



| AGE GROUP               | FORMATION           | SYMBOL               | ROCK TYPE  | GEOLOGY   | Structure   | Demanded Data for Detailed Design   | Core Boring   |       |       | Geophysical Prospecting |     |       | Borehole Test |       |       | In-situ Rock Test         |             |                 | River-bed Material Test |     | Laboratory Test |     |       |             |            | Engineering Works | Remarks |                        |                   |                  |   |       |   |   |   |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----|-------|---------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------|-------------|------------|-------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|----|-------------------|--|--------------------|---|-------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   |   | No.   | (m)   | Total | No.                     | (m) | Total | No.           | (m)   | Total | Standard Penetration Test | Lugeon Test | Rock Shear Test | Plate Loading Test      | Nos | Total           | Nos | Total | Unit Weight | Absorption |                   |         | Ultrasonic measurement | Uniaxial strength | Tensile strength |   | Total |   |   |   |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Cenozoic                | Recent Deposits     | Rd                   | Riverbed deposits  | Sand and gravels with boulders  | (Unconformity)  | Headworks   | Depth of sound rock   | BI-2  | 30    | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | Ta                  | Talus and/or Terrace | Talus deposits and terrace deposits.   | Vertical Adit   |   | Rock grade  | BS-1  | 110   | -     | -                       | -   | -     | 29            | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Paleozoic               | Swalk Group         | Sw                   | Conglomerate, Sandstone, Mudstone  | Sandstone, mudstone, and small portions of conglomerates. Relatively soft and fractured near MBT.                       | Power House   | Geological information for layout and designing of underground structures               | BPV-1   | 115   | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   |   | BPV-2A  | 20    | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | BPV-2B              | 79                   | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | BPV-3               | 100                  | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | BPH-1               | 60                   | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | DHT-4               | 78                   | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | DHT-6               | 60                   | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | BTO-1               | 20                   | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | Upper Nawakot Group | Robang Formation     | Qz   | Quartzite   | Quartzite. Intercalation of thin phyllite at some localities. Massive and compact in general.                           | Tailrace Tunnel   | Depth of sound rock around tunnel portal  | BA-1  | 30    | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   |   |   | BA-2  | 30    | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 | -  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     | BP-1                 | 40   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     | BCT-1                | 40   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| BCT-2                   |                     | 40                   | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| BO-1                    |                     | 20                   | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| BMT-1                   | 80                  | -                    | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Malekhu Formation       | DI                  | Siliceous Dolomite   | Light-to-dark and greenish gray siliceous dolomites. Intercalation of thin crystalline limestone and calc-phyllites. Massive and relatively well bedded. | Regulating Pondage  | Contour map of sound rock Permeability of dam foundation .Rock properties for designing                                 | BD-4  | 50  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | BD-5  | 50  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | BD-6  | 40  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | BD-7  | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | BD-8  | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | BD-9  | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Berighat Formation      | SI                  | Slate(Phyllitic)     | Dark gray slates and phyllites together with black carbonaceous slate. Fractured and weathered near MBT.   | Regulating Pondage  | Contour map of sound rock Permeability of dam foundation .Rock properties for designing                                 | BD-10   | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | LS-1  | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | LS-2  | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | BD-10   | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | LS-1  | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   | LS-2  | 30  | -     | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 | -  | -                 |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Total                   |                     |                      |  |   |   |   | 26  |       | 1,272 | 5                       |     | 1,245 | 3             | 1,750 | 101   |                           | 68          |                 | 3                       |     | 3               |     | 6     | 6           | 86         | 80                | 100     | 81                     | 98                | 445              | - | -     | - | - | - | - |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | Pre-Cambrian        | Bhimphefi Group      | Sch  | Schist  | Coarse-crystalline, highly garnetiferous mica schist, gneissic schist. Some quartzites are also seen in this formation. | Regulating Pondage  | Contour map of sound rock Permeability of dam foundation .Rock properties for designing | BD-10 | 30    | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         |                     |                      |  |   |   |   |   |       |       |                         |     |       |               |       |       |                           |             |                 |                         |     |                 |     |       |             |            |                   |         |                        |                   |                  |   |       |   |   |   |   |   | Kalitar Formation | Sq | Schist, Quartzite | Dark green to gray colored two mica and biotite schist with intercalation of quartzite and garnets. Strongly folded and fractured at places. | Regulating Pondage | Contour map of sound rock Permeability of dam foundation .Rock properties for designing | BD-10 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bhaise Dobhan Formation |                     |                      |  |   |   |   |   |       |       |                         |     |       |               |       |       |                           |             |                 |                         |     |                 |     |       |             |            |                   |         |                        |                   |                  |   |       |   |   |   |   |   |                   |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | Raduwa Formation    | Sch                  | Schist   | Coarse-crystalline, highly garnetiferous mica schist, gneissic schist. Some quartzites are also seen in this formation. | Regulating Pondage  | Contour map of sound rock Permeability of dam foundation .Rock properties for designing | BD-10   | 30    | -     | -                       | -   | -     | -             | -     | -     | -                         | -           | -               | -                       | -   | -               | -   | -     | -           | -          | -                 | -       | -                      | -                 | -                | - | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -                 |    |                   |  |                    |   |       |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

THE UPGRADING FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE KULEKHANI III HYDROPOWER PROJECT IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL

Figure 3.3.5  
Location Map of Geological Investigation

THE UPGRADING FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE DEVELOPMENT  
OF THE KULEKHANI III HYDROPOWER PROJECT  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Figure 3.3.5  
Location Map of Geological Investigation