

THE UPGRADING FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE DEVELOPMENT
OF THE KULEKHANI III HYDROPOWER PROJECT
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

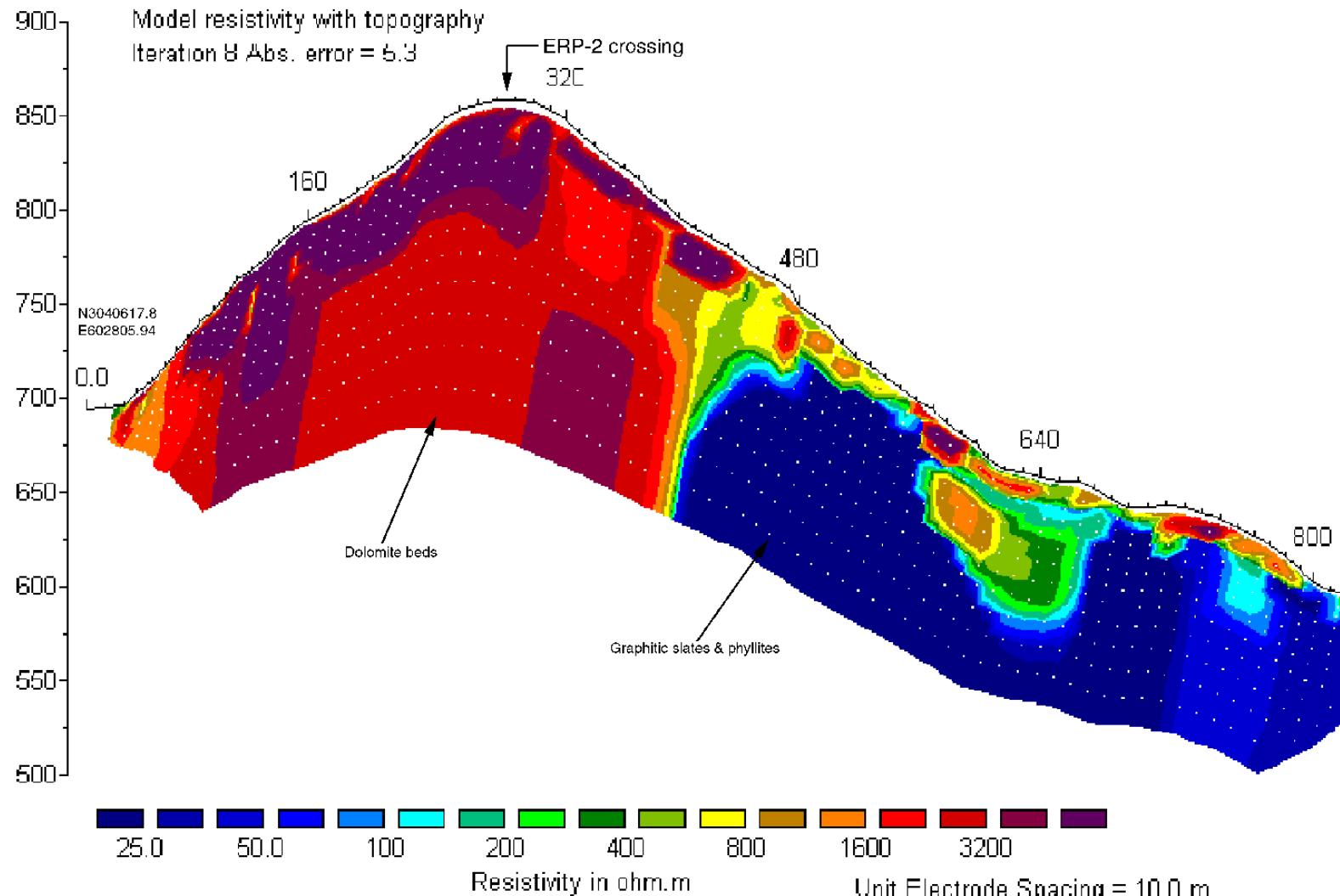
Figure 3.3.6
Investigation Alignment of Electrical
Resistivity Prospecting

(Powerhouse, ERP-3)

Elevation (m)

Model resistivity with topography

Iteration 8 Abs. error = 6.3

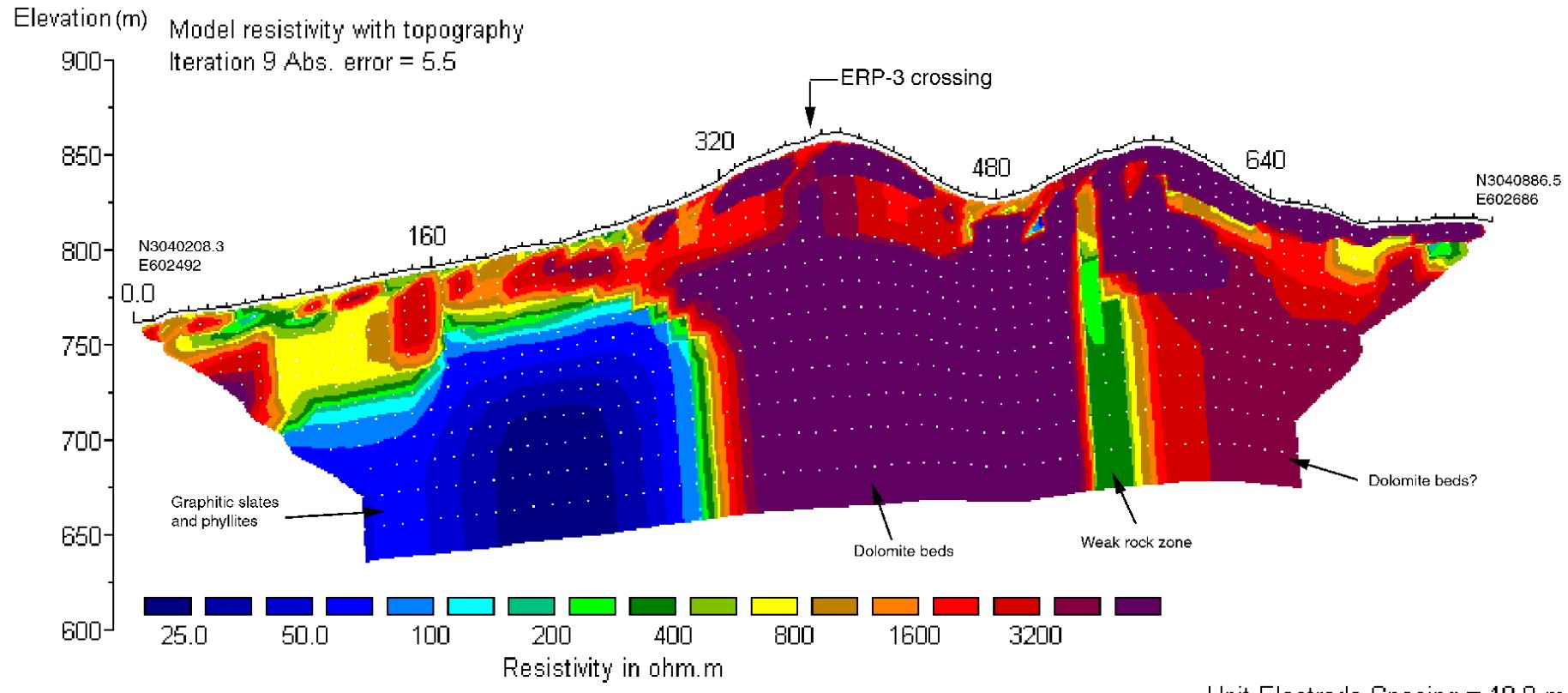


Horizontal scale is 10.00 pixels per unit spacing
Vertical exaggeration in model section display = 1.00

First electrode is located at 0.0 m
Last electrode is located at 900.0 m

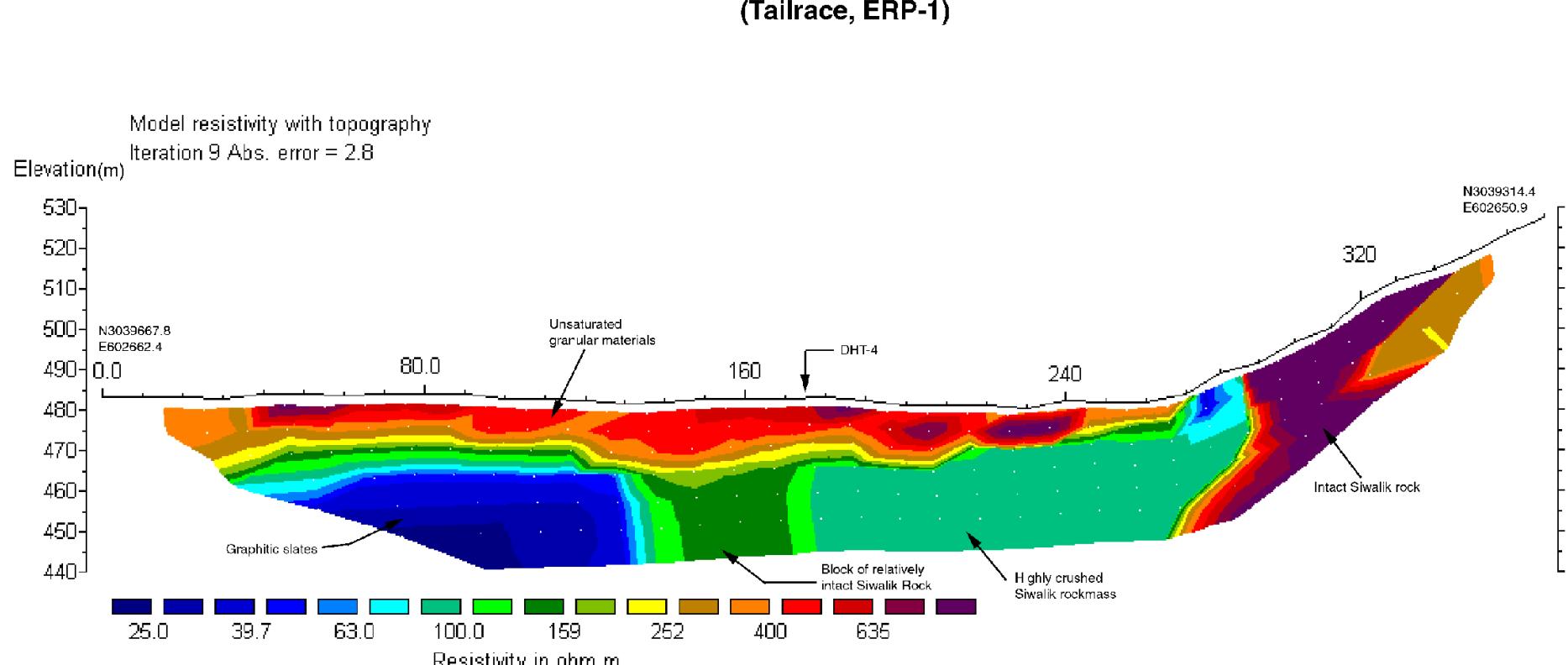
Coordinates are given for the first and last electrodes

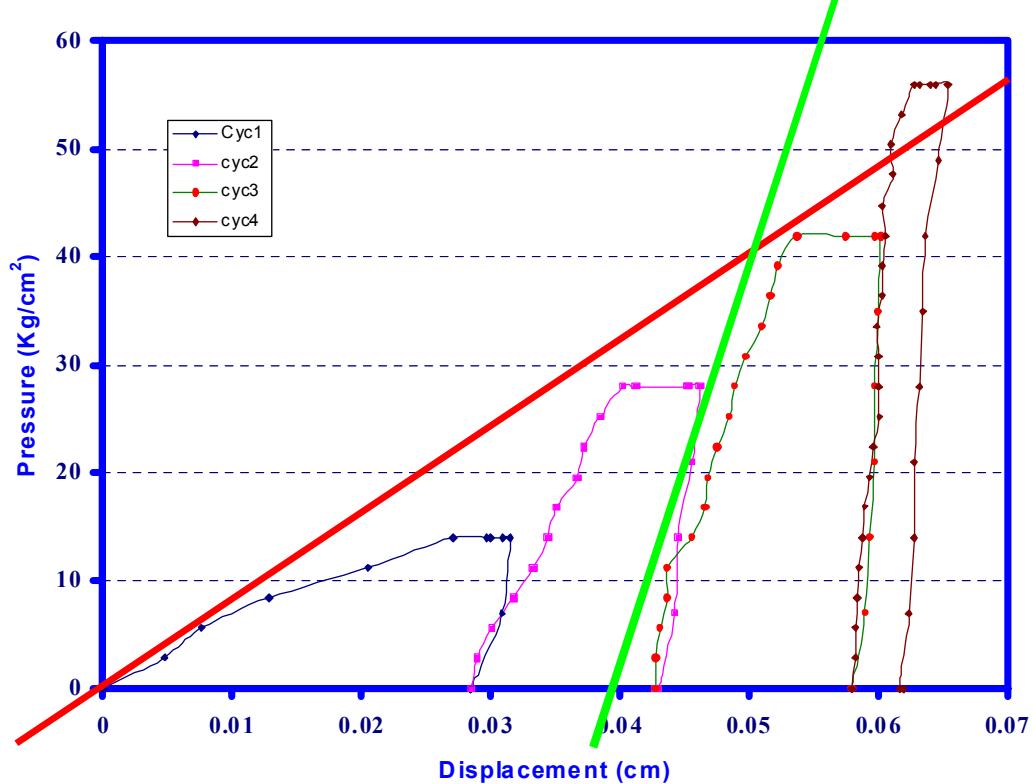
(Powerhouse, ERP-2)



Horizontal scale is 10.00 pixels per unit spacing
Vertical exaggeration in model section display = 1.00
First electrode is located at 0.0 m.
Last electrode is located at 760.0 m.

Coordinates are given for the first and last electrodes

Figure 3.3.9
Electrical Resistivity Profiles around
Underground Structure Site (ERP 1)



Kulekhani site 1, pressure vs. displacement curves

Legend:

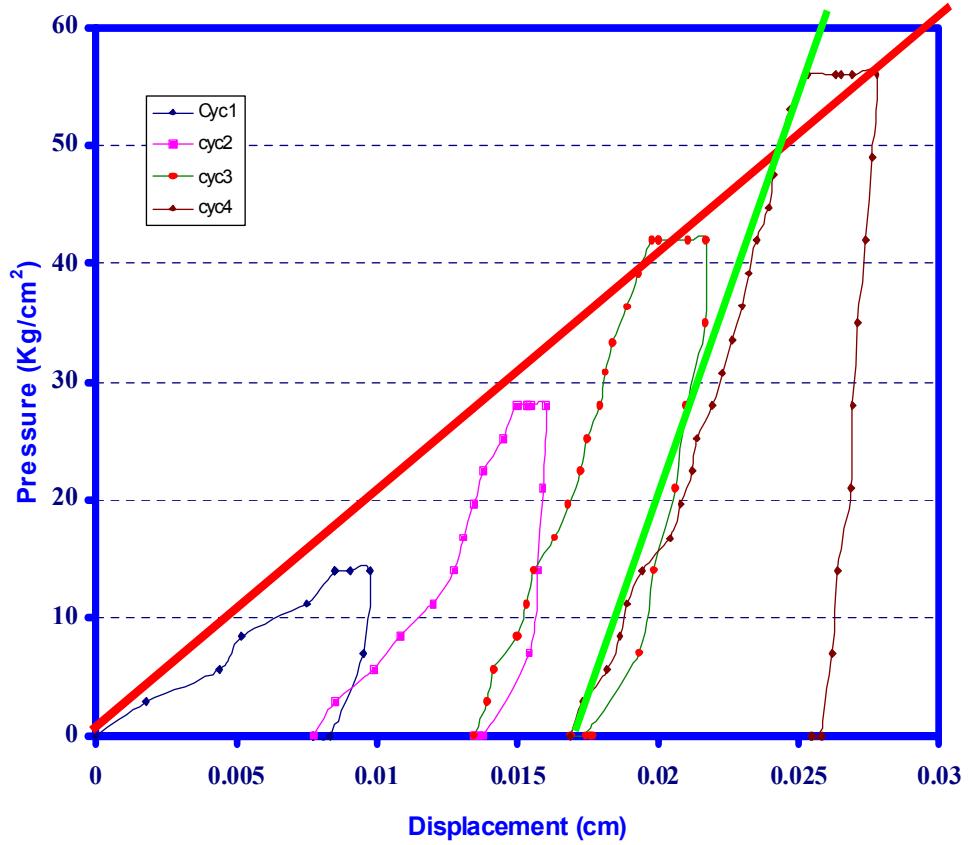
— Modulus of Deformation

— Modulus of Elasticity

PL-1

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= (1 - \mu^2) \times \Delta F / \Delta S \times 0.5 a \\
 &= (1 - 0.2^2) \times (9.686 \times 10^4) / (0.0531 - 0.00) \times 1 / (2 \times 27.5) \\
 &= 3,183.9 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= (1 - \mu^2) \times \Delta F / \Delta S \times 0.5 a \\
 &= (1 - 0.2^2) \times (9.686 \times 10^4) / (0.0531 - 0.04156) \times 1 / (2 \times 27.5) \\
 &= 14,650.3 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$



Kulekhani site 2, pressure vs. displacement curves

Legend:

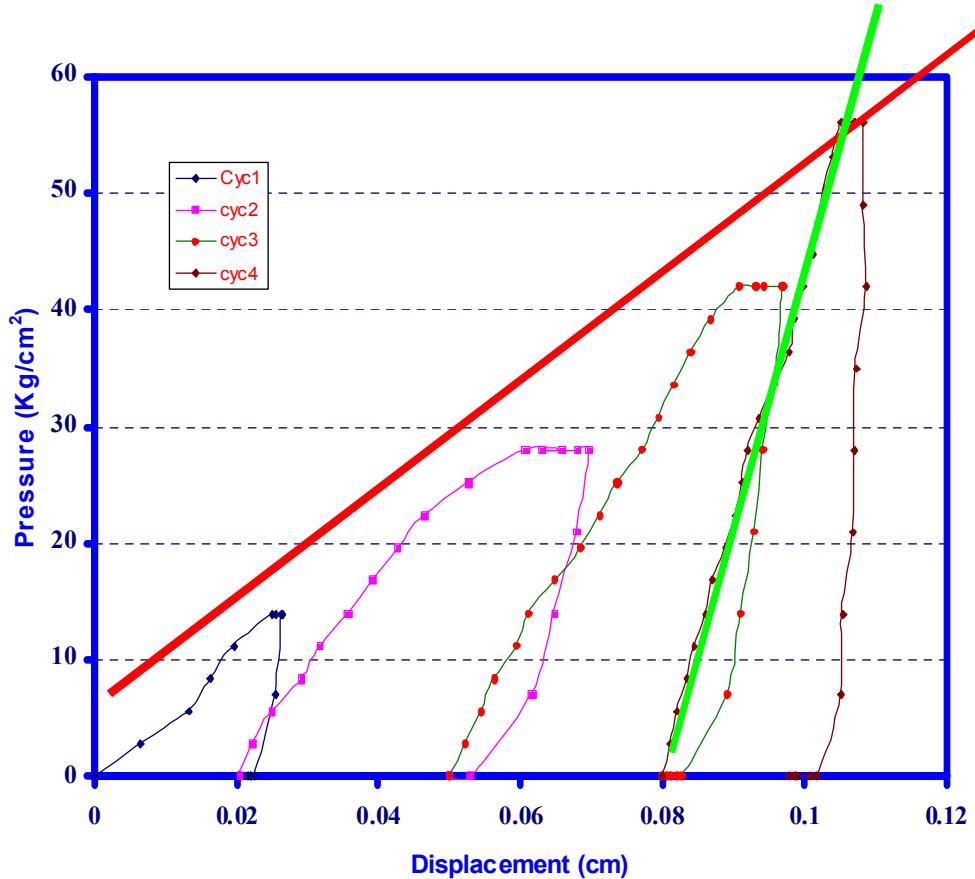
Modulus of Deformation

Modulus of Elasticity

PL-2

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= (1-\mu^2) \times \Delta F / \Delta S \times 0.5 a \\
 &= (1 - 0.2^2) \times (11.9672 \times 10^{-4}) / (0.025 - 0.00) \times 1 / (2 \times 27.5) \\
 &= 9,366.9 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= (1-\mu^2) \times \Delta F / \Delta S \times 0.5 a \\
 &= (1 - 0.2^2) \times (11.9672 \times 10^{-4}) / (0.025 - 0.0027) \times 1 / (2 \times 27.5) \\
 &= 25,340.5 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$



Kulekhani site 3, pressure vs. displacement curves

Legend:

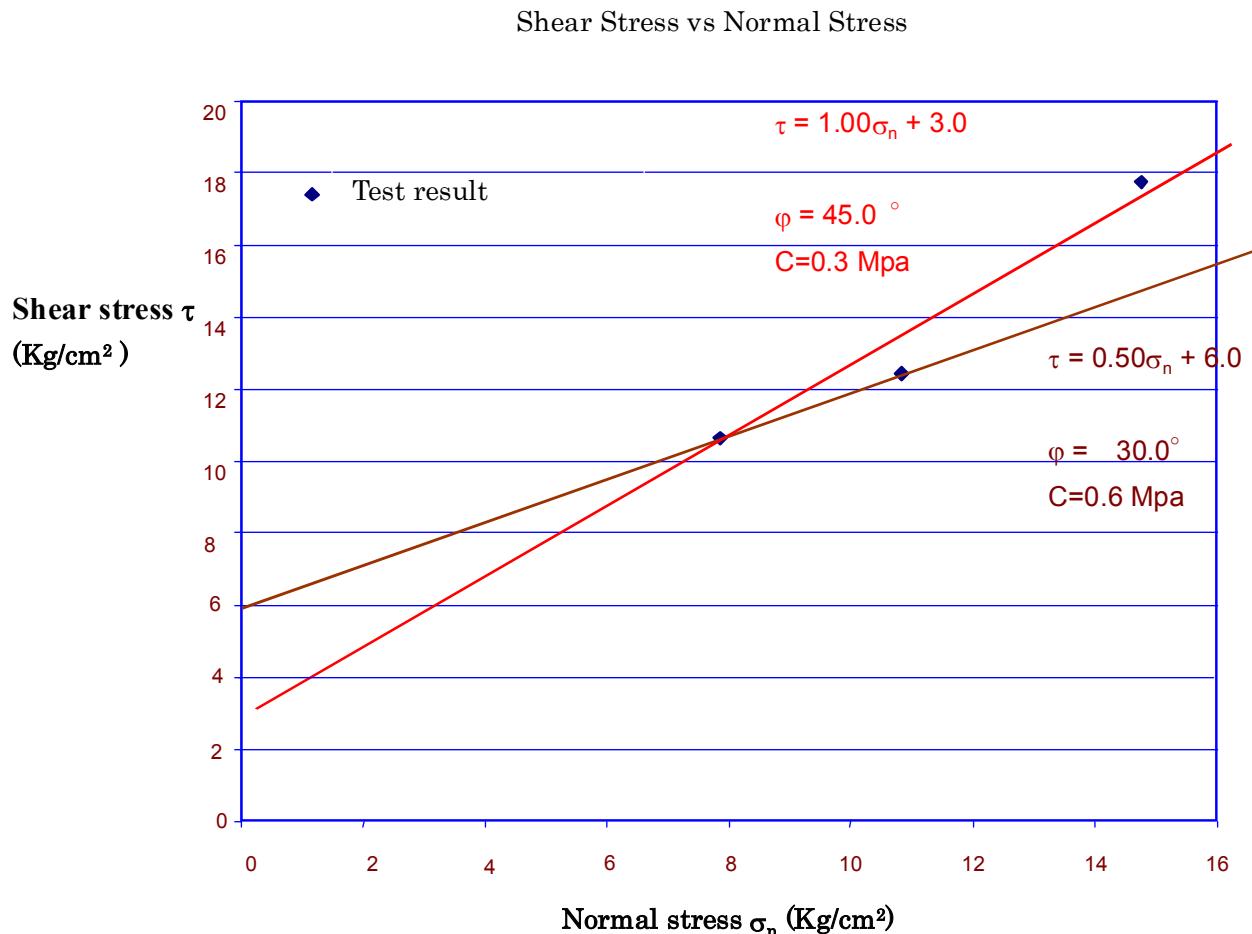
Modulus of Deformation

Modulus of Elasticity

PL-3

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= (1-\mu^2) X \Delta F / \Delta S X 0.5 a \\
 &= (1-0.2^2) \times (11.17522 \times 10^4) / (0.10270 - 0.00) \times 1 / (2 \times 27.5) \\
 &= 1,869.5 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

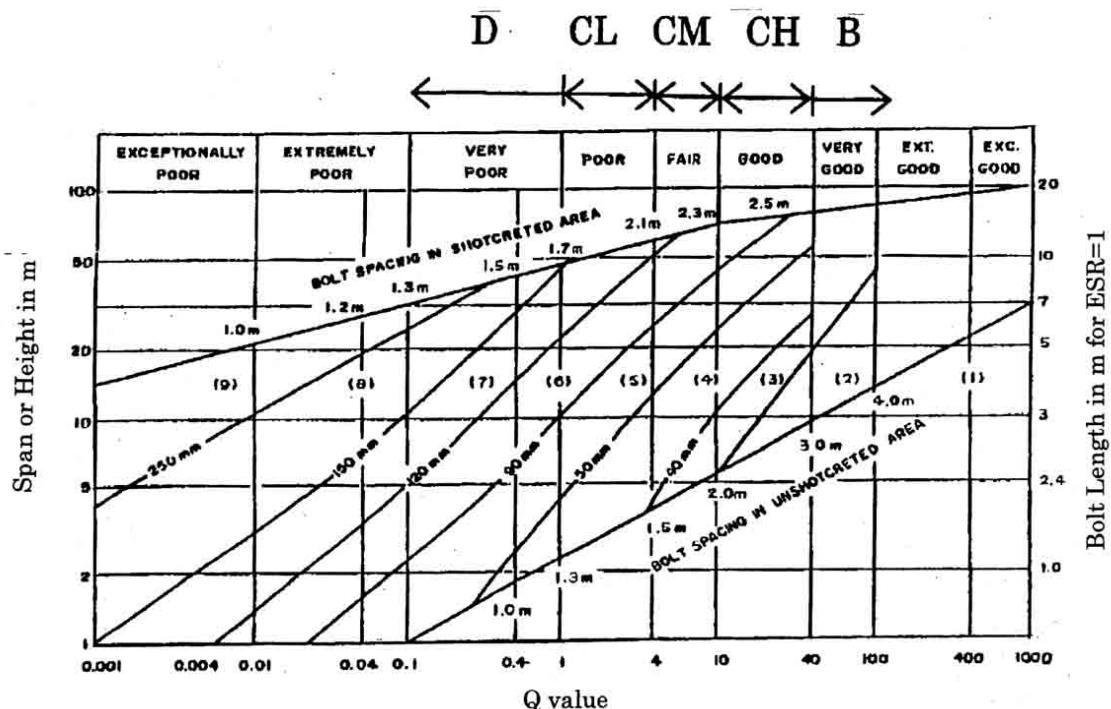
$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= (1-\mu^2) X \Delta F / \Delta S X 0.5 a \\
 &= (1-0.2^2) \times (11.17522 \times 10^4) / (0.10270 - 0.00973) \times 1 / (2 \times 27.5) \\
 &= 8,392.9 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$



**ROCK CLASSIFICATION AND REINFORCEMENT CATERGORIES BY CRIEPI
ROCK CLASSIFICATION(1991)**

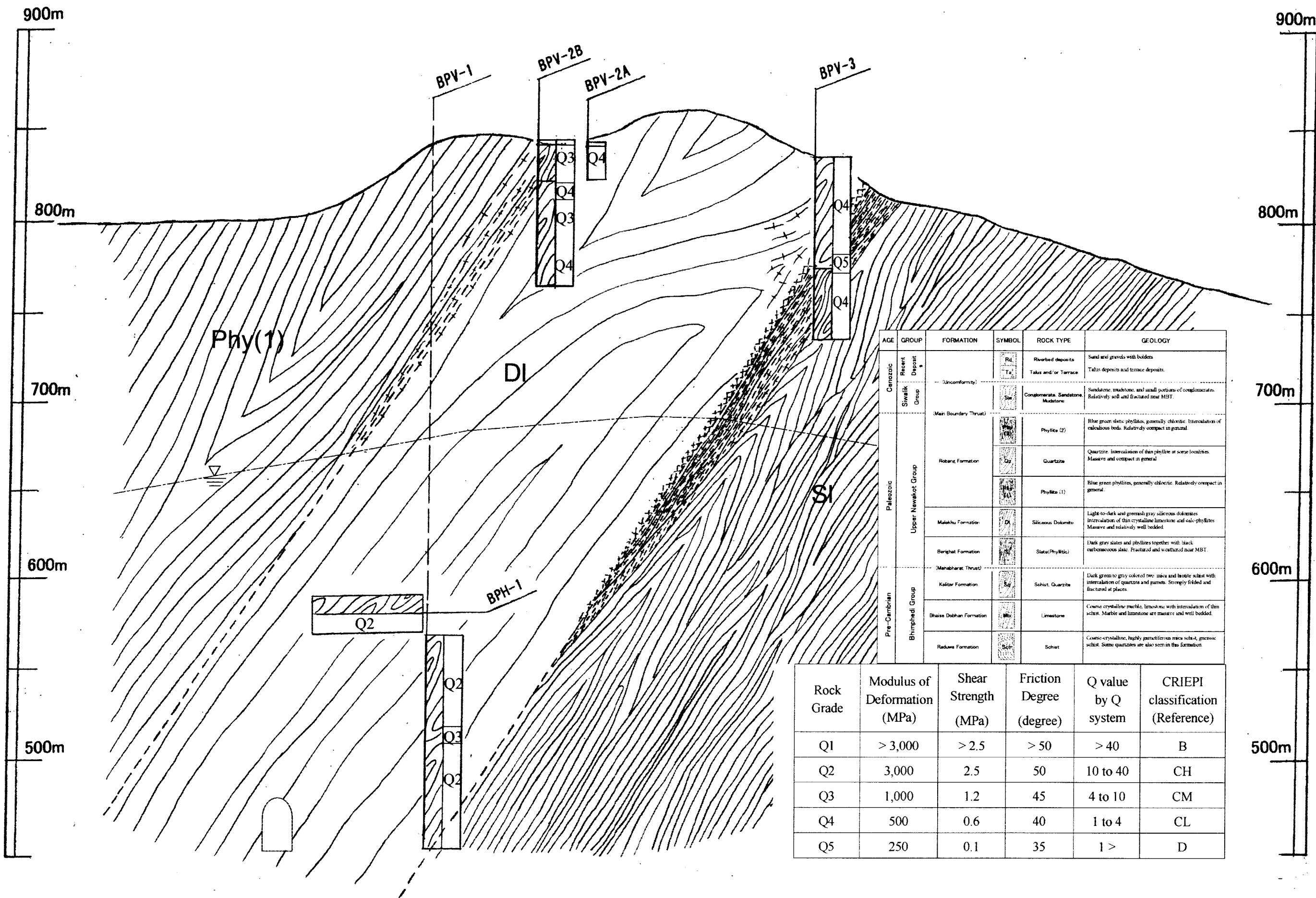
Rock Grade	Support Pattern	Shotcreting		Rock Bolting			Steel Support	
		Thickness (cm)	Area	Length (m)	Nos of bolts	Pitch (m)	Materials	Pitch (m)
B	A	5	Arch	2	0 to 5	-	-	-
CH	B	5	Arch-Wall	2	7	1.5	-	-
CM	CI	10	Arch-Wall	2	10	1.5	-	-
	CII	15	Arch-Wall	2	12	1.2	-	-
CL	DI	15	Arch-Wall	3	12	1.2	-	-
	DII	15	Arch-Wall	3	12	1.2	(100H)	1.0 to 1.2
D	E	15 to 20	Arch-Wall	3	14	1.0 to 1.2	(125H)	1.0 to 1.2

REINFORCEMENT CATEGORIES BASED ON Q SYSTEM AND ASSUMED CORRELATION WITH CRIEPI ROCK CLASSIFICATION



REINFORCEMENT CATERGORIES

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Unsupported | (6) Fibre reinforced shotcrete, 90 - 120 mm and shotcrete |
| (2) Spot bolting | (7) Fibre reinforced shotcrete, 120 - 150 mm and shotcrete |
| (3) Systematic bolting | (8) Fibre reinforced shotcrete, >150 mm with reinforced ribs of shotcrete |
| (4) Systematic bolting with
40 - 100 mm unreinforced shotcrete | and bolting. |
| (5) Fibre reinforced shotcrete, 50 - 90 mm
and shotcrete | (9) Cast concrete lining |



0 25 50 75 100 125 m

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Figure 3.3.15
Geological Condition around
Underground Structures

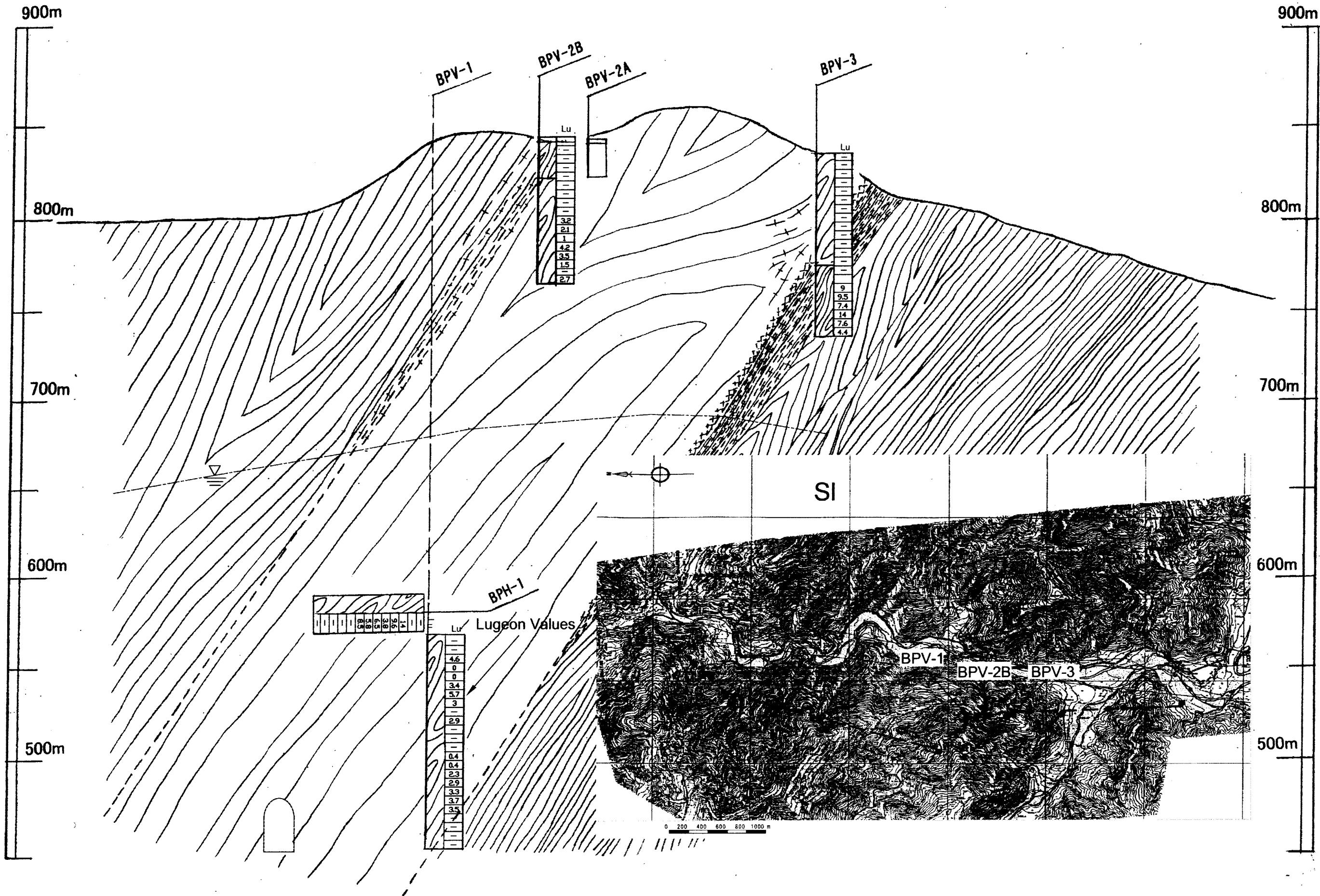


Figure 3.3.16
Permeability around Underground Structures