



AGE	GROUP	FORMATION	SYMBOL	ROCK TYPE	GEOLOGY
Cenozoic	Recent	Deposits		Riverbed deposits	Sand and gravels with boulders
		Talus and/or Terrace		Talus deposits and terrace deposits	Talus deposits and terrace deposits
Paleozoic	Siwalik Group	(Unconformity)			
		Conglomerate, Sandstone, Mudstone			Sandstone, mudstone, and small portions of conglomerates. Relatively soft and fractured near MBT
	Upper Nawakot Group	(Main Boundary Thrust)			
		Phyllite (2)			Blue green slate phyllites, generally chloritic. Intercalation of calcareous beds. Relatively compact in general.
		Quartzite			Quartzite. Intercalation of thin crystalline limestone and calc-phyllites. Massive and compact in general.
		Phyllite (1)			Blue green phyllites, generally chloritic. Relatively compact in general.
		Makhu Formation		Siliceous Dolomite	Light-to-dark and greenish gray siliceous dolomites. Intercalation of thin crystalline limestone and calc-phyllites. Massive and relatively well bedded.
Pre-Cambrian	Bhimphedi Group	Banghat Formation		Slate/Phyllite	Dark gray slates and phyllites together with black carbonaceous slate. Fractured and weathered near MBT.
		(Mahabharat Thrust)			
		Kalbar Formation		Schist, Quartzite	Dark green to gray colored mica and biotite schist with intercalation of quartzite and gneiss. Strongly folded and fractured in places.
		Bhaise Dobhan Formation		Limestone	Coarse crystalline marble, limestone with intercalation of thin schist. Marble and limestone are massive and well bedded.
		Rakawa Formation		Schist	Coarse-crystalline, highly garnetiferous mica schist, gneissic schist. Some quartzites are also seen in this formation.

Bedding (Dip & Strike)

\* Mahabharat Thrust (MT):  
Considered as an extension of Main Central Thrust (MCT), which forms the boundary between Higher and Lower Himalayas. Movement of MCT appears to be 5 cm/year in recent years. MT is said to be basement thrust of Kathmandu Nappe which includes Bhimpedi Group.

\* Main Boundary Thrust (MBT):  
This thrust forms the boundary between Lower and Sub Himalayas. Siwalik sandstone of folded and faulted Tertiary sedimentary rock have been overthrust in the south of MBT.

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Figure B2.2.2  
Geological Map of Project Area