physical therapist, occupational therapist, social worker, community development

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**2. JICA's cooperation activities on ageing Group training (up to 2005)**

Course title	Duration	Participating countries	Number
Care for the Elderly	1997-2001	India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, the Philippines, China, Uruguay, Chile, Brazil, Paraguay, Panama, Bolivia, Costa Rica	54 persons
Ageing Society and Welfare Administration	1997-2001	Indonesia, Thailand, Sri Lanka, the Philippines, Malaysia, Mongolia, China, Fiji, Chile, Croatia, Slovakia, Tunisia, Ethiopia	34 persons
Asian Senior Social Welfare Administrators	2004-	Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam	17 persons
Asian Senior Social Insurance Administrators	2004-	Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam	16 persons

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**2. JICA's cooperation activities on ageing Individual training (up to 2005)**

Country	Course title	Number
Argentina	Dietetics for the elderly, Physical exercise for the elderly, Sewing skills for support devices	3
Brazil	Care and diet for the elderly, Study on care for the elderly, Service system for elderly patients	4
Paraguay	Welfare for the elderly	1
Bolivia	Services for the elderly	1

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**Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (up to 2005)**

Field	Countries	#
Nurse, public health nurse	Indonesia, Cote d'Ivoire, Columbia, Chile, Palau, Hungary, Malaysia, Bolivia, China, Philippines, Syria, Sri Lanka	19
Physiotherapy, occupational therapy	Indonesia, Costa Rica, Chile, Tanzania, Dominican Republic, Malaysia, Nicaragua, Syria, Poland	21
Dietitian	Chile, Nicaragua, Bolivia, Ecuador	3
Physical exercise	Sri Lanka, Chile, Dominican Republic	5
Handicrafts, homemaking	Sri Lanka, Chile, Jordan, Nicaragua, Honduras	8
Acupuncture and massage	Indonesia, Chile	3
Social worker	Gabon, Costa Rica, Columbia, Syria, Sri Lanka, Thailand	8
ICT	Chile, Columbia	2
Community development, vegetable and animal growing	Sri Lanka, Chile, Nicaragua, Kenya, Thailand	6

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- 3. Points for consideration in providing technical assistance concerning ageing in developing countries**
- (1) Facilitating role in creating opportunities for raising awareness on ageing issues
    - To provide opportunities for stakeholders to consider policies and measures concerning ageing
  - (2) Sharing of Japan's experience
    - To compile and systematise Japan's experience to share with other countries
  - (3) Consideration for an overall social security framework
    - To design technical assistance in the context of a larger comprehensive framework of social security

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