05SMC13 FDC02

Photo No.005



2005/5/5 06:32:33 10° 32.238′ N, 144° 48.617′ E

Water depth: 3,129 m

Unconsolidated sediments on flat terrace

Photo No.009



2005/5/5 06:35:02 10° 32.252' N. 144° 48.626' E

Water depth: 3,134 m

Bedrock showing flat surface with botryoidal Mn

oxide coating

Photo No.027



2005/5/5 06:43:53 10° 32.317′ N, 144° 48.668′ E

Water depth: 3,179 m

Cliff of massive bedrock consisting of volcanic rocks Massive bedrock showing steep slope and terrace at immadiate below

Photo No.038



2005/5/5 06:50:12 10° 32.363′ N, 144° 48.700′ E

Water depth: 3,256 m

Photo No.090



2005/5/5 07:36:41 10° 32.829′ N, 144° 48.968′ E

Water depth: 3,755 m

Bedrock of rough surfaced volcanic breccia or

agglomerate

Photo No.100



2005/5/5 07:45:46 10° 32.923' N, 144° 49.032' E

Water depth: 3,860 m

Flat foot of slope covered by unconsolidated

sediments



photograph of whole sample

Date: 2005/5/5 - 5/6 **Time:** 23:09:23 - 00:04:41

Location:

Latitude: 146°01.597'E - 146°01.99'E **Latitude:** 09°24.419'N - 09°24.394'N

Water Depth: 2,437m - 2,333m

Sample Weight: 90.3 kg

Contents:

Manganese crust, pyroclastic rock (substrate rock), calcareous conglomerate (fragments) and unconsolidated calcareous sand.

Crust type sample description



Sample No.: a1

41

Sample Size:

55cm×40cm×28cm

Description:

Manganese crust (7cm thick) and altered volcanic breccia (substrate rock). Crust has two-layered structure.



Sample No.: a2

Sample No.: a. Sample Size: 2

25cm×16cm×11cm

Description:

Manganese crust (8cm thick) and volcanic breccia (substrate rock). Crust has two-layered structure.



Sample No.: a3

Sample Size: 33cm×33cm×16cm

Description:

manganese crust (>14cm thick) which has fourlayered structure.

Crust type sample description



Sample No.:

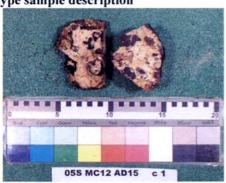
35cm×30cm×16cm

Sample Size: Description:

Manganese crust (>13cm thick) which has four-

layered structure.

Rock type sample description



Sample No.:

c1

Sample Size:

10cm×8cm×5cm

Description:

Calcareous conglomerate which contains granule pebble size basalt fragments. Thin (<1 mm) Mn oxide layer covers surface of this sample.



photograph of whole sample

Date: 2005/5/6

Time: 02:08:41 - 02:54:40

Location:

Latitude: 146°01.881'E - 146°02.235'E 09°22.559'N - 09°22.456'N

Water Depth: 2,004m - 1,934m

Sample Weight: 288.6 kg





crust type

rock type

Contents:

Manganese crust, calcareous conglomerate (substrate rock), volcanic breccia, aphyric basalt (fragments) and unconsolidated calcareous sand.

Crust type sample description



Sample No.: a

Sample Size: 70cm×50cm×40cm

Description:

Manganese crust (8cm thick) and altered calcareous conglomerate (substrate rock). Crust has two-layered structure.



Sample No.: a2

Sample Size: 40cm×30cm×10cm

Description:

Manganese crust (> 11cm thick) which has threelayered structure..



Sample No.: a3

Sample Size: 20cm×25cm×20cm

Description:

Manganese crust (>11cm thick) which has threelayered structure.

Crust type sample description



Sample No.: a4

a4

Sample Size:

20cm×20cm×20cm

Description:

Manganese crust (>10cm thick) which has two-

layered structure.

Rock type sample description



Sample No.:

cl

Sample Size:

12cm×12cm×6.5cm

Description:

Volcanic breccia which contains granule - pebble

size fragments altered tuffaceous rock.



Sample No.:

c2

Sample Size:

9cm×9cm×10cm

Description:

Aphyric basalt. Thin (<1mm) Mn oxide layer covers

surface of this sample.



Sample No.:

c3

Sample Size:

14cm×10cm×7cm

Description:

Aphyric basalt. Manganese crust (1.5cm thick)

covers surface of this sample.



photograph of whole sample

Date: 2005/5/6

Time: 04:44:27 - 05:29:24

Location:

Longitude: 146°01.662′E - 146°01.887′E **Latitude:** 09°21.897′N - 09°21.910′N

Water Depth: 1,772m - 1,603m

Sample Weight: 3.6 kg

Contents:

Manganese crust, volcanic rock, pumice (fragments) and unconsolidated calcareous sand.

Crust type sample description



Sample No.: al

Sample Size: 15cm×13cm×4cm

Description:

Manganese crust (>4cm thick) which shows porous

structure.

Rock type sample description



Description:

Fragments of pebble size volcanic rock (roundness: subanguler) and pumice (roundness: rounded).



photograph of whole sample

Date:

2005/5/6

Time:

07:01:03 - 07:33:44

Location:

Longitude: Latitude:

146°01.643'E - 146°01.984'E

09°21.014'N - 09°21.026'N

1,368m - 1,451m Water Depth:

Sample Weight: 0.40 kg

Contents:

Fragments of reef limestone.

Rock type sample description



Sample No.:

Sample Size:

10cm×8cm×3cm

Description:

Reef limestone which principally includes granule size bioclasts consisting of benthic foraminifera, shell and coral (grainstone or rudstone).



photograph of whole sample

2005/5/6 Date:

22:33:14 - 23:12:29 Time:

Location:

146°01.821'E - 146°02.065'E Longitude: 09°22.218'N - 09°22.006'N Latitude:

1,873m - 1,662m Water Depth:

Sample Weight: 9.45 kg

Contents:

Manganese crust, calcareous conglomerate (fragments) and unconsolidated calcareous sand.

Crust type sample description



Sample No.:

al

15cm×10cm×7cm

Sample Size: Description:

> Fragment of manganese nodule, 4cm thick of Mn oxide. Nuclear of this nodule is calcareous ooze (phosphatization).



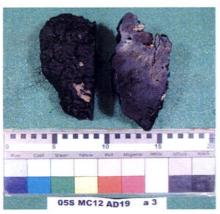
Sample No.: a2

Sample Size:

18cm×9cm×7.5cm

Description:

Manganese crust (>7cm thick) which has fourlayered structure. This sample is brittle and crushed.



Sample No.:

Sample Size:

11cm×9.5cm×5cm

Description:

Manganese crust (3cm thick) and coarse sandstone (substrate rock). Crust shows columnar texture.

Rock type sample description



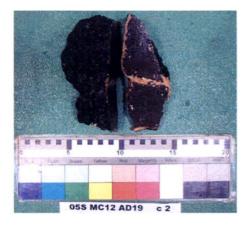
Sample No.: c1

Sample Size: 18cm×18cm×8cm

Description:

Aphyric basalt. Thin (<1mm) Mn oxide layer covers

surface of this sample.

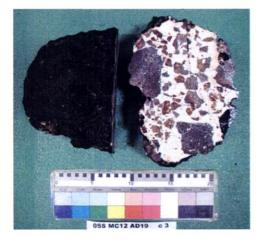


Sample No.: c2

Sample Size: 12cm×9cm×6cm

Description:

Calcareous conglomerate which contains pebble size angular gravels consisting of aphyric basalt.



Sample No.: c3

Sample Size: 20cm×17cm×12cm

Description:

Calcareous conglomerate which contains pebble size angular gravels consisting of aphyric basalt.



photograph of whole sample

Date: 2005/5/7

Time: 00:49:31 - 01:30:03

Location:

Longitude: 146°01.812′E - 146°01.944′E **Latitude:** 09°21.397′N - 09°21.369′N

Water Depth: 1,562m - 1,557m

Sample Weight: 19.1 kg

Contents:

Manganese crust, calcareous conglomerate (substrate rock) and reef limestone (fragments).

Crust type sample description



Sample No.: a

Sample Size: 52cm×21cm×15cm

Description:

Manganese crust (0.5cm thick) and calcareous conglomerate (substrate rock). Calcareous conglomerate is considered to be redeposit of reef



Sample No.: a

Sample Size: 18cm×13cm×7cm

Description:

Manganese crust (0.4cm thick) and calcareous conglomerate which includes tuffaceous siltstone (substrate rock).



Sample No.: a3

Sample Size: 9cm×6cm×3cm

Description:

Manganese crust (2cm thick) and brownish tuffaceous siltstone (substrate rock).



photograph of whole sample

2005/5/7

02:55:46 - 03:28:59

Location:

146°02.559'E - 146°02.797'E Longitude: 09°20.618'N - 09°20.628'N Latitude:

Water Depth: 1,324m - 1,326m

Sample Weight: 7.60 kg

Contents:

Fragments of reef limestone and redeposited

limestone.

Rock type sample description



Sample No.:

25cm×18cm×12cm Sample Size:

Description:

Reef limestone which includes bioclasts mainly consisting of benthic foraminifera (grainstone rudstone). Manganese crust (0.2cm thick) covers

surface of this sample.



Sample No.: c2

Sample Size: 11cm×8cm×6cm

Description:

Sandy limestone (grainstone) which is redeposit of

reef limestone.



photograph of whole sample

Date:

2005/5/7

Time:

05:18:58 - 05:56:35

Location:

Longitude:

145°59.797'E - 145°59.998'E

Latitude:

09°19.321'N - 09°19.487'N

Water Depth: 1,822m - 1,648m

Sample Weight: 2.80 kg

Contents:

Manganese crust and nodule, volcanic breccia, limestone (fragments) and unconsolidated calcareous sand.

Crust type sample description



Sample No.:

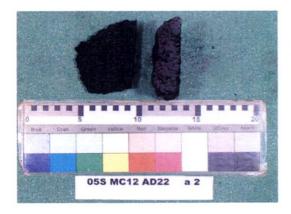
al

Sample Size:

12cm×8cm×3cm

Description:

Manganese crust (>3.5cm thick). This sample shows porous structure.



Sample No.:

a2

Sample Size:

11cm×6cm×2cm

Description:

Manganese crust (>1.8cm thick). This sample shows vesicular texture.



Sample No.:

a3

Sample Size:

7cm×4cm×3.5cm

Description:

Manganese crust (>3cm thick). This sample shows columnar texture.