

**ANNEX 7.1.1**



## Annex A7.1.1 Unit Pollution Load

### 1) Unit Loads of Pollutants in Metropolitan Area of São Paulo

The following lists the existing survey data on the unit loads of pollutants:

- SABESP – Water Quality and Hydrodynamic Mathematical Modeling of Tiete, Pinheiros and Tamanduateí to evaluate the “Projeto Tietê”. The model used was Qual2E.
- SMA – “Avaliação da Poluição por Fontes Difusas ao Reservatório Guarapiranga; 1998”. Guarapiranga Study to evaluate the diffuse load at the basin. The model used was MQual.
- SMA – “Calibração de Sistema Relacional de Correlação do Manejo do Território e da Qualidade Ambiental para o Reservatório Billings; 2004”. Billings study to evaluate the load at the basin. The model used was MQUAL.

#### (a) SABESP

For planning, SABESP uses the unit loads of pollutants shown in Tables 5.1.1 and 5.1.2. These were selected in consideration of domestic wastewater load and urban nonpoint source load.

**Table A7.1.1 Unit Loads of Pollutants Used by SABESP**

	BOD (g/dia/hab)	TN (g/dia/hab)	TP (g/dia/hab)	COD (g/dia/hab)	TSS (g/dia/hab)	Coli (g/dia/hab)
Domestic Unit Load	54	10	3,0	-	-	1,00E+10

Pop. Density (hab/Km <sup>2</sup> )	BOD (kg/ha/ano)	TN (kg/ha.ano)	TP (kg/ha/ano)	COD (kg/ha.ano)	TSS (kg/ha.ano)	Coli (kg/ha.ano)
Dpop > 10000	69,0	14,3	0,96	-	-	0
10000 >Dpop> 2500	26,3	5,4	0,37	-	-	0
Dpop < 2500	8,4	1,4	0,09	-	-	0

	BOD (g/dia/hab)	TN (g/dia/hab)	TP (g/dia/hab)	COD (g/dia/hab)	TSS (g/dia/hab)	Coli (g/dia/hab)
Domestic Unit Load	54	10	3,0	-	-	1,00E+10

Pop. Density (hab/Km <sup>2</sup> )	BOD (kg/ha/ano)	TN (kg/ha.ano)	TP (kg/ha/ano)	COD (kg/ha.ano)	TSS (kg/ha.ano)	Coli (kg/ha.ano)
Dpop > 10000	69,0	14,3	0,96	-	-	0
10000 >Dpop> 2500	26,3	5,4	0,37	-	-	0
Dpop < 2500	8,4	1,4	0,09	-	-	0

**Table A7.1.2 Treatment Efficiency (1-Effluent Ratio) of House Load in Comparison of Adoption Status of Sanitary Facilities Allowing for Difference in Population**

	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)	Coli (%)

Sewered Area	95	20	30	-	-	90
Sewered Area with no treatment	50	35	35	-	-	50
Unsewered Area	0	0	0	0	0	0

The treatment efficiency of sewage treatment plants is the measured average values of five sewage treatment plants in São Paulo. The treatment efficiency of areas with a sewage system (no sewage treatment) is quoted from existing study data.

### (b) SMA

In 1995, SMA conducted a survey of the unit loads of pollutants in the Guarapiranga reservoir basin. The unit loads of pollutants were derived thorough water quality monitoring (see Table A7.1.3). These were reconsidered in a review of unit loads in 1998 and in the Billings Study (Outubro/2004, Calibracao de Sistema Relacional de Correlacao do Manejo do Territorio e da Qualidade Ambiental para o Preservatorio Billings, Prime Engenharia) in 2004. SMA concluded that the unit loads of pollutants in the Lake Guarapiranga basin can be applied to the pollution analysis study in the Lake Billings basin.

**Table A7.1.3 Unit Loads from Domestic Wastewater and Nonpoint Sources (Lake Guarapiranga and Billings Basin)**

#### Domestic wastewater

	BOD (g/dia.hab)	TN (g/dia.hab)	TP (g/dia.hab)	COD (g/dia.hab)	TSS (g/dia.hab)
Sewage not collected and not treated	56,16	11,904	1,514	-	55
Sewage treated at septic tank and High Density Population	50,544	9,523	1,211	-	33
Sewage treated at septic tank and Low Density Population	33,696	5,952	0,757	-	16,5

#### Non-point source

Diffuse Unit Load	BOD (kg/ha.ano)	TN (kg/ha.ano)	TP (kg/ha.ano)	COD (kg/ha.ano)	TSS (kg/ha.ano)	Coli (kg/ha.ano)
Urban Area – High Standard	58,4	3,472	0,496	-	2	3,65E+4
Urban Area – Low Standard	146	8,68	0,993	-	4	3,65E+2
Industrial and Commercial Use	116,8	6,076	0,695	-	2,8	3,65E+2
Agriculture	17,946	0,828	0,242	-	38,2	3,65E+2
Reforestation	4,277	0,219	0,007	-	9,1	3,65E+3
Forest	4,277	0,219	0,007	-	9,1	3,65E+2
Field	3,938	0,183	0,005	-	13,7	3,65E+3
Cottages	13,87	0,329	0,018	-	29,2	1,83E+3

(c) Existing references

The following lists the existing references on these themes.

- Introdução à qualidade das águas e ao tratamento de esgoto - Von Sperling, Marcos - 1996; 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition "Introduction to water quality and treatment sewage"
- Lagoas de estabilização - Von Sperling, Marcos - 1997; 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition "Oxidation Lagoons"
- NB-570 - Projeto de estações de tratamento de esgoto sanitário - ABNT - 1990 "Brasilian Standard to Project of Sanitary Sewage Treatment Stations"
- Wastewater Engineering - Treatment disposal reuse - Metcalf & Eddy - 1991; 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

Von Sperling concluded COD=2xBOD while Pacheco Jordão concluded BOD/TN/TP=100/5/1.

**Table A7.1.4 Unit Loads of Pollutants and Treatment Efficiency of Sewage Treatment Plants According to Existing References**

Domestic Unit Load

	BOD (g/day.hab)	TN (g/day.hab)	TP (g/day.hab)	COD (g/day.hab)	TSS (g/day.hab)	Coli (g/day.hab)
ABNT (NB-570)	54	-	-	-	60	-
Von Sperling	50	8	2,5	100	120	-
Pacheco Jordão	54	2,7	0,54	-	90	-
Metcalf	82 - 100	-	3,63	-	-	-

STP Efficiency in Activated Sludge

	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)	Coli (%)
Metcalf	80 - 95	15 - 50	10 - 25	80 - 85	80 - 85	-
Von Sperling	85 - 98	15 - 40	10 - 45	-	-	-
Pacheco Jordão	75 - 95	-	-	-	85 - 95	-

STP Efficiency in Oxidation Lagoon

	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)	Coli (%)
Metcalf	80	-	-	-	-	-
Von Sperling	70 - 90	30 - 50	20 - 60	-	-	-
Pacheco Jordão	90	-	-	-	-	-

Not Collected

	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TF (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)	Coli (%)
Von Sperling	70 - 90	10 - 25	10 - 20	-	-	-
Pacheco Jordão	30 - 65	-	-	-	60	-

(d) Summary of unit loads of pollutants

Table A7.1.5 provides a summary of the existing data.

**Table A7.1.5 Unit Loads of Pollutants and Treatment Efficiency of Sewage Treatment Plants Found in Existing Data**

**Domestic Unit Load**

(Unit: g/dia.hab)

		BOD	TN	TP	COD	TSS	Coli
SABESP Model		54	10	3,0	-	-	1,00E+10
Mqual 2.0 (Billings/ Guarapiranga)	Sewage not collected and not treated	56.16	11,904	1,514	-	55	2,38E+12
	Sewage treated at septic tank and High Density Population	50.544	9,523	1,211	-	33	1,19E+11
	Sewage treated at septic tank and Low Density Population	33.696	5,952	0,757	-	16,5	2,38E+10
ABNT (NB-570)		54	-	-	-	60	-
Von Sperling		50	8	2,5	100	120	-
Pacheco Jordão		54	2,7	0,54	-	90	-
Metcalf		82 - 100	-	3,63	-	-	-

**STP Using Activated Sludge**

	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)	Coli (%)
SABESP Model	95	20	30	-	-	-
Barueri STP (1997)	92	80	42	90	95	-
Metcalf	80 - 95	15 - 50	10 - 25	80 - 85	80 - 85	-
Von Sperling	85 - 98	15 - 40	10 - 45	-	-	-
Pacheco Jordão	75 - 95	-	-	-	85 - 95	-

**STP Using Oxidation Lagoon**

	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)	Coli (%)
Metcalf	80	-	-	-	-	-
Von Sperling	70 - 90	30 - 50	20 - 60	-	-	-
Pacheco Jordão	90	-	-	-	-	-

Not Collected

	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)	Coli (%)
SABESP Model	50	35	35	-	-	-
Von Sperling	70 - 90	10 - 25	10 - 20	-	-	-
Pacheco Jordão	30 - 65	-	-	-	60	-

Urban Diffuse Load

(Unit: g/dia.hab)

		BOD	TN	TP	COD	TSS	Coli
SABESP Model	Dpop. > 10000	69,0	14,3	0,96	-	-	0
	10000 > Dpop. > 2500	26,3	5,4	0,37	-	-	0
	Dpop. < 2500	8,4	1,4	0,09	-	-	0
Mqual 2.0 (Billings/Guarapira nга)	Urban Area - High Standard	58,4	3,472	0,496	-	2	3,65E+4
	Urban Area - Low Standard	14,6	8,68	0,993	-	4	3,65E+2
	Industrial and Commercial Use	116,8	6,076	0,695	-	2,8	3,65E+2

Diffuse Load

(Unit: g/dia.hab)

		BOD	TN	TP	COD	TSS	Coli
Mqual 2.0 (Billings/Guarapira nга)	Agricultural land	17,946	0,828	0,242	-	38,2	3,65E+2
	Reforestation	4,277	0,219	0,007	-	9,1	3,65E+3
	Forest	4,277	0,219	0,007	-	9,1	3,65E+2
	Field	3,938	0,183	0,005	-	13,7	3,65E+3
	Cottages	13,87	0,329	0,018	-	29,2	1,83E+3

(e) Values Used by CETESB

For the Billings basin, the same values for unit loads of pollutants as in the SMA Studies (MQUAL ver2.0) are used.

For the upper stream area of the Tiete, basically the values used in the SABESP Study are used. However, CETESB, considering the unit load of phosphorus in domestic wastewater indicated by SABESP as 3 g/dia.hab to be too high, uses the data obtained in MQUAL 2.0 (SMA Study) instead. The COD values, not available in the SABESP Model, were obtained based on Von Sperling's formula ( $COD=2 \times BOD$ ). As for the TSS values, the unit load of domestic wastewater and treatment efficiency were obtained based on the ABNT (Brazilian Standard). Note that the TSS nonpoint loads were based on MQUALver.2.0 (see Table A7.1.6).

**Table A7.1.6 Unit Loads of Pollutants and Treatment Efficiency of Sewage Treatment Plants used by CETESB**

Domestic Unit Load	BOD (g/dia.hab)	TN (g/dia.hab)	TP (g/dia.hab)	COD (g/dia.hab)	TSS (g/dia.hab)
	54	10	1,2	108	60
<i>Source:</i>	ABNT	SABESP Model	MQual2.0	COD=2*BOD (Von Sperling)	ABNT
STP Efficiency	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)
	90	20	30	90	95
<i>Source:</i>	Barueri STP Model	SABESP Model	SABESP Model	Barueri STP	Barueri STP
Not collected Efficiency	BOD (%)	TN (%)	TP (%)	COD (%)	TSS (%)
	50	35	35	50	60
<i>Source:</i>	SABESP Model	SABESP Model	SABESP Model	Equal to BOD	Septic Tank (P. Jordão)
Urban Non Point Source Unit Load	BOD (kg/ha.ano)	TN (kg/ha.ano)	TP (kg/ha.ano)	COD (kg/ha.ano)	TSS (kg/ha.ano)
Dpop. > 10000	69,0	14,3	0,96	137,97	-
10000 > Dpop. > 2500	26,3	5,4	0,37	52,56	-
Dpop. < 2500	8,4	1,4	0,09	16,79	-
Dpop. > 6000	-	-	-	-	2
Dpop. < 6000	-	-	-	-	4
<i>Source:</i>	SABESP Model	SABESP Model	SABESP Model	COD=2*BOD (Von Sperling)	Mqual 2.0

For your reference, the unit loads of pollutants used in the State of Rio Grande do Sul (Efluentes Liquidos Industriais: Cargas Poluidoras Lancadoras Nos Corpos Hydrocos do Rio Grande do Sur-1997, FEPAM/GTZ) are shown. The unit loads of pollutants from domestic wastewater include a water amount of 150L per person per day, a BOD of 54 g/day and a COD of 164 g/day.

## ANNEX 7.3





Case 3. Section 803