## Attachment 6: Results of Topographic Survey

Topographic survey was carried out at the pump stations for raw water wells and the candidate sites of WTPs in order to obtain the basic information for the construction plan of facilities.

The results of the survey (surveyed coordinates and elevations) are shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Surveyed Coordinates and Elevations

| Survey Points |  | Longitudes | Latitude | Elevations (GL m) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Raw Water Wells/ <br> Pump Station | No. 57 Pump Station | $6^{0} 01.03$ | $57^{\circ} 10.04$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 18.288 * 1) \\ 17.528 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Benab Pump Station | $5^{0} 59.21$ | $57^{\circ} 08.99$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 17.627 * 1) \\ 17.477 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Freiendship Pump Station | $5^{\circ} 56.90$ | $57^{\circ} 08.99$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.999 * 1) \\ 17.769 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Spring Garden Pump Station | $5^{\circ} 54.82$ | $57^{\circ} 08.64$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 18.011 * 1) \\ 17.611 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Springlands Pump Station | $5^{\circ} 53.81$ | $57^{\circ} 08.29$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.956 * 1) \\ 17.706 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Queenstown Pump Station | $5^{0} 53.31$ | $57^{\circ} 08.50$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 17.794 * 1) \\ \mathbf{1 7 . 7 9 4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Line Path Pump Station | $5^{0} 52.26$ | $57^{\circ} 08.81$ | 17.518 |
|  | Crabwood Creek Pump Station | $5^{0} 50.64$ | $57^{\circ} 09.43$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.758 * 1) \\ 16.958 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Const- <br> Ruction Sites of Water Treatment Plants | Candidate Site of No. 56 village WTP | $6^{0} 00.40$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 57^{\circ} 09.81 \\ \text { Average GL } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 17.008 * 2) \\ \mathbf{1 6 . 9 5 0} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Connection Point to Distribution Main at National Road, Candidate Site of No. 56 Village WTP |  | Road Edge (East) Road Center Road Edge (West) | $\begin{aligned} & 17.517 \\ & 18.419 \\ & 17.626 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Candidate site of Queenstown WTP | $5^{0} 53.28$ | $57^{\circ} 08.61$ <br> Average GL | $\begin{gathered} \hline 17.551 * 3) \\ \mathbf{1 6 . 9 5 0} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Connection Point to Distribution Main at National Road, Candidate Site of Queenstown WTP |  | Road Edge (East) Road Center Road Edge (West) | $\begin{aligned} & 17.669 \\ & 18.324 \\ & 17.526 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

Notes: *1) indicates the elevations measured at tops of the cap concrete at raw water wells. *2) indicates the elevations of temporary BM. *3) indicates the elevations measured at the tops of ridges of sugarcane field.

As a result of the survey, it was found that the Project area is almost flat along the coasts and rivers considering the elevations at the centers of national roads measured to be 18.419 m 18.324 m (about 0.10 m ), the ground elevations of the pump stations at raw water wells measured in a range from 16.958 m to 17.794 m (about 0.84 m ), and the ground elevations of the candidate sites of WTPs measured to be 16.950 m .


Figure 1 Topographic Survey Results
(Pump Station at Raw Water Wells and, Candidate Sits of Treatment Plants)

## Attachment 7: Result of Soil Investigation

The Project area situates on the coastal plain consisting of soft Demerara Clay on Coropia Formations. Entire area is alluvial plain with flat, low and damp and soft ground which may raises long standing destructive depression.

Therefore the soil investigation was carried out at the two proposed water treatment sites, namely No. 56 Village site and Queenstown site to acquire soil data for the construction planning.

Results of the investigation is summarized in Table 1 and discussion is presented below:
The reference elevation of two sites is 16.95 m . The elevation converted to mean sea level is +1.39 m with high groundwater level. The shallow layer consists of very soft silt clay with N value $=0$ from the ground surface to 18 to 22 m below. Deeper layer is a supporting layer consisting of lithosol with N value $=30$ to 50. Soft Demerara Clay on consolidated Coropia Formations are identified by the soil investigation..

As depression of the project facilities including consolidated depression is not avoidable due to such soft soil condition, it is required to lighten load conditions, as much as possible. Conclusive construction method to avoid residual destructive depression will be determined using example of locally common construction methods, wood pile foundation.

Table 1 Results of Soil Investigation

| Depth (m) | Queenstown site (Reference elevation 17.551m) |  | No. 56 Village site (Reference elevation17.008m) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N -Value | Soil Conditions | N -Value | Soil Conditions |
| 0.0-0.6 | 11 | Relatively solid silt clay with organic materials | 7 | Relatively solid silt clay with blistered organic |
| 2.0-2.6 | 8 | Ditto | 38 | Blistered silty sand |
| 4.0-4.6 | 3 | Ditto | 4 | Very soft silt clay with blue-gray colour containing fine silt. |
| 6.0-6.6 | 0 | Vary soft silt clay with blue-gray colour | 0 | Ditto |
| 8.0-8.6 | 0 | Ditto | 0 | Ditto |
| 10.0-10.6 | 0 | Ditto | 0 | Ditto |
| 12.0-12.6 | 0 | Ditto | 0 | Ditto |
| 14.0-14.6 | 0 | Ditto | 9 | Relatively solid silt clay with blue-gray colour containing fine silt. |
| 16.0-16.6 | 2 | Ditto | 8 | Ditto |
| 18.0-18.6 | 4 | Ditto | Sample taken for physical tes | Ditto |
| 20.0-20.6 | 15 | Relatively solid silt clay with blue-gray colour | 6 | Ditto |
| 22.0-22.6 | 17 | Ditto | 4 | Ditto |
| 24.0-24.6 | Sample taken for physical test | Ditto | Sample taken for physical test | Very solid clay silt with organic materials |
| 26.0-26.6 | 28 | Ditto | 37 | Consolidated gray clay silt with organic materials |
| 28.0-28.6 | 32 | Ditto | 42 | Ditto |
| 30.0-30.6 | 33 | Very solid consolidated silt clay with yellow-gray colour | 56 | Ditto |
| 32.0-32.6 | 37 | Ditto |  |  |

## Attachment 8: Results of Water Quality Survey

Objectives of the water quality survey are to confirm following problems which had been reported in the Preliminary Study Report, and to investigate water quality of the water resources and distributed water at the service connections.

- In the eight (8) well pump stations in the study area and No. 47 well pump station, concentration of iron exceeding more than $0.3 \mathrm{mg} /$ litter of WHO guideline.
- The all of well pump stations were contaminated by total coliform bacteria.

Sampling location and analysis items are shown in Table 1 and table 2, respectively. The sampling for this survey carried out in $11^{\text {th }}$ and $18^{\text {th }}$ December 2005.

Table 1 Sampling Points and Number of Samples

| Sampling Location |  |  | No. of sample | Sampling time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \overline{ \pm} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \overline{3} \\ & \bar{\omega} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | No. 47 Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | No. 57 Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3 | Benab Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4 | Friendship Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 5 | Spring Garden Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6 | Springlands Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 7 | Queenstown Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 8 | Line Path Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 9 | Crabwood Creek Well Pump Station | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1 | No. 47 distribution outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | No. 57distribution outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3 | Benab distribution outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4 | Friendship distribution outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 5 | Spring Garden distr. outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6 | Springlands distr. outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 7 | Queenstown distr. outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 8 | Line Path distribution outlet area | 1 | 1 |
|  | 9 | Crabwood Creek distr. outlet area-1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 10 | Crabwood Creek distr. outlet area-2 | 1 | 1 |
| Total |  |  | 19 | 1 |

Table 2 Analysis and Measurement Items

| Water quality items | Well Water | Tap Water |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 pH | 0 | 0 |
| 2 Water temperature | 0 | 0 |
| 3 Turbidity (Tr) | 0 | 0 |
| 4 Color | 0 |  |
| 5 Electrical conductivity (EC) | 0 | 0 |
| 6 Total alkalinity | 0 |  |
| 7 Calcium (Ca) | 0 |  |
| 8 Magnesium (Mg) | 0 |  |
| 9 Total iron (Fe) | 0 | 0 |
| 10 Manganese (Mn) | 0 | 0 |
| 11 Nitrate Nitrogen ( $\mathrm{NO}_{3}-\mathrm{N}$ ) | 0 |  |
| 12 Nitrite Nitrogen $\left(\mathrm{NO}_{2}-\mathrm{N}\right)$ | 0 * |  |
| 13 Ammonia Nitrogen $\left(\mathrm{NH}_{4}-\mathrm{N}\right)$ | 0 | 0 |
| 14 Silicic acid $\left(\mathrm{SiO}_{2}\right)$ | 0 * |  |
| 15 Chloride (Cl-) | 0 |  |
| 16 Total Coliform Bacteria | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Escherichia Coli | 0 | 0 |
| 18 Arsenic (As) | 0 * |  |
| 19 Copper (Cu) | 0 |  |
| 20 Fluoride (F) | 0 * |  |
| 21 Cyanide (CN) | 0 * |  |
| 22 Cadmium (Cd) | 0 |  |
| 23 Mercury (Hg) | 0 |  |
| 24 Selenium (Se) | 0 * |  |
| 25 Lead (Pb) | 0 |  |
| o: analysis in Guyana o* analysis in J apan |  |  |

Results of analysis are shown in Table at the end of this attachment. According to the results of analysis, all of analysis items except four items satisfy the guideline of WHO, however, four items of total coliform bacteria, Escherichia coliform, iron and ammonia nitrogen are exceeding the WHO guideline. These four items and silica acid as a parameter for selection of treatment method are described as follows.

## 1) Total coliform bacteria and Escherichia coliform

Total coliform bacteria and Escherichia coliform were detected in the well pump stations and water taps. Total coliform bacteria was detected on fifteen samples out of nineteen, and high contamination of total coliform bacteria was identified in Line Path well pump station and its service area.

Contamination of Escherichia coliform was identified in Line Path well pump station, and water taps in the service area of Line Path and No. 57.

It is possible that the total coliform bacteria are detected in the water that is no contamination by human activity. However, it is clearly that detection of Escherichia coliform means contamination by feces of human and animals. In the WHO guideline, Escherichia coliform is very important parameter as an indicator for risk of water-born disease.

Therefore, it is necessary to install chlorination or disinfections facilities in the water supply system in the Study area.
2) Iron

The iron ion imparts an undesirable taste to beverages and stains plumbing fixtures and laundry. The guideline value of $0.3 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{liter}$ is proposed by WHO, which may give rise to complaints from consumers. Almost samples (eighteen out of nineteen) do not satisfy the WHO guideline for drinking water, the higher concentration of $2.16 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ and $2.55 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ were observed in the No. 57 well pump station and its served area, respectively.

Therefore, it is necessary to install iron removal process in the water supply system using the existing water sources.

## 3) Ammonium nitrogen

Ammonium nitrogen is not direct importance for health in the concentration to be expected in drinking water. A health-based guideline of WHO has therefore not been derived. Ammonium nitrogen can indicate fecal contamination. However, it may cause increase of chlorination agent and deterioration of taste and smell.

Based on the results of survey, three well pump stations and four water taps exceed $1.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ as the WHO guideline, the highest value of $8.9 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ was detected in the Line Path well pump station.

Generally, it can be said that chlorine agent for disinfections is required approximately 10 times of ammonia nitrogen. It is estimated that operation cost of disinfection is increased without removal ammonia nitrogen process of water treatment system.

## 4) Silica acid

Silica acid is an important item in selection of the water treatment method for removal iron instead of the problems which are concerning health-based and water usage. Generally, it can be said that formation of colloidal iron in oxidation process is promoted condition of more than $30 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ concentration of silica acid, and it has a possibility of causing deterioration of iron removal efficiency in the coagulation and rapid filtration process.

Concentration of silica acid in the water sources in the Study area was in the ranges of 15 to 23 $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$, and it seems that the deterioration of iron removal efficiency is limited. However, it is
necessary to mind the above-mentioned on the selection of water sources and water treatment method.
5) Additional Water Quality Survey (which is added based on the results of field survey)

Cultivated area of the existing water source wells is an expanse of land from the Study area to Guyana highland, and contamination of human activity is limited extremely most of the area. However, production of corn and rice is performed in the agricultural area extending linearly along the coast, and from results of field survey, agricultural chemicals use is confirmed.
Therefore, additional water quality survey for agricultural chemicals was carried out two well pump stations (No. 57 and Queenstown), and its analysis was conducted in Japan. Since the data about agricultural chemicals was not obtained in the field survey, the following five items were selected from a viewpoint of persistence and common chemicals.

- Aldrin
- Dieldrin
- Carbofuran
- Endrin
- Simazine

Results of analysis are shown in Table 3. According to the results, No. 57 and Queenstown well pump stations are confirmed no contamination by agricultural chemicals.

Table 3 Results of Water Quality Analysis (Agricultural Chemicals)

| Items | WHO Guideline <br> $(\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{litter})$ | No. 57 Well <br> Pump Station | Queenstown Well <br> Pump Station | Detection limit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aldrin | $0.00003 *$ | ND | ND | $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{litter}$ |
| Dieldrin | 0.007 | ND | ND | $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{litter}$ |
| Carbofuran | ND | ND | $0.0005 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{litter}$ |  |
| Endrin | 0.0006 | ND | ND | $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{litter}$ |
| Simazine | 0.002 | ND | ND | $0.0003 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{litter}$ |

## Summary

The results of water quality survey are summarized as follow.

- Total coliform bacteria and Escherichia coliform concerning the health significance were detected in the well pump stations and water taps.
- Iron and ammonia nitrogen in the existing water sources do not satisfy the WHO guideline for water using.
- From above points, removal process of iron and ammonia nitrogen, and disinfections facilities are required for water treatment system.
- There is no contamination of agricultural chemicals in the existing water sources.
Table of Results of Water Quality Analysis

| Water Quality Items |  |  | Well Water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Tap Water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Method of Analysis |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\substack{\text { Standards } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { Guideline }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| pH | - | 5.8-8.6 1) | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | Electronic pH meter |
| Water temperature | Cdeg | - | 34.8 | 31.3 | 34.4 | 31.7 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 38.4 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 31.3 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 35.8 | 34.2 | Thermometer |
| Turbidity (Tr) | NTU | 2) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | Nephelometric method (Turbidimeter) |
| Color | - | - | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | clear | Visual comparison method (Visual examination) |
| Electrical conductivity (EC) | $\mu \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{cm}$ | - | 161 | 142 | 201 | 235 | 678 | 651 | 697 | 1,378 | 388 | 161 | 139 | 203 | 230 | 446 | 656 | 706 | 1,381 | 425 | 426 | Conductivity meter |
| Total alkalinity | mg/ | - | 103 | 86.9 | 103 | 102 | 148 | 150 | 173 | 225 | 155 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Titration |
| Calcium (Ca) | $\mathrm{mg} / 1$ | - | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | EDTA titrimetric method (Detection limit=0.1 mg/) |
| Magnesium (Mg) | mg/ | - | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | EDTA titrimetric method (Detection limit=0.1 mg/) |
| Hardness | mg/ | 500 2) | 8.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Hardness by calculation |
| Total iron (Fe) | mg/l | $0.3{ }^{3}$ | 1.17 | 2.16 | 1.05 | 0.69 | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.34 | 0.87 | 0.95 | 0.82 | 2.55 | 0.73 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.21 | 0.72 | 1.93 | 1.00 | 0.64 | Spectrophotometric method <br> (Phenanthroline, Detection limit $=0.009 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |
| Manganese (Mn) | mg/l | $0.1{ }^{3}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | Spectrophotometric method (PAN method, Detection limit $=0.01 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |
| Nitrate Nitrogen ( $\mathrm{NO}_{3}-\mathrm{N}$ ) | mg/1 | $11.3{ }^{4}$ | 0.59 | 0.27 | 0.89 | 1.36 | 3.10 | 1.69 | 1.39 | 2.51 | 0.74 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { Spectrophotometric method } \\ \text { (Brucine, Detection limit }=0.05 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}) \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Nitrite Nitrogen ( $\mathrm{NO}_{2}-\mathrm{N}$ ) | mg/ | $0.06{ }^{\text {4) }}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 0.040 | . | - | - | - | . | - | - | - | - | . | Spectrophotometric method (Naphthyl -ethylenediamine, Detection limit $=0.002 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |
| Ammonia Nitrogen ( $\mathrm{NH}_{4}-\mathrm{N}$ ) | mg/ | $1.5{ }^{3}$ | 1.28 | 1.28 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 3.83 | 1.28 | 2.13 | 8.93 | 1.06 | 1.91 | 1.70 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.70 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 2.98 | 0.85 | 0.43 | Spectrophotometric method (Nessler, Detection limit=0.02 mg/) |
| Silicic acid ( $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$ ) | mg/ | (30) ${ }^{5}$ | 17 | 23 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 16 | - | - | . | . | - | . | - | . | - | - | Spectrophotometric method |
|  |  | 3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Titration |
| Chloride (Cl) | mg/1 | 250 | 10 | 4.7 | 12 | 21 | 125 | 130 | 113 | 291 | 52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (Mercuric thiocyanate, Detection limit=0.1 mg/) |
| Total Coliform Bacteria | CFU/100ml | 3) | 42 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  | 115 | 11 |  | 33 | 38 | 7 |  |  | 10 | 140 | 2 | 85 | Plate count |
| Escherichia Coli | CFU/100ml | $0 \quad 2)$ |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |  | 7 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 8 | Plate count |
| Arsenic (As) | mg/1 | $0.01{ }^{\text {2) }}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . | . | Inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectroscopy (detection limit $=0.001 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |
| Copper (Cu) | mg/ | $2(1){ }^{\text {2) }}$ | 0.02 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 0.04 | ND | ND | . | - | . | - | - | - | - | - | - | . | Atomic absorption spectrophotometric method (Detection limit $=0.005 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ ) |
| Fluoride (F) | mg/ | $1.5{ }^{\text {2) }}$ | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.34 | 0.55 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Spectrophotometric Method (Alizarin, Detection limit $=0.05 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ ) |
| Cyanide (CN) | mg/1 | $0_{0.07}{ }^{\text {2) }}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | - | . | - | . | - | - | - | - | - | . | Spectrophotometric Method (Pyridine-Pyrazalone, Detection limit $=0.01 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ ) |
| Cadmium (Cd) | mg/1 | $0_{0.003}{ }^{\text {2) }}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | . | - | - | . | . | . | - | - | . | - | Atomic absorption spectrophotometric method (Detection limit= $0.001 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |
| Mercury (Hg) | mg/1 | $0_{0.001}{ }^{\text {2) }}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | - | . | . | Cold vapor atomic absorption spectrophotometric method (Detection limit $=0.0005 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |
| Selenium (Se) | mg/1 | $0^{\text {a }}$ 2 ${ }^{\text {2) }}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | . | - | . | . | . | . | . | . | - | . | Atomic absorption spectrophotometric method (Detection limit= $0.001 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |
| Lead (Pb) | mg/ | $0.01{ }^{\text {2) }}$ | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | . | . | - | . | . | . | . | . | - | . | Inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectroscopy (detection limit $=0.001 \mathrm{mg} /$ ) |

[^0]
## Attachment 9: Results of Social Condition Survey

JICA Study team carried out social conditions survey for households in the Study area from 12th to 15th December 2005. The survey aimed to acquire following information by a questionnaire survey, and total number of household surveyed is 105.

- Social and economic conditions of household
- Water usage and water supply conditions
- Problems and requirement for water supply service
- Willingness to pay for water supply service
- Sanitary conditions

The questionnaire sheets are shown in Table-1, and results of survey are as summarized in Table-2.

## 1) Characteristics of household

< Structure of family >
Average family size is 4.1 person / household with the range from 1 person to 9 persons per household).
< Business of head of household >
The ratio of employers and self-employment is $44 \%$ and $56 \%$,


Figure 1 Structure of Family respectively. The latter includes $2 \%$ of pensioners.

Types of business consist of agriculture, construction \& industry, service industry and others with ratios of $24 \%, 26 \%, 34 \%$ and $16 \%$, respectively. From the ratios of business types, the Study area is characterized as a mixed area with urbanized and agricultural area

Table 3 Structure of Type of Business

| Items | Worker of employment |  | Self-employed worker |  | Whole |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture | 7 | $15.2 \%$ | 18 | $31.6 \%$ | 25 | $24.3 \%$ |
| Industry | 20 | $43.5 \%$ | 1 | $1.8 \%$ | 21 | $20.4 \%$ |
| Construction | 2 | $4.3 \%$ | 3 | $5.3 \%$ | 5 | $4.9 \%$ |
| Service industry | 14 | $30.5 \%$ | 21 | $36.7 \%$ | 35 | $33.9 \%$ |
| Others | 3 | $6.5 \%$ | 14 | $24.6 \%$ | 17 | $16.5 \%$ |
| Total | 46 | $100.0 \%$ | 57 | $100.0 \%$ | 103 | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | $44.7 \%$ |  | $55.3 \%$ |  | $100 \%$ |  |

## < Economic Conditions >

The average monthly income of household is 42,700 GYD (median=39,000 GYD), and maximum and minimum monthly incomes are 140,000 GYD and 8,000 GYD, respectively. Two thirds of the households are distributed in the range of between $10,000 \mathrm{GYD}$ and less than 50,000 GYD.


Figure 2 Monthly Income of Household
There is no significant difference in the amount of income between worker of employment and self-employed worker, and among types of business. Similarly, there is no particular difference in the tenant farmer and self-management in agriculture, too.

Table 4 Monthly Household Income

| Items | Worker of employment |  | Self-employed worker |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit : G $\$ / \mathrm{month}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Av. | Max. | Min. | Av. | Max. | Min. | Av. | Max. | Min. |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture | 42,700 | 100,000 | 24,000 | 44,900 | 100,000 | 20,000 | 44,300 | 100,000 | 20,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Industry | 45,700 | 130,000 | 20,000 | 40,000 | - | - | 45,400 | 130,000 | 20,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Construction | 70,000 | 100,000 | 40,000 | 55,300 | 48,000 | 68,000 | 61,200 | 100,000 | 40,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Service industry | 43,400 | 140,000 | 20,000 | 40,100 | 80,000 | 10,000 | 41,400 | 140,000 | 10,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Others | 80,000 | 110,000 | 30,000 | 26,600 | 72,000 | 8,000 | 35,100 | 110,000 | 8,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 47,800 | 140,000 | 20,000 | 38,600 | 100,000 | 8,000 | 42,700 | 140,000 | 8,000 |  |  |  |  |

The relation between the monthly income and expenditure of households are shown in Figure 3.

From this Figure, a higher end of monthly expenditure of household is 60,000 GYD in general, and it indicates a small inclination of distribution of graph in the more than 60,000 GYD of monthly income.

According to these characteristics, economic conditions of household is classified into the following three


Figure 3 Monthly Income and Expenditure categories.

Rank-A (monthly income more than $60,000 \mathrm{GYD}$ )
Rank-B (monthly income from 30,000 GYD to $60,000 \mathrm{GYD}$ )
Rank-C (monthly income less than $30,000 \mathrm{GYD}$ )

## Rank-A:

The average expenditure and income ratio is $51 \%$. The income far exceeds the expenditure, having to spare financially. The ratio of $a$ food expenses to a total expenditure is also $30 \%$ or less. ( 22 households, composition ratio=21\%)

Rank-B:
The average expenditure and income ratio is 74\%.

While there is a deviation among each household, the expenditure and income are in balance in general. The ratio of a food expenses to a total expenditure is also $40 \%$ or less ( 54 households , composition ratio=52\%)


## Rank-C:

The average expenditure and income ratio is 123\%.

The expenditure exceeds income, suggesting financially tight situation. The ratio of food expenses is approximately $60 \%$. It seems that it is lower-income as compared with the two above-mentioned ranks, and the margin to new expenditure is small. ( 28 households, composition ratio=27\%)

## 2) Situation of Water Usage



Figure 4 Monthly Income of Economic Condition (Rank-A, B and C)

All the surveyed households have received supplied water from GWI, and it is used as domestic water, drinking water and commercial use also. Some households use bottle water for the drinking purpose.
< Water Supply Equipment in House >
Conditions of water supply wquipment in house are as follows.
Water tap

| Indoor tap and outdoor tap | $69.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Outdoor tap only | $26.7 \%$ |
| Indoor tap only | $2.9 \%$ |


| Public hydrant | $0.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Ratio of installation of storage tank | $90.5 \%$ |
| Ratio of installation of lifting pumps | $52.4 \%$ |

The household with indoor and outdoor water tap is $70 \%$ of the total number of the surveyed. The household with outdoor water tap only is $27 \%$, and the household using indoor water tap only and using public hydrant is less than $4 \%$ of the whole.

The water supply service period of GWI is for 12 hours/day basically. Therefore, it is necessary to have storage tank for water use throughout 24 hours a day. Approximately $90 \%$ of household have storage tank, $52 \%$ of household have lifting pump.

Large number of households installed the required equipment in order to supplement the shortage of GWI water supply service, and households share expense for desirable water supply service.
< Water Consumption by Usage >
Average unit water consumption is 91 litter/capita/day (lcd), and it ranges from 14 lcd to 359 lcd. However this value is not measured water consumption but estimated value by supposition.

Average composition ratio of water consumption by use is shown as follows.

Drinking \& Kitchen use 13\%


Figure 5 Composition Ratio of Water Consumption by Use
Shower 37\%

Toilet use $11 \%$
Others 1\%
< Situation of Water Supply Service >
The water supply service period of GWI is 12 hours/day basically. Based on the results of the questionnaire survey, the average service period is 10.8 hours, and it ranges from 2 hours as minimum to 16 hours as maximum.

Households, which are service period of less than 4 hours, account for 6 percent in the whole surveyed household, and these households are distributed in


Figure 6 Existing Service Period of GWI No. 62 village, Corriverton, Line Path and Skeldon area. Similarly, service period of less than 8 hours reaches to 19 percent.

## < Water Charge >

According to the results, while water charge of each household paying ranges from 2,333 GYD/year/household to 32,000 GYD/year/household, $95 \%$ of households pay 8,160 GYD/year/household which is the fixed charge for ordinary household. Bottle water as drinking water is utilized by 28 percent of surveyed household. Average annual expenditure for bottle water is approximately 23,800 GYD/year/household, and it reached about 2.9 times to water rate of GWI (fixed charge for ordinary household).

The situation of bottle water utilization by household economy rank is 55 percent of Rank-A, more than 20 percent of Rank-B and C, and 28 percent in all. More than $20 \%$ of utilization rate of bottle water in Ranks B and C shows general in water usage.
< Situation of Water Meter >
Based on the results of survey, installation ratio of water meter in the surveyed households is approximately 30 percent ( 31 households) with malfunction of three water meters caused by iron in supplied water. However, the water meter is not used now because of that most of the households select fixed charge.

## <Users’ Opinions of Water Meter >

The household that showed its intention of "refusal of water meter installation" is about $11 \%$ (12 households). Some households give a higher meter based water charge as a reason of the refusal. However, $90 \%$ of households agree the installation of water meter and to pay water bill that is charged according to actual water consumption measured by water meter.
<People’s Awareness of Water Supply Service>
According to the results of questionnaire survey, following complains are significant.

- Three complains were obtained.

1) Supplied water pressure and service period, 2) water quality (color, taste and turbidity), and 3) water tariff

- The major problem is water quality (color, taste and turbidity), it account for $43 \%$ of the whole number of replies.
- The next problem is supplied water pressure and service period, it account for $39 \%$ of the whole


Figure 7 Awareness of People about Water Supply Service number of replies.

- Six households replied satisfaction with the present water supply service. (Total number of replies is 103)

Based on the results of survey, information of willingness to pay for the water supply service obtained as follows.

- Average of willingness to pay for the water supply service under the current service condition is $433 \mathrm{GYD} / \mathrm{month} /$ household, it ranges from 0 (refusal) to 1,000 G4/month/household. (refer to Figure 8)
- Average of willingness to pay for the satisfied water supply service is 745 GYD/month/household, it ranges from 0 (refusal) to 3,000 G4/month/household. (refer to Figure 8)
- The price of the difference of the fixed charge of present condition and the charge after a service improvement is $65 \mathrm{GYD} /$ month only.
- Average of willingness to pay for the water supply service in three categories of economic condition are shown in Table 5. From this table, difference of willingness to pay among three economic condition levels is small.
- Even if water supply service (supply period, water quality and others) is improved, it is said that it does not lead to the increase in the amount used.


Figure 8 Willingness to Pay for the Water Supply Service
(Left: under the current service condition, Right: the satisfied water supply service)

Table 5 Willingness to Pay for the Water Supply Service in Economic Level of Household

|  | unit: G\$/month |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (1) the water supply service <br> under the current service condition | 426 | 439 | 459 | 433 |
| (2) the satisfied water supply service | 719 | 756 | 817 | 745 |
| $(2)-(1)$ | 293 | 317 | 358 | 312 |

## 3) Sanitary Condition

< Conditions of Toilet >
All of households have toilet facilities, and there are two type of toilet, flash toilet with septic tank and pit latrine. The ratio of installation in the Study area is shown as below.
A. Flash toilet with septic tank
27\% (28 households)
B. Pit Latrine
54\% (57 households)
C. $\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}$
19\% (20 households)
< Morbidity Rate of Waterborne Disease >
Since there was the possibility that people may not understand completely about waterborne infectious diseases, questionnaire survey carried out concerning situation of diarrhea instead of morbidity rate of waterborne infectious diseases.

From results of the survey, situation of diarrhea and medical costs are obtained.

- $25 \%$ ( 26 cases) of all surveyed households had patients of diarrhea in this one year.. Total number of patients is 63 persons.
- The case with medical examination and medicine is 21 replies, and the case without medical examination is 5 replies.
- The case with medical expense is 14 examples. The average expense is 3,900 GYD/case, it ranges from 500 GYD/case to 24,000 GYD/case.
- Although the cause of diarrhea is unknown, it can be said that the rate of diarrhea generating of $25 \%$ of household is very high.


## 4) Summary

Results of Questionnaire survey are summarized as follows.

- Average family member is 4.1 persons/household
- Composition type of business: Agriculture (24\%), construction \& Industry(26\%), service industry(34\%) and other(16\%)
- The average monthly income of household is 42,700 GYD(median=39,000 GYD), and maximum and minimum monthly income are 140,000 GYD and 8,000 GYD, respectively.
- All the surveyed households have received water supply from GWI, and some households use bottle water for drinking purpose.
- Approximately $90 \%$ of households have storage tank and $52 \%$ of households have lifting pump in order to supplement the shortage of GWI water supply service.
- The average service period is 10.8 hours, and it ranges from 2 hours to 16 . Households, of which service period is less than 4 hours, account for 6 percent in the whole investigated household.
- While water charge of each household paying ranges from 2,333 GYD/year/household to $32,000 \mathrm{GYD} / \mathrm{year} /$ household, $95 \%$ of households pay $8,160 \mathrm{GYD} / \mathrm{year} /$ household which is
the fixed charge for ordinary household.
- Installation ratio of water meter in the surveyed household is approximately 30 percent (31 households), and malfunction of three water meters was caused by iron in supplied water.
- The problems of GWI water supply service are 1) Supplied water pressure and service period, 2) water quality (color, taste and turbidity), and 3) water tariff.
- Average of willingness to pay for the water supply service under the current service condition is $433 \mathrm{GYD} /$ month/household, and average of willingness to pay for the satisfied water supply service is 745 GYD/month/household.
- All of surveyed households have toilet facilities, and there are two type of toilet, flash toilet with septic tank (46\%) and pit Latrine (54\%).
- $25 \%$ ( 26 cases) of all surveyed households had patients of diarrhea in this one year.. Total number of patients is 63 persons.
- The case with medical expense is 14 examples, and the average expense is $3,900 \mathrm{GYD} / \mathrm{case}$, it ranges from 500 GYD /case to $24,000 \mathrm{GYD}$ /case.

Table 1 Social Condition Survey (1 / 4)
Section-A Information of Respondent

| A-1 Serial Number | A- 2 Day/Month/Year of Interview Date: Dec. 2005 Time (Start) |
| :---: | :---: |
| A- 3 Name of Respondent | A-4 Gender of Respondent 【Please Tick】 $\square 01$ Male $\quad \square 02$ Female |
| Name: |  |
| Address: | A-5 Age of Respondent 01 20-30 years old 02 31-40 03 41-50 04 51- |
| A- 6 Is there water meter in your house?Yes No |  |
| A- 7 Type of Housing (1) 01 Owned house 02 Leased house | A- 8 Type of Housing (2) 01 Wooden house of one story (same as flat) 02 Wooden house of two stories 03 Concrete house of one story (same as flat) 04 Concrete house of two story 05 Building house with some stories 06 Others(Specify |
| A- 9 Type of Housing (3) 01 with flower garden 02 with car park (with car) 03 with Kitchen garden $\qquad$ sq. ft. | A-10 Total floor area of housing (not land area) <br> Total floor area: $\qquad$ sq. ft. |

Section-B Family Structure and Economic Condition
B-1 Family Structure

| $\square 01$ adult (with main income) | Male: | person |  | Female: | person |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\square 02$ adult (with income) | Male: | person |  | Female: | person |
| $\square 03$ adult (without income) | Male: | person |  | Female: | person |
| $\square 04$ child (less than 18 years old) | Male: | person |  | Female: | person |
| $\square 05$ Total | Male: | person |  | Female: | person |


| B-2 Occupation (Head of Family) | B-4 Category of Occupation (Head of Family) |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square 01$ Salaried employee $\square 02$ Self-employed worker |  |
|  | $\square 01$ Agriculture |
| B-3 Age (Head of Family) | $\square 02$ Industry |
| $\square 01$ 20-30 | $\square 03$ Construction |
| $\square 02 \quad 31-40$ | $\square 04$ Service |
| $\square 03 \quad 41-50$ | $\square 05$ Others ( ) |
| $\square 0451$ - |  |
| B-5 Total Amount of Income | B-6 Itemized Expenditure and its Amount |
| $\square 01$ Total: G\$/month/whole family | $\square 01$ Housing expenditure G\$/month |
|  | $\square 02$ Meal expenditure G\$/month |
| $\square 02$ Income by head of family__ G\$/month | $\square 03$ Clothing expense G\$/month |
|  | $\square 04$ Education expense G\$/month |
| $\square 03$ Income by others _G\$/month | $\square 05$ Electricity and fuel expenses G\$/month |
|  | $\square 06$ Water expense G\$/month |
|  | $\square 07$ Others ( ) G\$/month |
|  | $\square 08$ Others ( ) G\$/month |
|  | $\square 09$ Others ( ) G\$/month |

Table 1 Social Condition Survey (2 / 4)


| Section-D Awareness of People about Water Supply Service |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D-1 Are you satisfied with the existing water supply service? | D-2 If no, what kind of problems do you have? [Multiple Answer] |  |
| $\square 01$ Yes | $\square 01$ Supplied water amount $\square 02$ Service hour $\square 03$ Water quality (Color) | ) |
| $\square 02$ No |  | ) |
|  |  | ) |
| D-3 Which is the major problem among the checked items | $\square 04$ Water quality (Taste) | ) |
| in D-2? | $\square 05$ Water quality (Others) | ) |
| $\square 01$ First | $\square 06$ Water tariff |  |
| $\square 02$ Second | $\square 07$ Maintenance service |  |
| $\square 03$ Third | $\square 08$ Others( |  |

D-4 If check in the question of $\mathrm{D}-2$, what should be improved? Please give your comments.

Table 1 Social Condition Survey (3 / 4)

| continue: Section-D Awareness of People about Water | upply Service |
| :---: | :---: |
| D-5 Up to how much are you willing to pay for the water supply service under the current service condition? <br> G\$/month <br> (Please give your comments: $\qquad$ |  |
| D-6 Up to how much are you willing to pay for the satisfied wat supplied continuously for 24 hours with enough amount)? <br> G\$/month (Please give your comments: | r supply service (suppose that water is clean and safe and |
| D-7 If you can access the satisfied water supply service, will your water consumption be increase or not? 01 Yes 02 No | D-8 If yes, how much ratio of increase do you think? 01 Less than 20\% 02 from 20\% to $40 \%$ 03 from 40\% to 60 \% 04 more than $60 \%$ |


| Section-E Installation of Water Meter |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| E-1 If no water meter, do you agree with the installation of water meter? 01 Yes 02 No <br> (reason: $\qquad$ ) | E-2 If water meter is required for sufficient water supply service, can you accept it? 01 Yes 02 No |
| E-3 If yes, how much can you pay for it? <br> G\$ | E-4 Do you agree to pay water bill which is charged according to actual water consumption measured by water meter? 01 Yes 02 No <br> (reason: $\qquad$ |


| Section-F Condition of Toilet |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| F-1 Does your household have a toilet in your home? 01 Yes 02 No | F-2 If no, what kind of toilet do you use? 01 Public toilet 02 neighboring toilet 03 Others ( $\qquad$ ) |
| F-3 If yes, what kind of treatment facilities do you have? 01 Flush toilet with leaching pit (not water proofed pit) 02 Flush toilet with septic tank (water proofed pit) 03 Poor flush toilet with leaching pit (not water proofed pit) 04 Poor flush toilet with septic tank (water proofed pit) 05 Pit latrine (or No facilities) 06 Others ( $\qquad$ | F-4 If check 2 or 4 in the question of F -3, where is wastewater from toilet discharged? 01 River (name: $\qquad$ 02 Drainage channel 03 Sea 04 Others $\qquad$ |

Table 1 Social Condition Survey (4 / 4)
Section-G Sanitary Condition

G-1 Have any members of your family contracted Diarrhea diseases during this year?
$\square 01$ Yes
$\square 02$ No

G-2 If Yes, how many persons contracted the diseases?
$\qquad$

G-3 If Yes, how much did your household pay for medical examination and medicine?
$\qquad$

Time (finish)

| Section-H Interviewer's Comments |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| H-1 How do you estimate the economic condition of the <br> household interviewed by you? |  |
| $\square 01$ High - middle class |  |
| $\square 02$ Middle - low class |  |
| $\square 03$ Low class |  |
| $\square$ |  |
| H-2 How do you think about the environment of the household <br> interviewed by you? | Comment (if any) |
| $\square 01$ Clean |  |
| $\square 02$ Moderate |  |
| $\square 03$ Dirty |  |
| H-3 How do you feel the health and hygienic conditions around <br> the household interviewed by you? | Comment (if any) |
| $\square 01$ Good |  |
| $\square 02$ Moderate |  |
| $\square 03$ Bad |  |
| $\square 04$ unknown |  |
| Comments (if any) |  |




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|  | 7uәpuodsəy fo дәриәŋ |  | － | $\sim$ | － | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | － | $\sim$ | － | － | － | － | $\sim$ | ～ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | － | $\sim$ |  | － | － | － | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | － | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | － | － | － | － |
| （วริอ｜！！ก） ио！ұеооา |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $8$ |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{l\|l} \infty \\ 0 \\ \dot{c} \\ \dot{c} & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \stackrel{y}{0} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\| ;$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 0 \\ \infty \end{array}\right\|$ | － | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 0 \\ & \vdots \\ & \infty \\ & \infty \end{aligned}$ | － | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline & 0 \\ \hline & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\underset{\sim}{2}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \frac{N}{1} \\ \infty \end{array}\right\|$ | $\underset{\substack{v}}{\substack{n \\ \\ \hline}}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \underset{\sim}{4} \\ \underset{\omega}{2} \end{array}\right\|$ | $\pm \begin{gathered} \frac{n}{n} \\ \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}\right\|$ |  | $=\left\{\begin{array}{c} \infty \\ \frac{\infty}{1} \\ \hline \end{array}\right.$ | $0$ | － | － | N | N | ¢ |  |  | － | － | op | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \bar{p} \\ \infty \end{array}\right\|$ | $\infty$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \overline{9} \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $0$ | $0$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 08 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}\right.$ | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | O |

Table－2 Results of social Condition Survey（3／9）

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  | әsuədхә ләтем | \％ | \％ | $\stackrel{\circ}{-}$ | － | $\frac{\infty}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{N}{\infty}$ | $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ | o | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{N} \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | \％ | \％ | $\bigcirc$ |  | \％ | $\stackrel{-}{\circ}$ | \％ | $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | 8 | $\infty$ |  |  | － | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \infty \\ & \infty \end{aligned}\right.$ | \％ | $\stackrel{1}{\infty}$ | － | 8 |
|  |  |  | O | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{6} \\ \hline \end{array}\right\|$ |  | Bl\| | $\stackrel{3}{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c} \hline 0 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\left.\begin{gathered} 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline-\mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{array}\right.$ | $8$ | OiO | $\mathrm{B}^{\circ}$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \mathbf{0} .$ | 웅 | O-1. | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | - | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline-1 \end{aligned}$ | － | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\bigcirc$ | O |
|  |  | әsuәdxə uo！̣eonp | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \hline \mathrm{O} \\ \text { N } \end{array}\right.$ | Biol | So | $0$ | $\bigcirc$ | － | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c} \mathbf{O} \\ \mathbf{i} \\ \mathbf{N} \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{O} \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline i \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | － | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \stackrel{O}{0} \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | － | 0 | － | $8$ | － | － | － | － | － |  | $\left\lvert\,\right.$ | $\bigcirc$ | － | O-8 | $\stackrel{\circ}{\mathrm{O}}$ | $8$ | 응 | － |
|  |  | әsuədxə <br> รи！ч7ำ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \mathrm{O} \\ \text { in } \end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \mathrm{i} \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | Sic | Bio | Sio | o | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathbf{O}}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | － | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \mathrm{O} \\ \text { in } \end{array}\right\|$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $0$ | \|oin | O-8 | － | － | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | － | $\bigcirc$ |  | io | － |  | io | $\bigcirc$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{O} \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}\right\|$ | O- | － |
|  |  | әлпఛ！puәdxә •əわ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 0 . \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{l\|l\|l\|l\|l\|} \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 8 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | O |  | $18$ | 잉 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{n} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ |  | Bo | O | $\begin{array}{\|c} 8 \\ \hline 0 \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | O | －8 |
|  |  | әมทఛ！puәdxә su！！snoh | $\bigcirc$ | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | － | － 0 | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 0 | － | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | － | － | － | － | － | － |
|  |  | ｜elol | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 0 \\ \stackrel{0}{n} \\ \text { Nu } \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty} \\ \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \infty \\ \frac{\infty}{2} \\ \bar{n} \end{gathered}\right.$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 8 <br>  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline 0 \\ \stackrel{0}{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & 0 \\ & \infty \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\infty}{\infty} \\ & \stackrel{6}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{0}{\stackrel{0}{i n}}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{8} \\ & \mathbf{\infty} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \stackrel{n}{2} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \frac{\infty}{20} \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \stackrel{n}{\infty} \\ \infty \\ \infty \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0 \\ 0 \\ \dot{o} \end{array}$ | － |
| O |  | sıəчıo イ́q әшоэuı | － | － | － |  | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － |  | 0 | － | － |  | O- | － | － | － | － |
|  |  | К！！шеョ ло реәч Кq әшоэи | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{l\|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline \mathbf{N} \end{array}\right\|$ | Sucio | Buo | Sos | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 웅 } \\ & 0 \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{O} \\ \text { Be } \\ \hline \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | O- | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{O} \\ \mathbf{o} \\ \text { in } \end{array}\right\|$ | OiO |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & i n \\ & \hline \end{aligned}\right.$ | 앙 | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c} \hline 0 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline i \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & i n \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \hline \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $0$ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \hline \infty \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | o | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 0 \\ 102 \\ \hline \end{array}\right\|$ |  | 8－ | 응 | O- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \hline 8 \\ & \text { 心j } \end{aligned}$ | － |
|  |  | ұunouv［elo」 | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{O} \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline \mathbf{N} \end{array}\right\|$ | Sio |  |  | 응 |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \mathbf{O} \\ \mathrm{B} \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline-8 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $8$ | 은 | ${ }^{\circ}$ |  | Bo | 앙 | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & n \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 이 | $8$ |  | O | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 8 \\ 0 \\ 12 \\ \hline \end{gathered}\right.$ |  | 응 | 응 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 8 \\ \hline 8 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 앙 | － |
|  | 人 |  | ～ | $\sim$ | － | \％ | $\sim$ | － | $\sim$ | $\checkmark$ | － | । | － | 广 | ～$\downarrow$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ค | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | － | $\checkmark$ | $\sim$ | －$\checkmark$ | ¢ | $\bigcirc$ | $\sim$ | ค | － |
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|  |  |  | $\mid \infty$ | 요 | $\xrightarrow{2}$ | $\mathrm{B}_{-1}$ | Noio | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { 웅 } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \mathrm{g} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}\right.$ | $0$ | \|o্ల | 8 | $\|\stackrel{0}{8}\|$ | OiO | $8 \text { OiN }$ | 18 | $\frac{0}{6}$ | $\mid \stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \stackrel{0}{n} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{\mathrm{O}}$ | OO | পo | $\stackrel{\circ}{+}$ | 8 |  | প্লী | \|o্ల | \％ | ～ | O |
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|  | （z）反uısnoh „о әd＜＜ |  | － | $\sim$ | － | －～ | $\sim$ | N | $\sim$ | $\checkmark$ | － | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim \sim$ | ～ | $\sim$ | ～ | ～ | $\sim$ | ～ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $1-$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ～ | N |
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|  |  | ләృәш ләґем | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | 2 | $\stackrel{\otimes}{\stackrel{\circ}{+}}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \stackrel{+}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{\ominus}{\bullet}$ | 앙 | 2 | $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\diamond}{\bullet}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | \％ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\stackrel{』}{\sim} \stackrel{\bullet}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | 2 | $\stackrel{\square}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}{ }^{\circ}$ | \％ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\leftrightarrow}{\square}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{2}$ |
|  |  | puodsəy „๐ әбิ | － | I | ～ | $\sim$ | $\cdots$ | － | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\checkmark$ | $\sim$ | － | $\cdots$ | ＋ | － | の | － | － | の | $\checkmark$ | $\cdots \sim$ | － | － | ¢ | － | ๓ | $\sim$ | － | － |
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|  |  | （จริอ｜！！＾） ио！ұеооา | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \tilde{f} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \stackrel{y}{3} \\ . \end{array}\right\|$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \frac{5}{0} \\ \frac{0}{0} \\ \frac{0}{2} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \\ & \\ & i \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \stackrel{\infty}{2} \\ & \dot{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \tilde{n} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \tilde{u} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{5}{\tilde{N}} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & \stackrel{y}{\leftrightharpoons} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{5}{\tilde{0}_{0}^{0}} \\ & 0 \\ & \stackrel{0}{\Xi} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \tilde{\pi} \\ & \dot{d} \\ & \frac{1}{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \frac{0}{6} \\ \frac{0}{0} \\ \frac{1}{\omega} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & \dot{8} \\ & \dot{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \dot{0} \\ \dot{2} \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { d } \\ & \dot{2} \\ & \dot{2} \end{aligned}$ | 2 |
|  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 3 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \bar{c} \\ \hline \end{gathered} \frac{N}{\vdots}$ | $\frac{v}{\omega}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{1} \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} n \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\frac{0}{0}$ | $\frac{\pi}{c}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \frac{\infty}{1} \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \frac{9}{0} \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | O | Nָ ָָ | $\underset{\substack{1 \\ \vdots}}{ }$ | N | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \stackrel{N}{N} \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \hat{N} \\ \hat{0} \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{gathered} \infty \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{N}}{\substack{1}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \tilde{N} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \tilde{0} \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{c\|c} \substack{1 \\ 0 \\ 0} & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \hat{0} \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \infty \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | O2 | 0 |






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|  |  |  | sәseәs！̣ әч7 рәұэедұиоэ suosıəd киеш мон | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | － | O | － | － | － | － | 0 | － | － | － | － |  | － | 。 |  |  |  |  | 0 | － | － | － |  | － | － | － |
|  |  |  | деә人 s！प7 su！unp <br>  |  |  |  | $\sim$ |  | $\sim$ | ～ |  | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$－ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |  | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |  | N |  |  |  |  |  | $\sim \sim$ | $\sim$ | N |  |  | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | － |
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|  |  | 7иәи | ¿әлеч пок op sә！！！！！！ <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ | $\infty$ | $\sim$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ | L |  |  | $\sim$ | ${ }^{\infty}$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ | $\sim$ |  |  |  | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |
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|  |  |  |  ио！ұеэоา | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \dot{2} \end{aligned}\right.$ |  |  | $\stackrel{n}{\circ}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{c\|c} \substack{\dot{c} \\ \dot{c} \\ \hline} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} N \\ \\ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{z}{N} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \dot{\circ} \\ & \dot{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \stackrel{n}{0} \\ \dot{c} \\ 2 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{0} \\ & \dot{0} \\ & \dot{2} \end{aligned}$ | ¢ | $\stackrel{1}{8}$ | 2 | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |  | sox | न̆ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 8 \\ i \\ i \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hat{0} \\ & 1 \\ & \infty \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{c\|c} \infty \\ \vdots \\ \infty & \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \hline \\ & \infty \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{c\|c} N \\ & \underset{\sim}{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} n \\ \vdots \\ \infty \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\Omega}{\infty} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{1}}{\substack{2}}$ |  |  | m | $\begin{gathered} - \\ \grave{\omega} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\sim}{N}$ | べ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{N} \\ \underset{\infty}{2} \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ | ＋1 | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |  | ¢ |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \overline{0} \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \tilde{O} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}\right.$ |  | 0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | \|o | O |


|  |  |  | ио！ч！риоо ग！иә！${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ H | － | － | ～ | m |  | ～ | ～ |  |  | $\sim$ | N | ～ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | － | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ～ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ～ | m | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |
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|  |  |  | ио！！pиоо э！шоиоэヨ | $\sim$ | N | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |  | N | ～ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ～ | ～ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | N | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ～ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |
|  |  | ¿әu！̣！pəш pue ио！ұеи！иехә ןеэррәи 10f Ked no人 p！p yonu moн |  | － | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 8 \\ \stackrel{0}{0} \\ \underset{子}{2} \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | － |  | － | 0 | － |  |  | － | － | － | － | － |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \frac{0}{0} \\ \frac{\partial}{a} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 号 | $\bigcirc$ | － | － | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ | － | 응 | 0 | $\frac{.0}{\frac{0}{2}}$ | － | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | － | － | － | 0 |
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|  |  | səse |  | $\sim$ |  |  | N |  | $\sim$ | ～ | N | － |  | $\sim$ | ～ | ～ | $\sim$ |  | $\sim$ | － | ～ | － | ～ |  |  | － | － |  | $\sim$ | － | － | － | － | $\sim$ | － | － |
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|  |  | 7иә |  <br>  | $\sim$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\sim \sim$ |  | N | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }_{\sim}^{8}$ |  |  | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ |  |  | $\sim$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |  | $\infty$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
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## Attachment 10: Result of Iron Bacteria Teat

It was confirmed that water from the water source wells contains high concentration of iron, exceeding WHO criteria ( $0.3 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ ). The Project will include iron removal treatment to make the water acceptable by reducing the iron concentration below WHP criteria.

There are two iron removal methods as below:
i) Removal by sedimentation and/or filtration of insoluble iron after oxidizing soluble ferrous compounds by aeration or oxidants to insoluble ferric compounds.
ii) Biological removal by iron bacteria developed on the slow sand filtration media.

Method i) has been adopted in the existing GWI's WTPs. The study intended to adopt method ii) while it has not been applied in Guyana, because of its expected advantage to reduce the operation cost and to ease the maintenance works. However, it was necessary to adopt this method that there exist iron bacteria in water. This test was conducted to confirm the existence of iron bacteria.

The test was carried out by setting up a simplified slow sand filter (also refer to photo 4) shown below in the Benab well. After setting up, well water is introduced continuously and change of surface conditions of the sand media was observed visually. Colour change of the surface to yellow or brown was observed after 3, 4 days. After 1 week, sand surface was scraped as a sample and brought to Japan for the microscopic observation.


Figure 1 Simplified Slow Sand Filter for Iron Bacteria Test
As results of the microscopic observation, following three kinds of iron bacteria were identified:
Siderocapsa: dominant species
cf. Leptothrix sp.:
cf. GAllionella ferruginea:


Photo 3: GAllionella ferruginea



Photo 4: Simplified slow sand filter


## Attachment 11: References

| No. | Title of Reference | Publisher |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | GWI Metered Customer Consumption Analysis (Draft) | GWI / Horn |
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| 3 | Survey Results of Hydraulic Pressure Level at the Service Point (November, 2005) | GWI, Division 5 |
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| 5 | Employee Training Programmes | Mr. Gafoor, GWI |
| 6 | Planned prgogrammes-2006 | Mr. Gafoor, GWI |
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| 8 | Report of Geo-Technical Survey | Ground Structures Engineering Consultant Inc. |
| 9 | No. 75 \& Spring Garden | DIMTECS |
| 10 | Site Selection Study New Sugar Factory, Skeldon North, June 1999 | GUYSUCO <br> Ground Structures Engineering Consultants LTD |
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| 13 | List of Agricultural Chemicals for Guyana Suger Corporation Inc. | Guyana Sugar Corporation Inc. |
| 14 | Results of Bacterial Test | GWI |
| 15 | The Law of Guyana, National insurance and social security | Gvernment of Guyana |
| 16 | Topographical map | Government of Guyana 1987 |
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| 18 | Geological map | L Heesterman Jone, 2005 |
| 19 | Contract for Rosehall Water Supply Rehabilitation Project (Work Lot I) | GWI, Division 5 |
| 20 | Georgetown Water and Sewerage Master Plan | HALCROW Ltd. |
| 21 | 2004 Capital Investiment Programs | GWI |
| 22 | GWI Water Quality Statistics KH queries 3 | GWI, Mr. Altaf |
| 23 | Interim Guidelines for Industrial effluent discharge into the environment | Guyana National Bureau of Standards |


[^0]:    ) Water Quality Standards (2003, Health, Labor and Welfare Ministry, Decree-law No. 101) 2) WHO Guideline : "Guideline for Drinking-water Quality" Third Edition, World Health Organization, Geneva 2004

    Nitrate nitrogen (as $\left.\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right) \quad$ Long-term exposure $\quad 50 \mathrm{mg} / 1\left(11.3 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{as} \mathrm{NO}_{3}-\mathrm{N}\right)$
    $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Nitrite nitrogen (as } \mathrm{NO}_{2} \text { ) } & \text { Short-term exposure } \\ \text { Nitrite nitrogen (as } \mathrm{NO}_{2} \text { ) } & \text { Long-term exposure }\end{array}$
    Nitrite nitrogen (as $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ ) Long-term exposure
    5) This is an important item in selection of the water

