

Abbreviations

A-A/D	: Audio-Analog / Digital Converter
A/B Roll editing	: Video tape editing arrangement
A/C	: Air Conditioner
ADA	: Audio Distribution Amplifier
ADC	: Analog-to-Digital Converter
A/D Converter	: Analog-to-Digital Converter
AES	: Audio Engineering Society
AMP	: Amplifier
APTN	: Associated Press TV News
AUX	: Auxiliary
AVN	: Asia Vision
AVR	: Automatic Voltage Regulator
BAPPENAS	: The National Development Planning Board
B.B	: Black Burst
BUMN	: Ministry of State-owned Enterprises
CCIR	: Consultative Committee for International Radio-communications
CCD	: Charge Couple Devices
CCU	: Camera Control Unit
CD Player	: Compact Disk Player
CG	: Character Generator
CG	: Computer Graphics
CNN	: Cable News Network
CPU	: Central Processing Unit
DA	: Distribution Amplifier
DAC	: Development Assistance Committee
DAC	: Digital-to-Analog Converter
D/A Converter	: Digital-to-Analog Converter
DAT Player	: Digital Audio Tape Player
DEPPEN	: Ministry of Information
DG	: Differential Gain
DME	: Digital Multi-Effect
DP	: Differential Phase

DT	: Dynamic Tracking
DVE	: Digital Video Effect
EBU	: European Broadcasting Union
EIAJ	: Electronic Industries Association of Japan
E/N	: Exchange of Notes
ENG	: Electronics News Gathering
FD	: Floor Director
FPU	: Field Pickup Unit
F/S	: Feasibility Survey
HD	: Hard Disc
IEC	: International Electrotechnical Commission
IF	: Intermediate Frequency
I/F	: Interface
ITU	: International Telecommunication Union
ITU-R	: International Telecommunication Union-Radiocommunications
JBIC	: Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JIS	: Japanese Industrial Standard
LD	: Lighting Director
LO	: Lighting Operator
MCR	: Master Control Room
M/D	: Minutes of Discussion
Metro-TV	: News specialty TV station in Indonesia
MIC	: Microphone
MIX	: Mixer
MMTC	: Multi-Media Training Center (Yogyakarta)
M/P	: Master Plan
M/U	: Memorandums of Understanding
NTSC	: National Television System Committee
OB-Van	: Outside Broadcast Van
PAL	: Phase Alternation by Line
PD	: Program Director
PGM	: Program
Play.	: Player
PPTP	: Maintenance section for Production
PPTT	: Maintenance section for Transmission

PROPENAS	: National Development Programs
RCTI	: Rajawali Citra Televisi
Rec.	: Recorder
REUTERS	: Reuters
RF	: Radio Frequency
RRI	: Radio Republic of Indonesia
RTF	: Directorate General of Radio, TV and Film
SAPI	: Special Assistance Project Implementation
SCTV	: Surya Citra Televisi Indonesia
SMPTE	: Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers
S/N	: Signal-to-Noise ratio
SNG	: Satellite News Gathering
SP	: Speaker
ST	: Studio
STL	: Studio-to-Transmitter Link
SYNC	: Synchronizing Signal
TBC	: Time Base Corrector
TD	: Technical Director
TFT display	: Thin Film Transistor liquid Crystal Display
TVRI	: Television of the Republic of Indonesia
TVTC	: Television Training Center (Jakarta)
U-matic	: VCR in the beginning of development (3/4-inch VCR)
UPS	: Uninterrupted Power Supply
V-A/D	: Video-Analog/Digital Converter
VCR	: Video Cassette Recorder
VDA	: Video Distribution Amplifier
VE	: Video Engineer
VE Monitor	: Monitor for Video Engineer
<u>VSC</u>	: Vector Scope
VTR	: Video Tape Recorder
VU	: Volume Unit
WFM	: Wave Form Monitor
2MK	: Mixing Keyer
3D	: 3-Dimension
4:2:2 system	: Component digital video format