

DATA 3 : FLOOD DAMAGE SURVEY RESULTS

**THE STUDY ON STORM WATER DRAINAGE PLAN
FOR THE COLOMBO METROPOLITAN REGION
IN
THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF SRI LANKA**

FINAL REPORT

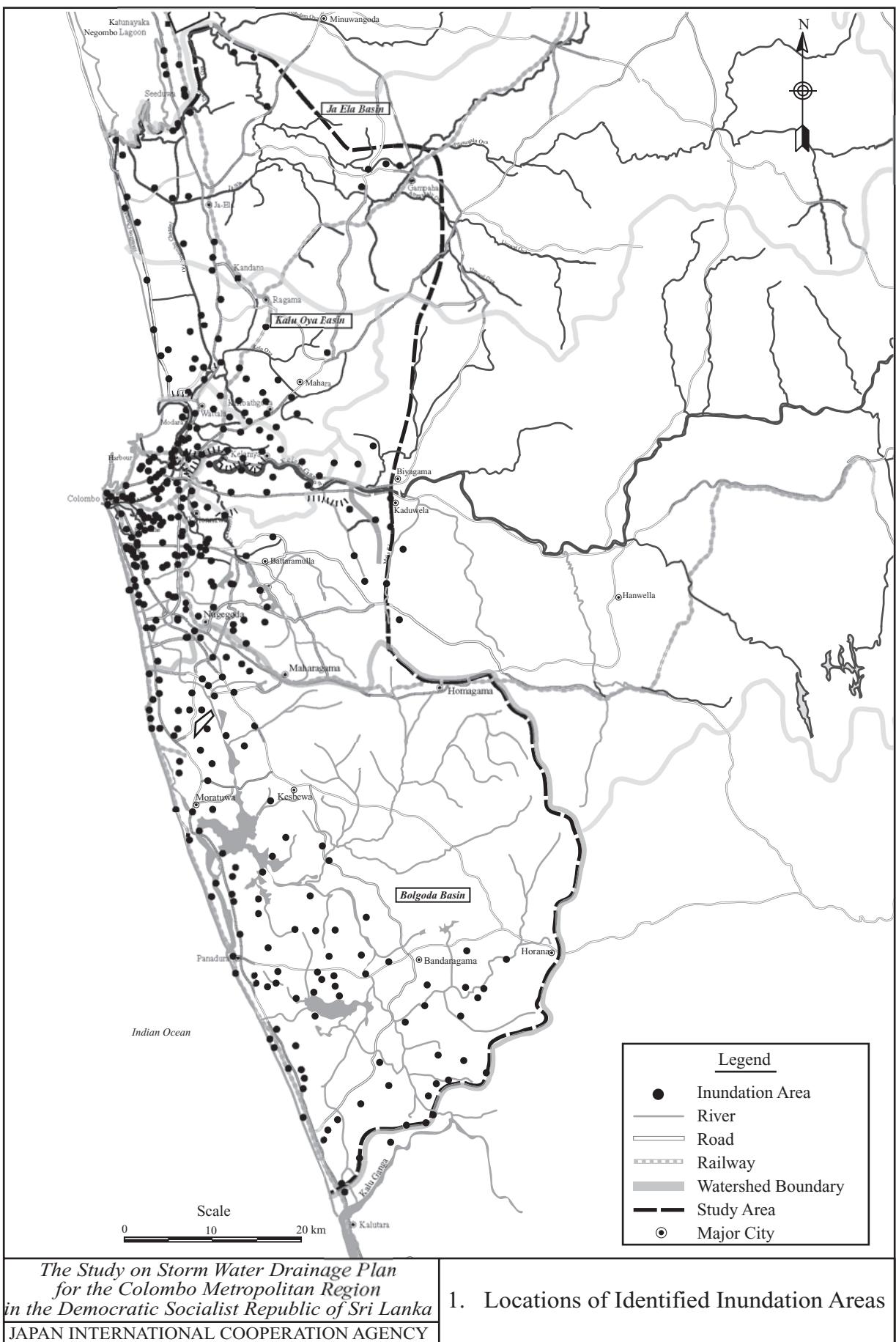
VOLUME V : DATA BOOK

DATA 3 : FLOOD DAMAGE SURVEY RESULTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
1. Locations of Identified Inundation Areas.....	D3-1
2. Questionnaires	D3-2
3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (1/13 - 13/13).....	D3-7
4. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires	D3-20
5. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by District	D3-21
6. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by Local Authority: Gampaha District.....	D3-22
7. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by Local Authority: Colombo District	D3-23
8. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by Local Authority: Kalutara District	D3-24
9. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Area Classification	D3-25
10. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Density of Housing/Building	D3-26
11. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Prevailing Houses/Buildings.....	D3-27
12. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Conditions of Infrastructure (Road)	D3-28
13. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Conditions of Infrastructure (Drainage)	D3-29
14. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Conditions of Infrastructure (Wastewater Disposal)	D3-30
15. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Conditions of Infrastructure (Garbage Collection)	D3-31
16. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas: Conditions of Infrastructure (Canal Maintenance)	D3-32
17. Interviewee.....	D3-33
18. No. of Family Members.....	D3-34
19. Occupation of Interviewee	D3-35
20. Education Level of Interviewee	D3-36

21.	Period of Living at Present House Location	D3-37
22.	Type of Housing	D3-38
23.	Ownership of Housing	D3-39
24.	Household Income	D3-40
25.	Type of Business	D3-41
26.	Period of Business at Present Location.....	D3-42
27.	Number of Employees.....	D3-43
28.	Average Annual Sales.....	D3-44
29.	Frequency of Inundation	D3-45
30.	Duration of Inundation	D3-46
31.	Damage due to Average Inundation	D3-47
32.	Impact due to Average Inundation	D3-48
33.	Damage due to Maximum Inundation	D3-49
34.	Impact due to Maximum Inundation	D3-50
35.	Cause of Inundation	D3-51
36.	Existence of Organized Preparedness Activities against Inundation	D3-52
37.	Type of Activities	D3-53
38.	Further Need of Activities	D3-54



2. Questionnaires

Survey Record

Survey Sheet Serial No.	
Date	
Surveyor	

Location

Area No.	
District	
Division	
MC/UC/PS	
Name of Area	
Interview Location No.	

Observations

Classification	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> Industry <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Other ()		
Housing/Building	Density of Housing/Building <input type="checkbox"/> Densely built-up with limited open lands <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately built-up with open lands <input type="checkbox"/> Scattered housing/building Prevailing Houses/Buildings <input type="checkbox"/> Temporary houses made of timber (shanty) <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent houses made of timber <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent houses of single story made of brick <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent houses/buildings of two or more floors made of brick and concrete		
Conditions of Infrastructure	Road <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Poor Drainage <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Poor Wastewater Disposal <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Poor Garbage Collection <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Poor Canal Maintenance <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Poor		

Interviewee

<input type="checkbox"/> Household <input type="checkbox"/> Shop <input type="checkbox"/> Factory <input type="checkbox"/> Office
--

Basic Information**Questions for Households**

1. Family

	(Sex)	(Age)	(Occupation)*	(Interviewee)
(1)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(2)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(4)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(5)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(6)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(7)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(8)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(9)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>
(10)	_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>

Note: * Occupation indicated by number:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1- Government Employee | 2- Company Employee | 3- Wage Worker |
| 4- Self-employed | 5- No Occupation | 6- Student |
| 7- Child below School Age | | |

2. Education Level of Interviewee

- No formal education
- Primary school
- Junior high school
- Senior high school
- College
- University

3. Period of Living at Present House Location

_____ (years)

4. Housing

Type of Housing:

- Temporary houses made of timber (shanty)
- Permanent houses made of timber
- Permanent houses of single story made of brick
- Permanent houses of two or more floors made of brick and concrete

Ownership:

- Owned by household
- Rented house
- Illegal house

5. Household Income

Average Annual Income
Rp. _____ in a year

Basic Information**Questions for Shops, Factories and Offices**

1. Type of Business

2. Period of Business at Present Location

_____ (years)

3. Number of Employees

4. Sales

Average Annual Sales
Rp. _____ in a year

Inundation**Questions for All Interviewee Categories**

1. Frequency of Inundation

Inundation outside house/building:

- Less than 1 time in a year
 More than 1 time in a year
 1 2 3 4 5 Over 6 (_____ times)

Inundation inside house/building:

- Less than 1 time in a year
 More than 1 time in a year
 1 2 3 4 5 Over 6 (_____ times)

2. Duration of Inundation

Average Inundation:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Less than half day | <input type="checkbox"/> Within a day |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Within 2 days | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 2 days (_____ days) |

Maximum Inundation:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Less than half day | <input type="checkbox"/> Within a day |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Within 2 days | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 2 days (_____ days) |

3. Recent Inundation Event

Average Inundation: _____ (month) _____ (year)
 Maximum Inundation: _____ (month) _____ (year)

4. Damage and Impact due to Average Inundation

Damages:

- House/building severely damaged or collapsed
 - Properties inside house/building deteriorated
 - Properties outside house/building deteriorated
 - Death of resident/employee
 - Injury of resident/employee
 - Infrastructures damaged and not functioning
 - Public utilities damaged and out of service
 - Others
- ()

Impacts by Damages:

- Decrease of salary due to absenteeism from work
 - Decrease of commercial sales
 - Decrease of factory production
 - Decrease of public service levels
 - Disease or sickness due to worsened sanitary conditions
 - Others
- ()

5. Damage and Impact due to Maximum Inundation:

Damages:

- House/building severely damaged or collapsed
 - Properties inside house/building deteriorated
 - Properties outside house/building deteriorated
 - Death of resident/employee
 - Injury of resident/employee
 - Infrastructures damaged and not functioning
 - Public utilities damaged and out of service
 - Others
- ()

Impacts by Damages

- Decrease of salary due to absenteeism from work
 - Decrease of commercial sales
 - Decrease of factory production
 - Decrease of public service levels
 - Disease or sickness due to worsened sanitary conditions
 - Others
- ()

6. Cause of Inundation

- Overflow from principal canals
 - Drains insufficient
 - Poor maintenance for drains
 - Drains clogged by garbage dumping
 - Landfill along canals and lakes
 - Loss of woods, grasslands, paddy fields, and wetlands due to development
 - Others
- ()

Preparedness Activities against Inundation**Questions for All Interviewee Categories**

1. Existence of Organized Preparedness Activities against Inundation

- Yes
 - Organized by people's own initiative
 - Organized with assistance by :
 - Government and/or Local Authorities
 - Non-government Organizations
- No
 - People's individual efforts
 - No preparedness activities

2. Type of Activities

- Construction of drains
 - Cleaning of drains
 - Sandbagging
 - Warning and evacuation
 - Others
- ()

3. Further Need of Activities

- Construction of drains
 - Cleaning of drains
 - Sandbagging
 - Warning and evacuation
 - Others
- ()

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (1/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
116	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Galpotta Junction Makola Road
116	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Galpotta Junction Makola Road
117	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Thalwatter Biyagama Road
117	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Thalwatter Biyagama Road
118	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Thalwatter Biyagama Road
118	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Giyabada
119	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Pattiwila 8.5 km
119	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Pattiwila 8.5 km
120	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Mabima 9 km
120	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Bandarahena Road
121	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Adiya Kumbura
121	Gampaha	Biyagama PS	Adiya Kumbura
78	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Kirindiwita
78	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Kirindiwita
79	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Akarawita Gampola Road
79	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Akarawita Gampola Road
80	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Kotagedera to Urupal Oya
80	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Kotagedera to Urupal Oya
81	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Balummahara Junction
81	Gampaha	Gampaha PS	Balummahara Junction
76	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Kotugoda - Ja Ela
76	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Kotugoda - Ja Ela
82	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Relaula - Ja Ela
82	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Kandana - Kapuwatta
83	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Relaula Opposite Minis. Jhon Amaratunga's House
83	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Relaula Opposite Minis. Jhon Amaratunga's House
84	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Bomba Handiya Negombo
84	Gampaha	Ja Ela PS	Bomba Handiya Negombo
59	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Sebastian Perera Road
59	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Sebastian Perera Road
59	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Sebastian Perera Mawatha
59	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Sebastian Perera Mawatha
60	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Hanadiyawala Road
60	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Hanadiyawala Road
61	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Migel Seneviratna Road
61	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Migel Seneviratna Road
61	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Migel Perera Mawatha
61	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Migel Perera Mawatha
62	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Kappiththawatta Road
62	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Kappiththawatta Road
63	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Perera Road - close to the Volleyball Grounds
63	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Perera Road - close to the Volleyball Grounds
64	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Perera Road (2nd Lane)
64	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Perera Road (2nd Lane)
65	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Welikuruduwatta Church to Rilawalla
65	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Welikuruduwatta Road
66	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Ja Ela Bund Area
66	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	close to Bund Area
66	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Bund Road
66	Gampaha	Ja Ela UC	Bund Road
48	Gampaha	Katana PS	Dambadore
48	Gampaha	Katana PS	Dambadore
409	Gampaha	Katana PS	Aramba
409	Gampaha	Katana PS	Araba
409	Gampaha	Katana PS	Araba
51	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Kanaththa Road
51	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Liyanagemulla Methodist Church Area
52	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Liyanagemulla Methodist Church Area
52	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Liyanagemulla Methodist Church Area
53	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Konrad Premaratne Mawatha
53	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Konrad Premaratne Mawatha
54	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Konrad Premaratne Mawatha
54	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Seeduwa Radoluwa Road near Seeduwa Town
55	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Kosgahawatta Road
55	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Kosgahawatta Road
56	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Ambalanmulla Temple Area - Main Road
56	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Ambalanmulla Temple Area - Main Road
56	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Ambalanmulla Temple
57	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Kidigoda Church Area
57	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Kidigoda Church Area
57	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Kidigoda
58	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Liyanagemulla Main Road
58	Gampaha	Katunayake Seeduwa UC	Liyanagemulla Main Road
94	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Gangabada Area (between N. Bund and Kelani River)
94	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Gangabada Area (between N. Bund and Kelani River)
95	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Pethiyagoda Weerasinghe Mw. Junction
95	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	1st Lane Nilamege Watte
96	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Sinharamulla
96	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Gomis Mawatha
97	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Lasantha Sanjeewa Mw.
97	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Welawatta Road
98	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Green Haven State

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (2/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
98	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Green Haven State
99	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Wanawasala
99	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Behind Wanawasala Station
100	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Posonwatte Lane
100	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Posonwatte Lane
101	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Manelgama Road
101	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Manelgama Road
102	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Nandana Mawatha
102	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Seewalee Mw.
103	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Dikpitigoda Rd.
103	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Dikpitigoda Rd.
104	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Galwala Road
104	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Galwala Road
105	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Umagaliya Place
105	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Umagaliya Place
106	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Kuttampukuna Road
106	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Kuttampukuna Road
107	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	St Francis Mawatha
107	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	St Francis Mawatha
108	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Polhena Road
108	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Polhena Road
109	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Kohalwila Road
109	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Kohalwila Road
110	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Nahena Siripura
110	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Nahena Siripura
111	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Wewelduwa
111	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Wewelduwa
112	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Nagahawatte Road
112	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Nagahawatte Road
113	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Alawala Wimaladarma Mw.
113	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Alubogahawatte Road , Fernando Mw.
114	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Nuge Mawatha
114	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Maya Mw.
115	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Thambiligasmulla Rd.
115	Gampaha	Kelaniya PS	Thambiligasmulla Rd.
95	Gampaha	Kelaniya UC	Satharamaha Dewwala Road
98	Gampaha	Kelaniya UC	Green House L B Finance Housing Scheme
99	Gampaha	Kelaniya UC	Wanawasala Railway Line
100	Gampaha	Kelaniya UC	Posson Watte Lane
101	Gampaha	Kelaniya UC	Manel Gama
85	Gampaha	Mahara PS	Gongithota Enderamulla
85	Gampaha	Mahara PS	Gongithota Enderamulla
86	Gampaha	Mahara PS	Ganemulla
86	Gampaha	Mahara PS	Ganemulla
77	Gampaha	Minuwangoda PS	Asgiriwalpola Junction
77	Gampaha	Minuwangoda PS	Kirindiwita
93	Gampaha	Paliyagoda UC	Gamunu Mawatha
88	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Gangarama Thotupala Road
88	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Gangarama Thotupala Road
89	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Meegalawatte
89	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Meegalawatte
90	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Nelligahawatte
90	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Nelligahawatte
91	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Dutugemunu Mw.
91	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Dutugemunu Mw.
92	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Parakrama Mawatha
92	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Jambugaha Thotupala
93	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Gemunu Mw.
93	Gampaha	Peliyagoda UC	Naraminiya Rd. Housing
13	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Sedawatta
13	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Sedawatta
14	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Mahawaththa Rd, Saruwela Road
14	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Mahawaththa Rd, Saruwela Road
15	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Bopitiya, Watthala Rd, Lamaniwasa Rd
15	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Bopitiya, Watthala Rd, Lamaniwasa Rd
16	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Bopitiya, Watthala Rd, Lamaniwasa Rd
16	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Bopitiya, Watthala Rd, Lamaniwasa Rd
17	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Nugpe Area
17	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Nugpe Area
18	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Pattiyawala Area
18	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Pattiyawala Area
19	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Aluthakkerawatta
19	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Aluthakkerawatta
20	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Cardinal Cooray MW.
20	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Cardinal Cooray MW.
21	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Matagoda
21	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Matagoda
22	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Kerawalapitiya
22	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Kerawalapitiya
23	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Bund Road
23	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Olandagama
24	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Bund Road

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (3/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
24	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Bund Road
25	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Yodaya Kanatta Mw.
25	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Yodaya Kanatta Mw.
26	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Hekiththa
26	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Hekiththa
27	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Thimbirigasyaya
27	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Thimbirigasyaya
28	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Walisara & Walihena Area
28	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Walisara & Walihena Area
29	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Gunasekara Mawatha
29	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Gunasekara Mawatha
30	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Magammana Area
30	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Magammana Area
31	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Keragapokuna
31	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Keragapokuna
32	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Horape
32	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Horape
33	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Tharakuliya Road
33	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Tharakuliya Road
34	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Lines Wella
34	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Lines Wella
35	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Rogus Mawatha
35	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Rogus Mawatha
36	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Lunubemma Road
36	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Lunubemma Road
37	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Kadola Road
37	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Kadola Road
38	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Nelumwila Road
38	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Nelumwila Road
39	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Pelawaththa Road
39	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Pelawaththa Road
40	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Nawodaya Road
40	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Nawodaya Road
41	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Welihida Road
41	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Welihida Road
42	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Jayaprema Mawatha
42	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Jayaprema Mawatha
43	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Reginawila Road
43	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Reginawila Road
44	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Thampala/ Muthuwadiya
48	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Dabaduraya
410	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Lunubemma Road
410	Gampaha	Wattala PS	Lunubemma Road
67	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Dodammulla
67	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Duwawatta Road
67	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Doowawattha
67	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Doowawattha
67	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Doowawattha
68	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Pathima Mawatha Area
68	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Pathima Mawatha Area
68	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Fathima Mawatha
69	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Arachchigewatta Road
69	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Arachchigewatta Road
69	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Arachehige Watta
70	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Warallatuduwa Rd.
70	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Warallatuduwa Rd.
71	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Main Road Seeduwa
71	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Main Road Seeduwa
72	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Old Church Road
72	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Old Church Road
73	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Vincent Joseph Mw.
73	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Vincent Joseph Mw.
74	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	St. Nicholas Mw.
74	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	St. Nicholas Mw.
75	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Olivamulla Housing Scheme
75	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Olivamulla Housing Scheme
75	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Ollsyamulla
75	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Ollsyamulla
75	Gampaha	Wattala-Mabole UC	Ollsyamulla
136	Colombo	Colombo MC	near the Zainstan Cinema
136	Colombo	Colombo MC	opposite Zainstan Cinema
140	Colombo	Colombo MC	Pickering Road
140	Colombo	Colombo MC	Gunananda Mawatha
141	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sumithrama Mawatha
141	Colombo	Colombo MC	behind George R De Silva Mawatha
141	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sumithrama Mawatha
142	Colombo	Colombo MC	Reclamation Road
142	Colombo	Colombo MC	Reclamation Road
142	Colombo	Colombo MC	Reclamation Road
143	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Hilton - York Street
143	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Hilton - York Street
143	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Hilton - York Street

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (4/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
144	Colombo	Colombo MC	Fort - Near Police Station
145	Colombo	Colombo MC	Mayfield Lane
145	Colombo	Colombo MC	Mayfield Lane
145	Colombo	Colombo MC	Mayfield Lane
145	Colombo	Colombo MC	Paramananda Vihara Mawatha
145	Colombo	Colombo MC	Paramananda Vihara Mawatha
146	Colombo	Colombo MC	Lotus Road
146	Colombo	Colombo MC	Lotus Road
146	Colombo	Colombo MC	Lotus Road
147	Colombo	Colombo MC	Prince of Wales Avenue Nagalangama Street
147	Colombo	Colombo MC	Prince of Wales Avenue Nagalangama Street
147	Colombo	Colombo MC	Prince of Wales Avenue Nagalangama Street
148	Colombo	Colombo MC	opposite Kettarama Cricket Stadium
148	Colombo	Colombo MC	opposite Kettarama Cricket Stadium
148	Colombo	Colombo MC	opposite Kettarama Cricket Stadium
149	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Kettarama Stadium
149	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Kettarama Stadium
149	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Kettarama Stadium
150	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Saddarma Mawatha
150	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bodiraja Mawatha
150	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bodiraja Mawatha
150	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bodhiraja Mawatha
150	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bodhiraja Mawatha
151	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Saddarma Mawatha
151	Colombo	Colombo MC	part of Sri Saddarma Mawatha
151	Colombo	Colombo MC	part of Sri Saddarma Mawatha
151	Colombo	Colombo MC	part of Sri Saddarma Mawatha
152	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Grandpass Road
152	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Grandpass Road
152	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Grandpass Road
153	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sangaraja Mawatha
153	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sangaraja Mawatha
153	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sangaraja Mawatha
154	Colombo	Colombo MC	Maligawatta Flats
154	Colombo	Colombo MC	Maligawatta Flats
154	Colombo	Colombo MC	Maligawatta Flats
155	Colombo	Colombo MC	Dias Place
155	Colombo	Colombo MC	Dias Place
155	Colombo	Colombo MC	Suunders Place
156	Colombo	Colombo MC	Olcott Mawatha up to Lake House
157	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bodiraja Mawatha
157	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bodiraja Mawatha
157	Colombo	Colombo MC	Gas work st. (Bodiraja Mw)
158	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bastian Mawatha
158	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bastian Mawatha
158	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bastian Mawatha
159	Colombo	Colombo MC	1st - 4th Cross Road
159	Colombo	Colombo MC	1st - 4th Cross Road
159	Colombo	Colombo MC	1st - 4th Cross Road
160	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macalum Road
160	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macalum Road
160	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macalum Road
161	Colombo	Colombo MC	Nawam Mawatha
161	Colombo	Colombo MC	Nawam Mawatha
161	Colombo	Colombo MC	Nawam Mawatha
162	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perahera Mawatha
162	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perahera Mawatha
162	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perahera Mawatha
163	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Dharmapala Ma. - Marcus Fernando Mw
163	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Dharmapala Ma. - Marcus Fernando Mw
163	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Dharmapala Ma. - Marcus Fernando Mw
164	Colombo	Colombo MC	Ananda Kumaraswamy Mw
164	Colombo	Colombo MC	Ananda Kumaraswamy Mw
164	Colombo	Colombo MC	Ananda Kumaraswamy Mw
165	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vipula Sena Mw
165	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vipula Sena Mw
165	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vipula Sena Mw
166	Colombo	Colombo MC	Deans Road - Foster Lane
166	Colombo	Colombo MC	Deans Road - Foster Lane
166	Colombo	Colombo MC	Deans Road - Foster Lane
167	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vauxhall Street
167	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vauxhall Street
167	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vauxhall Street
168	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vauxhall Street
168	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vauxhall Street
168	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vauxhall Street
169	Colombo	Colombo MC	Park Street
169	Colombo	Colombo MC	Park Street
169	Colombo	Colombo MC	Park Street
170	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction to Maradana & Ananda Mawatha
170	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction to Maradana & Ananda Mawatha
170	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction to Maradana & Ananda Mawatha

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (5/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
171	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Maradana Road & Maligakanda
171	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Maradana Road & Maligakanda
171	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Maradana Road & Maligakanda
172	Colombo	Colombo MC	Arnold Ratnayaka Road
172	Colombo	Colombo MC	Arnold Ratnayaka Road
172	Colombo	Colombo MC	Arnold Ratnayaka Road
173	Colombo	Colombo MC	Devanampiyatissa Mawatha off Deans Road
173	Colombo	Colombo MC	Devanampiyatissa Mawatha off Deans Road
173	Colombo	Colombo MC	Devanampiyatissa Mawatha off Deans Road
174	Colombo	Colombo MC	Malay Street
174	Colombo	Colombo MC	Malay Street
174	Colombo	Colombo MC	Malay Street
175	Colombo	Colombo MC	Albion Road
175	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perth Road
175	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perth Road
175	Colombo	Colombo MC	Albian Lane, Dematagoda
176	Colombo	Colombo MC	Base Line Lane
176	Colombo	Colombo MC	Base Line Lane
176	Colombo	Colombo MC	Base Line Lane
176	Colombo	Colombo MC	Mahawela Lane
177	Colombo	Colombo MC	Aramaya Road
177	Colombo	Colombo MC	Aramaya Road
177	Colombo	Colombo MC	Aramaya Road
177	Colombo	Colombo MC	Aramaya Road
178	Colombo	Colombo MC	Ginnawimala Road
178	Colombo	Colombo MC	Ginnawimala Road
178	Colombo	Colombo MC	Gorakagaha Path
179	Colombo	Colombo MC	871 Watta, Sri Sugathawansa Mv
179	Colombo	Colombo MC	872 Watta, Sri Sugathawansa Mv
179	Colombo	Colombo MC	873 Watta, Sri Sugathawansa Mv
180	Colombo	Colombo MC	Borella Kannagara Vidyalaya
180	Colombo	Colombo MC	Near Borella Kannagara Vidyalaya
180	Colombo	Colombo MC	Anada Rajakaruna Mawatha
181	Colombo	Colombo MC	J D Fernando Mawatha
181	Colombo	Colombo MC	J D Fernando Mawatha
181	Colombo	Colombo MC	J D Fernando Mawatha
182	Colombo	Colombo MC	Magazine Road
182	Colombo	Colombo MC	Elliot Place
182	Colombo	Colombo MC	Magazine Road
183	Colombo	Colombo MC	Surpentine Road
183	Colombo	Colombo MC	Surpentine Road
183	Colombo	Colombo MC	Surpentine Road
184	Colombo	Colombo MC	Temple Avenue Sri Saddarama Mw
184	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Saddarma Mawatha Borella
184	Colombo	Colombo MC	Marikkar Place of Sri Saddarma Mw
185	Colombo	Colombo MC	Alfred Place of Duplication Road
185	Colombo	Colombo MC	Alfred Place of Duplication Road
185	Colombo	Colombo MC	Alfred Place of Duplication Road
186	Colombo	Colombo MC	Louries Road
186	Colombo	Colombo MC	Louries Road
186	Colombo	Colombo MC	Louries Road
187	Colombo	Colombo MC	Asoka Gardens
187	Colombo	Colombo MC	Asoka Gardens
187	Colombo	Colombo MC	Asoka Gardens
188	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bethesda Place
188	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bethesda Place
188	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bethesda Place
189	Colombo	Colombo MC	Clifferred Avenue
189	Colombo	Colombo MC	Clifferred Avenue
189	Colombo	Colombo MC	Clifferred Avenue
190	Colombo	Colombo MC	Palm Grove Avenue
208	Colombo	Colombo MC	Dabare Lane
210	Colombo	Colombo MC	Bloomfield Grounds
211	Colombo	Colombo MC	end of Classan Place
211	Colombo	Colombo MC	end of Classan Place
211	Colombo	Colombo MC	end of Classan Place
211	Colombo	Colombo MC	end of Classan Place
212	Colombo	Colombo MC	Devos Avenue
213	Colombo	Colombo MC	Roundabout at Kotahena Road
215	Colombo	Colombo MC	Modle Farm Road, near Heen Ela
216	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macleod Road near Duplication Road
216	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macleod Road near Duplication Road
217	Colombo	Colombo MC	Lorence Road near Hindu College
220	Colombo	Colombo MC	Anderson Flats area near Survey Dept
220	Colombo	Colombo MC	Anderson Flats
220	Colombo	Colombo MC	Anderson Flats
221	Colombo	Colombo MC	Park Road
221	Colombo	Colombo MC	Park Road
221	Colombo	Colombo MC	Park Road
222	Colombo	Colombo MC	Gunethilaka Avenue
222	Colombo	Colombo MC	Gunethilaka Avenue
222	Colombo	Colombo MC	Gunethilaka Avenue

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (6/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
223	Colombo	Colombo MC	Polhengoda Road
223	Colombo	Colombo MC	Polhengoda Road
223	Colombo	Colombo MC	Polhengoda Road
223	Colombo	Colombo MC	Polhengoda Road
224	Colombo	Colombo MC	Averihena Road End
224	Colombo	Colombo MC	Averihena Road End
224	Colombo	Colombo MC	Averihena Road End
224	Colombo	Colombo MC	Averihena Road End
225	Colombo	Colombo MC	140 and 128 Wattta, Poorwarama Road
225	Colombo	Colombo MC	140 and 128 Wattta, Poorwarama Road
225	Colombo	Colombo MC	140 and 128 Wattta, Poorwarama Road
225	Colombo	Colombo MC	140 and 128 Wattta, Poorwarama Road
226	Colombo	Colombo MC	Siddhartha Passage Extension
226	Colombo	Colombo MC	Siddhartha Passage Extension
226	Colombo	Colombo MC	Siddhartha Passage Extension
227	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perchasing & Sales Center Kirulapana
227	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perchasing & Sales Center Kirulapana
227	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perchasing & Sales Center Kirulapana
227	Colombo	Colombo MC	Perchasing and Sales Complex, Kirulapone
228	Colombo	Colombo MC	Rudra Mw
228	Colombo	Colombo MC	Rudra Mw
228	Colombo	Colombo MC	Rudra Mw
228	Colombo	Colombo MC	Rudra Mawatha
228	Colombo	Colombo MC	Rudra Mawatha
229	Colombo	Colombo MC	Arethusa Lane
229	Colombo	Colombo MC	Arethusa Lane
229	Colombo	Colombo MC	Arethusa Lane
229	Colombo	Colombo MC	Arethusa Lane
125	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Wickrama Mw. Church Rd, Fernando Rd.
125	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Wickrama Mw. Church Rd, Fernando Rd.
125	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Wickrama Mw. Church Rd, Fernando Rd.
126	Colombo	Colombo MC	St. Mary's Road & Church Road
126	Colombo	Colombo MC	St. Mary's Road & Church Road
126	Colombo	Colombo MC	St. Mary's Road & Church Road
127	Colombo	Colombo MC	Fergusons Road & Church Road
127	Colombo	Colombo MC	Fergusons Road & Church Road
127	Colombo	Colombo MC	Fergusons Road & Church Road
128	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Pannananda Mw.
128	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Pannananda Mw.
128	Colombo	Colombo MC	Sri Pannananda Mw.
129	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendal Road Opposite Oil Tank
129	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendal Road Opposite Oil Tank
130	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendal Junction
130	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendal Junction
130	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendal Junction
131	Colombo	Colombo MC	Opposite Prince of Wales Flat
131	Colombo	Colombo MC	Opposite Prince of Wales Flat
131	Colombo	Colombo MC	Opposite Prince of Wales Flat
132	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Prince of wales Road & Parakrama Rd.
132	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Prince of wales Road & Parakrama Rd.
132	Colombo	Colombo MC	Junction of Prince of wales Road & Parakrama Rd.
133	Colombo	Colombo MC	Layards Broadway & Armour Street
133	Colombo	Colombo MC	Layards Broadway & Armour Street
133	Colombo	Colombo MC	Layards Broadway & Armour Street
134	Colombo	Colombo MC	Armour Street part of Prince of Wales Road
134	Colombo	Colombo MC	Armour Street part of Prince of Wales Road
134	Colombo	Colombo MC	Armour Street part of Prince of Wales Road
135	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendhal Road, George Road, De Silva Mw.
135	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendhal Road, George Road, De Silva Mw.
135	Colombo	Colombo MC	Blomendhal Road, George Road, De Silva Mw.
136	Colombo	Colombo MC	opposite Zainstan Theater
136	Colombo	Colombo MC	opposite Zainstan Theater
136	Colombo	Colombo MC	opposite Zainstan Theater
137	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vystwyke Rd. to Crow Island
137	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vystwyke Rd. to Crow Island
137	Colombo	Colombo MC	Vystwyke Rd. to Crow Island
139	Colombo	Colombo MC	Modera Street
139	Colombo	Colombo MC	Modera Street
140	Colombo	Colombo MC	Gunananda Mw.
190	Colombo	Colombo MC	Palm Grow Avenue
190	Colombo	Colombo MC	Palm Grow Avenue
191	Colombo	Colombo MC	27th Lane, off Inner Flower Road
191	Colombo	Colombo MC	27th Lane
192	Colombo	Colombo MC	Flower Terrace, off Unity Place
192	Colombo	Colombo MC	Flower Terrace, off Unity Place
192	Colombo	Colombo MC	Flower Terrace, off Unity Place
193	Colombo	Colombo MC	27th Lane, off Flower Road
194	Colombo	Colombo MC	28th Lane, off Flower Road

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (7/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
194	Colombo	Colombo MC	5th Lane, Colombo 3
194	Colombo	Colombo MC	6th Lane, Colombo 3
194	Colombo	Colombo MC	7th Lane, Colombo 3
195	Colombo	Colombo MC	Inner Flower Road
195	Colombo	Colombo MC	Inner Flower Road
195	Colombo	Colombo MC	Inner Flower Road
196	Colombo	Colombo MC	Cambridge Place
196	Colombo	Colombo MC	Cambridge Place
196	Colombo	Colombo MC	Cambridge Place
197	Colombo	Colombo MC	Boralla Cross Road, junction at Maradana Road
197	Colombo	Colombo MC	Boralla Cross Road, junction at Maradana Road
197	Colombo	Colombo MC	Boralla Cross Road, junction at Maradana Road
198	Colombo	Colombo MC	junction at Ward Place
198	Colombo	Colombo MC	junction at Ward Place
198	Colombo	Colombo MC	junction at Ward Place
199	Colombo	Colombo MC	Kynsey Road and Gregery Road - Katana End
199	Colombo	Colombo MC	Kynsey Road and Gregery Road - Katana End
199	Colombo	Colombo MC	Kynsey Road and Gregery Road - Katana End
200	Colombo	Colombo MC	Wijerama Mawatha
200	Colombo	Colombo MC	Wijerama Mawatha
200	Colombo	Colombo MC	Wijerama Mawatha
201	Colombo	Colombo MC	Watta of Alwitigala Mawatha
201	Colombo	Colombo MC	Watta of Alwitigala Mawatha
201	Colombo	Colombo MC	Watta of Alwitigala Mawatha
202	Colombo	Colombo MC	behind Plywood Corporation of Baudhhaloka Mawatha
202	Colombo	Colombo MC	behind Plywood Corporation of Baudhhaloka Mawatha
202	Colombo	Colombo MC	behind Plywood Corporation of Baudhhaloka Mawatha
202	Colombo	Colombo MC	behind Plywood Corporation of Baudhhaloka Mawatha
203	Colombo	Colombo MC	behind Plywood Corporation of Baudhhaloka Mawatha
203	Colombo	Colombo MC	behind Plywood Corporation of Baudhhaloka Mawatha
204	Colombo	Colombo MC	Tharawattha,Maitland Place
204	Colombo	Colombo MC	Tharawattha,Maitland Place
204	Colombo	Colombo MC	Tharawattha,Maitland Place
205	Colombo	Colombo MC	Jayanthi Children Home 400/5 Watta
205	Colombo	Colombo MC	Jayanthi Children Home 400/5 Watta
205	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Jayanthi Children Home 400/5 Watta
205	Colombo	Colombo MC	near Jayanthi Children Home 400/5 Watta
206	Colombo	Colombo MC	around Independence Square Road
206	Colombo	Colombo MC	around Independence Square Road
206	Colombo	Colombo MC	around Independence Square Road
207	Colombo	Colombo MC	Koswatta Road Junction off Albitigala Mawatha
207	Colombo	Colombo MC	Koswatta Road Junction off Albitigala Mawatha
207	Colombo	Colombo MC	Koswatta Road Junction off Albitigala Mawatha
208	Colombo	Colombo MC	Mahawaththa Scheme Stage 2 (Dabare Mw.)
208	Colombo	Colombo MC	Mahawaththa Scheme Stage 2 (Dabare Mw.)
208	Colombo	Colombo MC	temple at Dabare Mawatha
209	Colombo	Colombo MC	80/1 Watta, Kashshepa Rd, D.S Fonseka Rd
209	Colombo	Colombo MC	1/81 Watta, Kashshepa Rd, D.S Fonseka Rd
209	Colombo	Colombo MC	1/80 Watta, Kashshepa Rd, D.S Fonseka Rd
212	Colombo	Colombo MC	Devos Avenue
213	Colombo	Colombo MC	round about Kota Road
213	Colombo	Colombo MC	round about Kota Road
214	Colombo	Colombo MC	Irrigation Department Quarters, Kotta Road
214	Colombo	Colombo MC	Nugagahawatta - Model Farm Road
214	Colombo	Colombo MC	Nugagahawatta - Model Farm Road
214	Colombo	Colombo MC	Nugagahawatta - Model Farm Road
215	Colombo	Colombo MC	Model Farm Road, near Heen Ela
215	Colombo	Colombo MC	Model Farm Road, near Heen Ela
215	Colombo	Colombo MC	Model Farm Road, near Heen Ela
216	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macleod Road, Galle Road End
216	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macleod Road, Galle Road End
217	Colombo	Colombo MC	Lorenze Road near Hindu College
217	Colombo	Colombo MC	Lorenze Road near Hindu College
217	Colombo	Colombo MC	Lorenze Road near Hindu College
218	Colombo	Colombo MC	Maning Place, Colombo 3
218	Colombo	Colombo MC	Maning Place, Colombo 3
218	Colombo	Colombo MC	Maning Place, Colombo 3
219	Colombo	Colombo MC	Macleod Road, Galle Road End
219	Colombo	Colombo MC	Hathbodhiwatta near Hathbodhi Temple
219	Colombo	Colombo MC	Hathbodhiwatta near Hathbodhi Temple
219	Colombo	Colombo MC	Hathbodhiwatta near Hathbodhi Temple
460	Colombo	Colombo MC	Royal Collage Junction Hostel Play Ground
230	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda Behind St. Joseph's Convent -
230	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda Behind St. Joseph's Convent -
230	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda Behind St. Joseph's Convent -
231	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Peters Place
231	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Reymond Road
231	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Travence Gardens
232	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda - Meldor Place, Tissa, Avenue Area
232	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda - Meldor Place, Tissa, Avenue Area
232	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda - Meldor Place, Tissa, Avenue Area

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (8/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
233	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Waidya Road Section
233	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Waidya Road Section
233	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Waidya Road Section
234	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana, lower end of First Lane
234	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana, lower end of First Lane
234	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana, lower end of First Lane
235	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana Sri Dhammadara Mw from Maliban Fact.
235	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana Sri Dhammadara Mw from Maliban Fact.
235	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana Sri Dhammadara Mw from Maliban Fact.
236	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana End of Sri Sumangala Road
236	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana End of Sri Sumangala Road
236	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana End of Sri Sumangala Road
237	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Attidiya - end of Upananda Mawatha Area around
237	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Attidiya - end of Upananda Mawatha Area around
237	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Attidiya - end of Upananda Mawatha Area around
238	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Raja Mawatha near school
238	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Raja Mawatha near school
238	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Raja Mawatha near school
239	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mahindarama Road
239	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mahindarama Road
239	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mahindarama Road
240	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Second Lane
240	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Third Lane
240	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Fourth Lane
241	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Borupana Road Irrigation
241	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Borupana Dharmarama Mw
241	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Borupana 1st Cross Str.
242	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda Nalandarama Road
242	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda Nalandarama Road
242	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda Nalandarama Road
243	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda - Perera Mw
243	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda - Perera Mw
243	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Nugegoda - Dutugemunu Street Kohuwala
244	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Kalubowila - end of Peiris Road,
244	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Kalubowila - end of Peiris Road,
244	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Prathibimbaramaya
245	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Kalubowila - Woodland Avenue Part
245	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Kalubowila - Woodland Avenue Part
245	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Kalubowila - Woodland Avenue Part
246	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Dehiwala - near Vilasancee Theatre, Liyanage Road
246	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Dehiwala - near Vilasancee Theatre, Liyanage Road
246	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Dehiwala - near Vilasancee Theatre, Liyanage Road
247	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia De Saram & College Roads.
247	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia De Saram & College Roads.
247	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia De Saram & College Roads.
247	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia De Saram & College Roads.
247	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia De Saram & College Roads.
249	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Attidiya - Manthrimulla Road,
249	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Attidiya - Manthrimulla Road,
249	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Indigahadeniya Attidiya
250	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Uldagoda Mw.
250	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Athula Mawatha
250	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Uldagoda Mw.
251	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Kandawala Mw Area near Defense Academy
251	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Kandawala
251	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Ratmalana - Kandawala
252	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Kalubowila, Saranankara Terrace
253	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Sunethradevi Road near Dhatumalawa Temple
253	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Sunethradevi Road near Dhatumalawa Temple
253	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Sunethradevi Road near Dhatumalawa Temple
254	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Auburn Side
254	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Auburn Side
254	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Auburn Side
255	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Dehiwala - Fairline Road Area
255	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Dehiwala - Fairline Road Area
255	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Dehiwala - Fairline Road Area
256	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia Peiris Road, Abeysekera Road Area
256	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia Peiris Road, Abeysekera Road Area
256	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Mt. Lavinia Peiris Road, Abeysekera Road Area
257	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Yasorapura
257	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Yasorapura
257	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Yasorapura
258	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Vijayaraja Avanue
258	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Vijitha Road
258	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Vijayaraja Avanue
259	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Liyanage Road
259	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Liyanage Road
259	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Liyanage Road
260	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Sri Mala Vihara Road
260	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Sri Mala Vihara Road
260	Colombo	Dehiwala Mt. Lavinia MC	Sri Mala Vihara Road

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (9/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
428	Colombo	Homagama PS	Hiripitiya, Dole Kade Junc
428	Colombo	Homagama PS	Hiripitiya, Dole Kade Junc
429	Colombo	Homagama PS	Diyagama, Kiriwattuduwa Road
429	Colombo	Homagama PS	Diyagama, Kiriwattuduwa Road
430	Colombo	Homagama PS	Kiriwattuduwa, Punchi Sikurada Pola
430	Colombo	Homagama PS	Kiriwattuduwa, Punchi Sikurada Pola
431	Colombo	Homagama PS	Siyambalagoda, Kudamaduwa
431	Colombo	Homagama PS	Siyambalagoda, Kudamaduwa
432	Colombo	Homagama PS	Rilawala Junc
432	Colombo	Homagama PS	Rilawala Junc
433	Colombo	Homagama PS	Kahatuduwa Old Police Road
433	Colombo	Homagama PS	Kahatuduwa Junc
434	Colombo	Homagama PS	Wetara Junc
434	Colombo	Homagama PS	Wetara Junc
435	Colombo	Homagama PS	Undurugoda, Sandagiriwatta
435	Colombo	Homagama PS	Undurugoda, Sandagiriwatta
436	Colombo	Homagama PS	Palagama, Weniwelkola Area
436	Colombo	Homagama PS	Palagama, Weniwelkola Area
411	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Welivita Temple Road
411	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Welivita Temple Road
411	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Welivita Temple Road
412	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Hewagama
412	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Hewagama
412	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Hewagama
413	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Kothalawala
413	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Kothalawala
413	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Kothalawala
413	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Kothalawala
415	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Subutipura Mawatha of Polduwa Road
415	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Subutipura Mawatha of Polduwa Road
416	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Malabe Kaduwela Road
419	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Arangala off Pittugala
419	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Arangala off Pittugala
420	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Mahawela off Bakmee Gaha Road
420	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Mahawela off Bakmee Gaha Road
421	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Pore, Kanatta Road
421	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Pore, Govinda Mawatha
421	Colombo	Kaduwela PS	Pore, Govinda Mawatha
354	Colombo	Kasbewa PS	Ratnapitiya Colombo, Horana
355	Colombo	Kasbewa PS	Bellanwila Dehiwala Road, near low land area
358	Colombo	Kasbewa PS	Bokundara Colombo Horana Road, near ICC
358	Colombo	Kasbewa PS	Bokundara Colombo Horana Road, near ICC
359	Colombo	Kasbewa PS	Pittiyawatta Road
360	Colombo	Kasbewa PS	Karadiyana Area
354	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Raththanapitiya Colombo Horana Road, near bridge and low land
354	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Raththanapitiya Colombo Horana Road, near bridge and low land
355	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Bellanwila Dehiwala Road, near low land area
355	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Bellanwila Gramasewaka Office
356	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Borelasgamuwa Pubudu Mawatha
356	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Borelasgamuwa Pubudu Mawatha
357	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Borelasgamuwa Pirivena Road
357	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Borelasgamuwa Pirivena Road
357	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Borelasgamuwa Pirivena Road
358	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Bokundara Colombo Horana Road, near ICC
358	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Bokundara Colombo Horana Road, near ICC
359	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Battiyawatta
359	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Battiyawatta
359	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Battiyawatta
360	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Duwawatta Road
360	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Karadiyana Werahera Karadiyana Area
360	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Karadiyana Werahera Karadiyana Area
361	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Batakkettara near Malu Bokkuwa, Piliyandala Kahapola Main Road
361	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Batakkettara near Malu Bokkuwa, Piliyandala Kahapola Main Road
362	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Madapatha Madapattha-Polheana Road near culvert of paddy area
362	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Madapatha Madapattha-Polheana Road near culvert of paddy area
363	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Thuduwa Road near Walkway Factory, Madapatha-Thuduwa Road
363	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Thuduwa Road near Walkway Factory, Madapatha-Thuduwa Road
364	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Jaburaliya near Kindelpitiya Bridge, Bandaragama Road
364	Colombo	Kesbewa PS	Jaburaliya near Kindelpitiya Bridge, Bandaragama Road
321	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Nawalokapura
322	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Kotuwila
323	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Kudabuthgamuwa Area
331	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Gamagewatta, off IDH Road
331	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Gamagewatta, off IDH Road
331	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Gamagewatta, off IDH Road
321	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Nawalokapura - only Floods
321	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Nawalokapura - only Floods
321	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Nawalokapura - only Floods
329	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Meethotamulla - Wadugoda Watta
329	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Meethotamulla - Wadugoda Watta
331	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Gamegawatta IDH Road
331	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Gamegawatta IDH Road
332	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Nagahamulla - Pothuwilkumbura

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (10/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
332	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Nagahamulla - Pothuwilkumbura
333	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Singhapura - Kolonnawa
333	Colombo	Kolonnawa UC	Singhapura - Kolonnawa
322	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kotuwila - Uswatta Area - Wendesi Watta
322	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kotuwila - Uswatta Area - Wendesi Watta
323	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kudabuthgamuwa Area
323	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kudabuthgamuwa Area
324	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kittampahuwa Road - Wellampitiya
324	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kittampahuwa Road - Wellampitiya
325	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Balagama Area
325	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Balagama Area
326	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kelanimulla - Kelani Nadi Mawatha, Pokungoda Rd, Gamsabha Rd, Ganga Asabada Road, Narangoda Road, Salalihini Mawatha,
326	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kelanimulla - Kelani Nadi Mawatha, Pokungoda Rd, Gamsabha Rd, Ganga Asabada Road, Narangoda Road, Salalihini Mawatha,
327	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Ambatale Wewa Road
327	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Ambatale Wewa Road
328	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Brandiyawatta
328	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Brandiyawatta
328	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Bandiyawatta
330	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Megoda Kolonnawa Area
330	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Megoda Kolonnawa Area
414	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kalapaluwawa
414	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kalapaluwawa
414	Colombo	Kotikawatta PS	Kalapaluwawa, Mullariyawa
334	Colombo	Kotte MC	Obeysekera Pura Arunodaya Mawatha Area
334	Colombo	Kotte MC	Obeysekera Pura Arunodaya Mawatha Area
335	Colombo	Kotte MC	Obeysekera Pura U. E. Perera Mawatha Area
335	Colombo	Kotte MC	Obeysekera Pura U. E. Perera Mawatha Area
336	Colombo	Kotte MC	Rajagiriya - including town
336	Colombo	Kotte MC	Rajagiriya - including town
336	Colombo	Kotte MC	Rajagiriya Town
337	Colombo	Kotte MC	Bandaranayake Pura
337	Colombo	Kotte MC	Bandaranayake Pura
337	Colombo	Kotte MC	Bandaranayake Pura
338	Colombo	Kotte MC	Nawala Road Near Canal
338	Colombo	Kotte MC	Nawala Road Near Canal
339	Colombo	Kotte MC	Angampitiya - Ethulkotte around 9th Lane
339	Colombo	Kotte MC	Angampitiya - Ethulkotte around 9th Lane
339	Colombo	Kotte MC	Athulkotte, 9th Lane
340	Colombo	Kotte MC	Nugegoda Junction - near round about
340	Colombo	Kotte MC	Nugegoda Junction - near round about
417	Colombo	Kotte MC	2nd land off Koswatta (Gorokgahawatta)
417	Colombo	Kotte MC	2nd land off Koswatta (Gorokgahawatta)
417	Colombo	Kotte MC	2nd land off Koswatta (Gorokgahawatta)
418	Colombo	Kotte MC	Pitakotte East
418	Colombo	Kotte MC	Pitakotte East
418	Colombo	Kotte MC	end of Duwa Road off Pitakotte
348	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Welsiripura
348	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Welsiripura
349	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Delgawatta Road
349	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Delgawatta Road
350	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Walawatta Road
350	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Walawatta Road
350	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Walawatta Road
351	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Walauwatta Road, close to Delkanda Junc
351	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Welayaya Road between Nawinna Junction and Wijerama Junction, Welayaya Road upto Pasal Mw
351	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Welayaya Road between Nawinna Junction and Wijerama Junction, Welayaya Road upto Pasal Mw
352	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Janatha Road (access from Nawinna Junction)
352	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Janatha Road (access from Nawinna Junction)
353	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Raththanapitiya Area near to Raththanapitiya Junction
353	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Raththanapitiya Area near to Raththanapitiya Junction
353	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Ratnapitiya Area near junc
422	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Mirihana North
422	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Mirihana North
423	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Udahamulla East
423	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Udahamulla East
423	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Udahamulla East
424	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Mirihana South, Buwanekaba Mawatha
424	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Mirihana South, Buwanekaba Mawatha
424	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Mirihana South, Buwanekaba Mawatha
425	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Rubber Watta close to Imbugahawatta Area off Old Kesbewa Road
425	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Rubber Watta close to Imbugahawatta Area off Old Kesbewa Road
425	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Rubber Watta close to Imbugahawatta Area off Old Kesbewa Road
426	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Kattiya Junc off Gangodavila North
426	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Kattiya Junc off Gangodavila North
427	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Gangodavila South, Pepiliyana Road
427	Colombo	Maharagama PS	Gangodavila South, Pepiliyana Road
261	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Borupana
261	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Borupana
261	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Borupana

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (11/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
262	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Kaldemulla
262	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	KalDEMULLA
262	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	KalDEMULLA
263	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Lakshapathiya
263	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Lakshapathiya
263	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Lakshapathiya
264	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Telawala
264	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Telawala
264	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Telawala
265	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Katubedda
265	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Katubedda
265	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Katubedda
266	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Rawatawatta
266	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Rawatawatta
266	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Rawatawatta
267	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Moratumulla
267	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Moratumulla
267	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Idama Rawathawatha
268	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Idamana
268	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Idamana
268	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Idamana
269	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Uyana
269	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Uyana
269	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Uyana
270	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Koralawella - Moses Place
270	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Koralawella
271	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Katukurunda Joseph Place
271	Colombo	Moratuwa MC	Koralawella
365	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Gadambe Road, Bandaragama
365	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Gadambe Road, Bandaragama
366	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Kindelpitiya Kahatawela
366	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Kindelpitiya Kahatawela
367	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Hirana Thotupola
367	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Hirana Thotupola
368	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Atalugama
368	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Atalugama
369	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Maha Arukgoda
369	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	
370	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Maha Arukgoda West
370	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Kuda Arukgoda West
371	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Batadombathudawa
371	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Batadombathudawa
372	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Alubomulla
372	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Alubomulla Pamunugama
373	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Rammukkana North
373	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Rammukkana
374	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Bolgoda Bridge
374	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Bolgoda Bridge
380	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Imbul Iha
380	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Imbul Iha
381	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Pamunugama
381	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Pamunugama
382	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Digana Thuduwa
382	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Digana Thuduwa
384	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Kolamediriya
384	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Kolamediriya
385	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Panape, Millaniya
385	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Panape, Millaniya
386	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Averiya Wattा
386	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Averiya Wattা
387	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Ballantuduwa
388	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Haltota
388	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Haltota Rajgama Anguruwathota Road
390	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Kimmanthudawa, Sri Sumanajoti Pura
390	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Kimmanthudawa, Sri Sumanajoti Pura
391	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Delkanda
392	Kalutara	Bandaragama PS	Panape, Millaniya
375	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Alubaddavila
375	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Gungamuwa
377	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Labugama - Welikala Road
377	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Labugama - Welikala Road
377	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Mahabellana - Maha Wattা
377	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Mahabellana - Maha Wattা
383	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Palpola
383	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Palpola
387	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Ballantuduwa Malwatta Road
389	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Okkanduwa Panape Road
389	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Okkanduwa Panape Road
391	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Delkanda
392	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Katagoda Millaniya Road
393	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Mulkadannanda Road
393	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Mulkadekanda

3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (12/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
394	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Liyanagoda
394	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Palpola Liyanagoda
395	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Batagoda Kananthudawa Road
395	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Batagoda Kananthudawa Road
396	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Punsiripura
396	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Punsiripura
397	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Manana Galpatha
397	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Manana Galpatha
398	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Batagoda Kananthudawa Road
398	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Batagoda
400	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Panagoda
400	Kalutara	Dodangoda PS	Galpatha Indiland
306	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Desastra
306	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Desastra
307	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Widyasara
307	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Widyasara
308	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Nan Doowa
308	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Nan Doowa
309	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Chummly Pura
309	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Chummly Pura
310	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Kudawaskaduwa West
310	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Kudawaskaduwa West
311	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Nugagoda Wattta
311	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Nugagoda Wattta
312	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Thotupala
312	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Thotupala
313	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Paraduwa
313	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Paraduwa
314	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Diyagama
314	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Diyagama
315	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Dodammulla
315	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Dodammulla
316	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Thalawwa
316	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Thalawwa
317	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Galkanda
317	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Galkanda
318	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Pohoddaramulla
318	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Pohoddaramulla
319	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Pothupitiya West
319	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Pothupitiya West
320	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Uggalbada West
320	Kalutara	Kalutara PS	Uggalbada West
278	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Molligoda Coastal Area
278	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Molligoda Coastal Area
280	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Horeithuduwa North
280	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Horithuduwa
281	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Gorakana
281	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Gorakana
282	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Diggala
282	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Diggala
283	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Sarikkammulla
283	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Sarikkammulla
284	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Keselwatta
284	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Keselwatta
285	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Pallimulla
285	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Henamulla
286	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Pattiya
286	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Pattiya
287	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Thalpitiya South
287	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Thalpitiya South
288	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Kaludewala
288	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Kaludewala
289	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Morawinna Medawella
289	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Morawinna Medawella
290	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Malamulla & Malamulla West
290	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Malamulla & Malamulla West
291	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Bekkegama
291	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Bekkegama
292	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Ambalanduwa
292	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Ambalanduwa
293	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Narampitiya
293	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Narampitiya
294	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Palliyamankada
294	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Palliyamankada
295	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Mahawadduwa
295	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Mahawadduwa
296	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Patti Eliya
296	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Patti Eliya
297	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Molligoda North
297	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Molligoda North
298	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Ardin Forest
298	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Ardin Forest

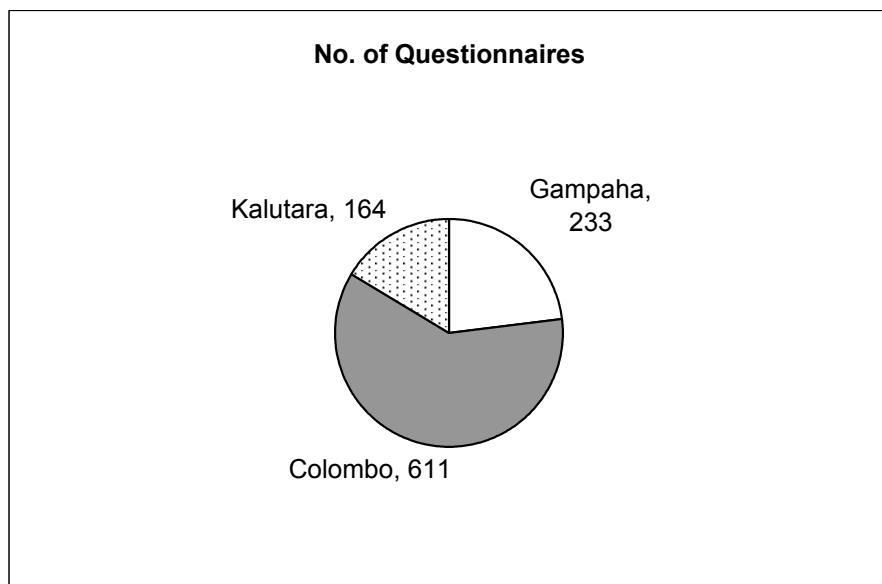
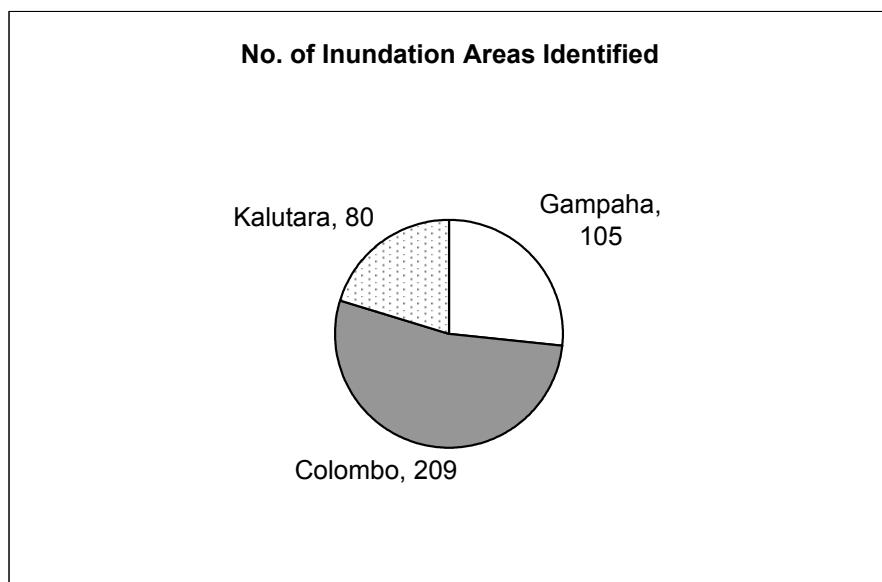
3. List of Questionnaire Survey Locations (13/13)

Inundation Area No.	Name of District	Name of LA	Name of Area
299	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Weeragama
299	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Weeragama
300	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Moronthuduwa
300	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Moronthuduwa
301	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Madawilgoda
301	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Madawilgoda
302	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Daladawatta
302	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Daladawatta
303	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Thanthirimulla
303	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Thanthirimulla
304	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Mahavihara Road
304	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Mahavihara Road
305	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Kudawaskaduwa Junction
305	Kalutara	Panadura PS	Kudawaskaduwa Junction
272	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Pallimulla
272	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Pallimulla
273	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Gorakapola
273	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Goracapola
274	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Panadura Town Center
274	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Panadura Town Center
275	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Pattiya South
275	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Pattiya South
276	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Walapola
276	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Walapola
276	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Dibbedda
276	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Dibbedda
279	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Nalluruwa
279	Kalutara	Panadura UC	Nalluruwa

4. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires

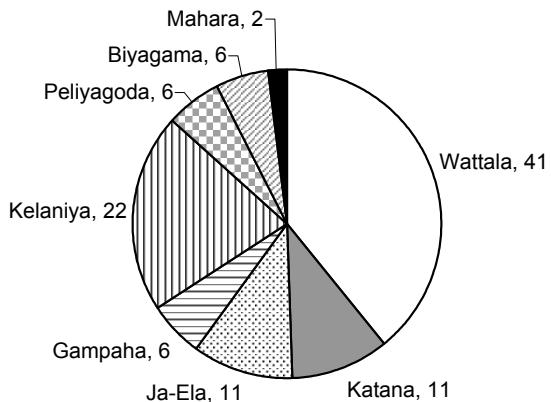
Study Area	District		No. of Locations	No. of Questionnaires
	Gampaha		105	233
	Colombo		209	611
	Kalutara		80	164
	Total		394	1008
By District	District	Division	No. of Locations	No. of Questionnaires
	Gampaha	Wattala	41	90
		Katana	11	25
		Ja-Ela	11	28
		Gampaha	6	12
		Kelaniya	22	49
		Peliyagoda	6	13
		Biyagama	6	12
		Mahara	2	4
		<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>105</u>	<u>233</u>
	Colombo	Colombo	135	423
		Moratuwa	11	31
		Kolonnawa	14	37
		Nugegoda	9	23
		Maharagama	12	29
		Kesbewa	11	30
		Kaduwela	8	20
		Homagama	9	18
		<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>209</u>	<u>611</u>
	Kalutara	Panadura	33	68
		Kalutara	15	30
		Bandaragama	19	38
		Milleniya	13	28
		<u>Sub-total</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>164</u>
	Total		394	1008

5. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by District

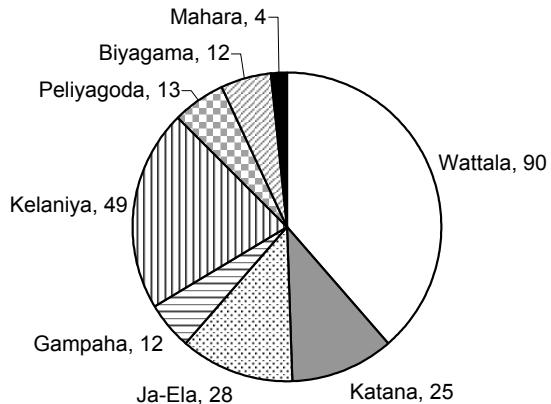


**6. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by Local Authority
Gampaha District**

No. of Inundation Areas Identified - Gampaha District

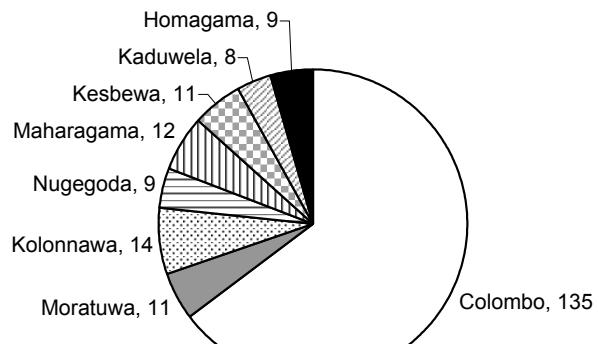


No. of Questionnaires - Gampaha District

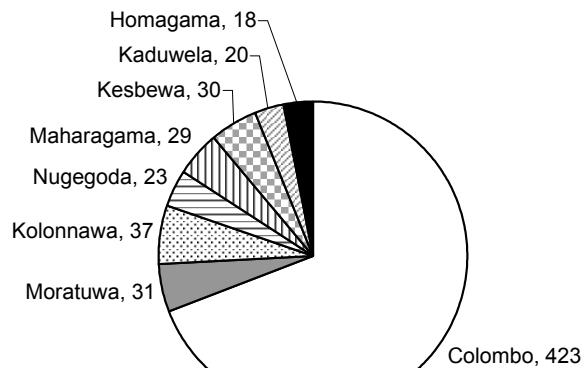


**7. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by Local Authority
Colombo District**

No. of Inundation Areas Identified - Colombo District

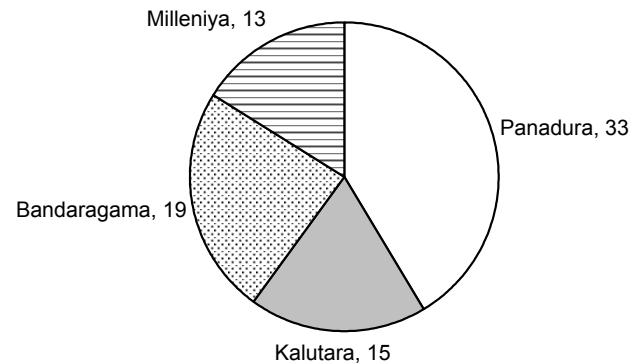


No. of Questionnaires - Colombo District

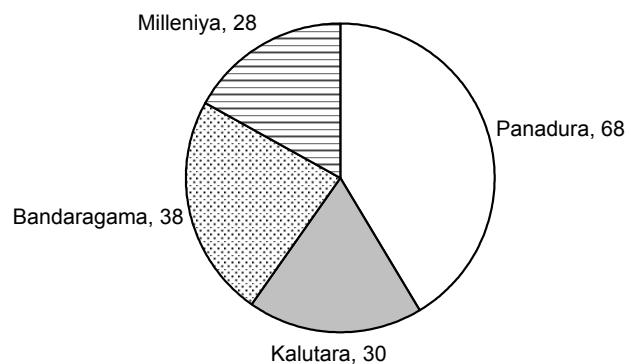


**8. Identified Inundation Areas and Questionnaires by Local Authority
Kalutara District**

No. of Inundation Areas Identified - Kalutara District



No. of Questionnaires - Kalutara District

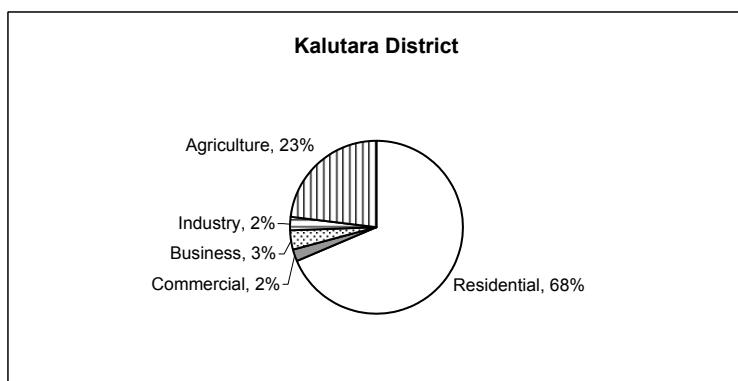
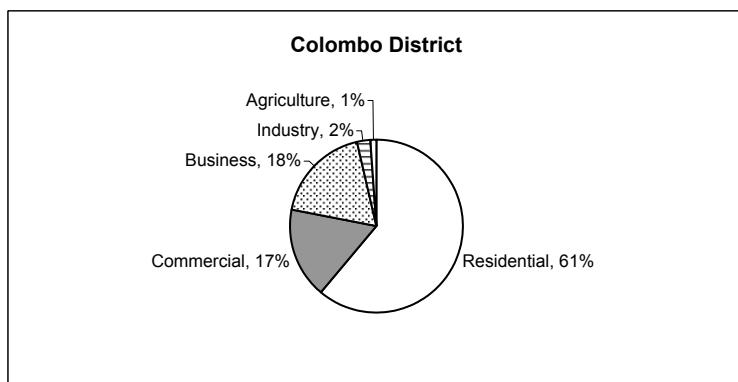
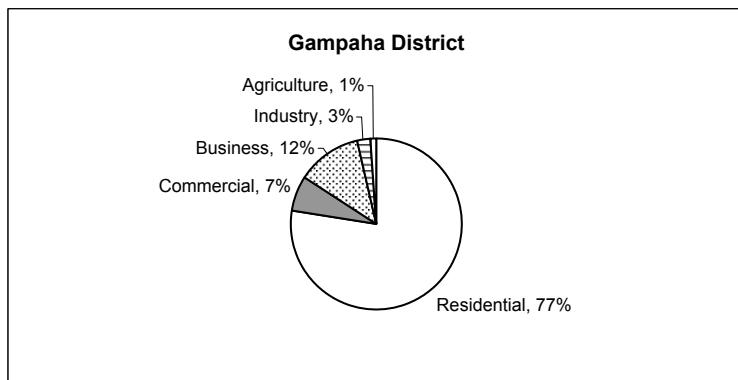


9. Observation of Identified Inundation Areas

Area Classification

Area Classification

District	Residential	Commercial	Business	Industry	Agriculture	Total
Gampaha	77%	7%	12%	3%	1%	100%
Colombo	61%	17%	18%	2%	1%	100%
Kalutara	68%	2%	3%	2%	23%	100%
Total	66%	12%	14%	2%	5%	100%

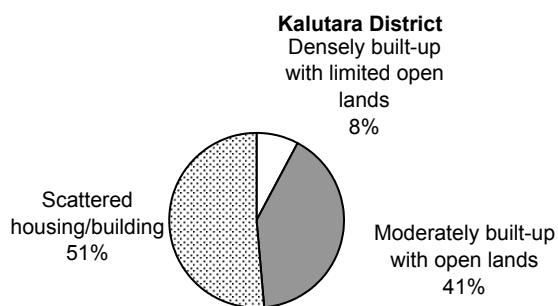
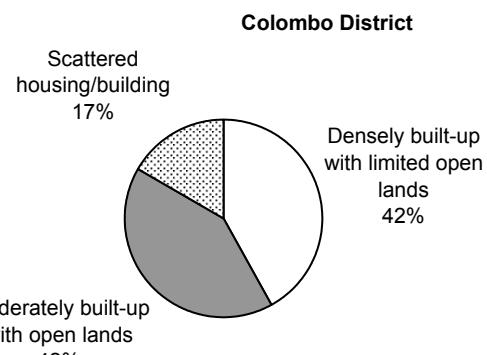
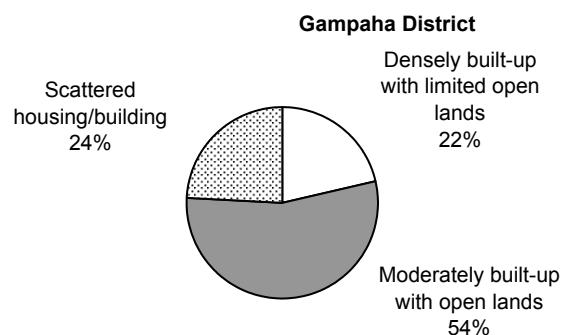


10. Observations of Identified Inundation Areas

Density of Housing/Building

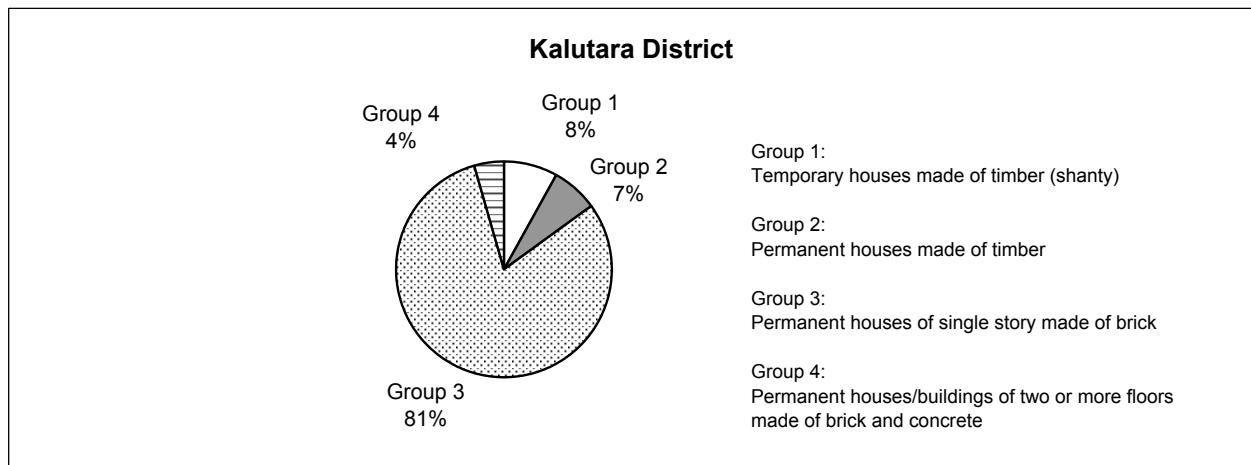
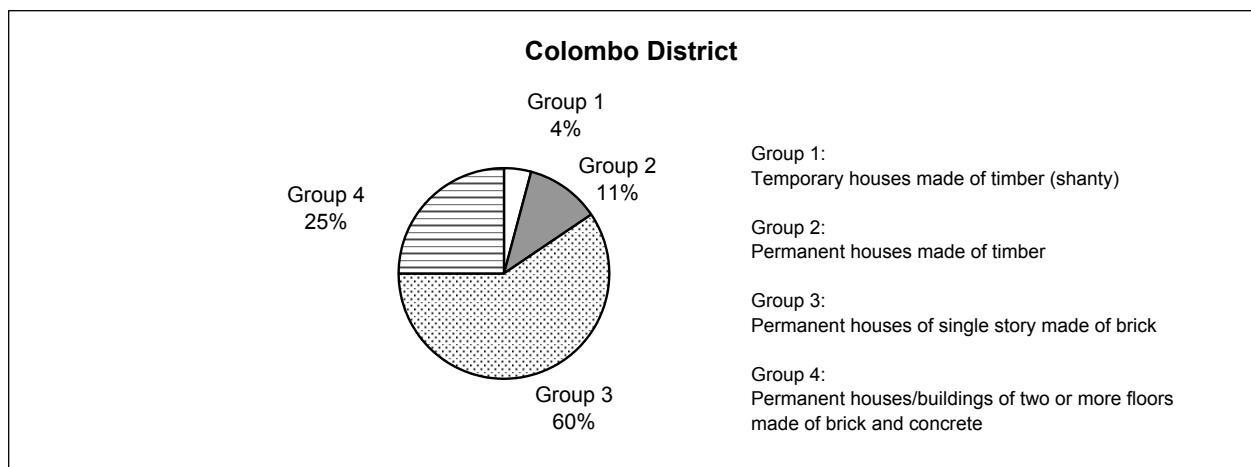
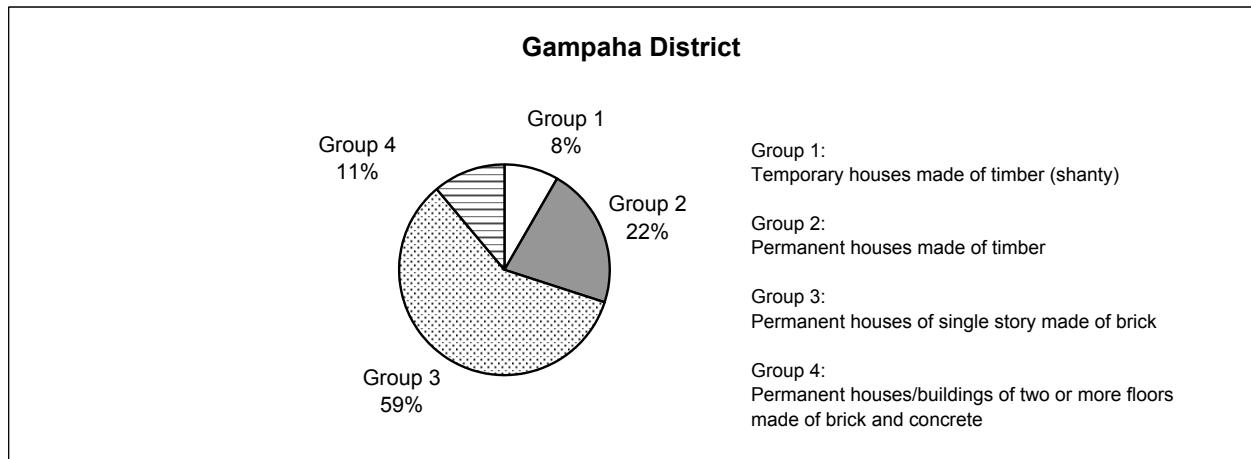
Housing/Building

District	Densely built-up with limited open lands	Moderately built-up with open lands	Scattered housing/building	Total
Gampaha	22%	54%	24%	100%
Colombo	42%	42%	17%	100%
Kalutara	8%	41%	51%	100%
Total	32%	44%	23%	100%



11. Observations of Identified Inundation Areas Prevailing Houses/Buildings

District	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Total
Gampaha	8%	22%	59%	11%	100%
Colombo	4%	11%	60%	25%	100%
Kalutara	8%	7%	81%	4%	100%
Total	6%	13%	62%	19%	100%

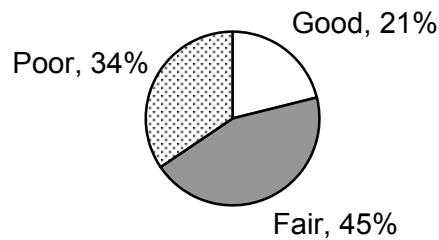


12. Observations of Identified Inundation Areas Conditions of Infrastructure (Road)

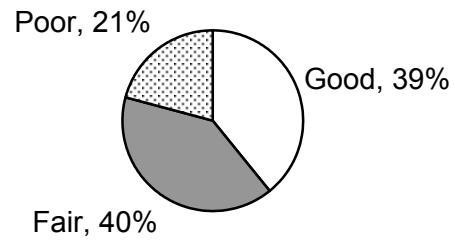
Road

District	Good	Fair	Poor	Total
Gampaha	21%	45%	34%	100%
Colombo	39%	40%	21%	100%
Kalutara	11%	53%	36%	100%
Total	30%	43%	26%	100%

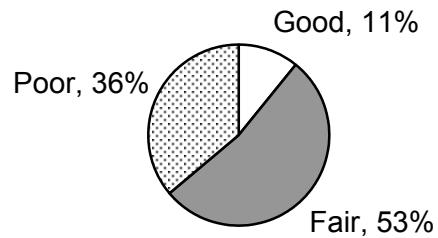
Gampaha District



Colombo District



Gampaha District

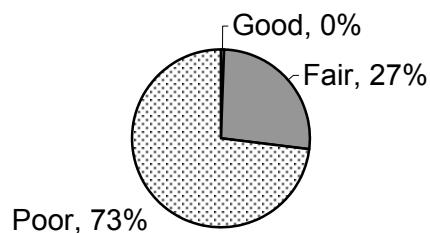


13. Observations of Identified Inundation Areas Conditions of Infrastructure (Drainage)

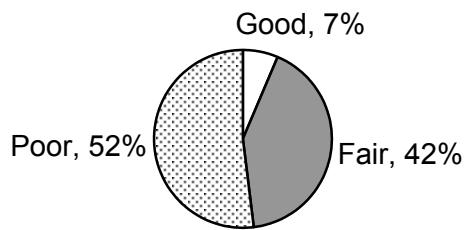
Drainage

District	Good	Fair	Poor	Total
Gampaha	0%	27%	73%	100%
Colombo	7%	42%	52%	100%
Kalutara	3%	29%	69%	100%
Total	5%	36%	59%	100%

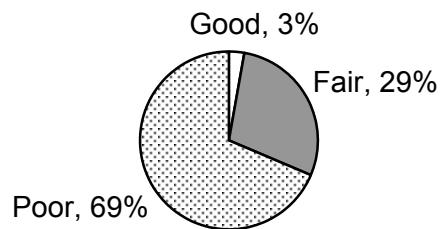
Gampaha District



Colombo District



Kalutara District

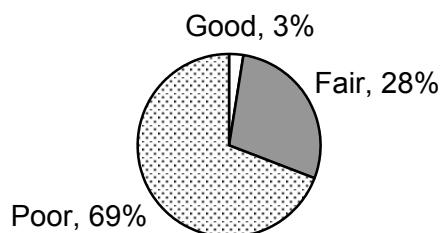


14. Observations of Identified Inundation Areas Conditions of Infrastructure (Wastewater Disposal)

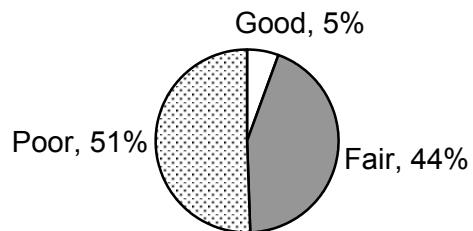
Wastewater Disposal

District	Good	Fair	Poor	Total
Gampaha	3%	28%	69%	100%
Colombo	5%	44%	51%	100%
Kalutara	10%	49%	41%	100%
Total	5%	41%	54%	100%

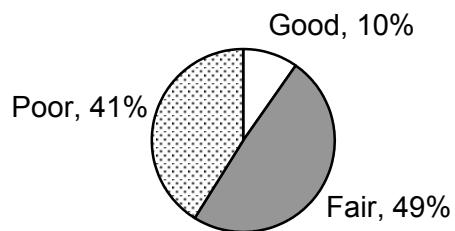
Gampaha District



Colombo District



Kalutara District

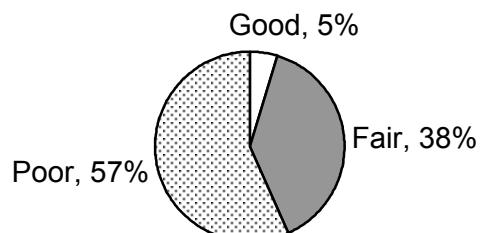


15. Observations of Identified Inundation Areas Conditions of Infrastructure (Garbage Collection)

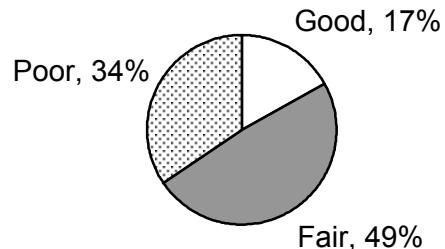
Garbage Collection

District	Good	Fair	Poor	Total
Gampaha	5%	38%	57%	100%
Colombo	17%	49%	34%	100%
Kalutara	23%	35%	42%	100%
Total	15%	44%	41%	100%

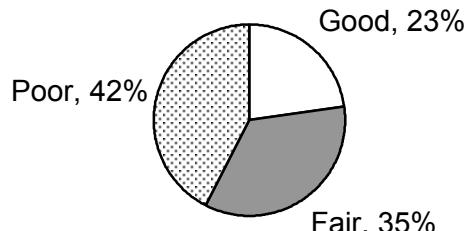
Gampaha District



Colombo District



Kalutara District

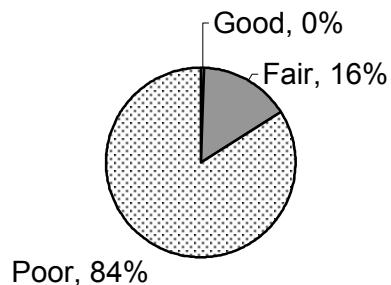


16. Observations of Identified Inundation Areas Conditions of Infrastructure (Canal Maintenance)

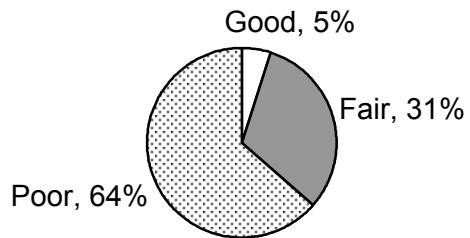
Canal Maintenance

District	Good	Fair	Poor	Total
Gampaha	0%	16%	84%	100%
Colombo	5%	31%	64%	100%
Kalutara	2%	18%	80%	100%
Total	3%	25%	71%	100%

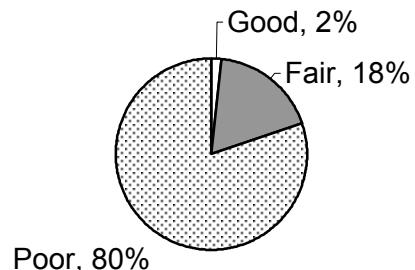
Gampaha District



Colombo District



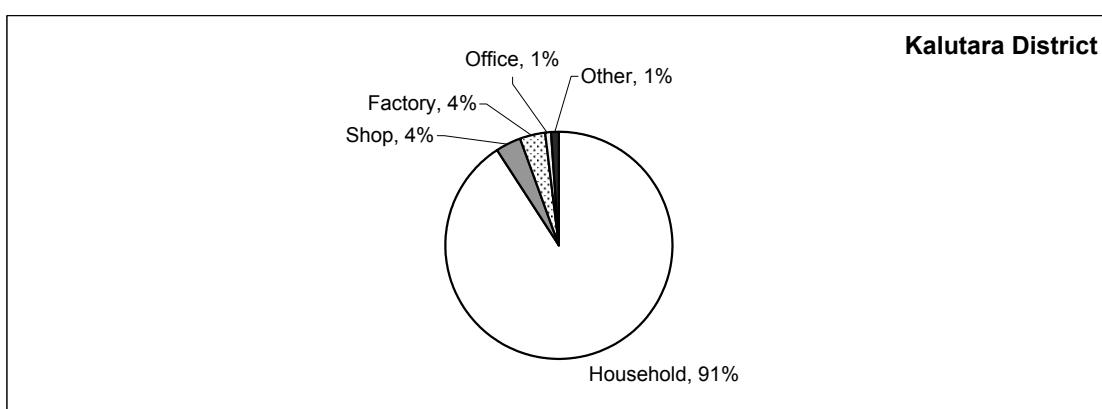
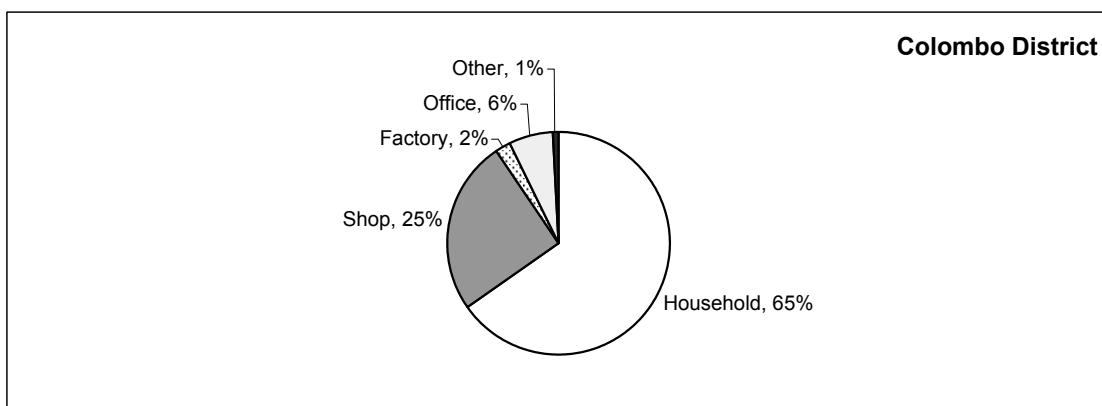
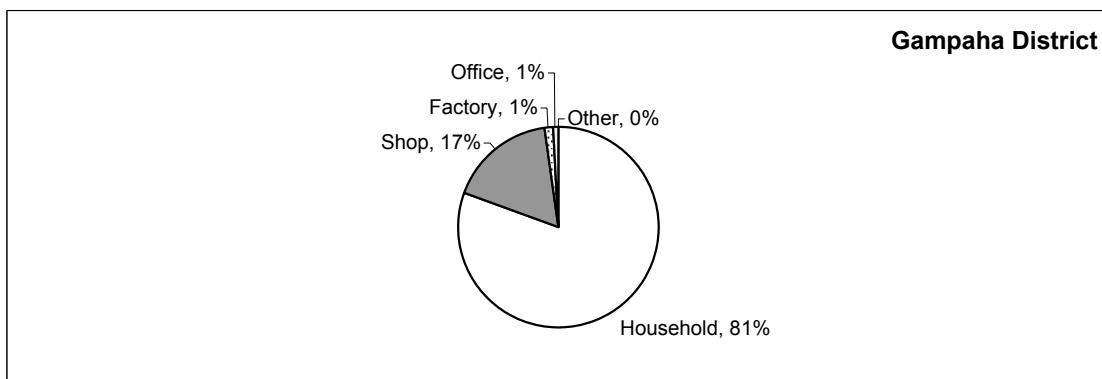
Kalutara District



17. Interviewee

Interviewee

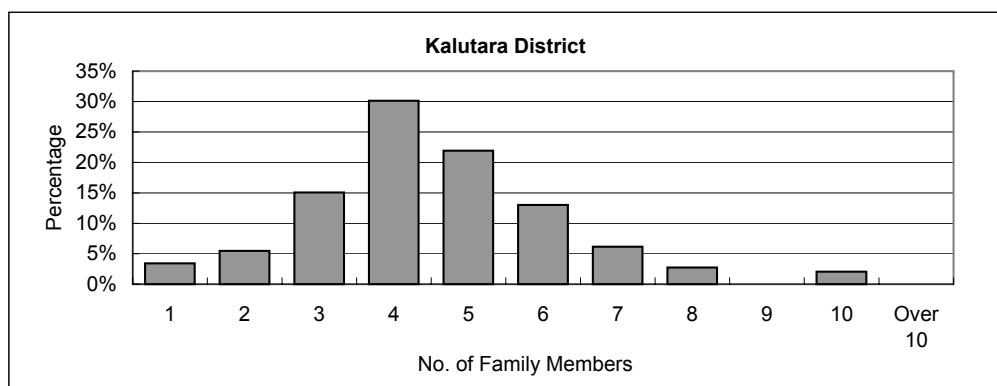
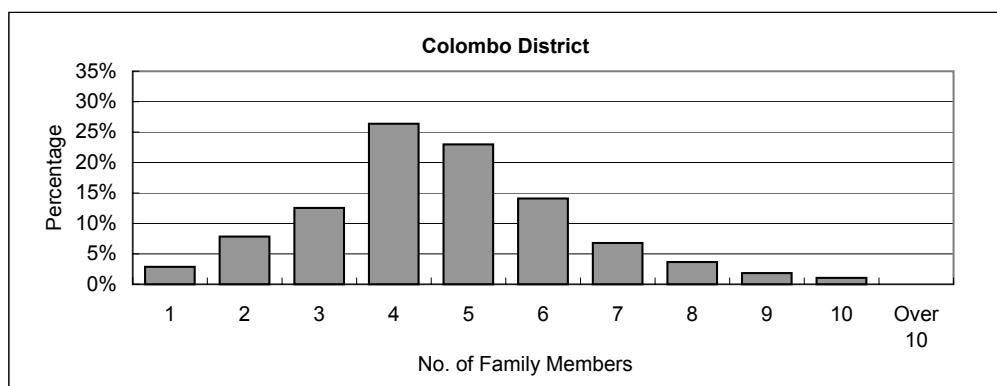
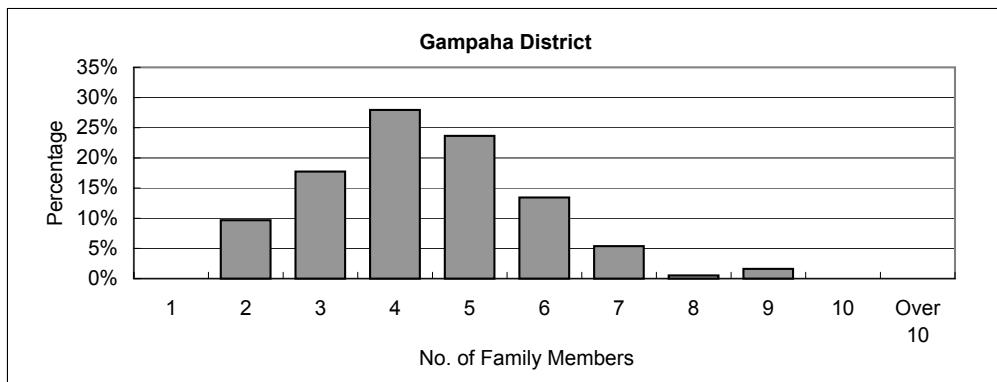
District	Household	Shop	Factory	Office	Other	Total
Gampaha	81%	17%	1%	1%	0%	100%
Colombo	65%	25%	2%	6%	1%	100%
Kalutara	91%	4%	4%	1%	1%	100%
Total	73%	20%	2%	4%	1%	100%



18. No. of Family Members

No. of Family Members

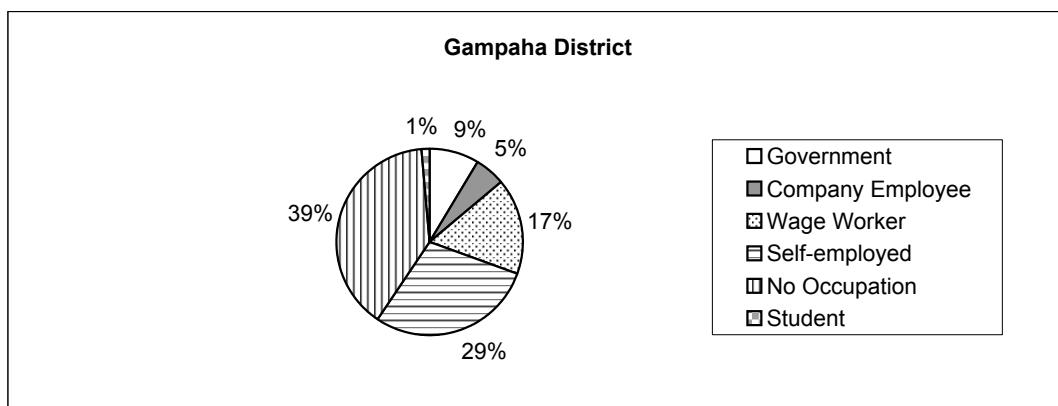
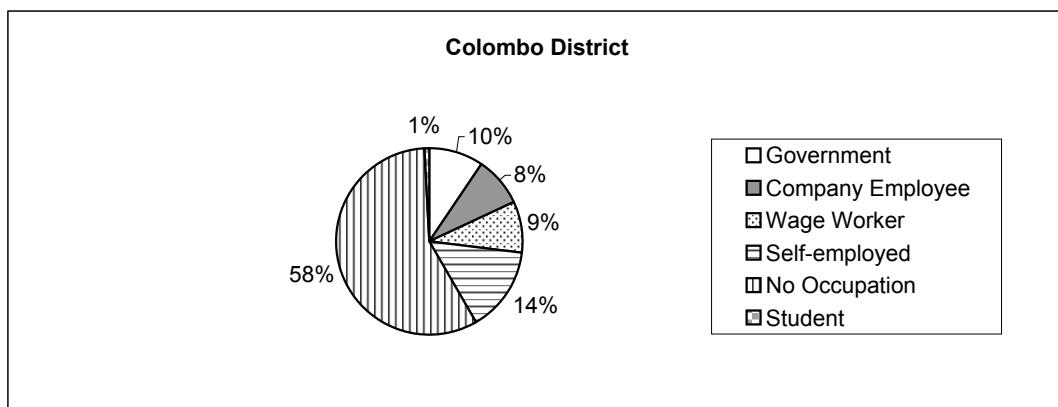
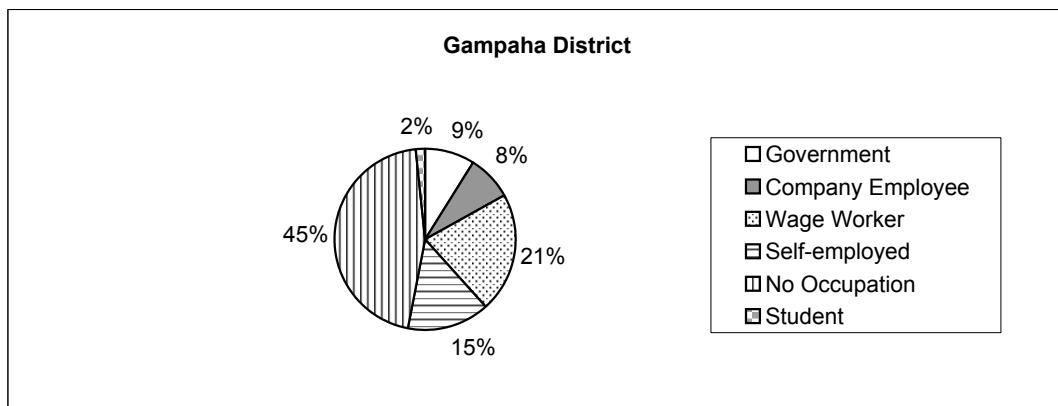
District	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Total
Gampaha	0%	10%	18%	28%	24%	13%	5%	1%	2%	0%	0%	100%
Colombo	3%	8%	13%	26%	23%	14%	7%	4%	2%	1%	0%	100%
Kalutara	3%	5%	15%	30%	22%	13%	6%	3%	0%	2%	0%	100%
Total	2%	8%	14%	28%	23%	14%	6%	3%	1%	1%	0%	100%



19. Occupation of Interviewee

Occupation of Interviewee

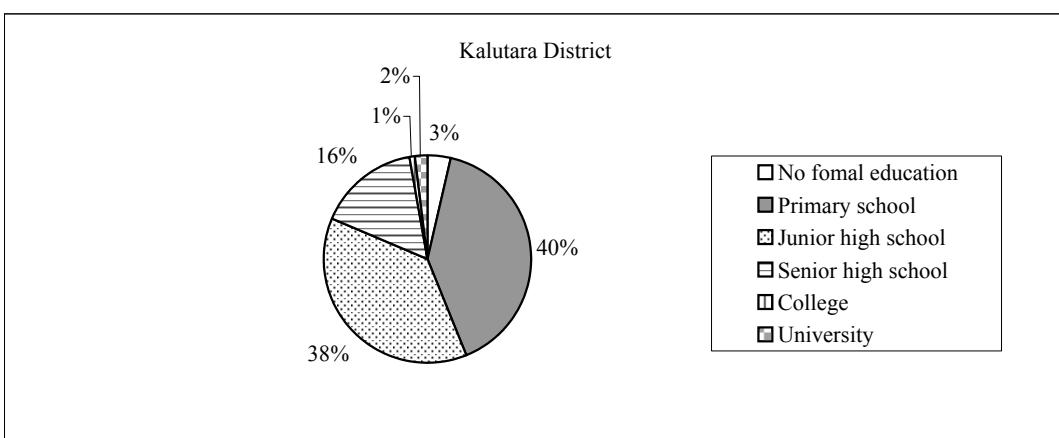
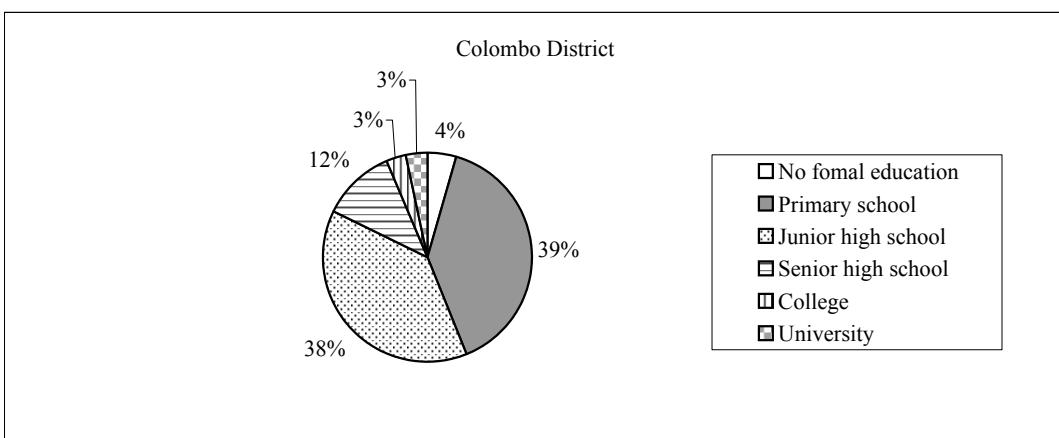
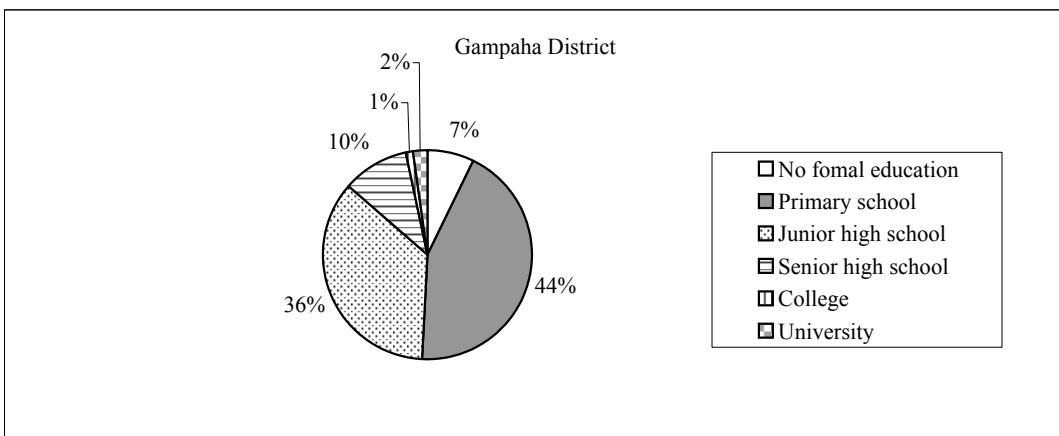
District	Governme nt	Company Employee	Wage Worker	Self-employed	No Occupation	Student	Total
Gampaha	9%	8%	21%	15%	45%	2%	100%
Colombo	10%	8%	9%	14%	58%	1%	100%
Kalutara	9%	5%	17%	29%	39%	1%	100%
Total	9%	8%	14%	18%	51%	1%	100%



20. Education Level of Interviewee

Education Level of Interviewee

District	No formal education	Primary school	Junior high school	Senior high	College	University	Total
Gampaha	7%	44%	36%	10%	1%	2%	100%
Colombo	4%	39%	38%	12%	3%	3%	100%
Kalutara	3%	40%	38%	16%	1%	2%	100%
Total	5%	41%	37%	12%	2%	3%	100%

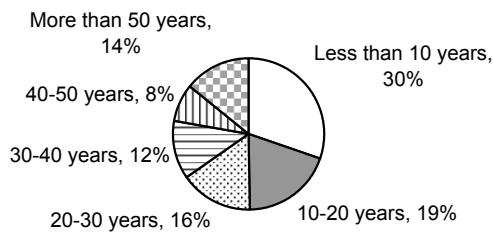


21. Period of Living at Present House Location

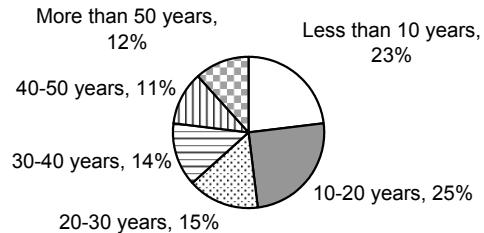
Period of Living at Present House Location

District	Less than 10 years	10-20 years	20-30 years	30-40 years	40-50 years	More than 50 years	Total
Gampaha	30%	19%	16%	12%	8%	14%	100%
Colombo	23%	25%	15%	14%	11%	12%	100%
Kalutara	34%	18%	21%	9%	9%	10%	100%
Total	27%	22%	16%	12%	10%	12%	100%

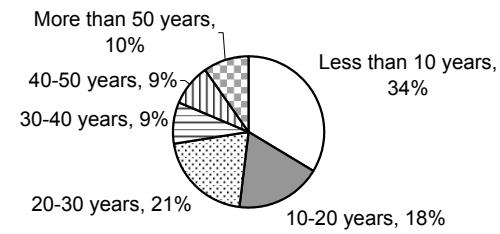
Gampaha District



Colombo District



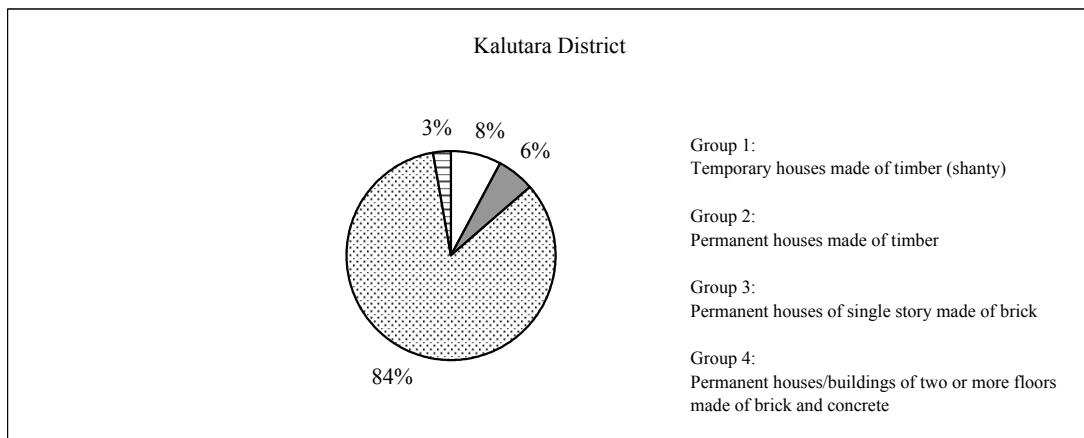
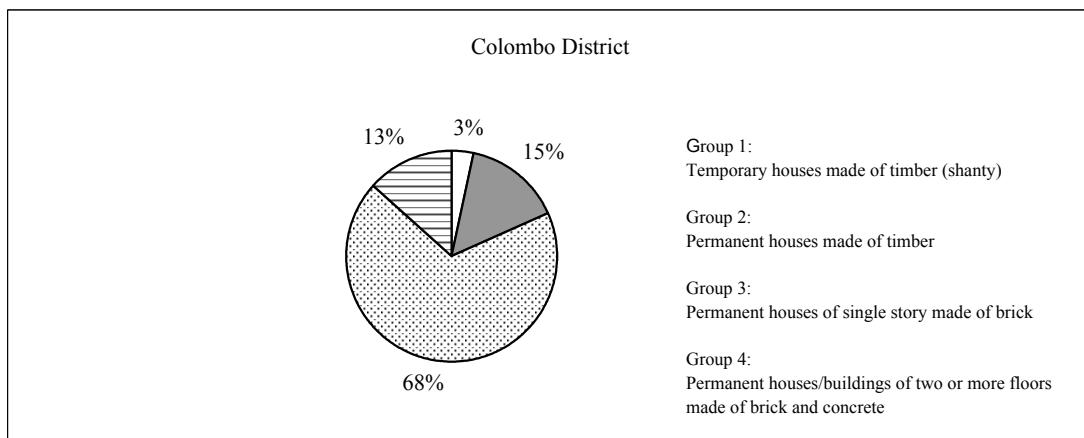
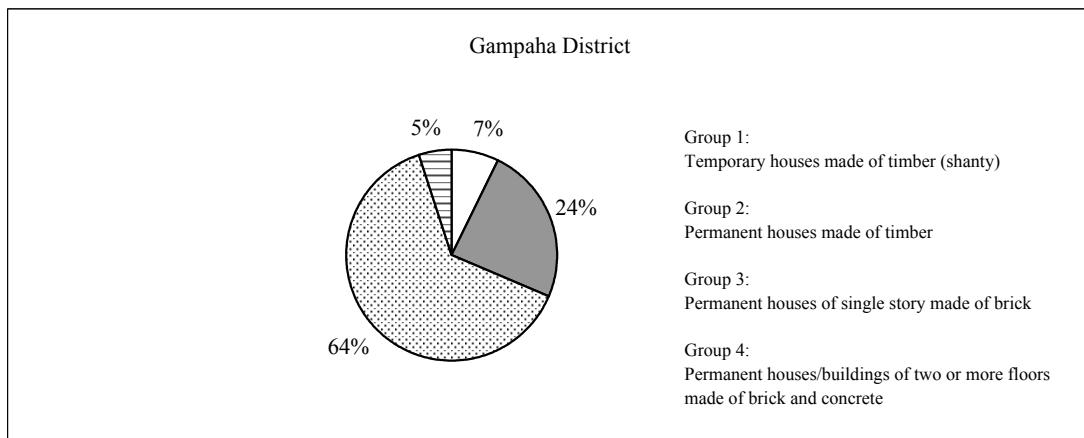
Kalutara District



22. Type of Housing

Type of Housing

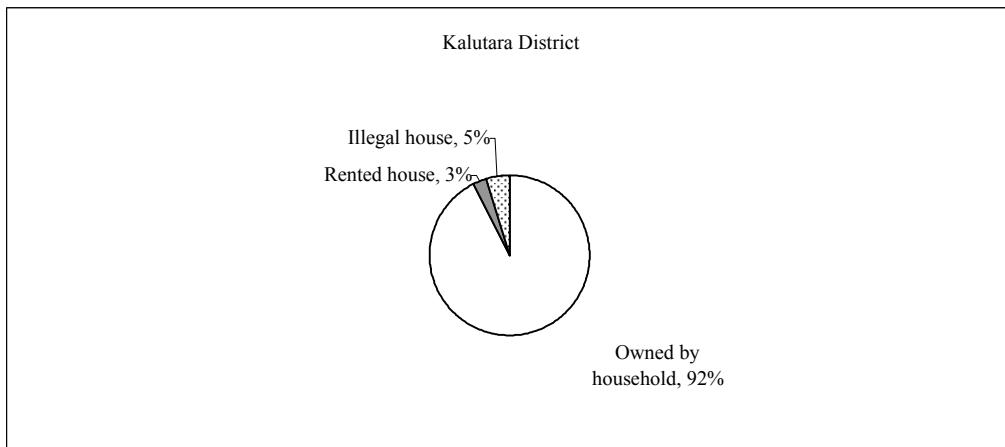
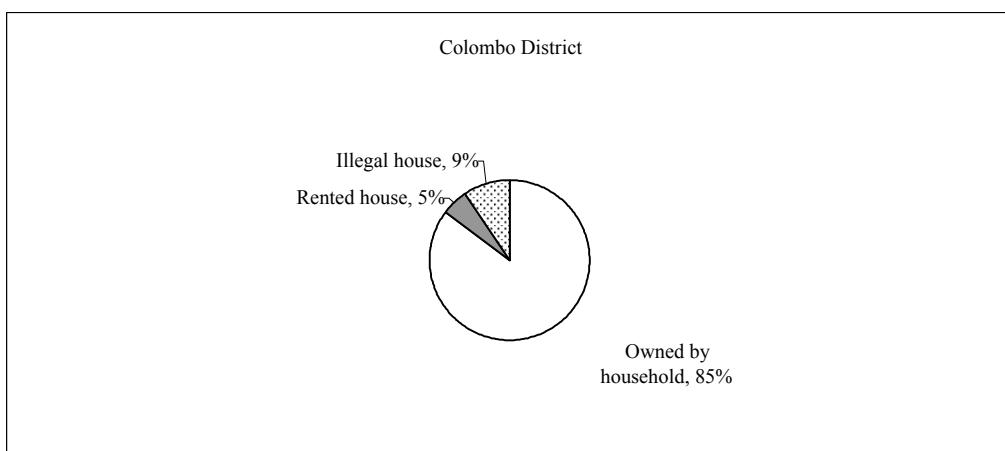
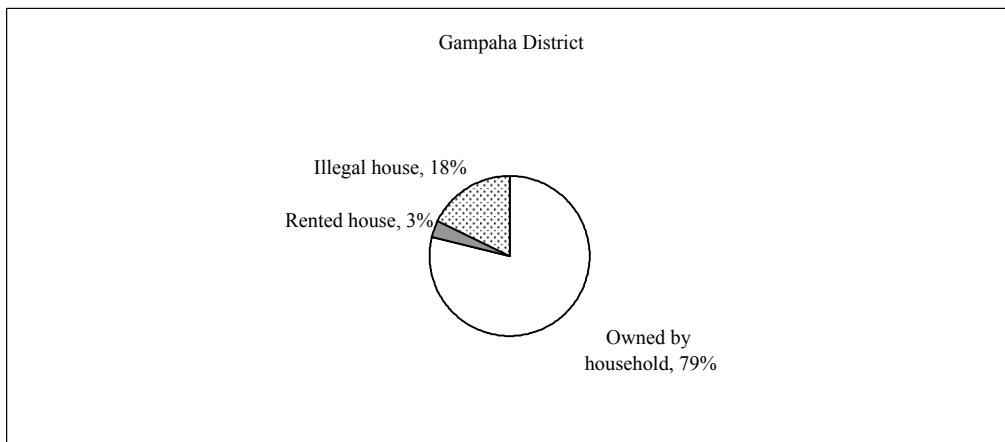
District	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Total
Gampaha	7%	24%	64%	5%	100%
Colombo	3%	15%	68%	13%	100%
Kalutara	8%	6%	84%	3%	100%
Total	5%	16%	70%	9%	100%



23. Ownership of Housing

Ownership of Housing

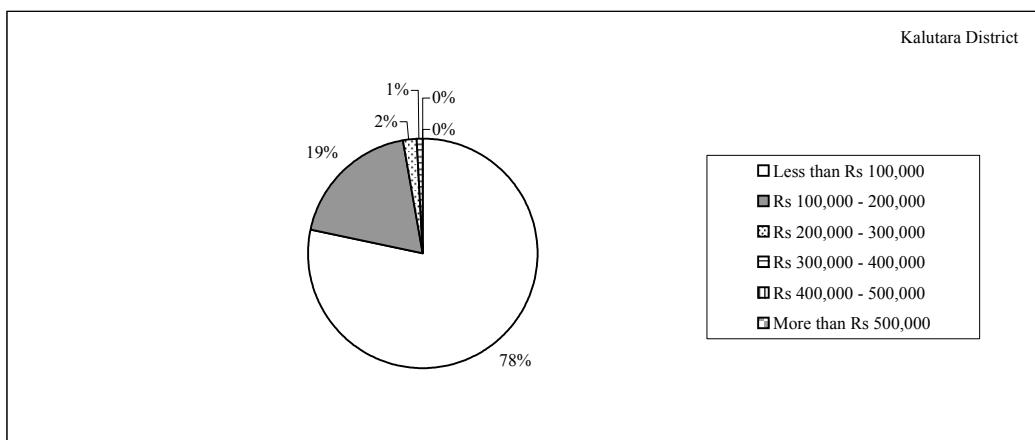
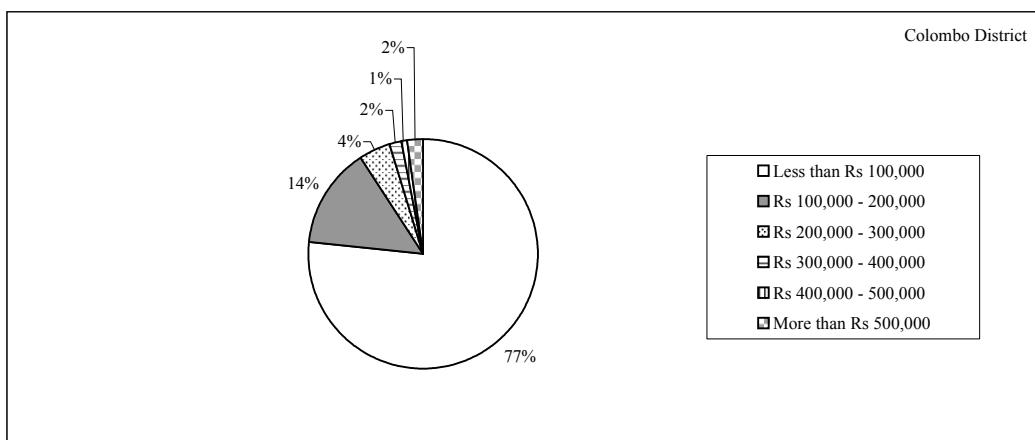
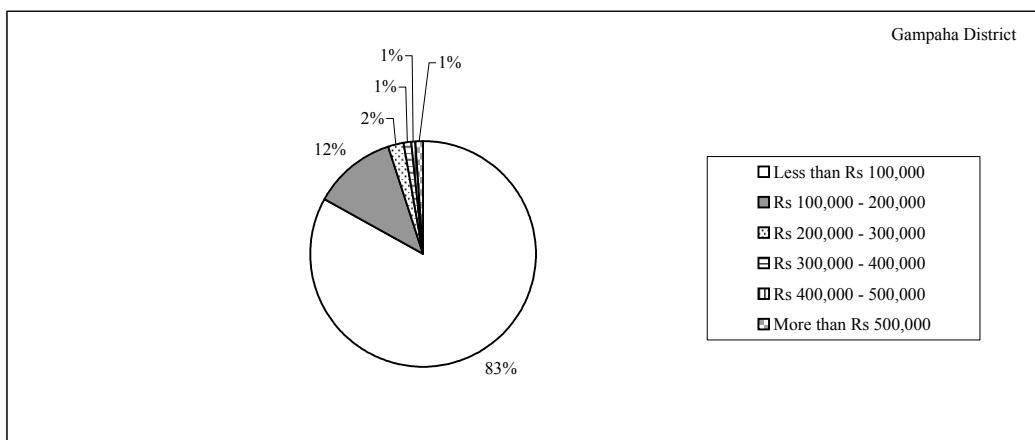
District	Owned by household	Rented house	Illegal house	Total
Gampaha	79%	3%	18%	100%
Colombo	85%	5%	9%	100%
Kalutara	92%	3%	5%	100%
Total	85%	4%	11%	100%



24. Household Income

Household Income

District	Less than Rs 100,000	Rs 100,000 - 200,000	Rs 200,000 - 300,000	Rs 300,000 - 400,000	Rs 400,000 - 500,000	More than Rs 500,000	Total
Gampaha	83%	12%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%
Colombo	77%	14%	4%	2%	1%	2%	100%
Kalutara	78%	19%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
Total	79%	15%	3%	1%	0%	2%	100%

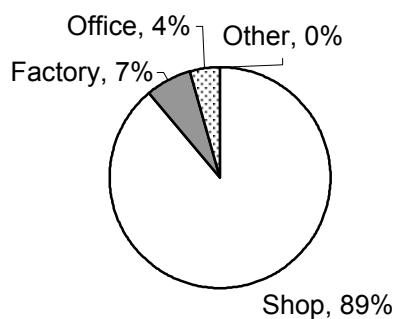


25. Type of Business

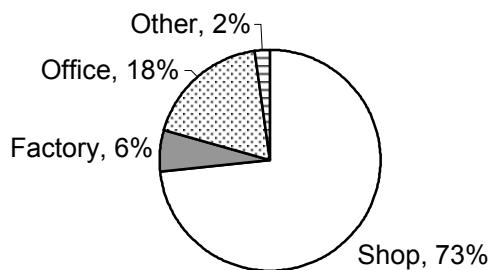
Type of Business

District	Shop	Factory	Office	Other	Total
Gampaha	89%	7%	4%	0%	100%
Colombo	73%	6%	18%	2%	100%
Kalutara	40%	40%	7%	13%	100%
Total	74%	8%	15%	3%	100%

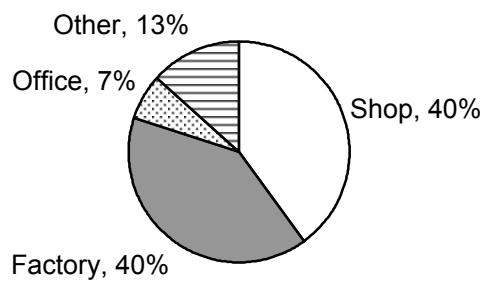
Gampaha District



Colombo District



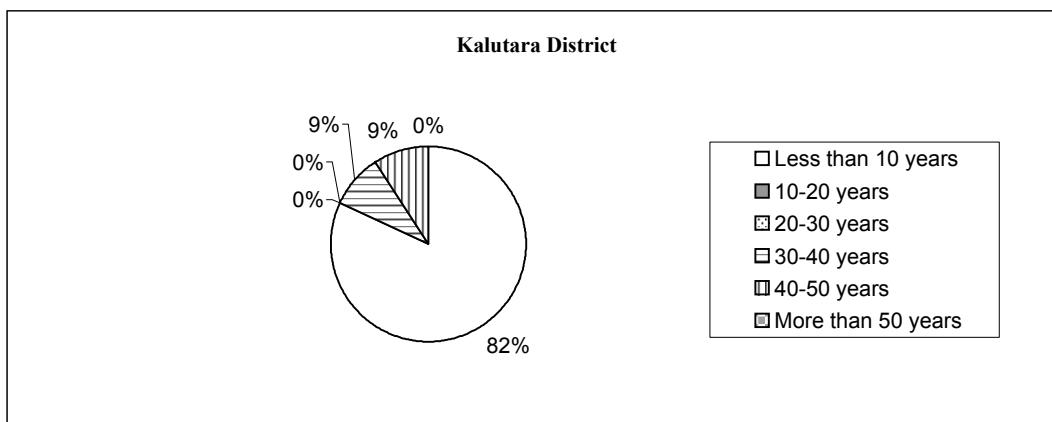
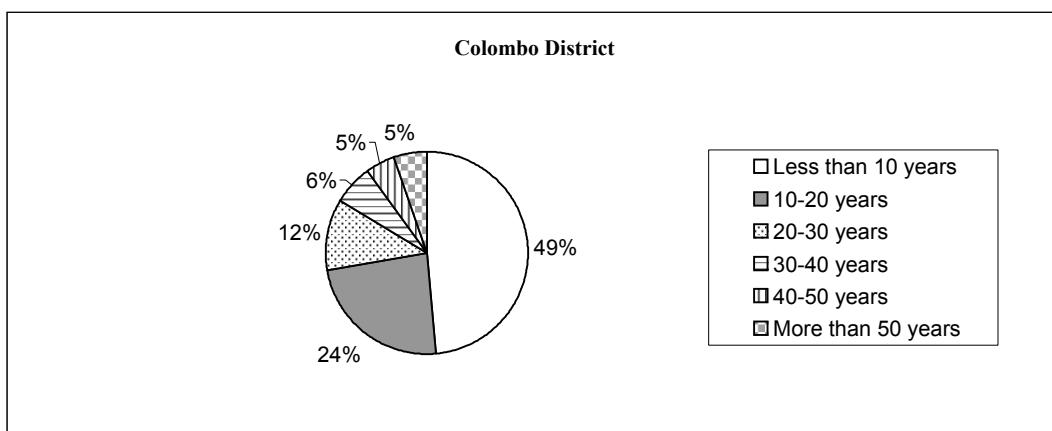
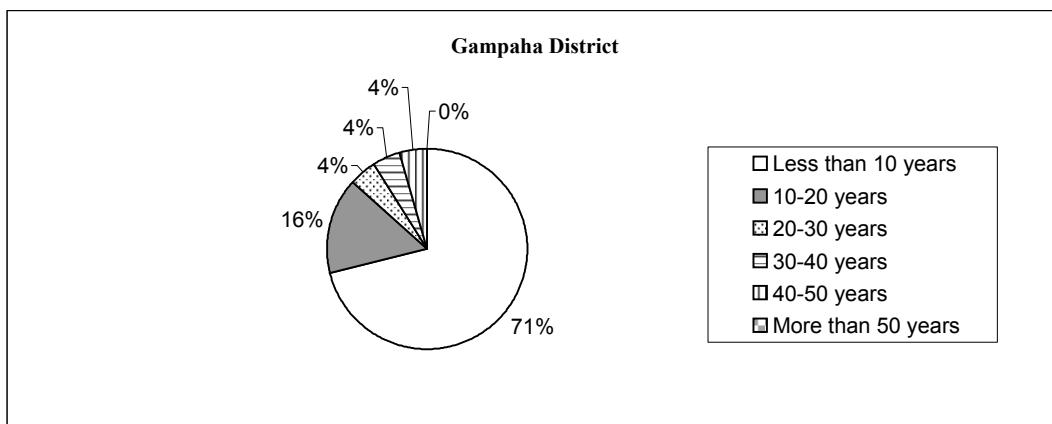
Kalutara District



26. Period of Business at Present Location

Period of Business at Present Location

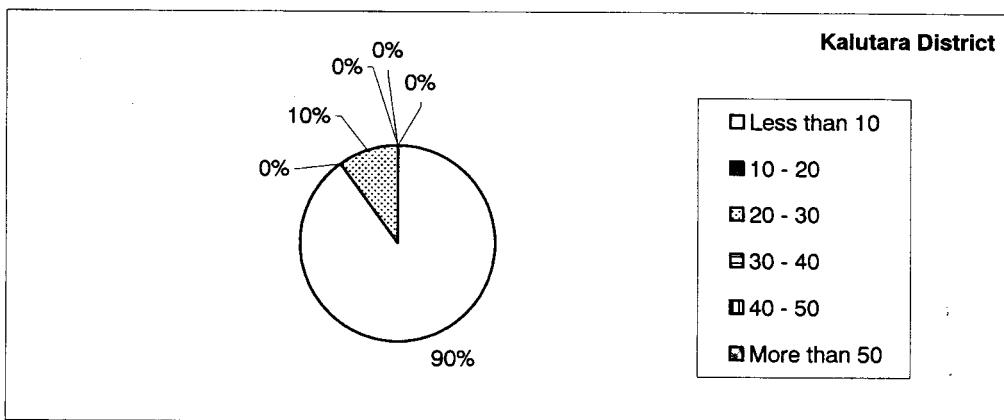
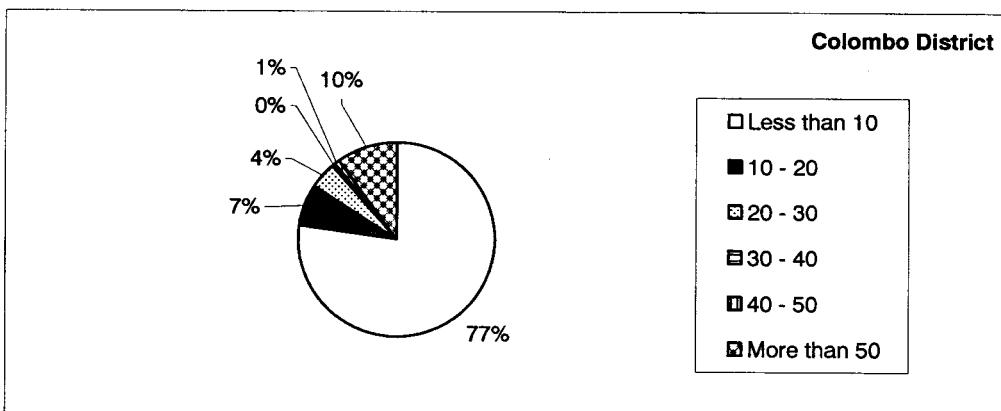
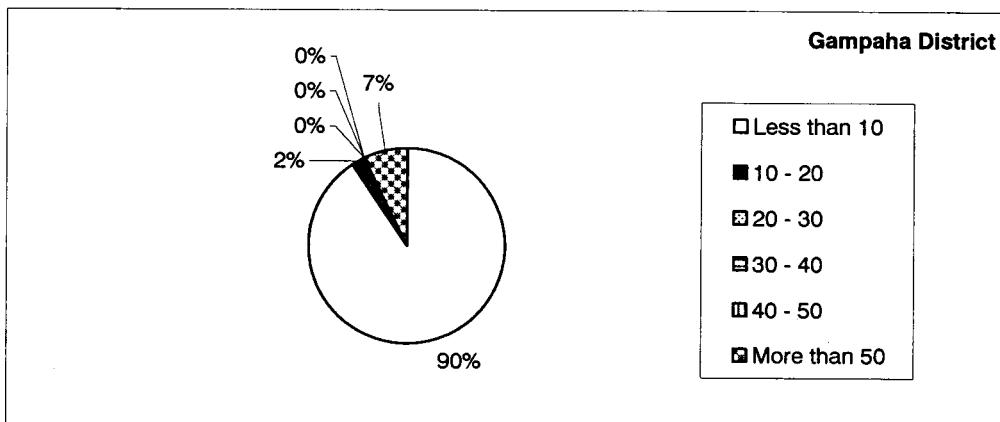
District	Less than 10 years	10-20 years	20-30 years	30-40 years	40-50 years	More than 50 years	Total
Gampaha	71%	16%	4%	4%	4%	0%	100%
Colombo	49%	24%	12%	6%	5%	5%	100%
Kalutara	82%	0%	0%	9%	9%	0%	100%
Total	54%	21%	10%	6%	5%	4%	100%



27. Number of Employees

Number of Employees

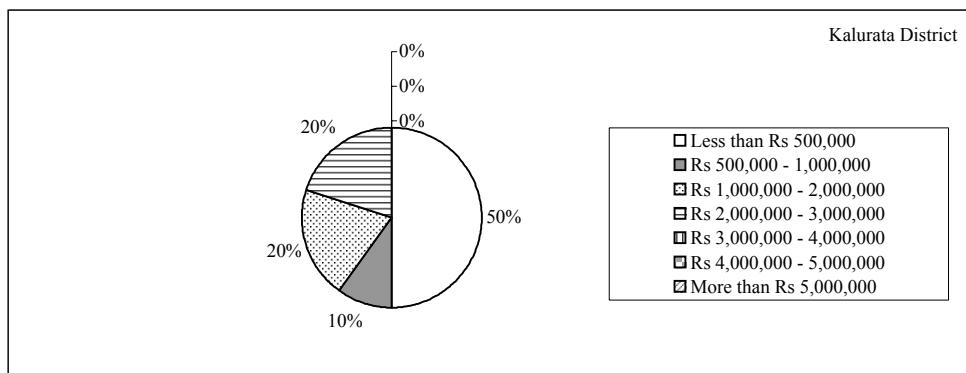
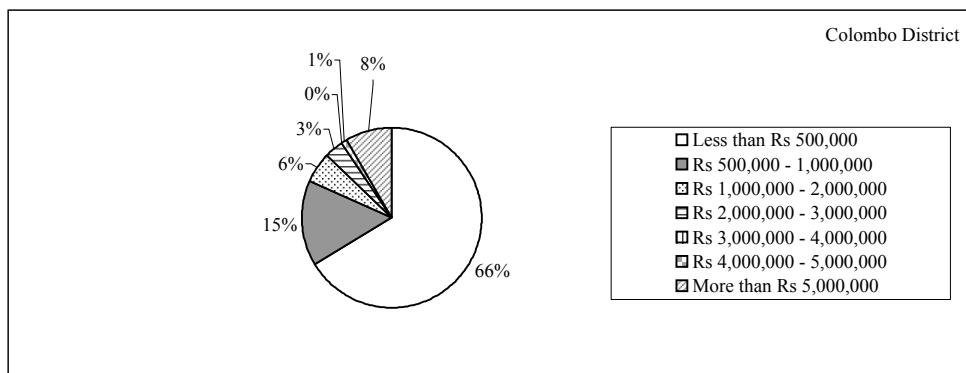
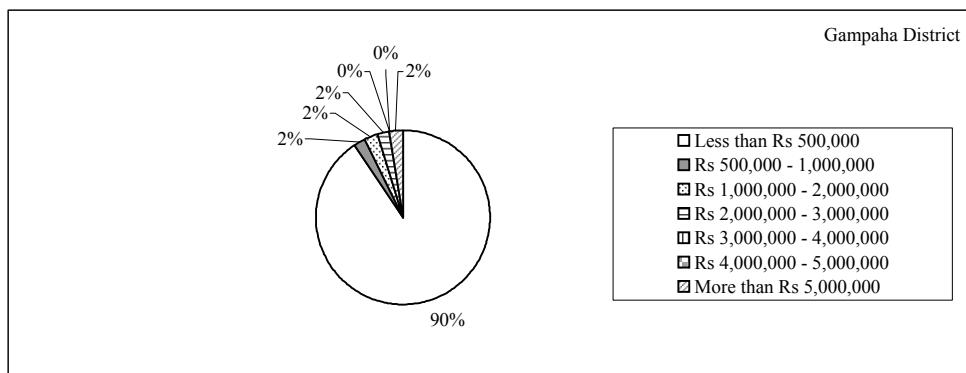
District	Less than 10	10 - 20	20 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 50	More than 50	Total
Gampaha	90%	2%	0%	0%	0%	7%	100%
Colombo	77%	7%	4%	0%	1%	10%	100%
Kalutara	90%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Total	80%	6%	4%	0%	1%	9%	100%



28. Average Annual Sales

Average Annual Sales

District	Less than Rs 500,000	Rs 500,000 - 1,000,000	Rs 1,000,000 - 2,000,000	Rs 2,000,000 - 3,000,000	Rs 3,000,000 - 4,000,000	Rs 4,000,000 - 5,000,000	More than Rs 5,000,000	Total
Gampaha	90%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	100%
Colombo	66%	15%	6%	3%	0%	1%	8%	100%
Kalutara	50%	10%	20%	20%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Total	70%	12%	6%	4%	0%	1%	7%	100%



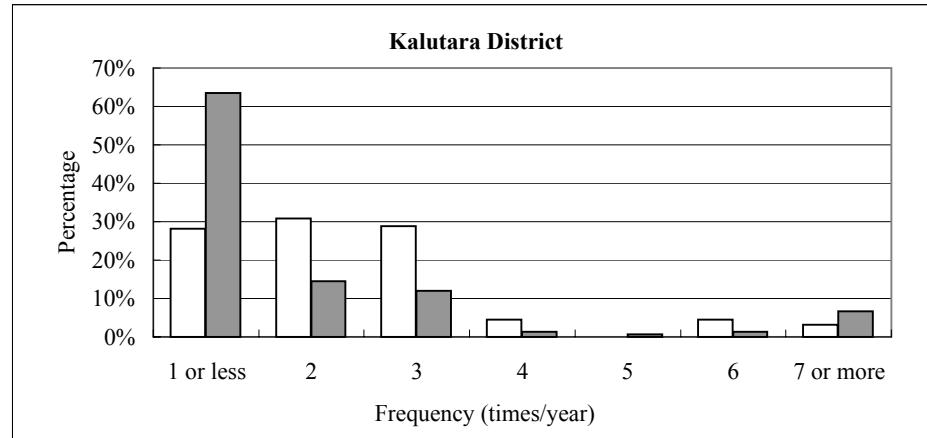
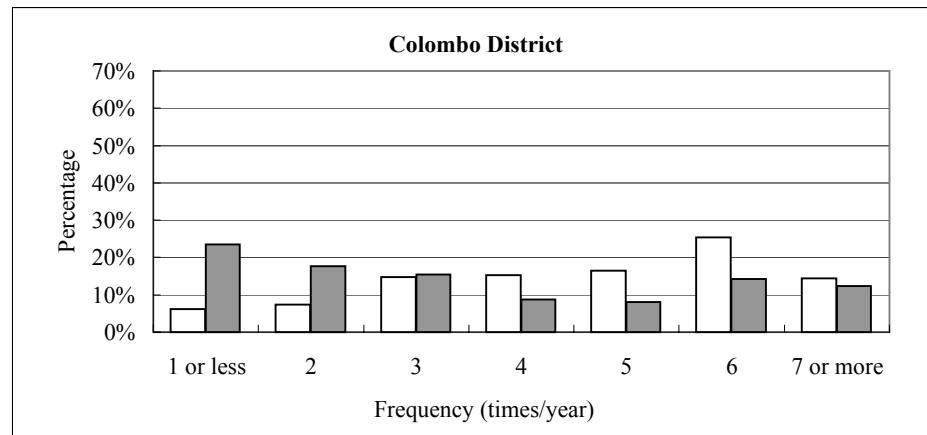
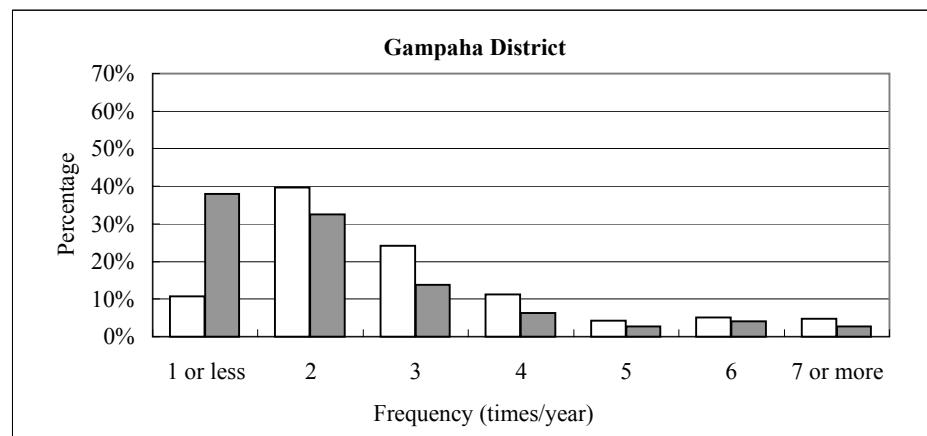
29. Frequency of Inundation

Outside House/Building

District	1 or less	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Total
Gampaha	11%	40%	24%	11%	4%	5%	5%	100%
Colombo	6%	7%	15%	15%	16%	25%	14%	100%
Kalutara	28%	31%	29%	4%	0%	4%	3%	100%
Total	11%	19%	19%	13%	11%	17%	10%	100%

Inside House/Building

District	1 or less	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Total
Gampaha	38%	33%	14%	6%	3%	4%	3%	100%
Colombo	23%	18%	15%	9%	8%	14%	12%	100%
Kalutara	64%	15%	12%	1%	1%	1%	7%	100%
Total	33%	21%	15%	7%	6%	10%	9%	100%



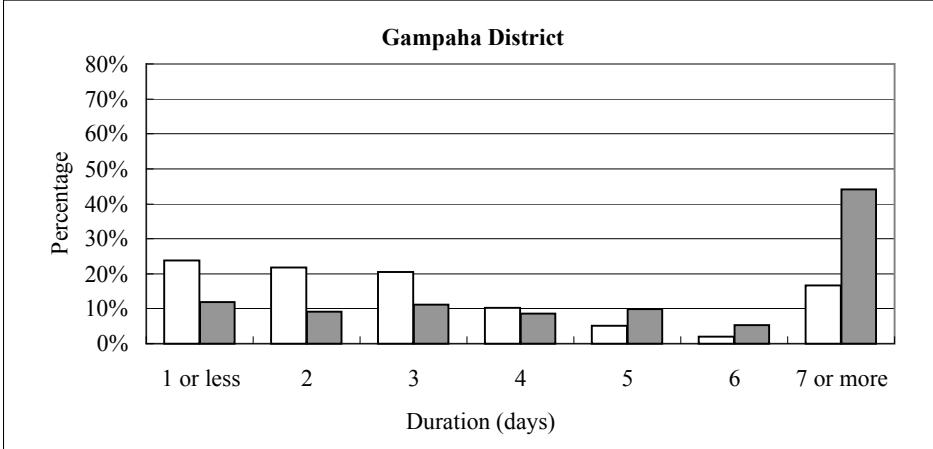
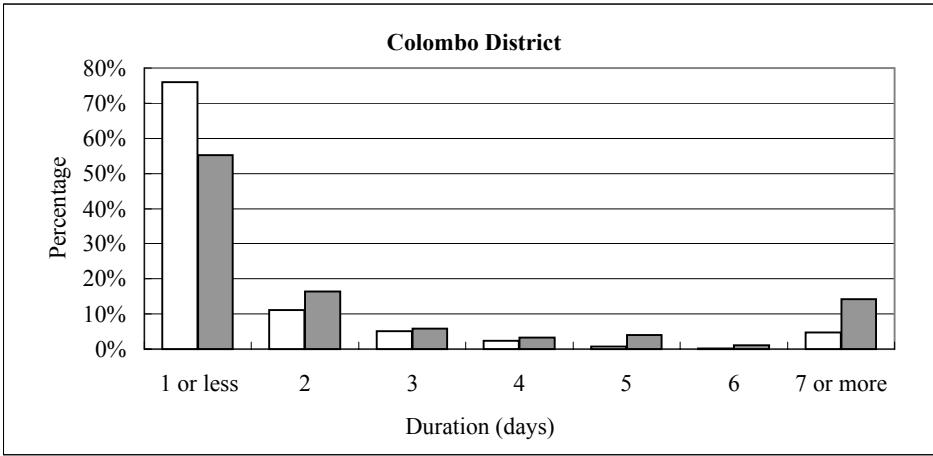
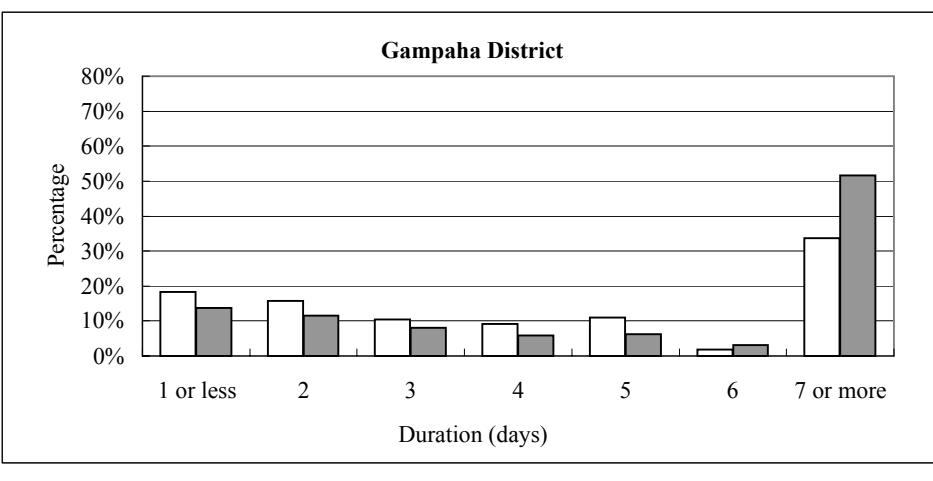
30. Duration of Inundation

Average Inundation

District	1 or less	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Total
Gampaha	18%	16%	10%	9%	11%	2%	34%	100%
Colombo	76%	11%	5%	2%	1%	0%	5%	100%
Kalutara	24%	22%	21%	10%	5%	2%	17%	100%
Total	54%	14%	9%	5%	4%	1%	13%	100%

Maximum Inundation

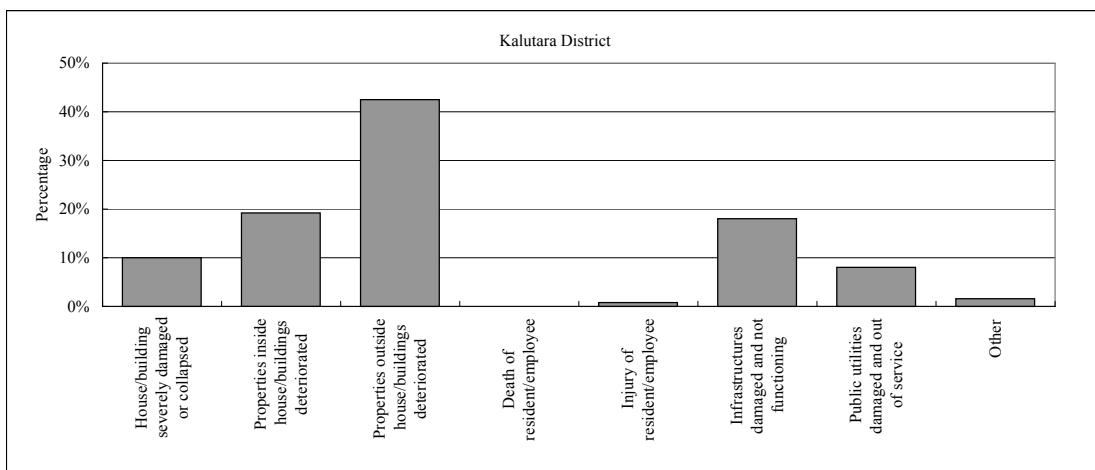
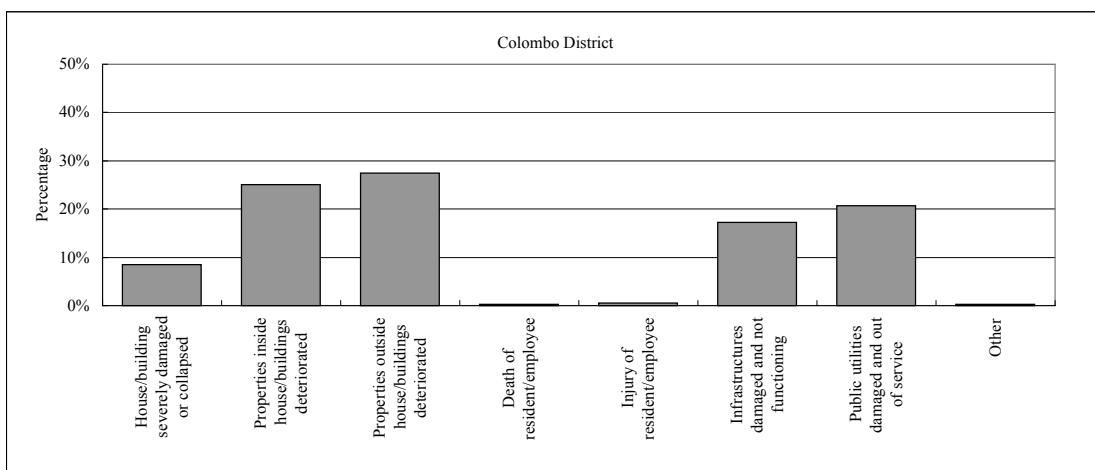
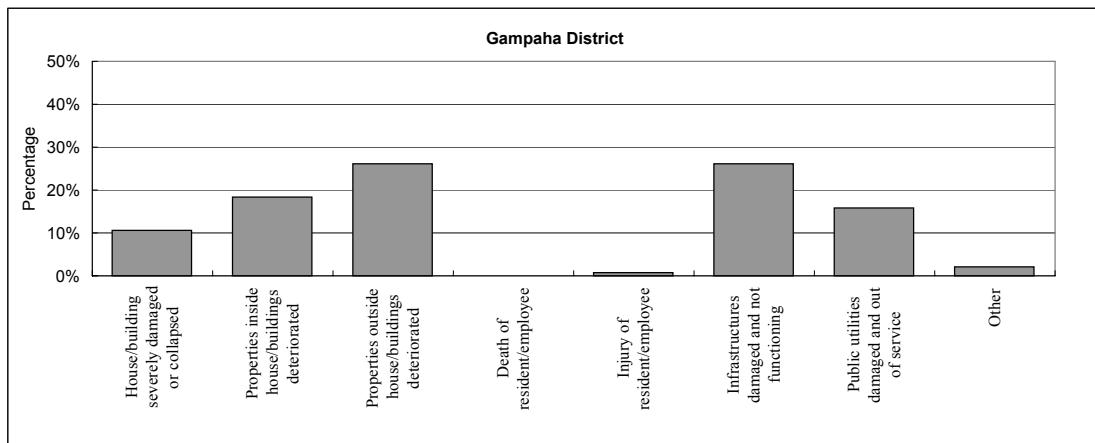
District	1 or less	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Total
Gampaha	14%	12%	8%	6%	6%	3%	52%	100%
Colombo	55%	16%	6%	3%	4%	1%	14%	100%
Kalutara	12%	9%	11%	9%	10%	5%	44%	100%
Total	38%	14%	7%	5%	5%	2%	28%	100%



31. Damage due to Average Inundation

Damage due to Average Inundation

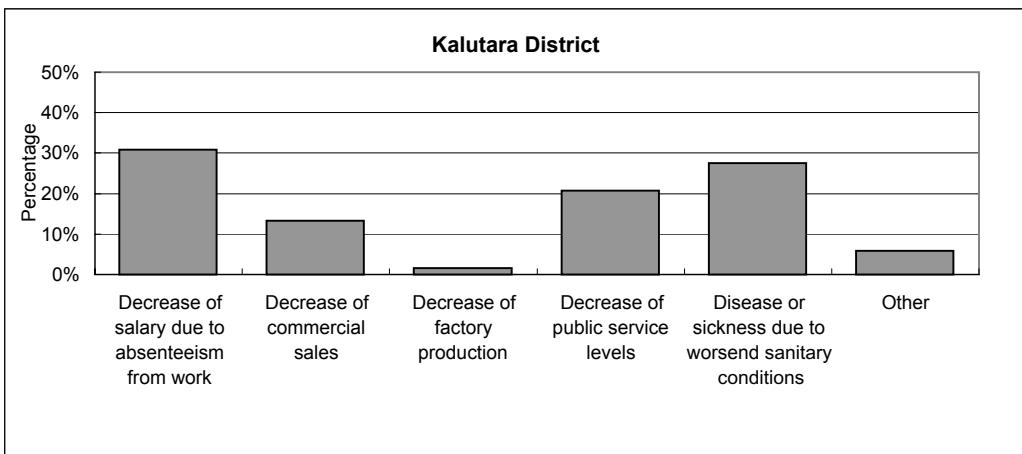
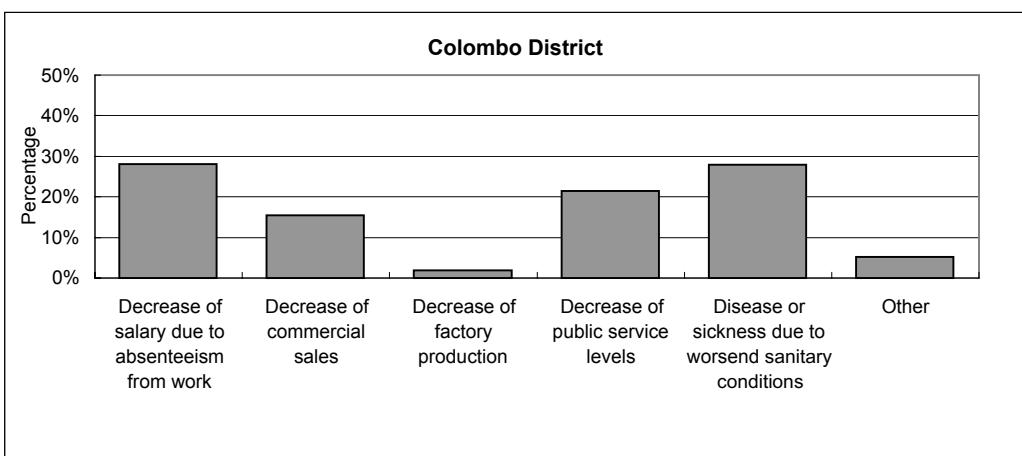
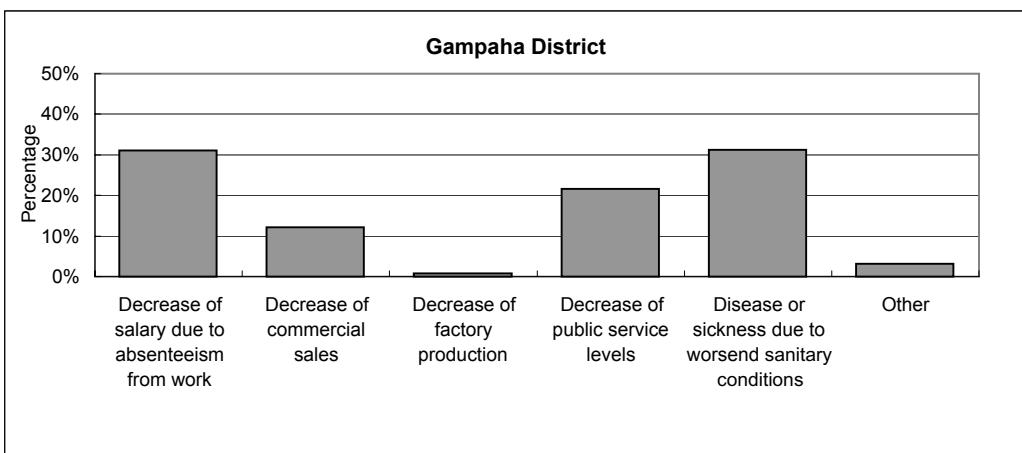
District	House/building severely damaged or collapsed	Properties inside house/buildings deteriorated	Properties outside house/buildings deteriorated	Death of resident/employee	Injury of resident/employee	Infrastructures damaged and not functioning	Public utilities damaged and out of service	Other	Total
Gampaha	11%	18%	26%	0%	1%	26%	16%	2%	100%
Colombo	8%	25%	27%	0%	1%	17%	21%	0%	100%
Kalutara	10%	19%	43%	0%	1%	18%	8%	2%	100%
Total	9%	22%	29%	0%	1%	20%	18%	1%	100%



32. Impact due to Average Inundation

Impact due to Average Inundation

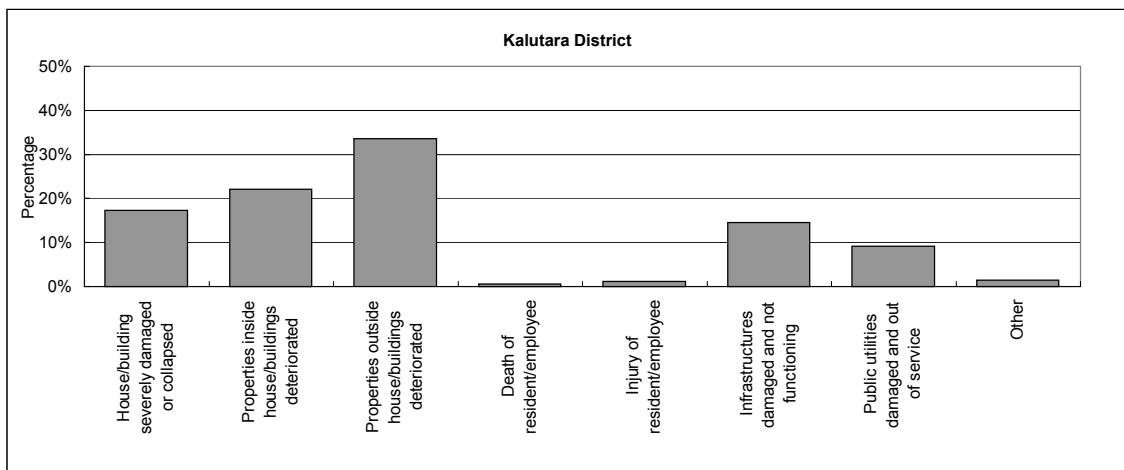
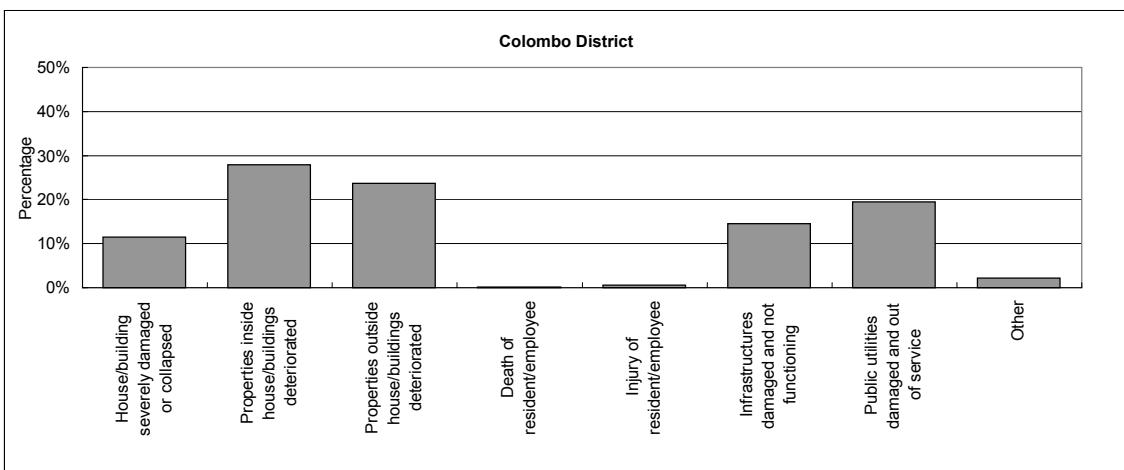
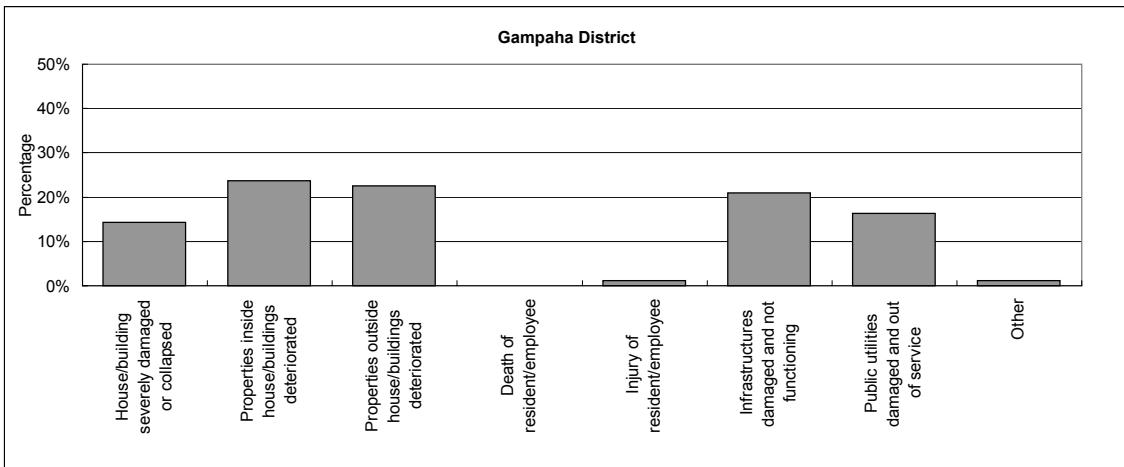
District	Decrease of salary due to absenteeism from work	Decrease of commercial sales	Decrease of factory production	Decrease of public service levels	Disease or sickness due to worsend sanitary conditions	Other	Total
Gampaha	31%	12%	1%	22%	31%	3%	100%
Colombo	28%	16%	2%	22%	28%	5%	100%
Kalutara	47%	4%	2%	14%	17%	17%	100%
Total	31%	13%	2%	21%	28%	6%	100%



33. Damage due to Maximum Inundation

Damage due to Maximum Inundation

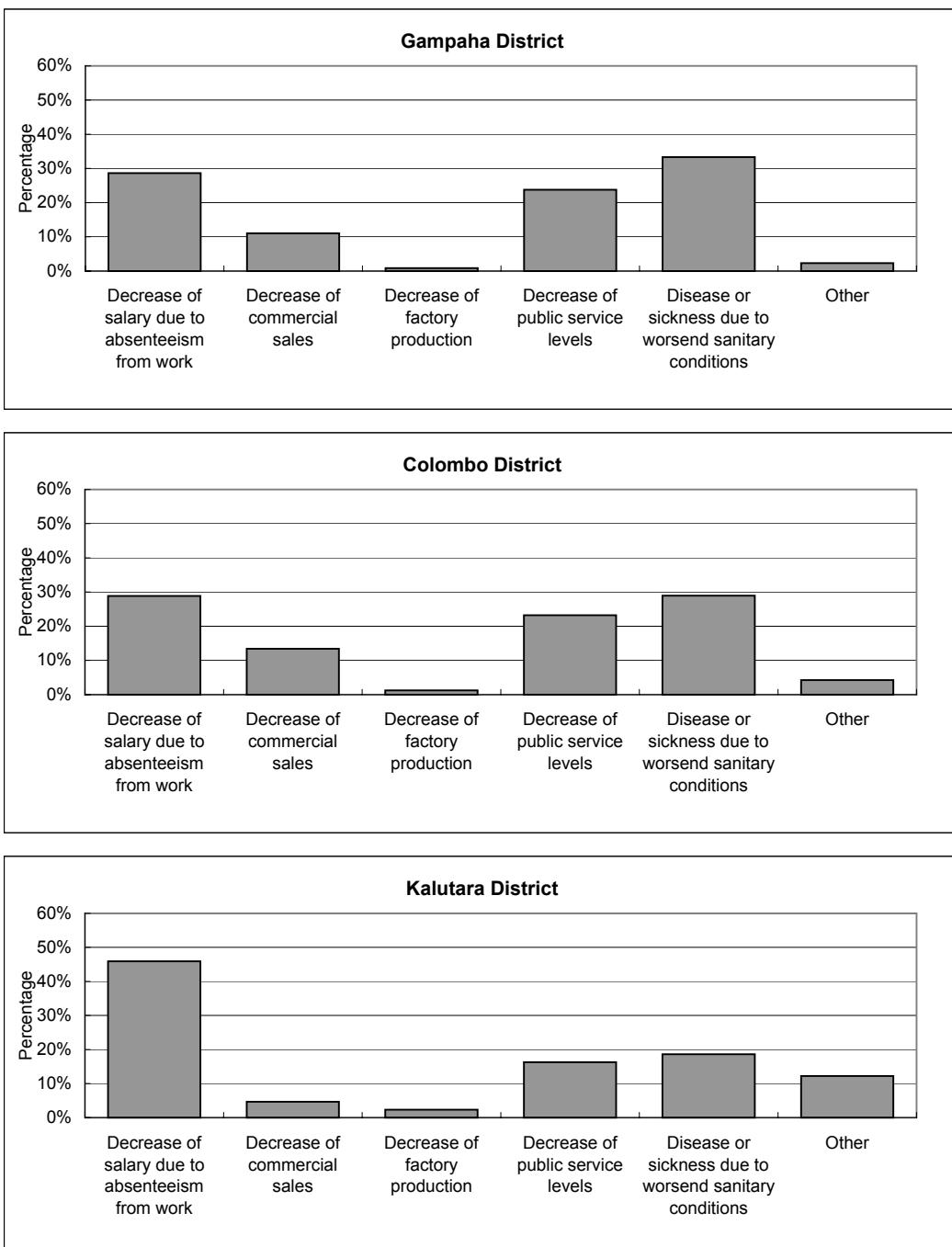
District	House/building severely damaged or collapsed	Properties inside house/buildings deteriorated	Properties outside house/buildings deteriorated	Death of resident/employee	Injury of resident/employee	Infrastructures damaged and not functioning	Public utilities damaged and out of service	Other	Total
Gampaha	14%	24%	23%	0%	1%	21%	16%	1%	100%
Colombo	12%	28%	24%	0%	1%	15%	19%	2%	100%
Kalutara	17%	22%	34%	1%	1%	15%	9%	2%	100%
Total	13%	26%	25%	0%	1%	16%	17%	2%	100%



34. Impact due to Maximum Inundation

Impact due to Maximum Inundation

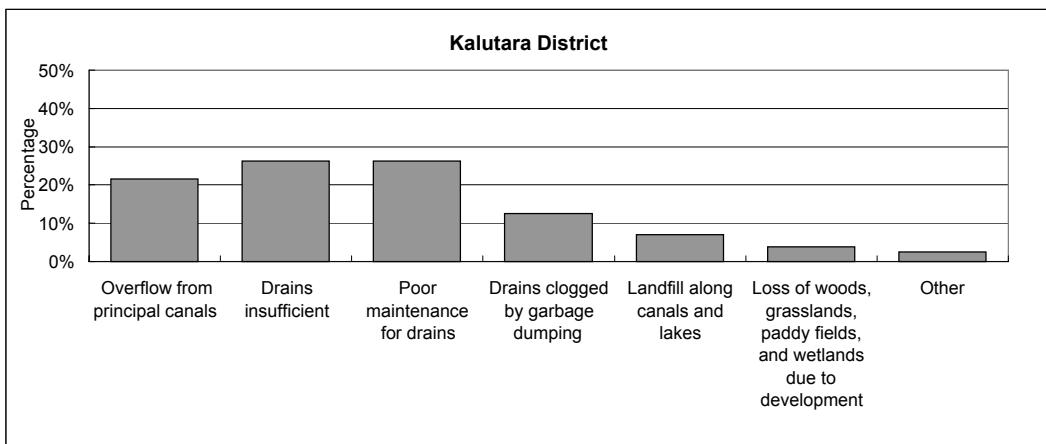
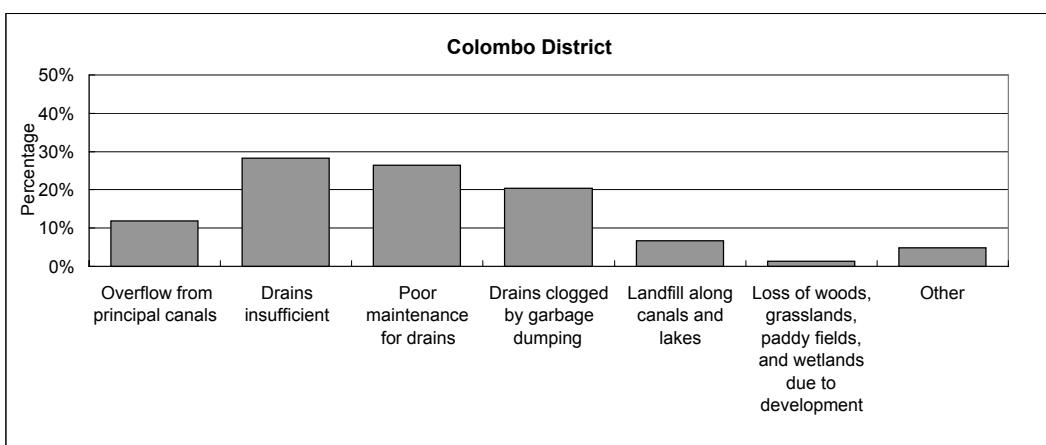
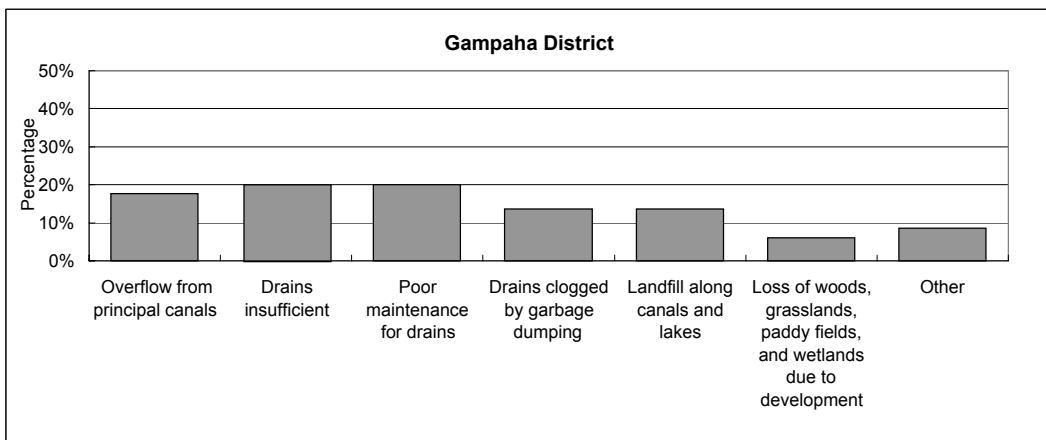
District	Decrease of salary due to absenteeism from work	Decrease of commercial sales	Decrease of factory production	Decrease of public service levels	Disease or sickness due to worsend sanitary	Other	Total
Gampaha	29%	11%	1%	24%	33%	2%	100%
Colombo	29%	13%	1%	23%	29%	4%	100%
Kalutara	46%	5%	2%	16%	19%	12%	100%
Total	31%	12%	1%	23%	29%	5%	100%



35. Cause of Inundation

Cause of Inundation

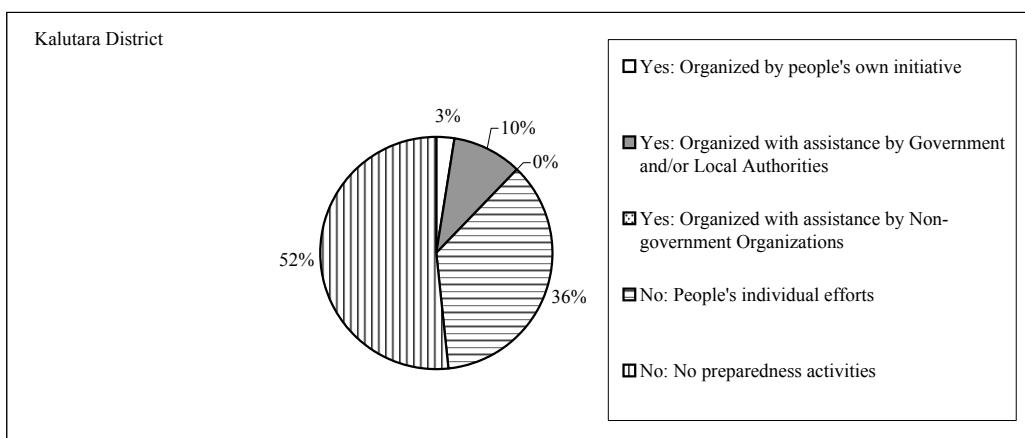
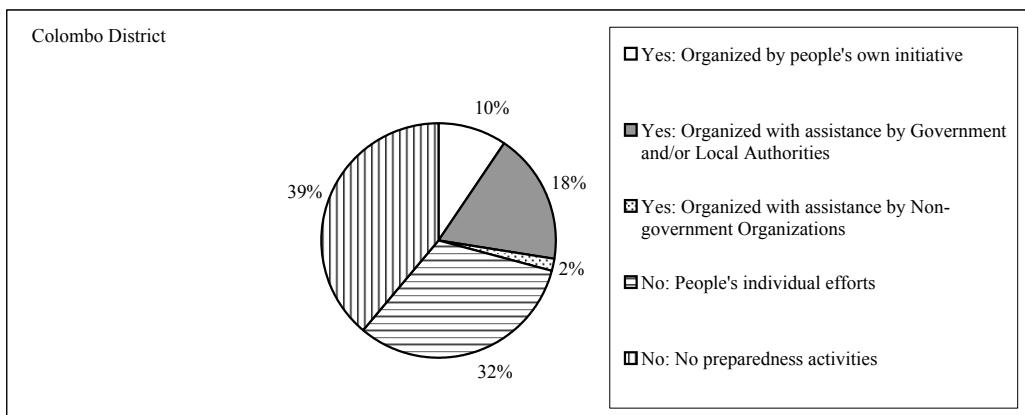
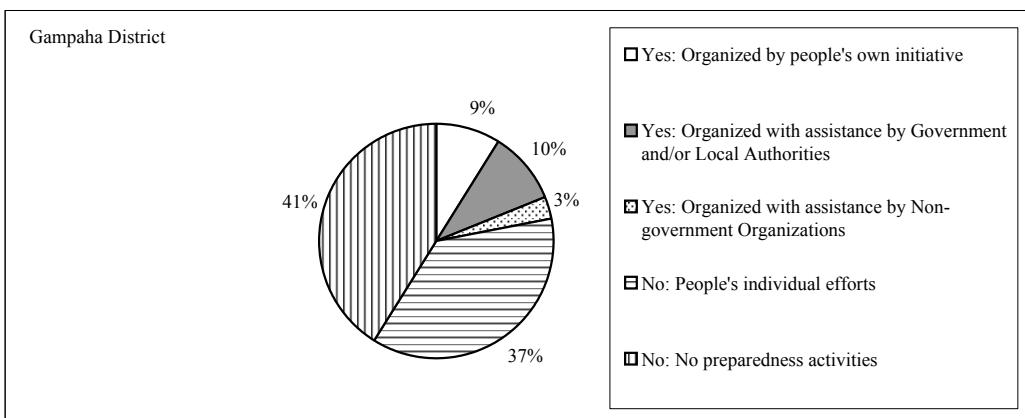
District	Overflow from principal canals	Drains insufficient	Poor maintenance for drains	Drains clogged by garbage dumping	Landfill along canals and lakes	Loss of woods, grasslands, paddy fields, and wetlands due to development	Other	Total
Gampaha	18%	20%	20%	14%	14%	6%	9%	100%
Colombo	12%	28%	26%	20%	7%	1%	5%	100%
Kalutara	22%	26%	26%	13%	7%	4%	3%	100%
Total	15%	26%	25%	18%	8%	3%	6%	100%



36. Existence of Organized Preparedness Activities against Inundation

Existence of Organized Preparedness Activities against Inundation

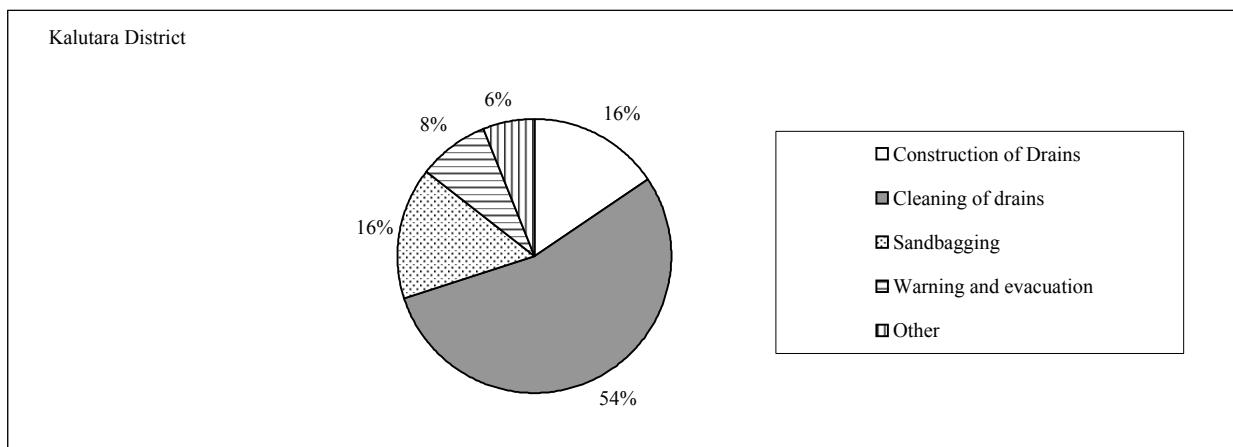
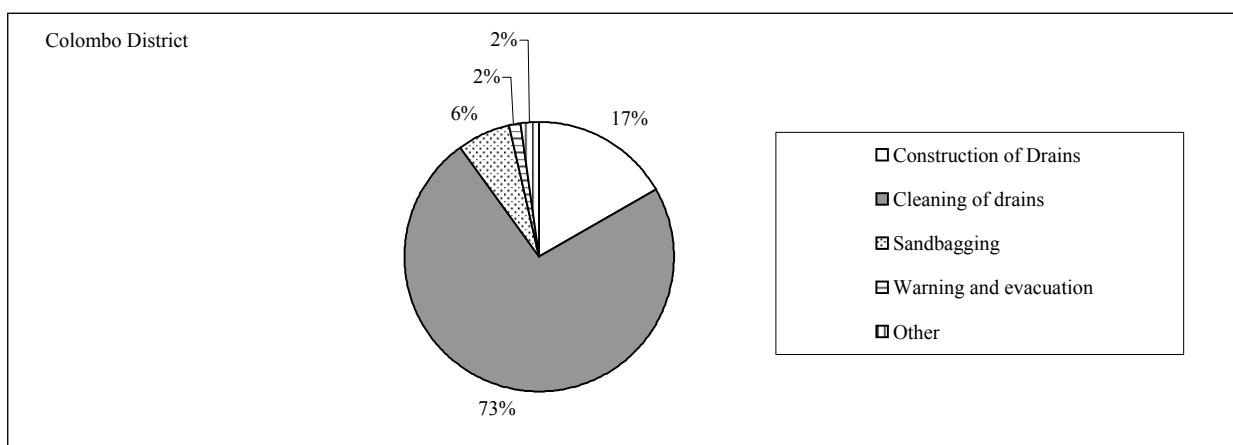
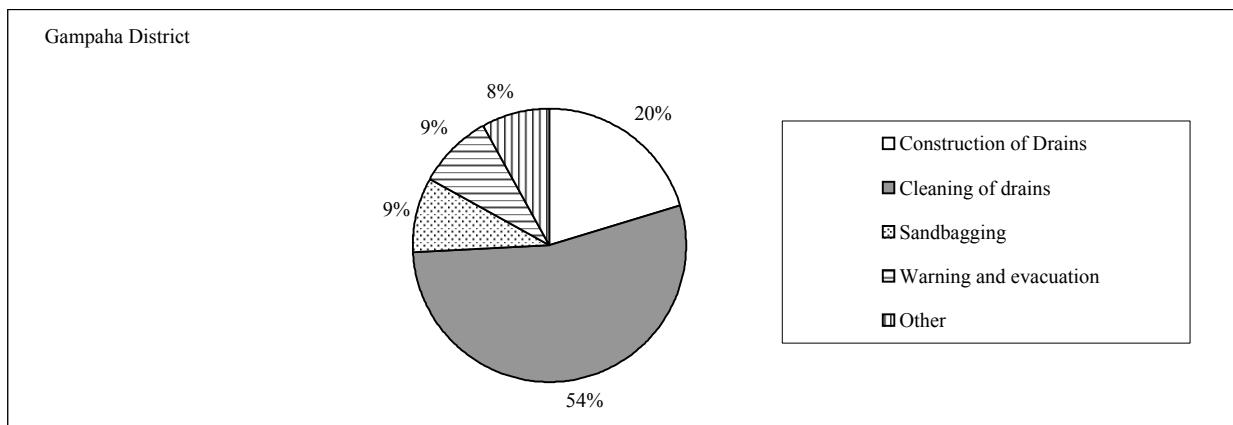
District	Yes: Organized by people's own initiative	Yes: Organized with assistance by Government and/or Local	Yes: Organized with assistance by Non-government	No: People's individual efforts	No: No preparedness activities	Total
Gampaha	9%	10%	3%	37%	41%	100%
Colombo	10%	18%	2%	32%	39%	100%
Kalutara	3%	10%	0%	36%	52%	100%
Total	8%	15%	2%	34%	41%	100%



37. Type of Activities

Type of Activities

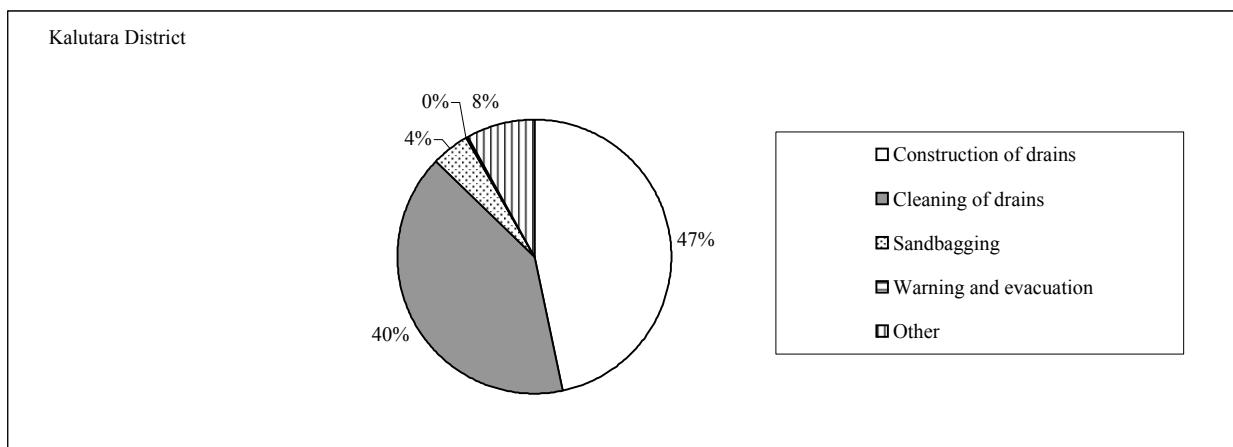
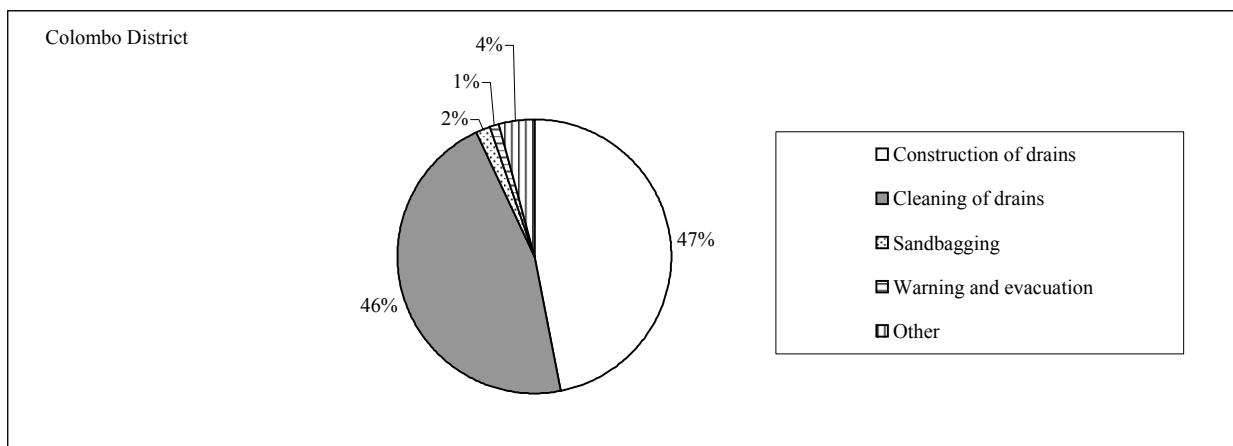
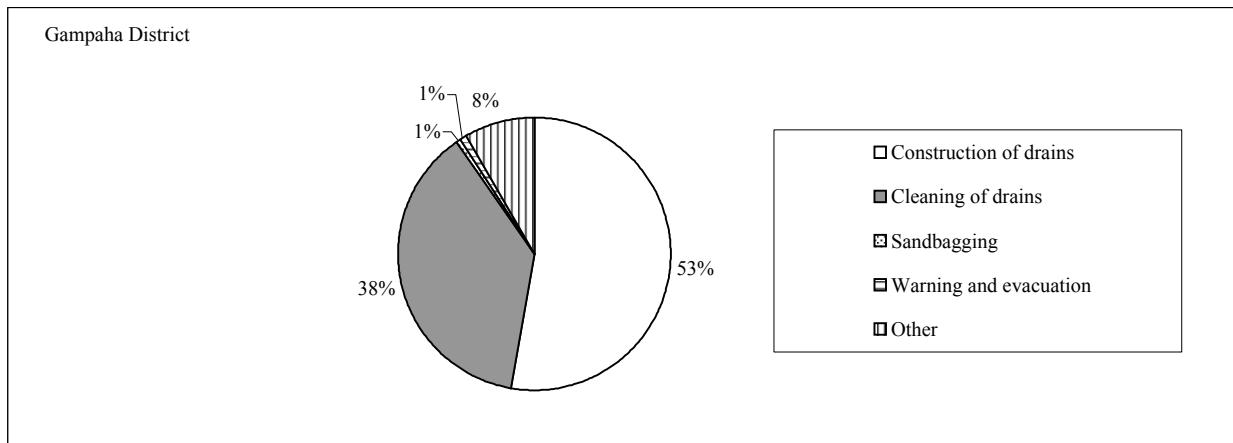
District	Construction of Drains	Cleaning of drains	Sandbagging	Warning and evacuation	Other	Total
Gampaha	20%	54%	9%	9%	8%	100%
Colombo	17%	73%	6%	2%	2%	100%
Kalutara	16%	54%	16%	8%	6%	100%
Total	17%	67%	8%	4%	4%	100%



38. Further Need of Activities

Further Need of Activities:

District	Construction of drains	Cleaning of drains	Sandbagging	Warning and evacuation	Other	Total
Gampaha	53%	38%	1%	1%	8%	100%
Colombo	47%	46%	2%	1%	4%	100%
Kalutara	47%	40%	4%	0%	8%	100%
Total	48%	43%	2%	1%	6%	100%



DATA 4 : INITIAL ENVIRONMENTAL EXAMINATION

**THE STUDY ON STORM WATER DRAINAGE PLAN
FOR THE COLOMBO METROPOLITAN REGION
IN
THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF SRI LANKA**

FINAL REPORT

VOLUME V : DATA BOOK

DATA 4 : INITIAL ENVIRONMENTAL EXAMINATION

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
1. Objectives.....	D4-1
2. Survey Methodology	D4-1
3. Survey Area.....	D4-1
4. Technical Specifications.....	D4-1
5. Results of the Survey.....	D4-1
Table 1 Scope of the Work	D4-2
Figure 1 Flow Chart on EIA Procedure.....	D4-3
Table 2 Land Use Data and Waste Disposal Sites Reported at Divisional Secretariat Level	D4-4
Table 3 Sensitive and Affected Areas Reported at Divisional Secretariat Level	D4-9
Table 4 Environmental Problems Reported at Divisional Secretariat Level	D4-15
Table 5 Data Sources of Water Quality for the Kelani Ganga	D4-21
Table 6 Reported Recent Water Quality Data of Kelani Ganga	D4-22
Table 7 Reported Water Quality Data for Attanagalu Oya at Raddolugama Intake (1998).....	D4-23
Table 8 Sources of Industrial Pollution in the Greater Colombo Canal System	D4-24
Table 9 Results of Water Quality Monitoring Programme of Canal System (1996 – 2000).....	D4-26
Table 10 Comparison of Water Quality Before and After Canal Rehabilitation	D4-27

Table 11	Results of Water Quality Monitoring Programme of Canal System (1999 – 2000)	D4-28
Table 12	Comparison of Different Studies Carried Out on the Water Quality of the Beira Lake	D4-29
Table 13	Results of Beira Lake Water Quality Survey Conducted in 1993	D4-30
Table 14	Comparison of Water Quality in Three Lakes within the Study Area.....	D4-32
Table 15	Water Quality Analysis of Bellanwila-Attidiya Marsh (analysis by CEA on 10th February 1992).....	D4-33
Table 16a	Water Quality Analysis of Bellanwila-Attidiya Marsh (analysis by CEA on 12th February 1992).....	D4-34
Table 16b	Water Quality Analysis of Bellanwila-Attidiya Marsh (analysis by CISIR Laboratories on 10th February 1992)	D4-34

1. Objectives

The main objective of the IEE study is to grasp the current natural and social environmental conditions in the study area of the JICA Study. The results of the IEE study will be used for selection of environmental items to be examined in Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) which will be carried out for the projects to be proposed in the JICA Study.

2. Survey Methodology

The Work shall be carried out through collection of information and data in the study area of the JICA Study as explained in the next section. The information and data collected shall be verified and supplemented through the field survey. The results of the examinations shall not only be described in the text, but also summarized in the designated form, maps with adequate scale, tables and graphs. In addition, the environmental standards and regulations, legal system relating to the implementation of EIA shall be collected and summarized.

3. Survey Area

The survey area consists of four basins in the Colombo Metropolitan Area such as lower Ja Ela basin, Kalu Oya basin, Greater Colombo basin, and Bolgoda basin. The survey area covers an area of 830 km².

4. Technical Specifications

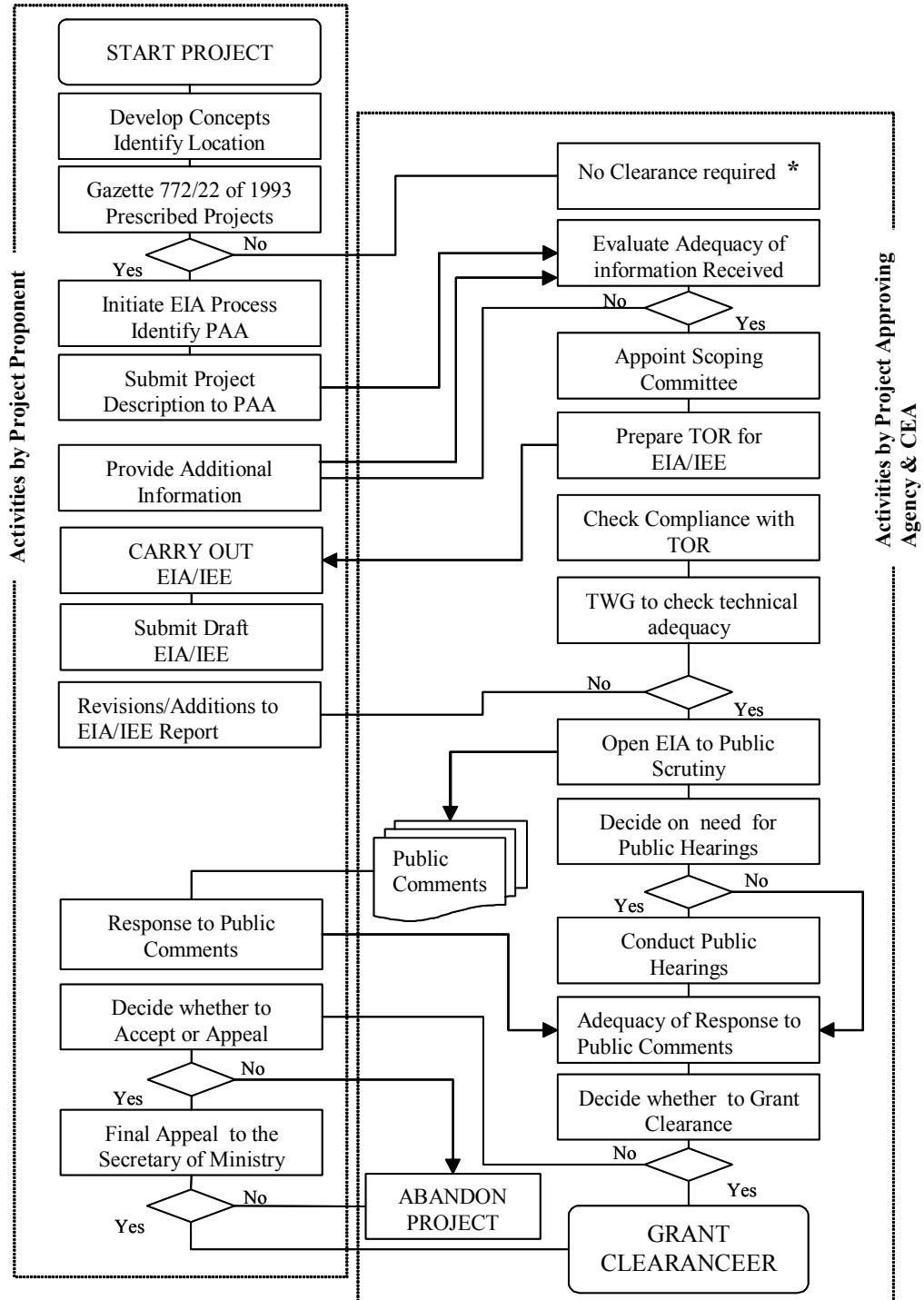
The outline of environmental characteristics in the study area shall be reviewed by collecting existing information from relevant agencies and organizations. The environmental items shown in Table 1 shall be covered for the review: topography, geology, soil, meteorology, land use, flow regime, air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, waterborne disease, environmental protected area, ruins and cultural properties, fauna & flora, environmental management and legal aspects on environment. The legal aspects on environment include laws, regulations, and standards on environmental impact assessment (EIA) and environmental items as the above-mentioned. The information and data to be collected and examined are shown in Table 1.

5. Results of the Survey

The survey was conducted by subcontracting to the Lanka Hydraulic Institute. The full set of the survey report can be available in the SLLRDC office. Part of the survey results, especially collected data, were shown in the following.

Table 1 Scope of the Work

Items to be Surveyed	Data and Information to be Collected	Contents to be Examined
<p>a) Environmental laws, regulations and standards:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) relevant environmental standards ii) procedures on environmental impact assessment (EIA) <p>b) Other environmental items to be reviewed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) topography ii) geology iii) soil iv) meteorology v) land use vi) flow regime vii) air pollution viii) water pollution ix) soil pollution x) fauna and flora xi) waterborne disease xii) environmental protected area xiii) ruins and cultural properties <p>c) Present natural environment conditions: habitat for fauna and flora in water bodies such as wetland, river, and coastal area, and use & development situations in those areas</p> <p>d) Solid waste management</p> <p>e) Waste water management</p>	<p>a) Environmental laws, regulations & standards:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) environmental standards on air quality, water quality, offensive odor, noise & vibration, toxic & hazardous waste, others if any ii) laws, regulations and guidelines on EIA <p>b) Relevant data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) outline and characteristics of topography, and distribution of focal spots such as steep slopes, cliffs, wetlands, etc. ii) outline and characteristics of geology, and distribution of focal spots such as soft ground, faults iii) outline and characteristics of soil, its spatial distribution iv) annual meteorological data such as temperature and rainfall v) present land use map and/or data, land use plan vi) time-series data on flow rate, water level in major water bodies vii) present ambient air quality, mitigation measure taken in similar projects viii) pollution load by both household and industrial effluent ix) component and content of excavated and dredged residue soil from canal x) list of fauna & flora, precious species list, habitat distribution map xi) record of waterborne disease and its countermeasures xii) list and/or map on existing environmental protected area such as nature reserve, birds sanctuary, environmental and recreational area, future plan of such environmental protected area xiii) information on ruins and cultural properties such as temples and historical places <p>c) Environmental study and/or plan in the study area, especially water bodies</p> <p>d) Record of collection, data on existing disposal site, generated volume of construction waste and residue soil, volume of dredged soil, volume of waste dumping into canals</p> <p>e) Existing and planned waste water management system such as sewage treatment method for household and industrial waste water and major discharge points, monitoring data of water quality in water bodies</p>	<p>a) Environmental laws, regulations & standards:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) environmental procedures related to following items ii) summary and flowchart on EIA procedure <p>b) Relevant data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) - iv) summary of the data, explanation of areal features v) present and future land use maps vi) summary of the data, explanation of areal features vii) identification of possible site affected by dust and emission gas by construction vehicle and machinery viii) status of water pollution and identification of pollution sources ix) possibility of soil pollution due to disposal of excavated and dredged soils from river, canals and lakes, and its disposal method x) summary of the data, explanation of areal features xi) required measures for waterborne disease xii) summary of each environmental protected area, location map of existing and planned environmental protected areas xiii) summary of each properties such as location and status of importance <p>c) Summary of on-going and planned environmental protection and rehabilitation method for water bodies, identification of priority water body to be protected</p> <p>d) Location and specification of existing and planned facilities at local authority basis, volume and contents of waste dumped, issues to be solved</p> <p>e) Location and specification of existing and planned facilities, volume and quality of waste water discharged into water bodies, issues to be solved</p>



Note: * A Clearance Certificate is not issued unless a specific application is made to the CEA.

Figure 1 Flow Chart on EIA Procedure

Table 2 Land Use Data and Waste Disposal Sites Reported at Divisional Secretariat Level
 (Names of places refer to the name of the respective GN division)

Bolgoda Basin		Land Use Data		
DS Division	Solid Waste Disposal Sites of Local Authorities	Land Use Category	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Horana	1. Behind Public Market of Horana- about 2 tractor loads per day 2. Handapangoda-Gurugoda - About 2 tractor loads per day	Built-up areas Home-gardens Cultivated Forest other	102 7626 11442 680 66	0.51 36.30 57.45 3.41 0.33
Bandaragama		Built-up areas Home-gardens Cultivated other	10 2530 2826 156	0.13 45.32 51.18 2.32
Millaniya		Home-gardens Cultivated Forest other	2444 4615 64 104	33.82 63.68 0.88 1.44
Moratuwa	1. Dandeniyawatta-Katubedda - About 40 tractor loads per day	Buildings and roads Cultivated Cultivable	2267 79 28	95.9 3.3 1.2
Panadura	1. Modara Pit 2. Hirana	Built-up area Home-gardens Rubber Coconut Paddy Other crop Grasslands Mangroves Marshes	510 2460 127 122 250 48 10 30 30	14.2 68.6 3.6 3.4 7.0 1.3 0.3 0.8 0.8
Dodangoda		Home-gardens Tea Rubber Coconut Kaduru (woodlands) Paddy Other crops Open forests scrub-lands Law-lying areas Water bodies Barren-lands	1720 40 6130 30 50 1990 390 20 40 70 140 60	16.1 0.4 57.4 0.3 0.5 18.6 3.7 0.2 0.4 0.7 1.3 0.6
Kesbewa	1. Mabahatha - About 4 tractor loads per day	Roads Home-gardens & perennial crops coconut Paddy	220 - 2695 660 935	4.9 - 59.8 14.6 20.7
Homagama	No specific site	Uplands Lowlands	8852 1781	83.1 16.8

Continued.

Bolgoda Basin		Land Use Data		
DS Division	Solid Waste & Disposal Sites of Pradeshiya Sabha	Land Use Category	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Kalutara	1. Nagoda south	Urban Agricultural Forests		6.8 86.3 7.1
Ratmalana	1. Atthidiya South	Cultivated area Uncultivated Area Uncultivable area	54 50 10	

Greater Colombo Basin		Land Use Data		
DS Division	Solid Waste & Disposal Sites of Pradeshiya Sabha	Land Use Category	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Kaduwela	1. Kaduwela - About 5 to 6 tractor loads	Crown lands Paddy-lands - submerged Paddy grown Coconut Rubber Minor export crops Fruits Vegetables & home-gardens Yams & tubers	54 3223 1183 950 797 20 13 - 204 37	0.8 49.7 18.3 14.7 12.3 0.3 0.2 - 3.1 0.6
Timbirigasyaya	About 240 tones per day are disposed in 1. Jawatta 2. Mattakkuliya 3. Meepe	Residential Commercial Industrial Administrative Transportation (bus-stands) Residential & commercial mixed Roads Institutional (educational, cultural, religious & health) Grasslands and marshes	1207 113 85 15 - 13 92 290 - 324 62	54.8 5.1 3.9 0.7 - 0.6 4.2 13.2 - 14.7 2.8
Kolonnawa	1. Wellampitiya Canal - about 3 tractor loads per day is disposed 2. The balance is collected by Private Contractor Abans Company	Houses Roads & Industries Cultivable lands Uncultivable lands Coconut Rubber Paddy Vegetables & Fruits Barren lands Marshes	- 2003 424 274 118 4 88 178 32 279	- 58.9 12.5 8.1 3.5 0.1 2.6 5.2 0.9 8.2

Continued.

Greater Colombo Basin		Land Use Data		
DS Division	Solid Waste & Disposal Sites of Pradeshiya Sabha	Land Use Category	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Dehiwala	1. Atthidiya South	Cultivated area Uncultivated Area Uncultivable area	60 54 12	
Maharagama	1. Navinna - adjacent to High Level road	Total area Built Up Home gardens	3904 4 7	
Sri Jayawardenapura-Kotte	1. Athul Kotte	Total area Forest/Reservations Paddy Uplands	2184 10 5.2 4	
Colombo- North & Central	1. Take away from the Colombo Town	Residential Commercial Industrial Institutions (Educational, Cultural, Religious &Health) Transportation (Bus-stands) Administrative Residential & commercial mixed & Open lands Parks/Playgrounds/ Cemeteries, etc Grasslands Scrub-lands Houses Partly cultivated Under water Barren Lands	2029 287 184 - - 284 - 81 42 - - 368 - 283 152 10 48 28 77 7	52.3 7.4 4.7 - - 7.3 - 2.1 1.1 - - 9.5 - 7.3 3.9 0.3 1.2 0.7 2.0 0.2

Continued.

Kalu Oya Basin		Land Use Data		
DS Division	Solid Waste & Disposal Sites of Pradeshiya Sabha	Land Use Category	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Kelaniya	1. Peliyagoda- About 15 to 20 tractor loads per day	Build-Up area	160	7.2
		Home-gardens	1400	63.1
		Agricultural	10	0.5
		Paddy lands	320	14.4
		Annual crops	10	0.5
		Grasslands	20	0.9
		Marshes	240	10.6
		Water bodies	60	2.7
Mahara	1. Appugewatta- About 8 to 10 tractor loads per day	Uplands	993	21.7
		Lowlands	725	15.8
		Vegetable cultivation	8	0.2
		Fruit growing	194	4.2
		Coconut	1886	41.2
		Rubber	747	16.3
		Minor export crops	26	0.6
Biyagama	1. Waste is taken away from the PS division by Abans Company, the contractor	Buildings	140	2.3
		Non-agricultural	80	1.3
		Home gardens	3750	60.5
		Rubber	160	2.6
		Coconut	490	8.0
		Annual crops	50	0.8
		Paddy	1250	20.2
		Other crops	50	0.8
		Scrub-lands	20	0.3
		Grasslands	10	0.2
		Marshes	50	0.8
		Water bodies	140	2.3

Continued.

Ja Ela Basin		Land Use Data		
DS Division	Solid Waste & Disposal Sites of Pradeshiya Sabha	Land Use Category	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Wattala	No specific site	Build-Up areas	180	4.0
		Home gardens	1810	39.3
		Coconut	16	0.4
		Mixed crops	280	6.1
		Paddy	160	3.5
		Other crops	10	0.2
		Wood lands	20	0.4
		Mangroves	210	4.6
		Marshes	1700	36.9
		Water bodies	180	3.9
Gampaha	1. Ambanwita - Makewita	Barren Lands	60	0.8
		Buildings	70	0.8
		Home gardens	5780	64.6
		Coconut	630	7.0
		Rubber	90	1.0
		Annual crops	70	0.8
		Paddy	2250	25.1
		Other crops	20	0.2
Ja Ela	1. Domestic waste is dumped into natural streams by individuals	Water bodies	40	0.4
		Buildings	2647	33.4
		Agricultural	155	2.0
		Rubber	14	0.2
		Coconut	2376	30.0
		Annual crops	517	6.5
		Paddy	1210	15.3
		Other crops	71	0.9
		Wood lands	40	0.5
		Grasslands	10	0.1

Table 3 Sensitive and Affected Areas Reported at Divisional Secretariat Level

(Names of places refer to the name of the respective GN division)

DS Division (Bolgoda Basin)	Law-lying Areas/Wetlands/ Swamps	Flood Prone Areas	Historically/Culturally Important Sites
Horana	1. Gulupana	1. Gulupana 2. Horana north	1. Raja Maha Viharaya - Horana 2. Ancient Temple - Balabobuwa
Bandaragama	1. Maha Bellana 2. Hidelpitiya 3. Panape	1. Kidelpitiya 2. Maha Bellana 3. Panape	1. Raja Maha Viharaya - Labugama 2. Weligala Raja Maha Viharaya - Lenawara
Millaniya	1. Uduwara 2. Yatawara 3. Galpana 4. Pathakada 5. Palpola	1. Pathakada 2. Uduwara east, west north & south 3. Yatawara north 4. Delgoda 5. Hadurupitiya 6. Bogamuwa 7. Kalahitiya 8. Galpana 9. Pathagoda 10. Palpola	1. Raja Maha Viharaya - Labugama
Moratuwa	1. Dandeniya Wattta - Katubedda 2. Thelawala 3. Zoysapura	1. Uyana 2. Dandeniya Wattta 3. Telawala 4. Koralawella	1. St Sebastian Church - Moratuwa 2. Raja Maha Viharaya - Moratuwa 3. Raja Maha Viharaya - Moratumulla
Panadura	1. Sarikkamulla (673) 2. Miriyawatta (672 C) 3. Keselwatta (672)	1. Sarikkamulla 2. Henamulla 3. Pallimulla 4. Miriyawatta 5. Diggala 6. Keselwatta 7. Talpitiya north 8. Talpitiya south 9. Palliyagoda 10. Kuda-Wadduwa	1. Kande Virharaya - Keselwatta 2. Historical Panadura Debate Site -Panadura 3. Christian Church - Panadura
Dodangoda	1. Tebuwana 2. Palapitiyagada 3. Ukwattagoda 4. Serupita	1. Galgetthawala 2. Koholana north & south 3. Adhikarigoda 4. Ukwatta 5. Bolossagama 6. Serupita east & west 7. Gamagoda west 8. Bombuwala north, west & central 9. Nabada 10. Pahala Nabada 11. Tebuwana east,& west 12. Palapitiyagoda	1. Kudugala waterfall - kudugala 2. Waturana forest block - Kudugala, Bombuwela 3. Granthagara Pirivena-Thebuwana

DS Division (Bolgoda- Basin)	Law-lying Areas/Wetlands/ Swamps	Flood Prone Areas	Historically/Culturally Important Sites
Kesbewa	1. Diulapitiya west & north 2. Werahara south 3. Bokundara	1. Papiliana east & west 2. Diulapitiya east & west 3. Raththanapitiya 4. Bokundara Arawwala north 5. Thumbowala north 6. Bellanwila 7. Werahera	1. Raja Maha Viharaya - Bellanwila 2. Sunethra Devi Pirivena - Papiliana 3. Bird Sanctuary - Aththidiya 4. Boo Tree- Pillewa 5. Devalaya - Ganewatta 6. Church - Kotagedara
Homagama	1. Wataraka south 2. Artigala north 3. Pahaluwa 4. Jalthara	1. Jalthra 2. Henpita 3. Artigala east & west 4. Batawala 5. Pathaluwa 6. Mee goda north 7. Wataraka north	1. Kande Viharaya - Brahmanagama
Kalutara	1. Mastiya 2. Mawala 3. Morontuduwa 4. Kalapugama 5. Panapitiya 6. Diyagama	1. Jalatota 2. Thekkawatta 3. Ethanamadala 4. Jawatta 5. Thutupola 6. Kalapuwa 7. Katukurunda 8. Rajawatta 9. Pulatan 10. Nagoda 11. Paraduwa 12. Panapitiya 13. Diyagama 14. Dodanmulla 15. Kalutara south 16. Nugegoda 17. Kuda-Waskaduwa 18. Kuda-Gonaduwa 19. Maha-Gonaduwa	1. Ganewatta Ancient Temple- Talduwa 2. Sri Subhuthi Viharaya - Kuda Waskaduwa 3. Mal Asgiri Viharaya - Ukgalgoda 4. Old Gun-Powder Store - Jalatota 5. Kaluthara Boo Tree - Kalutara south
Ratmalana	1. Around Attidiya canal	1. Wedikanda 2. Vihara 3. Ratmalana east 4. Ratmalana west 5. Attidiya south 6. Kandawala	1. Sri Dharmarama Viharaya - Vihara 2. Goona Kovila Devalaya - Ratmalana west

Continued.

DS Division (Greater Colombo Basin)	Law-lying Areas/Wetlands/ Swamps	Flood Prone Areas	Historically/Culturally Important Sites
Kaduwela	1. Batewela 2. Walihida 3. Pahala Bomiriya	1. Batewela 2. Walihida 3. Pahala Bomiriya	1. Paththini Devalaya - Nawagamuwa 2. Rantabu Paththini Devalaya- Haduwa 3. Paththini Devalaya - Horatota
Timbirigasyaya	1. Kirulapana 2. Kirula 3. Dematagoda	1. Borella north & south 2. Dematagoda 3. Wanathamulla 4. Gothamipura 5. Kirula 6. Kirulapana 7. Narahenpita 8. Havlok Town 9. Wellawatta north & South	1. Ashokaramaya - Thimbirigasyaya 2. Weluanaramaya - Wellawatta 3. Isipathanaramaya - Havlok Town 4. St Anthony's Church - Dematagoda 5. St Mary's Church - Bambalapitiya 6. St Anthony's Church -- Kollupitiya 7. Kathirashan Temple - Bambalapitiya 8. Dawatagaha Mosque - Colombo 7 9. BMICH 10. National Museum 11. Vihara Maha devi Park 12. National Arts theatre 13. Kabolana Viharaya - Kollupitiya/wellawatta
Kolonnawa	1. Kotikawatta 2. Ambatale 3. Wellampitiya 4. Weragoda 5. Malpura 6. Sedawatta 7. Mahagegamuwa	1. Megoda Kolonnawa 2. Thotuwila 3. Sedawatta 4. Veheragoda 5. Wadulla 6. Meetotamulla 7. Orugodawatta 8. Wallampitiya 9. Dhahampura 10. Kittam Pawwa	1. Mulleria Rock - Mulleriawa 2. Kithsirimewan Kelaniya - Kelanimulla
Dehiwala	None	1. Dehiwala east 2. Kohuwala 3. Kaudana east 4. Wilawala 5. Hath Bodhiya 6. Dutugamunu	1. Gal Viharaya - Udyanaya 2. Vishnu Devalaya - Nadimale 3. Subodharamaya - Karagampitiya 4. Buddha Statue - Karagampitiya 5. Abesena Dagaba - Dehiwala 6. Hathbodhi Viharaya- Hathbodhiya

Continued.

DS Division (Greater Colombo Basin)	Law-lying Areas/Wetlands/ Swamps	Flood Prone Areas	Historically/Culturally Important Sites
Maharagama	1. Jambugasmulla 2. Gangodawila south	1. Mirihana north 2. Mirihana south 3. Pragathipura 4. Jambugasmulla 5. Gangodawila 6. Maharagama Town	1. Iyamporuve Gangathilake Viharaya - Wattegama 2. Vishnu Devalaya - Thalawathugoda 3. Thalawathugoda Bodhi Viharaya - Thalawathugoda 4. Ganelanda Viharaya - Thalawathugoda 5. Viharashtha Vishnu Devalaya - Thalawathugoda 6. Depanama Ganegoda Viharaya - Kottawa south 7. Dhammaniketharamaya - Kottawa south 8. Sri Wijesingharamaya - Maharagama
Sri Jayawardenapura-Kotte	1. Pagoda (519 A) 2. Welikada east (514) 3. Obesekerapura (514 C) 4. Navala east (520 B) 5. Koswatta (520 A)	1. Welikada east (514) 2. Welikada west (514 A) 3. Obesekerapura (514 C) 4. Pagoda (519 A) 5. Koswatta (520 B) 6. Navala east (520 B) 7. Athul Kotte (521)	1. Sri Deepachiththa Ancient Temple - Nawaka, Kotte 2. Sudharmarama Ancient Temple - Rajagiriya 3. Athula Viharaya - Gangodawila 4. Siri Parakumba Dhamma Viharaya - Kotte
Colombo- North & Central	None	1. Mattakkuliya 2. Bloemandhal 3. Grandpas 4. Kettarama 5. Maligawatta 6. Navagampura 7. Modara 8. Aluth Mawatha	1. Modara Temple 2. Hunupitiya Gangaramaya - Colombo 2 3. Mul Sendol Church - Colombo 14 4. Paramananda Ancient Temple - Colombo 13 5. St Lucia Church - Kotahena 6. St Anthony's Church - Kochchikade 7. Hindu Temple - Slave Island 8. Jumma Muslim Mosque - Main Street

Continued.

DS Division Kalu Oya Basin)	Law-lying Areas/Wetlands/ Swamps	Flood Prone Areas	Historically/Culturally Important Sites
Kelaniya	1. Wanawasala east & west 2. Wedamulla 3. Dalugama 4. Digpitiya 5. Meegahawatta 6. Mawalla 7. Pilapitiya	1. Pattiya north, east & west 2. Peliyagoda Gangaboda 3. Peliyagoda Gangaboda north 4. Peliyagodawatta 5. Meegahawatta 6. Pethiyagoda 7. Sinharamulla	1. Raja Maha Viharaya - Halarahiya 2. Vidyalankara Pirivena - Kelaniya
Mahara	1. Appugewatta 2. Ederamulla 3. Akbar Town 4. Pinnameda	1. Akbar Town 2. Pinnameda 3. Ederamulla west 4. Appugewatta 5. Gongitota	1. Ancient Temple - Wabada 2. Galedanda Raja Maha Viharaya - Galedanda 3. Sri Punyalankara Ancient Temple - Rammuthugala 4. St Sebastian's Church - Wattala
Biyagama	1. Yabaraliwa north & south 2. Biyagama east & south 3. Mabima west 4. Bollagala	1. Gonawela west 2. Talwatta 3. Bollagala 4. Pattiwela south 5. Mabima west 6. Mabima east 7. Biyagama soutgh 8. Biyagama east 9. Yabaraliwa north 10. Yabaraliwa south 11. Malwana town	1. Ganegala - Mabima west 2. Rakshapana Rock Cave - Malwana 3. Castle of King Rajasinghe - Unahitiwala

Continued.

DS Division (Ja Ela Basin)	Law-lying Areas/Wetlands/ Swamps	Flood Prone Areas	Historically/Culturally Important Sites
Wattala	1. Muthurajawela 2. Batagala 3. Kerawalapitiya 4. Bopitiya 5. Galwatiya	1. Balagala 2. Kerawalapitiya 3. Welikadamulla 4. Hendala north & south 5. Bopitiya Thuduwa 6. Galwetiya 7. Awariwatta 8. Thelagapata 9. Hekitta	1. Telagapatha Temple 2. Magul pokuna 3. Avariyawatta Road used by King Rajasinghe 4. Galwatiya where King Rajasinghe lodged
Gampaha	1. Rathmalwita 2. Mabima 3. Welikada 4. Abanwita 5. Kirindiwita	1. Makewita 2. Mabima 3. Gonagaha 4. Welikada 5. Kirindiwita 6. Abanwita 7. Rathmalwita	
Ja Ela	1. Ekala - Muthurajawela (206) 2. Dandugama- Kalaeliya (194) 3. Dehiyagana 4. Kudella 5. Indipitiya	1. Ekala 2. Mahawatta 3. Dandugama 4. Dehiyagana 5. Thudella west 6. Thudella north 7. Indipitiya 8. Kalaeliya	1. St Mary's Church- Kudella 2. Gammadupitiya Sathara Maha Devalaya - Dandugama 3. Ancient Paththini Devala 4. St Anthony's Church - Batagama north 5. Juwam's Church - Nagoda 6. Sri Wimalarathnaramaya Temple 7. Deepadukkarama Sujatha Viharaya - Niwandana

Table 4 Environmental Problems Reported at Divisional Secretariat Level

(Names of places refer to the name of the respective GN division)

DS Division (Bolgoda Basin)	Major Pollution Sources	Polluted Water Bodies	Prevalent Waterborne Diseases
Horana	1. Gurugoda- Handapangoda waste recycling project in Horana north; 2. Olabuwa stone quarry; 3. Industrial effluents from large industries in Moragahahena area.	1. Horana North canal system; 2. Waterways in Gulupana	None
Bandaragama	1. Rygama, Aluthgama & Kotalawala stone quarries; 2. Effluents from the garment industry (Lakmal) at Wahawila; 3. Flooding in Panape, Maha-Bellana, & Gidelpitiya	1. Bolgoda canal	None
Millaniya	1. Flooding in Kalu Ganga Basin	1. Haltota-Ela in Ballantuwawa; 2. Kepu-Ela in Galapatha	None
Moratuwa	1. Effluent discharge from industries in Haldemulla, Telawala, & Angulana areas into streams; 2. Water stagnation in canals/streams	1. Weras Ela, 2. Bolgoda Lake,	Dengue fewer & Skin Ailments in Zoysapura & Angulana
Panadura	1. Discharge of industrial effluent into all streams (Talpitiya Ela, Heenkata Ela & Hambayawala Ela)	1. Talpitiya Ela & Heenkata Ela in Talpitiya; 2. Kawaditawala Ela in Diggala	Dengue fewer in Keswlwaththa
Dodangoda	1. Saw dust from timber mills in Bombuwala; 2. Flooding in Galhenthawala, Koholana, Adhikarigoda, Ukwatta, Bolossagama & Gamagoda; 3. Sand mining in Koholana, Ukwatta, Bolossagama Palapitiyagoda & Thebiwana; 4. Effluent from Heyles Industries into streams	1. Streams in Thebuwana	None
Kesbewa	1. Lack of waste disposal site for the Pradeshiya Sabha; 2. Polluted water	1. Katu Ela in Diulapitiya and Bellanwila	Diseases carried by mosquitoes in Diulapitiya

Continued.

DS Division (Bolgoda Basin)	Major Pollution Sources	Polluted Water Bodies	Prevalent Waterborne Diseases
Homagama	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Stone quarries emitting rock dust and noise; 2. Lack of waste disposal site & dumping of waste on road sides promoting flies; 3. Lack of proper drainage canals; 4. Discharge of industrial effluents into streams 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pusseli Oya in Wataruka 	Diseases carried by mosquitoes & flies in Wataruka
Kalutara	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Noise from stone quarries and mosquito breeding in abandoned quarries in Alis Watta, Kitulawa, Wijerathna Watta & Ukgalgoda; 2. Effluent from quair (coconut husk) processing industries, Hotels and saw dust in Nugegoda, Pothupitiya, Kapuhena, Kuda Waskaduwa & Dediyawala; 3. Dumping of urban waste into GS divisions of Kalutara north & south, & Kuda Waskaduwa 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Kaha Une Ela in Jawatta; 2. Kepu Ela in Diya - Paraduwa & Dodanmulla; 3. Ekkalagoda Ela in Paraduwa 	Mosquito carried diseases like
Ratmalana	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Release of industrial effluents into Lunawa Ela 2. Sea erosion mostly in Pirivena, Wedikanda, Obowita, & Aththidiya, 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lunawa Els in Ratmlana west & east, Wedikanda & Vihara; 2. Aththidiya Ela in Aththidiya south; 3. Werassa Ganga in Kandawala 	Dengue fever carried by mosquitos in Ratmalana east & west, Vihara, & Wedikanda; Phlegm & foot infection in the same areas

Continued.

DS Division (Greater Colombo Basin)	Major Pollution Sources	Polluted Water Bodies	Prevalent Waterborne Diseases
Kaduwela	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Stone quarries in Athurigiriya, Hokandara & Walgama; 2. Sand mining in Kelani Ganga in Kaduwela, Ranala, Nawagamuwa, Ihala Bomiriya; 3. Lack of waste disposal sites 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Kelani Ganga due to dumping of waste on river banks in Ranala and Kaduwela; 	Malaria (Kaduwela)
Timbirigasyaya	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Constructions of the Baseline road; 2. Unauthorized buildings in Wellawatta (north and south), Kirulapane, & Kirula; 3. Effluents & gas emissions from industries in Narahenpita and Kirulapane; 4. Destruction of mangroves in coastal areas of Wellawatta & Kollupitiya 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Kirulapane Ela, in Kirulapane & Mullawatta; 3. Dematagoda Elain in Dematagoda 	Dengue fever in Kirulapane, Dematagoda & Wellawatta; Filaria in Wellawatta & Kirulapane
Kolonnawa	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Noise and gas emission from Orugodawatta industrial complex; 2. Discharge of industrial effluent into water ways 3. Unplanned reclamation of low-lying areas in Sedawatta, Kittampahuwa, Veheragoda & Wellampitiya. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wellampitiya Ela, 2. Kittampahuwa Ela, 3. Jadi Ela, 4. Dahamwela Ela, 5. Dematagoda Ela 	Filaria & Dengue fever in Kittampahuwa & Wellampitiya
Dehiwala	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sea erosion in Dehiwala west 7 Jayathilaka; 2. Stinking drains 3. High population density related problems; 4. Noise and air quality problems due to heavy vehicular traffic 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lunawa Canal; 2. Dehiwala Canal; 3. Weras Ganga 	Dengue fever in Nedimala, Udyana, Kalubowila & Wilwala
Maharagama	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Waste disposal into canals and waterways and lack of a proper drainage system; 2. Lack of zoning for land use; 3. Unplanned reclamation of low-lying areas; 4. Unauthorized buildings; 5. Noise and air quality problems due to heavy vehicular traffic. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Diyawanna Oya in Pragathipura; 2. Katu Ela in Gangodawila south & Jambugasmulla; 3. Canals running through the Maharagama town 	Dengue, filaria and other mosquito carried diseases in Mirihana, Pragathipura, & Maharagama Town
Sri Jayawardenapura Kotte	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dust due to renovation of Chapel Road 2. Dust due to renovation of Manchanayake Garden Road 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Katu Ela; 2. Heen Ela; 3. Tributaries of 4. Diyawanna Oya 	Diarrhea, Dengue, filaria & Japanese encephalitis in Gangodawila, Pagoda & Welikada

Continued.

DS Division (Greater Colombo Basin)	Major Pollution Sources	Polluted Water Bodies	Prevalent Waterborne Diseases
Colombo- Central and North	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Industrial pollution of the environment; 2. Waste discharge from the Oil refinery; 3. Waste from the tannery; 4. Discharge of toilets to waterways as they are not connected to the sewerage system; 5. Noise and air quality problems due to heavy vehicular traffic 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Heen Ela; 2. Tributary of Beira Lake in Maligawatta; 3. Kettarama Ela; 4. Kimbula (Jadi) Ela in Modera; 5. St Sebastian Canal in Grandpass north & Nawagampura; 6. Ibbagewatte Ela 	Dengue and Filaria in Nawagampura, Bloemandal, Grandpass & Kettarama

Continued.

DS Division (Kalu Oya Basin)	Major Pollution Sources	Polluted Water Bodies	Prevalent Waterborne Diseases
Kelaniya	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Industries in Peliyagoda; 2. Blocked waterways to which waste is dumped (Hatawila Ela in Dalugangoda); 3. Ad hoc reclamation of low-lying areas in Kelaniya; 4. Waste disposal on road sides and stream banks in Dalugama & Kelaniya; 5. Unauthorized buildings 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hatawila Ela in Dalugangoda; 	Dengue fever in Dalugangoda and Wanawasala; Filaria in Kelaniya & Dalugama.
Mahara	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Construction of super highway in Kerawalapitiya; 2. Town development project of Kadawatha; 3. Waste dumping into waterways in Kopiwatta & Ihala Karagaha-amuna; 4. Unplanned reclamation of low-lying areas 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Waterways in Mahara & Eldeniya 	Dengue fever in Mahara & Gongitota.
Biyagama	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rock dust and noise from stone quarries in Heiyantuduwa south & west, Mabima east & west, Jabaraliya, & Malwana 2. Air pollution and poisoning of well water due to gas factories 3. Pollution of Heiyantuduwa tank due to waste from free Trade zone; 4. Creation of stagnant water pools by abandoned stone quarries & clay mining in tank beds; 5. Sand mining in Kelani Ganga in Bollagala & Mabima 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Raggahawatta Ela; 2. Unawatuna Ela; 	Dengue & other mosquito borne diseases in Heiyantuduwa, Biyagama, Walgama 7 Yatiheniya

Continued.

DS Division (Ja Ela Basin)	Major Pollution Sources	Polluted Water Bodies	Prevalent Waterborne Diseases
Wattala	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Saw dust emission from saw mills in Mabole; 2. Industrial effluent discharge into waterways; 3. Water stagnation in waterways; 4. Unauthorized buildings; 5. Lack of a certain place to dispose waste 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Kal Ela in wattala; 2. Hamiltan Canal in Kerawalapitiya &Elakanda; 3. Balagala Ela 	Dengue fever in Hendala, Balagala, Elakanda, Kerawalapitiya & Uswetakeiyawa
Gampaha	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inadequate flushing of the drainage sytem in the city leading to stinking and mosquito breeding 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Drainage system of the town; 2. Uruwal Oya 	
Ja Ela	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discharge of waste from animal farms and slaughter houses into waterways; 2. Discharge of industrial effluents into waterways; 3. Noise and air quality problems due to heavy vehicular traffic in Colombo Negombo road; 4. Water stagnation in low-lying areas. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Old Dutch canal in Maeliya, Wawala & Indipitiya; 2. Ja Ela in Indipitiya, Maeliya & Yakkaduwa; 3. Thotupola Ela in Kaleliya; 4. Heen Ela in Thudalla; 5. Muthurajawela in Thudella, Nagoda, Indipitiya, Wallagampitiya, & Wathuwala; 6. Depa Ela & Mahadora Ela in Dandugama &Deniyagana; 7. Attanagal Oya in Mahawatta & Ekala. 	Dengue fever in Ekala, Mahawatta & Thudella; Leptospirosis (Mee Una) - a deadly disease caused by a pathogen carried by rats and released to water with their faecal matter, especially in rice fields, and then transmitted to humans through contact of such water is reported in Ekala, Mahawatta, Wawala, Weligampitiya & Thudella

Table 5 Data Sources of Water Quality for the Kelani Ganga

Location and Source	Parameters Measured	Dates of Measurement		Number of Measurements
		From	To	
NWSDB - Ambatale	COD	1/94	5/99	104
	BOD	2/94	5/99	82
	NO ₃	1/70	5/99	82
	NH ₃	1/70	5/99	59
	Colour	8/81	5/99	176
	NO ₂	1/70	11/98	66
CEA – five locations on river from Glencorse to Colombo and that of the Seethawaka tributary	COD	11/95	5/98	11
	BOD	12/94	5/98	23
	NO ₃	12/94	5/98	20
	NH ₃	12/94	5/98	19
	NO ₂	12/94	5/98	28
	PO ₄	12/94	3/98	10
	Coliforms	12/94	5/95	12
	Dissolved Oxygen	12/94	5/98	28
NARA – four locations from Kaduwela to Colombo	BOD, NO ₃ , NH ₃ , NO ₂ , PO ₄	6/93	11/93	7
NBRO – just upstream of Ambatale (day of measurement not available)	COD	1/89	2/90	11
	NO ₃ , NH ₃	1/89	5/93	30
	PO ₄	6/89	7/93	17
	Coliforms	2/89	7/93	41
NARA – three locations around outlet of Biyagama EPZ effluent canal	BOD	7/87	6/89	40
	NO ₃ , NH ₃	8/87	6/89	40
	NO ₂	8/87	6/89	29
	PO ₄ , Coliforms	8/87	6/89	34
		9/87	6/89	33

Note: NWSDB – National Water Supply and Drainage Board – unpublished data

CEA – Central Environmental Authority – unpublished data

NARA – National Aquatic Resources Authority – de Alwis (1991 and 1998), de Alwis and Dassanayake (1993)

NBRO – National Building Research Organisation – unpublished data

Source: Western River Basins Sector Project (2000)

Table 6 Reported Recent Water Quality Data of Kelani Ganga

Data Set		BOD (mg/l)	COD (mg/l)	NO ₃ (mg/l)	NH ₃ (mg/l)	PO ₄ (mg/l)
Source and Location						
CEA Seethawaka Ganga	average (range)	2.7 (0.4 – 8.4)	15.5 (4.0 – 39.0)	0.19 (0.01 – 1.05)	0.2 (0.01 – 0.63)	0.02 – 0.05
CEA – Glencorse	average (range)	2.3 (0.4 – 7.6)	16.5 (2 – 46)	0.26 (0.01 – 0.8)	0.23 (0.01 – 0.68)	0.02 (0.01 – 0.1)
CEA – Hanwella	average (range)	2.26 (0.4 – 7.2)	20.1 (10.0 – 52.0)	0.24 (0.01 – 0.91)	0.32 (0.04 – 0.73)	0.03 (0.01 – 0.23)
CEA – Kaduwela	average (range)	1.87 (0.4 – 5.8)	16.4 (4.0 – 46.0)	0.25 (0.01 – 0.67)	0.42 (0.04 – 1.67)	0.11 (0.01 – 1.09)
NARA Kaduwela	average (range)	7.2 (3.3 – 14.3)		1.2 (0.2 – 2.7)	1.7 (0.4 – 3.9)	0.02 (0.01 – 0.03)
NARA Pattiwala (1.5 km upstream of Ambatale)	average (range)	4.8 (3.0 – 11.5)		1.35 (0.36 – 2.8)	1.9 (0.51 – 3.63)	0.02 (0.01 – 0.03)
NARA Biyagama	average (range)	18 (5.0 – 55.0)		0.43 (0.01 – 2.64)	0.5 (0.01 – 2.90)	0.06 (0.01 – 0.20)
NBRO – Welivita (just upstream of Ambatale)	average (range)		12.2 (10.0 – 7.0)	0.62 (0.04 – 1.2)	0.12 (0.01 – 0.6)	0.11 (0.013 – 0.5)
CEA – Ambatale	average (range)	3.2 (0.4 – 9.2)	20.8 (10.0 – 50.0)	0.26 (0.01 – 0.86)	0.35 (0.02 – 1.45)	0.03 (0.01 – 0.25)
NWSDB Ambatale	average (range)	1.38 (0.05 – 15.6)	3.6 (0.5 – 28.0)	0.14 (0.0 – 0.6)	0.18 (0.0 – 1.6)	- -
NARA New bridge	average (range)	4.5 (2.3 – 6.5)		1.3 (0.25 – 2.26)	2.2 (0.51 – 3.30)	0.02 (0.01 – 0.03)
CEA – Victoria	average (range)	3.06 (0.6 – 6.4)	111 (7.5 – 359.0)	0.22 (0.01 – 0.72)	0.85 (0.02 – 3.5)	0.02 (0.01 – 0.13)
NARA Victoria	average (range)	8.1 (2.3 – 18.0)		1.45 (0.44 – 3.0)	2.95 (0.6 – 6.0)	0.08 (0.01 – 0.40)

Source: Western River Basins Sector Project 1998

Table 7 Reported Water Quality Data for Attanagalu Oya at Raddolugama Intake (1998)

	pH	BOD ₅ (mg/l)	NO ₃ –N (mg/l)	COD (mg/l)	T-PO ₄ (mg/l)	NO ₂ –N (mg/l)
No. of Data	108	31	48	100	46	47
Average	6.9	2.86	6.28	14.72	0.12	0.04
Range	(5.6 – 10.3)	(0.25 – 14.5)	(2.64 – 10.12)	(1.49 – 113.1)	(0.03 – 0.58)	(0.0 – 0.04)
Standard – drinking with conventional treatment	5 – 8.5	3	none	none	none	none
Standard – aquatic life	6 – 8.5	none	none	none	0.4	none
Standard – Minimum requirement for all fresh waters	5 – 8.5	4 max	5 max	none	0.7 max	none

Source: Extracted from Western River Basins Study, 2000

Table 8 Sources of Industrial Pollution in the Greater Colombo Canal System

Canal	Industrial Activity	Type of Wastewater discharged to canals	Remarks
Dehiwala	Automobile Service Station Textile processing	Treatment plant available treated effluent discharged to canal. Wastewater comprising textile dyes discharged with no form of treatment	
Kirillapone	Automobile service station	Treated effluent	
Heen Ela	Milk processing industry Fruit and vegetable canning industry Ice cream manufacturing plant	Direct discharge of untreated Industrial effluent Untreated wastewater discharges Untreated wastewater	industry to be relocated
Mahawatta Heen elा connector canal	Automobile servicing Washing plant Paint industry Automobile service station 1 Automobile service station 2 Automobile service station 3	Untreated wastewater Untreated wastewater Untreated wastewater Wastewater (through a secondary drain) Wastewater through a secondary drain Wastewater through a secondary drain	No treatment plant. CEA awaiting approval from Attorney Generals department to proceed with legal action CEA awaiting approval from Attorney Generals department to proceed with legal action CEA awaiting approval from Attorney Generals department to proceed with legal action
Kolonnawa	Piggery Tannery 1 Tannery 2 Tannery 3 Concrete batching plant Vehicle servicing station	Treated effluent Wastewater Wastewater Wastewater Treated Wastewater through a minor canal Treated Wastewater through a minor canal	treated waste water is not conforming to CEA standards and EPL has been cancelled TP not available – to be shifted TP not available – to be shifted TP not available – to be shifted results of analysis carried out by CEA indicate that effluent standards are not been met Oil trap available – Results of analysis carried out by CEA reveal the effluent discharge standards are been exceeded.
Kotte Canal & Diyawanna Oya	Automobile interior and exterior cleaning station	wastewater	Process of constructing a treatment plant

Canal	Industrial Activity	Type of Wastewater discharged to canals	Remarks
Serpentine Canal Dematagoda Canal	Piggery	Direct discharge of wastewater	No treatment
	Slaughter house	Direct discharge of ww	No treatment
	Printing industry	Direct discharge of ww	No treatment
	Petroleum corporation	Direct discharge of ww	An oil interceptor was to be constructed by September 2000
	Textile processing industry	No treatment available and wastewater directly discharged to canal	
	Repackaging of agrochemicals, blending of detergents and bitumen based products	Not available. Direct discharge of wastewater to the canal.	Factory to be shifted to Sapugaskande
	Manufacture of nuts and bolts, PVC pipes and fittings and steel fabrication	No treatment direct discharge	Nut and bolt industry closed down
	Kollonawa Electricity Board	Oil mixed wastewaters discharged without any treatment	
	Kelanitissa power station	Oil mixed wastewater discharged without any treatment	
St Sebastian South Canal	Manufacturers of margarine, soap and cosmetics	Treatment plant available – treated wastewater discharged to canal	
	Manufacturers of soap, detergents and disinfectants	Wastewater discharge with no form of treatment	Proposed to shift to Horana
Main Drain	Sri Lanka Government railways motive power division	Oil interceptor is available – does not function properly and effluent discharges consist of oils	CEA has requested the authority to initiate corrective measures
	Tannery	No treatment available direct discharge to canal	To be relocated in Bataatta

Source: Nippon Koei study, 2001

Table 9 Results of Water Quality Monitoring Programme of Canal System (1996 – 2000)

		Dematagoda Canal	St. Sebastian South Canal	Kotte North Canal	Torrington Canal	Wellawatta Canal	Dehiwala Canal	Lunawa Lake Outfall	Bolgoda Canal	Weras Ganga	Serpentine Canal	Proposed Ambient Water Quality Standards by CEA	
											Fish & Aquatic Life	Minimum Requirement	
NH ₃	mg/l average (range)	7.3 (0 – 24)	1.5 (0 – 12.0)	1.3 (0 – 12.4)	5.3 (0.0 – 13.9)	2.7 (0.2 – 10.6)	2.6 (0.0 – 12.2)	3.6 (0.1 – 12.0)	2.3 (0.1 – 20.7)	1.5 (0.0 – 9.6)	9.8 (1.0 – 28.3)	-	-
NO ₃	mg/l average (range)	0.6 (0 – 10)	1.0 (0 – 6.0)	0.8 (0 – 29.0)	0.3 (0.0 – 4.8)	0.3 (0.0 – 4.8)	0.5 (0.0 – 3.8)	0.3 (0.0 – 4.3)	3.6 (0.0 – 194.0)	0.4 (0.0 – 5.6)	0.7 (0.0 – 8.8)	-	5 max
Temp	°C average (range)	29.4 (26.5 – 34.5)	29 (26.6 – 32)	29.3 (0.1 – 34.0)	29.6 (26.7 – 34.0)	30.0 (26.8 – 34.0)	30.2 (26.9 – 36.0)	30.6 (20.0 – 35.0)	30.8 (27.1 – 35.3)	29.1 (24.2 – 35.5)	28.7 (21.2 – 32.0)	-	-
PO ₄	mg/l average (range)	1.2 (0.1 – 3.0)	0.3 (0.0 – 2.0)	0.3 (0.0 – 10.0)	1.2 (0.0 – 2.5)	0.4 (0.0 – 1.5)	0.5 (0.0 – 2.5)	0.8 (0.0 – 2.5)	0.3 (0.0 – 1.0)	0.5 (0 – 2.5)	2.4 (0.0 – 6.0)	0.4max	0.7
Turbidity	NTU average (range)	30 (3.2-107)	9.3 (0.2 – 57)	9.2 (0.2 – 96.0)	38.4 (0.2 – 580)	16.3 (0.2 – 103.0)	31.1 (0.2 – 216)	13.2 (0.3 – 88.0)	15.4 (0.3 – 40.4)	12.0 (0.4 – 157.0)	36.7 (3.5 – 166.0)		
pH		6.7 (5.9 – 7.7)	6.6 (5.1 – 7.6)	6.6 (0.2 – 9.0)	6.7 (5.0 – 7.7)	6.8 (6.0 – 7.8)	7.3 (5.4 – 9.7)	7.4 (5.1 – 9.0)	7.6 (6.4 – 9.4)	6.9 (5.9 – 8.3)	6.7 (5.4 – 7.8)	6 – 8.5	5.0-8.5
Conductivity	mS/cm average (range)	0.5 (0.1 – 5.0)	0.3 (0.0 – 0.4)	0.7 (0.1 – 15.4)	0.3 (0.1 – 2.9)	3.6 (0.2 – 41.0)	1.8 (0.2 – 10.0)	5.9 (0.4 – 41.8)	0.9 (0.3 – 8.3)	1.0 (0.1 – 13.8)	0.5 (0.2 – 2.9)		
DO	mg/l average (range)	0.9 (0.1 – 4.0)	2.4 (0.2 – 5.5)	4.4 (0.04 – 9.3)	1.1 (0.1 – 3.2)	2.3 (0.2 – 13.3)	*	7 (0.2 – 34.1)	5.9 (0.6 – 21.8)	1.5 (0.1 – 11.1)	1.0 (0.1 – 2.6)	6 mean 4 min. daily	3
BOD	mg/l average (range)	51.8 (5.0 – 200)	17.7 (1.0 – 80)	14.6 (1.0 – 80.0)	34.5 (5.0 – 105.0)	26.3 (50 – 135.)	35.7 (5.0 – 250)	35.6 (5.0 – 170.0)	21.4 (5.0 – 80.0)	32.4 (5.0 – 120.0)	92.0 (10.0 – 420)	-	4max
COD	mg/l average (range)	103.4 (10 – 440)	28.8 (7 – 120.0)	48.5 (0.0 – 1175)	68.5 (10.0 – 256)	79.0 (4 – 395)	93.8 (4.0 – 400.0)	139.5 (10.0 – 775)	50.3 (9.0 – 347.0)	75.3 (4.0 – 620.0)	155.8 (20 – 920)		

Note- * DO values reported in Volume 2 of the Nippon Koei Final Report appear to be erroneous with average DO concentrations exceeding 60 mg/l

Table 10 Comparison of Water Quality Before and After Canal Rehabilitation

		Dematagoda Canal		St. Sebastian South		Wellawatta Canal		Dehiwala Canal		Bolgoda Canal	
		1991	1996 - 2000	1991	1996 - 2000	1991	1996 - 2000	1991	1996 - 2000	1991	1996 - 2000
NH ₃	mg/l	4.4	7.3 (0 - 24)	8.8	1.5 (0 - 12.0)	1.6	2.7 (0.2 - 10.6)	5.6	2.6 (0.0 - 12.2)	5.6	2.3 (0.1 - 20.7)
PO ₄	mg/l		1.2 (0.1 - 3.0)		0.3 (0.0 - 2.0)		0.4 (0.0 - 1.5)		0.5 (0.0 - 2.5)		0.3 (0.0 - 1.0)
Turbidity	NTU	20	30 (3.2 - 107.0)	40	9.3 (0.2 - 57)	11	16.3 (0.2 - 103.0)	14	31.1 (0.2 - 216)	18	15.4 (0.3 - 40.4)
pH		7.2	6.7 (5.9 - 7.7)	7.2	6.6 (5.1 - 7.6)	6.5	6.8 (6.0 - 7.8)	7.2	7.3 (5.4 - 9.7)	6.7	7.6 (6.4 - 9.4)
conductivity	mS/cm		0.5 (0.1 - 5.0)		0.3 (0.0 - 0.4)		3.6 (0.2 - 41.0)		1.8 (0.2 - 10.0)		0.9 (0.3 - 8.3)
DO	mg/l	0.2	0.9 (0.1 - 4.0)	0	2.4 (0.2 - 5.5)	0.7	2.3 (0.2 - 13.3)	2.3		2.7	5.9 (0.6 - 21.8)
BOD	mg/l	24	51.8 (5.0 - 200)	164	17.7 (1.0 - 80)	40	26.3 (50 - 135.)	60	35.7 (5.0 - 250)	40	21.4 (5.0 - 80.0)

Table 11 Results of Water Quality Monitoring Programme of Canal System (1999 – 2000)

		St Sebastian North	Dematagoda Canal – Kollonawa Bridge	Mahawatta Canal	Kirilapona Canal	Lunawa Lake station 5	Lunawa Lake station 6	Lunawa Lake station 7	Proposed Ambient Water Quality Standards by CEA
									Fish & Aquatic Life
NH ₃	mg/l average (range)	6.24 (1.2 – 9.6)	5.42 (2.4 – 9.6)	5.9 (2.4 – 12)	1.39 (0.96 – 2.4)	6.7 (4.8 – 8.0)	3.2 (2.0 – 4.8)	2.4 (1.2 – 4.8)	-
NO ₃	mg/l average (range)	0.19 (0 – 0.76)	0.15 (0.003 – 0.76)	0.07 (0.0 – 0.24)	0.12 (0.045 – 0.20)	0.09 (0.01 – 0.20)	0.21 (0.00 – 0.80)	0.32 (0.02 – 0.84)	- 5
Temp	°C average (range)	28.9 (27.4 – 31.1)	29.0 (28 – 31)	28.7 (26.8 – 33.0)	28.9 (26.8 – 32.4)	29.8 (28.0 – 32.9)	32.5 (28.5 – 35.5)	32.4 (28.3 – 35.0)	-
PO ₄	mg/l average (range)	1.425 (0.25 – 2.5)	0.78 (0.0 – 2.0)	1.00 (0.00 – 2.0)	0.2 (0.00 – 0.5)	1.75 (1.0 – 2.5)	0.85 (0.25 – 2.5)	0.83 (0.0 – 3.0)	0.4 0.7
Turbidity	NTU average (range)	23.6 (6.6 – 52.3)	21.3 (7.1 – 49.0)	24.3 (4.8 – 80.1)	11.5 (4.2 – 35.5)	34.9 (6.05 – 91.4)	22.3 (0.37 – 80.8)	16.8 (4.4 – 27.9)	
pH		6.6 (5.3 – 7.2)	6.6 (5.5 – 7.8)	6.7 (6.2 – 7.6)	6.5 (5.6 – 7.8)	6.6 (5.1 – 7.2)	7.6 (6.4 – 8.9)	7.8 (6.2 – 9.5)	6 – 8.5 5.0-8.5
conductivity	mS/cm average (range)	0.46 (0.26 – 1.00)	0.42 (0.23 – 0.99)	0.33 (0.2 – 1.1)	0.32 (0.13 – 1.64)	0.76 (0.17 – 2.3)	3.2 (1.4 – 7.2)	2.9 (0.96 – 5.9)	
DO	mg/l average (range)	0.67 (0.01 – 2.7)	0.69 (0.12 – 2.7)	2.3 (0.16 – 13.1)	2.9 (0.8 – 10.6)	0.48 (0.17 – 1.75)	5.4 (0.29 – 15.0)	6.8 (0.35 – 19.9)	6 mean 4 min. daily 3
BOD	mg/l average (range)	52.4 (28 – 115)	25.9 (14 – 50)	27.4 (19.0 – 50.0)	10.9 (7.0 – 15.0)	24.9 (14.0 – 44.0)	38.2 (20.0 – 63.0)	50.3 (23.0 – 76.0)	- 4
COD	mg/l average (range)	122.2 (92 – 200)	81.78 (53 – 120)	68.9 (43 – 98)	30.4 (15.0 – 71.0)	65.9 (30.0 – 160.0)	115.6 (38.0 – 230.0)	133.2 (37.0 – 300.0)	

Table 12 Comparison of Different Studies Carried Out on the Water Quality of the Beira Lake

Parameter	1970 (Costa & De Silva 1978) 7 sampling stations	1985 NARA (1 sampling station)	1992 CEA (7 sampling stations)
DO (mg/L)	6.73	12	4.48
BOD (mg/L)	-	37	70
COD (mg/L)	-	171	97
Orthophosphates as 'P'	-	0.016	2.388
Ammonia (mg/L)	0.341	1.316	-
Nitrates (mg/L)	0.71	0.701	0.287
Turbidity (NTU)	-	81	198
pH	8.4	8.16	9.12

Source: Beira Lake Restoration study, UDA/ROCHE, 1993

Table 13 Results of Beira Lake Water Quality Survey Conducted in 1993

Parameter	East Lake Mean (range) n = 20	Galle Face Lake Mean (range) n = 5	West Lake Mean (range) n = 10	South West Lake Mean (range) n = 10
OPTICAL				
Transparancy (cm)	13 (9 – 18)	11 (8 – 16)	11 (3 – 17)	12 (17 – 25)
Turbidity (NTU)	58 (46 – 73)	47 (23 – 68)	54 (27 – 85)	66 (25 – 133)
Suspended Solids (mg/l)	80 (57 – 120)	69 (17 – 105)	100 (27 – 215)	112 (27 – 200)
Total Volatile solids (mg/l)	159 (78 – 238)	156 (72 – 292)	154 (72 – 306)	152 (96 – 228)
PHYSICO – CHEMICAL				
Water Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	32 (30 – 34)	31 (30 – 32)	31 (30 – 32)	31 (31 – 32)
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)	7.63 (2.2 – 14.2)	5.63 (1 – 9.3)	5.78 (0 – 11.4)	6.53 (1.55 – 10.9)
BOD (mg O_2/l)	18 (8 – 40)	21 (16 – 30)	29 (15 – 55)	20 (10 – 26)
COD (mg O_2/l)	114 (25 – 214)	68 (40 – 89)	100 (25 – 180)	108 (25 – 173)
pH	9.03 (8.3 – 9.8)	8.24 (7.4 – 9.2)	7.94 (7.3 – 8.8)	8.47 (7.4 – 9.3)
Total Hardness mg CaCO_3/l	98 (74 – 112)	101 (89 – 113)	83 (71 – 112)	75 (56 – 102)
NUTRIENTS				
Total Phosphorous as P (mg/l)	1.13 (0.42 – 2.18)	1.48 (1.10 – 1.92)	1.91 (1.20 – 2.57)	1.95 (1.41 – 2.52)
Orthophosphate as P (mg/l)	0.104 (0.029 – 0.44)	0.182 (0.035 – 0.590)	0.275 (0.050 – 0.75)	0.321 (0.103 – 0.700)
TKN as N (mg/l)	12.08 (6.44 – 24.0)	12.49 (8.00 – 16.00)	14.83 (7 – 28.0)	16.61 (10.0 – 27.0)
Nitrates as N (mg/l)	0.144 (0.004 – 1.04)	0.111 (0.003 – 0.490)	0.099 (0.003 – 0.550)	0.132 (0.008 – 0.95)
Nitrites as N (mg/l)	0.036 (0.001 – 0.224)	0.089 (0.001 – 0.410)	0.096 (0.001 – 0.460)	0.245 (0.001 – 1.240)
Free Ammonia (mg/l)	0.622 (0.010 – 2.31)	2.13 (0.020 – 7.40)	3.218 (0.030 – 7.4)	2.596 (0.00 – 12.0)
METALS & IONS				
Chromium (mg/l)	0.004 (0.002 – 0.009)	0.009	0.0065 (0.004 – 0.009)	0.009 (0.002 – 0.015)
Cu (mg/l)	0.072 (0.057 – 0.103)	0.163	0.059 (0.051 – 0.067)	0.066 (0.045 – 0.086)
Iron as Fe (mg/l)	0.68 (0.27 – 1.20)	0.54 (0.15 – 1.06)	0.99 (0.48 – 2.32)	0.87 (0.36 – 1.50)
Pb (mg/l)	0.113 (0.042 – 0.273)	0.131	0.099 (0.058 – 0.140)	0.081 (0.021 – 0.14)
Manganese (mg/l)	0.709 (0.62 – 0.872)	0.772	0.766 (0.724 – 0.808)	0.832 (0.8 – 0.864)

<i>Parameter</i>	<i>East Lake Mean (range) n = 20</i>	<i>Galle Face Lake Mean (range) n = 5</i>	<i>West Lake Mean (range) n = 10</i>	<i>South West Lake Mean (range) n = 10</i>
Zn (mg/l)	0.154 (0.018 – 0.334)	0.404	0.215 (0.067 – 0.364)	0.141 (0.135 – 0.147)
Conductivity ($\mu\text{s}/\text{cm}$)	571 (420 – 690)	590	495 (295 – 740)	401 (260 – 580)
Sulphate (mg/l)	8.53 (6 – 10)	6.9 (3 – 12)	7.5 (5 – 11)	7.56 (4 – 22.5)
BIOLOGICAL				
Fecal (n/100 ml)	36,850 (2000 – 190,000)	80,000 (10,000 – 340,000)	166,500 (5000 – 740,000)	178,200 (10,000 – 580,000)
Chlorophyll a (mg/l)	0.281 (0.244 – 0.342)	0.327	0.281 (0.280 – 0.282)	0.269 (0.220 – 0.317)

Table 14 Comparison of Water Quality in Three Lakes within the Study Area

	Beira CEA 3/91 – 1/93 n = 7 stations	Parliament Lake NBRO 1/9/93 n = 1 station	Bolgoda Lake NBRO 19 – 21/9/93 n = 1 station
Total Phosphorous (mg/l)	1.52 (0.42 – 2.57)	< 0.001	< 0.001
Total N (mg/l)	13.74 (6.44 – 28.0)	4	5
Chlorophyll a (mg/l)	0.283 (0.220 – 0.342)	< 0.001	< 0.001
Suspended Solids (mg/l)	90 (17 – 215)	2	33
Turbidity (NTU)	208 (40 – 1400)	3	3
BOD (mg/l)	46 (5 – 350)	1	5
Transparency (cm)	12 (3 - 21)	120	85
pH	7.94 (2.85 – 10.5)	6.6	7.3
Ammoniacal Nitrogen (mg/l)	1.74 (0.0 – 12.0)	-	-
Orthophosphate (mg/l)	2.071 (0.260 – 6.260)	-	-

Source: Beira Lake Restoration Study, ROCHE/UDA 1993

Table 15 Water Quality Analysis of Bellanwila-Attidiya Marsh (analysis by CEA on 10th February 1992)

Parameter	Sampling point				
	1	2	3	4	5
Time (AM)	11.15	11.20	11.30	11.55	12.20
Temperature °C	30	30	30	29	32
pH	7.8	8.0	7.5	6.9	7.3
EC mms/cm	0.46	1.90	0.50	0.51	0.52
Turbidity NTU	40	180	50	40	40
Dissolved Oxygen mg/l	5.1	1.1	3.4	3.6	3.9
Salinity ppm	190	880	240	250	390
Chlorides (Cl ⁻) mg/l	95	70	80	80	135
Nitrate No ₃ - N mg/l	1.57	5.40	1.90	2.00	1.65
Nitrite No ₂ - N mg/l	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.05
Iron mg/l	0.86	2.14	1.12	2.00	3.26
Chromium mg/l	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Copper mg/l	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Sulphate mg/l	37.5	316	39.5	37.5	16.1
Magnesium mg/l	4.5	2.5	4.0	3.5	7.0
Calcium mg/l	31	23.7	32.5	27	14
TDS mg/l	306	1267	330	340	347
COD mg/l	60	510	72	52	136
BOD mg/l	35	200	70	10	40
Faecal Coliform (Escherichia coli)	P	P	P	P	P
Total coliform count mpn	>2400	>2400	>2400	>2400	>2400

Sampling points

1 in the upstream section of Bolgoda Canal within the marsh

2 in Thel-Ela before joining the Bolgoda Canal

3 in Bolgoda Canal just downstream of Thel-Ela confluence

4 in Bolgoda Canal downstream of Katu-Ela confluence

5 in the marsh water

ND - not detectable

P - positive

Table 16a Water Quality Analysis of Bellanwila-Attidiya Marsh
 (analysis by CEA on 12th February 1992) in the same sampling points given in the table 15

Parameter	Sampling point				
	1	2	3	4	5
Time (AM)	12.55	12.25	12.15	11.55	12.45
Temperature °C	31	31	30	29	32
pH	7.6	8.1	7.6	7.2	7.4
EC mms/cm	0.55	2.20	0.56	0.49	0.56
Turbidity NTU	120	340	50	80	90
Dissolved Oxygen mg/l	4.4	1.0	3.0	3.3	4.2
Salinity ppm	200	980	220	250	370
Chlorides (Cl ⁻) mg/l	92.5	145	78	73	132.5
Nitrate No ₃ - N mg/l	1.60	5.60	2.00	2.00	1.7
Nitrite No ₂ - N mg/l	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.05	0.05
Iron mg/l	1.3	3.32	1.66	1.74	3.36
Chromium mg/l	ND	0.43	ND	ND	ND
Copper mg/l	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Sulphate mg/l	29.4	324	48.2	37.5	21.4
Magnesium mg/l	4.4	2.00	4.40	4.00	6.80
Calcium mg/l	34.40	28.00	33.60	35.60	14.60
TDS mg/l	370	1475	373	330	400
COD mg/l	114	740	156	42	132
BOD mg/l	85	200	130	30	90
Faecal Coliform (Escherichia coli)	P	P	P	P	P
Total coliform count mpn	>2400	>2400	>2400	>2400	>2400

Table 16b Water Quality Analysis: Bellanwila-Attidiya Marsh
 (heavy metals, analysis by CISIR Laboratories on 10th February 1992 in the same sampling point as above)

Parameters	Sample point				
	1	2	3	4	5
Cadmium (as Cd) mg/l	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06
Lead* (as Pb) mg/l	0.02	0.08	ND	ND	0.05
Selenium* (as Se) mg/l	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Arsenic* (as As)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Sodium (as Na) mg/l	48	181	52	61	69
Potassium (as K) mg/l	15	272	24	29	14
Kjeldhal Nitrogen (as N) mg/l	2.9	4.6	2.3	2.6	1.7

ND – Not Detectable; * - Sensitivity of test 0.01 mg/l