

BORROW AREA

OBRA EL CHAPARRAL
SONDEO CGB-1
PROF. DE 0.00 A 5.00m
FECHA 16/12/2001

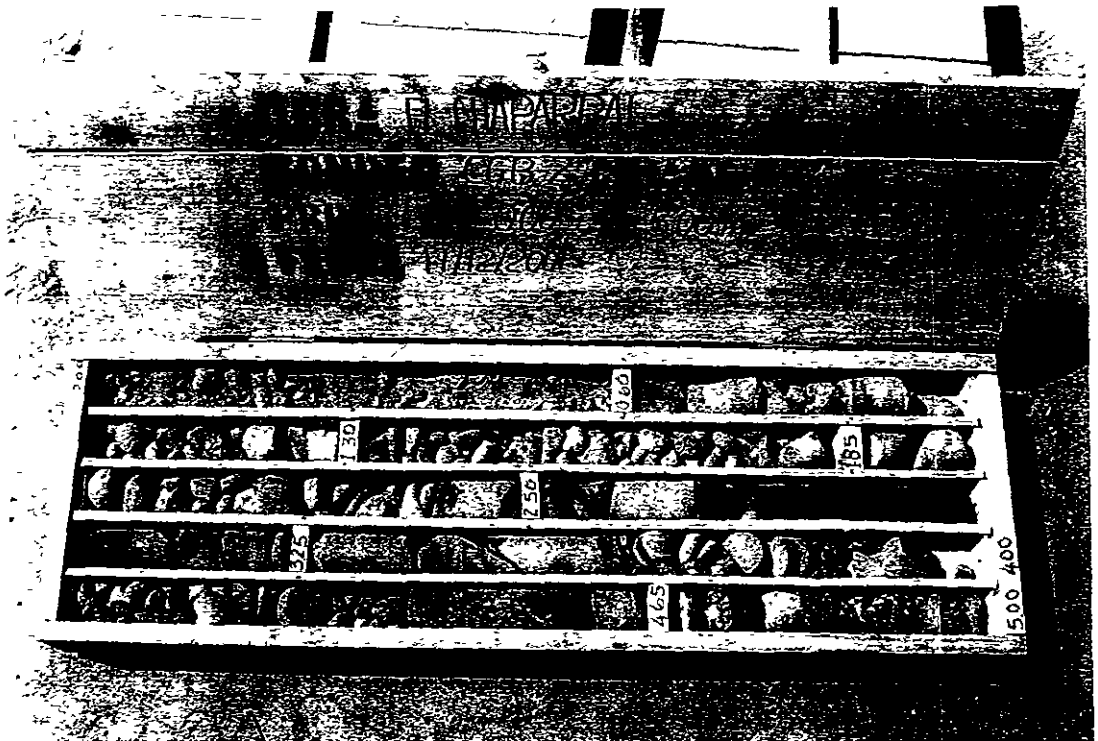


SONDEO CGB - 1
0.00mts a 10.00mts

PROF. DE 0.00 A 10.00
FECHA 16/12/2001

OBRA EL CHAPARRAL
SONDEO CGB-1
PROF. DE 5.00 A 10.00m
FECHA 16/12/2001





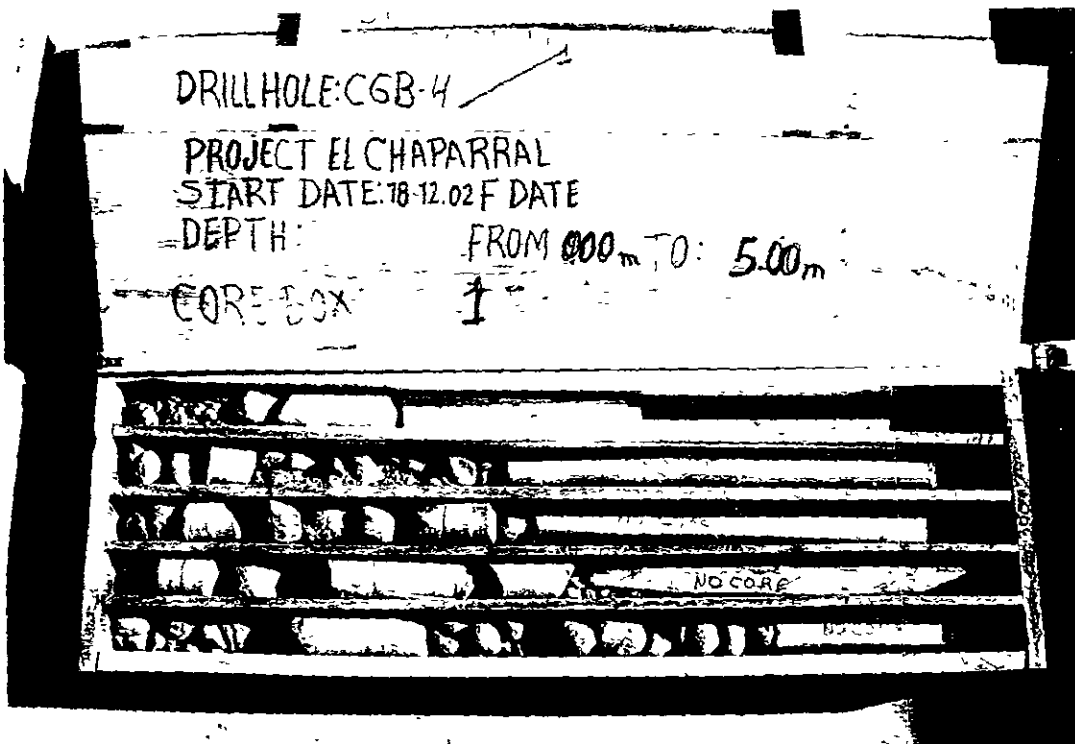
SONDEO CGB - 2
0.00mts a 10.00mts



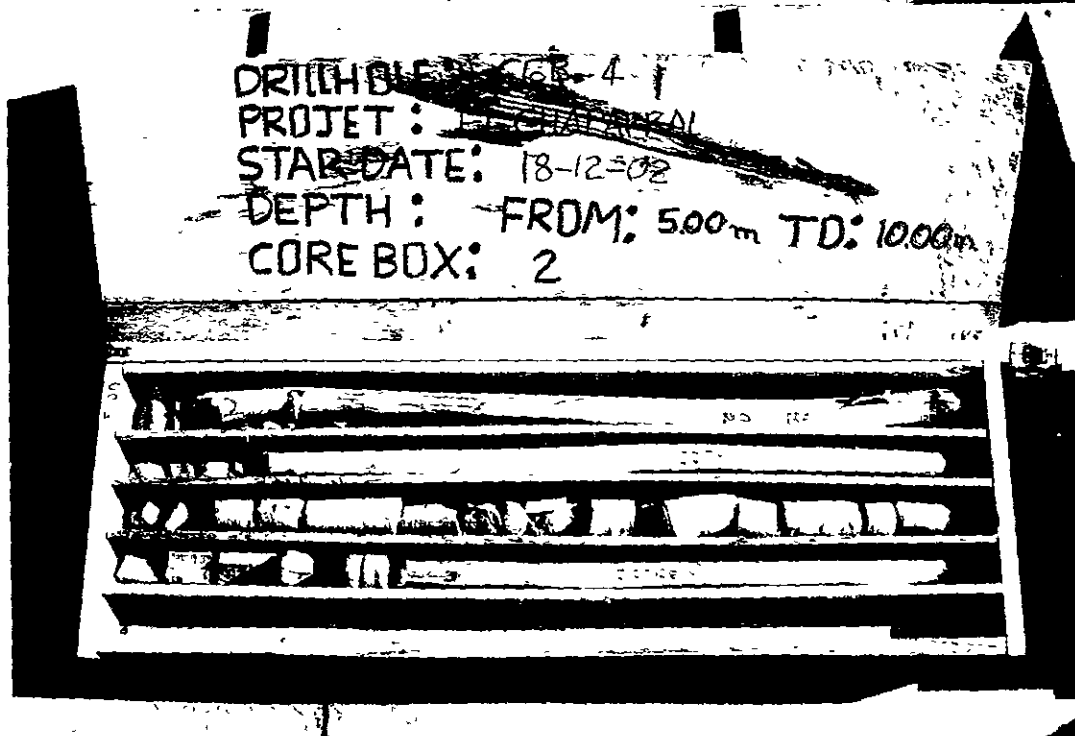


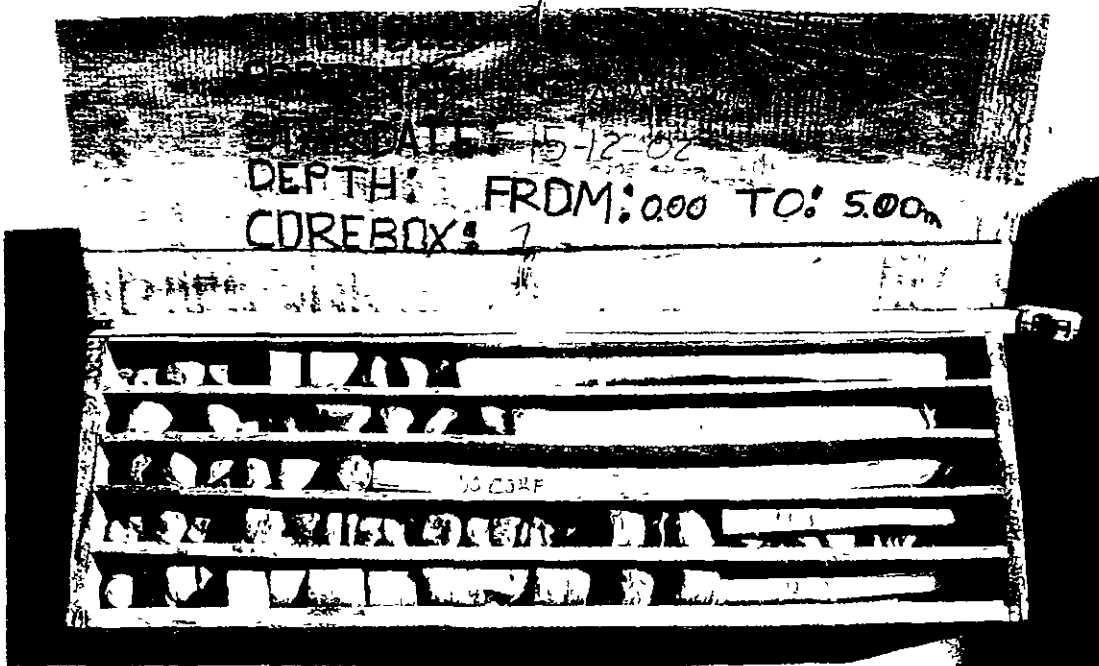
SONDEO CGB - 3
0.00mts a 1.70mts

7-4-44

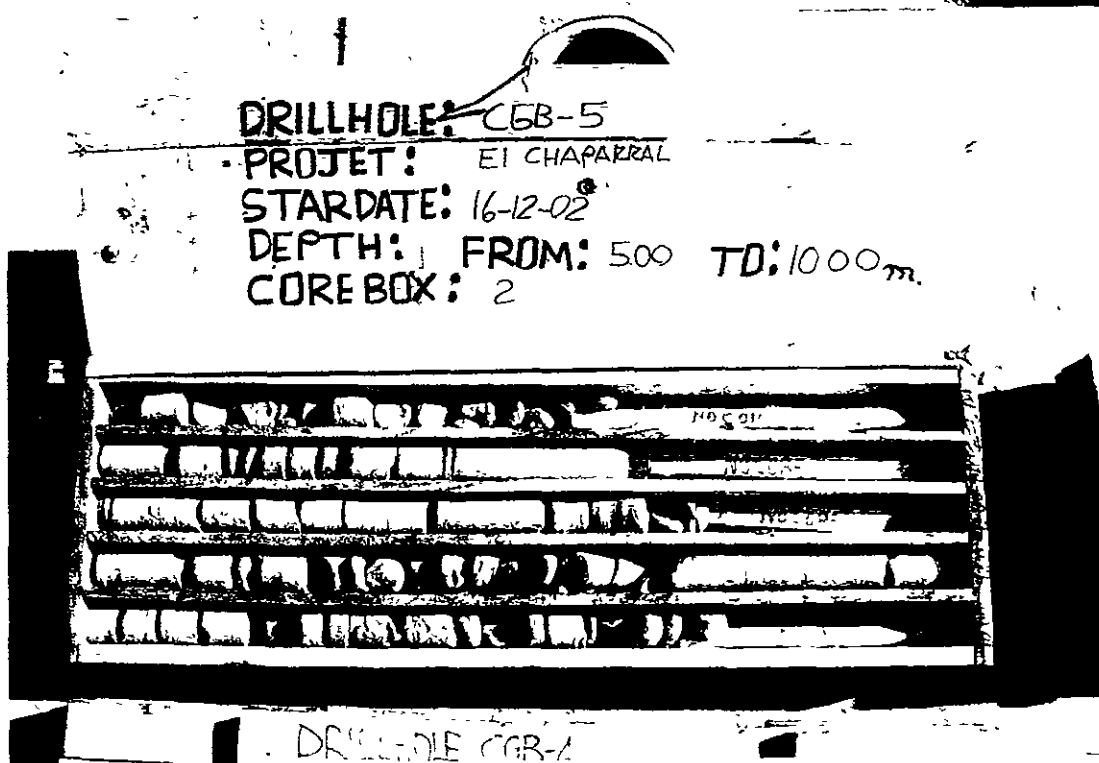


SONDEOS CGB-4
0.00mts a 10.00mts





SONDEOS CGB-5
0.00mts a 10.00mts



Appendix 7.5

Result of Permeability Test

PERMEABILITY TEST

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CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.				DATE 2-diciembre-2001				LUGEON TEST N° 1			
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX				SITE DAM SITE (left margin)				TESTED BY Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado			
HOLE No · CDB-1				ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l				CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández			
Packer type Neumatic		Length (m) = 0.80		Water pump Bean Royal 535		Flood (l/min) =					
				Test depth (m) from 3.00		to 8.00					
Test length (cm)		L * Cos X ° = 500.00		Depth of hole (m)		8.00		Dip X (°) = 0			
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 = 2.80		Diameter of hole D (cm)		7.57		WL Before of test (m) = 2.8			
Water level Ha (m)		2.8		Ha * Cos X ° = 2.80		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 0.560					
Steel pipe Length (m) = 5.00		1t = 5.00		Plastic Pipe Length (m) = 5.00		1 m = 5.00		Reducciones Valv uniones = 0.2			
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603				Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254				α Packer = 0.12			
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01				Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008				Codo = 0.008			
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q_2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)	
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)				
1.00	0.00000	1.56	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
0.00	0.00000	0.56	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
0.00	0.00000	0.56	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
0.00	0.00000	0.56	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
0.00	0.00000	0.56	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

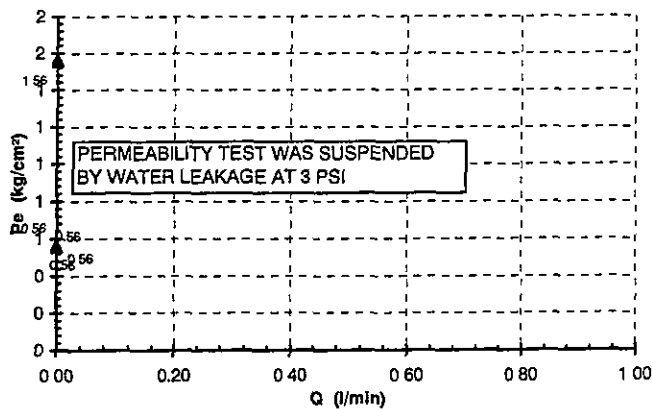
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

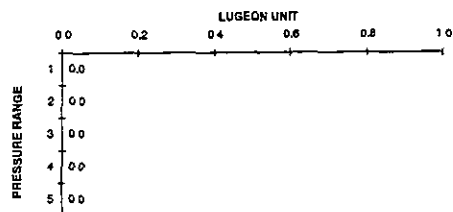
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 0.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

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Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE 2-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N° 2
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado
HOLE No CDB-I	ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from 5.00 to 10.00	

Test length (cm) L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m) 10.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m) H1 = 0.60	Diameter of hole D (cm) 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 2.55
Water level Hw (m) 2.55	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²) Lh = (H1+Hw)/10 = 0.315	

Steel pipe. Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe. Length (m) 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones. Valv uniones 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0264	α Packer 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Po}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L * D}$ (cm/s)
					Q0=Q/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00000	1.32	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	
3.00	0.00019	3.31	10	8.00	0.80	1.33E-05	13.33	0.16	0.5	6.25E-06
5.00	0.00306	5.31	10	32.00	3.20	5.33E-05	53.33	0.64	1.2	1.56E-05
3.00	0.00015	3.31	10	7.00	0.70	1.17E-05	11.67	0.14	0.4	5.47E-06
1.00	0.00000	1.32	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

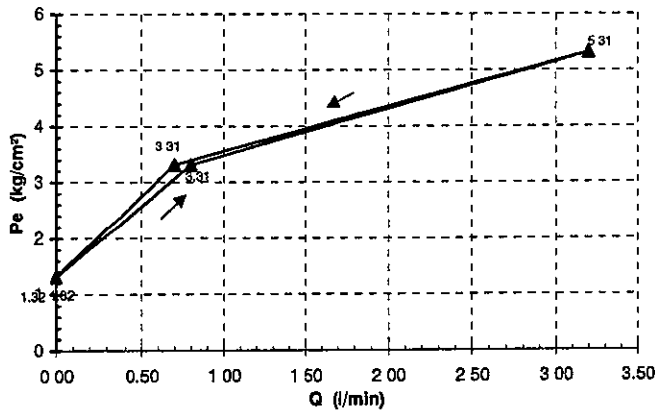
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

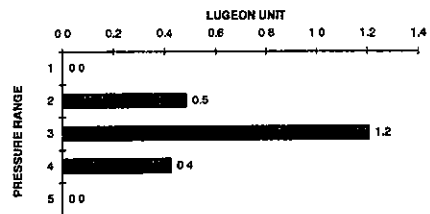
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 1.2

PERMEABILITY TEST

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Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE 2-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 3
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No CDB-1	ELEVATION: 208.84 m.s.l	CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 10.00	to: 15.00

Test length (cm): $L * \cos X^\circ = 500.00$	Depth of hole (m): 15.00	Dip $X^\circ = 0$
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 1.70	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 4.5
Water level Ha (m): 4.5	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm ²): $Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 0.620$	

Steel pipe: Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones: Valv uniones 0.2
Diameter ϕ_1 (m) = 0.0603	Diameter ϕ_2 (m) = 0.0254	α Packer 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo = P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT $UL = \frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q_2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo = Qt/t (l/min)	Q1 = Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2 = Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.00686	1.61	10	48.00	4.80	8.00E-05	80.00	0.96	6.0	7.71E-05
5.00	0.07604	5.54	10	160.00	16.00	2.67E-04	266.67	3.20	5.8	7.48E-05
10.00	0.39982	10.22	10	367.00	36.70	6.12E-04	611.67	7.34	7.2	9.30E-05
5.00	0.06160	5.56	10	144.00	14.40	2.40E-04	240.00	2.88	5.2	6.71E-05
1.00	0.00000	1.62	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

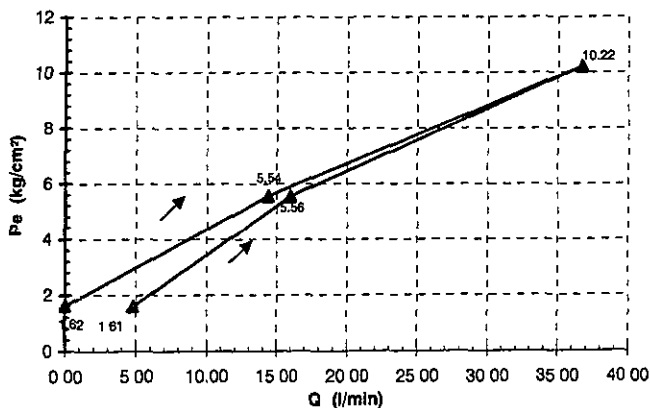
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

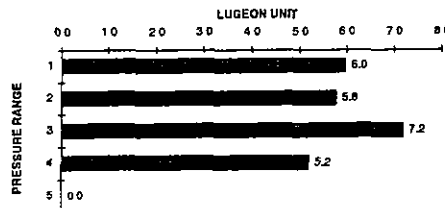
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 7.2

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 3-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N°: 4	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY: Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No.: CDB-1		ELEVATION: 208.84 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	15.00 to 20.00
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =		500.00	Depth of hole (m)	20.00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		2.80	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	4.8
Water level Ha (m)	4.8	Ha * Cos X ° =	4.80	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 0.760
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt =	5.00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) = 1 m = 5.00
		Diameter φ ₁ (m) =	0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	
		Coef rugosidad n1 =	0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	
				Reducciones:	Valv uniones = 0.2
				α	Packer = 0.12
				Codo = 0.008	

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q * L}{2 * \pi * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.00120	1.76	10	20.00	2.00	3.33E-05	33.33	0.40	2.3	2.95E-05
5.00	0.05576	5.70	10	137.00	13.70	2.28E-04	228.33	2.74	4.8	6.22E-05
10.00	1.42528	9.33	10	693.00	69.30	1.16E-03	1155.00	13.86	14.8	1.92E-04
5.00	0.15436	5.61	10	228.00	22.80	3.80E-04	380.00	4.56	8.1	1.05E-04
1.00	0.00087	1.76	10	17.00	1.70	2.83E-05	28.33	0.34	1.9	2.50E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

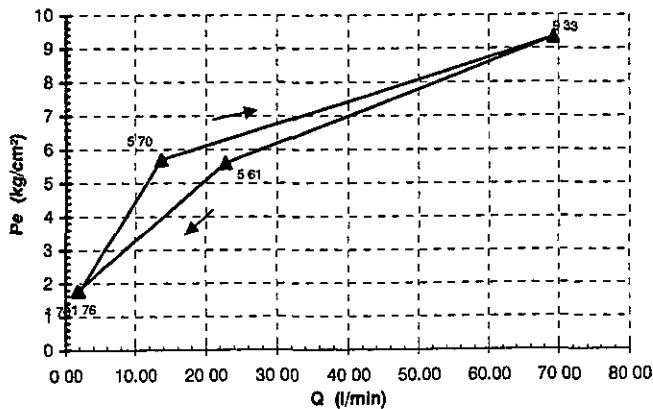
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

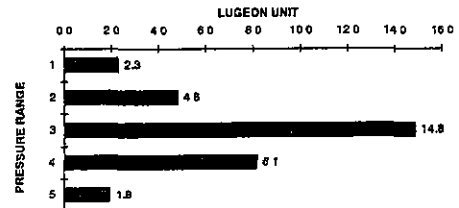
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 14.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

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Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 3-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N°: 5	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No. CDB-1		ELEVATION: 208.84 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	20.00 to 25.00
Test length (cm)		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500.00	Depth of hole (m)	25.00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H ₁ (m)		H ₁ =	0.80	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	7.7
Water level H _a (m)	7.7	H _a * Cos X° =	7.70	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm ²)	$Lh = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 = 0.850$
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	11 =	5.00	Plastic Pipe:	Length (m) =
					1 =
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =	0.0603			Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =
					0.0254
	Coef rugosidad	n ₁ =	0.01		Coef rugosidad
					n ₂ =
					0.008
				Reducciones:	Valv uniones
					0.2
				α	Packer
					0.12
					Codo
					0.008

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q ₀ =Q/t	Q ₁ =Q/60000	Q ₂ =Q*100/6			
P ₀ (kg/cm ²)	P _{l0} =P ₁ +P ₂ +P ₃ (kg/cm ²)	P _e = P ₀ - L _h - P _{l0} (kg/cm ²)	t (min)	Q _t (l)	Q ₀ (l/min)	Q ₁ (m ³ /s)	Q ₂ (cm ³ /s)	A _e = Q / L (l/min/m)	U.L. = $\frac{10 * A_e}{P_e}$ U.L.	$K = \frac{Q_2}{2 * P_e * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.00868	1.84	10	54.00	5.40	9.00E-05	90.00	1.08	5.9	7.60E-05
5.00	0.52610	5.32	10	421.00	42.10	7.02E-04	701.67	8.42	15.8	2.05E-04
10.00	1.92313	8.93	10	805.00	80.50	1.34E-03	1341.67	16.10	18.0	2.34E-04
5.00	0.55395	5.30	10	432.00	43.20	7.20E-04	720.00	8.64	16.3	2.11E-04
1.00	0.04495	1.81	10	123.00	12.30	2.05E-04	205.00	2.46	13.6	1.77E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

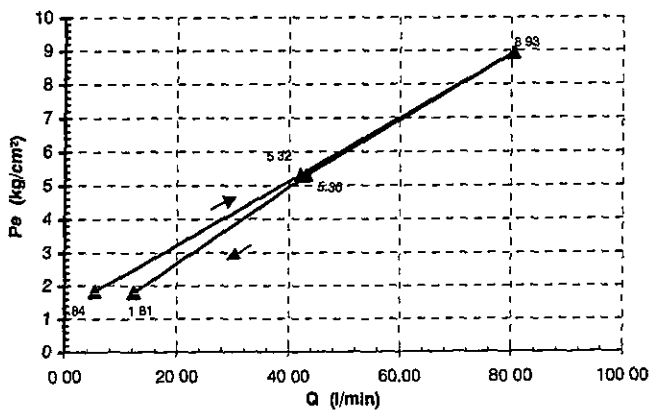
P₁ = loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * Lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P₂ = loss load on plastic pipe

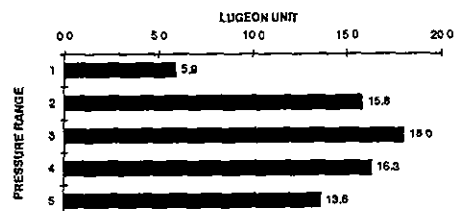
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P₃ = loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



P₀ = Pressure Reading; L_h = Hydrostatic Load, P_{l0} = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 18.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 3-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 6
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No.: CDB-1	ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	25 00	to	30 00

Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° =	500.00	Depth of hole (m)	30 00	Dip X (°) =	0	
Swivel Ht (m)	H1 =	0 60	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57	WL Before of test (m) =	4 8	
Water level Ha (m)	4 8	Ha * Cos X° =	4 80	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10	=	0 540

Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5 00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m)	1 m =	5 00	Reducciones	Válv uniones	0 2
	Diameter φ ₁ (m)	=	0 0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m)	=	0 0254	α	Packer	0 12
	Coef rugosidad	n1 =	0 01		Coef rugosidad	n2 =	0 008		Codo	0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q_2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0 00000	1.54	10	0 00	0 00	0 00E+00	0 00	0 00	0 0	0 00E+00
5 00	0 00158	5.54	10	23 00	2 30	3 83E-05	38 33	0 46	0 8	1 08E-05
10 00	0 07795	10 46	10	162.00	16 20	2 70E-04	270 00	3.24	3 1	4 01E-05
5 00	0.00868	5.53	10	54 00	5 40	9 00E-05	90 00	1 08	2 0	2 53E-05
1.00	0 00000	1 54	10	0 00	0 00	0 00E+00	0 00	0.00	0 0	0 00E+00

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

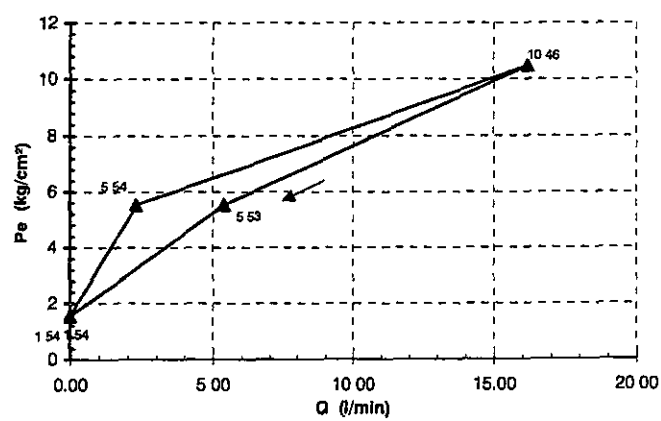
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

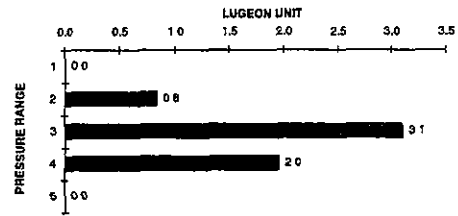
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, válvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 3.1

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 3-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 7
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado
HOLE No: CDB-1	ELEVATION: 208.84 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bear Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 30.00	to: 35.00
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00		Depth of hole (m): 35.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel Ht (m): H1 = 0.90		Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 4.75
Water level Hw (m): 4.75	Hw * Cos X° = 4.75	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Hw)/10 = 0.565	
Steel pipe: Length (m) = 5.00	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = 5.00	Reducciones: Valv uniones = 0.2	
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer = 0.12	
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo = 0.008	

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U.L. = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Po}$ U.L.	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 \pi \cdot Pe \cdot L} \cdot \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00000	1.57	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
5.00	0.06863	5.50	10	152.00	15.20	2.53E-04	253.33	3.04	5.5	7.16E-05
10.00	1.90407	8.66	10	801.00	80.10	1.34E-03	1335.00	16.02	16.5	2.40E-04
5.00	0.47970	5.09	10	402.00	40.20	6.70E-04	670.00	8.04	15.8	2.05E-04
1.00	0.03215	1.53	10	104.00	10.40	1.73E-04	173.33	2.08	13.6	1.76E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot t}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

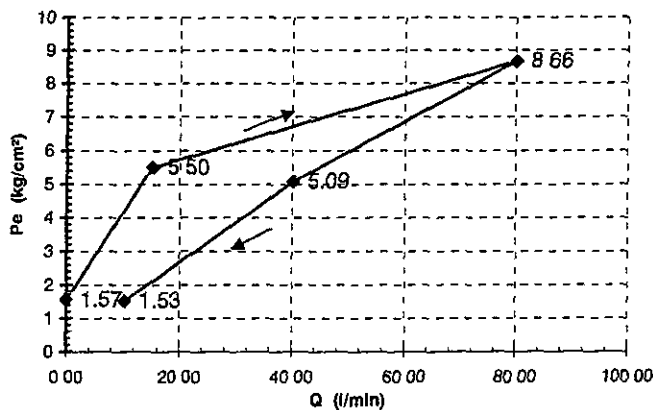
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot t}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

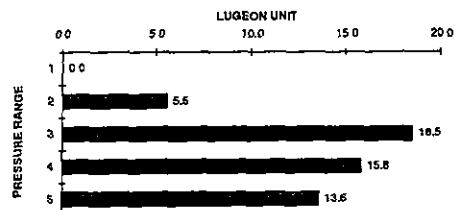
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 18.5

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE. 3-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N°: 8						
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L.Pérez- R. Alvarado						
HOLE No CDB-1		ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol.W. Hernández						
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535					
				Flood (l/min) =						
				Test depth (m) from	35 00 to 40 00					
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	40 00					
				Dip X (°) =	0					
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		1 00	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57					
				W L Before of test (m) =	6 4					
Water level Ha (m)	6 4	Ha * Cos X° =		6 40	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh= (H1+Ha)/10 =					
				0 740						
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5 00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) 1 m =					
				5 00						
				Reducciones	Valv uniones					
				0 2						
				α	Packer					
				0 12						
				Codo						
				0 008						
Diameter φ ₁ (m)	=		0 0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m)	=					
				0 0254						
Coef rugosidad n1	=		0 01	Coef rugosidad n2	=					
				0 008						
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q \cdot L}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q0=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1 00	0 00306	1 74	10	32 00	3 20	5 33E-05	53 33	0 64	3 7	4 77E-05
5 00	0 78110	4 96	10	513 00	51 30	8 55E-04	855 00	10 26	20 7	2 68E-04
10 00	2 80370	7 94	10	972 00	97 20	1 62E-03	1620 00	19 44	24 5	3 17E-04
5 00	0 79948	4 94	10	519 00	51 90	8 65E-04	865 00	10 38	21 0	2 72E-04
1 00	0 15572	1 58	10	229 00	22 90	3 82E-04	381 67	4 58	28 9	3 74E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

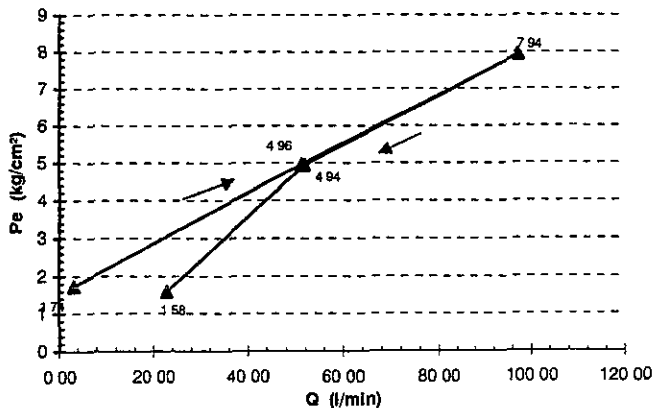
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

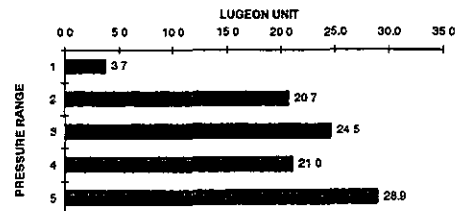
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 24 5

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 4-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 9	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez-R. Alvarado	
HOLE No CDB-1		ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type	Nematic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	40.00 to 45.00
Test length (cm)		L * Cos X ° =	500.00	Depth of hole (m)	45.00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 =	2.05	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	20.95
Water level Ha (m)	20.95	Ha * Cos X ° =	20.95	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm ²)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2.300
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5.00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) 1 m = 5.00
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254
	Coef rugosidad n1 =		0.01		Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008
				Reducciones	Valv uniones 0.2
				α	Packer 0.12
					Codo 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q_2}{2 \pi P_e L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q0=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.00000	3.30	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
5.00	0.02972	7.27	10	100.00	10.00	1.67E-04	166.67	2.8	3.56E-05	
10.00	0.99842	11.30	10	580.00	58.00	9.67E-04	966.67	10.3	1.33E-04	
5.00	0.42414	6.88	10	378.00	37.80	6.30E-04	630.00	7.56	1.42E-04	
1.00	0.06419	3.24	10	147.00	14.70	2.45E-04	245.00	9.1	1.18E-04	

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot L t}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

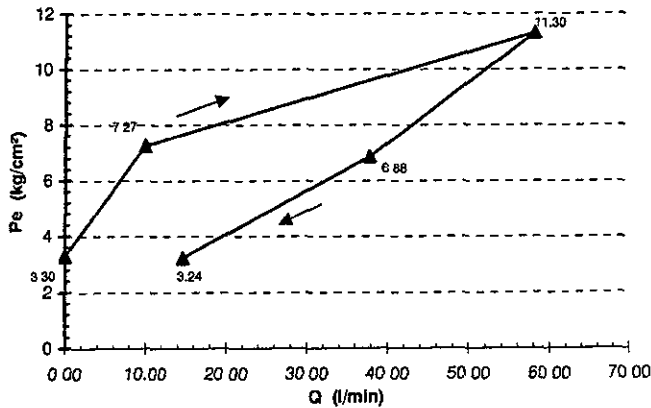
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot L m}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

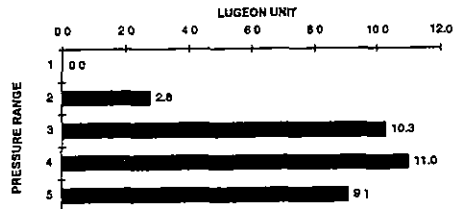
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 10.3

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT. ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.			DATE 4-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 10	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX			SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L.Pérez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No CDB-1			ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =	
			Test depth (m) from	45.00	to	50.00
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° = 500.00		Depth of hole (m)	50.00	Dip X (°) = 0	
Swivel Ht (m)	H1 = 0.95		Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 36.15	
Water level Ha (m)	36.15	Ha * Cos X° = 36.15	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 3.710		
Steel pipe.	Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe. Length (m) 1 m = 5.00		Reducciones. Valv uniones 0.2		
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254		α Packer 0.12		
	Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008		Codo 0.008		

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q_2}{2 \pi Pe L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.07700	4.63	10	161.00	16.10	2.68E-04	268.33	3.22	7.0	9.00E-05
5.00	1.20805	7.50	10	638.00	63.80	1.06E-03	1063.33	12.76	17.0	2.20E-04
10.00	3.61028	10.10	10	1103.00	110.30	1.84E-03	1838.33	22.06	21.8	2.83E-04
5.00	1.84745	6.86	10	789.00	78.90	1.32E-03	1315.00	15.78	23.0	2.98E-04
1.00	0.19764	4.51	10	258.00	25.80	4.30E-04	430.00	5.16	11.4	1.48E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot l t}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

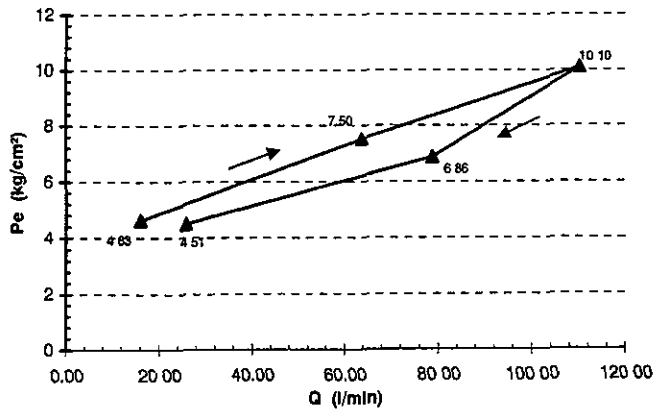
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot l m}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

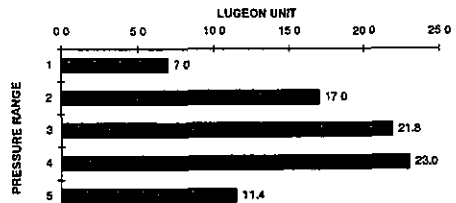
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 21.8

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 4-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 11	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No CDB-1		ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump:	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from:	50.00 to 55.00
Test length (cm)		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500.00	Depth of hole (m)	55.00
				Dip $X^\circ =$	0
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 =	1.35	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	16.7
Water level Ha (m)	16.7	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	16.70	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm ²)	$L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 = 1.805$
Steel pipe.	Length (m) =	1t =	5.00	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m) 1m = 5.00
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =		0.0603		Diameter ϕ_2 (m) = 0.0254
	Coef rugosidad	n1 =	0.01		Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008
				Reducciones.	Valv uniones 0.2
				α	Packer 0.12
					Codo 0.008

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					$Q_0 = Q/t$	$Q_1 = Q/60000$	$Q_2 = Q * 100/6$			
P_0	$P_{10} = P_1 + P_2 + P_3$	$P_e = P_0 - L_h - P_{10}$	t	Qt	(l/min)	(m ³ /s)	(cm ³ /s)	$A_s = Q / L$	$U.L. = \frac{10 * A_s}{P_e}$	$K = \frac{Q_2}{2 * P_e * L} * \frac{2L}{D}$
1.00	0.00000	2.81	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00
5.00	0.27617	6.53	10	305.00	30.50	5.08E-04	508.33	6.10	9.3	1.21E-04
10.00	1.37231	10.43	10	680.00	68.00	1.13E-03	1133.33	13.60	13.0	1.69E-04
5.00	0.66126	6.14	10	472.00	47.20	7.87E-04	786.67	9.44	15.4	1.99E-04
1.00	0.24796	2.56	10	289.00	28.90	4.82E-04	481.67	5.78	22.6	2.93E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

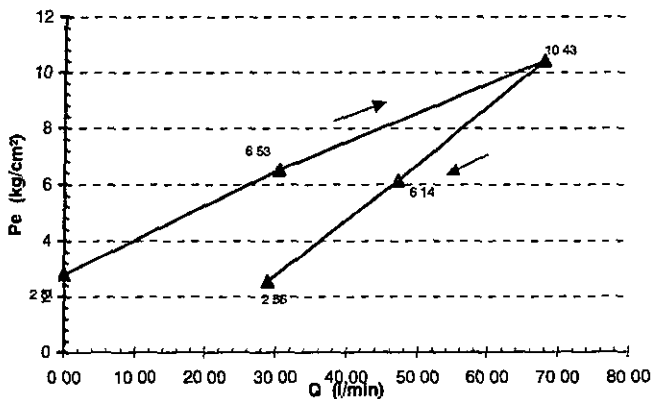
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

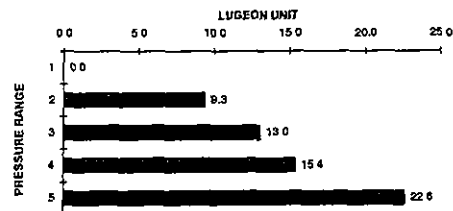
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, P10 = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 13.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 5-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N° 12
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No. CDB-1	ELEVATION 208.84 m.s.l	CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type. Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from 55.00	to 60.00

Test length (cm) L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m) 60.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m) H1 = 2.45	Diameter of hole D (cm) 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 14.8
Water level Ha (m) 14.8	Ha * Cos X° = 14.80	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 1.725

Steel pipe Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe Length (m) 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones, Valv uniones 0.2
Diameter φ1 (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ2 (m) = 0.0254	α Packer 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE PLo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc = Po - Lh - PLo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2 \cdot L \cdot 2L}{2 \pi Pe \cdot L \cdot D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00000	2.73	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
5.00	0.00001	6.72	10	2.00	0.20	3.33E-06	3.33	0.04	0.1	7.71E-07
10.00	0.42414	11.30	10	378.00	37.80	6.30E-04	630.00	7.56	6.7	8.67E-05
5.00	0.07322	6.65	10	157.00	15.70	2.62E-04	261.67	3.14	4.7	6.12E-05
1.00	0.01144	2.71	10	62.00	6.20	1.03E-04	103.33	1.24	4.6	5.92E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

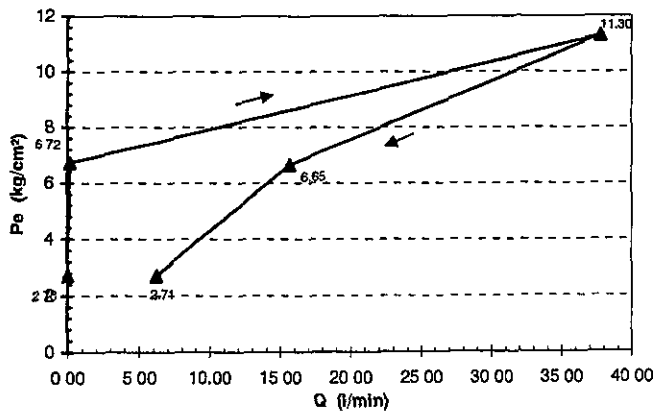
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

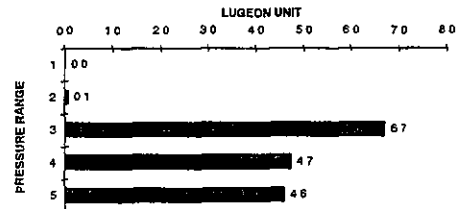
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load; PLo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 6.7

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 5-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 13
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No.: CDB-1	ELEVATION: 208.84 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Pneumatic	Length (m) = 0.60	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 1.10	Test depth (m) from: 60.00	to: 65.00
Water level Hw (m): 28.25	Ha * Cos X° = 28.25	Depth of hole (m): 65.00	Dip X (°) = 0
		Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 28.25
		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Hw)/10 = 2.935	

Steel pipe Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe Length (m) = 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones Valv unches = 0.2
Diameter φ1 (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ2 (m) = 0.0254	α Packer = 0.12
Coef. rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef. rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo = 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo = P1 + P2 + P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U.L. = 10 * Ae / Pe	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = (Q2 / (2 * Pe * L)) * ln(2L / D) (cm/s)
					Q0 = Qt/t (l/min)	Q1 = Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2 = Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00108	3.93	10	19.00	1.90	3.17E-05	31.67	0.38	1.0	1.25E-05
5.00	0.02740	7.91	10	96.00	9.60	1.60E-04	160.00	1.92	2.4	3.15E-05
10.00	0.00345	12.93	10	34.00	3.40	5.67E-05	56.67	0.68	0.5	6.81E-06
5.00	0.03999	7.90	10	116.00	11.60	1.93E-04	193.33	2.32	2.9	3.81E-05
1.00	0.00218	3.93	10	27.00	2.70	4.50E-05	45.00	0.54	1.4	1.78E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

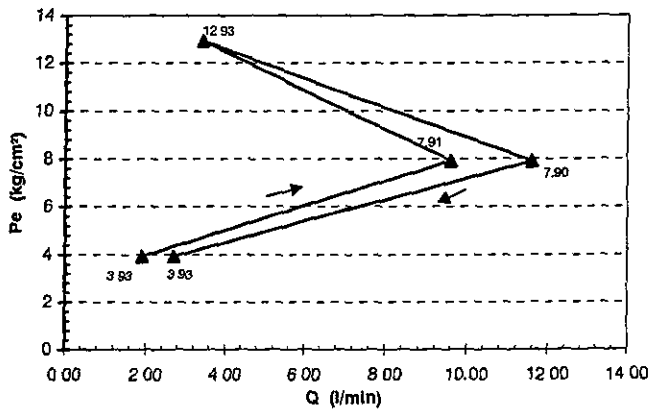
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

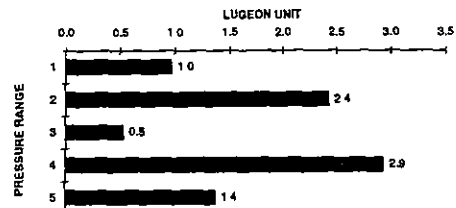
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 0.5

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT CO.	DATE: 6-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 14
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No.: CDB-1	ELEVATION: 208.84 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 65.00	to: 70.00

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 70.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 1.60	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 18.57
Water level Hs (m): 18.57	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): Lh = (H1+Hs)/10 = 2.017	

Steel pipe.	Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m) = 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones.	Valv uniones = 0.2
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α	Packer = 0.12
	Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01		Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008		Codo = 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/ml/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10^4 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 \pi Pe L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00218	3.01	10	27.00	2.70	4.50E-05	45.00	0.54	1.8	2.32E-05
5.00	0.00868	7.01	10	54.00	5.40	9.00E-05	90.00	1.08	1.5	2.00E-05
10.00	0.35744	11.66	10	347.00	34.70	5.78E-04	578.33	6.94	6.0	7.71E-05
5.00	0.08787	6.93	10	172.00	17.20	2.87E-04	286.67	3.44	5.0	6.43E-05
1.00	0.00000	3.02	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot 1t}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

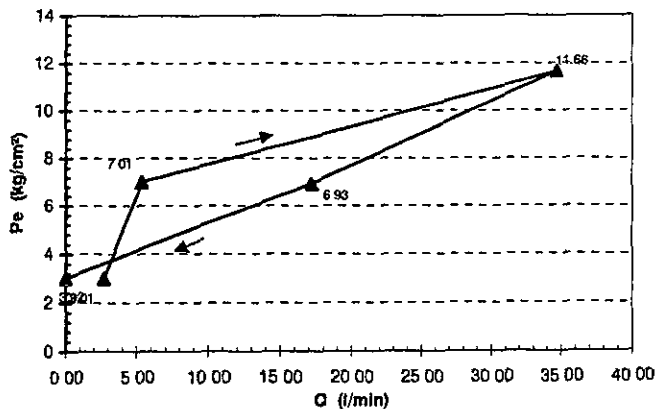
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot 1m}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

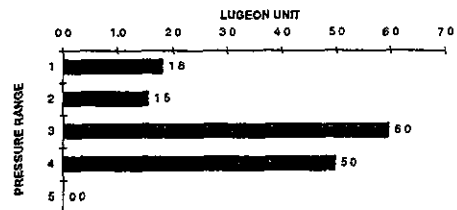
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 6.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 8-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 1
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado
HOLE No: CDB-2	ELEVATION: 183.95 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 9.75	to: 14.75

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 14.75	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 2.60	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 3.5
Water level Ha (m): 3.5	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 0.610	

Steel pipe	Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) = 1m = 5.00	Reducciones	Valv uniones = 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254		α	Packer = 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01		Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008		Codo	0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00000	1.61	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
3.00	0.00630	3.60	10	46.00	4.60	7.67E-05	76.67	2.6	3.31E-05	
5.00	0.07795	5.53	10	162.00	16.20	2.70E-04	270.00	5.9	7.59E-05	
3.00	0.02571	3.58	10	93.00	9.30	1.55E-04	155.00	5.2	6.72E-05	
1.00	0.00037	1.61	10	11.00	1.10	1.83E-05	18.33	1.4	1.77E-05	

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

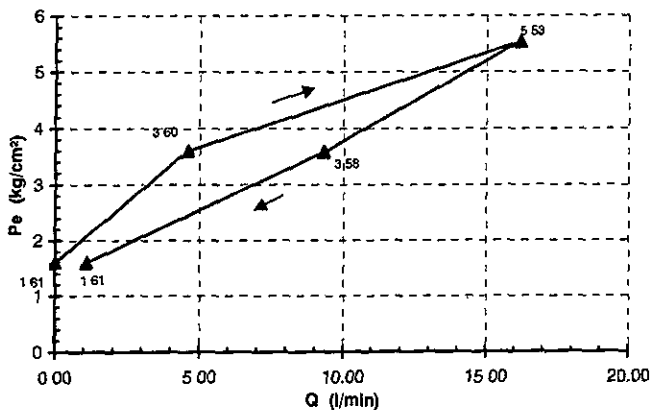
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

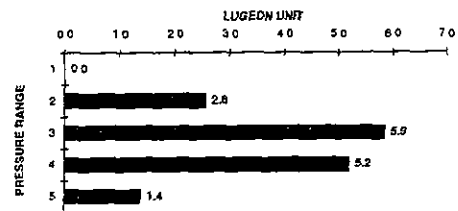
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 5.9

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 8-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 2
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geol. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No: CDB-2	ELEVATION: 183.95 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 15.00	to: 20.00

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 20.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 0.80	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 3.95

Water level H2 (m): 3.95	Ha * Cos X° = 3.95	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 0.475
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Steel pipe. Length (m) = 5.00	Plastic Pipe. Length (m) = 5.00	Reducciones. Valv uniones = 0.2
Diameter φ1 (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ2 (m) = 0.0254	α Packer = 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo = 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = 10 * Ae / Pe (LU)	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = (Q² / (2 * Pe * L * D)) * ln(2L/D) (cm/s)
					Q0=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00043	1.47	10	12.00	1.20	2.00E-05	20.00	0.24	1.6	2.11E-05
5.00	0.01585	5.46	10	73.00	7.30	1.22E-04	121.67	1.46	2.7	3.46E-05
10.00	0.19005	10.28	10	253.00	25.30	4.22E-04	421.67	5.06	4.9	6.37E-05
5.00	0.04138	5.43	10	118.00	11.80	1.97E-04	196.67	2.36	4.3	5.69E-05
1.00	0.00077	1.47	10	16.00	1.60	2.67E-05	26.67	0.32	2.2	2.81E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

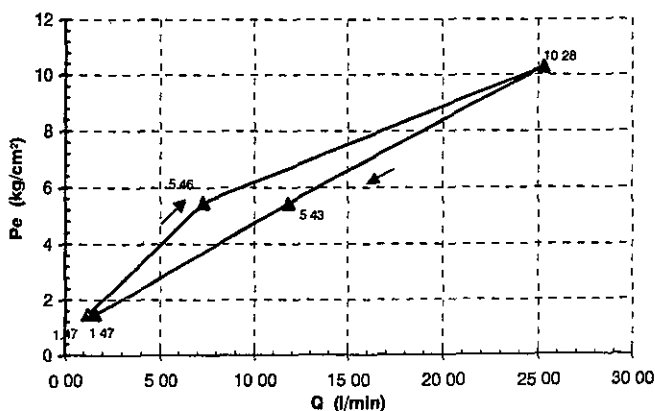
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

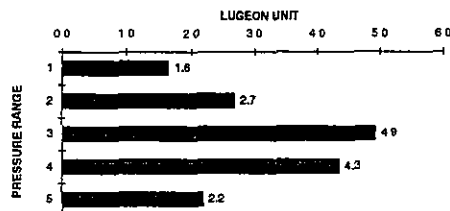
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 4.9

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 8-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 3	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No CDB-2		ELEVATION 183.95 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	20 00 to 25 00
Test length (cm)		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	25 00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 =	0 00	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	3.5
Water level Ha (m)	3 5	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	3 50	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm ²)	$L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 =$
					0 430
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt =	5 00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) 1 m =
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =		0 0603		Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =
					0 0254
	Coef rugosidad n1 =		0 01		Coef rugosidad n2 =
					0 008
				Reducciones	Valv uniones 0 2
				α	Packer 0 12
					Codo 0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe =Po +Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT $UL = \frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{0.2}{2 * Pe * L} * D * \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1 00	0 00000	1 43	10	0 00	0 00	0 00E+00	0 00	0 00	0 0	0 00E+00
5 00	0 13983	5 29	10	217 00	21 70	3 62E-04	361 67	4 34	8 2	1 06E-04
10 00	1 06134	9 37	10	598 00	59 80	9 97E-04	996 67	11 96	12 8	1 65E-04
5 00	0 18409	5 25	10	249 00	24 90	4 15E-04	415 00	4 98	9 5	1 23E-04
1 00	0 01999	1 41	10	82 00	8 20	1 37E-04	136 67	1 64	11 6	1 51E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

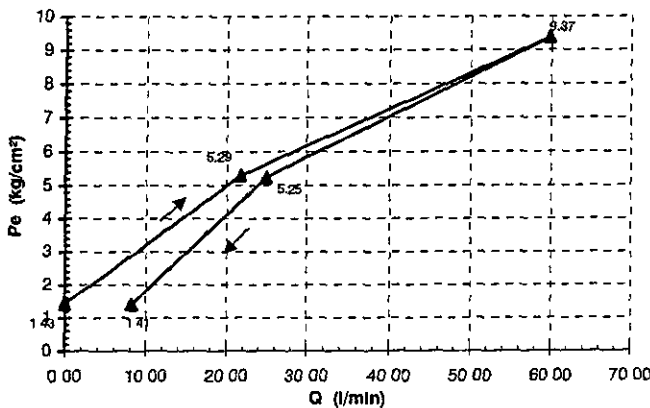
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

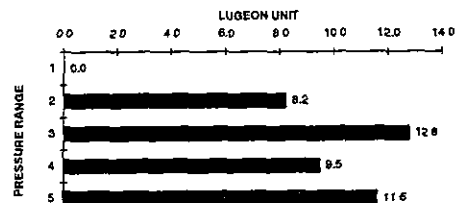
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 12.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE. 9-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N°: 4						
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE. DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado						
HOLE No. CDB-2		ELEVATION 183.95 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández						
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535					
				Flood (l/min) =						
				Test depth (m) from	25 00 to 30 00					
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	30 00					
				Dip X (°) =	0					
Swivel Ht (m)	H1 =		1 85	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57					
				W L Before of test (m) =	26 4					
Water level Ha (m)	26 4	Ha * Cos X ° =		26 40	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 =					
				2 825						
Steel Pipe.	Length (m) =	1t =	5 00	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m) 1 m =					
				5 00	Reducciones.					
Diameter φ ₁ (m)	=		0 0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m)	=					
				0 0254	α Packer					
Coef rugosidad n ₁	=		0 01	Coef rugosidad n ₂	=					
				0 008	Codo					
				0 008						
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc =Po -Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U L = 10 * Ae / Pe U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = Q2 / (2 * Pe L * ln 2L / D) (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Qo/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Qo*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1 00	0 10721	3 72	10	190 00	19 00	3 17E-04	3 16 67	3 80	10 2	1 32E-04
5 00	2 06912	5 76	10	835 00	83 50	1 39E-03	1391 67	16 70	29 0	3 76E-04
10 00	3 92448	8 90	10	1150 00	115 00	1 92E-03	1916 67	23 00	25 8	3 35E-04
5 00	2 89090	4 93	10	987 00	98 70	1 65E-03	1645 00	19 74	40 0	5 18E-04
1 00	0 81185	3 01	10	523 00	52 30	8 72E-04	871 67	10 46	34 7	4 50E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

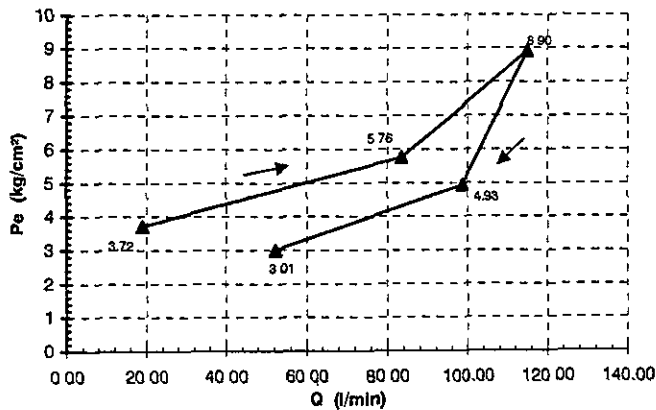
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

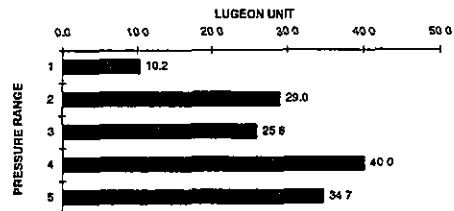
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 25 8

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 9-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 5
PROJECT-TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L.Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No.: CDB-2	ELEVATION: 183.95 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0 80	Water pump: Bear Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 30 00	to: 35 00

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500 00	Depth of hole (m): 35.00	Dip X (°) = 0
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Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 1 05	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7 57	W L Before of test (m) = 28 6
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Water level Ha (m): 28 6	Ha * Cos X° = 28 60	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2 965
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Steel pipe: Length (m) = 1t = 5 00	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) 1 m = 5 00	Reducciones: Valv uniones 0 2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0 0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0 0254	α Packer 0 12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0 01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0 008	Codo: 0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Po}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * Pc * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qc=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.04208	3.92	10	119.00	11.90	1.98E-04	198.33	2.38	6.1	7.86E-05
5.00	0.77806	7.19	10	512.00	51.20	8.53E-04	853.33	10.24	14.2	1.85E-04
10.00	3.02719	9.94	10	1010.00	101.00	1.68E-03	1683.33	20.20	20.3	2.63E-04
5.00	1.33623	6.63	10	671.00	67.10	1.12E-03	1118.33	13.42	20.2	2.62E-04
1.00	0.27799	3.69	10	306.00	30.60	5.10E-04	510.00	6.12	16.6	2.15E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

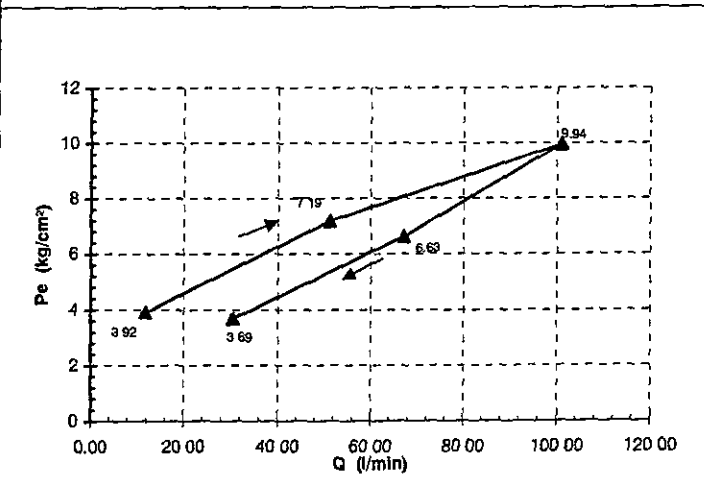
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * Lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

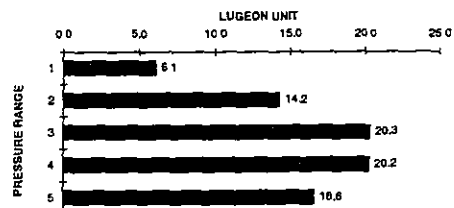
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 20.3

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 3-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 6
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado
HOLE No: CDB-2	ELEVATION: 183.95 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 35.00	to: 40.00

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 40.00	Dip X (°) = 0
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Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 0.98	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 29.1
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Water level Ha (m): 29.1	Ha * Cos X° = 29.10	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 3.008
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Steel pipe	Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Elastic Pipe	Length (m) = 1m = 5.00	Reducciones	Valv uniones = 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254		α	Packer = 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01		Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008		Codo	0.008

PRESSURE READING Pc (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo = P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = 10 * Ae / Pe UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = (Q² / (2 * Pe * L)) * ln(2L/D) (cm/s)
					Qo = Qt/t (l/min)	Q1 = Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2 = Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.02913	3.98	10	99.00	9.90	1.65E-04	165.00	1.98	5.0	6.45E-05
5.00	0.54374	7.46	10	428.00	42.80	7.13E-04	713.33	8.56	11.5	1.49E-04
10.00	1.92313	11.08	10	805.00	80.50	1.34E-03	1341.67	16.10	14.5	1.88E-04
5.00	0.96768	7.04	10	571.00	57.10	9.52E-04	951.67	11.42	16.2	2.10E-04
1.00	0.12602	3.88	10	206.00	20.60	3.43E-04	343.33	4.12	10.6	1.37E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

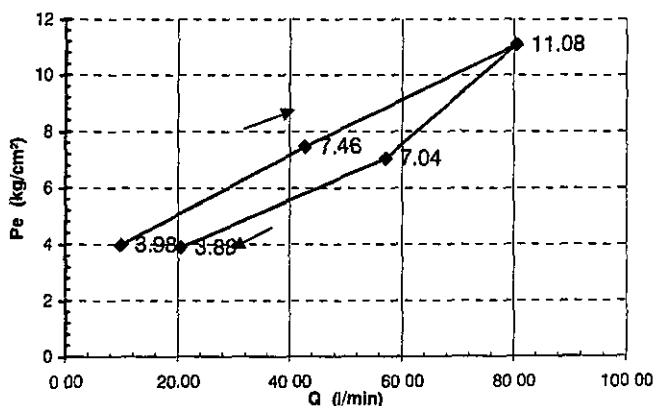
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

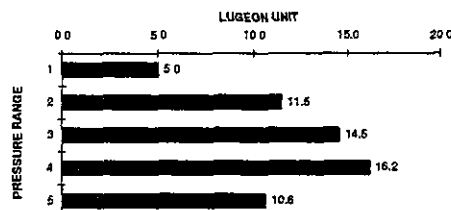
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 14.5

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 10-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 7						
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado						
HOLE No. CDB-2		ELEVATION 183.95 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol.W. Hernández						
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535					
				Flood (l/min) =						
				Test depth (m) from	40 00 to 45 00					
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	45 00					
				Dip X (°) =	0					
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		2 20	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57					
				W L Before of test (m) =	36 2					
Water level Hs (m)	36 2	Ha * Cos X ° =		38 20	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 =					
				4 040						
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5 00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) 1 m =					
				5 00						
				Reducciones	Valv uniones					
				0 2						
				α	Packer					
				0 12						
				Codo						
				0 008						
Diameter φ1 (m)	=		0 0603	Diameter φ2 (m)	=					
				0 0254						
Coef rugosidad n1	=		0 01	Coef rugosidad n2	=					
				0 008						
PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABOPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Qo=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pc =Po -Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	(l/min/m)	U L	(cm/s)
1 00	0 11177	4 93	10	194 00	19 40	3 23E-04	323 33	3 88	7.9	1 02E-04
5 00	0 29645	8 74	10	316 00	31 60	5 27E-04	526 67	6 32	7.2	9 36E-05
10 00	1.63833	12 40	10	743 00	74 30	1 24E-03	1238 33	14 86	12 0	1.55E-04
5 00	0 69243	8 35	10	483 00	48 30	8 05E-04	805 00	9 66	11 6	1 50E-04
1 00	0 21325	4 83	10	288 00	28 80	4 47E-04	446 67	5 36	11.1	1 44E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

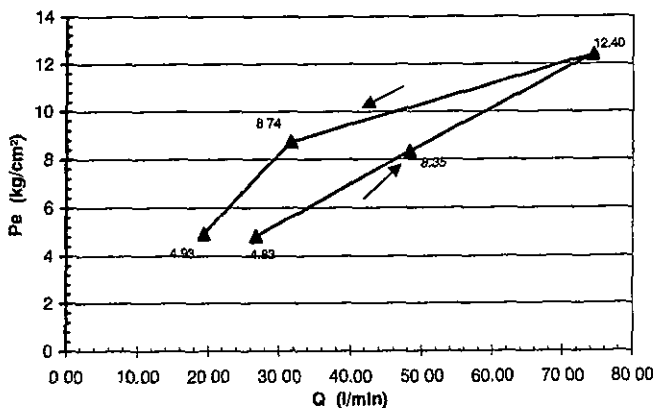
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

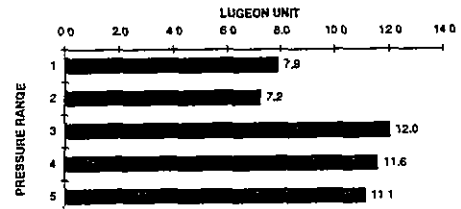
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 12.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 10-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 8
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No CDB-2	ELEVATION: 183.95 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 45.00	to: 50.00

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 50.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 0.45	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W L Before of test (m) = 27.75
Water level Ha (m): 27.75	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2.820	

Steel pipe: Length (m) = 5.00	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = 5.00	Reducciones: Valv uniones = 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer = 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo = 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po + Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q0=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00000	3.82	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
5.00	0.00000	7.82	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
10.00	0.00269	12.82	10	30.00	3.00	5.00E-05	50.00	0.60	6.06E-06	
5.00	0.00019	7.82	10	8.00	0.80	1.33E-05	13.33	0.16	2.65E-06	
1.00	0.00000	3.82	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

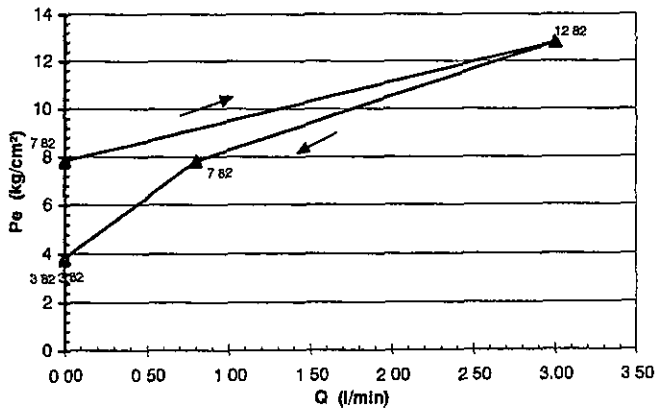
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

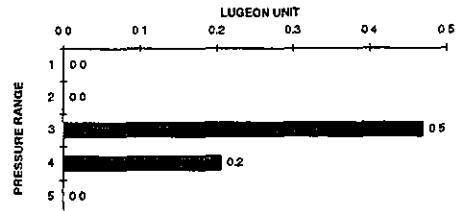
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, válvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 0.5

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.				DATE 10-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 9	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX				SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L.Pérez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No CDB-2		ELEVATION 183.95 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol.W. Hernández			
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	50.00	to 55.00	
Test length (cm)	$L * \cos X^\circ = 500.00$			Depth of hole (m)	55.00	Dip X (°) = 0	
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 = 1.25			Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 26.75	
Water level Ha (m)	26.75	$Ha * \cos X^\circ = 26.75$		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	$Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2.800$		
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5.00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m)	1 m =	5.00
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m)	= 0.0803			Diameter ϕ_2 (m)	= 0.0254	
	Coef rugosidad	n1 = 0.01			Coef rugosidad	n2 = 0.008	
Reducciones				Valv uniones		0.2	
Packer				Codo		0.12	
						0.008	

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Qo=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pc =Po -Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L ((min/m)	UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U.L.	$K = \frac{Q_2}{2 * \pi * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.01458	3.79	10	70.00	7.00	1.17E-04	116.67	1.40	3.7	4.79E-05
5.00	0.06419	7.74	10	147.00	14.70	2.45E-04	245.00	2.94	3.8	4.92E-05
10.00	0.38046	12.42	10	358.00	35.80	5.97E-04	596.67	7.16	5.8	7.47E-05
5.00	0.09623	7.70	10	180.00	18.00	3.00E-04	300.00	3.60	4.7	6.05E-05
1.00	0.02462	3.78	10	91.00	9.10	1.52E-04	151.67	1.82	4.8	6.24E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

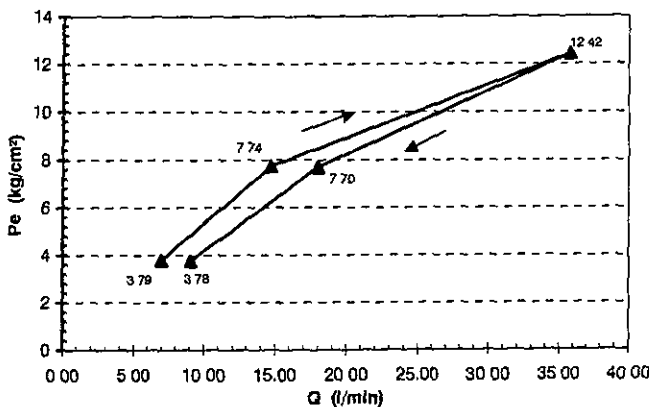
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

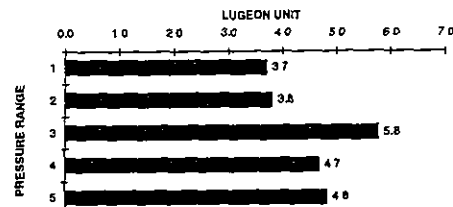
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 5.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 10-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 10	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No CDB-2		ELEVATION 183.95 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	55 00 to 60 00
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	80 00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		0 98	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	31 4
Water level He (m)	31 4	Ha * Cos X ° =		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 =	3 238
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5 00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) 1 m = 5 00
				Reducciones	Valv uniones 0 2
				α	Packer 0 12
				Coef rugosidad	n1 = 0 01
				Coef rugosidad	n2 = 0 008
				Codo	0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po + Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U.L.	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q_2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0 00008	4 24	10	5 00	0 50	8 33E-06	8 33	0 10	0 2	3 06E-06
5 00	0 12238	8 12	10	203 00	20 30	3 38E-04	338 33	4 06	5 0	6 48E-05
10 00	1 12984	12 11	10	617 00	61 70	1 03E-03	1028 33	12 34	10 2	1 32E-04
5 00	0 35951	7 88	10	348 00	34 80	5 80E-04	580 00	6 96	8 8	1 14E-04
1.00	0 04208	4 20	10	119 00	11 90	1 98E-04	198 33	2 38	5 7	7 35E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

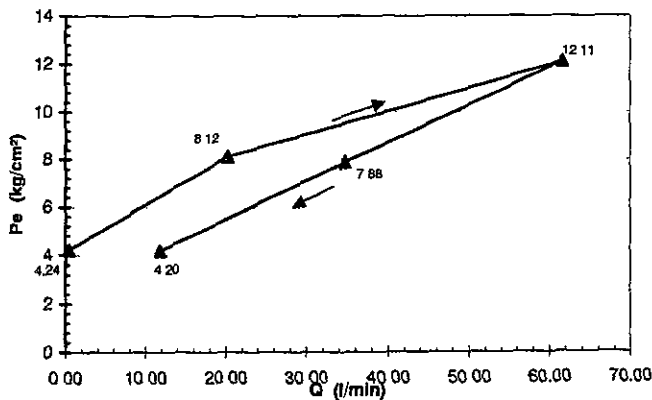
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

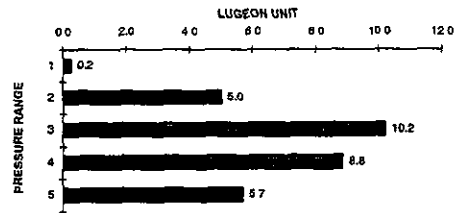
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 10 2

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 10-diciembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 1		
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY ERNESTO HERRERA		
HOLE No.: CDB-3		ELEVATION: 131.6 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández		
Packer type	Nematic	Length (m) ≈	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	
			Flood (l/min) =			
			Test depth (m) from	10 00	to 15 00	
Test length (cm).	L * Cos X° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	15 00	
			Dip X (°) = 0			
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		2 50	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57	
			W.L. Before of test (m) = 4 7			
Water level Ha (m)	4 7	Ha * Cos X° =	4 70	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2). Lh = (Hi+Ha)/10	= 0 720	
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	11 30	Plastic Pipe: Length (m)	lm = 5 00	
			Reducers:	Valv coupling	0 2	
			Diameter φ ₁ (m) =	0 0603	α Packer	0 12
			Roughness index n1 =	0 01	Union elbow:	0 008
			Diameter φ ₂ (m) =	0 0254		
			Roughness index n2 =	0 008		

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * \pi * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1 00	0 03214	1 69	10	103 00	10 30	1 72E-04	171 67	2 06	12 2	1 58E-04
5 00	1 05667	4 66	10	591 00	59 10	9 85E-04	985 00	11 82	25 3	3 28E-04
10 00	2 05889	8 66	10	825 00	82 50	1 38E-03	1375 00	16 50	19 1	2 47E-04
5 00	1 08184	4 64	10	598 00	59 80	9 97E-04	996 67	11 96	25 8	3 34E-04
1 00	0 11629	1 60	10	196 00	19 60	3 27E-04	326 67	3 92	24 4	3 17E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

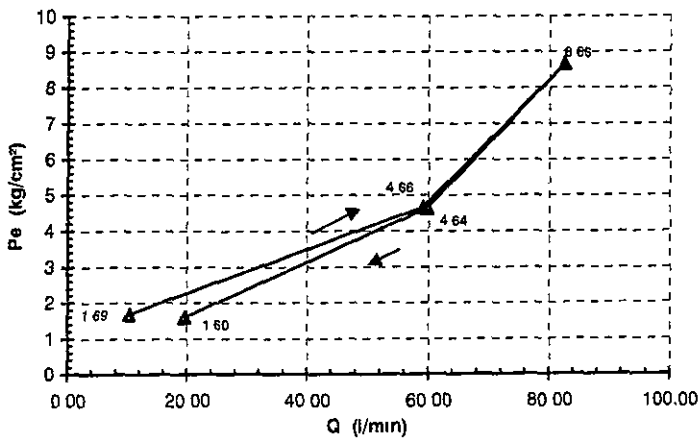
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

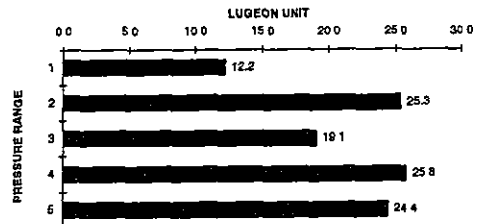
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 19.1

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 10-diciembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 2	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY: JULIO RIVERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-3		ELEVATION: 131.6 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =		
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00		Test depth (m) from: 18.00	to: 23.00		Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 2.50		Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W L Before of test (m) = 2.3		
Water level Ha (m): 2.3	Ha * Cos X° = 2.30	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 0.480			
Steel pipe: Length (m) = Lt = 19.70		Plastic Pipe: Length (m) lm = 5.00	Reducers: Valv cuopling 0.2		
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer 0.12		
Roughness Index n1 = 0.01		Roughness index n2 = 0.008	Union elbow 0.008		

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION A ₀ = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot A_0}{P_e}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 \pi P_e L} \cdot \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.00659	1.47	10	46.00	4.60	7.67E-05	76.67	0.92	6.2	8.09E-05
5.00	0.09834	5.38	10	178.00	17.80	2.97E-04	296.67	3.56	6.6	8.57E-05
10.00	0.36926	10.11	10	345.00	34.50	5.75E-04	575.00	6.90	6.8	8.84E-05
5.00	0.05247	5.43	10	130.00	13.00	2.17E-04	216.67	2.60	4.8	6.21E-05
1.00	0.00000	1.48	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

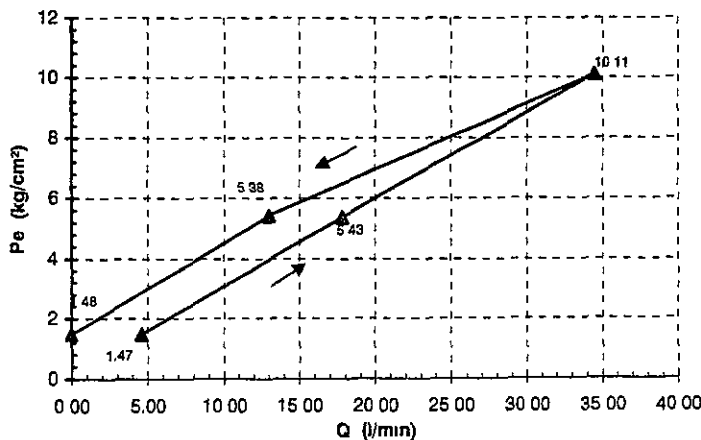
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

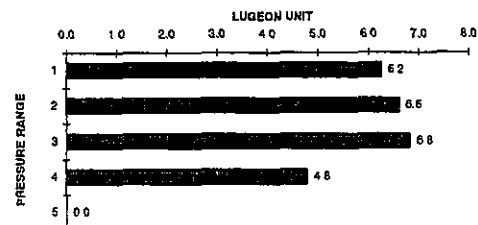
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 6.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 11-diciembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 3						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY ERNESTO HERRERA						
HOLE No.: CDB-3		ELEVATION: 131.6 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández						
Packer type: Neumatic		Length (m) = 0.80		Water pump: Bean Royal 535						
				Flood (l/min) =						
				Test depth (m) from: 26.00 to: 31.00						
Test length (cm):		L * Cos X° = 500.00		Depth of hole (m): 31.00						
				Dip X (°) = 0						
Swivel H1 (m):		H1 = 2.00		Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57						
				W.L. Before of test (m) = 1.15						
Water level Ha (m): 1.15		Ha * Cos X° = 1.15		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H+Ha)/10 = 0.315						
Steel pipe:		Length (m) = Lt = 27.20		Plastic Pipe: Length (m) lm = 5.00						
		Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254						
		Roughness index n1 = 0.01		Roughness index n2: 0.008						
				Reducers: Valve, couplings 0.2						
				Packer: 0.12						
				Union elbow: 0.008						
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Po}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * 10 \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.00535	1.31	10	41.00	4.10	6.83E-05	68.33	0.82	6.3	8.11E-05
5.00	0.02865	5.29	10	95.00	9.50	1.58E-04	158.33	1.90	3.6	4.66E-05
10.00	0.15631	10.16	10	222.00	22.20	3.70E-04	370.00	4.44	4.4	5.66E-05
5.00	0.02572	5.29	10	90.00	9.00	1.50E-04	150.00	1.80	3.4	4.41E-05
1.00	0.00000	1.32	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * l_t}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

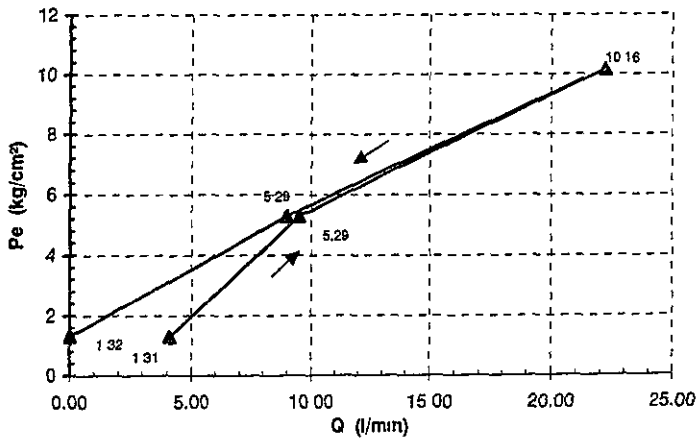
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * l_m}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

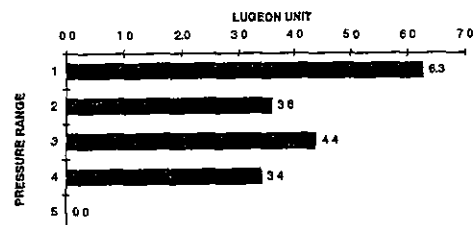
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 4.4

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.			DATE: 11-diciembre-2002			LUGEON TEST N°: 4				
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX			SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)			TESTED BY ERNESTO HERRERA				
HOLE No.: CDB-3			ELEVATION: 131.6 m.s.l			CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández				
Packer type.	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =				
				Test depth (m) from	31.00	to.	36 00			
Test length (cm):	L * Cos X° = 500.00			Depth of hole (m):	36.00		Dip X (°) = 0			
Swivel H1 (m):	H1 = 0 00			Diameter of hole D (cm):	7 57		W L Before of test (m) = 1 2			
Water level Ha (m)	1 2	Ha * Cos X° = 1.20		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2):	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 =		0 120			
Steel pipe:			Length (m) =	lt =	35 20		Plastic Pipe:			
			Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =	0 0603		Length (m) =			lm =	5 00
			Roughness index	n1 = 0 01		Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =			0 0254	
						Roughness index			n2. 0 008	
						Reducers:			Valv. cuopling 0 2	
						α			Packer. 0 12	
									Union elbow 0 008	
PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm ²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m ³ /s)	(cm ³ /s)	(l/min/m)	UL	(cm/s)
1.00	0 00084	1.12	10	16 00	1 60	2.67E-05	26 67	0 32	2 9	3.70E-05
5.00	0 00630	5.11	10	44 00	4 40	7 33E-05	73.33	0 88	1 7	2.23E-05
10.00	0 02347	10 10	10	85 00	8 50	1.42E-04	141 67	1 70	1 7	2.18E-05
5.00	0 00000	5 12	10	0.00	0.00	0 00E+00	0 00	0.00	0.0	0 00E+00
1.00	0 00000	1.12	10	0 00	0 00	0.00E+00	0.00	0 00	0 0	0 00E+00

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

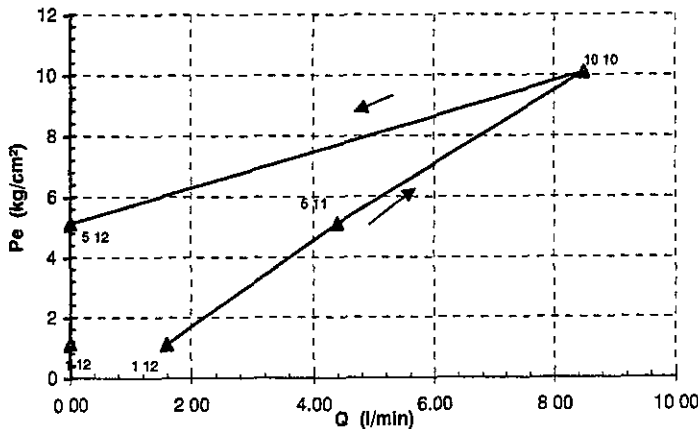
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

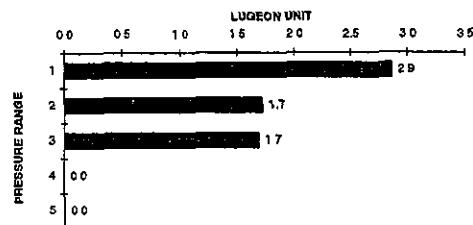
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Pe = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 1.7

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 11-diciembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 5	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY ERNESTO HERRERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-3		ELEVATION: 131.6 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump,	Bean Royal 535
			Flood (l/min) =		
			Test depth (m) from:	40.00	to: 45.00
Test length (cm):	L * Cos X° =		500.00	Depth of hole (m),	45.00
			Dip X (°) = 0		
Swivel H1 (m):	H1 =		0.50	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57
			W.L. Before of test (m) = 1.25		
Water level Ha (m)	1.25	Ha * Cos X° =	1.25	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2):	Lh = (Hr+Ha)/10 = 0.175
Steel pipe,	Length (m) =	lt =	39.70	Plastic Pipe,	Length (m) = 5.00
			Reducers,	Valv. coupling	0.2
			α		
			Packer:	0.12	
			Union elbow	0.008	
Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	
Roughness index n ₁ =		0.01		Roughness index n ₂ = 0.008	

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo = P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Q1 (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2 * 10 * 2L}{2 * Pe * L * D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Q1/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.01033	1.16	10	56.00	5.60	9.33E-05	93.33	1.12	9.6	1.25E-04
5.00	0.17836	5.00	10	233.00	23.30	3.88E-04	388.33	4.66	9.3	1.21E-04
10.00	0.73472	9.44	10	473.00	47.30	7.88E-04	788.33	9.46	10.0	1.30E-04
5.00	0.28586	4.89	10	295.00	29.50	4.92E-04	491.67	5.90	12.1	1.56E-04
1.00	0.00609	1.17	10	43.00	4.30	7.17E-05	71.67	0.86	7.4	9.53E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

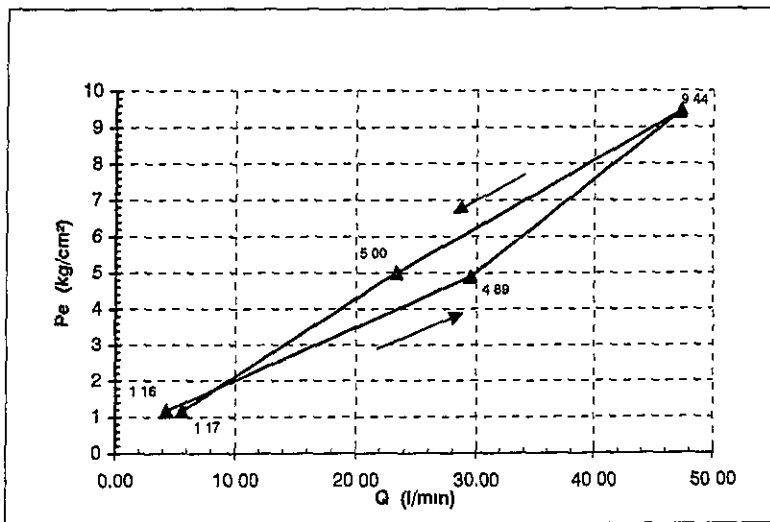
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

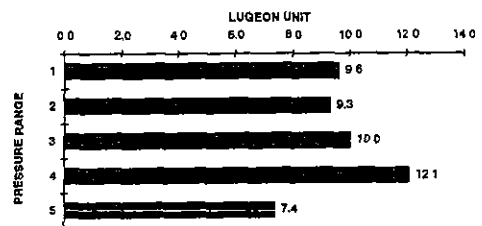
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 10.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 12-diciembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 6						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY ERNESTO ALVARADO						
HOLE No.: CDB-3		ELEVATION: 131.6 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández						
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =							
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00		Test depth (m) from: 45.00	to 50.00							
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 0.50		Depth of hole (m): 50.00	Dip X (°) = 0							
Water level Ha (m): 1		Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 1							
Ha * Cos X° = 1.00		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 0.150								
Steel pipe:	Length (m) = Lt = 44.70	Plastic Pipe:	Length (m) = lm = 5.00	Reducers:	Valv cuopling 0.2					
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254		α	Packer 0.12					
Roughness index n1 = 0.01		Roughness index n2: 0.008			Union elbow 0.008					
PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo = P1 + P2 + P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	Q = Qt/t (l/min)	Q1 = Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2 = Q*100/6 (cm³/s)	Ae = Q/L (l/min/m)	UL = $\frac{10^4 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$	$K = \frac{Q^2}{2 \pi Pe L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.00177	1.15	10	23.00	2.30	3.83E-05	38.33	0.46	4.0	5.19E-05
5.00	0.02582	5.12	10	88.00	8.80	1.47E-04	146.67	1.76	3.4	4.45E-05
10.00	0.19184	9.96	10	240.00	24.00	4.00E-04	400.00	4.80	4.8	6.24E-05
5.00	0.01635	5.13	10	70.00	7.00	1.17E-04	116.67	1.40	2.7	3.53E-05
1.00	0.00097	1.15	10	17.00	1.70	2.83E-05	28.33	0.34	3.0	3.83E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot l_t}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

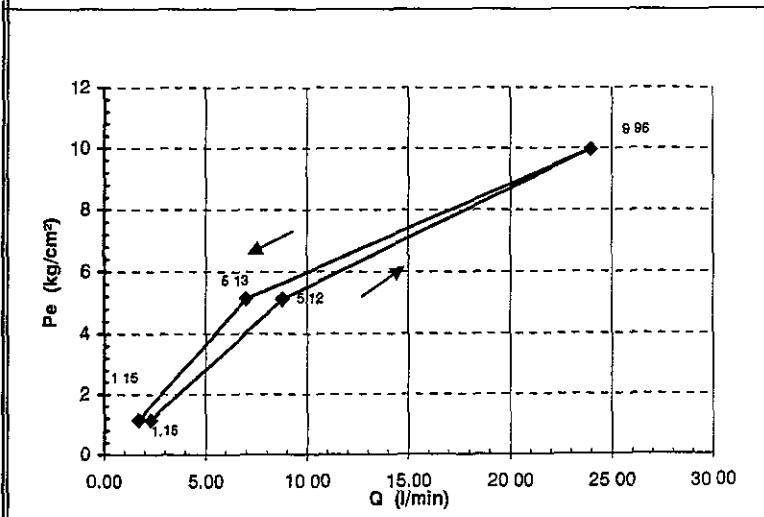
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot l_m}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

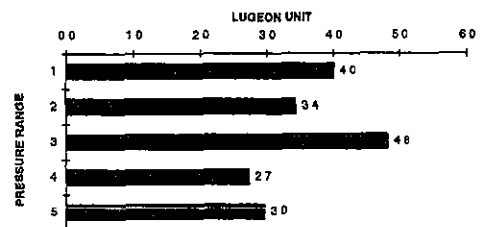
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 4.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 22-noviembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 1	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY: A. Cortéz	
HOLE No.: CDB-4		ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
			Test depth (m) from:	15.00	to: 22.00
Flood (l/min) =					
Test length (cm).	L * Cos X° =		700.00	Depth of hole (m):	22.00
Swivel Ht (m)	Ht =		1.10	Hole Diameter D (cm):	7.57
Water level Ha (m)	Ha * Cos X° =		18.50	W.L. Before of test (m)=	18.5
			Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2):	Lh = (Ht+Ha)/10 = 1.960	
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	14.70	Plastic Pipe:	Length (m) lm =
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =	0.0603			Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =
	Roughness index n1 =	0.01			Roughness index n2 =
				Reducers:	Valv cuoping: 0 2
				α	Packer 0 12
				Union elbow:	0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.44839	2.51	10	383.00	38.30	6.38E-04	638.33	5.47	21.8	3.02E-04
5.00	1.12976	5.83	10	608.00	60.80	1.01E-03	1013.33	8.69	14.9	2.06E-04
10.00	2.40429	9.56	10	887.00	88.70	1.48E-03	1478.33	12.67	13.3	1.84E-04
5.00	1.01399	5.95	10	576.00	57.60	9.60E-04	960.00	8.23	13.8	1.92E-04
1.00	0.34306	2.62	10	335.00	33.50	5.58E-04	558.33	4.79	18.3	2.53E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

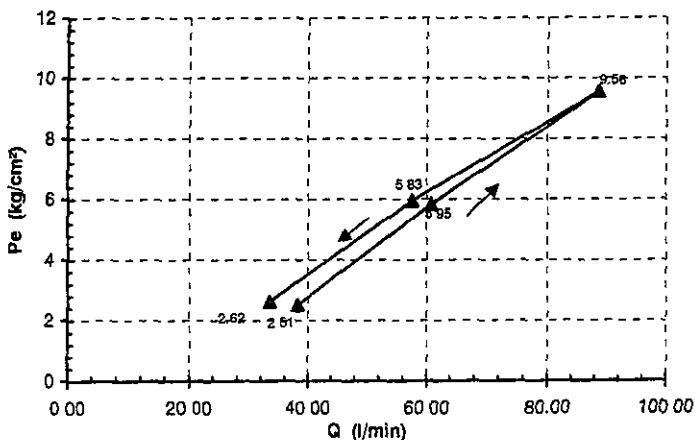
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

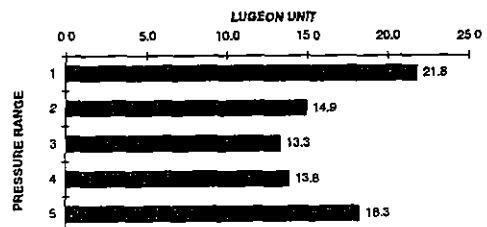
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 13.3

PERMEABILITY TEST

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CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 23-noviembre-2002	LUGEON TEST N°: 2
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)	TESTED BY: Julio Rivera
HOLE No.: CDB-4	ELEVATION 211.99 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández

Packer type: Pneumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from 22.00	to: 27.00

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 27.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 1.10	Hole Diameter D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 22.5
Water level Ha (m) 22.5	Ha * Cos X° = 22.50	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2.360

Steel pipe: Length (m) = 22.30	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = 5.00	Reducers: Valv cuopling: 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer: 0.12
Roughness index n1 = 0.01	Roughness index n2 = 0.008	Union elbow: 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE P _{l0} =P ₁ +P ₂ +P ₃ (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - P _{l0} (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10^4 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 \cdot Pe \cdot L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.69045	2.67	10	470.00	47.00	7.83E-04	783.33	9.40	35.2	4.56E-04
5.00	1.12513	6.23	10	600.00	60.00	1.00E-03	1000.00	12.00	19.2	2.49E-04
10.00	2.02517	10.33	10	805.00	80.50	1.34E-03	1341.67	16.10	15.6	2.02E-04
5.00	1.02259	6.34	10	572.00	57.20	9.53E-04	953.33	11.44	18.1	2.34E-04
1.00	0.47544	2.88	10	390.00	39.00	6.50E-04	650.00	7.80	27.0	3.50E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot l_1}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

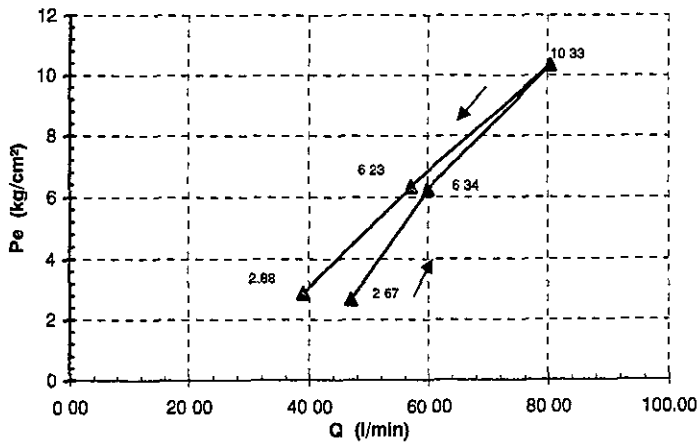
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot l_2}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

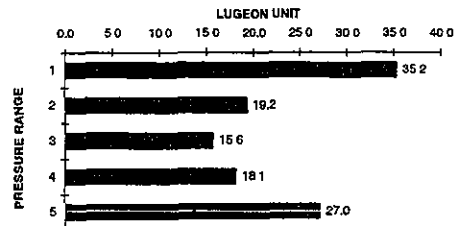
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, P_{l0} = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 15.6

PERMEABILITY TEST

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CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 23-noviembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 3						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY JULIO RIVERA						
HOLE No.: CDB-4		ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández						
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =							
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00		Test depth (m) from: 27.00	to: 32.00							
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 2.50		Depth of hole (m): 32.00	Dip X (°) = 0							
Water level Ha (m): 29.5	Ha * Cos X° = 29.50	Hole Diameter D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 29.5							
Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 3.200										
Steel pipe: Length (m) = lt = 28.70	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) lm = 5.00	Reducers: Valv cuopling: 0.2								
Diameter φ1 (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ2 (m) = 0.0254	α Packer: 0.12								
Roughness index n1 = 0.01	Roughness index n2: 0.008	Union elbow: 0.008								
PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSOPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ (L)	K = $\frac{Q2}{2 * Pe * L} * ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.89431	3.31	10	530.00	53.00	8.83E-04	883.33	10.60	32.1	4.15E-04
5.00	1.65031	6.55	10	720.00	72.00	1.20E-03	1200.00	14.40	22.0	2.85E-04
10.00	3.18326	10.02	10	1000.00	100.00	1.67E-03	1666.67	20.00	20.0	2.59E-04
5.00	1.14610	7.05	10	600.00	60.00	1.00E-03	1000.00	12.00	17.0	2.20E-04
1.00	0.50945	3.69	10	400.00	40.00	6.67E-04	666.67	8.00	21.7	2.81E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * l_t}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

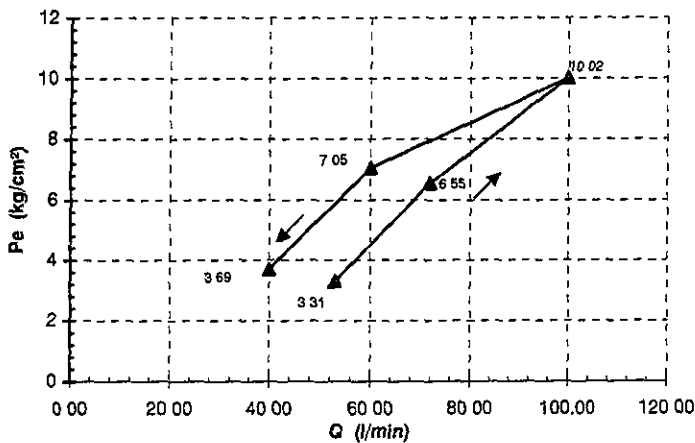
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * l_m}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

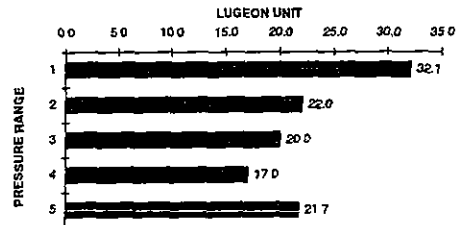
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 20.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

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CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.				DATE: 24-noviembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 4	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX				SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY JULIO RIVERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-4				ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packet type.	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump.	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	32.00	to: 37.00	
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° = 500.00			Depth of hole (m).	37.00	Dip X (°) = 0	
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 = 2.50			Hole Diameter D (cm).	7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 34.5	
Water level Ha (m)	34.5	Ha * Cos X° = 34.50		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2).	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 3.700		
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	34.50	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m)	lm =	5.00
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m)	=	0.0603		Diameter ϕ_2 (m)	=	0.0254
	Roughness index	n1 =	0.01		Roughness index	n2:	0.008
				Reducers.	Valv cuoping	0.2	
				α	Packer:	0.12	
					Union elbow	0.008	

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * \pi * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.33149	4.37	10	320.00	32.00	5.33E-04	533.33	6.40	14.7	1.90E-04
5.00	1.61308	7.09	10	706.00	70.60	1.18E-03	1176.67	14.12	19.9	2.58E-04
10.00	2.63875	11.06	10	903.00	90.30	1.51E-03	1505.00	18.06	16.3	2.12E-04
5.00	1.65446	7.05	10	715.00	71.50	1.19E-03	1191.67	14.30	20.3	2.63E-04
1.00	0.69985	4.00	10	465.00	46.50	7.75E-04	775.00	9.30	23.2	3.01E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

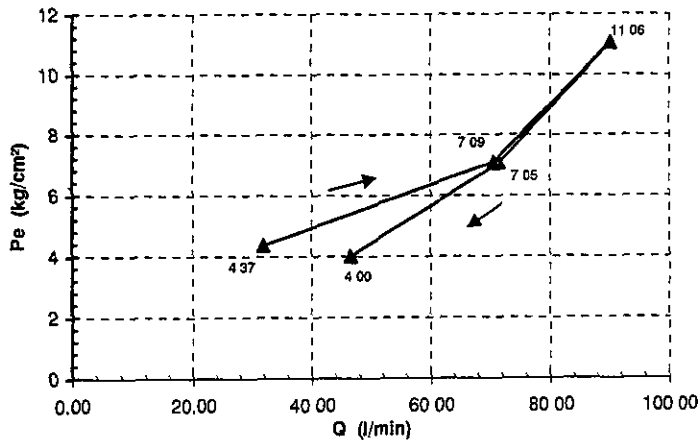
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

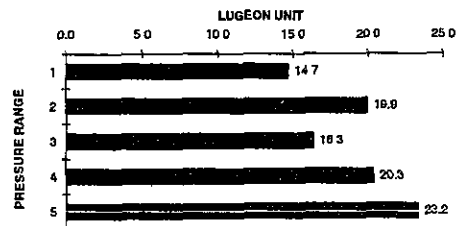
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 16.3

PERMEABILITY TEST

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CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 24-noviembre-2002	LUGEON TEST N°: 5
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)	TESTED BY ERNESTO HERRERA
HOLE No.: CDB-4	ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández

Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
				Test depth (m) from.	37 00	to: 42 00

Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =	500 00	Depth of hole (m)*	42.00	Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =	2 50	Hole Diameter D (cm)	7 57	W L Before of test (m)=	39 5
Water level Ha (m)	39 5	Ha * Cos X ° =	39 50	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)*	Lh= (H1+Ha)/10	= 4 200

Steel pipe.	Length (m) =	lt =	38 70	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m)	lm =	5 00	Reducers:	Valv cuopings:	0 2
	Diameter φ ₁ (m)	=	0 0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m)	=	0 0254	α	Packer.	0 12
	Roughness index	n1 =	0 01		Roughness index	n2.	0 008		Union elbow.	0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Po}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * Po * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.52402	4.68	10	400.00	40.00	6.67E-04	666.67	8.00	17 1	2 22E-04
5.00	1 17887	8.02	10	600.00	60.00	1 00E-03	1000 00	12.00	15.0	1.94E-04
10.00	2.53566	11.66	10	880.00	88.00	1 47E-03	1466 67	17.60	15.1	1.95E-04
5.00	1.46994	7.73	10	670.00	67.00	1.12E-03	1116.67	13 40	17 3	2 25E-04
1 00	0.57772	4 62	10	420.00	42.00	7.00E-04	700.00	8 40	18.2	2 35E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

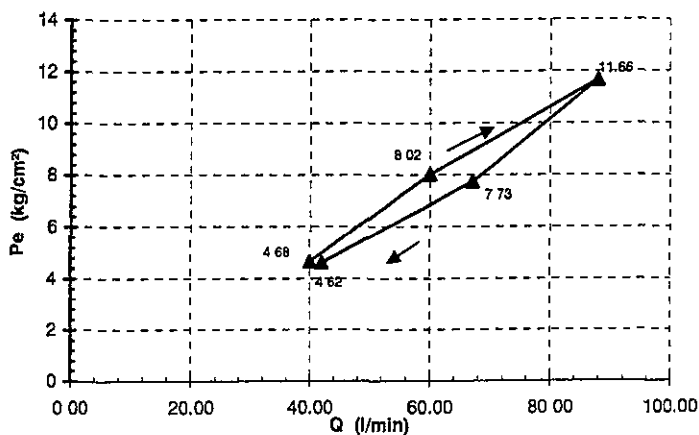
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

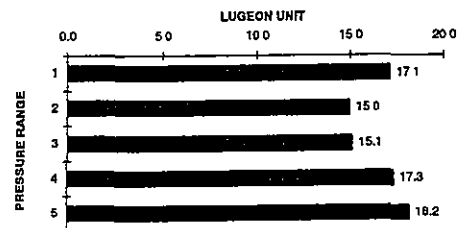
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 15.1

PERMEABILITY TEST

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CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 26-noviembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 6	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY: ERNESTO HERRERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-4		ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type:	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump:	Bean Royal 535
			Test depth (m) from:	41 00	to 48 00
Test length (cm):	L * Cos X° =		700 00	Depth of hole (m):	48 00
Swivel H1 (m):	H1 =		2.20	Hole Diameter D (cm):	7.57
Water level Ha (m):	Ha * Cos X° =		44.50	W.L. Before of test (m):	44.5
			Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²):	Lh = (Ht + Ha) / 10 = 4.670	
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	42.40	Plastic Pipe:	Length (m) =
			Diameter φ ₁ (m) =	0.0603	lm =
			Roughness index	n1 =	0.01
			Diameter φ ₂ (m) =	0.0254	
			Roughness index	n2 =	0.008
			Reducers:	Valv cuopling: 0.2	
			α	Packer: 0.12	
			Union elbow	0.008	

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	(l/min/m)	U.L.	(cm/s)
1.00	0.76865	4.90	10	482.00	48.20	8.03E-04	803.33	6.89	14.0	1.95E-04
5.00	1.91077	7.76	10	760.00	76.00	1.27E-03	1266.67	10.86	14.0	1.94E-04
10.00	3.11247	11.56	10	970.00	97.00	1.62E-03	1616.67	13.86	12.0	1.66E-04
5.00	1.91077	7.76	10	760.00	76.00	1.27E-03	1266.67	10.86	14.0	1.94E-04
1.00	1.27171	4.40	10	620.00	62.00	1.03E-03	1033.33	8.86	20.1	2.79E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

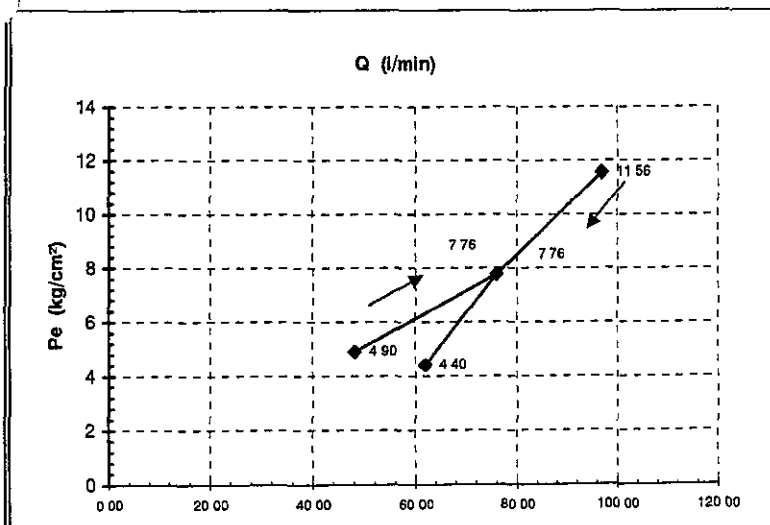
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

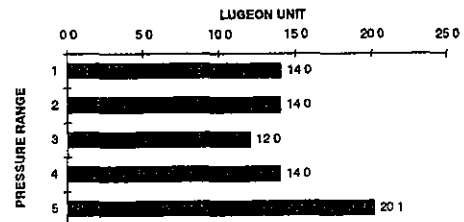
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 12.0

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.			DATE: 28-noviembre-2002			LUGEON TEST N° 7				
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX			SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)			TESTED BY JULIO RIVERA				
HOLE No.: CDB-4			ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l			CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández				
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) ≈	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =				
				Test depth (m) from	65.00	to	70.00			
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° = 500.00			Depth of hole (m)	70.00		Dip X (°) = 0			
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 = 2.50			Hole Diameter D (cm)	7.57		W.L. Before of test (m) = 67.5			
Water level Ha (m)	67.5			Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 7.000					
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt =	66.70	Plastic Pipe	Length (m)	lm =	5.00	Reducers, Valv, cuoping:	0.2	
	Diameter φ ₁ (m)	=	0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m)	=	0.0254	α Packer	0.12	
	Roughness index	n1 =	0.01		Roughness index	n2 =	0.008	Union elbow	0.008	
PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	(l/min/m)	UL	(cm/s)
1.00	0.62267	7.38	10	420.00	42.00	7.00E-04	700.00	8.40	11.4	1.47E-04
5.00	1.27062	10.73	10	600.00	60.00	1.00E-03	1000.00	12.00	11.2	1.45E-04
10.00	2.54986	14.45	10	850.00	85.00	1.42E-03	1416.67	17.00	11.8	1.52E-04
5.00	1.63199	10.37	10	680.00	68.00	1.13E-03	1133.33	13.60	13.1	1.70E-04
1.00	0.81325	7.19	10	480.00	48.00	8.00E-04	800.00	9.60	13.4	1.73E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

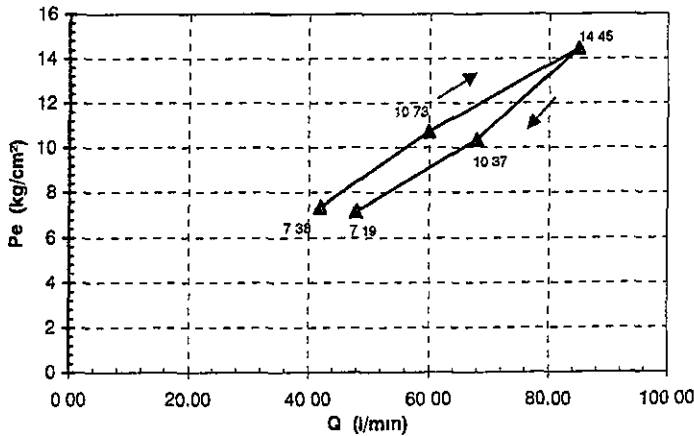
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

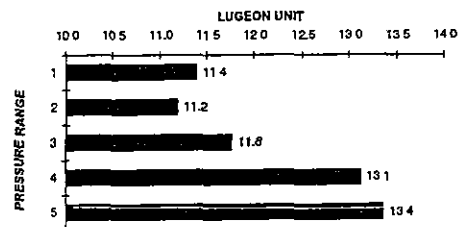
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 11.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

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Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 28-noviembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 8	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY JULIO RIVERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-4		ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =		
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00		Test depth (m) from: 70.00	to: 75.00		
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 2.50	Depth of hole (m): 75.00		Dip X (°) = 0		
Water level Ha (m): 72.5	Hole Diameter D (cm): 7.57		W L Before of test (m) = 72.5		
Ha * Cos X° = 72.50		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 7.500			
Steel pipe: Length (m) = 71.70	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = 5.00	Reducers: Valv cuopling: 0.2			
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer: 0.12			
Roughness index n1 = 0.01	Roughness index n2 = 0.008	Union elbow: 0.008			

PRESSURE READING P ₀ (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE P _{l0} =P ₁ +P ₂ +P ₃ (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE P _e = P ₀ - Lh - P _{l0} (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Q _t (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION A _e = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U.L. = $\frac{10^4 \cdot A_e}{P_e}$ U.L.	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{0.2}{2 \pi P_e L} \cdot 10 \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Q/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	1.20264	7.30	10	580.00	58.00	9.67E-04	966.67	11.60	15.9	2.06E-04
5.00	1.70200	10.80	10	690.00	69.00	1.15E-03	1150.00	13.80	12.8	1.66E-04
10.00	2.91484	14.59	10	903.00	90.30	1.51E-03	1505.00	18.06	12.4	1.60E-04
5.00	1.95757	10.54	10	740.00	74.00	1.23E-03	1233.33	14.80	14.0	1.82E-04
1.00	1.41890	7.08	10	630.00	63.00	1.05E-03	1050.00	12.60	17.8	2.31E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * l t}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

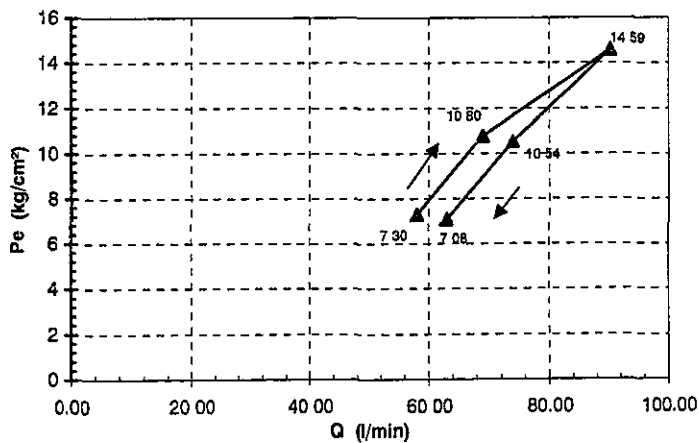
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * l m}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

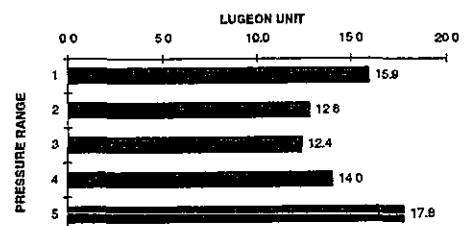
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



P₀ = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load; P_{l0} = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 12.4

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 30-noviembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°. 9	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY ERNESTO HERRERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-4		ELEVATION: 211.99 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type.	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from.	73 00
				to:	80 00
Test length (cm)		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	700.00	Depth of hole (m)	80 00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 =	2 50	Hole Diameter D (cm):	7 57
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	76 5
Water level Ha (m)	76 5	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	76 50	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): $L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10$	= 7 900
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	74 70	Plastic Pipe, Length (m)	lm = 5 00
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =		0 0603	Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =	0 0254
	Roughness index n1 =		0 01	Roughness index n2:	0 008
				Reducers, Valv cuopling:	0 2
				α Packer	0.12
				Union elbow	0 008

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	Q (l/min)	Q1 (m³/s)	Q2 (cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U L	K = $\frac{0.2}{2 \pi Pe L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.79580	8.10	10	470.00	47.00	7.83E-04	783.33	6.71	8.3	1.15E-04
5.00	2.05330	10.85	10	755.00	75.50	1.26E-03	1258.33	10.79	9.9	1.38E-04
10.00	3.50890	14.39	10	987.00	98.70	1.65E-03	1645.00	14.10	9.8	1.36E-04
5.00	1.89338	11.01	10	725.00	72.50	1.21E-03	1208.33	10.36	9.4	1.30E-04
1.00	0.76231	8.14	10	460.00	46.00	7.67E-04	766.67	6.57	8.1	1.12E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

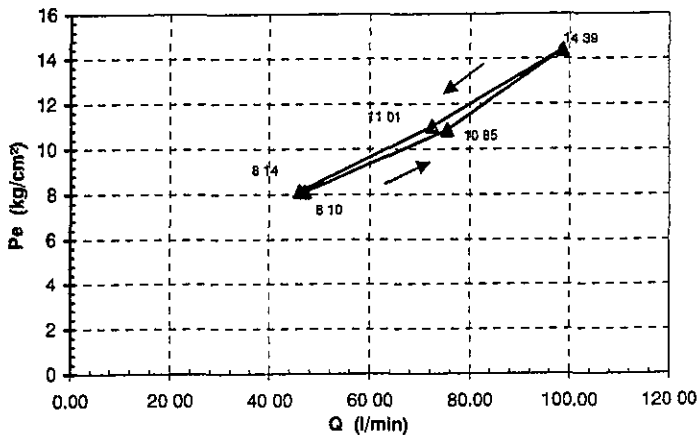
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

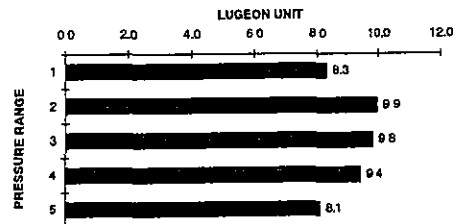
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 9.8

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE. 7-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 1	
PROJECT.TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY: MELVIN PAZ	
HOLE No CDB-5A		ELEVATION. 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY LUIS ZAVALA	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
			Test depth (m) from	16 00	to 20 00
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =		400 00	Depth of hole (m)	20 00
			Dip X (°) = 0		
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		2 10	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60
			W L Before of test (m) = 18 1		
Water level Ha (m)	18 1	Ha * Cos X ° =		18 10	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 =
			2 020		
Steel pipe.		Length (m) =	lt =	Plastic Pipe.	
		17 30		Length (m)	lm =
				5 00	
Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0 0778		Diameter φ ₂ (m) =	0 0254
Roughness index n1 =		0 01		Roughness index n2.	0 008
				Reducers.	Valv cuopings: 0 2
				α	Packer 0 12
					Union elbow 0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe =Po -Lh-Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{0.2}{2 * Pe} * L * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0 01965	3.00	10	690 00	69.00	1.15E-03	1150 00	17.25	57.5	6.75E-04
5 00	0 06193	6 96	10	1230 00	123 00	2.05E-03	2050 00	30.75	44.2	5 18E-04
7 00	0.09438	8 93	10	1520.00	152 00	2 53E-03	2533 33	38 00	42.6	4 99E-04
5.00	0.06324	6 96	10	1243.00	124 30	2 07E-03	2071 67	31 08	44.7	5 24E-04
1 00	0 01960	3.00	10	689.00	68.90	1 15E-03	1148 33	17.23	57 4	6 74E-04

Nota: No se toma en cuenta la pérdida de carga en las mangueras porque dan valores muy altos debido al gran caudal.

No Se puede subir la presión de inyección a más de 7 kg/cm2 debido al grado de fracturamiento y mala calidad de la roca

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

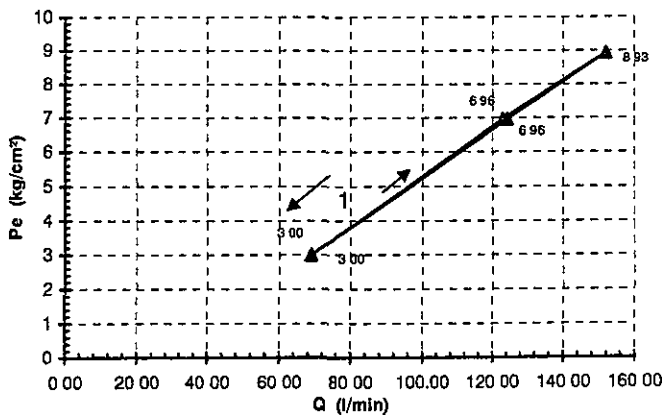
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

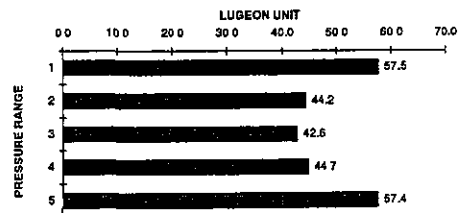
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 42.6

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 8-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 2	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS	
HOLE No.: CDB-5A		ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump.	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	20.00 to 25.00
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° =		500.00	Depth of hole (m)	25.00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		2.10	Hole diameter D (cm)	9.60
				W L Before of test (m) =	24.7
Water level Ha (m)	24.7	Ha * Cos X° =	24.70	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2).	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2.680
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt =	21.30	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) lm = 6.00
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0.0778		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254
	Roughness index	n1 =	0.01		Roughness index n2 = 0.008
				Reducers.	Valv cuopings: 0.2
				α	Packer: 0.12
					Union elbow: 0.008

Nota: No se toma en cuenta la pérdida de carga en las mangueras porque dan valores muy altos debido al gran caudal. No se puede subir la presión de inyección a más de 4 kg/cm2 debido al grado de fracturamiento y mala calidad de la roca.

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

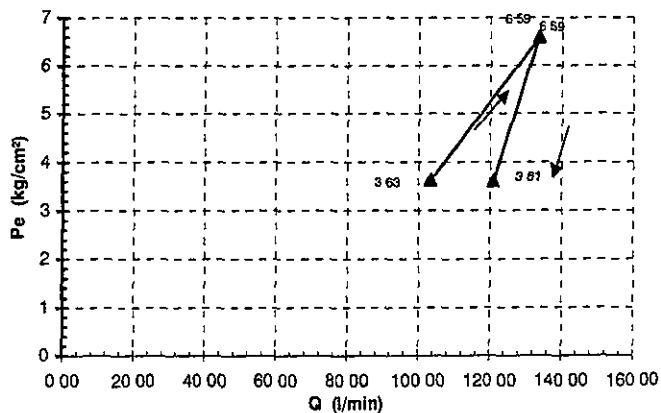
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

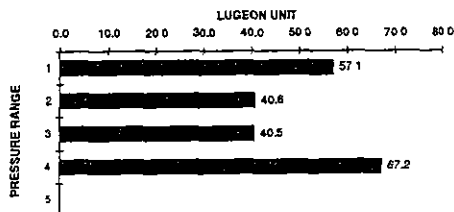
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT 57.1



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 42.3

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 9-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 3	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS	
HOLE No.: CDB-5A		ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	25 00 to: 30 00
Test length (cm)		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	30 00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 =	1 15	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60
				W L Before of test (m) =	23 12
Water level Ha (m)	23 12	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	23 12	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	$L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 =$
					2 427
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt =	25 35	Plastic Pipe: Length (m)	lm = 6 00
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =		0 0778	Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =	0 0254
	Roughness index	n1 =	0 01	Roughness index	n2 0 008
				Reducers:	Valv cuplings 0 2
				α Packer	0 12
				Union elbow	0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe =Po -Lh-Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT $U_L = \frac{10 * Ae}{P_e}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * P_e * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0 05881	3 37	10	991 00	99.10	1.65E-03	1651.67	19 82	58.8	7.25E-04
5 00	0 10727	7 32	10	1340 00	134 00	2.23E-03	2233.33	26.80	36 6	4 51E-04
5 00	0 10695	7 32	10	1338 00	133 80	2 23E-03	2230 00	26 76	36 6	4 51E-04
1 00	0 05406	3.37	10	950 00	95 00	1.58E-03	1583.33	19 00	56 3	6 94E-04

Nota: No se toma en cuenta la pérdida de carga en las mangueras porque dan valores muy altos debido al gran caudal. No se puede subir la presión de inyección a más de 5 kg/cm2 debido al grado de fracturamiento y mala calidad de la roca.

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

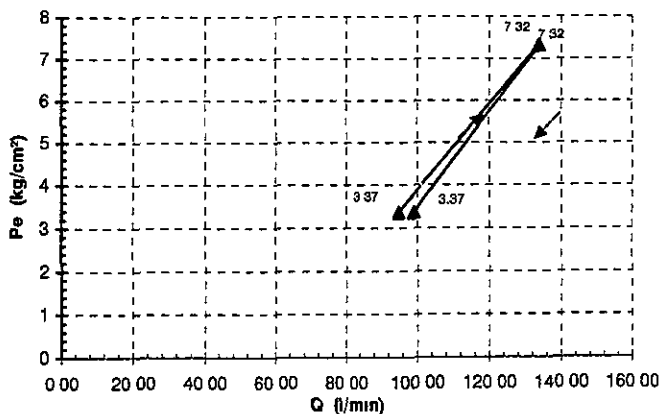
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

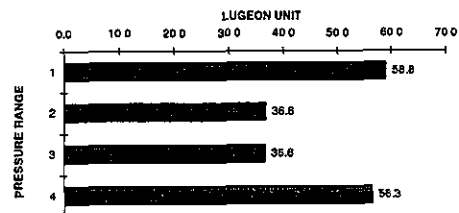
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Pe = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 36.6

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 10-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 4						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS						
HOLE No.: CDB-5A		ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA						
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535					
				Flood (l/min) =						
				Test depth (m) from	30.00 to 35.00					
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° =		500.00	Depth of hole (m)	35.00					
				Dip X (°) =	0					
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		1.50	Hole diameter D (cm)	9.60					
				W L Before of test (m) =	32.5					
Water level Ha (m)	32.5	Ha * Cos X° =	32.50	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2), Lh = (H1+Ha)/10	= 3.400					
Steel pipe.	Length (m) =	lt =	30.70	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m) lm =	6.00				
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0.0778		Diameter φ ₂ (m) =	0.0254				
	Roughness index n1 =		0.01		Roughness index n2 =	0.008				
				Reducers.	Valv coupling	0.2				
					α Packer	0.12				
					Union elbow	0.008				
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po + Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 \pi Pc L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.08897	4.31	10	1109.00	110.90	1.85E-03	1848.33	22.18	51.4	6.34E-04
3.00	0.13779	6.26	10	1381.00	138.10	2.30E-03	2301.67	27.62	44.1	5.44E-04
3.00	0.13858	6.26	10	1385.00	138.50	2.31E-03	2308.33	27.70	44.2	5.45E-04
1.00	0.10656	4.29	10	1214.00	121.40	2.02E-03	2023.33	24.28	56.6	6.97E-04

Nota: No se toma en cuenta la pérdida de carga en las mangueras porque dan valores muy altos debido al gran caudal. No se puede subir la presión de inyección a más de 3 kg/cm² debido al grado de fracturamiento y mala calidad de la roca.

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc \approx Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

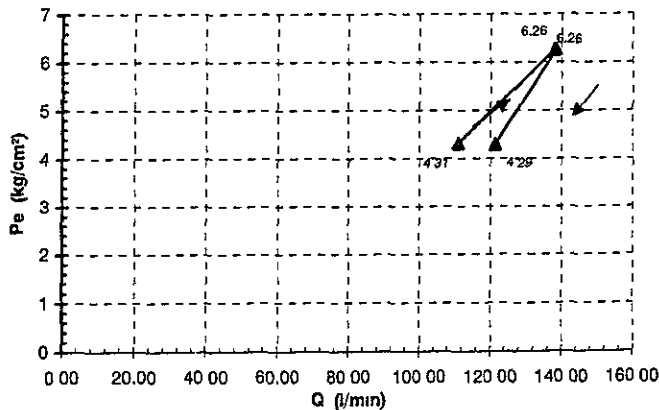
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

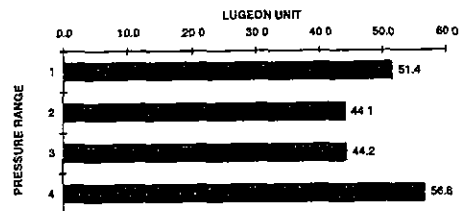
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 44.2

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 10-febrero-2003	LUGEON TEST N°: 5
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS
HOLE No.: CDB-5A	ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA

Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	35 00	to	40 00

Test length (cm)	L * Cos X° =	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	40 00	Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =	0 00	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60	W L Before of test (m) =	35
Water level Ha (m)	Ha * Cos X° =	35 00	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 =	3 590	

Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt =	35 10	Plastic Pipe	Length (m)	lm =	6 00	Reducers	Valv cuplings	0 2
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m)	=	0 0778		Diameter ϕ_2 (m)	=	0 0254	α	Packer	0 12
	Roughness index	n1 =	0 01		Roughness index	n2	0 008		Union elbow	0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 \pi Pe L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1 00	0.01879	4.57	10	475.00	47.50	7.92E-04	791.67	9.50	20.8	2.56E-04
5 00	0.08519	8.50	10	1015.00	101.50	1.69E-03	1691.67	20.30	23.9	2.94E-04
7 00	0.14105	10.45	10	1307.00	130.70	2.18E-03	2178.33	26.14	25.0	3.08E-04
8 00	0.08687	8.50	10	1025.00	102.50	1.71E-03	1708.33	20.50	24.1	2.97E-04
1 00	0.02024	4.57	10	493.00	49.30	8.22E-04	821.67	9.86	21.6	1.48E-01

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

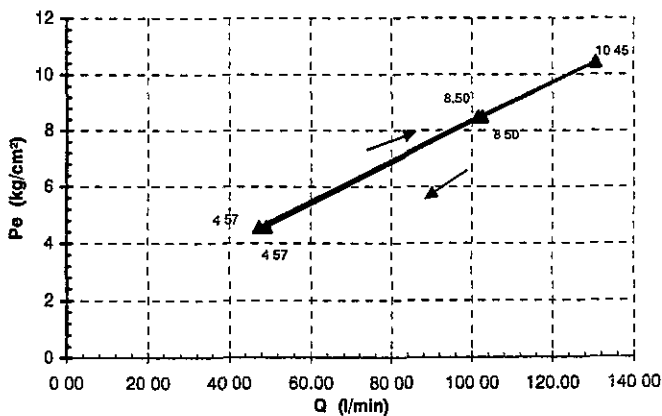
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

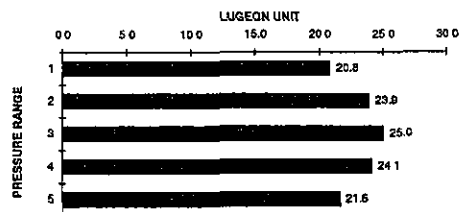
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 25 0

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 11-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 6						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS						
HOLE No.: CDB-5A		ELEVATION 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA						
Packer type: Pneumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =							
Test length (cm) L * Cos X° = 500.00		Test depth (m) from 40.00 to 45.00		Depth of hole (m) 45.00 Dip X (°) = 0						
Swivel H1 (m) H1 = 1.70		Hole diameter D (cm) 9.60		W.L. Before of test (m) = 39.55						
Water level Ha (m) 39.55 Ha * Cos X° = 39.55		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 4.125								
Steel pipe: Length (m) = lt = 40.90		Elastic Pipe: Length (m) lm = 6.00		Reducers, Valv couplings: 0.2						
Diameter φ1 (m) = 0.0778		Diameter φ2 (m) = 0.0254		α Packer: 0.12						
Roughness index n1 = 0.01		Roughness index n2 = 0.008		Union elbow: 0.008						
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE PLo = P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - PLo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U.L. = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * \pi * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q = Qt/t (l/min)	Q1 = Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2 = Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.03678	5.09	10	617.00	61.70	1.03E-03	1028.33	12.34	24.3	2.99E-04
5.00	0.16149	8.96	10	1296.00	129.60	2.16E-03	2160.00	25.92	28.9	3.56E-04
6.00	0.18517	9.94	10	1388.00	138.80	2.31E-03	2313.33	27.76	27.9	3.44E-04
5.00	0.14408	8.98	10	1224.00	122.40	2.04E-03	2040.00	24.48	27.3	3.36E-04
1.00	0.03364	5.09	10	590.00	59.00	9.83E-04	983.33	11.80	23.2	8.40E-02

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

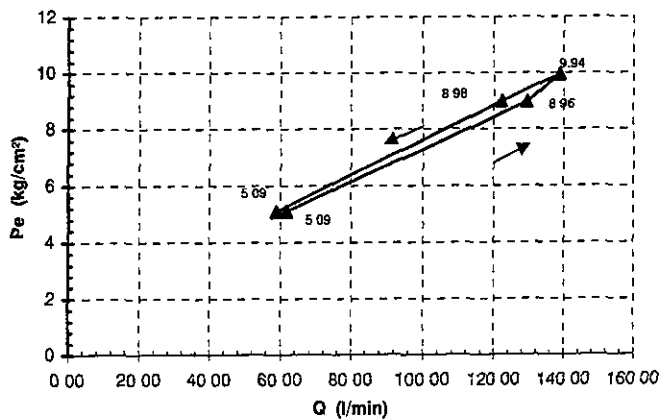
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

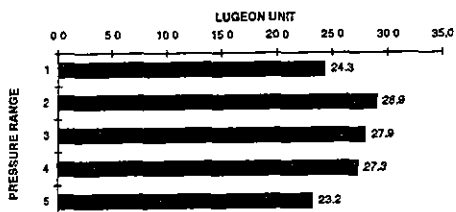
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, PLo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 27.9

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 11-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 7			
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS			
HOLE No: CDB-5A		ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA			
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	45 00	to	50 00
Test length (cm)		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	50 00	Dip $X^\circ =$	0
Swivel Ht (m).		Ht =	1.30	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60	W.L. Before of test (m)=	39 4
Water level H _a (m)	39 4	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	39 40	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm ²)	$L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 =$		4 070
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt =	45 50	Plastic Pipe	Length (m)	lm =	6 00
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m)	=	0 0778		Diameter ϕ_2 (m)	=	0 0254
	Roughness index	n1 =	0 01		Roughness index	n2 =	0,008
Reducers:	Valv cuoplings		0 2	α	Packer		0 12
	Union elbow		0 008				

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT $UL = \frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q_2}{2 \pi Pe L} * L \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1 00	0 00171	5 07	10	124.00	12 40	2 07E-04	206 67	2 48	4,9	6,03E-05
5 00	0 00762	9 06	10	265.00	26 50	4 42E-04	441 67	5 30	5 8	7,21E-05
10 00	0 08108	13 99	10	870.00	87 00	1 45E-03	1450 00	17 40	12 4	1 53E-04
5 00	0 02998	9 04	10	528 00	52 80	8 80E-04	880 00	10 56	11 7	1 44E-04
1 00	0 01101	5 06	10	319 00	31 90	5 32E-04	531 67	6 38	12 6	5 98E-02

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

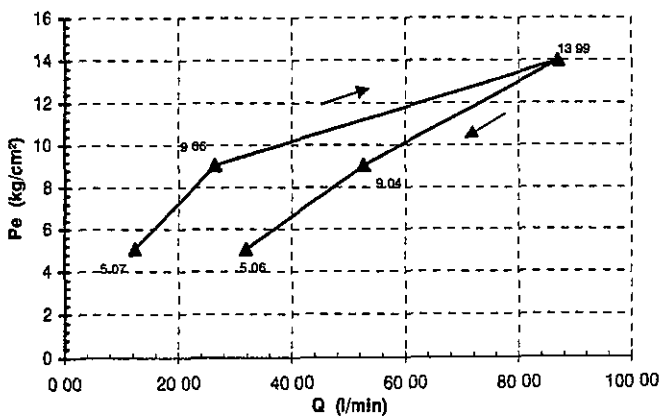
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

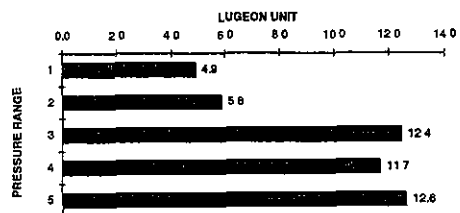
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 12.4

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 12-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 8	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS	
HOLE No.: CDB-5A		ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump:	Bean Royal 535
			Test depth (m) from	50 00	to 55 00
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	55 00
			Dip X (°) = 0		
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		1 50	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60
			W.L. Before of test (m) = 49 1		
Water level Ha (m)	49 1	Ha * Cos X ° =	49 10	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10	= 5 060
<u>Steel pipe.</u>	Length (m) =	lt =	50 70	<u>Plastic Pipe:</u>	Length (m) lm =
			6 00		
Diameter ϕ_1 (m)	=		0 0778	Diameter ϕ_2 (m)	= 0 0254
Roughness index n1	=		0 01	Roughness index n2	0 008
<u>Reducers.</u>		Valv cuopings:		0 2	
α		Packer		0 12	
		Union elbow:		0 008	

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10^4 \cdot Ae}{Pc}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 \pi P_c L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1 00	0 06521	5 99	10	739 00	73 90	1 23E-03	1231 67	14 78	24 7	3 04E-04
5 00	0 19603	9 86	10	1283 00	128 30	2 14E-03	2138 33	25 66	26 0	3 21E-04
7 00	0 22477	11 84	10	1374 00	137 40	2 29E-03	2290 00	27 48	23 2	2 86E-04
5 00	0 18668	9 87	10	1252 00	125 20	2 09E-03	2086 67	25 04	25 4	3 13E-04
1 00	0 08499	5 98	10	844 00	84 40	1 41E-03	1406 67	16 88	28 3	1 16E-01

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

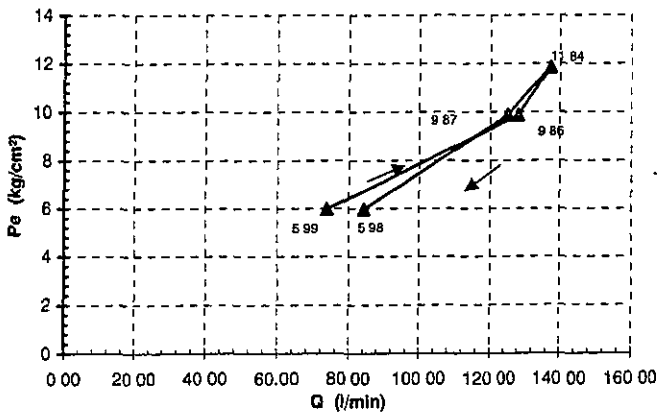
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

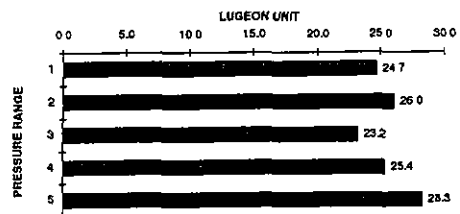
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 23.2

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 12-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 9						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS						
HOLE No.. CDB-5A		ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY LUIS ZAVALA						
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535					
			Test depth (m) from	55 00	Flood (l/min) =					
					to 60 00					
Test length (cm).	L * Cos X° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	60 00					
					Dip X (°) = 0					
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		1 70	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60					
					W L Before of test (m) = 58 25					
Water level Hs (m)	Hs * Cos X° =		58 25	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	Lh = (H1+Hs)/10 =					
					5 995					
Steel pipe.	Length (m) =	lt =	55 90	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m) lm =					
					6 00					
			Diameter φ ₁ (m) =	0 0778	Diameter φ ₂ (m) =					
					0 0254					
			Roughness index n1 =	0 01	Roughness index n2 =					
					0 008					
					Reducers. Valv cuplings 0 2					
					α Packer 0 12					
					Union elbow 0 008					
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc =Po -Lh-Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U L = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * \pi * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1 00	0 08188	6 91	10	789 00	78 90	1 32E-03	1315 00	15 78	22 8	2 81E-04
5 00	0 13401	10 86	10	1010 00	101 00	1 68E-03	1683 33	20 20	18 6	2 29E-04
7 00	0 22903	12 77	10	1321 00	132 10	2 20E-03	2201 67	26 42	20 7	2 55E-04
5 00	0 13909	10 86	10	1029 00	102 90	1 72E-03	1715 00	20 58	19 0	2 34E-04
1 00	0 10412	6 89	10	890 00	89 00	1 48E-03	1483 33	17 80	25 8	9 36E-02

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

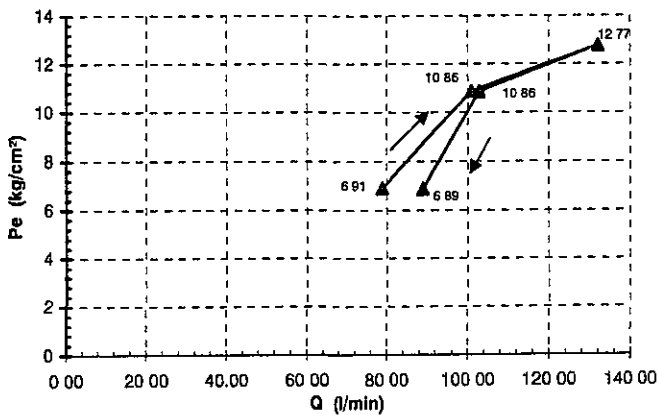
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

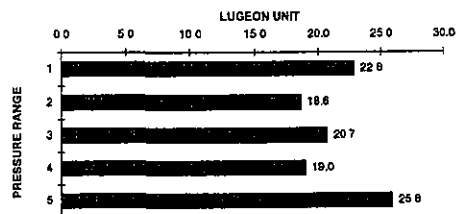
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 20.7

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT. ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 12-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 10		
PROJECT. TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE. DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS		
HOLE No. CDB-5A		ELEVATION: 217.25 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA		
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	
				Flood (l/min) =		
				Test depth (m) from	60 00 to 65 00	
Test length (cm).	$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	65 00	Dip $X^\circ = 0$	
Swivel H_1 (m)	$H_1 =$	2 15	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60	W L Before of test (m) = 58 25	
Water level H_a (m)	58 25	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	58 25	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm ²) $L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 =$	6 040	
Steel pipe.	Length (m) =	$l_t =$	61 35	Plastic Pipe.	Length (m) $l_m =$	6 00
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =	0 0776			Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =	0 0254
	Roughness index $n_1 =$	0 01			Roughness index $n_2 =$	0 008
				Reducers.	Valv cuoplings	0 2
				α	Packer	0 12
					Union elbow	0 008

PRESSURE READING P_o (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE $P_{lo} = P_1 + P_2 + P_3$ (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE $P_c = P_o - L_h - P_{lo}$ (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Q_t (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION $A_e = Q / L$ (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT $U_L = \frac{10 * A_e}{P_c}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q_2}{2 * P_c * L} * l_m * \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					$Q = Q/t$ (l/min)	$Q_1 = Q/60000$ (m ³ /s)	$Q_2 = Q * 100/6$ (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0 08874	6 97	10	690 00	69.00	1 15E-03	1150 00	13.80	19 8	2 44E-04
5 00	0 12416	10 92	10	928 00	92 80	1 55E-03	1546 67	18.56	17 0	2 10E-04
7 00	0 24712	12.79	10	1310 00	131 00	2 18E-03	2183 33	26 20	20 5	2 52E-04
5 00	0 14819	10.89	10	1014 00	101.40	1 69E-03	1690 00	20 28	18 6	2.29E-04
1 00	0 14042	6.90	10	987 00	98 70	1 65E-03	1645 00	19.74	28 6	8.20E-02

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c_1} + P_{c_2} + P_{c_3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * l_t}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

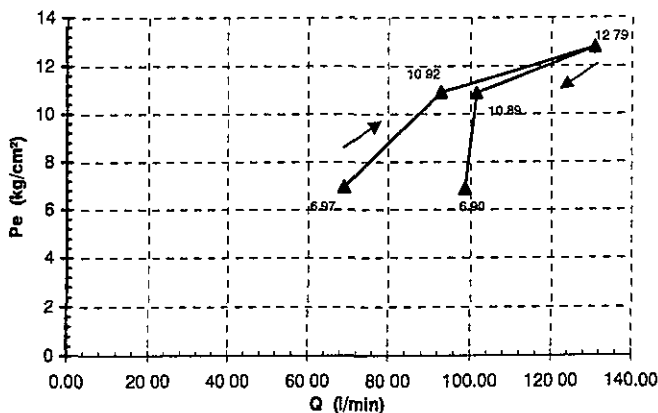
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * l_m}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

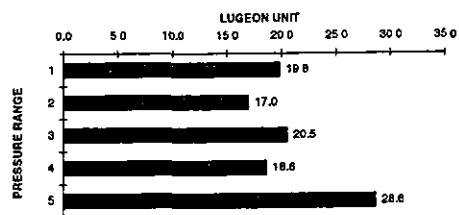
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



P_o = Pressure Reading, L_h = Hydrostatic Load, P_{lo} = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 20.5

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 13-febrero-2003	LUGEON TEST N°: 11
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY JOSE VALLECILLOS
HOLE No.. CDB-5A	ELEVATION. 217.25 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA

Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	65 00	to	70 00

Test length (cm)	$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	70 00	Dip $X^\circ =$	0
Swivel Ht (m)	H1 =	2 15	Hole diameter D (cm)	9 60	W L Before of test (m)=	60 65
Water level Ha (m)	60 65	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	60 65	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh= (H1+Ha)/10	=	6 280

<u>Steel pipe.</u>	Length (m) =	lt =	66 35	<u>Plastic Pipe.</u>	Length (m)	lm =	6 00	<u>Reducers.</u>	Valv couplings	0 2
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =		0 0778		Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =		0 0254	α	Packer	0 12
	Roughness index	n1 =	0 01		Roughness index	n2 =	0 008		Union elbow	0 008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT $UL = \frac{10 * Ae}{P_e}$ U L	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * \pi * P_e * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0 07735	7.20	10	704 00	70 40	1 17E-03	1173.33	14 08	19 5	2 41E-04
5.00	0 29907	10 98	10	1386 00	138 60	2 31E-03	2310.00	27 72	25 2	3 11E-04
5.00	0 29907	10 98	10	1386 00	138 60	2 31E-03	2310.00	27 72	25 2	3 11E-04
1 00	0 12966	7.15	10	912 00	91.20	1 52E-03	1520 00	18 24	25 5	3 14E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

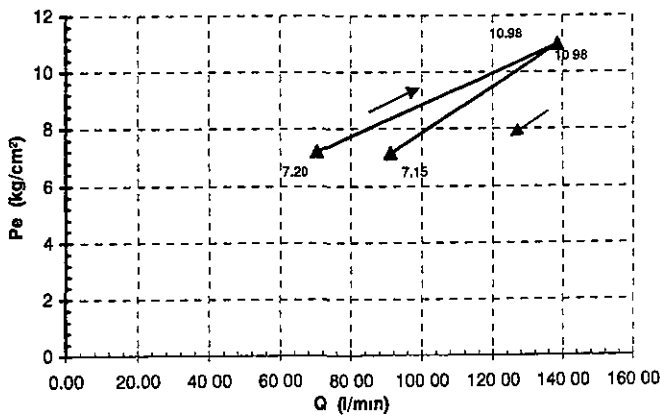
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

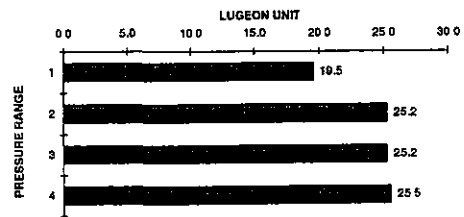
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 25.2

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 30-enero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 1						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY: J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ						
HOLE No.: CDB-6A		ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA						
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =							
Test length (cm): $L * Cos X^\circ = 400.00$		Test depth (m) from: 32.00		to: 36.00						
Swivel H1 (m) = 1.70		Depth of hole (m): 36.00		Dip X (°) = 0						
Water level Ha (m) = 13.7		Hole diameter D (cm) = 9.60		W L Before of test (m) = 13.7						
Ha * Cos X° = 13.70		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): $L_h = (H_h + H_a)/10 = 1.540$								
Steel pipe: Length (m) = $l_t = 32.90$		Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = $l_m = 6.00$		Reducers: Valv cupling: 0.2						
Diameter ϕ_1 (m) = 0.0778		Diameter ϕ_2 (m) = 0.0254		α Packer: 0.12						
Roughness index $n_1 = 0.01$		Roughness index $n_2 = 0.008$		Union elbow: 0.008						
PRESSURE READING P_o (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE $P_{lo} = P_1 + P_2 + P_3$ (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE $P_e = P_o - L_h - P_{lo}$ (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Q_t (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION $A_e = Q / L$ (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT $UL = \frac{10 * A_e}{P_e}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2 * l_m * 2L}{2 * \pi * P_e * L * D}$ (cm/s)
					$Q = Q_t/t$ (l/min)	$Q_1 = Q/60000$ (m ³ /s)	$Q_2 = Q * 100/6$ (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.00030	2.54	10	9.00	0.90	1.50E-05	15.00	0.23	0.9	1.04E-05
5.00	0.00081	6.54	10	15.00	1.50	2.50E-05	25.00	0.38	0.6	6.73E-06
7.00	3.58333	4.96	10	1000.00	100.00	1.67E-03	1666.67	25.00	50.4	5.92E-04
5.00	1.68151	4.86	10	685.00	68.50	1.14E-03	1141.67	17.13	35.2	4.14E-04
1.00	0.23129	2.31	10	254.00	25.40	4.23E-04	423.33	6.35	27.5	3.23E-04

Al subir la presión a 10 kg/cm2 se produce la ruptura de la roca. Se continúa haciendo la prueba.

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * l_t}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

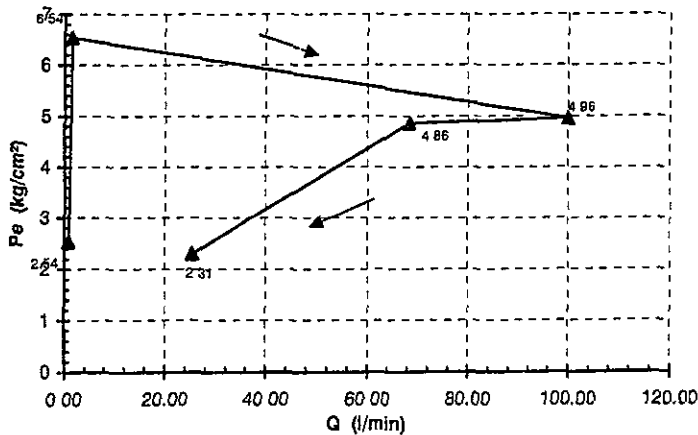
$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * l_m}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P1= loss load on steel pipe

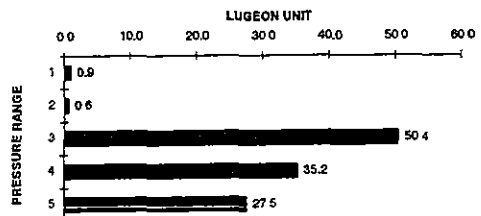
P2= loss load on plastic pipe

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 50.4

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.			DATE: 31-enero-2003			LUGEON TEST N°: 2		
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX			SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)			TESTED BY: J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ		
HOLE No.: CDB-6A			ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l			CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA		
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =		
				Test depth (m) from:	36.00	to:	41.00	
Test length (cm).		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500.00	Depth of hole (m):	41.00	Dip X (°) =	0	
Swivel H1 (m):		H1 =	2.25	Hole diameter D (cm)	9.60	W.L. Before of test (m) =	33	
Water level Ha (m)	33	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	33.00	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	$L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 =$		3.525	
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	37.45	Plastic Pipe:	Length (m)	lm =	6.00	Reducers:
	Diameter ϕ_1 (m)	=	0.0778		Diameter ϕ_2 (m)	=	0.0254	Valv cuopling:
	Roughness index	n1 =	0.01		Roughness index	n2 =	0.008	α
								Packer:
								Union elbow:
								0.2
								0.12
								0.008

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Q/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe =Po -Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	$K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * 10 \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.00003	4.52	10	3.00	0.30	5.00E-06	5.00	0.06	0.1	1.63E-06
5.00	0.00023	8.52	10	8.00	0.80	1.33E-05	13.33	0.16	0.2	2.31E-06
10.00	0.00036	13.52	10	10.00	1.00	1.67E-05	16.67	0.20	0.1	1.82E-06
5.00	0.00018	8.52	10	7.00	0.70	1.17E-05	11.67	0.14	0.2	2.02E-06
1.00	0.00000	4.52	10	1.00	0.10	1.67E-06	1.67	0.02	0.0	5.45E-07

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

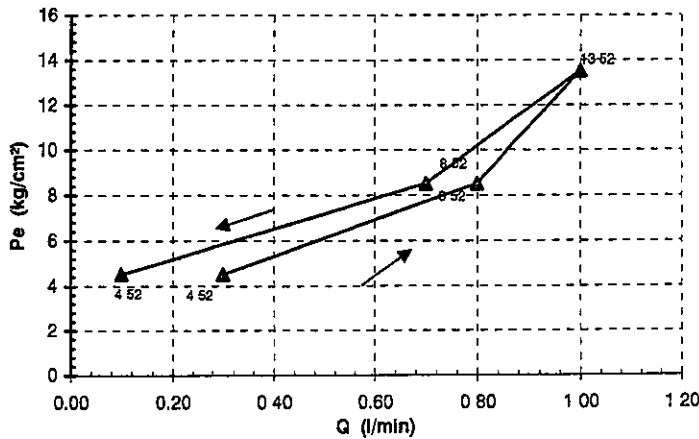
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

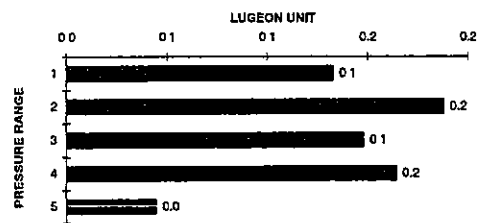
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 0.1

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 31-enero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 3	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ	
HOLE No.: CDB-6A		ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA	
Packer type:	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from.	41 00 to 46 00
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	46.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =	1.25	Hole diameter D (cm)	9.60	W.L. Before of test (m) = 11 26
Water level Ha (m)	Ha * Cos X ° =	11 26	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 =	1.251
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	lt = 41 45	Plastic Pipe	Length (m)	lm = 6.00
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) =	0 0778		Diameter φ ₂ (m) =	0 0254
	Roughness index	n1 = 0 01		Roughness index	n2: 0.008
Reducers	Valv cuopings:	0.2		α	Packer:
					0 12
	Union elbow:	0 008			

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 \pi Pe L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0 02368	2 23	10	81.00	8 10	1.35E-04	135 00	1 62	7 3	8.96E-05
5.00	0 69774	5 55	10	440.00	44 00	7 33E-04	733.33	8 80	15.8	1.95E-04
10.00	4.76533	6.49	10	1150 00	115.00	1.92E-03	1916.67	23.00	35.5	4.37E-04
5.00	1 90982	4 34	10	728.00	72 80	1 21E-03	1213.33	14.56	33.5	4.13E-04
1.00	0.27261	1.98	10	275 00	27.50	4 58E-04	458 33	5 50	27 8	3 43E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

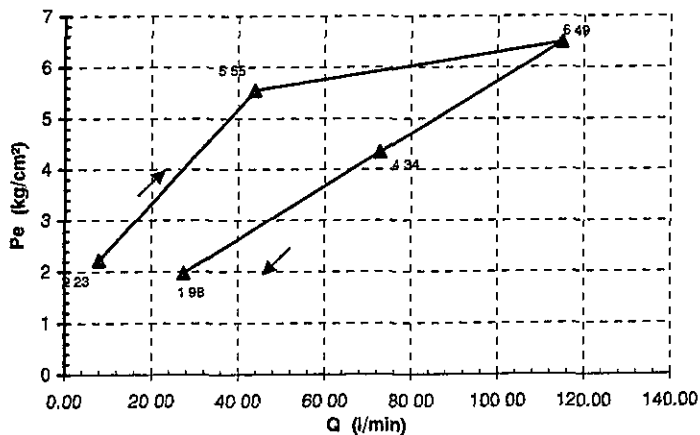
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

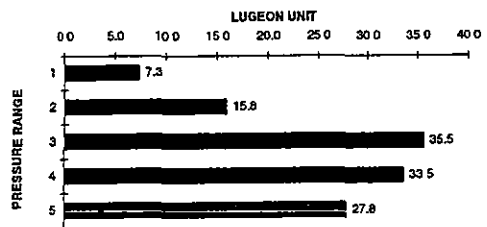
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 35.5

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 1-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 4	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ	
HOLE No.. CDB-6A		ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l		CHECKED BY. LUIS ZAVALA	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
			Test depth (m) from.	46.00	to 50.00
Test length (cm):	L * Cos X° =		400.00	Depth of hole (m).	50.00
Swivel H1 (m):	H1 =		0.80	Hole diameter D (cm)	9.60
Water level Ha (m):	Ha * Cos X° =		37.35	W L Before of test (m) =	37.35
			Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 3.815	
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	46.00	Plastic Pipe, Length (m)	lm = 6.00
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0.0778	Diameter φ ₂ (m) =	0.0254
	Roughness index	n1 =	0.01	Roughness index	n2 = 0.008
			Reducers:	Valv cuopling:	0.2
			α	Packer	0.12
				Union elbow	0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2 \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}}{2 \pi Pe L}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.00870	4.81	10	49.00	4.90	8.17E-05	81.67	1.23	2.5	2.99E-05
5.00	0.15197	8.66	10	205.00	20.50	3.42E-04	341.67	5.13	5.9	6.94E-05
10.00	1.34931	12.47	10	611.00	61.10	1.02E-03	1018.33	15.28	12.3	1.44E-04
5.00	0.13751	8.68	10	195.00	19.50	3.25E-04	325.00	4.88	5.6	6.59E-05
1.00	0.00580	4.81	10	40.00	4.00	6.67E-05	66.67	1.00	2.1	2.44E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

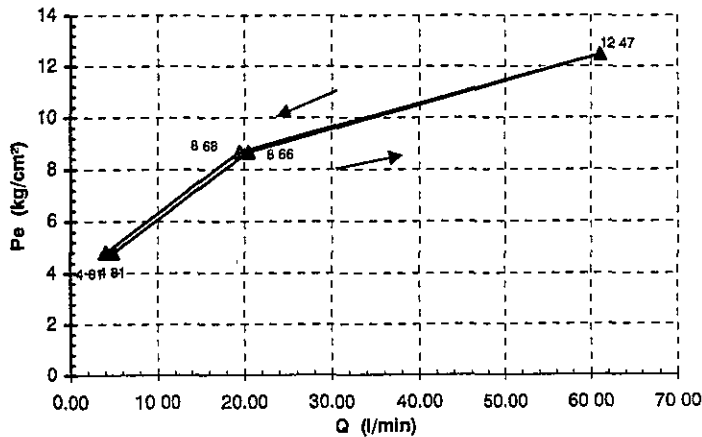
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

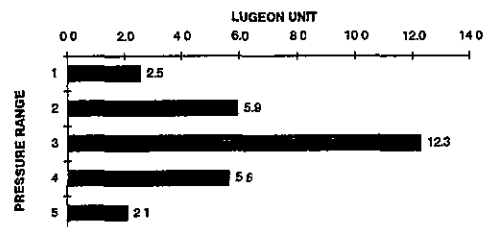
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 12.3

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 1-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 5						
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY: J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ						
HOLE No.: CDB-6A		ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA						
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =							
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00		Test depth (m) from: 50.00	to: 55.00							
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 1.55	Depth of hole (m): 55.00	Dip X (°) = 0								
Water level Ha (m): 15.56	Ha * Cos X° = 15.56	Hole diameter D (cm): 9.60	W.L. Before of test (m) = 15.56							
Steel pipe: Length (m) = Lt = 50.75		Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = lm = 6.00		Reducers: Valv cuoping: 0.2						
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0778		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254		α Packer: 0.12						
Roughness index n1 = 0.01		Roughness index n2 = 0.008		Union elbow: 0.008						
PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2 * L * \ln \frac{2L}{D}}{2 * \pi * Pe}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.01308	2.70	10	60.00	6.00	1.00E-04	100.00	1.20	4.4	5.48E-05
5.00	0.28027	6.43	10	278.00	27.80	4.63E-04	463.33	5.56	8.6	1.07E-04
10.00	4.89468	6.82	10	1162.00	116.20	1.94E-03	1936.67	23.24	34.1	4.20E-04
5.00	1.86374	4.85	10	717.00	71.70	1.20E-03	1195.00	14.34	29.6	3.65E-04
1.00	0.75393	1.96	10	456.00	45.60	7.60E-04	760.00	9.12	46.6	5.74E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * l_t}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

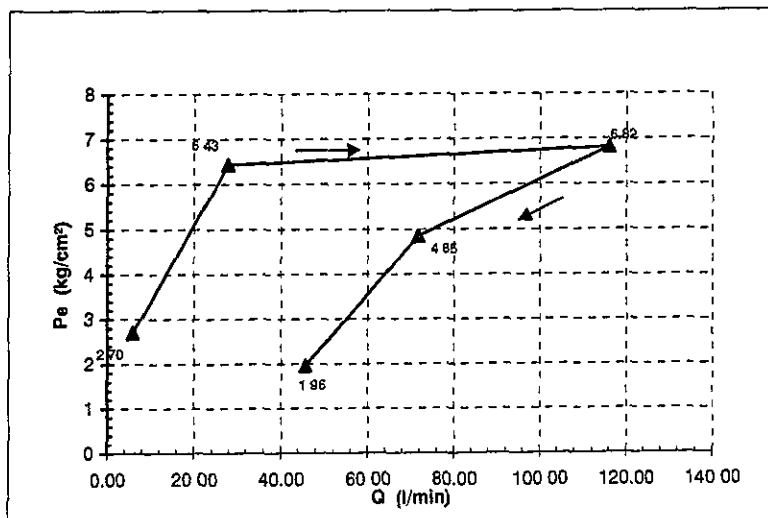
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * l_m}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

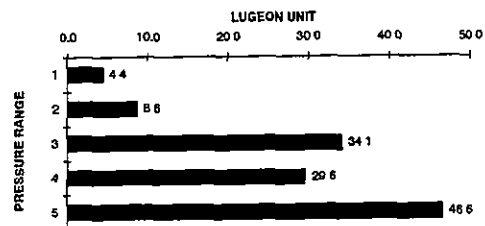
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 34.1

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 2-febrero-2003	LUGEON TEST N° 6
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ
HOLE No.: CDB-6A	ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from 55.00 to 60.00	

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 60.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 2.15	Hole diameter D (cm): 9.60	W.L. Before of test (m) = 11.31
Water level Ha (m): 11.31	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 1.346	

Steel pipe: Length (m) = Lt = 56.35	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = lm = 6.00	Reducers: Valv cuopling = 0.2
Diameter φ1 (m) = 0.0778	Diameter φ2 (m) = 0.0254	α Packer = 0.12
Roughness index n1 = 0.01	Roughness index n2 = 0.008	Union elbow = 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = 10 * Ae / Pe UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = Q² / (2 * π * Pe * L * ln(2L/D)) (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.01786	2.33	10	70.00	7.00	1.17E-04	116.67	1.40	6.0	7.41E-05
5.00	0.09913	6.25	10	165.00	16.50	2.75E-04	275.00	3.30	5.3	6.51E-05
10.00	1.46715	9.88	10	635.00	63.50	1.06E-03	1058.33	12.70	12.9	1.58E-04
5.00	0.62371	5.72	10	414.00	41.40	6.90E-04	690.00	8.28	14.5	1.78E-04
1.00	0.23298	2.11	10	253.00	25.30	4.22E-04	421.67	5.06	23.9	2.95E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

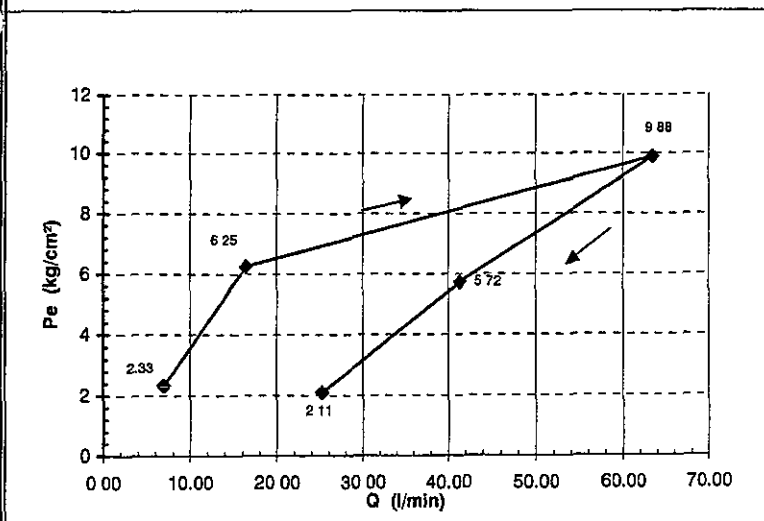
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

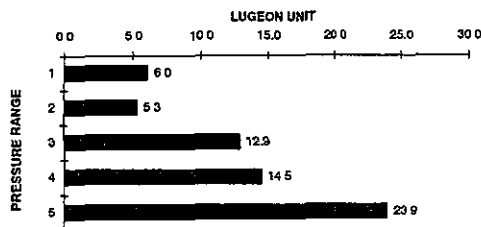
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 12.9

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 3-febrero-2003		LUGEON TEST N°: 7	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ	
HOLE No.: CDB-6A		ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA	
Packer type:	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump:	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	60.00 to 65.00
Test length (cm).	L * Cos X ° =		500.00	Depth of hole (m)	65.00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		0.70	Hole diameter D (cm)	9.60
				W.L. Before of test (m) =	13.15
Water level Ha (m)	13.15	Ha * Cos X ° =	13.15	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²) Lh = (H+Ha)/10	= 1.385
Steel pipe:	Length (m) =	lt =	59.90	Plastic Pipe:	Length (m) lm =
					6.00
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0.0778		Diameter φ ₂ (m) =
					0.0254
	Roughness index n1 =		0.01		Roughness index n2 =
					0.008
				Reducers:	Valv. cuopings:
					0.2
				α	Packer:
					0.12
					Union elbow:
					0.008

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABBORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	U.L. = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U.L.	$K = \frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.00133	2.38	10	19.00	1.90	3.17E-05	31.67	0.38	1.6	1.96E-05
5.00	0.22619	6.16	10	249.00	24.90	4.15E-04	415.00	4.98	8.1	9.97E-05
10.00	3.90623	7.48	10	1035.00	103.50	1.73E-03	1725.00	20.70	27.7	3.41E-04
5.00	1.54078	4.84	10	650.00	65.00	1.08E-03	1083.33	13.00	26.8	3.31E-04
1.00	0.62816	1.76	10	415.00	41.50	6.92E-04	691.67	8.30	47.2	5.82E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * l_t}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

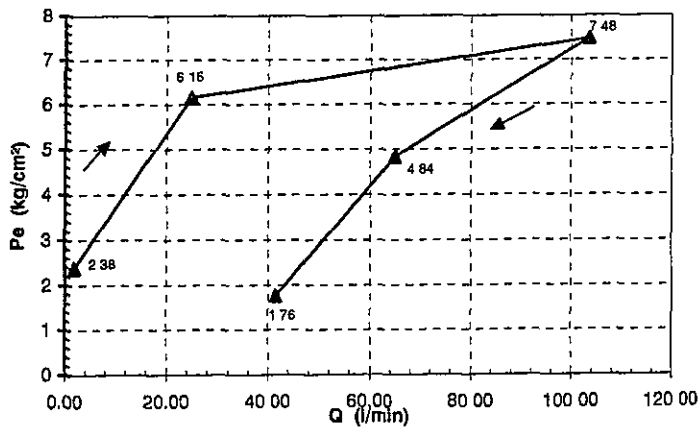
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * l_m}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

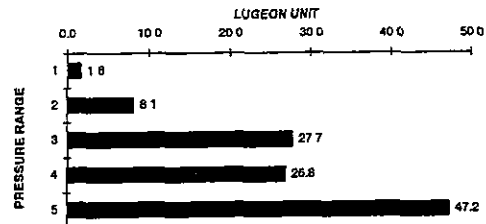
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 27.7

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 3-febrero-2003	LUGEON TEST N°: 8
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY J. VALLECILLOS Y M. PAZ
HOLE No.: CDB-6A	ELEVATION: 228.54 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: LUIS ZAVALA
Packer type: Neumatic Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
	Test depth (m) from 65.00 to 70.00	
Test length (cm) L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 70.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 1.15	Hole diameter D (cm): 9.60	W L Before of test (m) = 13.59
Water level Ha (m) 13.59 Ha * Cos X° = 13.59	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 1.474	
Steel pipe: Length (m) = 65.35 Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0778 Roughness Index n1 = 0.01	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = 6.00 Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254 Roughness index n2 = 0.008	Reducers: Valv cuoping: 0.2 α Packer: 0.12 Union elbow: 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ U.L.	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 \cdot Pe \cdot L} \cdot \lg \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00917	2.46	10	50.00	5.00	8.33E-05	83.33	1.00	4.1	5.00E-05
5.00	0.04761	6.43	10	114.00	11.40	1.90E-04	190.00	2.28	3.5	4.37E-05
10.00	3.57923	7.89	10	989.00	98.90	1.65E-03	1648.33	19.78	25.1	3.09E-04
5.00	1.33510	5.14	10	604.00	60.40	1.01E-03	1006.67	12.08	23.5	2.90E-04
1.00	0.29734	2.18	10	285.00	28.50	4.75E-04	475.00	5.70	26.2	3.23E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

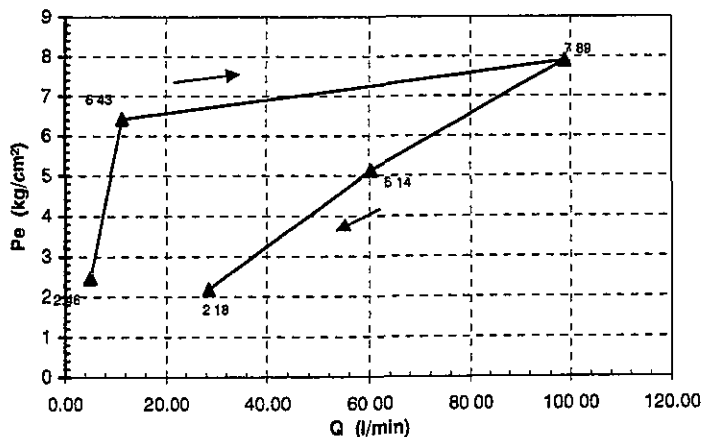
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

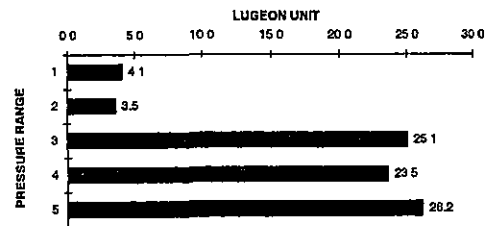
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 25.1

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 12-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 1	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L.Perez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No. CDB-7	ELEVATION 184.06 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol.W. Hernandez		
Packer type Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =		
Test length (cm) L * Cos X° = 500.00		Test depth (m) from 10.00	to 15.00		
Swivel Ht (m) Ht = 1.60	Depth of hole (m) 15.00		Dip X (°) = 0		
Water level Ha (m) 9.5	Ha * Cos X° = 9.50	Diameter of hole D (cm) 7.57	WL Before of test (m) = 9.5		
Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 1.110					
Steel pipe Length (m) = 5.00	Plastic Pipe Length (m) = 5.00	Reducciones. Valv uniones: 0.2			
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer 0.12			
Coef rugosidad n ₁ = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n ₂ = 0.008	Codigo 0.008			

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = 10 * Ae / Pe	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = (Q² / (2 * π * Pe * L * b * (2L / D)))
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.28899	1.82	10	312.00	31.20	5.20E-04	520.00	6.24	34.3	4.44E-04
5.00	1.46253	4.65	10	702.00	70.20	1.17E-03	1170.00	14.04	30.2	3.91E-04
10.00	2.93204	8.18	10	994.00	99.40	1.66E-03	1656.67	19.88	24.3	3.15E-04
5.00	1.62513	4.48	10	740.00	74.00	1.23E-03	1233.33	14.80	33.0	4.27E-04
1.00	0.38901	1.72	10	362.00	36.20	6.03E-04	603.33	7.24	42.1	5.45E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

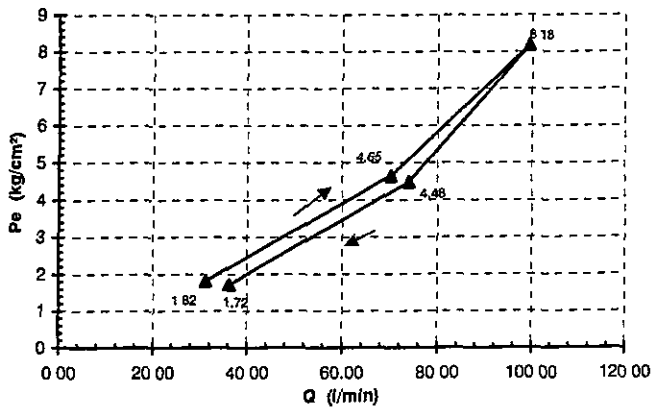
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

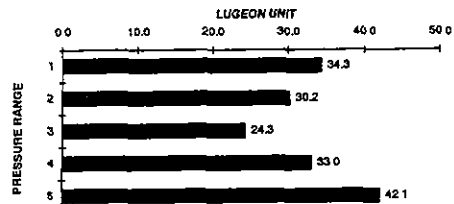
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Pe = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 24.3

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT. ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 12-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 2	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L.Pérez- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No	CDB-7	ELEVATION 184.06 m.s.l		CHECKED BY. Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
			Flood (l/min) =		
			Test depth (m) from 15 00 to 20 00		
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° =		500 00	Depth of hole (m)	20 00
			Dip X (°) = 0		
Swivel H1 (m)	H1 =		2 70	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57
			WL Before of test (m) = 10 25		
Water level Hs (m)	10 25	Ha * Cos X ° =		10 25	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2) Lh= (H1+Ha)/10 = 1 295
Steel Pipe.		Length (m) =	1t = 5 00	Plastic Pipe. Length (m) 1 m = 5 00	
		Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =	0 0603	Diameter ϕ_2 (m) = 0 0254	
		Coef rugosidad n1 =	0 01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0 008	
				Reducciones. Valv. uniones 0 2	
				α Packer 0 12	
				Codo 0 008	

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q_2}{2 * \pi * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Qo=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1 00	0 00526	2 29	10	42 00	4 20	7 00E-05	70 00	0 84	3 7	4 75E-05
5 00	0 13346	6 16	10	212 00	21 20	3 53E-04	353 33	4 24	6 9	8 91E-05
10 00	1 29279	10 00	10	660 00	66 00	1 10E-03	1100 00	13 20	13 2	1 71E-04
5 00	0 55652	5 74	10	433 00	43 30	7 22E-04	721 67	8 66	15 1	1 95E-04
1 00	0 04868	2 25	10	128 00	12 80	2 13E-04	213 33	2 56	11 4	1 48E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

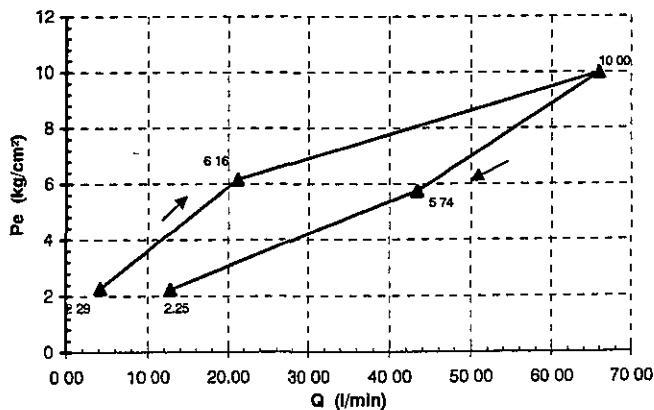
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

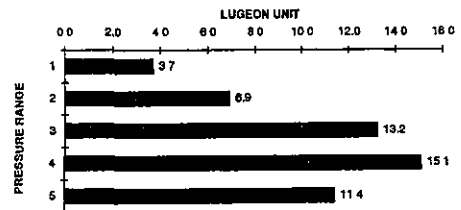
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_i)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 13 2

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE 12-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N° 3
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado
HOLE No CDB-7	ELEVATION. 184.06 m.s.l	CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from 20.00	to 25.00

Test length (cm) L * Cos X ° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m) 25.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m) H1 = 0.85	Diameter of hole D (cm) 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 10.25
Water level Ha (m) 10.25	Ha * Cos X ° = 10.25	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 1.120

Steel pipe Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe Length (m) 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones Valv uniones 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pc = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = 10 * Ae / Pe	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = 0.2 / (2 * Pc * L) * Lh * 2L / D (cm/s)
					Q0=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00000	2.12	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	
5.00	0.00251	6.12	10	29.00	2.90	4.83E-05	48.33	0.9	1.23E-05	
10.00	0.03340	11.09	10	106.00	10.60	1.77E-04	176.67	2.12	2.48E-05	
5.00	0.00715	6.11	10	49.00	4.90	8.17E-05	81.67	1.6	2.08E-05	
1.00	0.00000	2.12	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00	

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$Pc = Pc_1 + Pc_2 + Pc_3$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

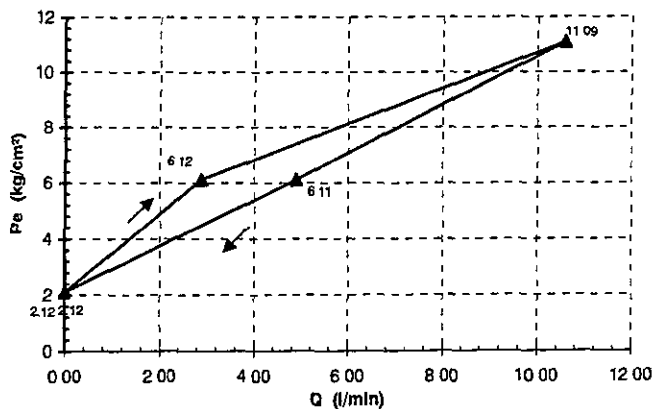
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

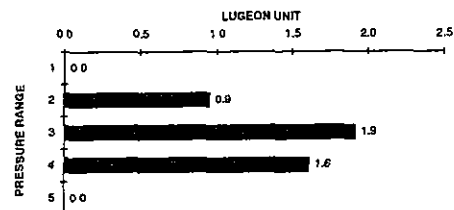
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 1.9

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 12-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N° 4
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No CDB-7	ELEVATION: 184.06 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from 25.00	to 30.00

Test length (cm) L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m) 30.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel Hi (m) Hi = 1.10	Diameter of hole D (cm) 7.57	W L Before of test (m) = 11.05
Water level Ha (m) 11.05	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²) Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 1.215	

Steel pipe. Length (m) = 1t = 5.00	Plastic Pipe. Length (m) 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones. Valv uniones 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer 0.12
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo 0.008

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm²)	LOSS PRESSURE P _l = P ₁ + P ₂ + P ₃ (kg/cm²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE P _e = P ₀ - Lh - P _l (kg/cm²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U L = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{P_e}$	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2 \cdot L \cdot 2L}{2 \pi P_e D}$ (cm/s)
					Q ₀ = Qt/t (l/min)	Q ₁ = Q/60000 (m³/s)	Q ₂ = Q*100/6 (cm³/s)			
1.00	0.00172	2.21	10	24.00	2.40	4.00E-05	40.00	0.48	2.2	2.81E-05
5.00	0.36991	5.85	10	353.00	35.30	5.88E-04	588.33	7.06	12.1	1.56E-04
10.00	1.28496	9.93	10	658.00	65.80	1.10E-03	1096.67	13.16	13.3	1.72E-04
5.00	0.49655	5.72	10	409.00	40.90	6.82E-04	681.67	8.18	14.3	1.85E-04
1.00	0.11760	2.10	10	199.00	19.90	3.32E-04	331.67	3.98	19.0	2.46E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

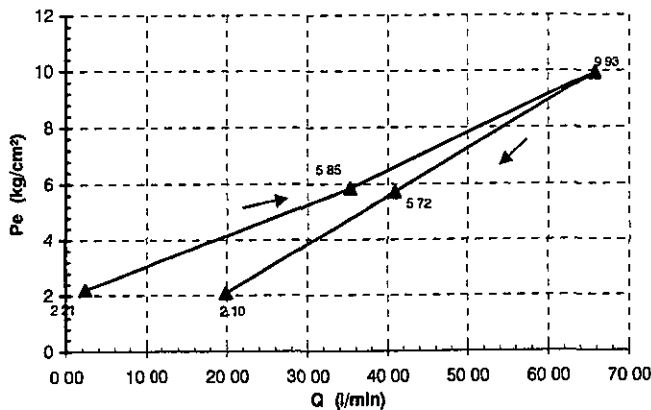
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

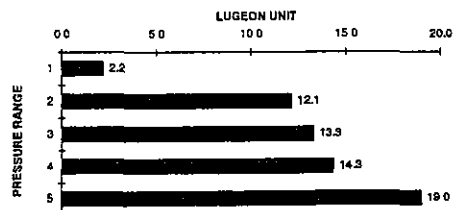
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, P_l = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 13.3

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 13-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 5
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No: CDB-7		ELEVATION: 184.06 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 30.00	to: 35.00
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00		Depth of hole (m): 35.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 2.90		Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 31.25
Water level Ha (m): 31.25	Ha * Cos X° = 31.25	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 3.415	
Steel pipe: Length (m) = 11 = 5.00	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) = 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones: Valv uniones = 0.2	
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer = 0.12	
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01	Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008	Codo = 0.008	

PRESSURE READING P ₀ (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE P _l = P ₁ + P ₂ + P ₃ (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE P _e = P ₀ - Lh - P _l (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Q _t (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT U.L. = $\frac{10^4 \cdot Ae}{P_e}$ U.L.	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT $K = \frac{Q^2}{2 \pi P_e L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q ₁ = Q _t /t (l/min)	Q ₁ = Q _t /60000 (m ³ /s)	Q ₂ = Q _t *100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.31744	4.10	10	327.00	32.70	5.45E-04	545.00	6.54	16.0	2.07E-04
5.00	0.80256	7.61	10	520.00	52.00	8.67E-04	866.67	10.40	13.7	1.77E-04
10.00	2.50086	10.91	10	918.00	91.80	1.53E-03	1530.00	18.36	16.8	2.18E-04
5.00	1.40887	7.01	10	689.00	68.90	1.15E-03	1148.33	13.78	19.7	2.55E-04
1.00	0.49412	3.92	10	408.00	40.80	6.80E-04	680.00	8.16	20.8	2.70E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot t}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

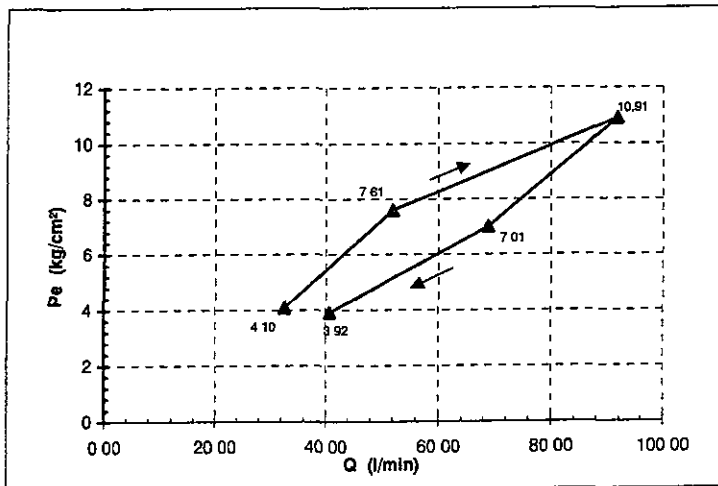
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot t}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

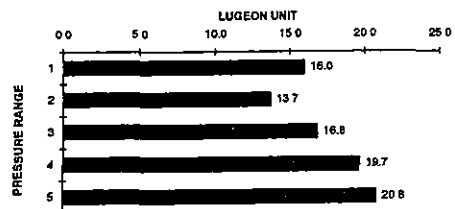
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvas y uniones



P₀ = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, P_l = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 16.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring
Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE 13-diciembre-2001		LUGEON TEST N° 6	
PROJECT TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE DAM SITE (left margin)		TESTED BY Geols. L. Peréz- R. Alvarado	
HOLE No.: CDB-7		ELEVATION 184.06 m.s.l		CHECKED BY Geol. W. Hernández	
Packer type	Neumatic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	35 00 to 40 00
Test length (cm)		L * Cos X ° =	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	40 00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 =	1 00	Diameter of hole D (cm)	7 57
				W L Before of test (m) =	28 45
Water level Ha (m)	28 45	Ha * Cos X ° =	28 45	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2 945
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5 00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) 1 m = 5 00
	Diameter φ ₁ (m) =		0 0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0 0254
	Coef rugosidad n1 =		0 01		Coef rugosidad n2 = 0 008
				Reducciones	Valv uniones 0 2
				α	Packer 0 12
					Codo 0 008

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Qo=Q/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	U L = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$ U L	K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.17389	3.77	10	242.00	24.20	4.03E-04	403.33	4.84	12.8	1.66E-04
5.00	0.75993	7.19	10	506.00	50.60	8.43E-04	843.33	10.12	14.1	1.82E-04
10.00	2.18467	10.76	10	858.00	85.80	1.43E-03	1430.00	17.16	15.9	2.07E-04
5.00	0.98812	6.96	10	577.00	57.70	9.62E-04	961.67	11.54	16.6	2.15E-04
1.00	0.23277	3.71	10	280.00	28.00	4.67E-04	466.67	5.60	15.1	1.95E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * L}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

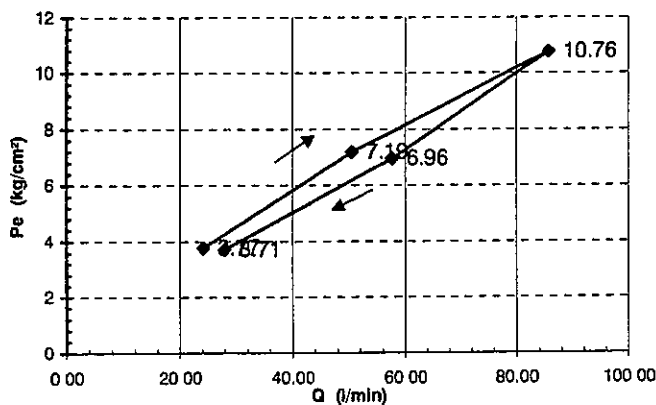
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * L}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

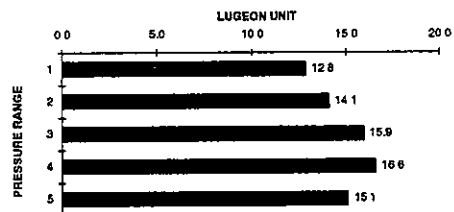
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 15.9

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.	DATE: 13-diciembre-2001	LUGEON TEST N°: 7
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX	SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)	TESTED BY: Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado
HOLE No.: CDB-7	ELEVATION: 184.06 m.s.l	CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández

Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =
		Test depth (m) from: 40.00	to: 45.00

Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 500.00	Depth of hole (m): 45.00	Dip X (°) = 0
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 2.20	Diameter of hole D (cm): 7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 24.15
Water level Ha (m): 24.15	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm²): Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2.635	

Steel pipe	Length (m) = 11 = 5.00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m) = 1 m = 5.00	Reducciones	Valv uniones = 0.2
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254		α Packer = 0.12	
Coef rugosidad n1 = 0.01		Coef rugosidad n2 = 0.008		Codo = 0.008	

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Qo=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pc = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/mln/m)	U.L. = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Po}$	K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * Pc * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	0.00000	3.64	10	0.00	0.00	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00E+00
5.00	0.00234	7.63	10	28.00	2.80	4.67E-05	46.67	0.56	0.7	9.50E-06
10.00	0.00805	12.63	10	52.00	5.20	8.67E-05	86.67	1.04	0.8	1.07E-05
5.00	0.00269	7.63	10	30.00	3.00	5.00E-05	50.00	0.60	0.8	1.02E-05
1.00	0.00001	3.63	10	2.00	0.20	3.33E-06	3.33	0.04	0.1	1.43E-06

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

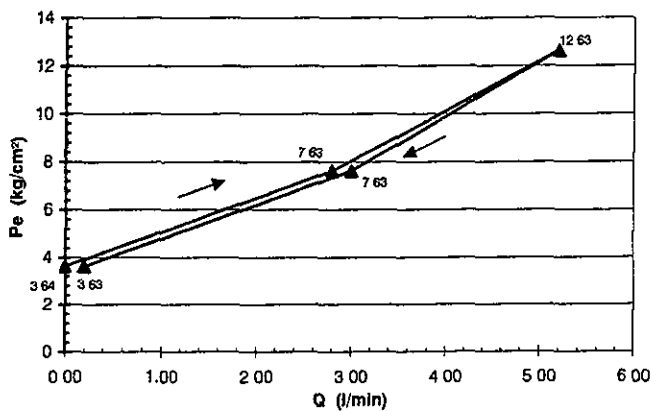
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

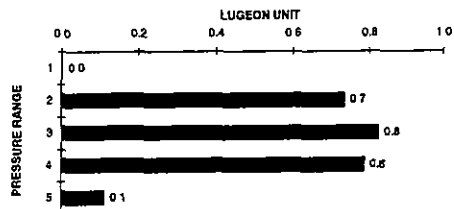
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 0.8

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.			DATE: 13-diciembre-2001			LUGEON TEST N°: 8				
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX			SITE: DAM SITE (left margin)			TESTED BY: Geols. L. Pérez- R. Alvarado				
HOLE No.: CDB-7			ELEVATION: 184.06 m.s.l			CHECKED BY: Geol. W. Hernández				
Packer type	Naumatic	Length (m) =	0.80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =				
				Test depth (m) from	45.00	to	50.00			
Test length (cm)	L * Cos X ° = 500.00			Depth of hole (m)	50.00	Dip X (°) = 0				
Swivel Ht (m)	H1 = 1.05			Diameter of hole D (cm)	7.57	W.L. Before of test (m) = 26.35				
Water level Ha (m)	26.35	Ha * Cos X ° = 26.35			Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2)	Lh = (H1+Ha)/10 = 2.740				
Steel pipe	Length (m) =	1t =	5.00	Plastic Pipe	Length (m)	1 m =	5.00	Reducciones	Valv uniones	0.2
	Diameter φ ₁ (m)	=	0.0603		Diameter φ ₂ (m)	=	0.0254	α	Packer	0.12
	Coef rugosidad	n1 =	0.01		Coef rugosidad	n2 =	0.008		Codo	0.008
PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Qc=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po + Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	(l/min)	(m³/s)	(cm³/s)	(l/min/m)	U L	(cm/s)
1.00	0.00202	3.74	10	26.00	2.60	4.33E-05	43.33	0.52	1.4	1.80E-05
5.00	0.02250	7.72	10	87.00	8.70	1.45E-04	145.00	1.74	2.3	2.92E-05
10.00	0.12118	12.62	10	202.00	20.20	3.37E-04	336.67	4.04	3.2	4.15E-05
5.00	0.03999	7.70	10	116.00	11.60	1.93E-04	193.33	2.32	3.0	3.90E-05
1.00	0.00234	3.74	10	28.00	2.80	4.67E-05	46.67	0.56	1.5	1.94E-05

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * Lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

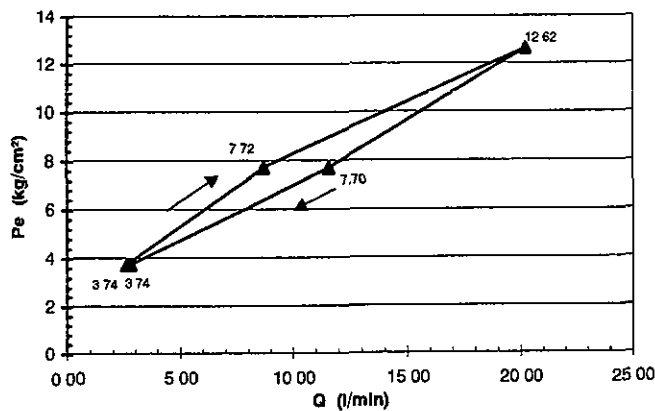
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

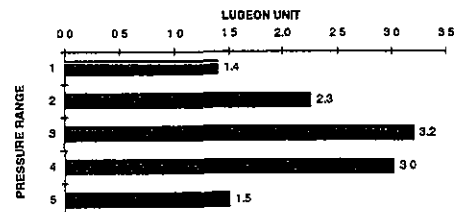
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on reducciones, valvulas y uniones



Po = Pressure Reading, Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 3.2

PERMEABILITY TEST



Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 5-noviembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 1	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY: ERNESTO HERRERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-8		ELEVATION: 196.43 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type: Neumatic	Length (m) = 0.80	Water pump: Bean Royal 535	Flood (l/min) =		
Test length (cm): L * Cos X° = 600.00		Test depth (m) from: 15.00	to 21.00		
Swivel H1 (m): H1 = 0.75	Depth of hole (m) 21.00	Dip X (°) = 0			
Water level Ha (m) 18	Hole Diameter D (cm) 7.57	W L Before of test (m) = 18			
Ha * Cos X° = 18.00		Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2): Lh = (H+Ha)/10 = 1.875			
Steel pipe: Length (m) = lt = 14.95	Plastic Pipe: Length (m) lm = 5.00	Reducers: Valv cuopling: 0.2			
Diameter φ ₁ (m) = 0.0603	Diameter φ ₂ (m) = 0.0254	α Packer 0.12			
Roughness index n1 = 0.01	Roughness index n2 = 0.008	Union elbow 0.008			

PRESSURE READING Po (kg/cm ²)	LOSS PRESSURE Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm ²)	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm ²)	INJECTED TIME t (min)	WATER VOLUME Qt (l)	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	LUGEON UNIT UL = $\frac{10 \cdot Ae}{Pe}$ UL	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 \pi Pe L} \cdot \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
					Q=Qt/t (l/min)	Q1=Q/60000 (m ³ /s)	Q2=Q*100/6 (cm ³ /s)			
1.00	0.40309	2.47	10	363.00	36.30	6.05E-04	605.00	6.05	24.5	3.29E-04
5.00	1.13060	5.74	10	608.00	60.80	1.01E-03	1013.33	10.13	17.6	2.37E-04
10.00	2.71945	9.16	10	943.00	94.30	1.57E-03	1571.67	15.72	17.2	2.31E-04
5.00	1.43506	5.44	10	685.00	68.50	1.14E-03	1141.67	11.42	21.0	2.82E-04
1.00	0.45342	2.42	10	385.00	38.50	6.42E-04	641.67	6.42	26.5	3.56E-04

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_1)^2 \cdot (Q_1^2) \cdot lt}{(\phi_1^{5.33})}$$

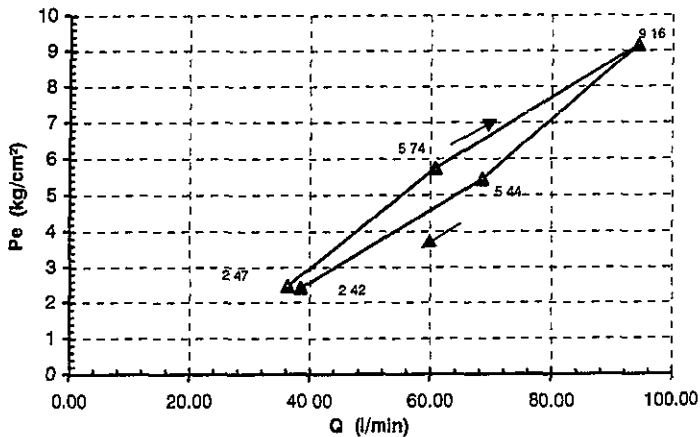
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 \cdot (n_2)^2 \cdot (Q_2^2) \cdot lm}{(\phi_2^{5.33})}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

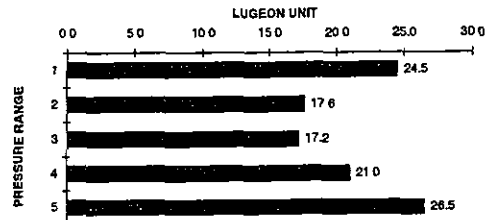
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha \cdot (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load; Plo = Loss Pressure

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 17.2

PERMEABILITY TEST

swissboring

Swissboring Overseas Corporation Ltd.

CLIENT: ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT Co.		DATE: 5-diciembre-2002		LUGEON TEST N°: 2	
PROJECT: TOROLA HYDROELECTRIC COMPLEX		SITE: DAM SITE (right margin)		TESTED BY: JULIO RIVERA	
HOLE No.: CDB-8		ELEVATION: 196.43 m.s.l		CHECKED BY: Geol.W. Hernández	
Packer type	Nematic	Length (m) =	0 80	Water pump	Bean Royal 535
				Flood (l/min) =	
				Test depth (m) from	20 00 to 25 00
Test length (cm)		$L * \cos X^\circ =$	500 00	Depth of hole (m)	25.00
				Dip X (°) =	0
Swivel H1 (m)		H1 =	1 00	Hole Diameter D (cm).	7 57
				W L Before of test (m) =	22 15
Water level Ha (m)	22.15	$H_a * \cos X^\circ =$	22 15	Hydrostatic load (kg/cm2).	$L_h = (H_1 + H_a) / 10 =$
					2.315
Steel pipe:		Length (m) =	lt = 25.20	Plastic Pipe:	
		Diameter ϕ_1 (m) =	0 0603	Length (m)	lm = 5 00
		Roughness index	n1 = 0 01	Diameter ϕ_2 (m) =	0 0254
				Roughness index	n2 0 008
				Reducers:	
				Valv cuopling:	0 2
				α Packer:	0 12
				Union elbow	0 008

PRESSURE READING	LOSS PRESSURE	EFFECTIVE PRESSURE	INJECTED TIME	WATER VOLUME	FLOOD			SPECIFIC ABSORPTION	LUGEON UNIT	PERMEABILITY COEFFICIENT
					Q=Qt/t	Q1=Q/60000	Q2=Q*100/6			
Po (kg/cm²)	Plo=P1+P2+P3 (kg/cm²)	Pe = Po - Lh - Plo (kg/cm²)	t (min)	Qt (l)	Q (l/min)	Q1 (m³/s)	Q2 (cm³/s)	Ae = Q / L (l/min/m)	U L = $\frac{10 * Ae}{Pe}$	K = $\frac{Q^2}{2 * Pe * L} * \ln \frac{2L}{D}$ (cm/s)
1.00	1.29094	2.02	10	640.00	64.00	1.07E-03	1066.67	12.80	63.2	8.19E-04
5.00	1.99185	5.32	10	795.00	79.50	1.33E-03	1325.00	15.90	29.9	3.87E-04
10.00	3.77165	8.54	10	1094.00	109.40	1.82E-03	1823.33	21.88	25.6	3.32E-04
5.00	2.44050	4.87	10	880.00	88.00	1.47E-03	1466.67	17.60	36.1	4.68E-04
1.00	1.82035	1.49	10	760.00	76.00	1.27E-03	1266.67	15.20	101.7	1.32E-03

TOTAL LOSS LOAD

$$P_c = P_{c1} + P_{c2} + P_{c3}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{10.34 * (n_1)^2 * (Q_1^2) * lt}{(\phi_1)^{5.33}}$$

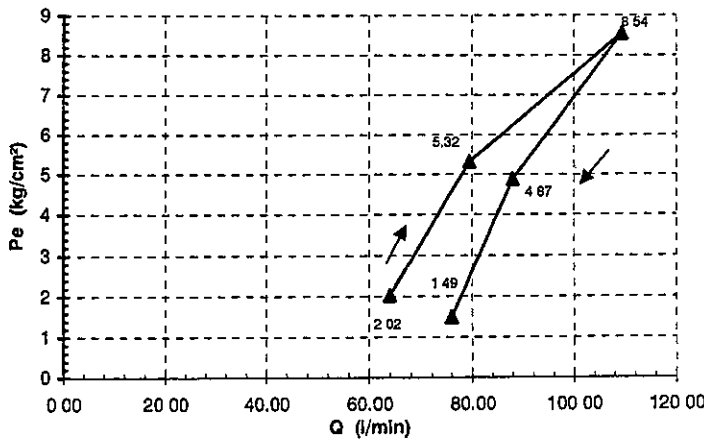
P1= loss load on steel pipe

$$P_2 = \frac{10.34 * (n_2)^2 * (Q_2^2) * lm}{(\phi_2)^{5.33}}$$

P2= loss load on plastic pipe

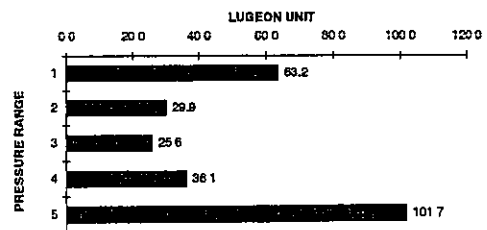
$$P_3 = \sum \alpha * (Q_1)$$

P3= loss load on couplings, valves and packer



Po = Pressure Reading; Lh = Hydrostatic Load, Plo = Loss Pressure.

VALUES OF LUGEON UNIT



PERMEABILITY (LU) = 25.6

Appendix 7.6

Water Level in Drillhole after Drilling

Appendix 7.6.1: Monthly Water Level in Drillhole

Appendix 7.6.2: Water Level in Drillhole measured by CEL

Appendix 7.6.1

Monthly Water Level in Drillhole

Monthly Water level in Drillhole after Drilling

Drillhole	CDB-1		CDB-2		CDB-3		CDB-4		CDB-5		CDB-6		CDB-7		CDB-8	
	Depth	Elevation	Depth	Elevation	Depth	Elevation	Depth	Elevation	Depth	Elevation	Depth	Elevation	Depth	Elevation	Depth	Elevation
	70.00	208.84	60.00	183.95	50.00	136	80.00	222.45	70.00	225.45	70.00	219	50.00	184.06	50.00	204.33
Dec. 18 01	52.30	156.54	42.58	141.37									40.10	143.96		
Apr 03 02			41.26	142.69												
May 03 02			41.49	142.46									40.84	143.22		
June 08 02	46.77	162.07	40.05	143.90									41.46	142.60		
July 04 02	63.11	145.73	41.31	142.64									32.29	151.77		
Aug. 01 02	50.12	158.72	33.78	150.17									35.68	148.38		
Sept. 05 02	59.86	148.98	41.46	142.49									40.87	143.19		
Oct. 03 02	40.39	168.45	39.57	144.38									36.69	147.37		
Nov 01 02	60.50	148.34	40.15	143.80									32.48	151.58		
Dec 07 02	61.21	147.63	39.24	144.71			76.08	146.37	68.8	156.65			35.00	149.06		
Jan 09 03	62.26	146.58	39.98	143.97	1.97	134.03	76.77	145.68	69.62	155.83	46.99	172.01	35.88	148.18	49.88	154.45
Feb 06 03	62.45	146.39	40.27	143.68	2.05	133.95	77.28	145.17	69.62	155.83	47.44	171.56	35.93	148.13	49.89	154.44
Apr 11 03	63.16	145.68	41.26	142.69	3.1	132.9	78.04	144.41	70.51	154.94	49.63	169.37	37.21	146.85	50.83	153.5
May 09 03	63.29	145.55	41.53	142.42	3.06	132.94	77.8	144.65	70.49	154.96	49.43	169.57	38.32	145.74	50.81	153.52
Jun 04 03	63.02	145.82	41.03	142.92	0.36	135.64	76.1	146.35	69.66	155.79	46.51	172.49	38.68	145.38	49.85	154.48
Jul 09 03	49.64	159.20	40.33	143.62	1.25	134.75	76.09	146.36	69.7	155.75	36.86	182.14	34.41	149.65	49.13	155.2
Aug 15 03	62.64	146.20	40.89	143.06			76.46	145.99	69.69	155.76	46.79	172.21	35.62	148.44	49.84	154.49
Sep 19 03	34.81	174.03	38.48	145.47			74.18	148.27	69.67	155.78	20.37	198.63	28.83	155.23	45.14	159.19
Oct. 14 03	44.15	164.69	39.18	144.77			75.19	147.26	69.68	155.77	44.01	174.99	34.8	149.26	47.89	156.44

Appendix 7.6.2

Water Level in Drillhole measured by CEL

LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola

POZO # CDB-1

ELEV. TUBO				h de tubo 0.42
FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA	
09/Ene./03		62.68	62.26	
21/Ene./03		62.72	62.30	
30/Ene./03		62.82	62.40	
03/Feb./03		68.98	68.56	
06/Feb./03		62.87	62.45	
14/Feb./03		62.90	62.48	
25/Feb./03		63.02	62.60	
11/Abr./03		63.58	63.16	
09/May./03		63.71	63.29	
04/Jun./03		63.44	63.02	
09/Jul./03		50.06	49.64	
15/Ago./03		63.06	62.64	
19/Sep./03	11:00	35.23	34.81	
14/Oct./03	11:00	44.57	44.15	

LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola

POZO # CDB-2

ELEV. TUBO				h de tubo 0.4
FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA	
09/Ene./03		40.38	39.98	
21/Ene./03		40.45	40.05	
30/Ene./03		39.58	39.18	
03/Feb./03		60.33	59.93	
06/Feb./04		40.67	40.27	
14/Feb./03		40.71	40.31	
25/Feb./03		40.80	40.40	
11/Abr./03		41.66	41.26	
09/May./03		41.93	41.53	
04/Jun./03		41.43	41.03	
09/Jul./03		40.73	40.33	
15/Ago./03		41.29	40.89	
19/Sep./03	11:30	38.88	38.48	
14/Oct./03	11:28	39.58	39.18	

LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola

POZO # CDB-3

h de tubo
0.95

ELEV. TUBO	FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA
	09/Ene./03		2.92	1.97
	21/Ene./03		2.75	1.80
	30/Ene./03		2.94	1.99
	03/Feb./03		3.04	2.09
	06/Feb./03		3.00	2.05
	14/Feb./03		3.01	2.06
	25/Feb./03		3.04	2.09
	11/Abr./03		4.05	3.10
	09/May./03		4.01	3.06
	04/Jun./03		0.59	-0.36
	09/Jul./03		2.20	1.25
	15/Ago./03		xxx	xxx
	19/Sep./03		xxx	xxx
	14/Oct./03			

LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola

POZO # CDB-4

h de tubo
0.74

ELEV. TUBO	FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA
	09/Ene./03		77.51	76.77
	21/Ene./03		77.56	76.82
	30/Ene./03		77.94	77.20
	03/Feb./03		77.75	77.01
	06/Feb./03		78.02	77.28
	14/Feb./03		77.95	77.21
	25/Feb./03		77.74	77.00
	11/Abr./03		78.78	78.04
	09/May./03		78.54	77.80
	04/Jun./03		76.84	76.10
	09/Jul./03		76.83	76.09
	15/Ago./03		77.20	76.46
	19/Sep./03	13:15	74.92	74.18
	14/Oct./03	13:45	76.53	75.79

**LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola**

POZO # CDB-5

0.5

Nueva h de tubo

0.8

ELEV. TUBO

FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA
09/Ene./03		70.12	69.62
21/Ene./03		70.15	69.65
30/Ene./03		70.24	69.74
03/Feb./03		70.40	69.90
06/Feb./03		70.12	69.62
14/Feb./03		70.05	69.55
25/Feb./03		70.54	69.74
11/Abr./03		71.31	70.51
09/May./03		71.29	70.49
04/Jun./03		70.46	69.66
09/Jul./03		70.50	69.70
15/Ago./03		70.49	69.69
19/Sep./03	14:10	70.47	69.67
14/Oct./03	13:15	70.48	69.68

**LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola**

POZO # CDB-6

h de tubo

0.95

ELEV. TUBO

FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA
09/Ene./03		47.94	46.99
21/Ene./03		48.05	47.10
30/Ene./03		47.78	46.83
03/Feb./03		49.40	48.45
06/Feb./03		48.39	47.44
14/Feb./03		49.65	48.70
25/Feb./03		49.40	48.45
11/Abr./03		50.58	49.63
09/May./03		50.38	49.43
04/Jun./03		47.46	46.51
09/Jul./03		37.81	36.86
15/Ago./03		47.74	46.79
19/Sep./03	15:00	21.32	20.37
14/Oct./03	13:40	44.96	44.01

LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola

POZO # CDB-7

h de tubo
0.30

ELEV. TUBO	FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA
	09/Ene./03		36.18	35.88
	21/Ene./03		36.15	35.85
	30/Ene./03		35.30	35.00
	03/Feb./03		50.95	50.65
	06/Feb./03		36.23	35.93
	14/Feb./03		36.21	35.91
	25/Feb./03		36.18	35.88
	11/Abr./03		37.51	37.21
	09/May./03		38.62	38.32
	04/Jun./03		38.98	38.68
	09/Jul./03		34.71	34.41
	15/Ago./03		35.92	35.62
	19/Sep./03	11:20	29.13	28.83
	14/Oct./03	11:15	35.10	34.80

7-6-7

POZO # CDB-8

h de tubo
0.90

LECTURAS PIEZOMETRICAS
PROYECTO: El Chaparral, río Torola

ELEV. TUBO

FECHA	HORA	LECTURA	NIVEL DEL AGUA
09/Ene./03		50.78	49.88
21/Ene./03		50.70	49.80
30/Ene./03		50.81	49.91
03/Feb./03		50.74	49.84
06/Feb./03		50.79	49.89
14/Feb./03		50.81	49.91
25/Feb./03		50.78	49.88
11/Abr./03		51.73	50.83
09/May./03		51.71	50.81
04/Jun./03		50.75	49.85
09/Jul./03		50.03	49.13
15/Ago./03		50.74	49.84
19/Sep./03	13:25	46.04	45.14
14/Oct./03	13:40	48.79	47.89