# 資料3

# 現地写真

### 写真-1 北東部の現況 (2005年3月時点)



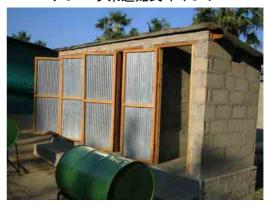
アンパラ県被災地



アンパラ県避難民キャンプ



アンパラ県避難民キャンプ



アンパラ県避難民キャンプトイレ



トリンコマリ県避難民キャンプ



トリンコマリ県避難民キャンプ



アンパラ県日本村予定地



トリンコマリ県日本村予定地

写真-2 幹線道路の状況(2005年3月時点)



Komari コーズウェイ



Periyakallar コーズウェイ



Periyakallar コーズウェイ



Periyakallar コーズウェイ



Panichchankeni コーズウェイ



koddaiakallar コーズウェイ



Kinniyai



Kinniyai

#### 写真-3 南部地域の現況 (2005年1月、3月時点)



Hikkadua(南西部)の道路沿い



Hikkadua(南西部)の道路沿い



Hikkadua(南西部)沿岸近くの線路



Kirinda 漁港(南部)



Hambantota (南部) の沿岸



Hambantota(南部)の町



キリンダ漁港の堤防



キリンダ漁港の浚渫船

## 資料 4

## 防災行政にかかるセミナー資料

(国土交通省、内閣府、建築研究所)

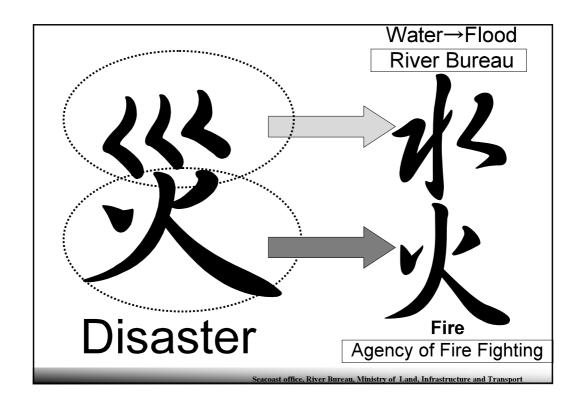
# Seawalls protected Male island from Tsunami

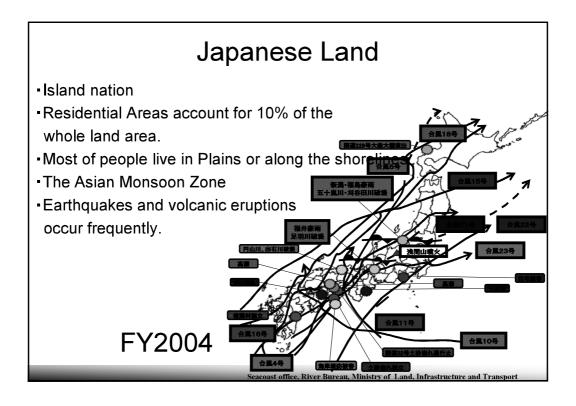
- -Japanese ODA
- Seawalls and Detached Breakwaters
- •The fresh water was used to improve concrete strength.





Seacoast office, River Bureau, Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport

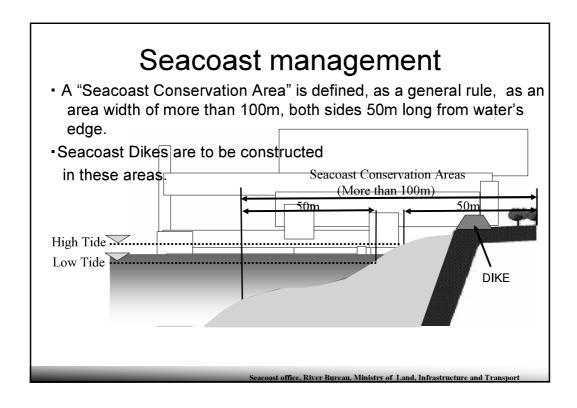


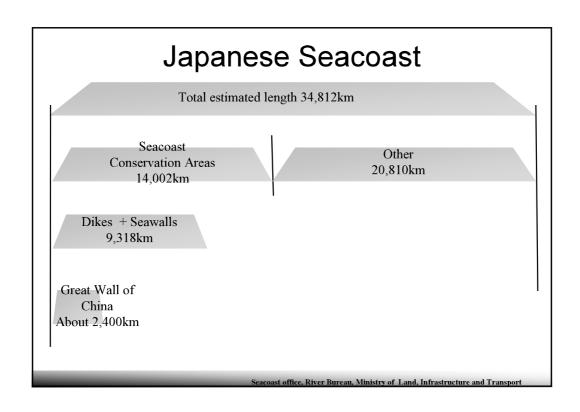


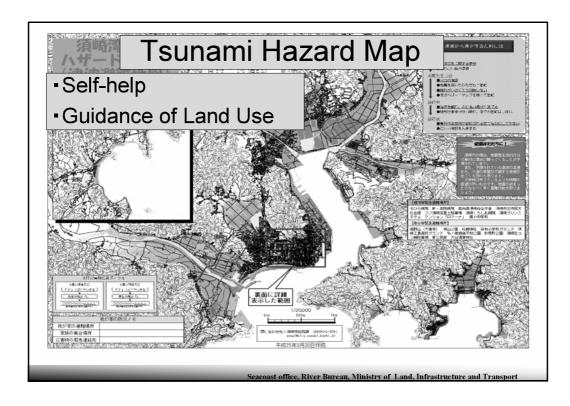
## History of Seacoast management

- Before the war, The military had jurisdiction.
- In 1950, The International Seacoast Engineering Association was established.
  - Engineering Design of Shore Protection Facilities-
- In 1956, The Seacoast Law was implemented.
  - From the view of Land conservation, the management of seacoasts, except at Ports, shall be performed by official government agencies.
- In 1959, storm surges resulted from a typhoon at Ise Bay.
- In 1960, tsunami was caused by an earthquake in Chili.

Seacoast office, River Bureau, Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport







# Japanese Institute

## **PRINCIPAL**

 Property owners shall be responsible for protection and reduction of disaster damage.

Personal Property Owners have rights of;

- A) Earthquake insurance.
- B) Tax-Merit
- C) Soft loan for re-building
- D) Small governmental financial assistance

#### Public Facilities are repaired as follows;

- 1. To report damages to MOF within 2 weeks.
- MOF evaluates and decides the budget for repair within 1 month
- 3. To implement the repair within 1 year.
- Recurrence-preventing project are implemented for 3 ~5 years.

## Maxims of Revival Plan

- •3•3•3 Maxims
  - First 3 Days, do our best to rescue!
- First 3 Weeks, do our best to complete initial reconstruction!
- In 3 months, publish the strategic plan for full revival!
- Communicate the philosophy and target of Revival Plan!
- Make Symbolic Projects!

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# Historic Revival Works after Kanto big earthquake

• 1/9/1923, over a hundred thousand of people died.

## Memorial park



### Water curtain



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# Disaster Management in Japan

January 2005 Cabinet Office, Japan

## Disaster Countermeasures Basic Act

- The Basis for disaster management in Japan
- The main contents,
- Definition of jurisdictions and responsibilities for disaster management
- Disaster management system
- Disaster management plan
- Disaster preparedness
- Disaster emergency response
- Disaster recovery
- Financial measures
- State of emergency

