

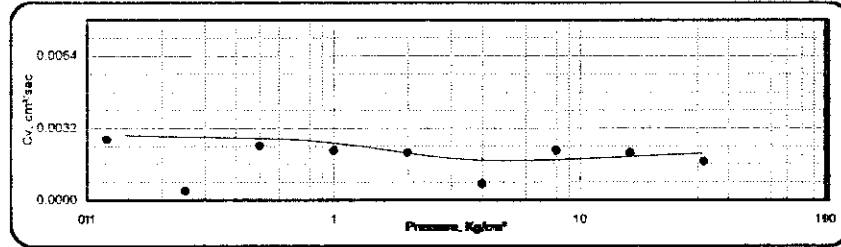
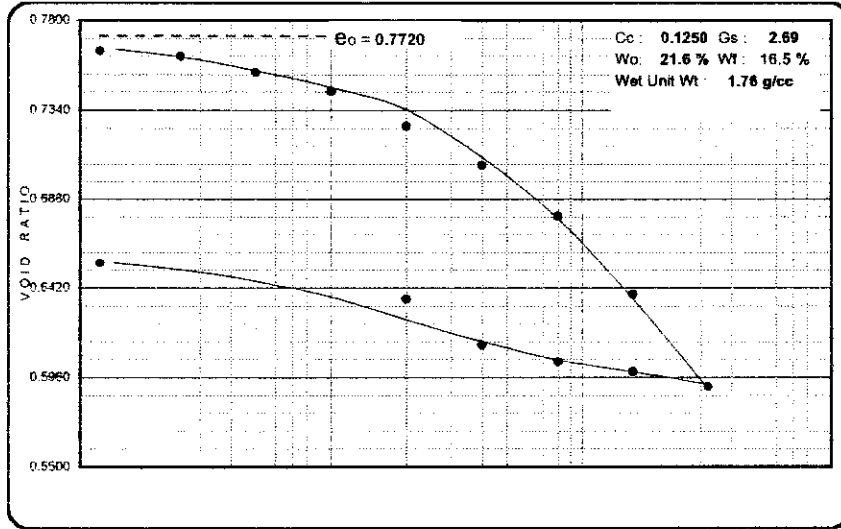
Consolidation Test

C6-55

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17812
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002

CONSOLIDATION TEST (ASTM - D4767)

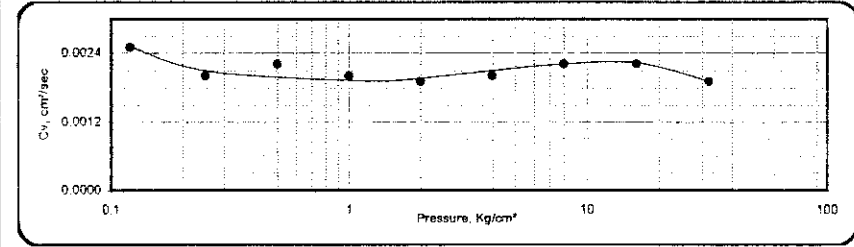
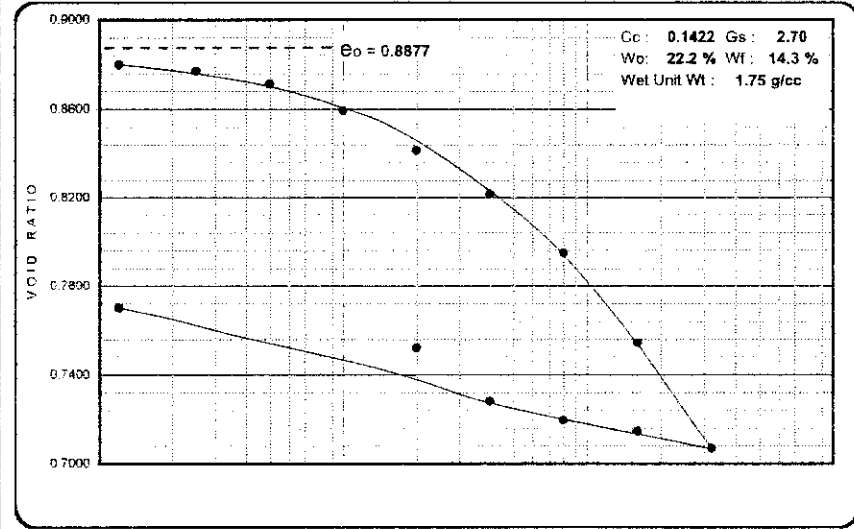
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-12	SAMPLE NO.	S-2	DEPTH (M)	1.30-2.00
DESCRIPTION	Clayey SILT				



PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17812
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002

CONSOLIDATION TEST (ASTM - D4767)

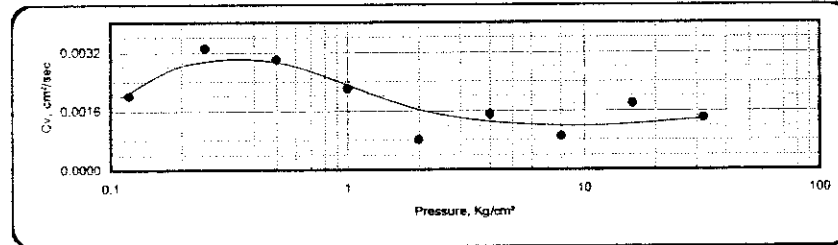
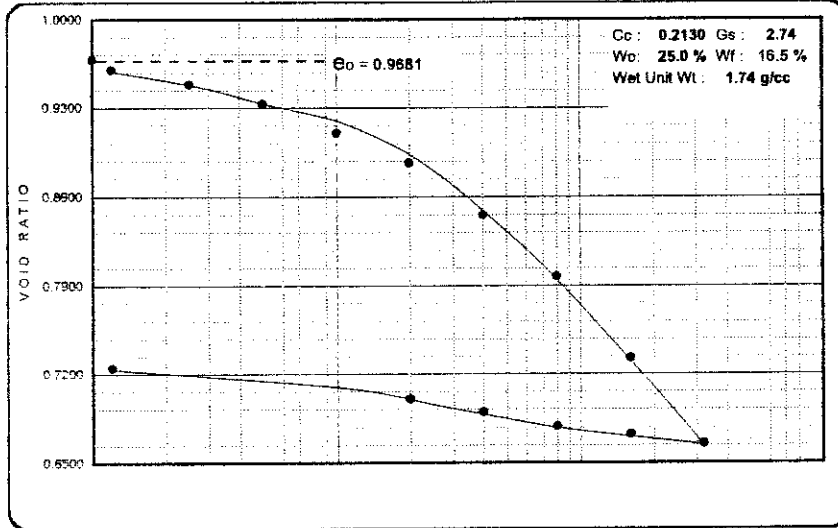
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-13	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				



PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17813
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002

CONSOLIDATION TEST (ASTM - D4787)

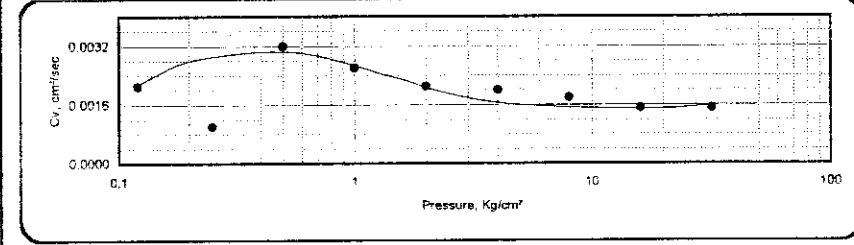
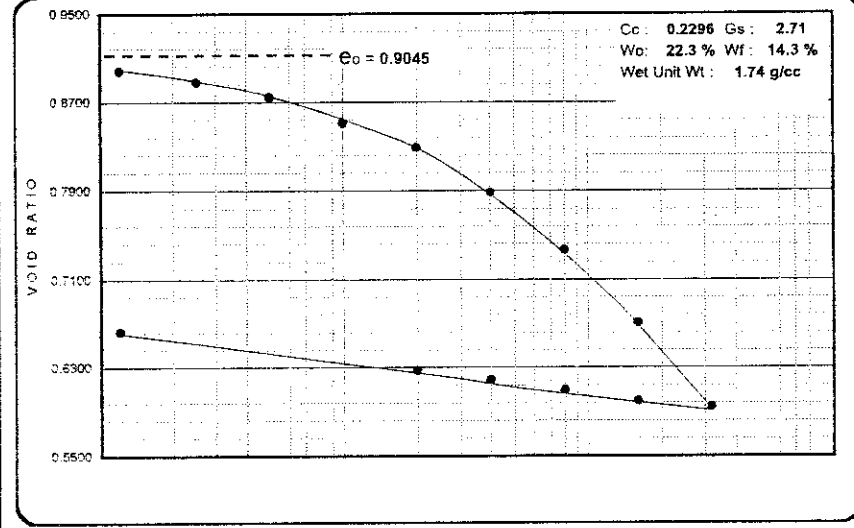
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-14	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				



PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17814
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002

CONSOLIDATION TEST (ASTM - D4787)

TEST PIT NO.	ATP-15	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				

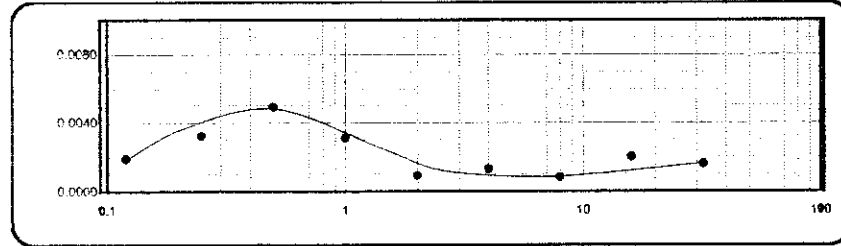
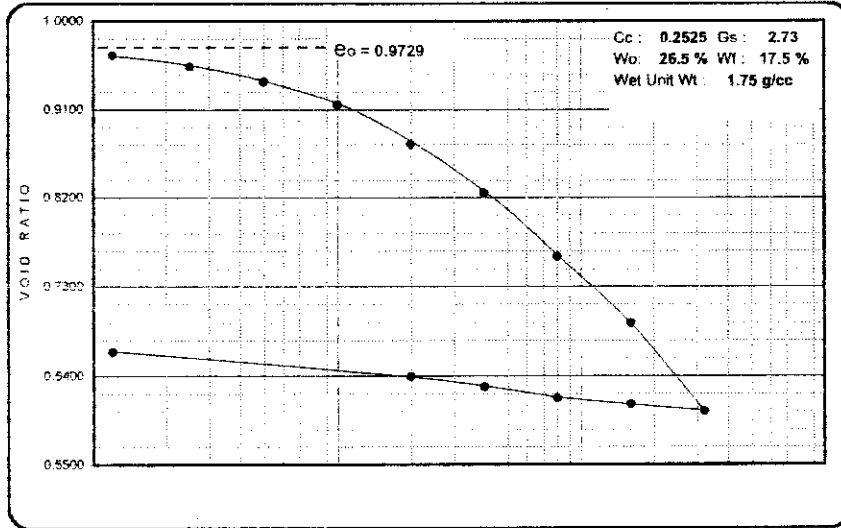


G6-57

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17815
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002

CONSOLIDATION TEST (ASTM - D4767)

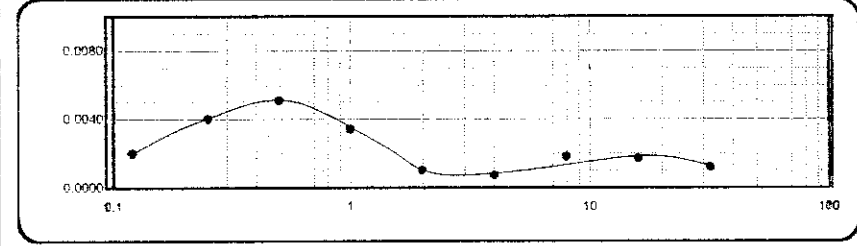
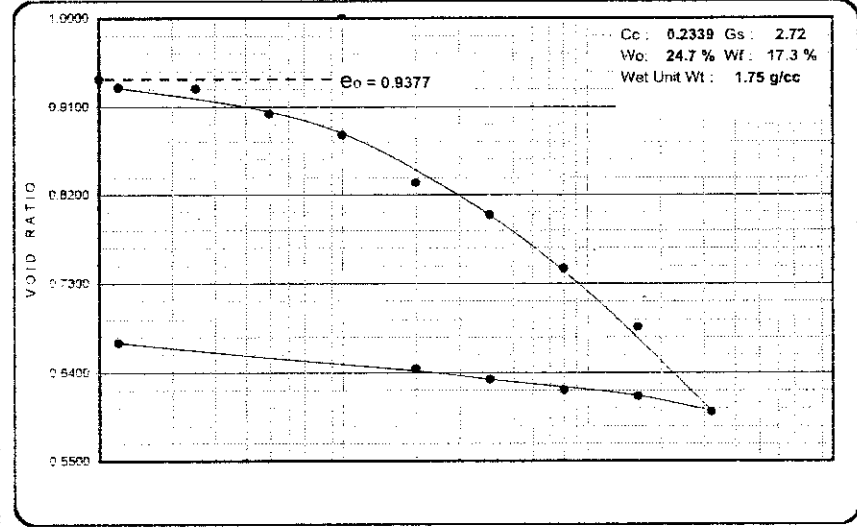
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-8	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				



PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17816
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 15, 2002

CONSOLIDATION TEST (ASTM - D4767)

TEST PIT NO.	KTP-9	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				



Permeability Test

G6-58

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17838	
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002	
FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY				
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-12	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-2	DEPTH
DESCRIPTION	Clayey SILT			
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY				
$k = \frac{a l}{A t} \times \log_e \left(\frac{H_0}{h_1} \right) \text{ cm/sec}$				
			TEST 1	TEST 2
a	AREA OF STANDPIPE	sq.cm.	0.3217	
l	LENGTH OF SPECIMEN	cm	7.60	
A	AREA OF SPECIMEN	sq.cm	5.31	
H ₀	INITIAL HEAD	cm	96.00	
H ₁	FINAL HEAD	cm	95.20	
t	TIME OF TEST	min/sec	3600	
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY		K =	1.07 X 10 ⁻⁰⁷ cm/sec.	cm./sec.

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17836	
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 20, 2002	
FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY				
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-13	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY			
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY.				
$k = \frac{a l}{A t} \times \log_e \left(\frac{H_0}{h_1} \right) \text{ cm/sec}$				
			TEST 1	TEST 2
a	AREA OF STANDPIPE	sq.cm.	0.3217	
l	LENGTH OF SPECIMEN	cm	7.60	
A	AREA OF SPECIMEN	sq.cm	5.31	
H ₀	INITIAL HEAD	cm	98.40	
H ₁	FINAL HEAD	cm	98.00	
t	TIME OF TEST	min/sec	3600	
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY		K =	5.20 X 10 ⁻⁰⁷ cm/sec	cm./sec.

C6-S9

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17837		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 15, 2002		
FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-14	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY					
$k = \frac{a}{At} \times \log_e \left(\frac{H_0}{h_t} \right) \text{ cm/sec}$					
		TEST 1	TEST 2		
a	AREA OF STANDPIPE sq.cm.	0.3217			
l	LENGTH OF SPECIMEN cm	7.60			
A	AREA OF SPECIMEN sq.cm	5.31			
H ₀	INITIAL HEAD cm	98.40			
H _t	FINAL HEAD cm	98.00			
t	TIME OF TEST min/sec	3600			
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY K =		5.20 X 10 ⁻⁰⁷ cm /sec	cm /sec.		

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17838		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002		
FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-15	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY					
$k = \frac{a}{At} \times \log_e \left(\frac{H_0}{h_t} \right) \text{ cm/sec}$					
		TEST 1	TEST 2		
a	AREA OF STANDPIPE sq.cm.	0.3217			
l	LENGTH OF SPECIMEN cm	7.60			
A	AREA OF SPECIMEN sq.cm	5.31			
H ₀	INITIAL HEAD cm	94.00			
H _t	FINAL HEAD cm	93.40			
t	TIME OF TEST min/sec	3600			
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY K =		8.19 X 10 ⁻⁰⁷ cm /sec.	cm /sec.		

G6-60

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA		CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17836	
LOCATION			DATE TESTED	SEPT. 18, 2002	
FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY					
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-8	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY					
$k = \frac{a l}{A t} \times \log_e \left(\frac{H_0}{h_1} \right) \text{ cm/sec}$					
		TEST 1	TEST 2		
a	AREA OF STANDPIPE sq.cm.	0.3217			
l	LENGTH OF SPECIMEN cm	7.60			
A	AREA OF SPECIMEN sq.cm	5.31			
H ₀	INITIAL HEAD cm	97.50			
H ₁	FINAL HEAD cm	97.10			
t	TIME OF TEST min/sec	3600			
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY K =		5.26 X 10 ⁻⁰⁷ cm./sec	cm./sec.		

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA		CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17835	
LOCATION			DATE TESTED	SEPT. 17, 2002	
FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY					
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-9	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY					
$k = \frac{a l}{A t} \times \log_e \left(\frac{H_0}{h_1} \right) \text{ cm/sec}$					
		TEST 1	TEST 2		
a	AREA OF STANDPIPE sq.cm.	0.3217			
l	LENGTH OF SPECIMEN cm	7.60			
A	AREA OF SPECIMEN sq.cm	531			
H ₀	INITIAL HEAD cm	94.00			
H ₁	FINAL HEAD cm	93.40			
t	TIME OF TEST min/sec	3600			
CO-EFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY K =		8.19 X 10 ⁻⁰⁷ cm./sec.	cm./sec.		

CG-61

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17837
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 18, 2002
CONSTANT HEAD PERMEABILITY			
ASTM-D2434			
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-4	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1 & S-2
		DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL		
HEIGHT (cm)	20.32	SAMPLE WT. (gm)	1947.1
AREA (cm ²)	45.60	DRY DENSITY (g/cc)	2.10
VOLUME (cm ³)	926.70	n _t / n ₂₀	0.9443
VOLUME NUMBER	t (sec)	Q (cm ³)	T (°C)
1	180.00	792.00	23.00
2	180.00	780.00	22.10
3	180.00	783.00	22.00
Average	180.00	785.00	22.37
K _T , cm/sec	0.022	K ₂₀ , cm/sec	0.021
<p>COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY, K (cm/sec)</p> <p>WHERE:</p> $K_T = \frac{QL}{Aht}$ $K_{20} = K_T \frac{n_t}{n_{20}}$ <p>Q = $\frac{\text{Volume of water collected in cylinder}}{\text{Duration of test}}$ cc/sec</p> <p>L = Height of Sample cm</p> <p>h = Head difference between adjacent set of manometer tubes 87.00 cm</p>			

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17838
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 18, 2002
CONSTANT HEAD PERMEABILITY			
ASTM-D2434			
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-5	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1 & S-2
		DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL		
HEIGHT (cm)	20.32	SAMPLE WT. (gm)	1964.9
AREA (cm ²)	45.60	DRY DENSITY (g/cc)	2.12
VOLUME (cm ³)	926.70	n _t / n ₂₀	0.9738
VOLUME NUMBER	t (sec)	Q (cm ³)	T (°C)
1	180.00	885.00	21.50
2	180.00	702.00	20.90
3	180.00	699.00	21.00
Average	180.00	695.33	21.13
K _T , cm/sec	0.020	K ₂₀ , cm/sec	0.019
<p>COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY, K (cm/sec)</p> <p>WHERE:</p> $K_T = \frac{QL}{Aht}$ $K_{20} = K_T \frac{n_t}{n_{20}}$ <p>Q = $\frac{\text{Volume of water collected in cylinder}}{\text{Duration of test}}$ cc/sec</p> <p>L = Height of Sample cm</p> <p>h = Head difference between adjacent set of manometer tubes 87.00 cm</p>			

G6-62

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17840
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 19, 2002
CONSTANT HEAD PERMEABILITY ASTM-D2434			
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-6	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1
		DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL		
HEIGHT (cm)	20.32	SAMPLE WT. (gm)	1936.8
AREA (cm ²)	45.60	DRY DENSITY (g/cc)	2.09
VOLUME (cm ³)	926.70	n ₁ / n ₂₀	0.9785
VOLUME NUMBER	t (sec)	Q (cm ³)	T (°C)
1	180.00	725.00	20.90
2	180.00	738.00	21.00
3	180.00	720.00	20.80
Average	180.00	727.67	20.90
K _T , cm/sec	0.021	K ₂₀ , cm/sec	0.020
COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY, K (cm/sec)			
$K_T = \frac{QL}{Aht}$		WHERE: Q = $\frac{\text{Volume of water collected in cylinder}}{\text{Duration of test}}$ cc/sec	
$K_{20} = K_T \frac{n_1}{n_{20}}$		L = Height of Sample cm h = Head difference between adjacent set of manometer tubes 87.00 cm	

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17840
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 19, 2002
CONSTANT HEAD PERMEABILITY ASTM-D2434			
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-9	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1 & S-2
		DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL		
HEIGHT (cm)	20.32	SAMPLE WT. (gm)	1993
AREA (cm ²)	45.60	DRY DENSITY (g/cc)	2.15
VOLUME (cm ³)	926.70	n ₁ / n ₂₀	0.9531
VOLUME NUMBER	t (sec)	Q (cm ³)	T (°C)
1	180.00	830.00	23.00
2	180.00	828.00	22.00
3	180.00	833.00	22.00
Average	180.00	830.33	22.33
K _T , cm/sec	0.024	K ₂₀ , cm/sec	0.023
COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY, K (cm/sec)			
$K_T = \frac{QL}{Aht}$		WHERE: Q = $\frac{\text{Volume of water collected in cylinder}}{\text{Duration of test}}$ cc/sec	
$K_{20} = K_T \frac{n_1}{n_{20}}$		L = Height of Sample cm h = Head difference between adjacent set of manometer tubes 87.00 cm	

CG-63

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17835
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 17, 2002
CONSTANT HEAD PERMEABILITY			
ASTM-D2434			
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-1	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1
		DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL		
HEIGHT (cm)	20.32	SAMPLE WT. (gm)	1899.5
AREA (cm ²)	45.60	DRY DENSITY (g/cc)	2.05
VOLUME (cm ³)	926.70	n _t / n ₂₀	0.9577
VOLUME NUMBER	t (sec)	Q (cm ³)	T (°C)
1	180.00	635.00	22.00
2	180.00	667.00	21.00
3	180.00	642.00	22.30
Average	180.00	648.00	21.77
K _T , cm/sec	0.018	K ₂₀ , cm/sec	0.017
<p><u>COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY, K (cm/sec)</u></p> <p>WHERE:</p> $K_T = \frac{QL}{Aht}$ <p style="text-align: center;">Volume of water collected in cylinder</p> $Q = \frac{\text{Volume of water collected in cylinder}}{\text{Duration of test}}, \text{ cc/sec}$ <p style="text-align: center;">Duration of test</p> $K_{20} = K_T \frac{n_t}{n_{20}}$ <p style="text-align: center;">L = Height of Sample, cm</p> <p style="text-align: center;">h = Head difference between adjacent set of manometer tubes, 87.00, cm</p>			

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-FHP-17836
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 17, 2002
CONSTANT HEAD PERMEABILITY			
ASTM-D2434			
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-3	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1
		DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded SAND		
HEIGHT (cm)	20.32	SAMPLE WT. (gm)	1881.2
AREA (cm ²)	45.60	DRY DENSITY (g/cc)	2.03
VOLUME (cm ³)	926.70	n _t / n ₂₀	0.9833
VOLUME NUMBER	t (sec)	Q (cm ³)	T (°C)
1	180.00	711.00	21.90
2	180.00	692.00	20.00
3	180.00	729.00	20.30
Average	180.00	710.67	20.73
K _T , cm/sec	0.020	K ₂₀ , cm/sec	0.020
<p><u>COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY, K (cm/sec)</u></p> <p>WHERE:</p> $K_T = \frac{QL}{Aht}$ <p style="text-align: center;">Volume of water collected in cylinder</p> $Q = \frac{\text{Volume of water collected in cylinder}}{\text{Duration of test}}, \text{ cc/sec}$ <p style="text-align: center;">Duration of test</p> $K_{20} = K_T \frac{n_t}{n_{20}}$ <p style="text-align: center;">L = Height of Sample, cm</p> <p style="text-align: center;">h = Head difference between adjacent set of manometer tubes, 87.00, cm</p>			

Triaxial Compression

(U-U)

G6-64

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL. NO	ADL02-TCU-17848
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 15, 2002

UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST
(ASTM - D2850)

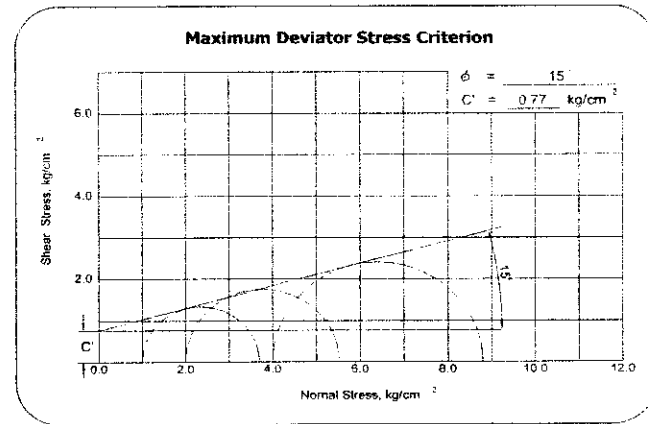
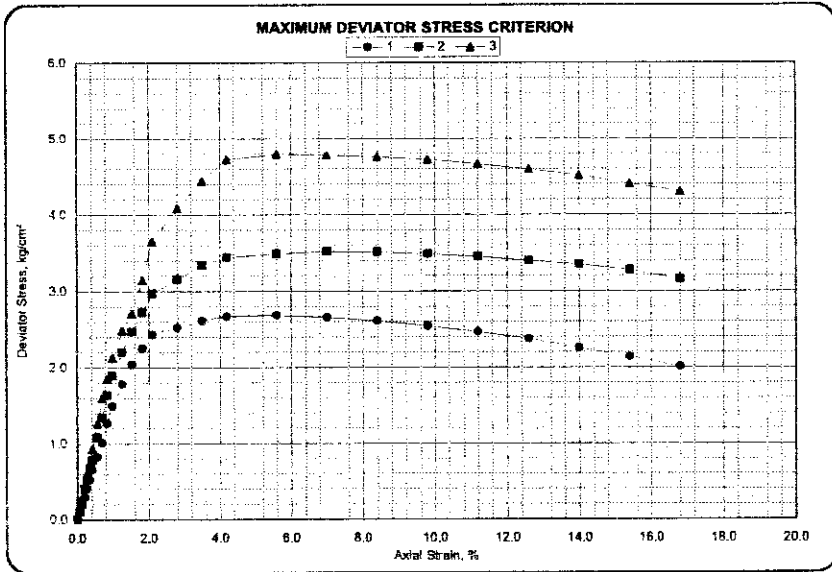
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-12	SAMPLE NO.	S-2	DEPTH (M)	1.30-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Clayey SILT				

TEST NUMBER		1	2	3
LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14
DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90
VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.73	1.73	1.73
DRY UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.45	1.45	1.45
INITIAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	22.10	22.30	22.30
FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	19.40	19.40	19.40
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION				
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	3.6857	5.5168	8.7945
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13

REMARKS:

STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA

Triaxial (UU)..... ATP-12 / S-2



06-65

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17848
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 15, 2002

UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST
(ASTM - D2850)

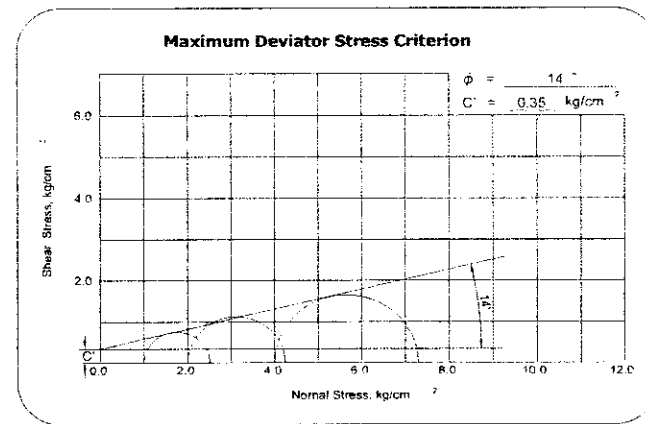
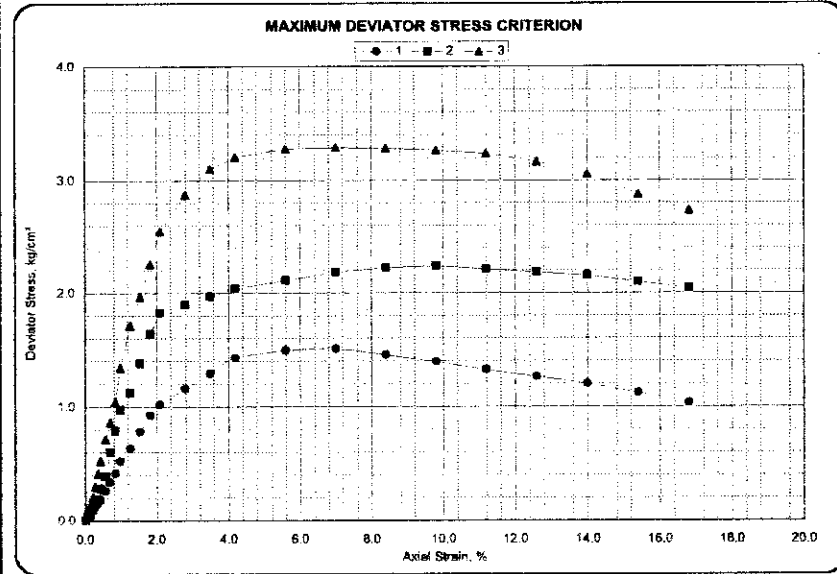
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-13	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				

TEST NUMBER		1	2	3
LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14
DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90
VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.73	1.73	1.73
DRY UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.40	1.40	1.39
INITIAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	26.60	26.45	26.80
FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	23.90	23.60	24.05
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION				
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.5049	4.2414	7.2909
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13

REMARKS: _____

STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA

Triaxial (UU)..... ATP-13/S-1



G6-66

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL. NO	ADL02-TCU-17846
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 17, 2002

UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

(ASTM - D2850)

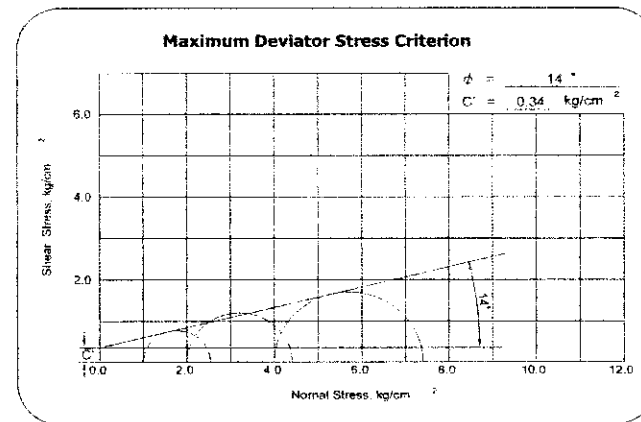
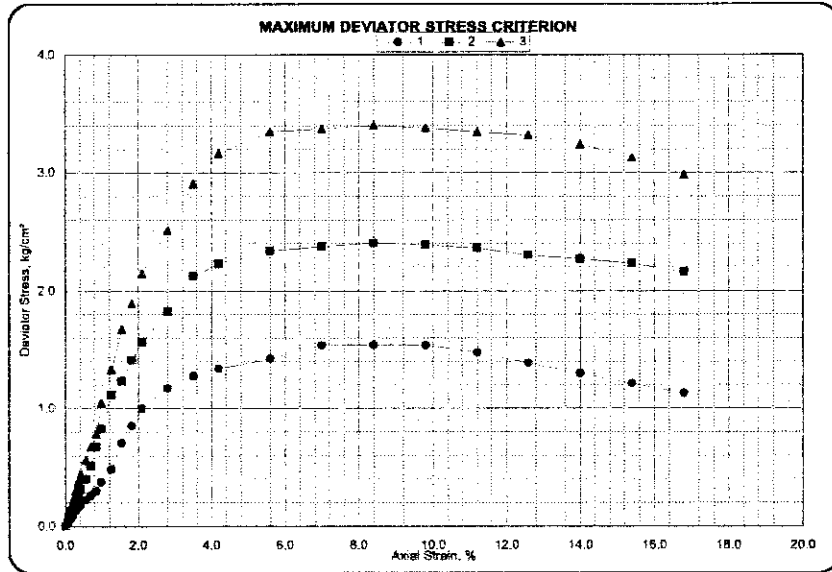
TEST PIT NO.	AYP-14	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				

TEST NUMBER		1	2	3
LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14
DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90
VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.74	1.74	1.74
DRY UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.43	1.43	1.43
INITIAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	25.10	25.00	25.20
FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	22.00	21.80	22.00
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION				
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.5374	4.4012	7.4012
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13

REMARKS: _____

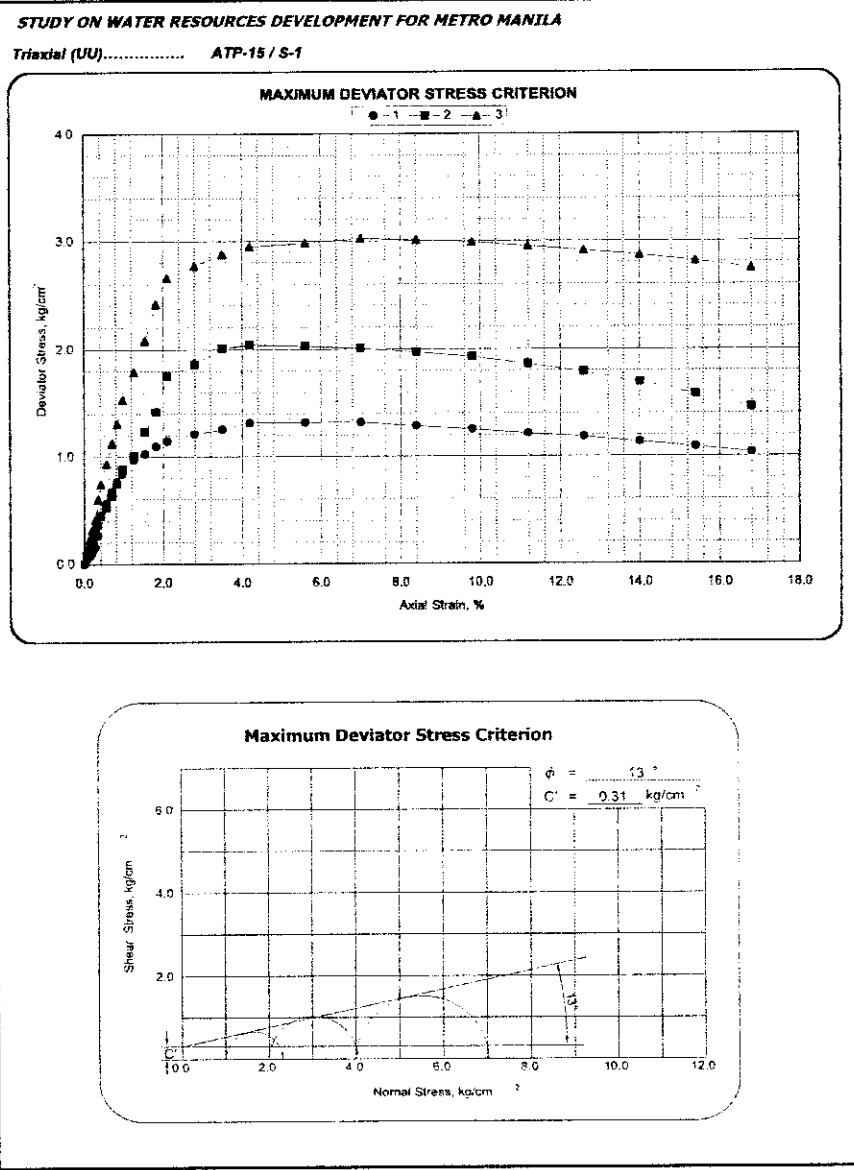
STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA

Triaxial (UU)..... ATP-14 / S-1



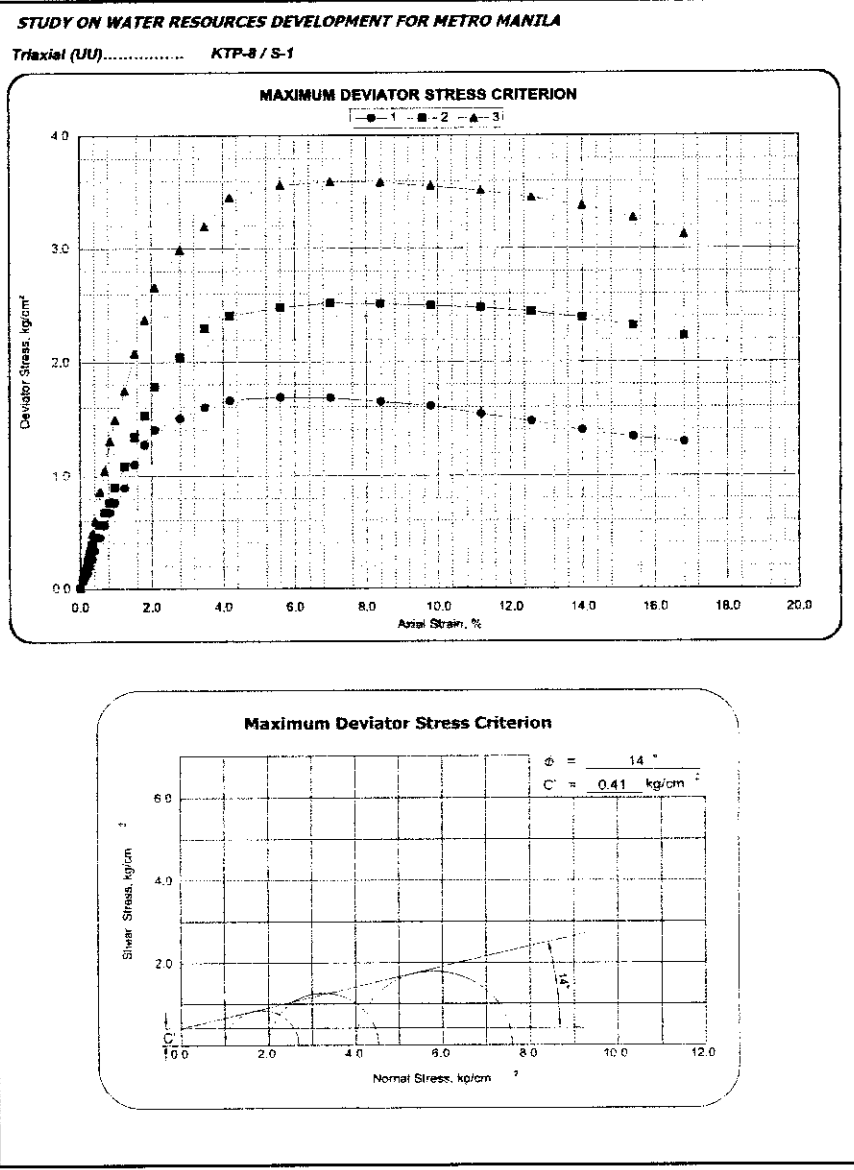
G6-67

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17849		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 12, 2002		
UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (ASTM - D2850)					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-15	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER		1	2	3	
LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14	
DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55	
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90	
VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67	
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.74	1.74	1.74	
DRY UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.46	1.45	1.47	
INITIAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	22.40	22.30	22.20	
FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	19.30	19.40	18.70	
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.3159	4.0427	7.0241	
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13	
REMARKS:					



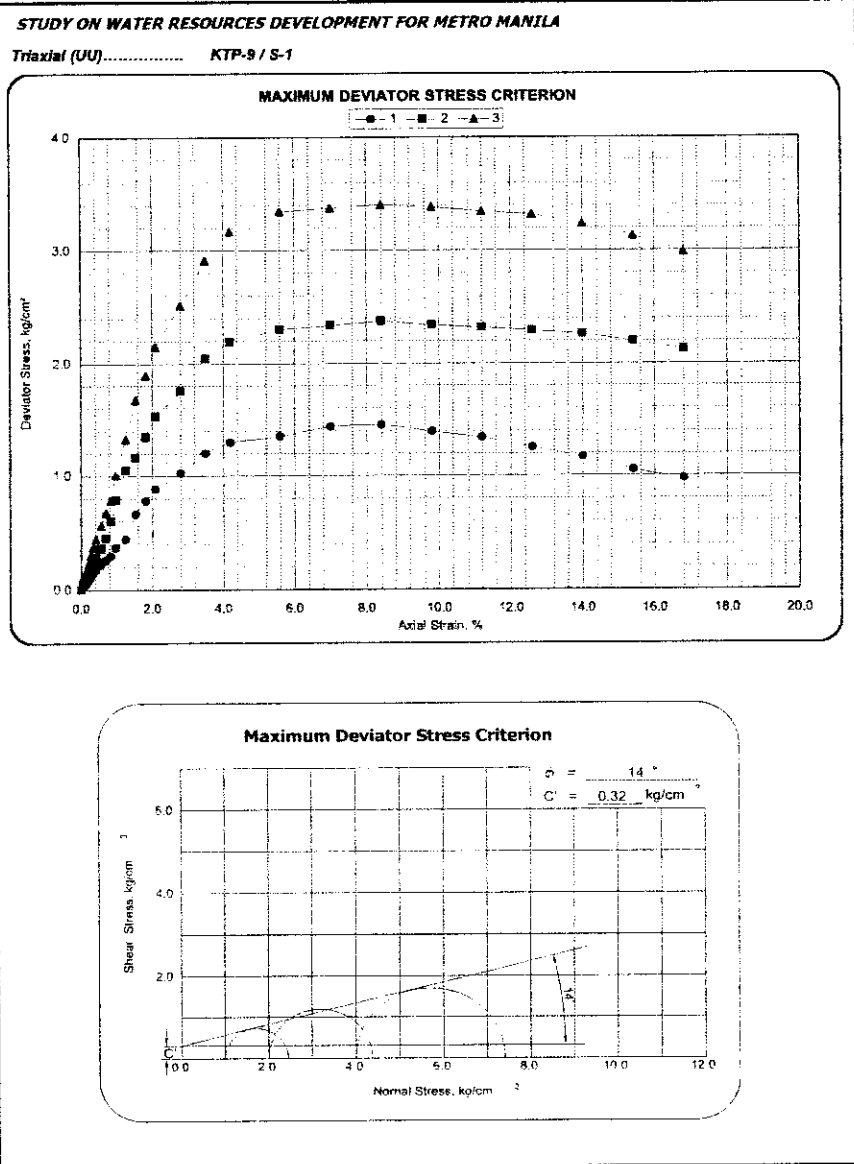
G6-68

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA		CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17844	
LOCATION			DATE TESTED	SEPT. 16, 2002	
UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (ASTM - D2850)					
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-8	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER		1	2	3	
LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14	
DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55	
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90	
VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67	
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.75	1.75	1.75	
DRY UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.41	1.42	1.42	
INITIAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	26.50	26.40	26.55	
FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	23.70	23.65	23.10	
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.6839	4.5161	7.5882	
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13	
REMARKS:					



CG-69

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA		CONTROL NO.	ADL02-TCU-17845	
LOCATION			DATE TESTED	SEPT. 16, 2002	
UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST					
(ASTM - D2650)					
TEST PTT NO.	KTP-9	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER		1	2	3	
LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14	
DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55	
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90	
VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67	
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.72	1.72	1.72	
DRY UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.42	1.42	1.41	
INITIAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	24.75	24.70	24.75	
FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT	(%)	21.45	21.40	21.60	
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.4478	4.3737	7.4022	
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13	
REMARKS:	REMOULDED				



Triaxial Compression
(C-U)

G6-70

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17812
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 14, 2002

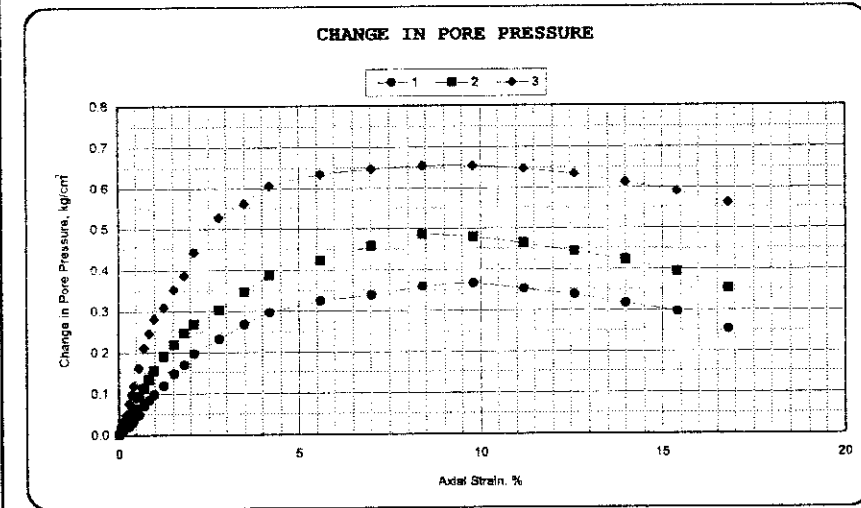
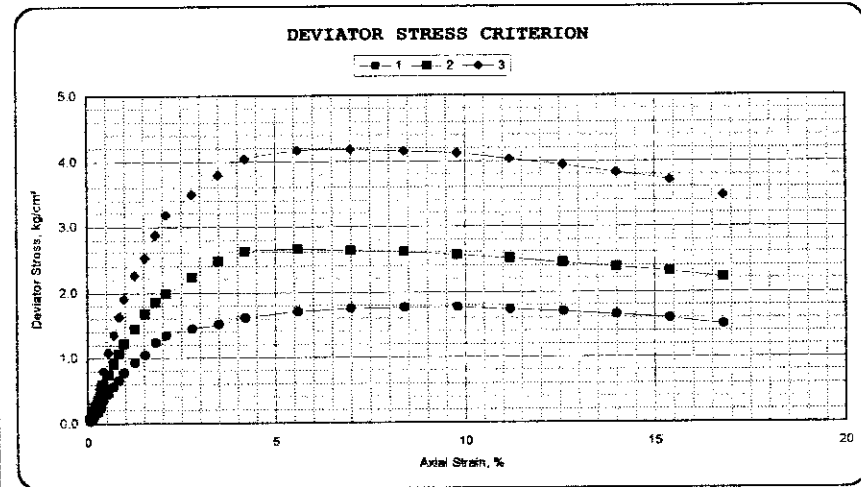
CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST
(ASTM - D4767)

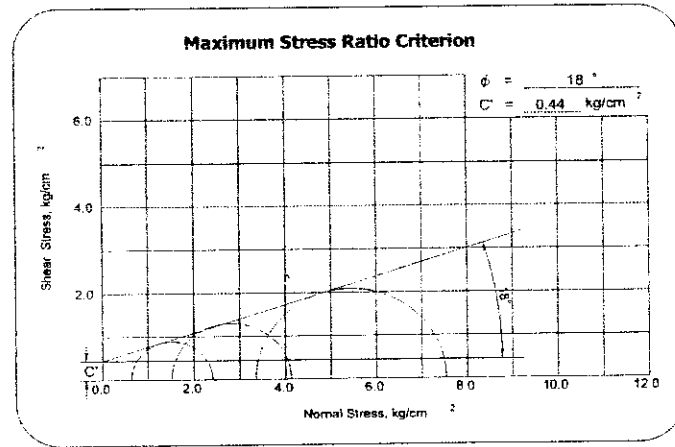
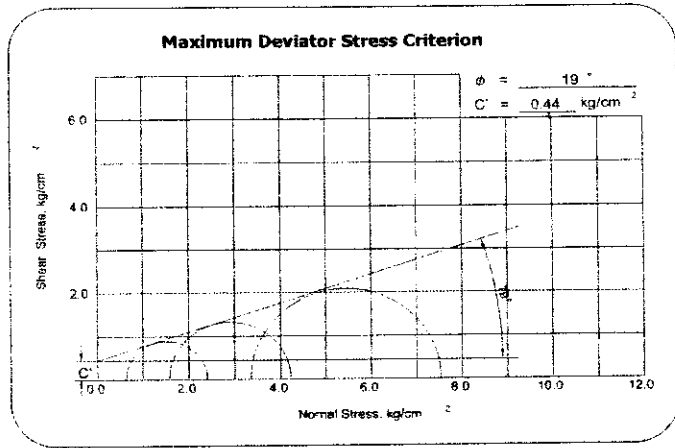
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-12	SAMPLE NO.	S-2	DEPTH (M)	1.30-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Clayey SILT				
TEST NUMBER		1	2	3	
INITIAL LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14	
INITIAL DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55	
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90	
INITIAL VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67	
MOISTURE CONTENT (BEFORE TEST)	(%)	26.70	26.80	26.80	
MOISTURE CONTENT (AFTER TEST)	(%)	23.80	23.50	23.10	
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.78	1.79	1.79	
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAXIMUM BACK PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	0.50	0.50	0.50	
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	0.6344	1.5782	3.3533	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.4032	4.2286	7.5333	
MAXIMUM STRESS RATIO CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	0.6344	1.5149	3.3533	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.4032	4.1229	7.5333	
SPECIMEN PROPERTIES					
VOLUME CHANGE	(cu.cm)	4.20	5.00	6.40	
CHANGE IN HEIGHT	(cm)	0.14	0.17	0.22	
CORRECTED HEIGHT	(cm)	7.00	6.97	6.92	
CORRECTED AREA	(cm ²)	9.50	9.42	9.28	
CORRECTED VOLUME	(cu.cm)	66.47	65.67	64.27	
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13	

REMARKS _____

STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA

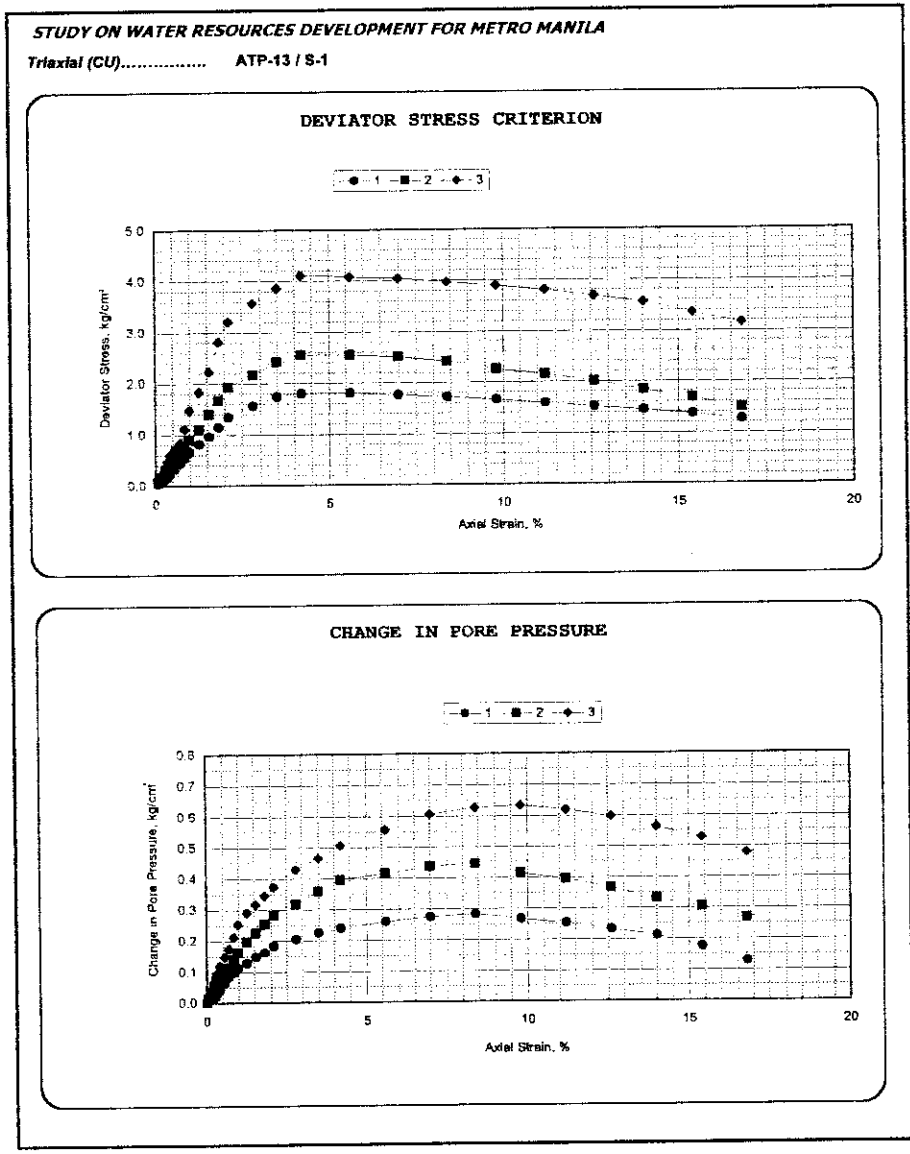
Triaxial (CU)..... ATP-12/S-2



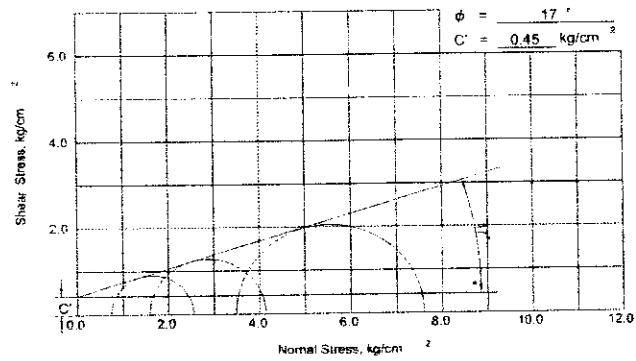


G6-72

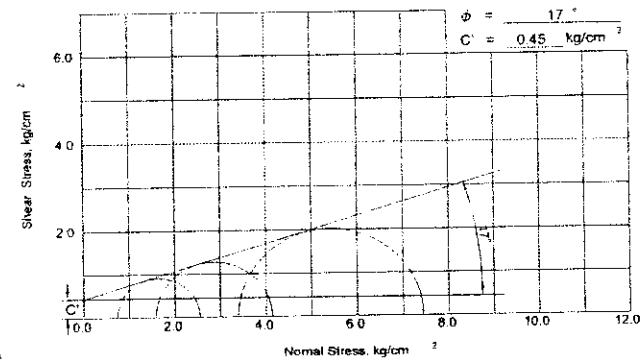
PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA		CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17813	
LOCATION			DATE TESTED	SEPT. 20, 2002	
CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST					
(ASTM - D4767)					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-13	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER		1	2	3	
INITIAL LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14	
INITIAL DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55	
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90	
INITIAL VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67	
MOISTURE CONTENT (BEFORE TEST)	(%)	25.00	24.90	25.10	
MOISTURE CONTENT (AFTER TEST)	(%)	22.20	21.80	22.00	
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.75	1.75	1.75	
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAXIMUM BACK PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	0.50	0.50	0.50	
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	0.7399	1.5852	3.4938	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.5484	4.1369	7.5955	
MAXIMUM STRESS RATIO CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	0.7399	1.5852	3.3954	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.5484	4.1369	7.4373	
SPECIMEN PROPERTIES					
VOLUME CHANGE	(cu.cm)	4.30	5.50	7.00	
CHANGE IN HEIGHT	(cm)	0.14	0.19	0.24	
CORRECTED HEIGHT	(cm)	7.00	6.95	6.90	
CORRECTED AREA	(cm ²)	9.49	9.37	9.22	
CORRECTED VOLUME	(cu.cm)	66.37	65.17	63.67	
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13	
REMARKS					



Maximum Deviator Stress Criterion



Maximum Stress Ratio Criterion



G6-74

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17812
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 19, 2002

CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

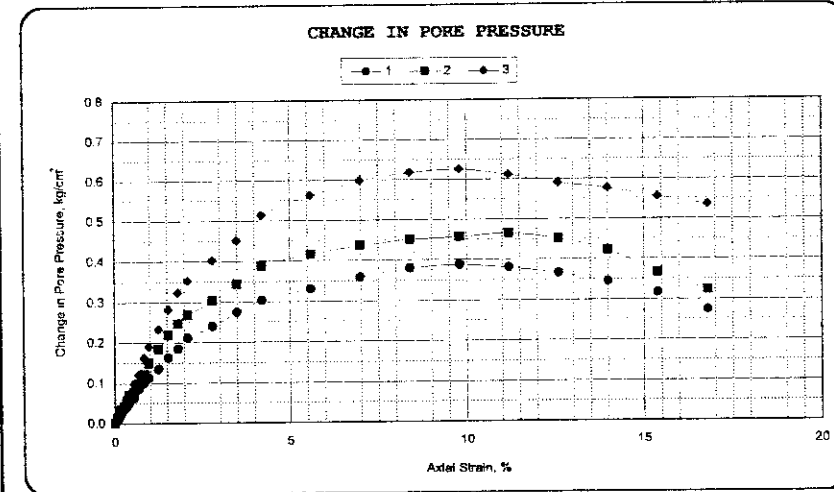
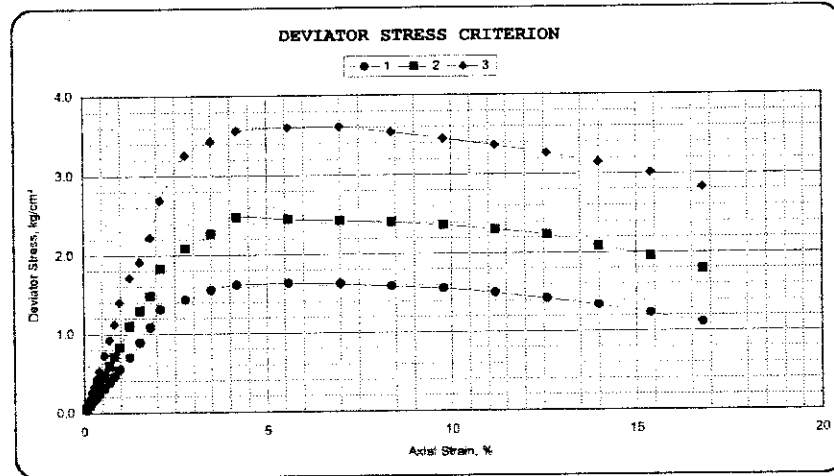
(ASTM - D4767)

TEST PIT NO.	ATP-14	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER		1	2	3	
INITIAL LENGTH	(cm)	7.14	7.14	7.14	
INITIAL DIAMETER	(cm)	3.55	3.55	3.55	
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)	9.90	9.90	9.90	
INITIAL VOLUME	(cu.cm)	70.67	70.67	70.67	
MOISTURE CONTENT (BEFORE TEST)	(%)	25.00	24.90	25.10	
MOISTURE CONTENT (AFTER TEST)	(%)	22.20	21.80	22.00	
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)	1.74	1.74	1.74	
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAXIMUM BACK PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)	0.50	0.50	0.50	
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	0.6696	1.5641	3.4025	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.3019	3.9892	7.0086	
MAXIMUM STRESS RATIO CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	0.6204	1.5641	3.4025	
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)	2.2115	3.9892	7.0086	
SPECIMEN PROPERTIES					
VOLUME CHANGE	(cu.cm)	4.40	5.50	7.00	
CHANGE IN HEIGHT	(cm)	0.15	0.19	0.24	
CORRECTED HEIGHT	(cm)	6.99	6.95	6.90	
CORRECTED AREA	(cm ²)	9.48	9.37	9.22	
CORRECTED VOLUME	(cu.cm)	66.27	65.17	63.67	
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)	0.13	0.13	0.13	

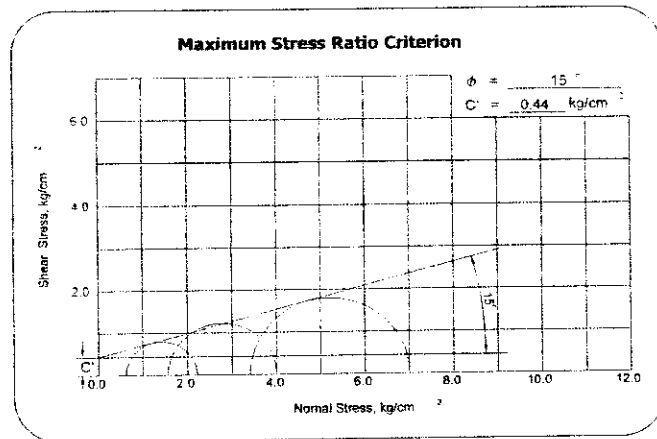
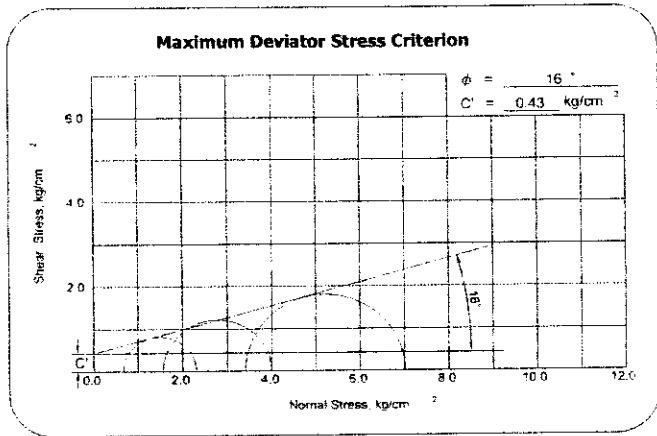
REMARKS

STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA

Triaxial (CU)..... ATP-14 / S-1



STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA
Triaxial (CU)..... ATP-14 / S-1



G6-76

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17810
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 12, 2002

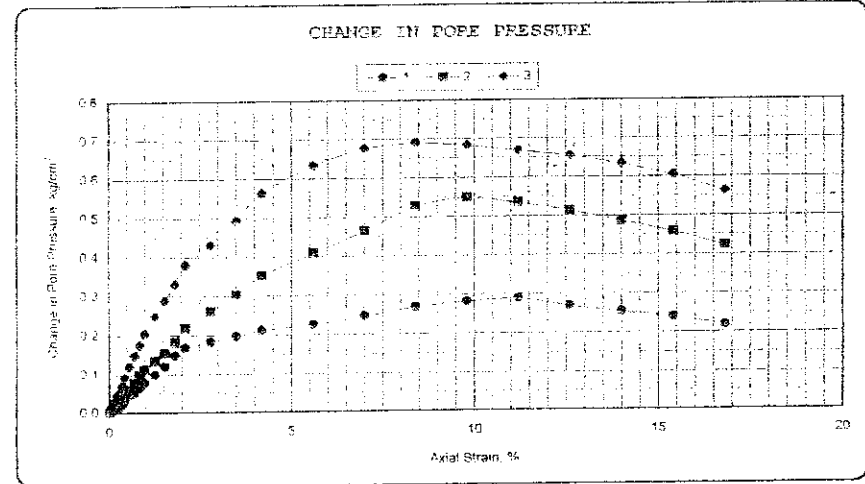
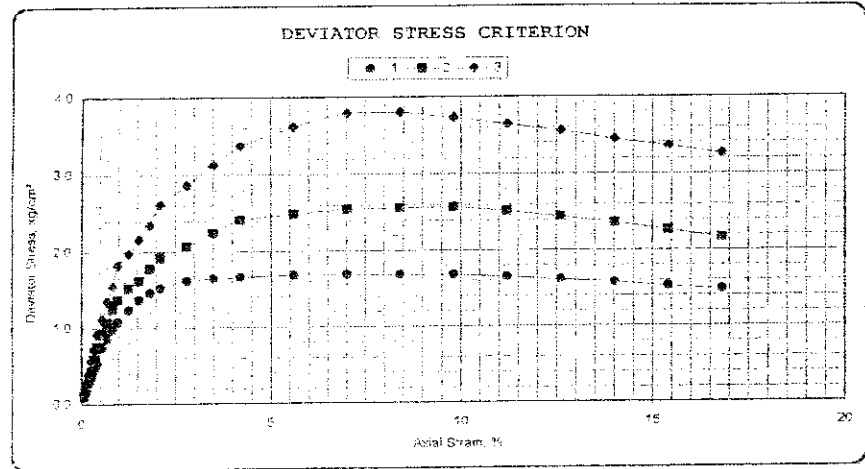
CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST
(ASTM - D4767)

TEST PIT NO.	ATP-15	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER		1	2	3	
INITIAL LENGTH (cm)		7.14	7.14	7.14	
INITIAL DIAMETER (cm)		3.55	3.55	3.55	
CROSS-SECTION AREA (cm ²)		9.90	9.90	9.90	
INITIAL VOLUME (cu.cm)		70.67	70.67	70.67	
MOISTURE CONTENT (BEFORE TEST) (%)		22.50	22.40	22.50	
MOISTURE CONTENT (AFTER TEST) (%)		19.90	19.85	19.80	
WET UNIT WEIGHT (g/cc)		1.74	1.74	1.75	
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE (kg/cm ²)		1.00	2.00	4.00	
MAXIMUM BACK PRESSURE (kg/cm ²)		0.50	0.50	0.50	
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)		0.7540	1.4517	0.0000	
MAJOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)		2.4394	4.0312	0.0000	
MAXIMUM STRESS RATIO CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)		0.7188	1.4517	0.0000	
MAJOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)		2.3993	4.0207	0.0000	
SPECIMEN PROPERTIES					
VOLUME CHANGE (cu.cm)		3.80	4.50	5.80	
CHANGE IN HEIGHT (cm)		0.13	0.15	0.20	
CORRECTED HEIGHT (cm)		7.01	6.99	6.94	
CORRECTED AREA (cm ²)		9.54	9.47	9.34	
CORRECTED VOLUME (cu.cm)		66.87	66.17	64.87	
RATE OF SHEAR (mm/min)		0.13	0.13	0.13	

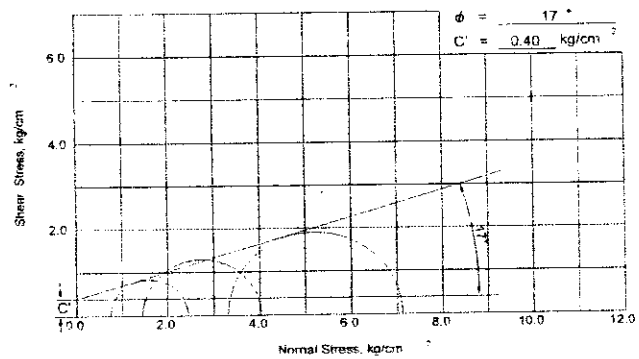
REMARKS REMOULDED

STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA

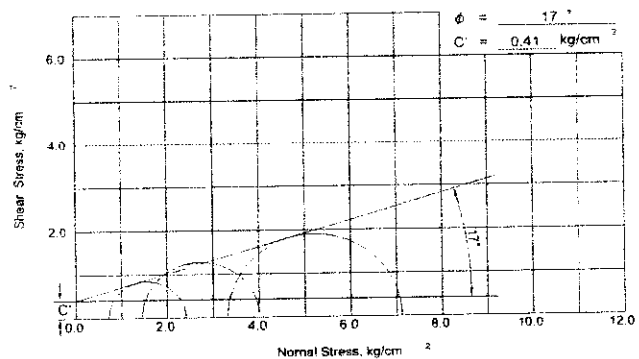
Triaxial (CU)..... ATP-15 / S-1



Maximum Deviator Stress Criterion



Maximum Stress Ratio Criterion



G6-77

G6-78

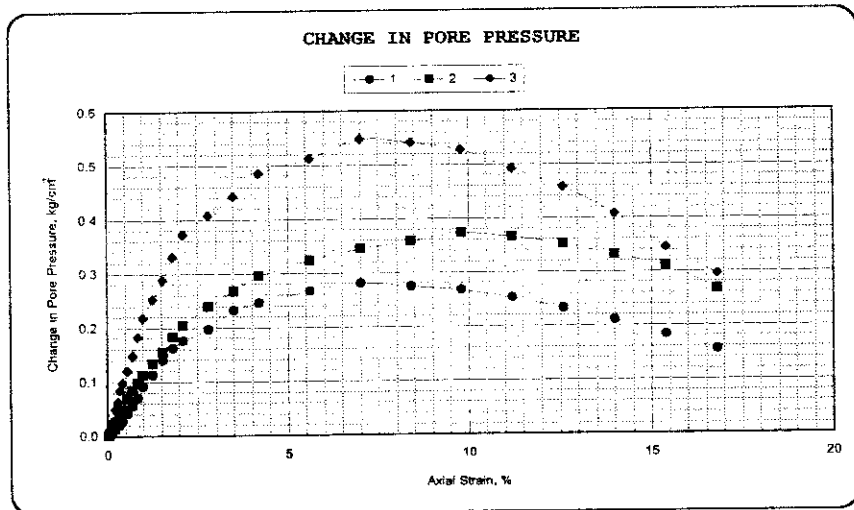
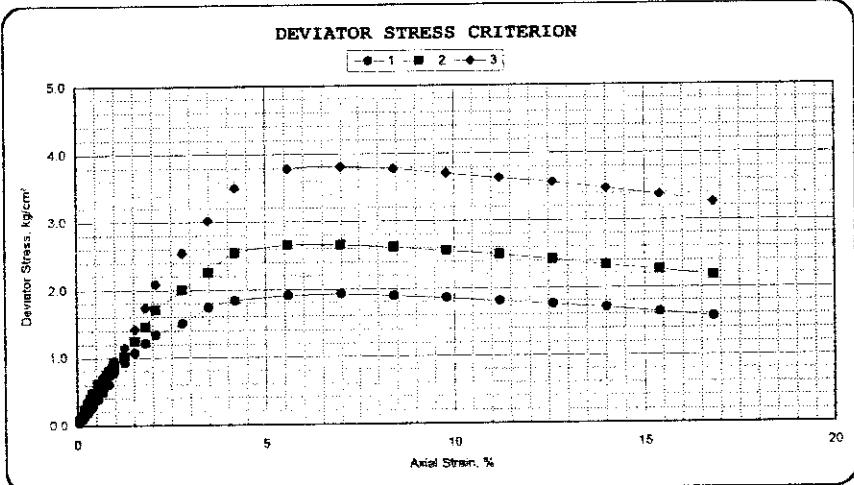
PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17811
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 13, 2002

CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST
(ASTM - D4767)

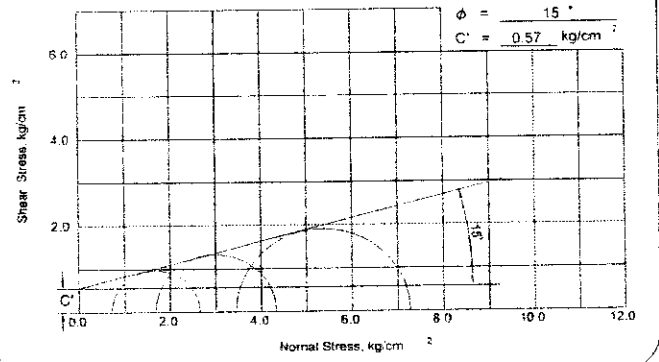
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-8	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER			1	2	3
INITIAL LENGTH (cm)			7.14	7.14	7.14
INITIAL DIAMETER (cm)			3.55	3.55	3.55
CROSS-SECTION AREA (cm ²)			9.90	9.90	9.90
INITIAL VOLUME (cu.cm)			70.67	70.67	70.67
MOISTURE CONTENT (BEFORE TEST) (%)			26.40	26.50	26.35
MOISTURE CONTENT (AFTER TEST) (%)			23.20	23.35	23.10
WET UNIT WEIGHT (g/cc)			1.77	1.75	1.75
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE (kg/cm ²)			1.00	2.00	4.00
MAXIMUM BACK PRESSURE (kg/cm ²)			0.50	0.50	0.50
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)			0.7188	1.6766	3.4517
MAJOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)			2.6479	4.3270	7.2626
MAXIMUM STRESS RATIO CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)			0.7188	1.6555	3.4517
MAJOR STRESS (kg/cm ²)			2.6479	4.3033	7.2626
SPECIMEN PROPERTIES					
VOLUME CHANGE (cu.cm)			4.00	5.00	6.50
CHANGE IN HEIGHT (cm)			0.13	0.17	0.22
CORRECTED HEIGHT (cm)			7.01	6.97	6.92
CORRECTED AREA (cm ²)			9.52	9.42	9.27
CORRECTED VOLUME (cu.cm)			66.67	65.67	64.17
RATE OF SHEAR (mm/min)			0.13	0.13	0.13

REMARKS _____

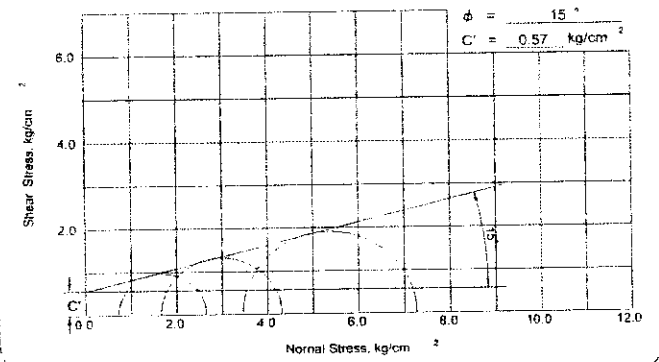
STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA
Triaxial (CU)..... KTP-8 / S-1



Maximum Deviator Stress Criterion



Maximum Stress Ratio Criterion



PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-TCU-17814
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 22, 2002

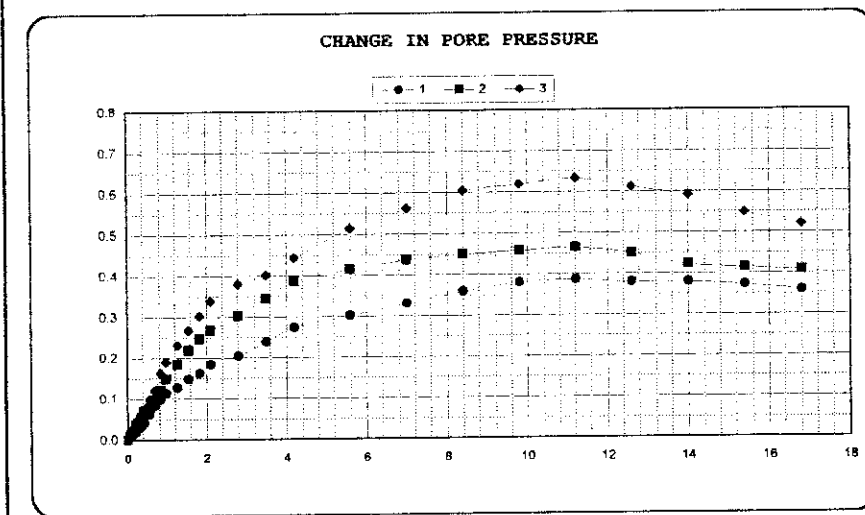
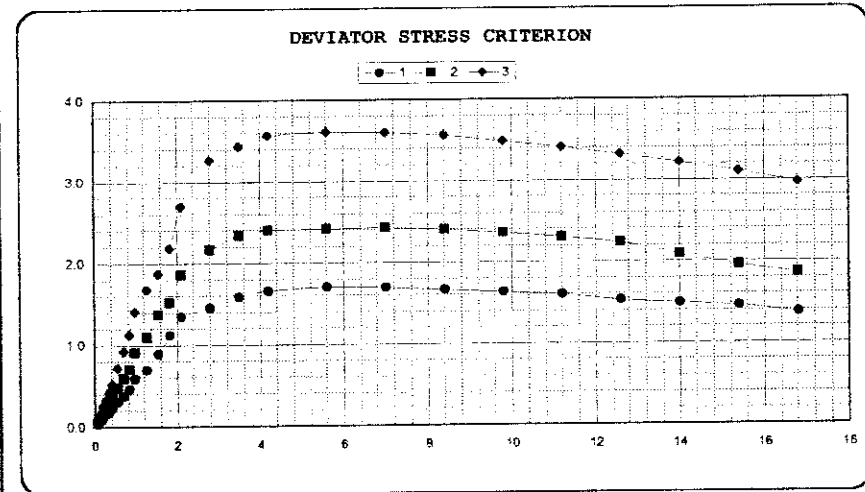
CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST
(ASTM - D4767)

TEST PIT NO.	KTP-9	SAMPLE NO.	S-1	DEPTH (M)	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Silty CLAY				
TEST NUMBER			1	2	3
INITIAL LENGTH	(cm)		7.14	7.14	7.14
INITIAL DIAMETER	(cm)		3.55	3.55	3.55
CROSS-SECTION AREA	(cm ²)		9.90	9.90	9.90
INITIAL VOLUME	(cu.cm)		70.67	70.67	70.67
MOISTURE CONTENT (BEFORE TEST)	(%)		24.70	24.55	24.60
MOISTURE CONTENT (AFTER TEST)	(%)		21.50	21.40	21.60
WET UNIT WEIGHT	(g/cc)		1.72	1.72	1.72
MAXIMUM CONFINING PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)		1.00	2.00	4.00
MAXIMUM BACK PRESSURE	(kg/cm ²)		0.50	0.50	0.50
MAXIMUM DEVIATOR STRESS CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)		0.6977	1.5641	3.4868
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)		2.4042	3.9892	7.0941
MAXIMUM STRESS RATIO CRITERION					
MINOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)		0.6204	1.5641	3.3954
MAJOR STRESS	(kg/cm ²)		2.2509	3.9892	6.9549
SPECIMEN PROPERTIES					
VOLUME CHANGE	(cu.cm)		4.40	5.50	7.20
CHANGE IN HEIGHT	(cm)		0.15	0.19	0.24
CORRECTED HEIGHT	(cm)		6.99	6.95	6.90
CORRECTED AREA	(cm ²)		9.48	9.37	9.20
CORRECTED VOLUME	(cu.cm)		66.27	65.17	63.47
RATE OF SHEAR	(mm/min)		0.13	0.13	0.13

REMARKS _____

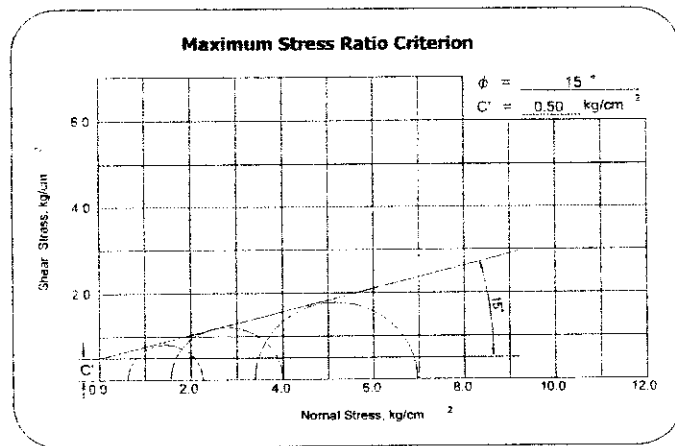
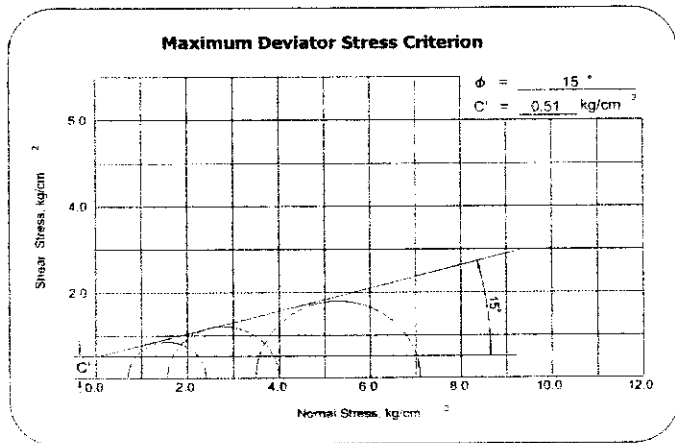
STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA

Triaxial (CU)..... KTP-9 / S-1



C6-80

STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA
Triaxial (CU)..... KTP-9 / S-1



Clay Lumps
And
Friable Particles

G6-82

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-CLF-17760		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 16, 2002		
CLAY LUMPS & FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATE					
ASTM-C142					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-4	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1 & S-2	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL				
SIZE OF PARTICLES MAKING UP SAMPLE		W	R	P	
1 1/2		5042	4973	1.37	
1 1/2 TO 3/4		3016	2979	1.23	
3/4 TO 3/8		2007	1938	3.44	
16		126	122	3.17	
WHERE		FORMULA			
P = Percent of clay lumps and friable particles		P = $[(W-R)/W] \times 100$			
W = Mass of test sample					
R = Mass of particles retained on designated sieve					

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-CLF-17761		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 16, 2002		
CLAY LUMPS & FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATE					
ASTM-C142					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-5	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1 & S-2	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL				
SIZE OF PARTICLES MAKING UP SAMPLE		W	R	P	
1 1/2		5018	4975	0.86	
1 1/2 TO 3/4		3022	2928	3.11	
3/4 TO 3/8		2013	1961	2.58	
16		113	110	2.65	
WHERE		FORMULA			
P = Percent of clay lumps and friable particles		P = $[(W-R)/W] \times 100$			
W = Mass of test sample					
R = Mass of particles retained on designated sieve					

G6-83

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-CLF-17761		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 16, 2002		
CLAY LUMPS & FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATE					
ASTM-C142					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-6	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL				
SIZE OF PARTICLES MAKING UP SAMPLE	W	R	P		
1 1/2	5011	4958	1.06		
1 1/2 TO 3/4	3020	2940	2.65		
3/4 TO 3/8	2002	1938	3.20		
16	109	106	2.75		
WHERE		FORMULA			
P = Percent of clay lumps and friable particles		P = $[(W-R) / W] \times 100$			
W = Mass of test sample					
R = Mass of particles retained on designated sieve					

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-CLF-17763		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 16, 2002		
CLAY LUMPS & FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATE					
ASTM-C142					
TEST PIT NO.	ATP-9	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1 & S-2	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL				
SIZE OF PARTICLES MAKING UP SAMPLE	W	R	P		
1 1/2	5003	4975	0.56		
1 1/2 TO 3/4	3015	2918	3.22		
3/4 TO 3/8	2013	1970	2.14		
16	110	107	2.73		
WHERE		FORMULA			
P = Percent of clay lumps and friable particles		P = $[(W-R) / W] \times 100$			
W = Mass of test sample					
R = Mass of particles retained on designated sieve					

G6-84

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-CLF-17765		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 17, 2002		
CLAY LUMPS & FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATE					
ASTM-C142					
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-1	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded GRAVEL				
SIZE OF PARTICLES MAKING UP SAMPLE		W	R	P	
1 1/2		5007	4906	2.02	
1 1/2 TO 3/4		3013	2886	4.22	
3/4 TO 3/8		2009	1945	3.19	
16		103	100	2.91	
WHERE		FORMULA			
P = Percent of clay lumps and friable particles		P = [(W-R)/W] x 100			
W = Mass of test sample					
R = Mass of particles retained on designated sieve					

PROJECT	STUDY ON WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR METRO MANILA	CONTROL NO	ADL02-CLF-17766		
LOCATION		DATE TESTED	SEPT. 17, 2002		
CLAY LUMPS & FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATE					
ASTM-C142					
TEST PIT NO.	KTP-3	SAMPLE NUMBER	S-1	DEPTH	0.00-3.00
DESCRIPTION	Poorly graded SAND				
SIZE OF PARTICLES MAKING UP SAMPLE		W	R	P	
1 1/2		5002	4936	1.32	
1 1/2 TO 3/4		3009	2891	3.92	
3/4 TO 3/8		2013	1909	5.17	
16		106	102	3.77	
WHERE		FORMULA			
P = Percent of clay lumps and friable particles		P = [(W-R)/W] x 100			
W = Mass of test sample					
R = Mass of particles retained on designated sieve					