Dr. Cristino M. Collado
Undersecretary
Department of Agriculture
The Republic of the Philippines

Dear Sir,

It is my pleasure to submit herewith the Summary Report of the Management Consultation Team (hereinafter referred to as "the Team") dispatched by Japan International Cooperation Agency (hereinafter referred to as "JICA") from March 14 to 20, 1999 for the Pesticide Monitoring System Development Project (hereinafter referred to as "the Project") in the Republic of the Philippines.

The Team will report and convey all information, which have been obtained by meetings, the symposium and two days workshop, to the Government of Japan, and will have continuous discussion concerning the activities and objects of the Project.

I would like to express my heartfelt thanks for you and your staff for the kind cooperation and necessary arrangements extended to us during our stay.

your sincerely,



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Hisashi NAITO

Leader and Pesticide Monitoring Administration

The Management Consultation Team Japan International Cooperation Agency Japan

- cc; Mr. Alejo L. Villanueva, Jr., Administrator, Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority, Department of Agriculture
 - Dr. Conrado I. Gonzales, Director, Bureau of Plant Industry, Department of Agriculture
 - Mr. Rolando Tungpalan, Director, Project Monitoring Staff, National Economic and Development Authority
 - Mr. Toru Okuda, First Secretary, Embassy of Japan
 - Mr. Hiroshi Goto, Resident Representative, JICA Philippines Office
 - Dr. Hikaru Kazano, Team Leader, Pesticide Monitoring System Development Project

Summary Report of Management Consultation for the Pesticide Monitoring System Development Project in the Republic of the Philippines

The Team exchanged views through the symposium for "Emboldening the Safe Use of Pesticide towards Food Security in the Second Millennium" on March 16, 1999, two days workshop on March 17 and 18, 1999 and following discussions with persons concerned with the Project with respect to existing problems and desirable measures to be taken for the successful implementation of the Project.

The findings by the Team are as follows;

1. Outputs of the Project

The outputs of the Project have been achieved properly as below;

1.1. Pesticide Residue Analysis

Analytical procedure, especially clean up methods for sophisticated instruments, has been improved.

1.2. Pesticide Formulation Analysis

The techniques of formulation analysis have been improved. Approximately 80% of registered formulation can be analyzed and formulation monitoring has started.

1.3. Supervised Pesticide Residue Trials (SPRTs)

Basic skill for SPRTs has been attained by the counterpart personnel through 7 SPRTs carried out. SPRT trial field in LBNCRDC is prepared.

1.4. Market Basket Research (MBR) and Maximum Residue Limit (MRL)

Activity of MBR and MRL have been carried out according to annual work plan, however, its accomplishment is in preliminary level.

1.5. Safe Handling and Proper Use of Pesticides

Some information of proper use of pesticide were collected by nationwide survey. Training of agricultural technicians in Local Governments was conducted in 18 places.

2. Directions of the project activities

It is desired that each activity of the Project is implemented along the following directions for more comprehensive attainment of the outputs and the purpose of the Project.

2.1. Pesticide Residue and Pesticide Formulation Analysis

The technology of the counterpart personnel of the Project will be improved in order to respond to formulation and residue analyses demanded nationwide and the technology transferred will be further extended to the staff of 5 Satellite Pesticide Analytical Laboratories (SPALs) of Bureau of Plant Industry (hereinafter referred to as "BPI").

2.2. SPRT, MBR and MRL

The groups in charge of SPRT, MBR and MRL of the Project will be combined into one group as the pesticide residue research team in order to attain the outputs of the Project more efficiently. The combination of groups will contribute to the improvement of pesticide residue regulation implemented by the Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority (hereinafter referred to as "FPA").

2.3. Safe Handling and Proper Use of Pesticides

The problems of farmers with regards to pesticide use will be analyzed based on the Survey on Pesticide Safe Handling and Proper Use conducted in 1998. Based on results of the Survey, the contents of training for agricultural technicians will be improved and the manuals for pesticide use will be developed.

3. Further Discussion Points

The Team suggests the following points for further discussion based on the workshop.

- 3.1. Sufficient allocation from Philippine Government on the budget for obtaining chemical reagents and spare parts and personnel to utilize the analytical equipment such as GC, GC-MS, HPLC, etc. is indispensable for the Project activities.
- 3.2 The support by the contract staff of each group has been increasing. Therefore the contract staff must be permanent staff-members so that the technology transferred through the Project is properly sustained.
- 3.3. The understanding of "MBR" should be alternated to residue monitoring due to actual situation.
- 3.4. Based on the mandates of BPI and FPA, the coordination between both agencies is fundamental requisite for the achievement of the Project objective.

Members' List of the Consultation Management Team

- Mr. Hisashi Naito
 Chief, Environment Section, First Inspection Division
 Agricultural Chemicals Inspection Station
 Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
- Dr. Yasuhide Tonogai
 Chief, Division of Food Chemistry
 National Institute of Health Sciences, Osaka Branch
 Ministry of Health and Welfare
- Mr. Nobuyuki Kobayashi
 Staff, Second Programme Division
 Tsukuba International Centre
 Japan International Cooperation Agency

Schedule of the Consultation Management Team

March 15, 1999

Courtesy Call and Meeting with the Staff of National Economic Development Authority (NEDA) and BPI

Courtesy Call and Meeting with the Staff of FPA

Meeting with Japanese Expert Team of Pesticide Monitoring System Development Project

March 16, 1999

Attendance for the Symposium "Emboldening the Safe Use of Pesticide toward Food Security in the Second Millennium"

March 17-18, 1999

Attendance for PCM Workshop of Pesticide Monitoring System Development Project

March 19, 1999

Report of the study to DA, FPA and BPI Report of the study to JICA Philippines Office フィリピン農薬モニタリング体制改善計画 運営指導調査団団長レターの概要

- 1. プロジェクトの現在までの成果
- 1.1. 残留農薬分析 分析手法の改善。
- 1. 2. 製剤分析

製剤分析技術の改善と製剤モニタリングの開始。

- 1.3. 残留農薬試験(SPRT) 基本技能の習得。
- 1. 4. MBR EMRL

年次計画に沿って進められているものの、成果は初歩的レベルにとどまる。

1.5. 農薬の安全な取り扱いと適切な使用 全国調査による情報収集と地方政府の農業技師に対するトレーニングの実 施。

- 2. 今後のプロジェクトの方向性
- 2.1.残留農薬分析と製剤分析

国内で要求される分析需要に対応できるよう、カウンターパートの技術向上 が求められる。移転された技術は、5か所の地方PALにも普及されるべきである。

2. 2. 残留農薬試験 (SPRT) · MBR·MRL

プロジェクト成果の効率的な達成のため、3つのグループは1つにまとめられて「Pesticide Residue Research Team」となる。この統合は、FPAが実施する残留農薬規制の改善にも資するであろう。

2. 3. 農薬の安全な取り扱いと適切な使用

1998年に実施した調査に基づいて、農薬使用にかかる農民レベルでの問題点を分析する。その結果に基づいて関係者へのトレーニングの内容が改善され、農薬使用のためのマニュアルが開発される。

- 3. 今後の検討課題
- 3.1. 試薬やスペアパーツの購入や分析機器を使用する人材配置のためのフィリピン側 の適切な予算措置が、プロジェクト活動に不可欠である。
- 3. 2. プロジェクトの各グループに所属する契約雇用スタッフの貢献度は増している。移転した技術が適正に維持されるよう、これらスタッフを常勤スタッフとすることが必要である。
- 3. 3. MBRは、現状では Residue Monitoring と理解するべきである。
- 3. 4. それぞれの所掌業務に基づいたFPAとBPI間の連携が、プロジェクト目標達成のための前提となる(不可欠である)。

4. 農業省の回答



September 9, 1999

MR. HIDEO ONO

JICA Resident Representative 12th Floor, Pacific Star Building Sen. Gil Puyat Avenue Ext. Makati City

Dear Mr. Ono:

Enclosed please find our comments on the Summary Report of the Management Consultation team dispatched by the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) last March 14-20, 1999.

I understand, our comments as per your letter dated September 3, 1999 is in preparation to the arrival of the Advisory Team in 12-23 September, 1999.

We hope the concerns are properly addressed to successfully attain the goal of the project.

With our warmest regards,

Very truly yours,

Secretary

TITLE: Comments on the issues that concern the Philippine Counterpart, on the Summary Report, dated March 19, 1999 of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) Management Consultation Team are as follows:

2. Direction of the project activities

After the Project Cycle Management (PCM) Workshop, the suggestion to merge the Market Basket Research (MBR), Supervised Pesticide Residue Trial (SPRT) and Maximum Residue Level (MRL) groups was found to be unrealistic and unfavorable to the attainment of the objectives of the project. Each group have particular activity not common to each group but can compliment the attainment of the project goal.

It is requested that each group remain as independent group. However, it is strongly recommended that the three (3) groups closely coordinate the common activity such as the prioritization of crop-pesticide combinations.

- 3.1 The budget for Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses (MOOE) of 3 M in 1999 for the project was increased to 11.6 M in year 2000.
- 3.2 Employees with permanent status and with relevant experiences on handling of pesticides will be detailed to the National Pesticide Analytical Laboratory (NPAL). It was also agreed that vacant positions will be filled-up by personnel with qualifications to suit the need of the Laboratory.
- 3.3 The function of MBR is more on research rather than analysis, hence it is requested that this group be left as an independent unit but to closely coordinate with all other groupings as needed.
- 3.4 Bureau of Plant Industry (BPI) and Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority (FPA) are closely coordinating all activities and concerns under Pesticide Monitoring System Development Project (PMDP).

PESTICIDE MONITORING SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (PMDP)

Symposium on EMBOLDENING THE SAFE USE OF PESTICIDES TOWARDS FOOD SECURITY IN THE 2^{ND} MILLENNIUM

BPI-NPAL, Visayas Ave., Diliman, Quezon City 16 March 1999

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PESTICIDE MONITORING SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (PMDP)

Symposium on EMBOLDENING THE SAFE USE OF PESTICIDES TOWARDS FOOD SECURITY N THE 2ND MILLENNIUM BPI-NPAL, Visayas Ave., Diliman, Quezon City 16 March 1999

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PESTICIDE MONITORING SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (PMDP)

BPI-NPAL, Visayas Ave., Diliman, Quezon City 16 March 1999

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