Appendix5 Chemical analysis data of stream sediment samples (9)



## Appendix5 Chemical analysis data of stream sediment samples (11)




Appendix 6 Evaluation of duplicate stream sediment samples. Each probability plot shows distribution of proportion between stream sediment samples and its duplicate samples (1)


Appendix 6 Evaluation of duplicate stream sediment samples. Each probability plot shows distribution of proportion between stream sediment samples and its duplicate samples (2)


Appendix 6 Evaluation of duplicate stream sediment samples. Each probability plot shows distribution of proportion between stream sediment samples and its duplicate samples (3)


| Scientific Names | English Names | Fijian Names | Introduced, <br> Endemic, Threat Status | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 鳥類(Birds:) |  |  |  |  |
| Egretta sacra | Eastern Reef Heron | Belo |  | Not recorded. But doubtless a visitor along the creeks from tome to time. |
| Ardea novaehollandiae | White-faced Heron | Belo matavula |  | Not recorded but this recently-arrived bird on Viti Levu has been seen in the Rewa delta area and along the Navua River and so may well occur in the area. |
| Anas superciliosa | Pacific Black Duck | Ganiviti |  | Singletons or pairs seen several times on the Wainikatama and Waivaka Rivers |
| Accipiter rufitorques | Fiji Goshawk | Reba | Fiji Endemic | Uncommon only three seen. |
| Circus approximans | Pacific Harrier | Manu levu |  | Uncommon several seen over both forest and secondary habitats |
| Falco peregrinus | Peregrine Falcon | Ganivatu | At Risk in Fiji | Not recorded. A very rare species in Fiji which is known to nest on the cliff faces of the Korobasabasaga range from where they could hunt over the study area. No suitable rock faces were noted in the Waivaka area. Not a globally threatened species. |
| Porzana cinereus | White-browed Crake |  | Conservation Concern in Fiji | Not recorded. There would appear to be no suitable habitat in the Waivaka area for this species which inhabits freshwater swamps and ponds. Although threatened in Fiji this is not a globally threatened species. |
| Porzana tabuensis | Spotless Crake | Mo | Data Deficient in Fiji | Not recorded. There would appear to be no suitable habitat in the Waivaka narea for this species which inhabits freshwater swamps ponds and thick wet vegetation. Although probably threatened in Fiji this is not a globally threatened species. |
| Columba vitiensis | White-throated Pigeon | Soqeloa |  | Uncommo nonly one seen. |


| Appendix7 Prelimin | ry list of terrestr | rtebra | , |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Scientific Names | English Names | Fijian Names | Introduced, Endemic, Threat Status | Comments |
| Streptopelia chinensis | Spotted Dove |  | Introduced | Not recorded but could be present along roadsides |
| Gallicolumba stairii | Friendly Ground -dove | Qilu | Vulnerable Endemic to Fiji Samoa and Tonga | Not recorded but may well occur. Uncommon on Viti Levu perhaps because o mongoose predation. Difficult to see but usually calls frequently. The forest appeared to be suitable for this species. |
| Ducula latrans | Barking Pigeon | Soqe | Endemic to Fiji | Commonly seen and more commonly heard because of its loud and distinctive call. |
| Ptilinopus perousii | Many-coloured Fruit-dove | Kuluvotu |  | Uncommon heard twice. |
| Chrysoenas luteovirens | Golden Dove | Bunako | Endemic to Viti Levu and offshore islands | Common although fewer than expected calling |
| Phigys solitarius | Collared Lory | Kula | Endemic to Fiji | Common seen or heard on several occasions every day |
| Charmosyna amabilis | Red-throated Lorikeet | Kulawai | Endangered Endemic to Fiji | Not recorded. A very rare species: none were seen in a dedicated 3 -month survey in 2001/2. May be nomadic in response to flowering trees? there were very few suitable trees (eg vuga) in flower during the survey - and it may occur at different times at Waivaka even if not recorded. |
| Prosopeia personata | Masked Shining Parrot | Kaka | Vulnerable Endemic to Viti Levu | Uncommon one or two heard or seen most days and a group of four observed. |
| Cacomantis flabelliformis | Fan-tailed Cuckoo | Todi |  | Uncommon heard once or twice on most days |
| Eudynamis taitensis | Long-tailed Cuckoo | Migrant |  | Not recorded. Unlikely to be seen in the area as it is a rare visitor to Viti Levu. |
| Tyto alba | Barn Owl | Belo |  | Not recorded. But doubtless present. No night surveys were undertaken. |



| Preliminary list of terrestrial vertebrates of Waivaka-South (4) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Scientific Names | English Names | Fijian Names | Introduced, Endemic, Threat Status | Comments |
| Trichocichla rufa | Long-legged Warbler |  | Data <br> Deficient Endemic to Fiji | Not recorded. A rare species which is very difficult to see although it has a distinctive song. Its habitat requirements are poorly-known but there was some forest at Waivaka that was believed to be suitable. Areas of suitable habitat such as this should be surveyed at dawn ideally using tape-recordings of the species. |
| Cettia ruficapilla | Fiji Bush-warbler | Manu | Endemic to Fiji | Commonly heard but rarely seen. |
| Petroica multicolor | Scarlet Robin | Diriqwala |  | Common many fledglings recorded. |
| Rhipidura spilodera | Streaked Fantail | Sasaira |  | Common |
| Mayrornis lessoni | Slaty Monarch | Sasaira | Endemic to Fiji | Common but less common than in many forest areas. |
| Clytorhynchus vitiensis | Lesser Shrikebill | Digisau |  | Common |
| Clytorhynchus nigrogularis | Black-faced Shrikebill | Kiro | Vulnerable Endemic to Fiji | Uncommon. A vociferous pair at the Wainikatama camp; two others heard calling and one seen. |
| Myiagra vanikorensis | Vanikoro Broadbill | Matayalo |  | Common more common than expected although mostly seen along roads and around openings |
| Myiagra azureocapilla | Blue-crested Broadbill | Batidamu | Endemic to Fiji | Common |
| Pachycephala pectoralis | Golden Whistler | Ketedromo |  | Common |
| Lalage maculosa | Polynesian Triller | Manusa |  | Common |
| Zosterops explorator | Fiji White $e$ eye | Qiqi | Endemic to Fiji | Abundant throughout forest areas. |

Appendix7 Preliminary list of terrestrial vertebrates of Waivaka-South (5)

| Scientific Names | English Names | Fijian Names | Introduced, Endemic, Threat Status | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Zosterops lateralis | Silvereye | Qiqi |  | Uncommon except in more open habitats - roadsides and along the Waivaka River. |
| Erythrura pealii | Fiji Parrotfinch | Qiqikula | Endemic to Fiji | Common |
| Erythrura kleinschmidti | Pink-billed Parrotfinch | Sitibatitabua | Endangered <br> Endemic to Levu | Uncommon One or two seen on three occasions and singles heard or seen flying overhead on eight occasions; all within 500 m of camp. More research is needed to clarify its habitat preferences: birds were seen both in old-growth forest and roadside bushes. |
| Amandava amandava | Red Avadavat | Siti | Introduced | Not recorded. Inhabits grasslands and not likely to be present. |
| Padda oryzivora | Java Rice Sparrow | Manumanu Raisi | ni Vulnerable Introduced | Not recorded. Inhabits grasslands and not likely to be present. |
| Myzomela jugularis | Orange breasted Myzomela | Delakula | Endemic to Fiji | Common |
| Foulehaio carunculata | Wattled Honeyeater | Kikau |  | Abundant |
| Gymnomyza viridis | Giant Forest Honeyeater | Sovau | Vulnerable Endemic to Fiji | Commonly heard although overall density difficult to assess because of the strength of their call. |
| R虫類(Reptiles) |  |  |  |  |
| Brachylophus fasciatus | Banded Iguana | Vokai | Endangered | Not encountered or reported but probably occurs at very low density because of predation by the Mongoose and feral cats. |
| Candoia bibronii | Pacific Boa | Gata |  | Not encountered but reported by landowners. As elsewhere on Viti Levu probably occurs at a low density because of predation by the Mongoose and feral cats. |
| Ogmodon vitiensis | Fiji Burrowing Snake | Bolo | Endemic to Viti Levu Vulnerable | Not encountered but reported by landowners. The Namosi area is the only place where this species appears to persist at a reasonable density. |
| Gehyra vorax | Giant Forest Gecko |  |  | Not encountered. A very secretive species and difficult to find. |

Appendix7 Preliminary list of terrestrial vertebrates of Waivaka-South (6)

| Scientific Names | English Names | Fijian Names | Introduced, Endemic, Threat Status | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gehyra oceanica | Oceanic Gecko |  | ? Introduced | Not encountered but almost certainly occurs. Usually a common forest gecko. |
| Gehyra mutilata | Stump-toed Gecko |  | Introduced | Not encountered. A recently introduced species confined to buildings or their near vicinity. |
| Lepidodactylus lugubris | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mourning or Pacifid } \\ & \text { Gecko } \end{aligned}$ |  | Introduced | Not encountered. An introduced species confined to buildings or their near vicinity. |
| Lepidodactylus manni | Mann's Forest Gecko |  | Endemic | Not encountered but probably occurs. Usually a rare forest gecko. |
| Hemiphyllodactylus typus | Tree Gecko |  |  | Not encountered. A rare introduced species. |
| Hemidactylus frenatus | House Gecko |  | Introduced | Not encountered. An introduced species confined to buildings or their near vicinity. |
| Hemidactylus garnotti | Fox Gecko |  |  | Not encountered but probably occurs. An apparently declining gecko but not confined to forest. |
| Nactus pelagicus | Slender-toed Gecko |  |  | Recorded |
| Emoia mokosariniveikau | Turquoise Forest Skink |  | Endemic | Unidentified Skink • Recorded. This tree skink was seen on three occasions a voucher specimen was collected. Currently Emoia mokosariniveikau is known only from Vanua Levu and so if the identification is confirmed it will be a new record for Viti Levu. If this is not Emoia mokosariniveikau then it will be a new species. |
| Emoia campbelli | Campbell's Skink |  | Endemic to Viti Levu | Not encountered. Currently only known from higher altitudes (Monasavu) and not yet recorded in the Namosi area. |


| Appendix7 Preliminary list of terrestrial vertebrates of Waivaka－South（7） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Scientific Names | English Names | Fijian Names | Introduced， Endemic，Threat Status | Comments |
| Emoia concolor | Green tree Skink |  | Endemic | Not encountered．Usually a common tree skink but found mainly in disturbed habitats． |
| Emoia impar | Blue－tailed Copper－striped Skink |  |  | Not encountered a ground skink which is unlikely to occur in upland forested areas． |
| Emoia cyanura | Brown－tailed Copper－striped Skink |  |  | Not encountered a ground skink which is unlikely to survive in upland forest areas because of predation by the Mongoose and feral cats． |
| Emoia parkeri | Bronze－headed Skink |  | Endemic | Recorded．An arboreal skink which was comparatively commonly recorded． |
| Lipinia noctua | Moth Skink |  |  | Not encountered but probably occurs．A secretive but usually quite common skink which is not confined to forest． |
| Cryptoblepharus eximius | Pacific Snake－eyed <br> Skink  |  | Endemic | Not encountered a ground skink of coastal areas but one which has been found way inland up along major rivers and so may occur． |
| 両生類（Amphibians） |  |  |  |  |
| Bufo marinus | Cane Toad | Boto | introduced | Common around the camp |
| Platymantis vitiensis | Fiji Tree Frog | Ula | Endemic | Opportunistic searching revealed the presence on three occasions |
| 椭橖疑（Mammals：Native） |  |  |  |  |
| Pteropus tonganus | Pacific Flying Fox | Beka |  | No day time roosting camps were encountered in the limited area surveyed． This bat was surprisingly uncommon only $10 \cdot 20$ being seen flying around each evening． |

Appendix7 Preliminary list of terrestrial vertebrates of Waivaka－South（8）

| Scientific Names | English Names | Fijian Names | Introduced， Endemic，Threat Status | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pteropus samoensis | Samoan Flying Fox | Beka ni Siga | Vulnerable | A few seen flying around the forest each day |
| Notopteris macdonaldi | Long－tailed Fruit Bat |  |  | Not recorded．This is a nocturnal cave－roosting species．No caves were visited during this preliminary survey and no landowner discussions were held to locate the whereabouts of any caves． |
| Emballonura semicaudata | Sheath－tailed Bat | Bekabeka |  | Not recorded．This is a nocturnal cave－roosting species．No caves were visited during this preliminary survey and no landowner discussions were held to locate the whereabouts of any caves． |
| 哺竞類（Mammals：Introduced） |  |  |  |  |
| Rattus rattus | Black Rat |  |  | 6 rats were caught on 146 ＇corrected trap－nights＇，providing a standard index of 4．1．This is a relatively low index． |
| Herpestes auropunctatus | Mongoose |  |  | Observed |
| Felis domesticus | Feral cat |  |  | Not captured in the live traps used． |
|  | Feral pigs |  |  | Sign of feral pigs was observed in the forest． |



## Appendix 9 Rare and endangered plants of South Viti Levu (Namosi, Serua, Naitasiri, Navosa and Rewa) (1)

## Checklist Legend:

Distribution Status (Dist/St)
$\mathrm{E}=$ endemic; $\mathrm{I}=$ indigenous
Conservation Status and its Basis (CSB):
$\mathrm{CE}=$ critically endangered; $\mathrm{EN}=$ endangered; $\mathrm{TH}=$ threatened; $\mathrm{DD}=$ data defficient.
$\mathrm{TC}=$ plant known from type collection, holotype collection and type locality only; $1 \mathrm{~L}=$ one locality; $2 \mathrm{~L}=$ two localities; 3 L three localities; $1 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{a}$ single collection; 2C=two collections; 3C=three collections; *= inadequately known.

Location - Province:
Cak= Cakaudrove; Lom=Lomaiviti; Mac=Macuata; Nad=Nadroga; Nai= Naitasiri; Nam=Namosi; Nav=Navosa; Rew=Rewa; Ser=Serua

| Species | Dist/St | CSB |  | Locality | Province |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Acmopyle sahniana Buchh. \& N. E. Gray | E | CE |  | Mt. Vakarogasau, Waisoi - Korobasabasaga range | Nam |
| Agathis macrophylla | I | E |  | Threatened from Logging |  |
| Agrostophylum megalurum Reichenb. | I | TH | 1 C | Namosi Village vicinity | Nam |
| Alyxia erythrosperma Gillespie | E | DD | TC | Between Nagarawai and Saliadrau- Wainikoroluva | Nam |
| Angiopteris opaca Copel. | E | TH | TC | Nadarivatu | Ba |
| Appendicula bracteosa Reichenb. | I | DD | TC | Namosi Village vicinity | Nam |
| Asplenium induratum Hook. | E | DD | 1L | Mt. Voma | Nam |
| Astronidium floribundum A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Mt. Korobaba upper south east slopes | Rew |
| Astronidium pallidiflorum A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Hills west Waivunu creek between Galoa \& Korovou | Ser |
| Astronidium saulae A. C. Sm. | E | DD | 1 L | Mt. Korababa south slopes | Rew |
| Atuna elliptica (Kostermans) Kostermans | E | TH | 2L | Saru vicinity, Tamanua creek, Vatukarasa, Viria | Nad-Nav, Nai |
| Balaka macrocarpa Burret | E | CE | 4L | Along the Nabukavesi - Namosi road. | Ser, Nam, Cak, Mac |
| Balaka microcarpa Burret | E | E | 1 L | Wailoku water catchment, Savura reserved forest | Nai |
| Blechnum gibbum (Labill.) Mett. | I | DD | 1 L | Maybe grown as an ornamental |  |
| Bulbophyllum polypodioides Schltr. | I | TH | IC |  |  |
| Bulbophyllum samoanum Schltr. | I | TH | 2 C | Nadarivatu vicinity \& Namosi village, waisoi | Ba, Nam |
| Bulbophyllum sessile (Koen) J.J. Sm. | I | TH |  | Near Suva, waisoi | Rew, Nam |
| Calophyllum amblyphyllum | E | E |  | Waisoi | Nam |
| Carruthersia macrantha A. C. Sm. | E | TH | 2C | Waisoi, Lomaivuna | Nam, Nai |
| Casearia fissistipula A. C. Sm. | E | TH | TC | Naivucini, Waisale creek junction with Wainimala river | Nai |
| Cleistanthus micranthus Croizat | E | TH | 3C | Hills between Wainigere \& Waisese | Ser |
| Cleistocalyx seemannii (A. Gray) Merr. \& Perry var. punctatus Merr. \& Perry | E | DD | TC | vicinity of Namosi, | Nam |

Appendix 9 Rare and endangered plants of South Viti Levu (Namosi, Serua, Naitasiri, Navosa and Rewa) (2)

| Species | Dist/St | CSB |  | Locality | Province |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coelogyne lycastoides | I | DD |  | Waisoi | Nam |
| Cryptocarya laucifolia A. C. Sm. | E | TH | 2 C | Nasinu | Nai |
| Ctenopteris vodonaivalui Brownlie | E | DD | TC |  | Nam |
| Ctenopteris vomaensis Brownlie | E | DD | TC | Mt. Voma track | Nam |
| Cyathea affinis | I | E |  | Waisoi | Nam |
| Cyathea plagiostegia Copel. | E | DD | TC | Mt. Naitaradamu | Nam |
| Cyphosperma "naboutini" | E | CE |  | North of Naboutini village in Mahogany forest | Ser |
| Cyrtandra cyathibracteata Gillet | E | TH | TC | Matawailevu, Wainano crk- Wainimala river | Nai |
| Dennstaedtia flaccida | I | E |  | Waisoi | Nam |
| Diospyros elliptica var. opaca A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Uper Navua River | Ser |
| Discocalyx amplifolia A. C. Sm. | E | TH |  | Upper Wainimala | Nai |
| Discocalyx crinita A. C. Sm. | E | TH | 1 L | Tawavulu creek, inland from Naboutini, Galoa | Ser |
| Elaeocarpus ampliflorus A. C. Sm. | E | TH | TC | Waibue creek, upper Waimanu river | Rew |
| laeocarpus pittosporoides A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Hills east of Navua river | Nam |
| Elaphoglossum basitruncatum Brownlie | E | DD | TC |  | Nam |
| Eleaocarpus chionanthus A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Hills west of Waivunu creek between Galoa \& Korovou | Ser |
| Flacourtia mollipila Sleumer | E | TH | TC | Lami quarry | Rewa |
| Flickingeria comata (Bl.) A. Hawkes | I | TH | 1 C | Lami quarry, Suva, Waisoi | Rew, Nam |
| Freycinetia vitiensis Seem. | E | TH | 4C | Mt. Voma | Nam |
| Garnoti villosa Swallen | E | DD | TC | Korobasabasaga range rock cliffs | Nam |
| Glochidion atalotrichum | E | CE | 1L | Waisoi | nam |
| Grammitis vitiensis Brownlie | E | DD | TC | Mt. Voma | Nam |
| Gulubia microcarpa Essig | E | V | 2L | Galoa road to Namuamua village, Raciba rd to Mt Sorolevu | Nam, Mac |
| Heterospathe phillipsii Sp. Nov. Fuller \& Dowe | E | E | 1L | Nakavu forest (NFMPP Reserve) | Nam |
| Lindsaea gueriniana (Gaud.) Desv. | 1 | DD | 1L | Mt. Korobaba | Rew |
| Lindsaea moorei (Hook.) Fourn. | I | DD | 1L | Mt. Korobaba | Rew |
| Lunathyrium gillespiei (Copel.) Brownlie | E | DD | 1C; 1L | Stream banks in dense forest | Nam |
| Lycopodium serratum Thunb. | 1 | TH | 1L | Waisoi-Korabasabasaga Range | Nam |
| Malaisia scandens (Lour.) Planch. | I | TH |  | Waidina river above Nagali | Nai |
| Malaxis platychila | E | DD |  | Waisoi | Nam, |
| Mapania parvibractea (C. B. Clarke) T. Koyama | I | TH | 1 C | Wainadoi river | Nam |
| Memecylon inseparatum A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Near Nabua Village | Nai |
| Metroxylon vitiense (H.A. Wendl.) H.A. Wendl. ex Hook. | E | V | 5 L | Naduruloulou, Deuba, Galoa swamps. | Nai, Ser, Nam, Cak |


|  | Appendix 9 Rare and endangered p |  |  | vu | mosi, Serua, Naitasiri, Navosa and Rewa) (3) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Species | Dist/St |  |  | Locality | Province |
|  | Neovitchii storckii (H.A. Wendl.) Becc. | E | E | 2L | Naduna near Waidradra crk, Near Nagali village | Rew, Nai |
|  | Octarrhena oberonioides (Schltr.) Schltr. | 1 | DD | 1C | Mt. Korobalevu slopes, near the Naitasiri-Rewa boundary | Nai-Rew |
|  | Pandanus sonicola A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Bay of Islands | Rew |
|  | Parkia parri Horne ex Baker | E | DD | Ex | Parr's coffee plantation; | Rew, Bua |
|  | Passiflora barclayi (Seem) Mast. | I | TH |  | Nukulau Is, Levuka | Rew, Lom |
|  | Peperomia namosiana Yuncker | E | DD | TC | Wainabua creek near Mt. Naitaradamu | Nam |
|  | Pleocnemia elagans (Copel.) Holtt. | E | TH | 1L | Wet lowland forest of Vanua Levu \& eastern Viti Levu | Nam, Cak |
|  | Pleocnemia leuzeana (Gaud.) Presl | I | TH | 1L |  | Nai |
|  | Podocarpus affinis Seem. | E | EN | 1L | Mt.Tuvutau,, Mt. Voma, Mt. Naitaradamu, near its summit, Korobasabasaga, Monasavu | Nam, Ser, Ba |
|  | Pomatocalpa vaupelii (Schltr.) J. J. Sm. | 1 | TH |  | Veinuqa creek, Navua tributary | Nam |
|  | Psychotria bullata A. C. Sm. | E | TH | 3L | Veinuga creek, Galoa | Nam, Ser |
|  | Psychotria magnifica (Gillespie) Forsberg | E | TH | 3C | Mt. Naitaradamu; Hills north of Wainavidrau creek;. | Nam |
|  | Psychotria scitula A. C. Sm. | E | DD | TC | Mt. Voma | Nam |
|  | Psychotria valleculata A. C. Sm. | E | TH | TC | Nausori highland south slopes, Namosi creek drainage | Nad-Nam |
|  | Psychotria vomensis Gillespie | E | TH | 3C;1L | Mt. Voma; Mt. Naitaradamu | Nam |
| i | eris vittata L. | I | TH | 1L | South east Viti Levu | Nam, Nai, Ser |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\sim}$ | Schizaea fistulosa Labill. | I | DD | 1L | Mt. Vuimasia - Korobasabasaga range | Nam |
|  | Schoenus achaetus (T. Koyama) T. Koyama | I | CE | 1 C | Mt. Nabui track, Waisoi | Nam |
|  | Serianthes melanesica var. meeboldii Fosberg | E | DD | ${ }^{*} 1 \mathrm{~L}$ | Lami | Rew |
|  | Syzygium simillimum Merr. \& Perry | E | TH | 2C | Summit Mt. Korababa | Rew |
|  | Tapeinosperma babuscense Mez. | E | TH | TC | Naboubuco creek headwaters, upper Wainimala | Nai |
|  | Tarenna joskei (Horne ex Baker) A. C. Sm. | E | TH | 2C | Navesi, east of Naikorokoro creek | Rew |
|  | Terminalia capitanea | E | V |  | Waisoi | nam |
|  | Tmesipteris truncata (R. Br.) Desv. | I | TH | 2 L | Waisoi - Korobasabasaga range | Nam |
|  | Zeuxine vieillardii (Reichenb) Schltr. | I | TH |  | Veisari river | Rew |

Appendix 10 Preliminary checklist of the flora of Waivaka South, Namosi, Viti Levu. (1)

| Family | Botanical name (collection \#) | Distribution | Abundance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adiantaceae | Coniogramme fraxinea (107) | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Adiantaceae | Taenitis pinnata (83) | Indigenous | Common |
| Annonaceae | Cyathocalyx insularis (125, 120, 211) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Annonaceae | Richella monosperma (116) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Annonaceae | Xylopia pacifica (57, 183, 194) | Endemic | Common |
| Apocynaceae | Alstonia montana (22) | Endemic | Common |
| Apocynaceae | Alstonia vitiense (169) | Endemic | Common |
| Apocynaceae | Cerbera manghas (20) | Indigenous | Common |
| Apocynaceae | Pagiantha thurstonii (193) | Endemic | Common |
| Araliaceae | Plerandra grayi (207) | Endemic | Common |
| Araliaceae | Plerandra insolita (77) | Endemic | Common |
| Araliaceae | Schefflera seemanniana (III) | Endemic | Common |
| Araucariaceae | Agathis macrophylla (147) | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Arecaceae | Veitchia vitiense (29, $64,65,217)$ | Endemic | Common \& widespread |
| Asclepiadaceae | Hoya australis (167) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Asclepiadaceae | Hoya diptera (92) | Endemic | Common |
| Aspleniaceae | Asplenium amboinense (49, 82, 137) | Indigenous | Common |
| Aspleniaceae | Asplenium australasicum (165) | Indigenous | Common |
| Aspleniaceae | Asplenium bipinnatifidum ( 43,141 ) | Indigenous | Common |
| Aspleniaceae | Asplenium cuneatum (149) | Indigenous | Common |
| Aspleniaceae | Asplenium tenerum (16) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Burseraceae | Canarium vitiense (226) | Indigenous | Common |
| Burseraceae | Haplolobus floribundus (134, 179) | Indigenous | Common |
| Caesalpiniaceae | Maniltoa grandiflora (206) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Casuarinaceae | Gymnostoma vitiense (219) | Endemic | Locally common |
| Chrysobalanaceae | Parinari insularum (173, 176) | Indigenous | Very common |
| Clusiaceae | Calophyllum amblyphyllum (177) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Clusiaceae | Calophyllum cerasiferum (44, 199) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Clusiaceae | Calophyllum vitiense (51) | Endemic | Common |
| Clusiaceae | Garcinia myrtiflora (98, 182, 186, 208) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Clusiaceae | Garcinia pseudogutifera (95, 215) | Indigenous | Common |
| Cunoniaceae | Geissois ternata (222) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Cunoniaceae | Weinmannia affinis (26) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Cyatheaceae | Culcita straminea (163) | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Cyatheaceae | Cyathea alata (67) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Cyatheaceae | Cyathea hornei (156) | Indigenous | Common |
| Cyatheaceae | Cyathea lunulata (164) | Indigenous | Common |
| Cyatheaceae | Dicksonia brackenridgei (47) | Indigenous | Common |
| Cyperaceae | Carex graeffeana (13) | Indigenous | Common |
| Cyperaceae | Gahnia Vitiensis (61) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Cyperaceae | Hypolytrum nemorum (132) | Indigenous | Common \& widespread |
| Davalliaceae | Oleandra neriiformis (55) | Indigenous | Common |
| Davalliaceae | Scyphularia pycnocarpa (34) | Endemic | Common |
| Degeneriaceae | Degeneria vitiensis (150) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Dilleniaceae | Dillenia biffora | Indigenous | Common |
| Euphorbiaceae | Acalypha insulana (90) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Euphorbiaceae | Acalypha rivularis (101) | Endemic | Locally common |
| Euphorbiaceae | Baccaurea pulvinata (8I) | Endemic | Common |
| Euphorbiaceae | Endospermum macrophylum (86, 201) | Endemic | Common |
| Euphorbiaceae | Glochidion seemannii (80) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Euphorbiaceae | Macaranga graeffeana (88) | Endemic | Common |
| Euphorbiaceae | Macaranga magna ( 136 ) | Endemic | Common |
| Flacourtiaceae | Elaeocarpus chionanchus (12) | Endemic | Uncommon, rare |
| Flacourtiaceae | Homalium nitens (108) | Endemic | Uncommon |

Appendix 10 Preliminary checklist of the flora of Waivaka South, Namosi, Viti Levu. (2)

| Family | Botanical name (collection \#) | Distribution | Abundance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Flagellariaceae | Flagellaria gigantea (227) | Endemic | Common |
| Gesneriaceae | Cyrtandra anthropophagorum (131) | Endemic | Common |
| Gesneriaceae | Cyrtandra cf. Pritchardii (36) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Gesneriaceae | Cyrtandra cyathibracteata (119) | Endemic | Uncommon, rare |
| Gesneriaceae | Cyrtandra jugalis (121) | Endemic | Common |
| Gesneriaceae | Cyrtandra victoriae (37) | Endemic | Common |
| Gnetaceae | Gnetum gnemon (168) | Indigenous | Common \& widespread |
| Gonystylaceae | Gonystylus punctatus (178) | Endemic | Common |
| Hernandiaceae | Hernandia olivacea (214) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Hymneophyllaceae | Trichomanes apiifolium | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Lauraceae | Cryptocarya fusca (166) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Lauraceae | Endiandra gillespiei (185, 209) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Lauraceae | Litsea vitiana (129) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Liliaceae | Collospermum montanum (226) | Endemic | Common |
| Lomariopsidaceae | Elaphoglossum imthurnil(48) | Endemic | Common |
| Lycopodiaceae | Lycopodium cernuum (11) | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Lycopodiaceae | Lycopodium foliosum ( $54,72,78,151$ ) | Endemic | Common |
| Lycopodiaceae | Lycopodium phlegmaria (31) | Indigenous | Common |
| Lycopodiaceae | Lycopodium squarrosum (139) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Lycopodiaceae | Lycopodium subtrifoliatum ( $30,89,138$ ) | Endemic | Common |
| Marattiaceae | Angiopteris evecta (4) | Indigenous | Common |
| Marattiaceae | Marattia smithii (10) | Indigenous | Common \& widespread |
| Melastomataceae | Astronidium confertiflorum (212) | Endemic | Common |
| Melastomataceae | Astronidium robustum | Endemic | Locally common |
| Melastomataceae | Medinilla subviridis (6) | Endemic | Common |
| Meliaceae | Aglaia greenwoodii | Endemic | Common |
| Meliaceae | Aglaia vitiensis (14) | Endemic | Common |
| Moraceae | Ficus bambusifolia (106) | Endemic | Locally common |
| Moraceae | Ficus masonii (40) | Endemic | Common |
| Moraceae | Ficus pritchardii (5) | Endemic | Common |
| Moraceae | Ficus pulvo-pilosa (8) | Endemic | Common |
| Moraceae | Ficus smithii (9) | Indigenous | Common |
| Moraceae | Ficus theophrastoides (53) | Endemic | Locally common |
| Moraceae | Ficus vitiense(143) | Endemic | Common \& widespread |
| Myristicaceae | Myristica castaneifolia (223) | Endemic | Very common |
| Myristicaceae | Myristica chartacea (6, 17, 59, 191, 223) | Endemic | Very Common |
| Myristicaceae | Myristica gillespieana (7, 184, 213) | Endemic | Common |
| Myristicaceae | Myristica grandifolia (187) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Myristicaceae | Myristica macrantha (58) | Endemic | Common |
| Myrsinaceae | Maesa insularis (84) | Endemic | Locally common |
| Myrsinaceae | Tapeinosperma hornei (79) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Myrtaceae | Cleistocalyx eugenioides (210) | Endemic | Common |
| Myrtaceae | Decaspermum vitiense (174) | Endemic | Locally common |
| Myrtaceae | Syzygium sp. (203) |  | Uncommon |
| Myrtaceae | Syzygium effusum (197, 202) | Indigenous | Common |
| Myrtaceae | Syzygium fijiense (190, 195) | Endemic | Common |
| Myrtaceae | Syzygium gracilipes (175) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Myrtaceae | Syzygium grayi (198) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Nyctaginaceae | Pisonia umbellifera (148) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Orchidaceae | Agrostophyllum aristatum (41) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Appendicula bracteosa (128) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Orchidaceae | Appendicula reflexa (68) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Calanthe ventilabrum ( 52,81 ) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Coelogyne macdonaldii (71) | Indigenous | Uncommon |

Appendix 10 Preliminary checklist of the flora of Waivaka South, Namosi, Viti Levu. (3)

| Family | Botanical name (collection \#) | Distribution | Abundance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Orchidaceae | Cryptostylis arachnites (142) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Dendrobium macrophyllum (27) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Diplocaulobium tipuliferum ( 24,33 ) | Endemic | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Earina valida (170) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Eria robusta (28) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Orchidaceae | Eria rostriflora (34) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Flickingeria comata (46b) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Malaxis platychila (145) | Endemic | Uncommon \& rare |
| Orchidaceae | Oberonia equitans (153,154) | Indigenous | Common |
| Orchidaceae | Phreatia micrantha (146) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Orchidaceae | Robiquetia bertholdii (87) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Orchidaceae | Spathoglottis pacifica (225) | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Orchidaceae | Taeniophyllum smithii (97) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Pandanaceae | Freycinetia caudata (8, 127) | Endemic | Common |
| Pandanaceae | Freycinetia imparvida ( $25,29,162$ ) | Indigenous | Common |
| Pandanaceae | Freycinetia pritchardii ( 23,32 ) | Indigenous | Common |
| Pandanaceae | Freycinetia storckii (35) | Indigenous | Common |
| Pandanaceae | Freycinetia urvilleana (24, 161) | Indigenous | Common |
| Pandanaceae | Pandanus sp. (196) |  | Locally common |
| Peperomiaceae | Peperomia lasiostigma (143) | Endemic | Common |
| Piperaceae | Piper aduncum (56) | Adventive | Locally common |
| Piperaceae | Piper insectifugum (144) | Endemic | Common |
| Pittosporaceae | Pittosporum rhytidocarpum (171) | Endemic | Common |
| Podocarpaceae | Dacrycarpus imbricatus (188) | Indigenous | Common |
| Podocarpaceae | Dacrydium nidulum (218) | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Podocarpaceae | Decussocarpus vitiensis (192) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Podocarpaceae | Podocarpus affinis (119) | Endemic | Locally uncommon |
| Podocarpaceae | Podocarpus neriifolius (7) | Indigenous | Common |
| Polypodiaceae | Microsorium linguaeforme (60, 160) | Indigenous | Common \& widespread |
| Proteaceae | Turrillia ferruginea (157) | Endemic | Common \& widespread |
| Proteaceae | Turrillia ferruginea (189) | Endemic | Very common |
| Psilotaceae | Psilotum complanatum (1) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Rosaceae | Rubus moluccanus (172) | Indigenous | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Calycosia petiolata (76) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Rubiaceae | Dolicholobium latifolium (221) | Endemic | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Gardenia gordonii (15) | Endemic | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Gardenia storckii (205) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Rubiaceae | Ixora carewii (113, 159) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Rubiaceae | Ophiorrhiza leptantha (3) | Indigenous | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Psychotria sp. $(63,85)$ |  | Uncommon |
| Rubiaceae | Psychotria amoena (130) | Endemic | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Psychotria broweri (2) | Endemic | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Psychotria parvula (69) | Endemic | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Psychotria st. johnii (50) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Rubiaceae | Psychotria tephrosantha (126) | Endemic | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Sukunia longipes (155) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Rubiaceae | Xanthophytum calycinum (70) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Rutaceae | Melicope vitiense (102) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Sapotaceae | Burckella fijiensis (19) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Sapotaceae | Palaquim vitilevuense (216) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Sapotaceae | Palaquium fidjiense (133) | Endemic | Common |
| Sapotaceae | Palaquium hornei (38) | Endemic | Common \& widespread |
| Sapotaceae | Palaquium porphyreum (117,158, 185) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Saurauiaceae | Saurauia rubicunda 204) | Endemic | Common |

Appendix 10 Preliminary checklist of the flora of Waivaka South, Namosi, Viti Levu. (4)

| Family | Botanical name (collection \#) | Distribution | Abundance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Selaginellaceae | Selaginella breynioides (5) | Endemic | Common |
| Selaginellaceae | Selaginella viridangula (6) | Endemic | Locally common |
| Simaroubaceae | Amaroria soulameoides (220) | Endemic | Common \& widespread |
| Smilacaceae | Smilax vitiensis (96) | Indigenous | Common |
| Sterculiaceae | Heritiera ornithocephala (2l) | Indigenous | Uncommon |
| Tiliaceae | Trichospermum calyculatum (91) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Tiliaceae | Trichospermum richii (74) | Indigenous | Common |
| Ulmaceae | Gironniera celtidifolia (94, 180) | Endemic | Very common |
| Uricaceae | Dendrocnide harveyi (99) | Indigenous | Locally common |
| Urticaceae | Elatostema humile (135) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Urticaceae | Elatostema vitiense (73) | Endemic | Uncommon |
| Verbenaceae | Premna serratifolia (181) | Indigenous | Common |
| Vittariaceae | Antrophyum alatum (103) | Indigenous | Common |
| Vittariaceae | Vittaria elongata (140, 152) | Indigenous | Common |

## Appendix 11-(1) Vegitation structure(forest profile diagram in site 1. ridge top forest - high elevation (520m asi))


 South, Namasi lrovince. Beit tramsed was $60 \times 6 \mathrm{~m}$.

Symbols of tree aver 10 cm dbh: Agma. Agathis macrophyla; Bu C. Burckella fitiensis,Cam. Calophylum amblyphylum;Cavi. Calophylhon vitiense; Cavi. Canarium vitiense;Daim, Daerycarpus imbricatus; Devi. Deckssocarpus vitenvis;Engl. Endiandra gillespiet;Gamy. Garcinia mynifalia, Gice. Gironniera celtidifoliaGngn. Gneson gnemon;Gopu, Gonystyius punctatus;Hall. Hoplolobus floribundus; Mygi. Myristica gillespieana;Myer. Myristica grandfolia;Pahu. Polaquium hornei;Pasp. Pandomus sp.-Pain. Porinari insularum; Pone Podocarpus neriffoliu;'Syel. Syzyinm cffusum:Syfi.Syzgitm fijiense

Appendix11-(2) Vegitation structure(forest profile diagram in site 2. slope forest type - mid elevation (350m asl))


Figure 3
Vegetation structure. Forest profile diagram of a lowland rainforest on mid-elevation slope in Waivaka Soath (site 2-350m asi), Namosi Province. Belt iransect was $60 x 6 \mathrm{~m}$.

Symbols of tree over 10 cm dbh:Alvi. Alstonia vitiensis; Casm. Calophyllum ambiyphyllum; Cace. Catophylum cerasiferum. Euma. Endosperoum macrophylhum; Gamy. Garcinia myrtifolia;Gaps. Garcinia pseudogutifera;Gast, Gardenia storcki;,Gopa,Gonysylus punctatus; Hafl. Hoplolobus foribundus; Heol. Hernandia olivacea, Magr. Maniltoa grandifora, Mych, Myristica chartacea;Mygi. Myristica gillespicana;Pain, Parinari instlanum; Papo.
 pacifica

Appendix 11-(3) Vegitation structure(forest profile diagram in site 3. ridge top forest type - mid elevation (265m asi))


Figure 4 Vegetation strecture. Forest profile diagram af a lowland rainforest on a mid-elevation ridge top (Ste 3-265m asl) in Waivaka South, Namosi Province. Belt trantect twas $60 x$ (mm.


 gillespieana; Papo. Palaquium porphyreum;Path Pagionthathurstoni; Pavi. Palaquiumvitileviense; Plgr. PlerandragrayiSaru.Saurauia rubicuada;Syli.Syzygum fijicnse; Vevi. Vertchia vitiensis:Xypa. Xydopia pacifica

## Appendix11-(4) Vegitation structure(forest profile diagram in site 4. creek-flat forest ( $\mathbf{2 5 0 m}$ asi.))



Figure 5
Vegetation structure. Forest profle daigram of a lowland rainforest on a creek flat (Site $\mathbf{4} \mathbf{5 5 0 m}$ asl) near Wainayuga creek in Waivaka South, Namosi Province. Belt transect was 60x6m.
Symbols of tree over 10 cm dbh: Camm. Calophylhun amblyphy/hum;Daim. Dacrycarpass imbricatus:Devi. Decussocarpus vitiensis; Engl. Endiandira gillespiei Gamy.Garcinia mytifolia;Gice.Gironniera celtdifolia;Gopu.Gonystyhus punctatus;Han Haplolobus floribundus;Mygi.Myristica gillespieana; Mygr. Myristica grandiffolia;Pain.Parinari insularum, Path. Pagiantha thurstoni;;Prse.Premna serratifolia;SyiliSyzygum fijense; Tuvi. Turrillia witiensis;Xypa. Xylopia pacifica

Appendix 12 List of archaeological sites (1)

| No. | Name | Easting'(m) | Northing(m) | Location | Site type | Map Reference | Map Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nadoi | 1905746.25 | 3900240.91 | Nukuilau village | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 2 | Navauvau Nakoro | 1909201.97 | 3891403.86 | Nadadara Creek | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 3 | Saroi | 1908899.41 | 3891603.79 | Nadadara Creek | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 4 | Togalevu | 1906208.92 | 3900242.79 | Sigatoka River | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 5 | Vusu Nakoro | 1910502.54 | 3893119.02 | Vusu Creek | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 6 | Wasivaro | 1898309.33 | 3898702.00 | Sawene village | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 7 |  | 1900012.70 | 3900318.24 | Talenalewa trig | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 8 |  | 1897797.03 | 3901013.33 | Natuatuacoko village | Combination | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 9 | Drenabukete | 1896929.70 | 3896624.39 | Sawene | Hill fort | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 10 | Malua | 1901065.60 | 3898632.73 | Korovou village | Hill fort | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 11 | Busabusa | 1901846.86 | 3894491.92 | Busabusa Creek | Koromakawa | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 12 | Muawai | 1899045.88 | 3900616.06 | Sawene | Koromakawa | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 13 | Sawene | 1897662.25 | 3899524.15 | Sawene village | Koromakawa | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 14 | Tawaleka | 1898885.77 | 3900414.25 | Sigatoka River | Koromakawa | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 15 | Wala | 1899115.86 | 3898242.60 | Korovou | Koromakawa | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 16 | Nanagana | 1898807.50 | 3899870.78 | Sawene village | Naga | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 17 | Tunu | 1898704.96 | 3900353.16 | Sawene | Naga | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 18 | Vatureba | 1907624.97 | 3898297.27 | Sigatoka River | Naga | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 19 | Wasivaro | 1898309.33 | 3898702.00 | Sawene village | Naga | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 20 | Kurimalawai | 1899213.67 | 3898926.96 | Korovou village | Ring ditch | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 21 | Lavatumali | 1894472.98 | 3902186.74 | Nawamagi | Ring ditch | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 22 | Matalevu terrace | 1897326.06 | 3898094.51 | Matalevu Creek | Ring ditch | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 23 | Waibasaga | 1903302.52 | 3897656.11 | Lato Creek | Ring ditch | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 24 |  | 1908077.28 | 3900853.85 | Vitula Creek | Ring ditch | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 25 |  | 1886027.94 | 3901267.36 | Nagorosa Creek | Stone flaking floor | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 26 | Erege | 1886501.44 | 3908430.95 | Nasivikoso village | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 27 | Matawalu | 1900803.49 | 3903741.23 | Tuwalu Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 28 | Nabourewa | 1894126.66 | 3888405.37 | Nasogosewa Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 29 | Nadruku | 1923783.83 | 3891966.16 | Lase Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 30 | Nakoto | 1892027.98 | 3909841.33 | Nakoto Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 31 | Nalaba | 1909745.84 | 3906090.77 | Namoli village | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 32 | Nalesutale | 1907364.03 | 3893206.82 | Lato Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 33 | Natubarara | 1897227.90 | 3887613.37 | Nasogolevu Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 34 | Naviti | 1906886.18 | 3901895.06 | Savua Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 35 | Nubutolu | 1898324.69 | 3894920.16 | Nasikawa Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 36 | Qalisaivene | 1888306.74 | 3884961.71 | Tawa Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 37 | Ratalevulevu | 1896791.00 | 3886223.54 | Nasogolevu Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 38 | Ratidai | 1902254.10 | 3898235.23 | Koroinadoko trig | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 39 | Vunivuga | 1905852.27 | 3903862.25 | Korolevu village | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 40 |  | 1905260.27 | 3891126.29 | Burotu Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 41 |  | 1908725.30 | 3904758.99 | Lolo Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 42 |  | 1909359.04 | 3897298.50 | Nasa Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 43 |  | 1910177.50 | 3893903.22 | Navakaruku Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 44 |  | 1897703.79 | 3899202.46 | Sawene village | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 45 |  | 1910341.62 | 3893118.37 | Vusu Creek | Unknown | M28 | Keiyasi |
| 46 |  | 1892109.18 | 3865282.86 | Korolevu | Graves | M29 | Korolevu |
| 47 |  | 1897528.12 | 3863474.66 | Namatakula village | Hill fort | M29 | Korolevu |
| 48 | Namahara | 1891706.01 | 3865482.37 | Korolevu Bay | Koromakawa | M29 | Korolevu |
| 49 |  | 1894696.78 | 3867104.07 | Naicobocobo Creek | Koromakawa | M29 | Korolevu |
| 50 |  | 1902704.36 | 3861967.23 | Somosomo Bay | Koromakawa | M29 | Korolevu |
| 51 | Korolevuiwai | 1891264.19 | 3865299.49 | Solosolo Creek | Ring ditch | M29 | Korolevu |
| 52 | Naggau | 1894124.01 | 3864526.76 | Nanggau Creek | Ring ditch | M29 | Korolevu |
| 53 |  | 1886464.84 | 3868075.92 | Korolevu | Ring ditch | M29 | Korolevu |
| 54 |  | 1893512.21 | 3866535.91 | Naqara | Ring ditch | M29 | Koroleva |
| 55 |  | 1892971.30 | 3865990.52 |  | Ring ditch | M29 | Korolevu |
| 56 | Nabotini | 1910115.86 | 3864753.83 | Korovisilou Creek | Unknown | M29 | Korolevu |
| 57 | Tubarara | 1894137.90 | 3870923.95 | Tubarara Creek | Unknown | M29 | Korolevu |
| 58 |  | 1909914.70 | 3864752.90 | Toka Creek | Unknown | M29 | Korolevu |
| 59 |  | 1894885.19 | 3870202.83 | Tutumana Creek | Unknown | M29 | Korolevu |
| 60 | Navuniivi | 1934475.25 | 3884567.18 | Namosi village | Agricultural | N28 | Namosi |
| 61 | Noco | 1934877.55 | 3884568.82 |  | Agricultural | N28 | Namosi |
| 62 |  | 1934274.92 | 3884365.21 | Namosi | Agricultural | N28 | Namosi |
| 63 |  | 1934274.92 | 3884365.21 | Namosi | Agricultural | N28 | Namosi |
| 64 |  | 1934464.57 | 3887182.08 | Tavua | Agricultural | N28 | Namosi |
| 65 | Navunimolau | 1934677.22 | 3884366.86 | Namosi | Cave/Rockshelter | N28 | Namosi |
| 66 | Nasalia | 1934149.30 | 3885571.60 |  | Combination | N28 | Namosi |
| 67 |  | 1914701.13 | 3899472.59 | Monavatu trig | Combination | N28 | Namosi |
| 68 |  | 1914499.97 | 3899471.78 | Monavatu trig | Combination | N28 | Namosi |
| 69 | Lomaivuna | 1958279.54 | 3902243.98 | Lomaivuna farm | Hill fort | N28 | Namosi |
| 70 |  | 1959770.25 | 3901686.82 | Lomaivuna farm | Hill fort | N28 | Namosi |
| 71 | Korotabu | 1931942.39 | 3889082.71 | Wainaqare | Ring ditch | N28 | Namosi |
| 72 |  | 1953378.42 | 3890678.67 | Nabukaluka village | Ring ditch | N28 | Namosi |
| 73 |  | 1952391.35 | 3891036.71 | Nabukaluka village | Ring ditch | N28 | Namosi |
| 74 | Bulibulinikuro | 1932652.98 | 3887476.41 | Wainimala River | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 75 | Nabasau | 1912173.97 | 3897631.79 | Wainimosi Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 76 | Naduruloulou-i-colo | 1958086.80 | 3895223.47 | Korovou village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 77 | Naduta | 1912293.93 | 3897813.32 | Wainimosi Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 78 | Naibili | 1928979.61 | 3901139.71 | Waisomo Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 79 | Naitegeteqe | 1930064.40 | 3910698.78 | Wainivono Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 80 | Nakuruvakatini | 1929786.66 | 3904763.71 | Matawailevu village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 81 | Nalia | 1928718.88 | 3890316.70 | Wainikoroiluva river | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 82 | Naloka | 1917034.56 | 3899482.06 | Wainivau Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 83 | Naqara | 1926129.94 | 3908671.40 | Wainisavulevu Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 84 | Nasau | 1928509.29 | 3892387.71 | Wainikoroiluva river | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 85 | Nataubale | 1931373.39 | 3905353.46 | Nakorokoroyawa village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 86 | Natodre | 1956345.07 | 3893204.98 | Lomai village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 87 | Navicila | 1955899.69 | 3893907.17 | Vanuakula village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 88 | Navisigasiga | 1928238.09 | 3884903.75 | Wainikoroiluva river | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 89 | Ninive | 1928432.51 | 3891482.22 | Nagarawai village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 90 | Ronawa | 1928133.40 | 3885909.08 | Wainikoroiluva river | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 91 | Rukuruku | 1929434.07 | 3887583.96 | Wainikoroiluva river | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 92 | Tavua | 1942902.96 | 3909443.08 | Naitauvoli village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 93 | Vunibau | 1934594.71 | 3884869.39 | Nacokula village | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 94 | Waikalou | 1949710.84 | 3902229.41 | Waiwatu Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 95 |  | 1912077.50 | 3901574.12 | Monavatu trig | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |

Appendix 12 List of archaeological sites (2)

| No. | Name | Easting(m) | Northing(m) | Location | Site type | Map Reference | Map Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 96 |  | 1913102.89 | 3896750.47 | Nakaumama Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 97 |  | 1914776.97 | 3910556.70 | Solikana Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 98 |  | 1928337.99 | 3909826.87 | Wainisavulevu Creek | Unknown | N28 | Namosi |
| 99 |  | 1960270.24 | 3902392.83 | Lomaivuna settlement | Yavu | N28 | Namosi |
| 100 |  | 1959684.25 | 3903054.21 | Lomaivuna settlement | Yavu | N28 | Namosi |
| 101 | Nabou village | 1986378.91 | 3882365.76 | Rewa Delta | Agricultural | 028 | Nausori |
| 102 |  | 1974488.38 | 3888149.93 | Navuso agriculture school | Agricultural | 028 | Nausori |
| 103 |  | 1961195.24 | 3902456.90 | Navolau village | Cave/Rockshelter | 028 | Nausori |
| 104 |  | 1984500.00 | 3893000.00 | Kubuna islet | Combination | 028 | Nausori |
| 105 |  | 1974488.38 | 3888149.93 | Navuso agriculture school | Combination | 028 | Nausori |
| 106 | Nakovekovevou | 1960990.35 | 3903381.32 | Veidrodro trig | Hill fort | 028 | Nausori |
| 107 |  | 1968877.99 | 3892753.13 | Nakini village | Hill fort | 028 | Nausori |
| 108 |  | 1968965.71 | 3895911.29 | Natoaika village | Hill fort | 028 | Nausori |
| 109 |  | 1964197.67 | 3897641.78 | Viria village | Hill fort | 028 | Nausori |
| 110 |  | 1976117.99 | 3883128.31 | Koronivia Agricultural Station | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 111 |  | 1976318.71 | 3883229.70 | Koronivia Agricultural Station | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 112 |  | 1976338.01 | 3883430.91 | Koronivia Agricultural Station | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 113 |  | 1967674.90 | 3881987.55 | Marshall mountain | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 114 |  | 1980330.68 | 3895716.07 | Nadaro village | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 115 |  | 1980330.68 | 3895716.07 | Nadaro village | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 116 |  | 1969936.68 | 3879784.34 | Naigatugatu minor trig | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 117 |  | 1971892.56 | 3883513.30 | Nasinu Cemetery | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 118 |  | 1971992.79 | 3883594.17 | Nasinu cemetery | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 119 |  | 1976126.48 | 3881056.70 | Naulu Road | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 120 |  | 1975421.86 | 3882365.76 | Naulu Road | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 121 |  | 1976325.30 | 3881620.68 | Naulu Road | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 122 |  | 1976606.80 | 3881641.95 | Naulu Road | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 123 |  | 1976224.32 | 3881720.84 | Naulu Road | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 124 |  | 1975289.22 | 3889058.29 | Navuso | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 125 |  | 1975296.61 | 3887248.14 | Rewa River | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 126 |  | 1976558.81 | 3888460.07 | Verata | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 127 |  | 1971876.93 | 3887334.76 | Vuniniudrovu village | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 128 |  | 1975011.32 | 3888152.06 | Waimanu River | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 129 |  | 1975291.84 | 3888414.68 | Waimanu River | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 130 |  | 1974888.18 | 3888754.96 | Waimanu River | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 131 |  | 1972886.22 | 3889456.89 | Waisaravu | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 132 |  | 1974845.90 | 3889257.61 |  | Ring ditch | 028 | Nausori |
| 133 | Matanikoroiwalu | 1973218.00 | 3893900.00 | Dreketi Creek | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 134 | Motonoko | 1962173.68 | 3899262.80 | Navutu village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 135 | Nabulula | 1969500.70 | 3902852.56 | Wainabua Creek | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 136 | Nakorokoroloka | 1973431.95 | 3900615.78 | Sote village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 137 | Nalolowa | 1972716.89 | 3903348.28 | Sote village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 138 | Natavo | 1984000.00 | 3901500.00 | Kumi village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 139 | Navuga | 1975663.45 | 3915810.16 | Sawani Creek | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 140 | Nukudamu | 1970322.66 | 3903519.62 | Nadrasavu Creek | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 141 | Suva | 1968286.00 | 3901140.00 |  | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 142 | Teyanuca | 1977602.01 | 3913907.21 | Navitau trig | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 143 | Vatugunu | 1978344.98 | 3914211.89 | Lauci İsland | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 144 | Vuna | 1966863.84 | 3913280.76 | Dakuivuna village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 145 |  | 1973588.62 | 3886828.91 | Davuilevu minor trig | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 146 |  | 1982500.00 | 3910699.00 | Matacaucau village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 147 |  | 1978704.77 | 3885049.02 | Nadali village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 148 |  | 1973023.56 | 3887299.21 | Vuniniudrovu village | Unknown | 028 | Nausori |
| 149 | Vuniivivi | 1976607.25 | 3886448.97 | Nausori | Yavu | 028 | Nausori |
| 150 | Narerega Nagavatau | 1932670.66 | 3883151.75 | Namosi | Cave/Rockshelter | N29 | Navua |
| 151 |  | 1935283.14 | 3883765.89 | Navurai | Cave/Rockshelter | N29 | Navua |
| 152 | Namaramara | 1935285.60 | 3883162.45 | Namosi Gorge | Hill fort | N29 | Navua |
| 153 | Narerega Yavu | - | - | Narerega Nagarataurukusara | Hill fort | N29 | Navua |
| 154 |  | 1946084.07 | 3869267.33 | Mau trig | Hill fort | N29 | Navua |
| 155 | Nabukavesi | 1946033.25 | 3871841.77 | Queen's Road | Ring ditch | N29 | Navua |
| 156 | Nayavuinamalo | 1934881.66 | 3883563.10 | Namosi Gorge | Ring ditch | N29 | Navua |
| 157 |  | 1935869.50 | 3863452.25 | Navua Delta | Ring ditch | N29 | Navua |
| 158 |  | 1926829.73 | 3860498.14 | Karobo Bay | Stratified site | N29 | Navua |
| 159 | Daviko | 1924424.65 | 3882816.27 | Nadoli village | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 160 | Laselase | 1928747.05 | 3883417.31 | Wainikoroiluva River | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 161 | Nadurumuga | 1917759.47 | 3864886.01 | Waivunu Creek | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 162 | Nasautate | 1918709.06 | 3863884.15 | Waivunu | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 163 | Nukutabua | 1929453.55 | 3882816.74 | Nakorowaiwai village | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 164 | Ratanui | 1931938.84 | 3875203.31 | Wainikovu Creek | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 165 | Veinuga | 1917247.51 | 3881781.11 | Veinuqa Creek | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 166 | Wainiyavu | 1924465.62 | 3882635.40 | Korovou village | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 167 |  | 1914446.60 | 3863363.63 | Yarawa sawmill | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 168 |  | 1940484.10 | 3871215.49 |  | Unknown | N29 | Navua |
| 169 | Koroiemalu | 1879732.43 | 3890941.73 | Koronisagana | Agricultural | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 170 | Koroigara | - | - | Volivoli valley | Cave/Rockshelter | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 171 | Uluvatu | 1864157.84 | 3872067.76 | Yadua village | Cave/Rockshelter | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 172 |  | 1881541.18 | 3891391.69 | Sigatoka Valley | Cave/Rockshelter | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 173 | Nabouciwa | 1879250.68 | 3890678.24 | Toga village | Hill fort | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 174 | Naruku | 1866110.77 | 3871713.69 | Volivoli village | Hill fort | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 175 | Nokonoko | 1870926.90 | 3879599.61 | Nakalavo village | Hill fort | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 176 | Qoroqorovakatini | 1880438.83 | 3890381.32 | Tawatawadi village | Hill fort | M28 | Sigatoka |
| 177 | Tavuni | 1871832.36 | 3874654.35 | Naroro village | Hill fort | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 178 | Mahevu | 1872599.22 | 3878982.82 | Nawamagi | Koromakawa | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 179 | Nalovo | 1860289.56 | 3873419.86 | Rukulevu village | Koromakawa | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 180 | Togovere |  | - |  | Koromakawa | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 181 | Nagarai | 1868000.00 | 3870400.00 | West of Sigatoka Sand dunes | Lapita | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 182 | Sand Dunes | 1867000.00 | 3870400.00 | Kulukulu Village | Lapita | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 183 | Koro ni velo | 1873363.30 | 3880821.99 | Naduri village | Ring ditch | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 184 | Lomolomo | 1869999.26 | 3875230.23 | Lawai village | Ring ditch | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 185 | Baunisosole | 1882197.61 | 3878438.83 | Viro Creek | Unknown | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 186 | Naimasi | 1859850.27 | 3887360.03 | Tuva River | Unknown | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 187 | Qeregere | 1871427.86 | 3880084.49 | Nakalavo village | Unknown | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 188 | Vatutoka | 1863916.20 | 3891802.64 | Vevelutu Creek | Unknown | L29 | Sigatoka |
| 189 |  | 1967098.71 | 3875347.75 | Nauluvatu | Cave/Rockshelter | 029 | Suva |
| 190 |  | 1967307.29 | 3873538.40 | Flagstaff | Combination | 029 | Suva |

Appendix 12 List of archaeological sites (3)

| No. | Name | Easting(m) | Northing(m) | Location | Site type | Map Reference | Map Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 191 |  | 1965499.96 | 3872826.99 | Botanical Gardens Suva | Combination | 029 | Suva |
| 192 |  | 1967193.91 | 3876655.52 | Flagstaff | Combination | 029 | Suva |
| 193 |  | 1973217.22 | 3879294.95 | Laqere Bridge | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 194 |  | 1970614.45 | 3876367.85 | Laucala Beach | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 195 |  | 1971514.19 | 3877678.91 | Nasinu | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 196 |  | 1973300.90 | 3883418.49 | Nasinu | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 197 |  | 1972695.45 | 3883918.85 | Nasinu | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 198 |  | 1967688.91 | 3878568.33 | Princes Road | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 199 |  | 1968287.29 | 3879797.70 | Tamavua hospital | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 200 |  | 1966759.98 | 3879469.63 | Tamavua River | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 201 |  | 1966281.37 | 3878461.99 | Tamavua Road | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 202 |  | 1972193.68 | 3883655.33 |  | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 203 |  | 1972374.04 | 3883816.97 |  | Ring ditch | 029 | Suva |
| 204 |  | 1971116.05 | 3876671.61 | Kinoya Power Station | Unknown | 029 | Suva |
| 205 |  | 1970792.99 | 3876971.98 | Kinoya Power Station | Unknown | 029 | Suva |
| 206 |  | 1932785.81 | 3879591.86 | Laqere bridge | Unknown | 029 | Suva |
| 207 |  | 1974860.69 | 3885637.31 | Sarava village | Unknown | 029 | Suva |
| 208 |  | 1966712.57 | 3871424.03 | Suva Grammar School | Unknown | 029 | Suva |
| 209 |  | 1966410.45 | 3871523.36 | Theological College, Suva Point | Unknown | 029 | Suva |
| 210 |  | 1966309.47 | 3871623.51 | Theological College, Suva Point | Unknown | 029 | Suva |
| 211 |  | 1971413.62 | 3877678.48 | Nasinu | Yavu | 029 | Suva |
| 212 |  | 1971413.62 | 3877678.48 | Nasinu | Yavu | 029 | Suya |
| 213 |  | 1971413.62 | 3877678.48 | Nasinu | Yavu | 029 | Suva |

Naga Site - stone wall formation (enclosure) associated with the Naga religion.
Ring ditch - fortification built in low lying areas using a ring formation. This is particularly prevalent in damp, marshy areas. Yavu - old house mound
Hill Fort - fortification common in mountainous or hilly ridges.
Koromakawa - old Fijian village site.

Appendix 13 Field data and chemical composition of the surface water(wet season)



Appendix14 Vegetation distribution map of the survey area indicating the location of fauna and flora survey.

