#### NO.

# BASIC DESIGN STUDY REPORT ON THE PROJECT FOR THE ENHANCEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AT ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY IN THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF PAKISTAN

**JANUARY 2005** 

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY GRANT AID MANAGEMENT DEPARTMENT



## PREFACE

In response to a request from the Government of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, the Government of Japan decided to conduct a basic design study on the Project for Enhancement of Educational Facilities at the Allama Iqbal Open University and entrusted the study to the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA).

JICA sent to Pakistan a study team from July 6 to August 4, 2004.

The team held discussions with the officials concerned of the Government of Pakistan, and conducted a field study at the study area. After the team returned to Japan, further studies were made. Then, a mission was sent to Pakistan in order to discuss a draft basic design, and as this result, the present report was finalized.

I hope that this report will contribute to the promotion of the project and to the enhancement of friendly relations between our two countries.

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the officials concerned of the Government of Islamic Republic of Pakistan for their close cooperation extended to the teams.

January 2005

Seiji Kojima

Vice President

Japan International Cooperation Agency

## Letter of Transmittal

We are pleased to submit to you the basic design study report on the Project for Enhancement of Educational Facilities at the Allama Iqbal Open University in the Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

This study was conducted by O.P.C. Corporation, under a contract to JICA, during the period from June 2004 to January 2005. In conducting the study, we have examined the feasibility and rationale of the project with due consideration to the present situation of Pakistan and formulated the most appropriate basic design for the project under Japan's grant aid scheme.

Finally, we hope that this report will contribute to further promotion of the project.

Very truly yours,

Akemitsu Mochizuki

Chief Consultant,

Basic design study team on

The Project for the Enhancement of Educational Facilities

at Allama Iqbal Open University

O.P.C. Corporation

## **Location Map**





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## ABBREVIATIONS

AIOU	Allama Iqbal Open University
BAPCP	Bureau of Academic Planning & Course Production
B.Ed.	Bachelor of Education
CBR	Central Board of Revenue
СТ	Certificate of Teaching
DFID	Department for International Development UK
EAD	Economic Affairs Division
ESR	Education Sector Reform
HEC	Higher Education Commission
IET	Institute of Educational Technology
M.Ed.	Master of Education
MECDC	Multimedia Electronic Courseware Design Centre
NWFP	North-western Frontier Province
РВС	Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation
PPU	Print Production Unit
PRSP	Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers
PTV	Pakistan Television
SSC	Secondary School Education

#### SUMMARY

The Islamic Republic of Pakistan (hereinafter referred to as Pakistan) shares its borders with India, Afghanistan, Iran and China, and its southern shoreline faces the Indian Ocean. Pakistan has a population of 148,720 thousand (2004) in 7.96 million square kilometres of land. It consists of four provinces namely NWFP, Balochistan, Sindh and Punjab, and the Federal Capital, and the capital is Islamabad. The climates vary from area to area and the Koppen Climate Classification categorizes them as dry climates and moist mid-latitude climates.

The main industrial sector of Pakistan is agriculture, accounting for 42.1% of its total employed labour force and it is the largest source of foreign exchange earnings. Recently, however, manufacturing has been considered as an important industrial base and it grew by 13.4% in 2003-04. This massive growth was underpinned by the growth in large-scale manufacturing corresponding to 68% of overall manufacturing. Although the GDP growth rate surpassed the target of 5.3%, and reached 6.4% (July 2003 – June 2004), the GDP per capita is \$492, which is still low compared to Pakistan's neighbouring countries (India: \$543 and Sri Lanka: \$917 (2003)).

The government of Pakistan has been implementing several strategies for poverty alleviation, high economic growth and structural reforms of multiple sectors. As for poverty alleviation, the government is especially concerned about problems in education. In the education sector, the master plan, known as the Education Sector Reform (ESR), aims at enhancing the quality of education at all levels. It promotes attendance at school and changes the contents of classes. However, there are still problems to solve such as the low adult literacy rate (43%)(2002), low school attendance (approx.40% in secondary education)(2002), the high dropout rate (54%)(1999-00), the gap between genders on

primary enrolment (64:36)(2003) and unqualified teachers (44%)(1998). The prominent gap among provinces is also a problem to be improved.

Allama Iqbal Open University (AIOU), whose head office is in Islamabad, is the first higher education facility employing distance education in Pakistan and provides educational opportunities at a variety of levels. Although AIOU implemented a project to enhance the quality of the equipment in its facilities with the assistance from "Japan's Grant Aid" fund in 1996, it has been failing to meet the needs of the recently increasing amount of students'. As the enhancement of AIOU's distance education programmes will take a part in solving Pakistan's problems as mentioned above, the government of Pakistan designed "the Project for the Enhancement of Educational Facilities at Allama Iqbal Open University" and requested financial assistant from Japan.

The enhancement of AIOU's programmes shall contribute to the solving of Pakistan's education problems. In response to this request, the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) sent a study team to Pakistan from July 6 to August 4, 2004. The team held discussions with the Government of Pakistan officials concerned and examined the feasibility and rationale of the project. The study team also conducted a field study at the study area. After the team returned to Japan, they made a draft basic design and went back to Pakistan from November 22 to December 3, 2004 in order to discuss it. As a result, the basic design became concrete with the agreement of the Government of Pakistan.

This project aims at improving AIOU's distance education programme, through enhancing its equipment for production and development of educational materials, equipment for printing, audiovisual equipment and the soft component. The quality and quantity of the educational materials AIOU produces shall meet the increasing students' demand and its regional campuses/regional centres shall provide good study environments for students in rural areas.

The equipment procured by this project shall be necessary for AIOU's distance education courses. It is designed by the study on the existing equipment, the installation places, the ability of the operation and maintenance and absence of funds from other donors. The details of the enhancement of the equipment are as follows.

- (1) The equipment for the production and development of educational materials is required to increase quantity and improve the quality of the production. The existing equipment can no longer meet these demands. To improve this situation, according to AIOU's plans and goals on the production and development of educational materials, the equipment shall be enhanced, providing digital equipment. Digital equipment is superior to the analogue equipment AIOU possess, in terms of the quality of the images and sound, production period and cost, durability and the delivery cost. Also AIOU has been implementing the "OLIVE" project (Open Learning Institute of Virtual Education), the national pilot plan, which develops Internet related educational materials such as interactive lessons and e-learning with its Multimedia Electronic Courseware Design Centre (hereinafter referred to as MECDC). Enhancing the educational materials can provide interactive lessons even in rural areas.
- (2) Although printed materials such as textbooks are the major media of the distance education courses, the existing equipment is no longer able to meet the increasing students' needs in terms of both quality and quantity. To improve this current situation, for the Print Production Unit (hereinafter referred to as PPU), which produces printed materials at AIOU, this project shall enhance the equipment for printing and implement the soft component as well. The quantity of the printed

materials shall be 0.87 billion pages per year whereas it is currently 0.14 billion. The quality of the printed materials shall contain illustrations, photographs and charts for the better understanding of their contents.

- (3) AIOU is required to improve the gap among regions, which is one of the main problems in the educational sector. In the light of the situation, it is necessary to enhance the facilities at the 9 regional campuses and 23 regional centres. The enhancement of the equipment in these 32 regional campuses and regional centres aims at the improvement of the study environments for the students. When installing the audiovisual equipment for these facilities in this project, the social convention in Pakistan in terms of gender issues shall be carefully considered.
- (4) The soft component for PPU aims at enhancing the quality control of the printed materials. After the implementation of the soft component, the operators at PPU should remain the sustainable maintenance of the equipment and achieve the quota set by this project.

The details of this project in each facility are as follows.

- Equipment for the production and development of educational materials
  - 1) Equipment for the production of educational materials

Television Production Studio System, Cut to Cut Editing System, Non-Linear Editing, Digital Electronic Field Production System, Digital Audio Recording System, Digital Video  $\rightarrow$  VHS Duplicator, Presentation Equipment (for Auditorium), Digital Camera, Measurement Tools, Medium and Power Supply. 2) Equipment for the development of educational materials]

Server Room, Digital Video Class Room, Digital Video Editing, Software, CD/DVD Publication Studio and Video Conferencing Equipment.

- Equipment for printing

Editing Equipment, Plate Making Equipment, Printing Equipment, Book Making Equipment, Forklift, Hand Lift, Waste Solution Treatment System and Automatic Voltage Regulator.

- Audiovisual equipment

Television Sets, Television Antenna, Headphone System, AC Power Consent Plate, and CD/DVD players.

- Soft Component

The soft component aims at enhancing the quality control of the printed materials. The appropriate operation and maintenance of equipment are expected from the trained operators. A Japanese consultant shall send two engineers as trainers and they shall carry out technical training for the operators at PPU in order to achieve the quota, the high quality and the continuity.

Section	Period	Trainers	
Editing and Plate Making	Approximately 1.0 month	Japanese Engineer (1)	
Printing and Book Making	Approximately 1.0 month	Japanese Engineer (1)	

When this project is implemented as the "Japan's Grant Aid" project, the expense is estimated to be 809 million yen (Japan: 796 million yen and Pakistan: 13 million yen). The period necessary for this project is expected to be approximately three months for its implementation design and approximately 8 months for the procurement and instalment of the equipment.

The implementation of this project shall contribute to the following direct effects, and the evaluation of these effects should be implemented after 2009-10, three years after the equipment starts to operate.

- AIOU shall be able to provide the adequate quantity of educational materials for the students and increase the number of courses (2003-04: 1,138 courses, 2009-10: 1,500 courses (target)). The quality of the education on the distance education programmes with multimedia and audiovisual materials shall be improved and increase the issue of certificates, diplomas and degrees (2003-04: 90,636, 2009-10: 190,000 (target)).
- Providing opportunities for education for impoverished and vulnerable groups and people in rural areas, the educational gap between genders and among regions shall be decreased.

The project shall contribute to the improvement of the education sector for poverty alleviation and high economic growth and match Pakistan's national projects. AIOU will be able to operate and maintain the equipment enhanced by this project, as the soft component shall be implemented for technical training. AIOU also will be able to bear the operation and maintenance costs. No environmental problem shall be considered with this project. Therefore this project shall be approved by "Japan's Grant Aid" project. To implement this project more effectively, the following points shall be considered and solved.

- Tax exemption from the equipment procured by Japanese suppliers
- Improvement and enhancement of the management system of educational material production
- Thorough maintenance of the enhanced facilities
- Increase and enhancement of teacher training course
- Training of the employees for educational material production

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Chapter 1 Background of the project

#### Chapter 1 Background of the Project

Allama Iqbal Open University (hereinafter referred to as AIOU) was established in 1974 as the first higher educational institution implementing distance education in the Islamic Republic of Pakistan (hereinafter referred to as Pakistan). AIOU has approximately 0.51 million students enrolled (2003-04) and the number has been increasing (see the table 1.1).

1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 Student 308,522 357,595 335,025 399,560 512,635 310,890 Enrolment 94% 119% Growth Rate 101% 115% 128% Course Enrolment 664,322 907,676 807,063 957,334 972,882 1,087,041 1,413,474 Growth Rate 137% 88% 120% 102% 112% 130% Course 428 636 723 772 850 898 Growth Rate 148% 169% 180% 198% 209%

Table-1.1 Enrolment and Course Trend

Source: AIOU Annual Report 2003-04

130,000 students have enrolled in the elementary and secondary teacher education courses and 110,000 in the secondary school certificate programme, technical and agricultural courses, which correspond to 38% and 28% of the whole students respectively. Many of those who have enrolled in the latter courses had previously dropped out of education. The courses at AIOU range from Technical Courses to distance education Ph.D. programmes using printed material, radio, television and so on (see the table 1.2).

#### Figure-1.1 AIOU's Distance Education Programme



#### Table-1.2 Programme-wise Course Enrolment 2003



Source: AIOU Annual Report 2003-04

#### Table-1.3 Comparison of Tuitions

Course	Bachelor of Education	Certificate of Teaching	Note
AIOU	4,605	2,895	With textbooks
Federal College of Education	5,500	4,500	Plus approx. Rs. 2,000 for textbooks

#### **Teacher Training Programmes**

#### Other Programmes

Course	a.	b. Library &		
	Sociology	Information Science	SSC	Note
Facility	(MA)	(BA)		
AIOU	6,000	5,000	1,125	With textbooks
Bahudd Inzakara Multan City College	17,000	10,000	-	Without textbooks
Federal College of Education	-	-	1,500	Without textbooks
Model School	-	-	8,500	Without textbooks

a. and b.: hearing from students SSC: 9-10 years

#### Source: AIOU

In order to decrease the gap of educational standards among regions and enhance the student support services, AIOU has established 32 regional campuses/regional centres and 950 study centres, which consist of 32,000 instructors, in coordination with educational institutions. These campuses/centres are equipped with audiovisual equipment such as radios and television sets to broadcast public radio/television programmes. AIOU has planned to improve these facilities as part of its physical development in order to enhance the study environment in rural areas.

(Rs.19.0M), an accommodation facility (3 rooms, kitchen, dining room and study room) (Rs. 40.0M), a regional centre in D.G. Kahn (Rs.15.0M), and an auditorium in Karachi (Rs. 3.0M). There are plans to construct regional campuses and regional centres in Abbottabad, Muzaffarabad and Mianwali.

In 2003, several facilities were built within the AIOU's own budget, namely a campus in Peshawar

- 3 -

Unit: Rs.

In addition to the enhancement of the facilities, AIOU also has been engaged in the development of educational materials. Although textbooks are the major materials in distance education, AIOU also produces videotapes and audiocassette tapes for broadcasting as supplementary materials.

Japan provided its "Grant Aid" fund to AIOU in 1996 to enhance the equipment for the production of television and radio programmes. The number of television and radio programmes produced between January 1997 and March 2004 as supplementary materials for the distance education are as follows:

Visual Materials	No. of Progs.	Audio Materials	No. of Progs.
Television Programmes	215	Radio Programmes	499
Educational Materials (Video Tapes)	76	Educational Materials (Cassette Tapes)	246
Total	291	Total	745

Table-1.4 Audiovisual Material Production

As AIOU does not possess broadcasting equipment, the programmes made by AIOU are entrusted to Pakistan Television (PTV) and Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation (PBC). The data tapes are sent to regional campuses/regional centres as sub educational materials. The programmes are for language courses such as "English", "Urdu" and "Arabic", technical courses such as "Farm Income Generating Skills" and "Agriculture", specialized courses such as "Mathematics", "Biology", "Physics", "Economics" and "Computer Science" and other courses such as "Women Studies", "Family & Community Health", "Teacher Training" and "Adult Literacy". These programmes were on television a total of 302 times in 2004.

Despite the accomplishments of AIOU, as mentioned above, since the number of student increases, the production and development of materials has become inefficient and been unable to meet the demand. Therefore it is necessary to enhance the quality of the equipment at AIOU, provide technical assistance in order to organize the production of educational materials and manage the quality control of the products. This need resulted in a request made by the Government of Pakistan for assistant from "Japan's Grant Aid" fund.

#### - Requested Equipment

The following tables show the equipment requested by Pakistan.

No.	Equipment	Unit	Q'ty	New/Replace
1	Television Production Studio System	system	1	Replace
2	A/B Roll Linear Editing Equipment (Off-Line)	system	1	Replace
3	Non-Linear Editing	system	3	Replace
4	Digital Electronic Field Production System	set	1	Replace
5	Digital Audio Recording System	system	1	Replace
6	Digital Video→VHS Duplicator	system	1	Replace
7	Presentation Equipment (for Auditorium)	system	1	Replace
8	Digital Camera	set	2	Replace
9	Measurement Tools	set	1	Replace
10	Spare Parts	set	1	Replace
11	Digital Field Recording Mobile Van	system	1	Replace
12	Optical Recording Camcorder System	lot	1	Replace
13	Power Supply	set	1	Replace

#### Table-1.5Equipment for the production of educational programmes

#### Table-1.6

#### Equipment for the development of educational materials

No.	Equipment	Unit	Q'ty	New/Replace
1	Server Room	system	1	Replace
2	Digital Video Class Room	unit	33	Replace
3	Digital Video Editing	system	1	Replace
4	Software	lot	1	Replace
5	CD/DVD Publication Studio	lot	1	Replace
6	Spares	set	1	Replace
7	Video Conferencing Equipment	set	1	Replace
8	Video Lecture Delivery Hall	set	4	Replace

No.	Equipment	Unit	Q'ty	New/Replace
	Computer	set	8	Replace
	Software for DTP	set	8	Replace
1	Color Laser Printer	unit	2	Replace
	UPS	unit	2	Replace
	Monochrome Laser Printer	unit	set 8 set 8 unit 2 unit 2	Replace
2	Image Setter	set	1	Replace
Z	UPS	unit	1	Replace
3	Scanner	unit	1	Replace
3	Software+options	set	1	Replace
4	Software RIP	set	1	Replace
	Image Setter + On Line Film Processor	set	1	Replace
5	Options	set	1	Replace
5	Spare parts	set	1	Replace
	Consumable	set	1	Replace
6	Sink & Vat	set	1	Replace
7	Light Table	set	3	Replace
0	Vacuum Printer	set	1	Replace
8	Consumable	set	1	Replace
9	Measuring Equipment Densitometer for film	set	1	Replace
9	Measuring Equipment Densitometer for Printed Material	set	1	Replace
	2-Color Offset Press A1 Perfectos	set	2	Replace
10	Spare parts	set	2	Replace
	Plate puncher	set	1	Replace
	Single Color Offset Press with Numbering & Perforating Machine	set	1	Replace
	Spare parts	set	1	Replace
11	Color viewer	set	set         8           set         8           unit         2           unit         1           set         1           unit         1           set         1           unit         1           set         1           unit         1           set         3           set         3           set	Replace
	Consumable	set	1	Replace
	Plate puncher	set	1	Replace
12	Water Roller Washing Machine	set	1	Replace
13	Installation & maintenance tools	set	1	Replace
14	Guillotine Cutter	set	1	Replace
14	Consumable	set	1	Replace
1.5	Paper Folding Machine	set	3	Replace
15	Spare parts	set	3	Replace
16	Paper Jogging	set	1	Replace
	Gathering Machine	set	1	Replace
1-	Transfer Unit	set	1	Replace
17	Stocker	set	1	Replace
	Perfect Binder	set	1	Replace

## Table-1.7Equipment for Printing

18	Knife Grinder	set	1	Replace
10	Consumable	set	1	Replace
19	Wire Stitching Machine	set	1	Replace
20	Sewing machine	set	1	Replace
21	Forklift	set	1	Replace
22	Hand Lift	set	2	Replace
23	Generator	set	1	Replace
24	Waste-solution Treatment Equipment	set	1	Replace
25	Automatic Voltage Regulator	set	2	Replace

## Table-1.8 Audiovisual Equipment

No.	Equipment	Unit	Q'ty	New/Replace
1	Monitor Television	set	32	Replace
2	DVD Player (DVD/VCD/CD)	set	32	Replace
3	Videocassettes Recorder	set	32	Replace
4	TV Antenna	set	32	Replace
5	Cable, Connection Plug, Electric Cable	set	32	Replace

Chapter 2 Contents of the Project

#### Chapter 2 Contents of the Project

#### 2.1 Basic Concept of the Project

#### (1) Master goal and project goal

The Government of Pakistan (Pakistan) considers the problems in the education sector as an important issue related to poverty alleviation. "Education Sector Reform" (ESR), the master plan of the education sector, aims at improving the quality of education for all levels. The Higher Education Commission (HEC), which is engaged in providing equal educational opportunities and reducing the gap between genders, aims at improving the level of education by enhancing the programmes of Allama Iqbal Open University (AIOU) in order to provide inexpensive and high quality educational opportunities for those who are in poverty or vulnerable groups, or rural areas where the access to education is difficult.

In this project, therefore, the goal is to enhance AIOU's distance education programmes in order to correspond to the increasing students' needs by enhancing the educational production equipment and printing equipment.

#### (2) Basic concept of the project

To achieve the goal mentioned above, the project provides the equipment for the production and development of educational materials, the equipment for printing and the audiovisual equipment and implement the soft component for Print Production Unit (PPU) in order to enhance its quality management control. By implementing this project, AIOU is expected to provide and develop adequate quality and quantity of the educational materials for the increasing students. Also, by enhancing the audiovisual equipment at the regional campuses/regional centres, the study environment for the students in the rural areas is expected to be improved.

#### 2.2 Basic Design of the Requested Japanese Assistance

#### 2.2.1 Design Policy

This project aims at improving the AIOU's distance education programmes and the production of educational materials. Although AIOU implemented a project to enhance the quality of the equipment in its facilities with the assistance from "Japan's Grant Aid" fund in 1996, it has been failing to meet the needs of the recently increasing amount of students'. Therefore, the project shall procure and install equipment for the production and development of educational materials, equipment for printing and audiovisual equipment, and it shall implement the soft component for PPU as the technical training.

The facilities concerned in this project are Institute of Educational Technology (IET), Multimedia Electronic Courseware Design Centre (MECDC) and Print Production Unit (PPU), which are located at the main campus of AIOU in Islamabad, and 32 regional campuses/regional centres.

#### 2.2.1.1 Basis of the design

On implementing the basic design, considering the discussion with AIOU, the criteria for equipment selection is as follows.

#### (1) Definite criteria

- Equipment that is indispensable for implementing AIOU Master Plan
- Equipment that is hardly obtained by the university, judging from the estimated budget allocation among concerned sections for the next several years
- Equipment for which appropriate space for installation and storage is ensured
- Equipment for which appropriate instructors and technicians are secured
- Equipment that can be maintained by the university economically and technically

- Concerning expensive equipment or equipment that requires high maintenance cost, the proper maintenance environment or equipment, such as enough budget and appropriate staffs, that makes them durable for more than their lives must be ensured
- Equipment that comprises system, such as computer network, must be compatible with present equipment
- 2) Criteria for giving high priority
- Old equipment that is needed of improvement
- Equipment whose expendables, parts, and materials can be easily obtained in Pakistan (by Pakistan currency)
- 3) Criteria for elimination
- Equipment that needs repair or extension of the building for installation
- Equipment that is scheduled to be improved by other aid agencies
- Equipment that is fragile, that becomes old easily, that requires much cost or many kinds of expendables or spare parts for long-term use, and that are consumable, (except for these sorts of equipment that is necessary for effective initial use of other equipment covered by the project)
- Equipment that is mainly used for studies of university's staff irrelevant to university programmes
- Equipment that is hardly secured from theft
- Equipment whose maintenance or operation staffs are hardly secured due to poor budget

#### 2.2.1.2 Basic policy for natural conditions

As lightning often occurs in Islamabad, during the monsoon, in order to minimize the damage, the planned electronic equipment shall have filter on its supply circuit and thunder protection.

Lighting rods shall be installed at the top of each building. Also as earthquakes relatively often occur in the northern part of Pakistan, including Islamabad, the buildings have quake-resistant structures. Therefore the project is required to consider the quake-resistant design for the installation of the equipment.

#### 2.2.1.3 Basic policy for the social conventions

Among the students of AIOU, there are many female students who hope to become government officers or teachers and they are expected to improve the future educational quality of Pakistan, the literacy rate in rural areas, the women's education and etc. Therefore, especially for the installation of the audiovisual equipment at the regional campuses/regional centres, Pakistani social conventions, such as the gender issue, need to be considered in order to arrange a comfortable study environment for all students.

#### 2.2.1.4 Basic policy for the use of the marketed equipment

The equipment for the production of educational materials in this project shall be procured in Japan as this country is superior to others on this kind of equipment. For other equipment, merits obtained and procured in Pakistan, such as prices and after-sale services shall be considered.

#### 2.2.1.5 Basic policy for the local agents

During the procurement and management of the equipment, local consultants shall be considered to participate. For the installation work, it shall be considered to have experienced local workers for the after-sale services and cut down of the costs.

- 2.2.1.6 Basic policy for the AIOU's ability of operation and maintenance
- The equipment shall be selected according to the study of AIOU's organization, the number of faculty and staff members, the organization of the educational material production, the annual budget, the curriculum, the number of courses and students, the existing equipment and the scale of the facilities.
- The equipment shall be operated and maintained by AIOU's self-reliance without needing the participation of outside engineers.

#### 2.2.1.7 Basic policy for the equipment

- Equipment for the production of educational materials shall be for consumer use so that it does not require specific techniques.
- Equipment for printing shall be for professional use, which generates the printing procedure, editing, plate making, printing and book making, as one system.

#### 2.2.1.8 Basic policy for the procurement and schedule

- The equipment shall be procured from the suppliers who ensure after-sale services.
- The project shall be implemented within the budget of one fiscal year and the schedule shall include procurement period, shipment period, domestic transport period, installation period and training period.

#### 2.2.2 Basic Plan

#### 2.2.2.1 General plan of the project

Although most of equipment at IET has been operating, some parts of it are broken or damaged. Therefore, this project plans to install digital equipment as well as analogue equipment. Comparing the existing equipment to the planned digital equipment, the latter is superior to the former in terms of quality of images and sound, the necessary production time, the production cost, durability and the cost of delivery to the students and the regional campuses/regional centres. Also AIOU has been implementing the "OLIVE" project (Open Learning Institute of Virtual Education), the national pilot plan, which develops Internet related educational materials such as interactive lessons and e-learning. By developing these educational materials, the quality of education in urban and rural areas will be equalized. Hereby this project will provide equipment for the production of educational materials and enhance the facility which has computer rooms for self-study mainly used for the students in teacher training courses.



Figure-2.1 Development of the Educational Materials

The procurement of equipment for printing shall aim at enhancing the quality for educational materials which are the major media of AIOU's distance education. This project shall procure

equipment for editing, plate making, printing and book making. The equipment for editing, for plate making, for book making and for printing are usually durable for 5, 10, 15 and 20 years respectively. Therefore for PPU's constant printing for educational materials, each piece of equipment needs to be replaced in time. This project considers the minimum period, 5 years, and sets the target year as 2010. In this target year the amount of printing shall be 0.87 billion pages per year which is currently 0.14 billion. Also, the quality of the printed materials shall contain illustrations, photographs and charts for the better understanding of their contents. Enhancing the printing methods in PPU shall contribute not only to the increasing students but also the decrease of the cost.





The enhancement of the regional campuses/regional centres aims at improving the study environments for students and the facilities. The audiovisual equipment shall be provided for 9 regional campuses and 23 regional centres. For the installation of the equipment, the Pakistani social convention shall be well considered. Each piece of equipment shall be installed for both men and women to use.

The soft component shall be implemented for the new equipment. For equipment for the production and development of educational materials, some of the operators were trained when the last "Japan's Grant Aid" project was implemented. Therefore they shall be able to operate and maintain the new equipment with the instruction after the installation. On the other hand, though the operators at PPU have had a lot of printing experience with the existing equipment, the equipment is a special model. Therefore it is necessary to implement training for the operation and maintenance of the new equipment. After the implementation of the soft component, the operators at PPU should remain the sustainable maintenance of equipment and quality control of the educational materials. It is also expected to achieve the target quota.

#### 2.2.2.2 Equipment plan

#### (1) General plan

The scale and the conditions of the installation facilities of the planned equipment are as follows.

#### Table-2.1

#### Scale and Conditions of the Installation Facilities

Equipment	Facilities	<u> </u>	Scales and Conditions	Actions for the Conditions
	The facility where equipment	•	There is no problem in terms	Production system for
	for the production of		of the space and	audiovisual materials shall be
	educational materials shall be		infrastructure.	installed.
	installed (IET) has analogue	•	It is necessary to install	The facility shall be enhanced
	equipment.		lighting rods as lightening	for the development of media
			often occurs in the rainy	materials and teacher training.
Equipment	IET building has large and		season and it damages	
for the	small studios and a few		electronic devices.	
production	production rooms.	•	The Television Production	
and the			Studio, the Non-linear Editing	
	The facility where equipment		Room and the Auditorium	
development of	for the development of		require new power supply,	
educational	educational materials shall be		installation of cables and air	
materials	installed (MECDC) is an		conditioning units and	
materials	individual building and has		reconstruction of the floor and	
	equipment for the		the wall.	
	development of the	•	The facility allows students'	
	multimedia educational		entry. With a security system	
	materials.		at night and holidays the	
			installation should have no	
		<u> </u>	problems.	
	The facility where equipment	•	This facility has been built,	Equipment for printing process
Equipment	for printing shall be installed		and no problems are seen in	(editing, plate making, printing
for printing	(PPU) has printing		terms of water supply, water	and book making) shall be
educational	equipment located in the work		treatment, electricity and	installed.
materials	area, the printing room and the		communication infrastructure.	
materials	book store room.	•	It is necessary for lightning	
		<u> </u>	rods to be installed.	
	The 32 regional	•	The regional	1 set of audiovisual equipment
Audiovisual	campuses/regional centres		campuses/regional centres	shall be installed for both men
	have outdated type audiovisual		have libraries or audiovisual	and women.
	equipment (most of it is		classrooms for the new	
Equipment	broken, needs spare parts and		equipment.	Enhancement of these facilities
	has not used).			for the improvement of the
				communication with AIOU's
				head office shall be expected.

## (2) Equipment Plan

The following tables show the comparison of the requested and planned equipment.

Requested No.	Planned No.	Equipment	Unit	Requested Q'ty	Description	New/Replace	Unit	Planned Q'ty	Remarks
IET: Institu	te of Educa	tional Technology							
A-1	I-A	Television Production Studio System	system	1	Ligntning equipment, video camera and VTR	New	set	1	
B-1)	-	A/B Roll Linear Editing Equipment (Off-Line)	system	1	Non-liner Video Editing Equipment fulfills the functions of A/B Roll Linear Editing Equipment.	-	-	-	
-	I-B	Cut to Cut Editing System	system	2	Cut to Cut Editing System (Off-line)	New	set	2	
B-3)	I-C	Non-Linear Editing	system	3	Non-Linear Editing	New	set	3	System equipment changed
C-1)	I-D	Digital Electronic Field Production System	set	1	Digital Electronic Field Production Equipment	New	set	2	
D-1)	I-E	Digital Audio Recording System	system	1	Digital Audio Recording System	New	set	1	System with multi-purposed computers will be used
E-1)	I-F	Digital Video→VHS Duplicator	system	1	Digital Video /VHS Duplicator	New	set	1	Present equipments will be used
F-1)	I-G	Presentation Equipment (for Auditorium)	system	1	Presentation Equipment	New	set	1	The way of installation changed
G-1)	I-H	Digital Camera	set	2	Digital Camera	New	set	2	
H-1)	I-I	Measurement Tools	set	1	Measurement Tools	New	set	1	
I-1)	-	Spare Parts	set	1	Spare Parts	-	-	-	deleted
J-1)	-	Digital Field Recording Mobile Van	system	1	Digital Field Recording Mobile Van	-	-	-	deleted
-	I-J	Media	lot	1	Media	New	set	1	
K-1)	-	Optical Recording Camcorder System	lot	1	Optical Recording Camcorder System	-	-	-	deleted
L-1)	I-K	Power Supply	set	1	Control of voltage for Electricity supply	New	Unit	1	

## Table-2.2 Comparison of the requested and planned equipment for the production of educational materials

Requested No.	Planned No.	Equipment	Unit	Requested Q'ty	Description	New/Replace	Unit	Planned Q'ty	Remarks
MECDC: N	MECDC: Multimedia Electronic Courseware Design Centre								
А	M-A	Server Room	system	1	Streaming Server, E-learning Management Server, Database Server, Access Server, Storage Server, UPS, Air Conditioner etc	New	set	1	
В	M-B	Digital Video Class Room	unit	33	33 sets of computer, Multimedia Projector, Plasma Display Screen, PA System, UPS and AVR	New	unit	33	
С	M-C	Digital Video Editing	system	1	5 sets of computer for video editing and producing multimedia materials, Printer and AVR	New	set	1	
D	M-D	Software	lot		Software for Server, Video Editing, Multimedia Production, Operating, Virus Shield etc.	New	set	1	
Е	M-E	CD/DVD Publication Studio	lot	1	Computer, CD printer and CD&DVD Duplicator	New	set	1	
F	-	Spares	set	1	Computer with 17 <sup>1</sup> Flat screen, Note book computer, UPS,AVR etc.,	-	-	-	deleted
G	M-F	Video Conferencing Equipment	set	1	Codec for MECDC Single Channel Codec for Peshawar, Lahore, Karachi	New	set	5	
Н	IVI-F	Video Lecture Delivery Hall	set	4	Single Channel Codec for Pesnawar, Lanore, Karachi and Multan	INCW	501	5	
-	M-G	Installation Material			For Installation of TV sets, computers and other equipment system	New	set	1	

### Table-2.3 Comparison of the requested and planned equipment for the development of educational materials

### Table-2.4 Comparison of the requested and planned equipment for printing

Requested No.	Planned No.	Equipment	Unit	Requested Q'ty	Description	ew/Repla	Unit	Planned Q'ty	Remarks
PPU: Print Production Unit									
1-1	P-A-1) -1	Computer	set		Used for input, editing of document, layout setting, and data base of the materials, importing images, producing plates etc. Spec.:HD:36GB,CPU:2.8GHz with 17inch LCD including UPS 8units OS: windows XP	update	set	8	Editing Section
	P-A-1) -2	Software for DTP	set		Core Draw, Photoshop, Office XP media kit, Macromedia, Freehand, illustrator, Inpage Urdu, Acrobat Adobe Distiller Quark Xpress, Fine Reader	new	set	8	
	P-A-2)-1	Color Laser Printer	unit	2	Checks calibration and color tone of the edited data by computers before film processing. Spec: Printing quality 600x600dpi, Processor speed 400MHz	new	unit	1	the one is altered with monochrome
	P-A-2)	UPS	unit	2		new	unit		UPS is component with Item P-A-2)-1 and P-A-4)-1
	P-A-3)-1	Monochrome Laser Printer	unit	1	Checks calibration and monochrome tone of the edited data by computers before film processing. Spec: Processing speed 250MHz, Printing quality : 1200x1200dpi,600x600dpi paper tray 3	update	unit	1	
1-2	P-A-4)-1	Image Setter	set	1	Used for Image setting, etc. Spec: refer to P-A-1)-1	new	unit	1	
	P-A-4)	UPS	unit	1		new	unit		UPS is component with item P-A-4)

1.1         1.1         Image instantise highes, changes and integration and the base of the section										
14         P-A(+)2         Software RIP         act         1         Compatible with P-B-1)-1         new         set         1           1/1         Image Setter + 0n Line         net         1         Constraints developed films. Spec: Exploring         new         set         1           1/1         P-B-1)         Image Setter + 0n Line         net         1         Constraints developed films. Spec: Exploring         new         set         1           1/1         Options         net         1         Sum cosits supply magazies, bracker point, differential SCI         new         set         1         deleted           1/2         Options         net         1         Image Setter + 0n Line         new         set         1         deleted           1/2         Options         net         1         Image Setter + 0n Line         new         set         1         deleted           1/2         Commanish         net         1         Matee compare 2400 proment         net         net         new         set         1         deleted           1/2         Commanish         net         1         Matee compare 2400 proment         nep         net         1         free         net         new         net	1-3	P-A-5)-1	Scanner	unit	1	quality materials. Spec: Type : flatbet Scan resolution	update	unit	1	
intege         intege<		-	Software+options	unit	1	Unnecessary for P-A-5)-1	-	-	-	deleted
PB-10         Image nearby on lane         set         1         system that/s imaging system, Reduction: 100-300,00, Media         new         set         1           1.4         Options         set         1.1         System that/s imaging system, Reduction: 100-300,00, Media         new         set         1.1           1.5         Options         set         1.1         System that/s imaging system, Reduction: 100-300,00, Media         new         set         1.1           1.6         Options         set         1.1         Varecosary of the planed mage setter         -         set         1.2         deleted           1.6          Sink & Vat         set         1.1         Non necessary of the planed mage setter         -         set         1.2         deleted           1.7         P.B-2)-1         Light Table         set         3.1         Manual development of PS plate, good of PC-1)-1         update         unit         3.2         Component with PS-2)-1           1.7         P.B-2)-1         Light Table         set         3.1         Set comput System fines on being the thines and person of the plane set on proves the fines and person of the set on proves the fines and person of the set on proves the fines and person of the set on proves the fines and person of the set on proves the fines and person of the set on proves the set on proves the set on prove	1-4	P-A-4)-2	Software RIP	set	1	Compatible with P-B-1)-1	new	set	1	
1-1         Options         ist         1         Distant SCS and and only the Read Application from with Water State State Application from Water State State Application from Water State State Application from Water State		P-B-1)-1		set	1	system: flatbet imaging system, Resolution: 1000-3000dpi, Media	new	set	1	
Image: constraint of the set of	1-5	-	Options	set	1	board, SCSI card and cable, Rack drip vat, Vats, Waste liquid tank,	new	set	1	
1-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-15ink & Vat5et11Manual development of PS plate, good of P-C1)-1updateset1Component with P-B-2)-11-7P-B-2)-1Light Table5et3gring the page positive films on the light table to compose to page films. This is also used to detect the films and prepare for page films. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page films. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page films. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page films. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page films. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page films. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare for page film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare film. This is also used to detect the film and prepare film. This is also used to detect the		-	Spare parts	set	1	Unnecessary for the planned image setter	-	-	-	deleted
1-71-81-11		-	Consumable	set	1	Not necessary	-	-	-	deleted
1.7       P.B-2).1       Light Table       set       3.3       page furth, This is also used to check the films and programmers infective area : S21x11 75mm, Light source : Effective area : S21x11 75mm, Light source : meal halide, Lighting device:       update       set       1.1         1.8       P.B-3)-1       Vacuum Printer       set       1.1       Innecessary       inne for the set of the set o	1-6	-	Sink & Vat	set	1	Manual development of PS plate, good of P-C-1)-1	update	set	1	Component with P-B-2)-1
1-8         P-B-3-1         vacuum Printer         set         1         Should course : metal halide, Lighting device:         update         set         1           1-1         Consumable         set         1         Increasary Course : metal halide, Lighting device:         update         set         1         Increasary           1-1         Consumable         set         1         Uncreasary         update         set         1         Increasary           1-1         Measuring Equipment         set         1         Measuring equipment         set         set         1         Onponent with PC-2)           1-1         Measuring Equipment         set         1         Measuring equipment         set         set         1         Component with PC-2)           1-1         Color Offset Press All         set         1         Mainly for plain color and prints 16 pages both sides. Spec: Max printing area: 120x710mm, Printing speci 4000-12000PH, plane         set         1         deted           1-1         Sole of Offset Press All         set         1         Color Offset Press All         set         1         michady color were and maintenance and installation tools         set         1         deted           1-1         Mare Sole of Offset Press All         set         1<	1-7	P-B-2)-1	Light Table	set	3	page films. This is also used to check the films and prepare for printing during vacuum printing. Spec: Effective area :	update	unit	3	
$ \begin{array}{ c c c } \hline \begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \begin{tabular} c c  \hline \begin{tabular} c c c } \hline \begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \begin$	1-8	Р-В-3)-1	Vacuum Printer	set	1	850x1130mm, Light source : metal halide, Lighting device:	update	set	1	
1-9         Densitomater for film         set         1         Measuring equipment         new         set         1         Component with P-C-2)           1-9         Measuring Equipment Densitometer for Printed         set         1         Measuring equipment         new         set         1         Component with P-C-2)           2-1         Measuring Equipment Densitometer for Printed         set         1         Measuring equipment         new         set         1         Component with P-C-2)           2-1         P-C-1)-1         2-Color Offset Press A1 Perfectos         set         2         Mainly for plain color and prints 16 pages both sides. Spec: Max paper size: 1030x70mm Min, paper size: 550x360mm, Max printing area: 1020x710mm, Printing speed: 4000-12000IPH, including color viewer and maintenance and installation tools         new         unit         2            2-1         N         Spare parts         set         2         Unnecessary         -         -         -         deleted           2-2         P-C-2)-1         Single Color Offset Press perforating Machine         set         1         Prints sub materials and puts perforation and numbers, spec: max paper size: 580x450mm min. paper size 257x182mm, max. printing read-500x162000, # of Gigit Or         new         unit         1         1           2-2         -         Spare parts		-	Consumable	set	1	Unnecessary	-	-	-	deleted
Measuring Equipment Material       set       1       Measuring equipment Measuring equipment       new       set       1       Component with P-C-2)         P-C-1)-1       2-Color Offset Press A1 Perfectors       set       2       Mainly for plain color and prints 16 pages both sides. Spec: Max paper size: 1503/0720mm Min. paper size: 5003/00mm, Max paper size: 1503/0720mm Min. paper size: 5003/00mm, Max paper size: 1003/0720mm Min. paper size: 5003/00mm, Max paper size: 0103/0720mm Min. paper size: 6003/00mm, Max paper size: 1003/0720mm Min. paper size: 2003/0720mm Min. paper size: 5003/0720mm Min. paper size: 5003/0720		-		set	1	Measuring equipment	new	set	1	Component with P-C-2)
P-C-1)-1         2-Color Offset Press A1 Perfectos         set         2         paper size: 1030x720mm Min. paper size: 520x360mm, Max printing area: 1020x710mm, Printing speed: 4000-12000IPH, including color viewer and maintenance and installation tools         new         unit         2	1-9	-	Densitometer for Printed	set	1	Measuring equipment	new	set	1	Component with P-C-2)
-       Spare parts       set       2       Unnecessary       -       -       -       deleted         -       Plate puncher       set       1       Compatible with P-C-1)-1       new       unit       1       Image: Second	2-1	P-C-1)-1		set	2	paper size: 1030x720mm Min. paper size: 520x360mm, Max printing area: 1020x710mm, Printing speed: 4000-12000IPH,	new	unit	2	
2-2       Single Color Offset Press with Numbering & Perforating Machine       set       1       Prints sub materials and puts perforation and numbers, Spec: max paper size 257x182mm, max. printing area 570x440mm, Printing speed:4000-12000, # of digit of numbering unit: 4 pcs. including plate purcher, densitometer for transparency and reflection.       new       unit       1         2-2       -       Spare parts       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary       new       unit       1       Component with P-C-2)-1         -       Consumable       set       1       Unnecessary for new printing machine       -       -       -       deleted         -       Plate puncher       set       1       Unnecessary for new printing machine       -       - <t< td=""><td>21</td><td>-</td><td>Spare parts</td><td>set</td><td>2</td><td>Unnecessary</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>deleted</td></t<>	21	-	Spare parts	set	2	Unnecessary	-	-	-	deleted
P-C-2)-1       Single Color Offset Press with Numbering & Perforating Machine       set       1       paper size: 580x450mm min. paper size 257x182mm, max. printing new fight of digit of numbering wit: 4 pcs. including plate       new       unit       1         2-2       -       Spare parts       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press       -       -       deleted         -       Color viewer       set       1       Unnecessary       new       unit       1       Component with P-C-2)-1         -       Consumable       set       1       Unnecessary for new printing machine       new       unit       1       Image: plannet pl		-	Plate puncher	set	1	Compatible with P-C-1)-1	new	unit	1	
2-2       -       Color viewer       set       1       Checks printing result       new       unit       1       Component with P-C-2)-1         -       Consumable       set       1       Unnecessary       -       -       -       deleted         -       Plate puncher       set       1       Compatible with P-C-2)-1       new       unit       1       Component with P-C-2)-1         -       Plate puncher       set       1       Compatible with P-C-2)-1       new       unit       1         2-3       -       Water Roller Washing       set       1       Unnecessary for new printing machine       -       -       deleted		P-C-2)-1	with Numbering &	set	1	paper size: 580x450mm min. paper size 257x182mm, max. printing area 570x440mm, Printing speed :4000-12000, # of digit of numbering unit :7 digits, # of numbering unit : 4 pcs. including plate	new	unit	1	
Image: Consumable     Set     Image: Consumable     Image: Consumable       -     Consumable     Set     I     Unnecessary       -     Plate puncher     Set     I     Compatible with P-C-2)-1       -     Water Roller Washing     Set     I     Unnecessary for new printing machine	2-2	-	Spare parts	set	1	Unnecessary for the planned Color Offset Press	-	-	-	deleted
Image: Constraint of the set of the se		-	Color viewer	set	1	Checks printing result	new	unit	1	Component with P-C-2)-1
2.3 Water Roller Washing set 1 Unnecessary for new printing machine		-	Consumable	set	1	Unnecessary	-	-	-	deleted
		-	Plate puncher	set	1	Compatible with P-C-2)-1	new	unit	1	
	2-3	-		set	1	Unnecessary for new printing machine	-	-	-	deleted
2-4	-	Installation & maintenance tools	set	1	Used for installation of equipment and maintenance works, including gate, chain block, bogie roller, hydraulic jack etc.	new	set	1	Component with P-C-1)-1	
------	-----------	---------------------------------------	-----	---	--	-----	------	---	--------------------------------	
3-1	P-D-1)-1	Guillotine Cutter	set	1	Cuts three sides of binder books. Spec: cutting width: 1168mm, cutting depth 1160mm, clamp opening :165mm	new	unit	1		
	-	Consumable	set	1	Unnecessary	-	-	-	deleted	
3-2	P-D-2)-1	Paper Folding Machine	set	3	Folds printed materials 3 or 4 times into the size of prescribed sizes. Spec.: max. paper size: 740x1100mm, min.paper size: 200x250mm, max. folding pages: 32	new	unit	2		
	-	Spare parts	set	3	Unnecessary for the planned Paper Folding Machine	-	-	-	deleted	
3-3	-	Paper Jogging	set	1	Not used often	-	-	-	deleted	
	P-D-3)-2	Gathering Machine	set	1	Used to collate the printed materials, folded by the paper folding machine which recognizes 32 pages as one unit. Spec: # of hoppers :12 pcs. Max. paper size: 250x330mm, min paper size: 128x182mm	new	unit	1		
3-4	-	Transfer Unit	set	1	Necessary for on line binding system	-	-	-	deleted	
	-	Stocker	set	1	Necessary for on line binding system	-	-	-	deleted	
	P-D-3)-1	Perfect Binder	set	1	Uses hot melt glue. # of clamp : 8pcs. Max. book size: portrait 270x400mm, landscape: 320x210mm Book thickness :2-45mm	new	set	1		
3-5	P-D-4)-1	Knife Grinder	set	1	Grinds the cutter blade of the guillotine cutter. Spec.: grained length 1550mm Grinding wheel speed: 1400rpm	new	set	1		
	-	Consumable	set	1	Unnecessary	-	-	-	deleted	
3-6	P-C-5)	Wire Stitching Machine	set	1	For book binding Spec. Stitching head : one, stitching thickness: 20mm	new	set	1		
3-7	-	Sewing machine	set	1	Not used often	-	-	-	deleted	
3-8	P-E-1) -1	Forklift	set	1	Carries paper and printed materials indoors. Spec: Loading eap. : max.1.0ton Power: battery, Mast height : 2 stage 3000mm	new	unit	1		
3-9	Р-Е-2)-1	Hand Lift	set	2	Carries paper cut by the guillotine cutter for the book making section. This is small size manual machine driven by oil pressure. Spec. max. cap. 1.5 ton, Cylinder: hydraulic cylinder	new	unit	2		
3-10	-	Generator	set	1	Not used often	-	-	-	deleted	
3-11	Р-Е-3)-1	Waste-solution Treatment Equipment	set	1	Neutralizes film/PS board developer waste (alkaline) and film fixer waste (acid) and discharges them into sewers. Spec: treatment cap. : 100litters per operation, The system comprises neutralizing tank, liquid tank, stirring device and Ph meter.	new	unit	1		
3-12	P-E-4)-1	Automatic Voltage Regulator	set	2	Used because of the instability of the power. The relevant equipment are 3 printers, 1 gathering, and 1 binding machine.	new	set	1	50KVAx2units, 、 30KVAx1unit	

## Table-2.5Comparison of the requested and planned audiovisual equipment

Requested No.	Planned No.	Equipment	Unit	Requested Q'ty	Description	New/Replace	Unit	Planned Q'ty	Remarks
Regional C	ampus/Regi	onal Centre							
A-1-1	R-A-1)	Monitor Television	set	32	l set for female exclusive use was added for 32 study centers; 64sets for each center in total.	New	set	64	
-	R-A-3)	Headphone Set	-		Added to prevent the disturbance by other students using audio equipment	New	set	64	For sound control of the audio equipment
A-1-2	R-A-5)	DVD Player (DVD/VCD/CD)	set	32	l set for female exclusive use was added for 32 study centers; 64sets for each centre in total.	New	set	64	
A-1-3	-	Videocassettes Recorder	set	32	For Analogue video tape player	-	-	-	deleted
A-1-4	R-A-2)	TV Antenna	set	32	For 1 set of two set of TV monitors	New	set	32	
A-1-5	R-A-4)	Cable, Connection Plug, Electric Cable	set		The increase of the planned number responds to the increase of the TV sets	New	set	64	

The major planned equipment is as follows.

Table-2.6	List of major equipment for the production of educational materials
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					E	change Rate		\$1=¥110.52 Rs.1=¥2.07
No	System/Section	Procured in	Manufactured in	Specifications	Туре	Unit Price	Numb	Details
I-A	Television Production Studio System	Japan	Japan	Video Equipment, Audio Equipment, Monitoring Equipment, Video Sync System, Intercom System, Tally & On- air Lamp, Operation Console & Rack, Connecting Cables & Instillation Materials, Lighting Equipment, etc.	Broadcaster	¥175,556,000	1	This is a studio system for television production. One of the cameras which will be installed has the prompter system to project scripts so that the speaker can look into the camera all the time. A sufficient number of lighting equipment for multiple performers will be installed. Some of them have fluorescent lamps to restrict the heat from lighting. A set of cyclorama curtain system will be installed as the background. This system allows to combine other images. The VTR will be digital which is expected to prevent the degradation of the images during editing.
I-B	Cut to Cut Editing System	Japan	Japan	Video Equipment, Monitor Equipment, Operation Table & Rack, Connecting Cables & Instillation Materials, etc.	Broadcaster	¥4,027,000	lset × 2	This editing system is for viewing the recorded video tapes and pre- editing to acquire the whole image of the programme. 2 sets of videotape player, videotape recorder, two monitors and an editing controller. As the VTR is digital, every equipment shall be digital as well.
I-C	Non-linear Editing	Japan	Japan	Video Equipment, Audio Equipment, Operation Table, System Rack & Installation Materials, etc.	Broadcaster	¥18,820,000	1set × 3	This Non-linear editing system edits tapes, inserts subtitles, graphics, narration, music, etc. As the VTR equipment is digital, every equipment shall be digital but it is still able to correspond to the existing analogue equipment (β-cam SP and U-matic). As multi- purpose computers and standard sound editing software will be installed, the operation should be simple.
I-D	Digital Electronic Field Production Equipment	Japan	Japan	Video Equipment, Audio Equipment, Monitor Equipment, Lighting Equipment, Cable, Car	Broadcaster	¥12,795,000	lset × 2	This equipment is for filming outdoors. Portable camcorders and wireless microphones will be provided for the portability. This consists of 2 sets of portable camcorder, portable mixer, wireless microphone, gun microphone, monitor TV, battery lighting kit, portable lighting kit, car, etc.
I-E	Digital Audio Recording System	Japan	Japan	Audio Equipment, Monitor Equipment, Audio Jack, Announce Cough Box System, Table & Rack, Installation Materials, etc.	Broadcaster	¥12,547,000	1	This is for audio recording system and editing. It consists of microphones, audio mixers, monitor speakers, talk back monitors, announce cough system, etc. As multi-purpose computers and standard sound editing software will be installed, the operation should be simple.
I-F	Digital → VHS Duplicator	Japan	Japan	Video Equipment, Monitor Equipment, Rack & Instillation Material, etc.	Standard	¥15,831,000	1	This equipment duplicates VHS tapes for students from master tapes. It is capable to duplicate 14 VHS tapes from 1 master tape simultaneously. It consists of digital video recorder, VHS videotape recorder, remote controller, sequential switcher, video monitor, rack mount monitor speaker, etc.
I-G	Presentation Equipment (for Auditorium)	Japan	Japan	Video Equipment, Audio Equipment, Rack & Installation Material, etc.	Standard	¥6,161,000	1	This is the audiovisual equipment installed in the auditorium for lectures or seminars. The projector and screen are portable so that the images or lights will not disturb the audience. Wireless microphones and rack mount speaker will be build on to the present audio device.
I-H	Digital Camera	Japan	Japan	Digital Camera, Lens, Camera Accessory, etc.	Standard	¥969,000	1set × 2	This is a set of camera for the production of media materials. 2 sets of digital camera, standard zoom lens, telephoto zoom lens, macro lens, filter, strobe, tripod, etc.
I-I	Measurement Tools	Japan	Japan	Digital Phosphor Oscilloscope, Vector Scope, Multiformat Video Generator, Audio Measuring/Analyzer, Tool Set	Standard	¥7,691,000	1	This is for the checking and maintaining of digital equipment.
I-J	Media	Japan	Japan	Digital Video Tape, CDRW, DVD, etc.	Standard	¥787,000	1	This is for installation of the equipment. Digital videotapes, CDRW and DVD.
		Japan		AVR		¥2,783,000		
I-K	Power Supply	Pakistan	EU	Lighting Rod	Standard	\$12,690	1	AVR will be installed for the protection of electrical devices.
						(¥1,402,000)		

## Table-2.7 List of major equipment for the development of educational materials

					E	schange Rate		\$1=¥110.52 Rs.1=¥2.07
No	System/Section	Procured in	Manufactured in	Specifications	Туре	Unit Price	Numb	Details
M-A	Server Room	Pakistan	Japan	Streaming Server, E-learning Management Server, Database Server, Access Server, Storage Server,	Standard	\$116,221	1	The E-learning and the development of multimedia educational materials which MECDC has planned require servers. This system
IVI-A	Server Room	r akistan	Japan	Network Switch, AVR, UPS, Laser Printer, Notebook Computer and Air Conditioner	Standard	(¥12,845,000)	1	consists of streaming server, E-learning management server, database server, access server, storage server.
	Digital Video	Japan	Japan	Computer, Plasma Display Screen, Digital Video Camera, Multimedia	0.11	¥3,624,000		Some classrooms in MECDC are used for basic training of education and computer department. Thereafter, to meet the increasing number of
M-B	Class Room	D.L.	DU	Projector, Portable Screen, Network Switch, UPS, AVR, PA System, etc.	Standard	\$128,272	1	students' demand, it is necessary to enlarge the number of computer and relevant equipment. As computer training is suitable for a small class,
		Pakistan	EU	Switch, OI 5, AVR, I A System, etc.		(¥14,177,000)		this project will provide 1 computer for 1 group consisted of 10 people.
	Digital Video	Japan	Japan	Computer, Notebook Computer, External CD/DVD Drives, UPS, Color TV Monitor, Color Laser Printer, B/W		¥2,260,000		This equipment is for computer workshops. This consists of AV mixer,
M-C	Editing			Laser Printer, Color Inkjet Printer, Scanner, Web Cam, Sound System,	Standard	\$37,781	1	scanner, printer, etc.
		Pakistan	EU	CD/DVD Player, VHS Tape Recorder, A/V Mixer, etc.		(¥4,176,000)		
M-D	Software	Pakistan		Microsoft Windows 2000 Advance Server, Microsoft Windows 2000 Professional and Office XP,	Standard	\$6,958	1	Software for OS, development of multimedia materials, virus
MPD	Software	i ukistuli		Macromedia MX Suite, Adobe Photoshop 7 and premier, 3-D Studio Max, etc.	Standard	(¥769,000)	I	protection, E-learning, editing videotapes, etc will be provided.
	CD/DVD	Japan	Japan	Computer, Color Inkjet Printer,		¥1,275,000		This is for the CD/DVD publishing. The multimedia materials and
M-E	Publication	Pakistan	EU	Scanner, CD/DVD Duplicator,	Standard	\$19,131	1	other materials produced in IET will be published here and distributed
	Studio	Pakistan	EU	CD/DVD Color Printer and UPS		(¥2,114,000)		to the students.
M-F	Video Conferencing Equipment	Japan	Japan	Video Conferencing Equipment	Standard	¥5,949,000	1	This is to uniform the level of education for every student by video conferencing system. This will provide lecture and examination for the students in the 4 regional study centres (Lahore, Multan, Peshawar and Karachi) connected to the head office for mutual communication system.
M-G	Instillation Material	Japan	Japan	Installation Material	Standard	¥840,000	1	This is for installing the equipment.

Table-2.8

List of major equipment for printing

					E	xchange Rate		\$1=¥110.52 Rs.1=¥2.07
No	System/Section	Procured in	Manufactured in	Specifications	Туре	Unit Price	Numb	Details
		Japan	Japan	Computer, Color Laser Printer,		¥2,393,000		
P-A	Editing	Pakistan		Monochrome Laser Printer, Image	Standard	\$119,017	1	This is for editing and pasting images for materials.
		i akistari		Setter, Scanner, etc.		(¥13,154,000)		
P-B	Plate Making	Japan	Japan	Image Setter + On-line Film Processor, Light Table, Down Frame, etc.	Standard	¥15,277,000	1	This is for inputting films and editing developed films.
P-C	Printing	Japan	Japan	2-color Offset Press A1 Perfector, Single Color Press with Numbering & Perforating Machine, etc.	Standard	¥185,141,000	1	This will allow about 110 kinds of materials to be printed yearly.
P-D	Book Making	Japan	Japan	Guillotine Cutter, Paper Folding Machine, Perfect Binding, Knife Grinder, Wire Stitching Machine, etc.	Standard	¥75,987,000	1	This is for folding, binding, wire stitching and cutting the materials to make books.
P-E	Miscellaneous	Japan	Japan	Folk Lift, Hand Lift, Waste Solution Treatment Equipment, Automatic Voltage Regulator, etc.	Standard	¥11,104,000	1	The lifts are for carrying and storing the printing paper. AVR will be necessary for electronic devises as the power is instable.

## Table-2.9List of Major Audiovisual Equipment

					E	kchange Rate		\$1=¥110.52 Rs.1=¥2.07
No	System/Section	Procured in	Manufactured in	Specifications	Туре	Unit Price	Numb	Details
R-A	Television System	Japan	Japan	Monitor Television Set, CDDVD Player, TV Antenna, Headphone System, AC Power Consent Plate	Standard	¥340,000	64	Audiovisual equipment will be installed in 32 Regional Campus/Regional Centre.

## 2.2.3 Basic Design Drawing

Contents	
1. Over All Plot Plan	18. Print Production Unit
2. IET Ground Floor Key Plan	19. Regional Campus/Regional Centre
3. IET First Floor Key Plan	20. Cut to Cut Editing System
4. IET Ground Floor Auditorium	21. Digital Video $\rightarrow$ VHS Duplicator
5. IET Ground Floor Editing & Duplication System	22. Television Production Studio System (1/3)
6. IET Ground Floor Digital Audio Recording System	23. Television Production Studio System (2/3)
7. IET Ground Floor Technical Store	24. Television Production Studio System (3/3)
8. IET Ground Floor Photo Studio	25. Non-linear Editing
9. IET Ground Floor Switch Room	26. Presentation Equipment for Auditorium
10. IET First Floor Studio-B & Control System	27. Digital Audio Recording System
11. IET First Floor Non-linear Editing System	28. Television Production Studio System Video Block Diagram
12. MECDC Ground Floor Key Plan	29. Television Production Studio System Sound Block Diagram
13. MECDC First Floor Key Plan	30. Non-linear Editing Block Diagram
14. MECDC Ground Floor Server System	31. Digital Audio Recording System Block Diagram
15. MECDC First Floor CD/DVD Duplication System	32. Digital Video $\rightarrow$ VHS Duplicator Block Diagram
16. MECDC First Floor Digital Video Editing System	33. Cut to Cut Editing System Block Diagram
17. MECDC First Floor Digital Video Study System	34. Presentation Equipment for Auditorium Block Diagram









	Unit Sets	Sets	Sets	Sets	Pair	Sets	Sets	Lots	Set	Sets	Lot	Sets	SET	SET SET									SCALE 1/10 DATE DWG. NO
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List	Equipment Name Dlaital Video Recorder	Digital Video Player	Editor	14-Inch Color Monitor	Monitor Speaker System	Headphone	Oneration Table	Connecting Cables	DigitaL VIdeo Recorder	VHS VTR	Control Panel	Sequential Switcher	14Inch VIdeo Monitor	Rack Mount Monitor Speaker									DRAWING THE IET GROUND FLOOR
Equipment Supply List	S. No. Equip. No. (1) 1–B–1)–1	1-B-1	(3) 1-B-1)-3	(4) I-B-2)-1	(5) I-B-2)-2	6 I-B-2)-3	I-B-3	В-4)	_	(0 I-F-1)-2	$\bigcirc$ $ -F-1)-3$	-F-1)	(3) I-F-2)-1	$\begin{array}{c c} (4) & (-1) - 2 \\ (4) & (-1) - 2$	) - -								THE ENHANCEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AT
		Ξ						(12345608)	Editing 1	Cut to Cut Editing System 4.573mx 3.048m=13.939m <sup>2</sup>				(12345678)	Editing 2 Cut to Cut Editing System	4.573m×3.106m=14.204m <sup>*</sup>		Diaital Video → VHS Dualicator	4.573mx 3.080m=14.085m <sup>*</sup>	(3 (4 (5		4.573	Japan International
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