

付 属 資 料

1. ミニッツ
2. 国連機関による各郡への支援状況


MINUTES OF DISCUSSIONS
BETWEEN
THE JAPANESE BASIC STUDY MISSION ON EPI/POLIO CONTROL PROJECT
AND
THE AUTHORITIES CONCERNED OF
THE GOVERNMENT OF ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF PAKISTAN

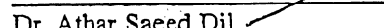
The Japanese Basic Study Mission (hereinafter referred to as "the Mission") organized by the Japan International Cooperation Agency (hereinafter referred to as "JICA") and headed by Dr. Hiroshi Yoshikura visited the Islamic Republic of Pakistan from October 6 to October 23, 2003, for the purpose of working out the details of Japanese technical cooperation concerning the strengthening of EPI/Polio Control Project (hereinafter referred to as "the Project") in the Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

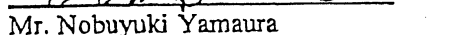
During its stay, the Mission exchanged views and had a series of discussions with the authorities concerned of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan after the observation visit to the North West Frontier Province (hereinafter referred to as "NWFP").

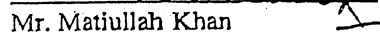
As a result of discussions, both sides agreed to recommend to their respective governments the matters referred to in the document attached herewith. It was explained on behalf of the Ministry of Health that the approval of Economic Affairs Division, Government of Pakistan is essential for the implementation of such programmes. Provincial components need to be processed by Provincial Government in their Annual Development Plan whereas National Institute of Health related components be processed by Ministry of Health.

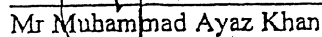
Islamabad, October 23, 2003

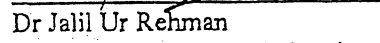

Dr. Hiroshi Yoshikura
Leader
Basic Study Mission
Japan International Cooperation Agency
Japan

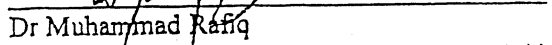

Dr. Athar Saeed Dil
Executive Director
National Institute of Health
Ministry of Health
The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

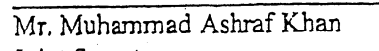

Mr. Nobuyuki Yamaura
Resident Representative
Japan International Cooperation Agency
Pakistan Office


Mr. Matiullah Khan
Senior Joint Secretary
Ministry of Health
The Islamic Republic of Pakistan


Mr Muhammad Ayaz Khan
Addition Secretary Health/
Acting Secretary Health
Government of the NWFP


Dr Jalil Ur Rehman
Director General Health Services
Government of the NWFP


Dr Muhammad Rafiq
Chief (Health Sector Research & Reforms Unit)
Health Department
Government of the NWFP


Mr. Muhammad Ashraf Khan
Joint Secretary
Economic Affairs Division
The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Attachment

The purpose of the present visit is to assess the possible collaboration between the Government of Pakistan and Government of Japan through JICA on EPI target diseases vaccination and Polio Eradication. Though the project has to consider improvement of EPI in Pakistan as a whole, the collaboration has to start locally at least at initial stages. As a candidate region as such, North-West Frontier Province was suggested by both sides.

The outbreak of poliomyelitis decreased greatly in Pakistan in the recent years, but still circulation of wild polioviruses is continuing in most of the provinces. Through a series of discussions, both JICA basic study mission and the federal health authority recognized importance of strengthening further the polio eradication programs and the usefulness of continuing financial and technical support to Pakistan by Japan.

In NWFP, the JICA mission visited three districts, Swat, Buner and Shangla to study current situation of routine EPI and polio eradication activities, particularly performance of NID, by reviewing activity in EPI centers as well as by visiting a number of households in the villages. Briefing on the situation by relevant officers and discussions with EDO Health and others was also useful for understanding the excellent NID activity in these districts.

Twenty cases of poliomyelitis occurred in NWFP this year. Therefore, grass roots activities are ever more important in NWFP. The Government of the NWFP expressed their desire to the mission about Japan's support in the province.

The investigations on routine immunization demonstrated that the EPI facilities are widely available even in hard-to-reach mountainous areas of the three districts. However the quality of services still has room to be improved. The NWFP authorities and the mission recognized that intervention to improve routine EPI is an important subject for the possible cooperation.

In the proposed Technical Cooperation Project, high achievement of project purpose set at a certain level is required in a limited period of time. Therefore, target site must be selected cautiously. Target districts for introducing technical cooperation will be decided formally after further investigation and consideration on feasibility in terms of access of project staff to fields, availability of accommodation, as well as Government of Japan/JICA's security rules.

In this regard, Buner is relatively easy to access from Swat. The local government showed a strong interest in the collaboration. They have a certain level of vaccination infrastructure. This district appears to satisfy the above criteria more or less.

Shangla is in a remote and mountainous area. Access to nearby villages from Alpuri is already difficult (car access is nearly impossible and risky). Another problem is logistics including housing of project staff. The local government is really committed to the vaccination program in spite of the hardship. Swat, though a part of the district is within 100 km from the Afghanistan border, is quite safe. So, collaboration with Shangla, though with substantial logistic restraints, could be possible with help from Swat. For example Swat can be used as a training site of Shangla EPI technicians. In this case Swat itself can be considered as a project site.

The Mission had a meeting with Mr Inaayat Ullah, the Minister for Health and Population Welfare, Government of the NWFP. He expressed necessity of capacity building of routine vaccination. He also mentioned the necessity of avoiding duplication with other on-going activities supported by GAVI, UNICEF, etc. This point was also underlined during conversation with the Secretary Planning and Development Department, Government of the NWFP. As any new activity needs more or less financial contribution by the local government, avoiding the duplication is an important element.



The Minister explained the situation of Dir being a border district where many refugees from Afghanistan are coming, and expressed the necessity of improvement of routine vaccination. He suggested that the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Japan, be informed that the districts with weak infrastructure and having larger influx of Afghan refugees do not have any security threat and are more desirable to be included as the target/candidate districts.

The Meeting with the officials of NIH Pakistan on Quality Control Laboratory (QCL) took place at the NIH. The Mission and the NIH discussed three points raised by NIH, (1) equipments for strengthening of QCL in NIH, (2) training of NIH laboratory staff in Japan, and (3) developing guidelines on QCL and SOPs (Standard Operating Practice). The Mission also visited the QCL building. The QCL is well maintained but under-equipped. With appropriate inputs, the laboratory could be up-graded. A list of necessary equipments was provided by the NIH costing around \$400,000 for 5 years. The request for the training of NIH staff in Japan is acceptable. As for guidelines on QCL and SOPs, QCL already has an SOP of each testing. First, the present SOP has to be evaluated by WHO. If further improvement is needed, vaccine producers or NIID in Japan can give further support. The WHO underlined necessity of cooperation among WHO, NIH and JICA with common understanding of future development of the regulatory framework in Pakistan. Undoubtedly, domestic vaccine production is an important issue in Pakistan.

For better cooperation, the mission presented overall JICA policy to the Pakistan side and also the scheme of technical cooperation mentioned in the Annex.

Pakistan and the Mission agreed to take the following actions. First the submission of formal proposal by the NIH through the Economic Affairs Division, Government of Pakistan to the Embassy of Japan at the earliest time. Second, development of draft plan of activities, budget and model districts by the next JICA mission.



Outline of JICA's Activities

Since its establishment in 1974, Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) has supported human-resource and socioeconomic development in order to facilitate the autonomous, sustainable development of developing countries, as one of Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA) implementing body.

JICA conducts a variety of programs.

Amongst those programs, Project-type Technical Cooperation is quite significant on the grounds that the program provides integrated support by combining some independent elements into a single project.

The elements include:

- 1) Training of the counterpart,
- 2) Provision of equipment,
- 3) Dispatch of experts.

On the other hand, Pakistani side is requested to bear the operating costs that include land, building, counterparts, their salary, spare parts, fuel, and so on.

Since personnel from Pakistan and Japan would implement Technical Cooperation Project jointly, the ownership of the project lies strictly with Pakistan and Japan's status is that of a cooperation partner.

Pakistan is expected to continue to implement the project independently when the cooperation period is over.

Q. A.



2. 国連機関による各郡への支援状況

Districts Assisted by United Nations in Pakistan

S. No.	PROVINCE/DISTRICT	UNDP				UNICEF				UNFPA				UNHCR				ILO		UNIDO			
		Poverty	Environment	Disaster/D.F	Governance /Gender	Child Survival & Dev.	Maternal Health	Immunization +	Girls Education	WES	CPEA	Disaster/D.F.R	Poverty/food insec	Safe Mother-hood	Girls Education	UNDP	UNFPA	UNODC	UNHCR	WHO	ILO	UNIDO	
1	Attock	X																					
2	Bhawalnagar																						
3	Bahawalpur																						
4	Bhakhar					X																	
5	Chakwal					X																	
6	DG Khan	X																					
7	Faisalabad	X																					
8	Gujranwala	X																					
9	Gujrat				X																		
10	Hafizabad																						
11	Jhang	X																					
12	Jhelum					X																	
13	Kasur					X																	
14	Khanewal	X																					
15	Khushab					X																	
16	Lahore					X																	
17	Lciah	X																					
18	Lodhran																						
19	Mandi-Bhauddin																						
20	Mianwali																						
21	Multan	X																					
22	Muzaffargarh																						
23	Narawal	X																					
24	Okara																						
25	Pakpattan																						
26	RY Khan	X																					
27	Rajanpur	X																					
28	Rawalpindi	X																					
29	Sahiwal																						
30	Sargoda	X																					
31	Sheikhpura	X																					

S. No.	PROVINCE DISTRICT	UNDP				UNICEF				WFP				UNEPA			UNO DC CR		WHO			ILO		UNIDO		Agencies presence														
		Poverty	Environment	Disaster/D.F	Governance/Gender	WES	Girls Education	Immunization +	Maternal Health	Child Survival& Dev.	Girls Education	Safe Mother-hood	Poverty/food insec	Disaster/D.F.R	Participatory governance	Education	Rep.Health/FP/MH	Drugs & HIV/AIDS Prevention	Refugees(Edu., Health, etc)	Health care mnt. PHC	Governance/MC	Poverty	Rep. Health	Disaaster/EHA	Communicable diseases (PEI)	Communicable diseases (RBM)	Communicable diseases(TB-DOTS)	Nutrition	Poverty/ nonformal education	Poverty/T A	UNDP	UNICEF	WFP	UNEPFA	UNODC	UNHCR	WHO	ILO	UNIDO	
13	Killa Saifullah	X								X		X		X			X						X							1	0	2	3	0	1	2	0	0	5	
14	Kohlu																														0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
15	Lasbella																														0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	2	
16	Lora Lai	X								X																				2	0	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	4	
17	Mastung	X	X																											2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3	
18	Musa Khel	X						X																						2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
19	Nasirabad								X																					0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	
20	Panjgur												X																	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
21	Pishin	X	X					X	X																					2	3	1	0	0	1	5	0	0	5	
22	Quetta	X	X					X	X																					1	4	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	7	
23	Sibi	X						X																						1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	
23	Turba/Ketch																													0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	
25	Zhob	X																												1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	
26	Ziarat																													0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
	NWFP																																							
1	Abbottabad	X	X					X	X																					2	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	
2	Bajour		X																											2	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	3	
3	Bannu	X																												2	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	
4	Batagram	X																												1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	
5	Buner	X																												1	0	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	4	
6	Charsada	X																												1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4	
7	Chitral	X																												1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3		
8	DI Khan	X																												2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	3		
9	Hangu	X	X						X																					2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	3		
10	Harpur	X	X																											3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	
11	Karak	X																												2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2		
12	Khurram																													2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	
13	Khyber																													1	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	4	
14	Kohat	X																												0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	3	
15	Kohistan	X																												2	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	0	4	
16	Lakki Marwat	X																												1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	
17	Lower Dir	X																												1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	
18	Malakand	X																												1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3	
19	Mansehra	X																												1	0	2	3	0	1	1	0	0	5	

		Programmes in districts										UNDP				
		UNICEF	WFP	UNFPA	UNODC	UNHCR	WHO	ILO	UNIDO	Agencies presence						
20	Mardan	3	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	5						
21	Mohmand	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	3						
22	Nowshera	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	4						
23	N. Waziristan	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	2						
24	Orakzai	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2						
25	Peshawar	2	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	6						
26	S Waziristan	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2						
27	Shangla	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2						
28	Svabi	1	3	0	0	1	4	0	0	4						
29	Svat	1	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	3						
30	Tank	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3						
31	Upper Dir	1	3	2	0	1	3	0	0	5						
	AJK															
1	Muzaffarabad	1	2	2	3	0	0	3	0	5						
2	Bagh	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2						
3	Rawalakot	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3						
4	Mirpur	1	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	3						
5	Bhimber	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	3						
6	Sudhnoti	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1						
7	Kotli	1	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	4						
	FATA															
1	Diamer	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2						
2	Gilgit	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	4						
3	Ghanche	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1						
4	Ghizer	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1						
5	Skardu	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2						
	ISLAMABAD															
		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1						
		73	34	40	10	6	34	102	22	5						

S. No.	Province/District	UNICEF				WFP				UNFPA				UNH DC				WHO				ILO		UNI DO					
		Governance /Gender	Disaster/D.F	Environment	Poverty	CPEA	WES	Girls Education	Immunization +	Maternal Health	Child Survival& Dev.	Safe Mother-hood	Poverty/food insecc	Disaster/D.F.R	Participatory governance	Education	Rep.Health/FP/MH	Drugs & HIV/AIDS Prevention	Refugees(Edu., Health, etc)	Health care mnt. PHC	Governance/MC	Poverty	Rep. Health	Disaaster/EHA	Communicable diseases (PEI)	Communicable diseases (RBM)	Communicable diseases(TB-DOTS)	Nutrition	Poverty/ nonformal education
20	Mardan	X			X				X									X			X			X				X	
21	Mohmand								X									X						X				X	
22	Nowshera	X																X						X				X	
23	N. Waziristan																	X						X					
24	Orakzai												X											X					
25	Peshawar	X			X				X														X					X	
26	S Waziristan		X									X											X						
27	Shangla	X																			X								
28	Svabi	X			X				X														X						
29	Svat	X			X				X												X								
30	Tank	X			X				X														X						
31	Upper Dir	X			X				X														X						
	AJK																												
1	Muzaffarabad				X						X				X														
2	Bagh										X																		
3	Rawalakot		X																										
4	Mirpur		X								X																		
5	Bhimber		X																										
6	Sudhnoti								X																				
7	Kotli				X						X																		
	FATA																												
1	Diamer				X																								
2	Gilgit				X																								
3	Ghanche																												
4	Ghizer																												
5	Skardu				X																								
	ISLAMABAD																												

Note: Federal/Provincial Programmes
 UNDP Good governance /Gender
 WHO Control of communicable diseases (PEI)
 UNFPA Poverty and Gender