

A.4.4 Development situation and an Evaluation Points

Route No.	Section		Serial Number of Disaster Critical Spots	The outline of a project	Evaluation	Total
Nic1	Sanbenito	Sebaco	1,2	Base point	1	
				Road improvement construction will be completed in 2002.	5	
				Two bridges were reconstructed by the Japanese grantaide	4	
						10
	Sebaco	Esteli	3,4	Base point	1	
				Road improvement construction will be completed in 2002.	5	
						6
	Esteli	Yaraguina	5~16	Base point	1	
				Road improvement construction will be completed in 2002.	5	
				Two bridges were reconstructed by the IDBC	2	
				There is an urban development design in Esteli	1	9
Nic3	Yaraguina	El Espino	17~22	Base point	1	
				Road improvement construction will be completed in 2002.	5	
				Road improvement construction between Somot to San Lucas will be completed in 2002.	3	
				There is an urban development design in Somot	1	10
	Matagalpa	Matagalpa	23~27	Base point	1	
				A bridge was reconstructed	2	
				Grants-in-aid (Denmark) of the shortcut road to Jinotega are determined	1	
				There is an urban development design in Matagalpa	1	5
Nic5	Matagalpa	Jinotega	28~34	Base point	1	
				There is an urban development design in Jinotega	1	
						2
	El Tuna		35	Base point	1	
						1
Nic15	Yalaguina	Ocotal		Base point	1	
				Road improvement construction will be completed in 2002.	5	
				One bridge was reconstructed	2	
				Improvement construction for the road connect to the object road and Ja	3	
				There is an urban development design in Ocotal	1	12
	Ocotal	LasManos	36~39	Base point	1	
				Road improvement construction will be completed in 2002.	5	
				Four bridges were reconstructed	8	
						13
Nic26	El Jicalal	San Isidoro	40~50	Two bridges were reconstructed	4	
				Some new School are built by Japanese grants-in-aide	2	
				There is the Plan for road improvement construction project	3	
					1	10
	Telica	El Jicalal	51~55	Base point	1	
				There is the Plan for road improvement construction project	3	
				There is the Plan for improvement construction project for the road b	1	
				etween Lapas~Nic24	1	
				Some new School were built by Japanese grants-in-aide	1	5

Evaluation Criteria	Pint
Base point	1 / Section
Road improvement construction will be completed in 2002.	5 / Project
Reconstruction of bridge on the object road was copleted	2 / Project
There is the Plan for road improvement construction project on the object road	3 / Project
There is the Brigde reconstruction of bridge on Object road was copleted	1 / Project
Improvement construction for the road that conect to the object road will be completed in 2002.	3 / Project
There is the Plan for improvement construction project for the road that conect to the object road	1 / Project
the Project for Education or Urbandiveloepment will be completed over five years.	2 / Project
There is the Plan for Education or Urbandiveloepment	1 / Project

A.4.5 Review of Score of Stability Survey

Route No.		Nic.1			
Serial Number of Disaster Critical Spots	Score of Phase1	Score of Phase2	ID.No	Kilometer from Managua (km)	Type of disaster
1	70	78	N001A290	60.9	R.F.
2	78	84	N001A280	73.2	R.F.
3	90	90	Junquillal	113.19	Bridge
4	100	100	San Nicolas	135.64	Bridge
5	90	90	(REstell)	150.33	Bridge
6	100	100	San Ramón	151.85	Bridge
7	84	84	N001A240	168.4	R.F.
8	72	75	N001B230	168.6	R.C.
9	72	72	N001B200	169.8	R.C.
10	72	72	N001B190	170.7	R.C.
11	78	81	N001B170	171.3	R.C.
12	76	79	N001B150	175.0	R.C.
13	74	76	N001B120	176.2	R.C.
14	76	76	N001A110	178.7	R.F.
15	73	73	N001B100	187.3	R.C.
16	73	76	N001B070	204.7	R.C.
17	70	70	N001A050	214.7	R.F.
18	100	100	Rio Inali	226.89	Bridge
19	100	100	Rio Tapacal	233.245	Bridge
20	75	75	N001B030	232.5	R.C.
21	73	73	N001A020	233.7	R.F.
22	73	73	N001A010	235.6	R.F.
Sub-total		22spots			

Route No.		Nic..3			
Serial Number of Disaster Critical Spots	Score of Phase1	Score of Phase2	ID.No	Distance from Sebaco(km) (*Bridge: from Managua)	Type of disaster
23	74	74	003B420	3.9	R.C.
24	72	75	003B400	6.9	R.C.
25	80	80	003B370	7.4	R.C.
26	100	100	El Guayacan	119.05	Bridge
27	74	76	N003B320	22.1	R.C.
28	70	72	N003B240	32.7	R.C.
29	73	73	N003C230	32.9	S.S.
30	83	83	N003E170	35.2	D.F.
31	71	71	N003C160	35.9	S.S.
32	90	90	N003C150	38.9	S.S.
33	90	90	N003C140	39.4	S.S.
34	81	83	N003B120	40	R.C.
Sub-total		12spots			

A.4.5 Review of Score of Stability Survey

Route No.

NIC.5

Serial Number of Disaster Critical Spots	Score of Phase1	Score of Phase2	ID.No	Distance from Matagalupa (km)	Type of disaster
35	76	80	N005A010	24.6	R.F.
Sub-total				1spots	

Route No.

Nic.15

Serial Number of Disaster Critical Spots	Score of Phase1	Score of Phase2	ID.No	Distance from Las Manos (km)	Type of disaster
36	70	70	N015E010	9.9	D.F.
37	70	70	N015E020	11.1	D.F.
38	70	70	N015E050	11.7	D.F.
39	70	70	N015E060	13.6	D.F.
Sub-total				4spots	

Route No.

Nic.26

Serial Number of Disaster Critical Spots	Score of Phase1	Score of Phase2	ID.No	between San Ishidoro & Sebaco (km) (+Bridge from Managua)	Type of disaster
40	71	71	N026A010	9.0	R.F.
41	70	70	N026A020	12.7	R.F.
42	71	71	N026A030	19.9	R.F.
43	72	72	N026A040	20.9	R.F.
44	70	78	N026A060	24.7	R.F.
45	100	100	La Banderita	170+952	Bridge
46	76	78	N026A100	29.3	R.F.
47	73	73	N026B110	29.8	R.C.
48	72	72	N026A130	33.6	R.F.
49	80	80	N026B140	34.0	R.C.
50	85	87	N026A150	34.2	R.F.
51	86	86	N026B160	37.0	R.C.
52	90	90	San Juan de Dios	156+785	Bridge
53	71	71	N026B210	45.5	R.C.
54	90	90	Papalon	108+154	Bridge
55	100	100	Solis	107+533	Bridge
Sub-total				16spots	
Total				Nic.1,3,5,15,26	

R.F.

:Rock Falling

R.C.

:Rock Collapsing

S.S.

:Stop slide

D.F.

:Debris Flow

Bridge

:Scoring of fundation

APPENDICES- PART B

Appendix B1: Bridge Conditions (Chapter17)

Appendix B2: Formulary of Solicitude of
Environment Permission (Chapter19)

Appendix B3: Cost/Benefit Data (Chapter20)

Appendix B1

Bridge Conditions (Chapter 17)

Appendix B1 Bridge Conditions

Table B1.1 Bridge Conditions (Junqillal)

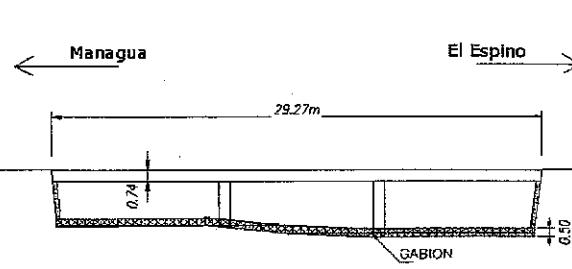
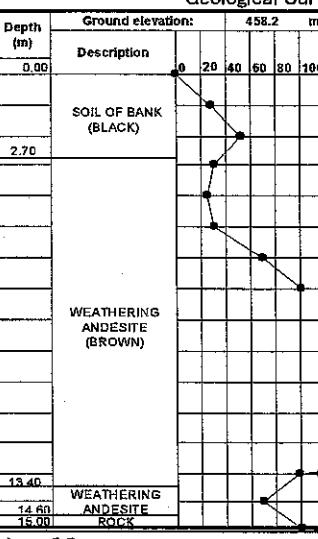
Bridge Name		Jungillal Bridge	Rout No.	Nic1	Station No.	113+190	Construction Year	1956							
Outline of Brigde															
															
							Grade of river	0.14 %							
							Width of river	Upper 19.00 m Down 25.00 m							
							river bed condition	Cohesive soil							
							Roughness Coefficient	0.027							
							Obstruction ratio(%)	4.5							
							standard span length(m)	12.5							
Survey Result on First phase															
Stability		Abnormality			evaluation for scouring		site situation photograph								
abutment	75	abutment	foundation of riverside protection	50	total	90									
Pier	80		bank protection	10											
			conecting portion of riverside and dike	10	70	90									
			Pier	90											
Survey Result on Second phase															
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result											
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.061	Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 458.2 m										
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.445		Description	0	20								
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	49.8	0.00	40	60	80								
	Runoff Coefficient		0.46		100										
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	38.7	2.70	SOIL OF BANK (BLACK)										
		50years	43.1												
		100years	48.1												
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	246.28	13.40	WEATHERING ANDESITE (BROWN)										
		50years	274.28												
		100years	306.1												
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	1.86	14.50	WEATHERING ANDESITE ROCK										
		50years	1.89												
		100years	1.91												
Reflection of Countermeasure															
<p>(i) The lands are used as paddy fields both in upstream area and downstream area. Even in the dry season, water remains around the bridge.</p> <p>(ii) Although, even in the rainy season, the river doesn't seem to have water flow, the trace of river scouring is seen on the upstream side of bridge (the size of scouring is 5 meters from the pier to upstream channel).</p> <p>(iii) Because owing to the remaining water it is impossible to see through the bottom of scouring, the bottom of scouring seems to be deep, judging from the size of remaining water in upstream side</p> <p>(iv) The mad generated by scouring seems to be piled up in the downstream side.</p>															

Table B1.2 Bridge Conditions (San Nicolas)

Bridge Name	San Nicolas Bridge	Rout No.	Nic1	Station No.	135+640	Construction Year	1957		
Outline of Brigde									
Managua		18,6		El Espino		Grade of river	2.42 %		
						Width of river	Upper 17.00 m Down 13.50 m		
						river bed condition	Gravel		
						Roughness Coefficient	0.02		
						Obstruction ratio(%)	-		
						standard span length(m)	12.5		
Survey Result on First phase									
Stability		Abnormality			evaluation for scouring	site situation photograph			
abutment	45	foundation of riverside protection	50	total					
		abutment bank protection	50		100				
Pier	-	conecting portion of riverside and dike	50						
		Pier		-					
Survey Result on Second phase									
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result					
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.037	Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 912.15 m				
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.037		Description	0 20 40 60 80 100			
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	6.1	9.00	SANDY CLAY				
	Runoff Coefficient		0.42	10.34					
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	96.8	11.70	WEATHERING ANDESITE (DARK BROWN)				
		50years	107.7	13.10					
		100years	117.7	14.50					
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	68.89	15.00	FRESH ANDESITE (GRAY)				
		50years	69.94						
		100years	83.77						
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	1.72						
		50years	1.78						
		100years	1.84						
	Clerlance (m)	100years	3.3						
Reflection of Countermeasure									
(i) The revetment of front of abutment in the Managua side and revetment in the upstream side are running off. The soils behind abutments has been running off, and there is a space behind abutments									
(ii) The total condition of scouring on the riverbed is not so remarkable.									

Table B1.3 Bridge Conditions (Las Chanillas)

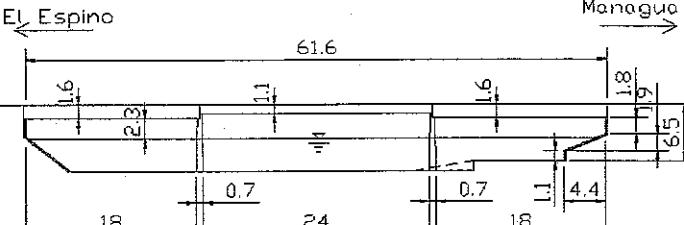
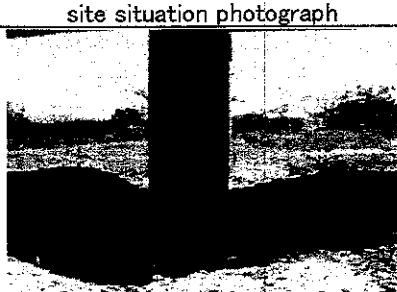
Bridge Name	Las Chanillas Bridge		Rout No.	Nic1	Station No.	150+330	Construction Year	1958			
Outline of Bridge											
El Espino			61.6			Managua					
											
Grade of river	1.70	%									
Width of river	Upper	54.50	m								
	Down	41.00	m								
river bed condition	Gravel										
Roughness Coefficient	0.028										
Obstruction ratio(%)	1.6										
standard span length(m)	20.0										
Survey Result on First phase											
Stability	Abnormality				evaluation	site situation photograph					
abutment	65	abutment	foundation of riverside protection	30	total						
			bank protection	30		for scouring					
Pier	60		conecting portion of riverside and dike	10	70	90					
			Pier	90							
Survey Result on Second phase											
Hydrogical Survey Result				Geological Survey Result							
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.431	Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 822.9 m		Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 822.09 m			
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.431	0.00	Description	8 20 40 60 80 100	0.00	Description	8 20 40 60 80 100		
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	114.6	2.80	SURFACE SOIL (DARK BROWN)		5.45	SAND & GRAVEL (DARK BROWN)			
	Runoff Coefficient		0.6								
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	35								
		50years	38								
		100years	42								
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	668.61		WEATHERING TUFF SOIL & GRAVEL			WEATHERING TUFF			
		50years	725.92								
		100years	802.33								
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	4.76								
		50years	4.88								
		100years	5.03								
	Clerlance (m)	100years	2.3	12.00	WEATHERING TUFF (CORE SIZE)		12.60	WEATHERING TUFF			
Reflection of Countermeasure											
(i) There is a large size of scouring around the piers. (ii) The vertical alignment of river channel is steep around bridge. The level of riverbed has descended because of the scouring of bridge foundation. (iii) No large abnormality is seen around abutments.											

Table B1.4 Bridge Conditions (San Ramon)

Bridge Name		San Ramon Bridge	Rout No.	Nic1	Station No.	151+850	Construction Year	1957																																																																					
Outline of Bridge																																																																													
Managua	15.6		El Espino																																																																										
Grade of river	0.50	%																																																																											
Width of river	Upper	9.80	m																																																																										
	Down	9.30	m																																																																										
river bed condition	Sandy soil																																																																												
Roughness Coefficient	0.045																																																																												
Obstruction ratio(%)	-																																																																												
standard span length(m)	9.8																																																																												
Survey Result on First phase																																																																													
Stability		Abnormality			evaluation for scouring	site situation photograph																																																																							
abutment	30	foundation of riverside protection	50	total																																																																									
Pier	-	abutment bank protection	50	100	100																																																																								
		conecting portion of riverside and dike	30																																																																										
Survey Result on Second phase																																																																													
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result																																																																									
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.175	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Depth (m)</th> <th colspan="5">Ground elevation: 817.9 m</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>0</th> <th>20</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>80</th> <th>100</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.00</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.30</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4.60</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6.90</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9.20</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11.50</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12.50</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15.00</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> <td>●</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 817.9 m						0	20	40	60	80	100	0.00	●	●	●	●	●	●	2.30	●	●	●	●	●	●	4.60	●	●	●	●	●	●	6.90	●	●	●	●	●	●	9.20	●	●	●	●	●	●	11.50	●	●	●	●	●	●	12.50	●	●	●	●	●	●	15.00	●	●	●	●	●	●
Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 817.9 m																																																																												
	0	20	40	60	80	100																																																																							
0.00	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
2.30	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
4.60	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
6.90	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
9.20	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
11.50	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
12.50	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
15.00	●	●	●	●	●	●																																																																							
Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.009																																																																											
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	2.7																																																																										
	Runoff Coefficient		0.48																																																																										
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	96.8																																																																										
		50years	107.7																																																																										
		100years	117.7																																																																										
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	34.85																																																																										
		50years	38.78																																																																										
		100years	42.38																																																																										
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	2.36																																																																										
		50years	2.46																																																																										
		100years	2.54																																																																										
	Clerlance (m)	100years	2.7																																																																										
Reflection of Countermeasure																																																																													
<p>(i) Abutment of former bridge remains in front of end side abutment of present bridge (3m away). The present abutment is eroded by the water that flows between present abutment and former abutment.</p> <p>(ii) Because the sand is heaped up between start side abutment and the former abutment, the center of river channel is shifted to the side of end side abutment. Therefore the position of bridge doesn't correspond to the position of river properly.</p> <p>(iii) The ups and downs of riverbed is very intense near the bridge although it is unknown whether those were caused by the natural river flow or by artificial effect. And this makes it impossible to judge which side is upstream in the dry season.</p> <p>(iv) The vertical alignment of the part where water seems to flow all the time in the river channel is deepest at the bridge.</p>																																																																													

Table B1.5 Bridge Conditions (Inali)

Bridge Name	Inali Bridge	Rout No.	Nic1	Station No.	226+890	Construction Year	1954	
Outline of Bridge								
						Grade of river	0.95 %	
						Width of river	Upper 84.00 m Down 95.00 m	
						river bed condition	Gravel	
						Roughness Coefficient	0.028	
						Obstruction ratio(%)	11	
						standard span length(m)	20.0	
Survey Result on First phase								
Stability	Abnormality			evaluation for scouring	site situation photograph			
abutment 90	abutment	foundation of riverside protection	30	total	100			
Pier 100		bank protection	10	50				
		connecting portion of riverside and dike	10	50				
Survey Result on Second phase								
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result				
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.271	Depth (m)	Ground elevation:		Depth (m)	
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.255		Description	0 20 40 60 80 100		
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	84.8	0.00	SURFACE SOIL (DARK BROWN)		0.00	
	Runoff Coefficient		0.59	0.51	WEATHERING ANDESITE (BROWN)		0.48	
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	41.7	4.40	WEATHERING ANDESITE (RED GRAY)		3.51	
		50years	45.7	10.60	FRESH ANDESITE (RED GRAY)		14.00	
		100years	50	15.00	WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)		15.00	
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	579.8		WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)			
		50years	635.18		WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)			
		100years	694.94		WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)			
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	4.69		WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)			
		50years	4.8		WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)			
		100years	4.92		WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)			
Reflection of Countermeasure								
(i) No major damage is seem, the width of river channel was widened by the Mitti flood.								
(ii) Because the riverbed is a little bit lowered at the bridge spot, the effect of river scouring of bridge foundation can be seen.								

Table B1.6 Bridge Conditions (Tacapali)

Bridge Name		Tacapali Bridge	Rout No.	Nic1	Station No.	233+245	Construction Year	1954									
Outline of Bridge																	
Width of river	Upper	90.00	m	Grade of river	0.30	%											
river	Down	70.00	m														
river bed condition																	
Gravel																	
Roughness Coefficient																	
0.028																	
Obstruction ratio(%)																	
8.8																	
standard span length(m)																	
20.0																	
Survey Result on First phase																	
Stability	Abnormality			evaluation for scouring		site situation photograph											
abutment	75	abutment	foundation of riverside protection	50	total												
			bank protection	50													
Pier	70		conecting portion of riverside and dike	10	100												
			Pier		90												
Survey Result on Second phase																	
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result													
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.048	Ground elevation: 699.1 m Depth (m) 0.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 													
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.0348	Depth (m) 0.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 SURFACE SOIL (DARK BROWN)													
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	147.11	Depth (m) 0.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 SOIL & GRAVEL (DARK BROWN)													
	Runoff Coefficient		0.62	Depth (m) 4.11 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 WEATHERING TUFF (BROWN)													
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	30	Depth (m) 5.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 WEATHERING TUFF (BROWN)													
		50years	40	Depth (m) 6.10 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 WEATHERING ANDESTE (BROWN)													
		100years	45	Depth (m) 7.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 WEATHERING TUFF (WHITE GRAY)													
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	886.75	Depth (m) 8.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 WEATHERING TUFF (WHITE GRAY)													
		50years	1013.4	Depth (m) 9.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 FRESH ANDEST (RED GRAY)													
		100years	1266.8	Depth (m) 10.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 FRESH ANDEST (RED GRAY)													
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	2.65	Depth (m) 11.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 FRESH ANDEST (RED GRAY)													
		50years	2.78	Depth (m) 12.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 FRESH ANDEST (RED GRAY)													
		100years	2.9	Depth (m) 13.00 Description 0 20 40 60 80 100 FRESH ANDEST (RED GRAY)													
Reflection of Countermeasure																	
(i) The revetment of start side abutment suffers from major damage (although the rehabilitation has been already done by the rainy season)																	
(ii) Because the river is curving at right angle in front of river, the major tracks of river scouring can be seen at the start side abutment and start side pier. For the reason, the sand was heaped up at the end side of those structures																	
(iii) The scouring of start side pier is local, 4m in width, 10m in length, and 1m in depth.																	
(iv) Around the middle piers, it is not clear due to the water, but the depth is 0.5m~1m, the width is 15m, and the length is 30m.																	

Table B1.7 Bridge Conditions (El Guayacan)

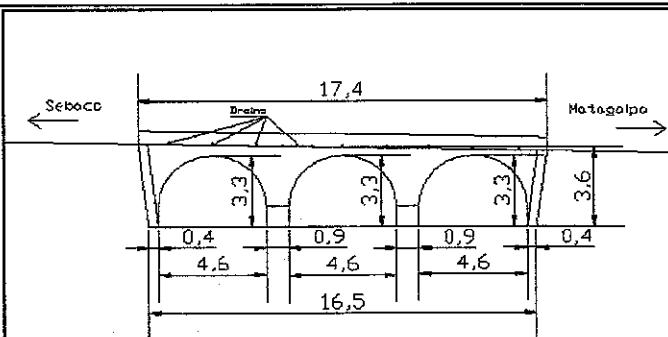
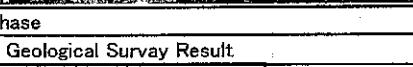
Bridge Name	El Guayacan Bridge	Rout No.	Nic3	Station No.	119+050	Construction Year	1945							
Outline of Brigde														
						Grade of river 1.30 %								
Width of river	Upper	38.80	m	Down	42.00	m								
						river bed condition Gravel								
						Roughness Coefficient 0.027								
						Obstruction ratio(%) 27								
						standard span length(m) 12.5								
Survey Result on First phase														
Stability	Abnormality				evaluation for scouring	site situation photograph								
abutment	100	abutment	foundation of riverside protection	50		total								
Pier	90		bank protection	50	100	100								
Survey Result on Second phase														
Hydrogical Survey Result				Geological Survey Result										
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	N/A	Depth (m)	Ground elevation: m									
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	N/A		0.00	Description		0	20	40	60	80	100	
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	28.3	0.91	SOIL(BROWN)									
	Runoff Coefficient		0.49											
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	38.7											
		50years	43.1											
		100years	48.1											
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	149.08			6.10	SLIGHTLY WEATHERING ANDESITE (GRAY)							
		50years	166.03											
		100years	185.29											
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	1.02			11.10	FRESH ANDESITE (GRAY)							
		50years	1.04											
		100years	1.07											
	Clerlance (m)	100years	0											
Reflection of Countermeasure														
(i) The type of bridge is arched one, and the obstruction ratio is large (ii) Because the end side abutment subsided due to the scouring of bridge foundation, the wing of bridge was broken. (iii) The position of bridge does not correspond to that of river.														

Table B1.8 Bridge Conditions (Solis)

Bridge Name		Solis Bridge	Rout No.	Nic26	Station No.	107+533	Construction Year	1963				
Outline of Bridge												
Grade of river	2.00	%										
Width of river	Upper	6.20	m									
	Down	5.80	m									
river bed condition	Sand											
Roughness Coefficient	0.016											
Obstruction ratio(%)	-											
standard span length(m)	6.2											
Stability		Abnormality			evaluation for scouring		site situation photograph					
abutment	75	abutment	foundation of riverside protection	50	total							
			bank protection	10								
Pier	-		connecting portion of riverside and dike	50	100	100						
Survey Result on Second phase												
Hydrological Survey Result					Geological Survey Result							
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	N/A		Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 164.52 m						
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	N/A		0.00	Description	0	20	40	60	80	100
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	0.8		3.66	SURFACE SOIL SAND, CLAY, GRAVEL (DARK BROWN)						
	Runoff Coefficient		0.45		9.00	WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)						
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	105.9		12.34	WEATHERING TUFF (LIGHT BROWN)						
		50years	114.7		15.0	WEATHERING ANDESITE (BLACK)						
		100years	123.4									
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	10.59									
		50years	11.47									
		100years	12.34									
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	2.28									
		50years	2.34									
		100years	2.37									
	Clerlance (m)	100years	3.4									
Reflection of Countermeasure												
<p>(i) The scouring of bridge foundation is intense, and the level of riverbed is 30–40 cm lower than the bottom of footing of abutment due to the erosion.</p> <p>(ii) The level of riverbed has descended not only a to the part of bridge but also whole river channel. For that reason, there is no considerable change in vertical alignment at the part of bridge</p> <p>(iii) The width of river at the bridge spot is narrower than in the upstream and downstream. Because of the progress of erosion, the H.W.L and the free space under the beam are adequate.</p> <p>(iv) The riverbed is relatively solid, but it is covered by the powdered fine-gained soil whose thickness is about 10cm. So that soil would be washed away easily if there were water flow.</p> <p>(v) The back of upstream side of wing was eroded largely</p> <p>(vi) The slope of river is 2% and relatively steep. And there is a few obstructions. So the velocity of water flow is fast even if the amount of water flow is quite small.</p>												

Table B1.9 Bridge Conditions (Papalon)

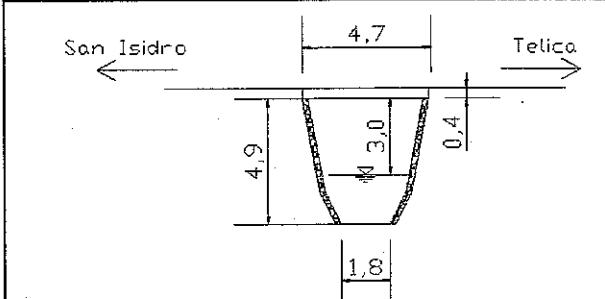
Bridge Name	Papalón Bridge	Rout No.	Nic26	Station No.	108+154	Construction Year	1963				
Outline of Bridge											
						Grade of river	2.20 %				
						Width of river	Upper 6.80 m Down 7.00 m				
						river bed condition	Sand				
						Roughness Coefficient	0.016				
						Obstruction ratio(%)	-				
						standard span length(m)	7.0				
Survey Result on First phase											
Stability	Abnormality			evaluation for scouring	site situation photograph						
abutment	70	foundation of riverside protection	30	total							
		abutment bank protection	10								
Pier	-	connecting portion of riverside and dike	50	90	90						
		Pier									
Survey Result on Second phase											
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result							
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	N/A	Ground elevation:	171.4 m						
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	N/A	Depth (m)	0.00	20	40	60	80	100	
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	0.6	Description	SURFACE SOIL (DARK BROWN)						
	Runoff Coefficient		0.46								
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	105.9								
		50years	114.7								
		100years	123.4								
		Peak discharge (m ³ /s)				WEATHERING TUFF (BLACK)					
		25years	8.12								
		50years	8.79								
		100years	9.46								
		Velocity (m/s)				ANDESITE (DARK BROWN)					
		25years	2.47								
		50years	2.61								
		100years	2.76			WEATHERING TUFF (LIGHT BROWN)					
		Clerance (m)									
		100years	3.00			WEATHERING ANDESITE					
Reflection of Countermeasure											
<p>(i) The scouring of bridge foundation is intense, and the level of riverbed is 30~40 cm lower than the bottom of footing of abutment due to the erosion.</p> <p>(ii) The level of riverbed has descended not only a to the part of bridge but also whole river channel. For that reason, there is no considerable change in vertical alignment at the part of bridge.</p> <p>(iii) The width of river at the bridge spot is narrower than in the upstream and downstream. Because of the progress of erosion, the H.W.L and the free space under the beam are adequate.</p> <p>(iv) The riverbed is relatively solid, but it is covered by the powdered fine-gained soil whose thickness is about 10cm. So that soil would be washed away easily if there were water flow.</p> <p>(v) The back of upstream side of wing was eroded largely</p> <p>(vi) The slope of river is 2% and relatively steep. And there is a few obstructions. So the velocity of water flow is fast even if the amount of water flow is quite small.</p>											

Table B1.10 Bridge Conditions (San Juan de Dios)

Bridge Name		San Juan de Dios Bridge	Rout No.	Nic26	Station No.	156+785	Construction Year	1965								
Outline of Bridge																
Width of river	Upper	17.90	m	Grade of river	1.00	%										
river	Down	19.20	m													
Survey Result on First phase																
Stability		Abnormality			evaluation for scouring	site situation photograph										
abutment	75	foundation of riverside protection	30	total												
Pier	65	bank protection	10	90	90											
		conecting portion of riverside and dike	50													
Pier		20														
Survey Result on Second phase																
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result												
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.186	Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 98.3 m											
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.017		Description	0	20	40	60	80	100					
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	9	0.00	SURFACE SOIL	0	20	40	60	80	100					
	Runoff Coefficient		0.44	0.41	WEATHERING ANDESITE											
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	61.1	6.00	WEATHERING TUFF											
	50years	66.1		6.55	WEATHERING TUFF											
	100years	73.8		8.30	WEATHERING ANDESITE											
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	67.22	12.15	WEATHERING TUFF											
	50years	72.72		14.00	WEATHERING ANDESITE											
	100years	81.19														
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	1.04													
	50years	1.05														
	100years	1.07														
Clerlance (m)		100years	0.1													
Reflection of Countermeasure																
<p>(i) Because the river flow is split into 2 way in the upstream, the soils are piled up between columns of bridge structure in the Telica side whose volume of water flow is small. Further more because the river channel inclines to the end side, the scouring of abutment is identified.</p> <p>(ii) Partially, the scouring has proceeded up to the level close to the floor surface.</p>																

Table B1.11 Bridge Conditions (La Banderita)

Bridge Name	La Banderita Bridge	Rout No.	Nic26	Station No.	170+952	Construction Year
Outline of Brigde						
San Isidro	31.5	Telica				
8.7	5.2	0.9				
1.1	1.1	6.4				
6.2	15.3					
Grade of river	1.79	%				
Width of river	Upper 19.30	m				
	Down 18.00	m				
river bed condition	Gravel					
Roughness Coefficient	0.027					
Obstruction ratio(%)	6.7					
standard span length(m)	12.5					
Survey Result on First phase						
Stability		Abnormality			evaluation for scouring	
abutment	50	foundation of riverside protection	50	total		
		abutment bank protection	30			
Pier	50	connecting portion of riverside and dike	30	100	100	
		Pier	20			
Survey Result on Second phase						
Hydrological Survey Result				Geological Survey Result		
Survey Result	maximum velocity	m/s	0.192	Depth (m)	Ground elevation: 227.4 m	Depth (m)
	Q for maximum velocity	m ³ /s	0.047	0.00	Description 0 20 40 60 80 100	0.00
Analysis result	cathment area	km ²	7.7	2.00	SURFACE SOIL (LIGHT BROWN)	0.46
	Runoff Coefficient		0.46			SURFACE SOIL
	Rainfall intensity (mm/h)	25years	61.1			WEATHERING TUFF (LIGHT BROWN)
		50years	66.1			
		100years	73.8			
	Peak discharge (m ³ /s)	25years	60.12	4.00		
		50years	65.04			
		100years	72.62	4.98		
	Velocity (m/s)	25years	1.19			
		50years	1.22			
		100years	1.26	10.00	FRESH TUFF (GRAY)	
	Clerlance (m)	100years	5.2	13.00		
Reflection of Countermeasure						
(i) Although the piers are rigid frame ones, the scouring around the piers are few. (ii) Although the bottom of abutment is bedded at the level of about 3 meter higher than the riverbed, the erosion has proceeded due to the small distance between the pier and the slope in front of abutment (about 2 meters) (iii) The abutment seems to be bedded on the weathered tuff. The weathering is intense at the exposed part of front of abutment.						

Appendix B2

*Formulary of Solitude of
Environment Permission (Chapter19)*

Appendix B2 Formulary of Solicitude of Environment Permission

MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES (MARENA) GENERAL DIRECTION OF ENVIRONMENT (DGA)

FORMULARY OF SOLICITUDE OF ENVIRONMENT PERMISSION MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT AND INFRASTRUCTURE

File No. _____

I GENERAL DATA

1. Project name: _____
2. Client name: _____
3. Client address: _____
4. Telephone: _____ Fax: _____ E-mail: _____
5. Type of project (match with x)

Roads Port Houses Bridge
 Airport Others

Specify: _____

II PROJECT LOCATION

1. Department or Region: _____
2. Municipium: _____
3. Boundary: _____
4. Zone: Urbane Rural
5. Project location: _____
6. Project dimension:
7. To annex a plane of the location or a map in scale 1:50.000 of the project location, besides materials banks that can be use and ways of access to the project.

III PROJECT DATA

1. Characteristics:

(a) New	<input type="checkbox"/>	(b) Rehabilitation	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Enlargement	<input type="checkbox"/>	(d) Reconvert	<input type="checkbox"/>

(d₁) Change of traced : _____
 (d₂) Asphalt : _____
 (d₃) Bridges construction : _____
 (d₄) Others : _____

2 Project phase:

Profile Feasibility Pre feasibility Design

3 Little description of the project (identify and describe relevant actions of the project or susceptible technologies of produce environment impacts):

4 Indicate in the land where will be locate the project, in a perimeter of 1000 m, the existence of:

Protected Areas Rivers, Flowing Estuaries

Corals Reef Archeological and Cultural goods

Others

Specify: _____

5 Describe the representative activities in the area of the project :_

6 Does the project stop or affect the use of others naturals resources for the local population?

Yes No

Specify: _____

7 Will be built access roads to the place of the project: Yes No

8 Are you thinking in the exploitation of loans banks during the construction?

Yes No Situate in a map

9 Do you count with the special permission to the exploitation of the materials banks or are they in process?

Explain:

10 Will be affecting the vegetable cover in the phase of construction of the project?

Yes No

11 Will be displacement the population? Yes No

Specify the families' number: _____

IV SERVICE THAT DEMAND THE PROJECT

Water resources in the phases of construction and functioning

Providing Sources	Consumption (m ³ /dia)	
	Construction	Functioning
Connect to the net	No	
Well	No	
Others Supply (Specify): Rivers	Yes, it will depend of the engineering study	

Water table deep: this will determinate the engineering study

V ENERGY DEMAND

Providing Sources: _____ Quantity (Kw/h) _____

Indicate if you possess others providing sources :	
Type of combustible used	
Used quantity to generate the electric fluid (by time unit)	
Form to store the combustible	

Point of final discharge to the affluent of the domestic or industrial residuals waters .
(Match with a X).

River	<input type="checkbox"/>	Open sea	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lake	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ravine or rivulet	<input type="checkbox"/>
Drain	<input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal sewerage	<input type="checkbox"/>
Impounding	<input type="checkbox"/>	Others	<input type="checkbox"/>

16. Describe the type of solids residue generated and previous disposition, including the method of transport to the place of the final disposition. (Use additional pages)
17. Describe the emissions type that are generating to the atmosphere and prevent method. (Use additional pages).
18. Indicate the repercussion of the project in the community, taking note of any opinion that have been formed about the project by the mayors office, the associations, the community and the regional government.

I _____ confirm that all the information in this instrument and the attach annex are truly and correct, and by this way I ask the solicitude of environmental permission for the project before mentioned.

Sign _____

Date of the Solicitude: _____

Date of received in the E.I.A. office: _____

Sign and Stamp of the management of the E.I.A. office: _____

NOTE: PRESENT ORIGINAL AND COPY OF THE FORMULARY (ATTACH DETAILS OF: PROJECT DESCRIPTION, PLANE OF LOCATION AND OFFICIAL RECEIPT OF THE OFFICIAL CASH BOX OF THE PROCESS PAYMENT FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL PERMISSION).

Appendix B3

Cost/Benefit Data (Chapter20)

Appendix B3 Cost/ Benefit Data

Cost-Benefit Analysis											
Site No	1	N001A290	A-Node	1109	B-Node	706			Base Case		
Site Name	NIC 1, 60.9			Link Length (km)		31.2	Maintenance Cost per km				
Type of Disaster	Rock Fall		Permanent/Temporary (P/T)		T		1340				
Discount Rate (%)	10		Discount Period		18						
Risk : Without Prevention Measures Road will fail in years											
Score	70		Benefit Factor		70						
Mode		2003		2010		2020					
1	268075	286774	391821	437200	713997	780521	AADT	Cars			
2	472217	509041	691700	785385	1230257	1361510	Vehicle	Pick-ups			
3	161758	169458	199148	217435	271850	292703	Kilometres	Buses			
4	193383	208435	309413	343656	560748	611220	input from	L Goods			
5	131812	137885	199698	211750	379407	397997	JICASTRADA	M Goods			
6	93606	97090	107094	113766	260251	272737	Traffic Model	H Goods			
Veh. Op. Cost		Benefits, US \$, per year									
1000 km		2003		2010		2020					
185.5	18699	1265950	45379	3072226		4503773	Capital Cost Estimate US \$				
215.1	36824	2890742	93685	7354419		10303566	413370				
529.7	7700	1488840	18287	3535899		4032051					
549.1	15052	3016767	34243	6863084		10115748					
768.2	6073	1702803	12052	3379249		5212432					
878.5	3484	1117100	6672	2139291		4003475					
Total		11482201		26344168		38171046					
Passenger VOT, 2002		Benefits, US \$, per year									
1	4299	5165	6165	7173	11365	13511	AADT	Cars			
2	7579	9258	10981	12965	19726	23744	Vehicle	Pick-ups			
3	2686	3079	3136	3524	4340	4985	Hours	Buses			
4	3128	3725	4931	5749	9028	10748	input from	L Goods			
5	2118	2394	3100	3446	6030	6786	JICASTRADA	M Goods			
6	1558	1737	1883	1840	4141	4616	Traffic Model	H Goods			
Total		4193660		5487777		22497498					
Value of Time Factors	Base Sensitivity	1.027		1.239		2.678	Occurrence probability	1/3			
		0.97		0.924		0.811	Restoration Cost	2000 US\$			
<With Project>											
Year	Capital Cost US\$	Maintenance Cost (US\$)	Total Cost (US \$)	Total Dis- counted Cost	Veh Km Benefits	Veh Hour Benefits	Ben	Total Benefits	Total Dis. Benefits	Benefits - Cost	Net Pre Value
							\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	
2002											
2003	413370		413370	413370	1887486	689369	0	1333	1333	-412037	-412037
2004	0	8267	8267	7441	2235494	719759	1	1972169	1774952	1963901	1767511
2005	0	8267	8267	6697	2585503	750149	0	1333	1080	-6934	-5617
2006	0	8267	8267	6027	2934512	780539	0	1333	972	-6934	-5055
2007	0	8267	8267	5424	3283521	810930	0	1333	875	-6934	-4549
2008	0	8267	8267	4882	3632630	841320	0	1333	787	-6934	-4094
2009	0	8267	8267	4394	3981539	871710	0	1333	709	-6934	-3685
2010	0	8267	8267	3954	4330548	902100	0	1333	638	-6934	-3317
2011	0	8267	8267	3559	4524963	1181712	0	1333	574	-6934	-2985
2012	0	8267	8267	3203	4719377	1461324	0	1333	517	-6934	-2686
2013	413370		413370	144133	4913791	1740936	0	1333	465	-412037	-143668
2014	0	8267	8267	2594	5108206	2020548	1	4753836	1491804	4745568	1489210
2015	0	8267	8267	2335	5302620	2300160	0	1333	377	-6934	-1958
2016	0	8267	8267	2101	5497035	2579771	0	1333	339	-6934	-1763
2017	0	8267	8267	1891	5691449	2859383	0	1333	305	-6934	-1586
2018	0	8267	8267	1702	5885864	3138995	0	1333	275	-6934	-1428
2019	0	8267	8267	1532	6080278	3418807	0	1333	247	-6934	-1285
2020	0	8267	8267	1379	6274692	3698219	0	1333	222	-6934	-1156
2021											
2022											
2023											
Total	826,740	132,278	959018	616,618	78,970,408	30,765,532		6,747,338	3,276,470	5,788,319	2,659,851
										B/C	5.31
										EIRR	4%

Cost-Benefit Analysis

Site No	18	Rio Inali	A-Node	405	B-Node	404	Base Case				
Site Name	NIC 1, 226.9			[Link Length (km)]	18.7						
Type of Disaster	Bridge Scouring		Permanent/Temporary (P/T)		T						
Discount Rate (%)	10		Discount Period		18						
Risk : Without Prevention Measures Road will fail in years											
Score	100		Benefit Factor	100							
Mode		2003		2010		2020					
		Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster				
1	263075	268115	391813	391891	713975	714321		AADT			
2	472217	472676	691648	692283	1230257	1231245		Vehicle			
3	161758	161746	199148	199141	271850	271839		Kilometres			
4	193383	193290	309370	309245	560748	560748		input from			
5	131812	131537	199683	199406	379385	378861		JICASTRADA			
6	93606	94105	107094	107553	260251	261674		Traffic Model			
Veh. Op Cost		Benefits, US \$, per year									
1000 km		2003		2010		2020					
186.5	40	2708	78	5281		23425					
215.1	461	36189	635	49848		77560					
529.7	-12	-2320	-7	-1353		-2127					
549.1	-93	-18639	-125	-25053		0					
768.2	-175	-49068	-277	-77658		-146924					
878.5	499	159998	459	147172		456267					
Total		128868		98228		408200					
1	4300	4323	6167	6198	11365	11432		AADT			
2	7586	7625	10991	11046	19747	19823		Vehicle			
3	2986	2694	3136	3146	4340	4351		Kilometres			
4	3133	3164	4938	4983	9042	9111		input from			
5	2121	2141	3105	3138	6042	6089		JICASTRADA			
6	1560	1581	1684	1704	4146	4202		Traffic Model			
Passenger VOT, 2002		Benefits, US \$, per year									
		2003		2010		2020					
2.84	23	24486	31	39815		185993					
1.09	39	15935	55	27111		80974					
14.9	8	44683	10	67383		160207					
1.04	31	12085	45	21165		70143					
1.04	20	7797	33	15521		47779					
0.75	21	5904	20	6784		41054					
Total		110890		177778		586150					
Value of Time Factors	Base Sensitivity	1.027 0.97		1.239 0.924		2.678 0.811	Occurrence probability 1/3 Restoration Cost 5000 US\$				
<With Project>											
Year	Capital Cost US\$	Maintenance Cost (US\$)	Total Cost (US\$)	Total Dis-counted Cost	Veh Km Benefits	Veh Hour Benefits	Ben	Total Benefits	Total Dis. Benefits	Benefits - Cost	Net Pre Value
	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US		\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US
2002											
2003	1021702		1021702	1021702	190653	164056	0	3333	3333	-1018369	-1018369
2004	0	20434	20434	18391	184178	178193	1	244914	220422	224479	202032
2005	0	20434	20434	16552	177702	192330	0	3333	2700	-17101	-13852
2006	0	20434	20434	14896	171226	205467	0	3333	2430	-17101	-12466
2007	0	20434	20434	13407	164750	220603	0	3333	2187	-17101	-11220
2008	0	20434	20434	12066	158274	234740	0	3333	1968	-17101	-10098
2009	0	20434	20434	10859	151799	248877	0	3333	1771	-17101	-9088
2010	0	20434	20434	9774	145323	263014	0	3333	1594	-17101	-8179
2011	0	20434	20434	8796	191182	323431	0	3333	1435	-17101	-7361
2012	0	20434	20434	7917	237041	383847	0	3333	1291	-17101	-6625
2013	1021702	0	1021702	356246	282900	444264	0	3333	1162	-1018369	-355083
2014	0	20434	20434	6412	328759	504681	1	558960	175407	538526	168995
2015	0	20434	20434	5771	374618	565097	0	3333	941	-17101	-4830
2016	0	20434	20434	5194	420477	625514	0	3333	847	-17101	-4347
2017	0	20434	20434	4675	466335	685930	0	3333	763	-17101	-3912
2018	0	20434	20434	4207	512195	746347	0	3333	686	-17101	-3521
2019	0	20434	20434	3786	558054	806764	0	3333	618	-17101	-3169
2020	0	20434	20434	3408	603913	867180	0	3333	566	-17101	-2852
2021											
2022											
2023											
Total	2,043,405	326,945	237,0350	1,524,059	5,319,377	7,661,336		857,206	420,114	-1,513,143	-1,103,945
	B/C	0.28						EIRR	#DIV/0!		

Cost-Benefit Analysis

Site No	19	Rio Tapacali	A-Node	405	B-Node	404	Base Case				
Site Name	NIC 1, 233.2			Link Length (km)	18.7	Maintenance Cost per km 1340					
Type of Disaster	Bridge Scouring		Permanent/Temporary (P/T)		T						
Discount Rate (%)	10		Discount Period		18						
Risk : Without Prevention Measures Road will fail in years											
Score	100		Benefit Factor		100						
Mode		2003		2010		2020					
	Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster	AADT	Cars			
1	268075	268115	391813	391891	713975	714321	Vehicle	Pick-ups			
2	472217	472678	691648	692283	1230257	1231245	Kilometres	Buses			
3	161758	161746	199148	199141	271850	271839	input from	L Goods			
4	193383	193290	309370	309245	560748	560748	JICA STRADA	M Goods			
5	131812	131637	199583	199406	379385	378861	Traffic Model	H Goods			
6	93806	94105	107094	107553	260251	261674					
Veh. Op Cost			Benefits, US \$, per year								
1000 km			2003	2010	2020		Capital Cost Estimate US \$ 347971				
185.5	40	2708	78	5281	23425						
215.1	461	36189	635	49848	77560						
529.7	-12	-2320	-7	-1353	-2127						
549.1	-93	-18639	-125	-25053	0						
768.2	-175	49068	-277	-77668	-148924						
878.5	499	159998	459	147172	456267						
Total		128868		98228	408200						
Passenger VOT, 2002			Benefits, US \$, per year								
2003	2010	2020									
2.84	23	24486	31	39815	185993						
1.09	39	15935	55	27111	80974						
14.9	8	44683	10	67383	150207						
1.04	31	12085	45	21165	70143						
1.04	20	7797	33	15521	47779						
0.75	21	5904	20	6784	41054						
Total	110890	177778	586150								
Value of Time Factors	Base Sensitivity	1.027	1.239	2.678	Occurrence probability 1/3						
<With Project>		0.97	0.924	0.811	Restoration Cost 1000 US\$						
Year	Capital Cost US\$	Maintenance Cost (US\$)	Total Cost (US \$)	Total Dis-counted Cost	Veh Km Benefits	Veh Hour Benefits	Ben	Total Benefits	Total Dis. Benefits	Benefits - Cost	Net Pre Value
							\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	
2002											
2003	347971		347971	347971	105919	91142	0	667	667	-347304	-347304
2004	0	6959	6959	6263	102321	98996	1	134878	121390	127918	115127
2005	0	6959	6959	5637	98723	106850	0	667	540	-6293	-5097
2006	0	6959	6959	5073	95126	114704	0	667	486	-6293	-4587
2007	0	6959	6959	4566	91528	123557	0	667	437	-6293	-4129
2008	0	6959	6959	4109	87930	130411	0	667	394	-6293	-3716
2009	0	6959	6959	3699	84333	138265	0	667	354	-6293	-3344
2010	0	6959	6959	3329	80735	146119	0	667	319	-6293	-3010
2011	0	6959	6959	2996	106212	179684	0	667	287	-6293	-2709
2012	0	6959	6959	2696	131689	213249	0	667	258	-6293	-2438
2013	347971	0	347971	121330	157167	246813	0	667	232	-347304	-121098
2014	0	6959	6959	2184	182644	280378	1	309348	970777	302388	94893
2015	0	6959	6959	1966	208121	313943	0	667	188	-6293	-1777
2016	0	6959	6959	1769	233598	347508	0	667	169	-6293	-1600
2017	0	6959	6959	1592	259075	381072	0	667	153	-6293	-1440
2018	0	6959	6959	1433	284553	414637	0	667	137	-6293	-1296
2019	0	6959	6959	1290	310030	448202	0	667	124	-6293	-1166
2020	0	6959	6959	1161	335507	481767	0	667	111	-6293	-1049
2021											
2022											
2023											
Total	695,942	111,351	807293	519,064	2,955,209	4,256,296		454,892	223,324	-352,401	-295,740
										B/C 0.43	
										EIRR #DIV/0!	

Cost-Benefit Analysis

Site No	27	N003B320	A-Node	1116	B-Node	1103	Maintenance Cost per km 1340	Base Case			
Site Name	NIC 3, 22.1		Link Length (km)	13.0							
Type of Disaster	Rock Collapse		Permanent/Temporary (P/T)	P							
Discount Rate (%)	10		Discount Period	18							
Risk : Without Prevention Measures Road will fail in years											
Score	74		Benefit Factor	74							
Mode		2003		2010		2020					
1	268075	284859	399157	403981	710529	734347	AADT Vehicle Kilometres input from JICASTRADA Traffic Model	Cars Pick-ups Buses L Goods M Goods H Goods			
2	472217	504008	687643	713452	1222922	1267241					
3	161758	169090	198454	204131	270974	278928					
4	193383	204835	307556	317340	556835	574399					
5	131812	135859	198831	201147	377572	382686					
6	93606	94563	106710	107223	259277	261018					
Veh. Op Cost											
1000 km		2003		2010		2020					
185.5	16784	1136302	13824	935905		1612514	Capital Cost Estimate US \$ 294912				
215.1	31791	2495643	25809	2026047		3479111					
529.7	7332	1417685	5667	1095748		1557288					
549.1	11452	2295244	9784	1960938		3520229					
768.2	4057	1137538	2316	649381		1383439					
878.5	957	306850	513	164487		558229					
Total		8789262		6832506		12110811					
Passenger VOT, 2002											
1	4229	4357	6138	6536	11289	11910	AADT Vehicle Hours input from JICASTRADA Traffic Model	Cars Pick-ups Buses L Goods M Goods H Goods			
2	7581	7771	10923	11633	19581	20690					
3	2686	2721	3124	3336	4134	4585					
4	3128	3227	4903	5151	8959	9344					
5	2114	2153	3091	3202	6007	6163					
6	1560	1580	1678	1690	4126	4167					
		2003		2010		2020					
Value of Time Factors	Base Sensitivity	1.027	1.239	2.678	Occurrence probability Restoration Cost	1/3					
<With Project>		0.97	0.924	0.811	2000 US\$						
Year	Capital Cost US\$	Maintenance Cost (US\$)	Total Cost (US \$)	Total Dis-counted Cost	Veh Km Benefits	Veh Hour Benefits	Ben	Total Benefits	Total Dis. Benefits	Benefits - Cost	Net Pre Value
	\$ US							\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	
2002											
2003	294912		294912	294912	722405	38532	0	1333	1333	-293578	-293578
2004	0	5898	5898	5308	699430	61943	1	508915	458023	503017	452715
2005	0	5898	5898	47781	5676454	88353	0	1333	1080	-4565	-3698
2006	0	5898	5898	4300	652478	108763	0	1333	972	-4565	-3328
2007	0	5898	5898	3870	630503	132174	0	1333	875	-4565	-2995
2008	0	5898	5898	3483	607527	155584	0	1333	787	-4565	-2696
2009	0	5898	5898	3135	584551	178994	0	1333	709	-4565	-2426
2010	0	5898	5898	2821	561576	202405	0	1333	638	-4565	-2183
2011	0	5898	5898	2539	604959	264800	0	1333	574	-4565	-1965
2012	0	5898	5898	2285	648343	327195	0	1333	517	-4565	-1769
2013	0	5898	5898	2057	691726	389590	0	1333	465	-4565	-1592
2014	0	5898	5898	1851	735109	451985	0	1333	418	-4565	-1433
2015	0	5898	5898	1666	778492	514381	0	1333	377	-4565	-1289
2016	0	5898	5898	1499	821876	573776	0	1333	339	-4565	-1160
2017	0	5898	5898	1349	885259	639171	0	1333	305	-4565	-1044
2018	0	5898	5898	1214	908642	701566	0	1333	275	-4565	-940
2019	0	5898	5898	1093	952026	763961	0	1333	247	-4565	-845
2020	0	5898	5898	984	995409	826356	0	1333	222	-4565	-761
2021											
2022											
2023											
Total	294,912	100,270	395,182	339,143	13,137,766	6,419,529		531,581	468,155	136,400	129,012
										B/C	1.38
										EIRR	69%

Cost-Benefit Analysis

Site No	29	N003C230	A-Node	602	B-Node	610	Base Case				
Site Name	NIC 3, 32.9		Link Length (km)	13.0	Maintenance Cost per km	1340					
Type of Disaster	Slope Slide	Permanent/Temporary (P/T)	P								
Discount Rate (%)	10	Discount Period	18								
Risk: Without Prevention Measures Road will fail in years		Score	73	Benefit Factor	73						
Mode		2003		2010		2020					
		Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster				
1		268075	269916	390157	390157	710529	710674	AADT			
2		472267	478408	687643	687685	1222522	1223285	Vehicle			
3		161758	162820	198454	198464	270874	270874	Kilometres			
4		191426	195880	307566	307440	556835	557116	input from JICA STRADA			
5		131812	132815	198831	198831	377752	378125	Traffic Model			
6		93606	94274	106710	106710	259277	259306	Cars			
Veh. Op Cost								Pick-ups			
1000 km								Buses			
185.5		1841	124638	0	0	9817		L Goods			
215.1		6141	482078	42	3297	28496		M Goods			
529.7		1062	205344	0	0	0		H Goods			
549.1		4454	892684	-115	-23249	56319					
768.2		1003	281230	0	0	104585					
878.5		668	214186	0	0	9298					
Total			2200160		-19952	208515					
1		4229	4357	6138	6138	11289	11292	AADT			
2		7581	7771	10923	10924	19581	19590	Vehicle			
3		2686	2721	3124	3124	4134	4135	Hours			
4		3128	3227	4903	4905	8959	8969	input from JICA STRADA			
5		2114	2153	3091	3091	6007	6005	Traffic Model			
6		1560	1580	1678	1678	4126	4127	Cars			
Passenger VOT, 2002								Pick-ups			
								Buses			
								L Goods			
								M Goods			
								H Goods			
Value of Time Factors	Base Sensitivity	1.027	0.97	1.239	0.924	2.678	0.811	Occurrence probability 1/3			
<With Project>								Restoration Cost 3000 US\$			
Year	Capital Cost US\$	Maintenance Cost (US\$)	Total Cost (US\$)	Total Dis-counted Cost	Veh Km Benefits	Veh Hour Benefits	Ben	Total Benefits \$ US	Total Dis-Benefits \$ US	Benefits - Cost \$ US	Net Pre Value \$ US
2002											
2003	404732	0	404732	404732	904175	192661	0	2000	2000	-402732	-402732
2004	0	8095	8095	7285	773836	165222	1	623039	585235	619944	557950
2005	0	8095	8095	6557	643497	137783	0	2000	1620	-6095	-4937
2006	0	8095	8095	5901	513158	110345	0	2000	1458	-6095	-4443
2007	0	8095	8095	5311	382818	82906	0	2000	1312	-6095	-3999
2008	0	8095	8095	4780	252479	55467	0	2000	1181	-6095	-3599
2009	0	8095	8095	4302	122140	28028	0	2000	1063	-6095	-3239
2010	0	8095	8095	3872	-8199	589	0	2000	957	-6095	-2915
2011	0	8095	8095	3484	1190	2828	0	2000	861	-6095	-2624
2012	0	8095	8095	3136	10579	5067	0	2000	775	-6095	-2361
2013	0	8095	8095	2822	19968	7306	0	2000	697	-6095	-2125
2014	0	8095	8095	2540	29357	9544	0	2000	628	-6095	-1913
2015	0	8095	8095	2286	38746	11783	0	2000	565	-6095	-1721
2016	0	8095	8095	2058	48135	14022	0	2000	508	-6095	-1549
2017	0	8095	8095	1852	57524	16261	0	2000	458	-6095	-1394
2018	0	8095	8095	1667	66913	18500	0	2000	412	-6095	-1256
2019	0	8095	8095	1500	76302	20738	0	2000	371	-6095	-1129
2020	0	8095	8095	1350	85691	22977	0	2000	334	-6095	-1016
2021											
2022											
2023											
Total	404,732	137,609	542,341	465,435	4,018,308	902,027		662,039	580,433	119,698	114,999
										B/C 1.25	
										EIRR 0.01	

Cost-Benefit Analysis

Site No	30	N003E170	A-Node	602	B-Node	610					
Site Name	NIC 3, 35.2			Link Length (km)		13.0					
Type of Disaster	Debris Flow		Permanent/Temporary (P/T)		P						
Discount Rate (%)	10		Discount Period		18						
Risk : Without Prevention Measures Road will fall in years											
Score	83		Benefit Factor	83							
Mode		2003		2010		2020					
1	268075	269916	390157	390157	710529	710674	AADT	Cars			
2	472267	478408	687543	687585	1222922	1223285	Vehicle	Pick-ups			
3	161758	162820	198464	198464	270874	270874	Kilometres	Buses			
4	191426	195880	307556	307440	556835	557116	input from	L Goods			
5	131812	132815	198831	198831	377752	378125	JICASTRADA	M Goods			
6	93606	94274	106710	106710	259277	259306	Traffic Model	H Goods			
Veh. Op Cost		Benefits, US \$, per year									
1000 km		2003		2010		2020					
185.5	1841	124638	0	0		9817					
215.1	6141	482078	42	3297		28496					
529.7	1062	205344	0	0		0					
549.1	4454	892684	-116	-23249		56319					
768.2	1003	281230	0	0		104565					
878.5	668	214186	0	0		9298					
Total		2200160		-19952		208515					
Passenger VOT, 2002		2003		2010		2020					
1	4229	4357	6138	6138	11289	11292	AADT	Cars			
2	7581	7771	10923	10924	19581	19590	Vehicle	Pick-ups			
3	2686	2721	3124	3124	4134	4136	Hours	Buses			
4	3128	3227	4903	4905	8959	8969	input from	L Goods			
5	2114	2153	3091	3091	6007	6005	JICASTRADA	M Goods			
6	1560	1580	1678	1678	4126	4127	Traffic Model	H Goods			
<With Project>		Benefits, US \$, per year									
Value of Time	Base	1.027		1.239		2.678	Occurrence probability	1/3			
Factors	Sensitivity	0.97		0.924		0.811	Restoration Cost	2000 US\$			
Total		468809		1434		55911					
Year	Capital Cost US\$	Maintenance Cost (US\$)	Total Cost (US\$)	Total Dis- counted Cost	Veh Km Benefits	Veh Hour Benefits	Ben	Total Benefits	Total Dis. Benefits	Benefits - Cost	Net Pre Value
2002							\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US
2003	382521		382521	382521	1100080	234404	0	1333	1333	-381188	-381188
2004	0	7650	7650	6885	941501	201020	1	763014	686713	765364	679827
2005	0	7650	7650	6197	782921	167636	0	1333	1080	-6317	-5117
2006	0	7650	7650	5577	624342	134263	0	1333	972	-6317	-4605
2007	0	7650	7650	5019	465762	100869	0	1333	875	-6317	-4145
2008	0	7650	7650	4518	307183	674851	0	1333	787	-6317	-3730
2009	0	7650	7650	4066	148603	34101	0	1333	709	-6317	-3357
2010	0	7650	7650	3659	-9976	717	0	1333	638	-6317	-3021
2011	0	7650	7650	3293	1447	3441	0	1333	574	-6317	-2719
2012	0	7650	7650	2964	12871	61651	0	1333	517	-6317	-2447
2013	0	7650	7650	2668	24294	8888	0	1333	465	-6317	-2203
2014	0	7650	7650	2401	35717	11612	0	1333	418	-6317	-1982
2015	0	7650	7650	2161	47141	14336	0	1333	377	-6317	-1784
2016	0	7650	7650	1945	58564	17060	0	1333	339	-6317	-1606
2017	0	7650	7650	1750	69688	19784	0	1333	305	-6317	-1445
2018	0	7650	7650	1575	81411	22508	0	1333	275	-6317	-1301
2019	0	7550	7650	1418	92634	25232	0	1333	247	-6317	-1171
2020	0	7650	7650	1276	104258	27956	0	1333	222	-6317	-1054
2021											
2022											
2023											
Total	382,521	130,057	512579	439,892	4,686,941	1,097,466	1	785,681	696,845	273,102	256,952
										B/C	1.58
										EIRR	0.01

Cost-Benefit Analysis

Site No	50	N026A150	A-Node	302	B-Node	301	Base Case				
Site Name	NIC 26, 34.2		Link Length (km)	26.0	Maintenance Cost per km	1340					
Type of Disaster	Rock Fall		Permanent/Temporary (P/T)	P							
Discount Rate (%)	10		Discount Period	18							
Risk : Without Prevention Measures Road will fall in years	Score 85	Benefit Factor 85									
Mode	2003	2010	2020				AADT	Cars			
	Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster	Base	Disaster	Vehicle	Pick-ups			
1	268075	271711	391813	396818	713975	722465	Kilometres	Buses			
2	472217	480873	691648	703098	1230257	1249978	input from	L Goods			
3	161758	167419	199148	205533	271850	280477	JICASTRADA	M Goods			
4	193383	197817	309370	315853	560748	571425	Traffic Model	H Goods			
5	131812	134167	199683	202956	379385	384300					
	93606	94293	107094	107741	250251	262138					
Veh. Op Cost											
1000 km							Capital Cost Estimate US \$				
	2003	2010	2020				259127				
185.5	3636	246163	5005	338846	574786						
215.1	8656	679510	11450	896843	1548129						
529.7	5661	1094588	6385	1234577	1668081						
549.1	4434	888675	6463	1299342	2139916						
768.2	2355	660316	3273	917713	1378112						
876.5	687	220278	647	207452	605042						
Total	3789529	4896774	7914057								
Passenger VOT, 2002							AADT	Cars			
	2003	2010	2020				Vehicle	Pick-ups			
1	4300	4457	6167	6429	11365	11890	Hours	Buses			
2	7586	7928	10991	11545	19747	20808	input from	L Goods			
3	2686	2858	3136	3375	4340	4686	JICASTRADA	M Goods			
4	3133	3306	4938	5236	9042	9604	Traffic Model	H Goods			
5	2121	2244	3105	3302	6042	6432					
6	1560	1605	1684	1752	4145	4347					
Value of Time Factors	Base Sensitivity	1.027	1.239	2.678	Occurrence probability 1/3						
<With Project>		0.97	0.924	0.811	Restoration Cost 2000 US\$						
	Capital Cost US\$	Maintenance Cost (US\$)	Total Cost (US\$)	Total Dis- counted Cost	Veh Km Benefits	Veh Hour Benefits	Ben	Total Benefits	Total Dis. Benefits	Benefits - Cost	Net Pre Value
	Year						\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US	\$ US
2002											
2003	259127		259127	259127	467202	172061	0	1333	1333	-257794	-257794
2004	0	5183	5183	4664	486704	191088	1	453194	407875	448012	403211
2005	0	5183	5183	4198	506205	210115	0	1333	1080	-3849	-3118
2006	0	5183	5183	3778	525706	229142	0	1333	972	-3849	-2806
2007	0	5183	5183	3400	545208	248169	0	1333	875	-3849	-2525
2008	0	5183	5183	3060	564709	267196	0	1333	787	-3849	-2273
2009	0	5183	5183	2754	584210	286223	0	1333	709	-3849	-2046
2010	0	5183	5183	2479	603712	305250	0	1333	638	-3849	-1841
2011	0	5183	5183	2231	640911	382506	0	1333	574	-3849	-1657
2012	0	5183	5183	2008	678111	459761	0	1333	517	-3849	-1491
2013	0	5183	5183	1807	715310	537017	0	1333	495	-3849	-1342
2014	0	5183	5183	1626	752510	614273	0	1333	418	-3849	-1203
2015	0	5183	5183	1464	789709	691529	0	1333	377	-3849	-1087
2016	0	5183	5183	1317	826909	768785	0	1333	339	-3849	-978
2017	0	5183	5183	1186	864108	846040	0	1333	305	-3849	-881
2018	0	5183	5183	1067	901308	923296	0	1333	275	-3849	-793
2019	0	5183	5183	960	938507	1000552	0	1333	247	-3849	-713
2020	0	5183	5183	864	975707	1077808	0	1333	222	-3849	-642
2021											
2022											
2023											
Total	259,127	88,103	347,231	297,992	12,366,747	9,210,808		475,861	418,007	128,630	120,015
	B/C										
	EIRR										

