

I-H

Income Generation for Improving Livelihood

H. Income Generation for Improving Livelihood

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ANNEX H-1. Present Income Generating Activities Supported by EPA

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
EPA	Lirangwe									
TA	Chigaru	Kuntaja	Kunthembwe	Kapeni	Lundu	Makata	Ntonda Machinjiri	Chitera	Mombezi	
Type of IGAs										
1 Chiken Rearing Club	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
2 Gunia Fowl Club	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
3 Milk Bulking Group	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
4 Vegetable Club	3	4	1	6	1	4	1	4	3	27
5 Goat Rearing Club	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	10
6 Pure Women Club	6	8	-	8	2	4	6	14	8	56
7 Seed Multiplication Club	1	8	-	-	-	-	5	3	4	21
8 Mixed Ordinary Club	14	17	21	112	12	18	10	64	35	303
9 Mudzi Seasonal Club	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	19	16	44
10 Tikolole Club	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Total	30	38	22	130	16	26	28	107	72	469

Remarks: Number of clubs are for whole TA.

Problem of IGAs

1. Farmers are afraid to get loans. High interest rate (52%) of MRFC is charged.
2. Fertilizer is expensive.
3. Feed of livestock is expensive.
4. Fund is limited.
5. Too many people doing the same business
6. High transport costs.
7. Womens programme activities are not going on well because Farm Home Assistants are very busy with sections.
8. Planned activities are not always achieved because of low attendance.

Source: Lirangwe EPA, Ntonda EPA & Mombezi EPA

ANNEX H-2. Present Income Generating Activities by Women's Club Supported by MOWYCS

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
TA	Chigaru	Kuntaja	Kunthembwe	Kapeni	Lundu	Makata	Machinjiri	Chitera	Mpama	
Type of IGAs										
1 Maize Mill	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2 Soap Making	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	5
3 Bakery	-	1	2	3	1	-	6	-	1	14
4 Sisal Bags Making	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	5
5 Mat Making	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
6 Bee Keeping	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
7 Petty Trading	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
8 Cushion Making	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
9 Chair Making	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
10 Cane Furniture Making	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
11 Batik Making	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
12 Vegetable Growing	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Total	2	1	4	9	3	1	12	0	5	37

Remarks: Number of clubs are for whole TA.

Problem of IGAs

1. need funding
2. need training for improving.

Soruce: District Office, MOWYCS

ANNEX H-3. Number of Maize Mill in SA

	Blantyre										Unit: Number	
	Chigaru	Kuntaja	Kunthemba	Kapeni	Lundu	Makata	Machinjiri	Chitera	Mpama	Total	Source	
A	3	1	1	7	0	7	3	3	0	25	Map, 1998	
B	9	6	0	16	2	5	-	4	1	43	EPA	
C	9	6	1	20	2	7	3	4	1	53	analyzed	

Source: Map, 1998 & Lirangwe EAP, Ntonda EPA, Mombezi EPA

Remarks: Number of maize mill might be larger than the analyzed, because the distributors sell several tens a year.

ANNEX H-4. Current Microfinance Programme in Malawi

CURRENT MICROFINANCE PROGRAMMES IN MALAWI

Type	Begin Year	Outreach Clients	Portfolio (KW)	Total loan fund available (origin fund)	Repayment Rate	Area	Max. Loan Amount	Loan Term months	Interest Rate	Admin. Fees
1 MRFC (Malawi Rural Finance Company)										
1 Mudzi Business Loans	1995/96	7,093	19,276,717 (July 99)	For 1999: KW19,350,000 for current clients KW2,500,00 for new clients (IFAD)	85%	All districts	US\$100-500 average: KW2,700	6-18 months average: 6 months	52% daily reducing balances	1.5%
2 Mudzi Seasonal Loans	1995/96	25,455	66,970,986 (July 99)	For 1999/2000: KW53,449,000 for current clients KW86,000,000 for new clients (IFAD)	77%	All districts	KW3,500 - 4000 per farmer average: KW2,600	one season (Oct. - Sep.)	52% daily reducing balances	1.0%
3 Collateralised Business Loans	1994	11,000	117,700,000 (July 99)	KW130,000,000 (World Bank)	82%	National	US\$100-30,000 average: KW10,700	1-36 months average: 12 months	52% daily reducing balances	1.5%
4 Collateralised Agricultural Loans	1994	160,000	478,921,307 (July 99)	KW650,000,000 (World Bank)	90%	National	US\$100-30,000 78% farmers borrow less than KW6,000	one season (Oct. - Sep.)	52% daily reducing balances	1.0%
2 SEDOM (Small Enterprise Development Organisation of Malawi)										
1 Youth Credit Fund	Nov. 1997	Over 6,000 (Dec. 98)	30,000,000	KW70,000,000 (GOM)	40% (May 99)	National	KW15,000 per group member	12 months	15% flat	-
2 Microfinance Scheme	Early 1998	1,500 (May 99)	5,000,000 -	-	100% (Dec. 98)	National	KW20,000 per individual	6-18 months	30% flat	3.5%
3 Individual Loans	1991	4,000	152,000,000 -	-	60-70%	National	KW250,000	12 months	47% flat	3.5%
3 DEMAT (Development of Malawian Enterprise Trust)										
1 Solidarity Group Approach	Feb. 1999	796 (June 99)	1,342,045	KW12,000,000 (CBM/NBM)	95%	Dedza, Mangochi, Thyolo, Nkhatabay, Mchinji, Nsanje	KW5,000 per individual	8 months	48% reducing balances	7% reducing balances
4 MUSCCO (Malawi Union of Savings and Credit Cooperatives)										
1 National Credit Union	-	58,039	93,300,000 -	-	95%	SACCOs: North: 22 Central: 45 Southern: 44	Varies per SACCO	Varies per SACCO	48% + mark up of 3-4% flat	1.0% + form costs

ANNEX H-4. Current Microfinance Programme in Malawi

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CURRENT MICROFINANCE PROGRAMMES IN MALAWI

Type	Begin Year	Outreach Clients	Portfolio (KW)	Total loan fund available (origin fund)	Repayment Rate	Area	Max. Loan Amount	Loan Term months	Interest Rate	Admin. Fees
5 FINCA (Foundation for International Community Assistance)										
1 Village Banks up to 30 members, 20% forced savings at CBM	1994	-	-	KW18,000,000	99%	Blantyre, Zomba Chiradzulu, Balaka, Mulanje, Chikwawa	KW2,500-4,000 per individual KW12,500 - 24,000 per bank	16 weeks	48% flat	2%
	1998	-	-	KW17,500,000 (DFID)	100%	Lilongwe				
	Early 2000	9,000	-	US\$700,000 (DANIDA)	-	Northern Region				
6 WV (World Vision)										
1 Village Banking Approach 15-35 members, 10% forced savings at CBM/NBM	1997	2,170 (Aug. 99)	4,524,388	KW6,205,378 (World Vision)	100%	Mulanje, Machinga, Balaka, Chiradzulu, Blantyre, Kasungu, Lilongwe, Ncheu, Zomba, Karonga, Chitipa	KW500-12,000 per individual	6 months	54% flat	-
2 Solidarity Scheme minimal 5 members, Phasing out	1992	2,500	5,500,000	(World Vision)	40-90%	10 districts	KW1,500-12,000	6 months	54% flat	-
7 NABW (National Association of Business Woman)										
1 Solidarity Group Approach 5-8 members, 20% forced savings at CBM	1997	1,200	6,500,000	KW7,500,000 (EU)	80-95%	Mehinji, Mzuzu, Doa, Nkhatabay, Blantyre, Zomba, Chiradzulu, Mwanza, Kasungu	KW10,000 per individual	12 months	40% flat	-
8 CARD (Churches Action in Relief and Development)										
1 Credit Revolving Fund Seeds, fertilizer and livestock are given on credit to farmers with less than 15 hectares.	1995	3,006	2,500,000	KW5,000,000 (some donors)	35-55%	Mehinji, Tholo, Nsanje	KW1,000-4,000 average: KW2,000	6-12 months	15% flat	-
9 MOWYCS (Ministry of Women, Youth and Community Services)										
1 PMERW Promotion of Micro Enterprises for Rural Women Solidarity Group Approach with GTZ guarantee at CBM 10-25 members, 20% forced savings at CBM	1993	-	-	KW1,714,285 (CBM) GTZ guarantee of MK1,200,000 at CBM	98%	Rumphi, Mangochi, Nkhatakota	KW10,000 - 35,000 per group	6 months	54% reducing balances	-
2 PHN Population Health and Nutrition credit mechanism Solidarity group 5-10 members	End 1997	-	-	KW1,650,000 (WB)	-	Karonga, Mzimba, kasungu, Doa, Mehini, LL, Dedza, Mangochi, Machinga, Chiladzulu, Thyolo, Zomba	KW15,000 per group	9 months 3 graces	54% reducing balances	-

Source: Project Document by Microfinance Task Force for the Government of Malawi, December 1998

ANNEX H-5 Commodity Price of Selling Buying at Village Level in SA

(1/2)

PRICE OF SELLING & BUYING AT TA & VILLAGE LEVEL

Number		1		2					3		4					5				
Name of TA		Chigaru		Kuntaja					Kunthembwe	Kapeni					Lundu					
Name of Villave		Mwangen		Kuntaja	Zimba	Salimu	Kalombola	Wilson	Ave.	Jumbe	Manja 08	Kaipa	Time Mbera	Nyambachi Mponda	Chinai- mba	Wotala Kapich	Peter Billa	Manyenie Chindeni	Ave.	Tepera
Unit																				
I. Buying Price																				
1	Fertilizer	50kg	700.0	690.0	695.0	675.0	695.0	750.0	701.0	695.0	950.0	900.0	-	-	-	-	650.0	699.0	799.8	670.0
2	Compound	50kg	970.0	x	895.0	-	895.0	800.0	863.3	895.0	950.0	x	-	-	-	-	x	1,000.0	975.0	x
3	Urea	50kg	650.0	675.0	840.0	895.0	840.0	650.0	780.0	840.0	895.0	750.0	-	-	-	-	800.0	900.0	836.3	650.0
4	Local maize seed	kg	x	x	6.1	x	6.0	x	6.1	6.1	x	x	-	-	4.5	-	-	7.3	5.9	x
5	Hybrid maize seed	10kg	370.0	600.0	-	-	-	800.0	700.0	700.0	495.0	150.0	-	-	-	-	600.0	x	415.0	600.0
6	Insecticide	200g	x	x	83.0	x	83.0	x	83.0	830.0	x	x	x	x	4.5	x	66.0	77.0	40.8	x
	sachet	x	x	x	7.5	x	7.5	x	7.5	7.5	x	x	x	x	14.5	x	x	x	40.3	x
	actellic	x	x	x	14.5	x	14.5	x	14.5	14.5	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
7	Herbicide		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
8	Fungicide		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
9	Animal manure	ton	x	x	100.0	x	100.0	x	100.0	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	200.0	x	200.0	x
10	Corn stalk		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
11	Orange seedling	seedling	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
12	Abocado seedling	seedling	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
13	Mango seedling	seedling	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
14	Lemon seedling	seedling	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
II. Selling Price																				
1	Maize	kg	5.0	7.0	3.3	-	3.3	5.0	4.7	3.3	7.5	3.5	-	-	3.5	-	x	x	4.8	5.0
2	Sorghum	plate	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	0.3	5.0	-	x	2.7	x
3	Millet	plate	x	x	-	x	-	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	0.3	x	2.0	x	1.2	x
4	Groundnut	plate	x	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	x	x	-	-	1.0	-	-	x	1.0	x
5	Cotton		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
6	Sunflower		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
7	Cabbage	pc	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	4.0	-	-	x	x	7.5	x	5.8	x
8	Tomato	pc	x	x	0.8	x	0.8	x	0.8	0.8	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	x	x	x
	heap	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	10.0	x	10.0	x
	kg	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
9	Cauliflower		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
10	Broccoli		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
11	Lettuce	pc	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
12	Orange		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.5	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.5	x
13	Avocado	pc	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1.0	x	x	x	1.0	x
14	Mango	basket	x	x	x	x	-	x	-	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x
	each	x	x	x	0.2	x	0.8	x	0.5	0.2	x	0.8	x	x	2.0	x	x	x	1.4	x
15	Lemon		x	x	x	0.1	x	0.1	0.1	0.1	x	0.4	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.4	x
16	Banana	pc	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.4	x	x	0.5	x	x	x	0.5	x
17	Papaw		x	x	3.0	x	3.0	x	3.0	2.5	x	1.0	x	x	2.0	x	x	x	1.5	x
18	Live cow	7,000.0	7,000.0	6,000.0	4,000.0	6,000.0	6,000.0	5,000.0	5,600.0	6,000.0	4,500.0	x	-	-	x	x	-	x	4,500.0	10,000.0
19	Live goat	500.0	450.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	550.0	650.0	700.0	350.0	700.0	650.0	850.0	500.0	900.0	500.0	643.8	950.0
20	Live chicken	100.0	110.0	125.0	200.0	125.0	100.0	100.0	132.0	125.0	200.0	100.0	100.0	110.0	100.0	110.0	150.0	70.0	117.5	125.0
21	Live pig	-	1,200.0	1,000.0	-	1,000.0	700.0	700.0	975.0	1,000.0	1,700.0	x	-	-	x	1,000.0	900.0	x	1,200.0	400.0
22	Live sheep	700.0	450.0	x	500.0	x	500.0	500.0	483.3	x	700.0	x	x	-	x	600.0	x	x	650.0	950.0

Legend: x = no trading
- = not sure

Source: Survey by Study Team

ANNEX H-5 Commodity Price of Selling Buying at Village Level in SA

PRICE OF SELLING & BUYING AT TA										Price: KW										Price: KW									
										Price: KW																			
Number										Price: KW																			
Name of TA										Price: KW																			
Name of Village										Price: KW																			
Unit										Price: KW																			
I. Buying Price										Price: KW																			
1 Fertilizer										Price: KW																			
2 Compound										Price: KW																			
3 Urea										Price: KW																			
4 Local maize seed										Price: KW																			
5 Hybrid maize seed										Price: KW																			
6 Insecticide										Price: KW																			
7 Herbicide										Price: KW																			
8 Fungicide										Price: KW																			
9 Animal manure										Price: KW																			
10 Corn stalk										Price: KW																			
11 Orange seedling										Price: KW																			
12 Abocado seedling										Price: KW																			
13 Mango seedling										Price: KW																			
14 Lemon seedling										Price: KW																			
II. Selling Price										Price: KW																			
1 Maize										Price: KW																			
2 Sorghum										Price: KW																			
3 Millet										Price: KW																			
4 Groundnut										Price: KW																			
5 Cotton										Price: KW																			
6 Sunflower										Price: KW																			
7 Cabbage										Price: KW																			
8 Tomato										Price: KW																			
9 Cauliflower										Price: KW																			
10 Broccoli										Price: KW																			
11 Lettuce										Price: KW																			
12 Orange										Price: KW																			
13 Avocado										Price: KW																			
14 Mango										Price: KW																			
15 Lemon										Price: KW																			
16 Banana										Price: KW																			
17 Papaw										Price: KW																			
18 Live cow										Price: KW																			
19 Live goat										Price: KW																			
20 Live chicken										Price: KW																			
21 Live pig										Price: KW																			
22 Live sheep										Price: KW																			

Legend: x = no trading

- = not sure

Source: Survey by Study Team

ANNEX H-6. Market Access, Loan Access and Problems at Village Level in SA

(1/2)

Number		1										2										3		4										5	
Name of TA	Name of Villave	Chigaru	Mwangan	Unit	Kuntaja	Zimba	Salimu	Kalombola	Wilson	Ave.	Kunthembwe	Manja 08	Kaipa	Time	Nyambachi	Chimai-	Wotala	Peter	Manyenie	Ave.	Lundu	Tepera													
											Jumbe			Mbera	Mponda	mba	Kapich	Billia	Chindeni																
I. MARKET ACCESS																																			
1	Market	3.0	3.0	km	5.0	3.0	11.0	3.5	9.0	6.3	2.0	2.5	4.0	19.0	5.0	15.0	3.5	8.0	4.0	7.6	1.0														
2	Nearest transport	3.0	3.0	km	5.0	2.0	11.0	3.5	15.0	7.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	10.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	8.0	2.0	4.3	1.0														
3	Grinding mill	0.3	0.3	km	3.0	2.0	11.0	1.0	9.0	5.2	5.0	2.5	3.0	7.0	5.0	0.5	3.0	8.0	0.5	3.7	1.2														
II. LOAN ACCESS																																			
1	NABW	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0														
2	FINCA	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0														
3	SEDOM	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0														
4	ADMARC	1	1		0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.4	0														
5	Village Bank (WV)	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0														
6	MRFC	0	1		1	1	0	1	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.3	0														
III. PROBLEM																																			
1	Lack of land	0	1		1	0	1	0	0	0.4	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0.5	0														
2	Lack of fertilizer	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	1														
3	Soil erosion	1	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0														
4	Lack of extension services	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.3	0														
5	Lack of water	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4	1														
6	Lack of seed	0	0		0	1	0	0	1	0.4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.1	1														
7	Lack of new technology	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0														
8	Lack of food security	0	0		0	0	1	1	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.3	0														
9	Shortage of labour	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.1	0														
10	Lack of credit	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0														
11	Theft	0	1		0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	0														
12	Low yield	0	0		0	1	1	1	1	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0														
13	Lack of equipment	0	0		0	0	0	0	1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0														

Source: Survey by Study Team

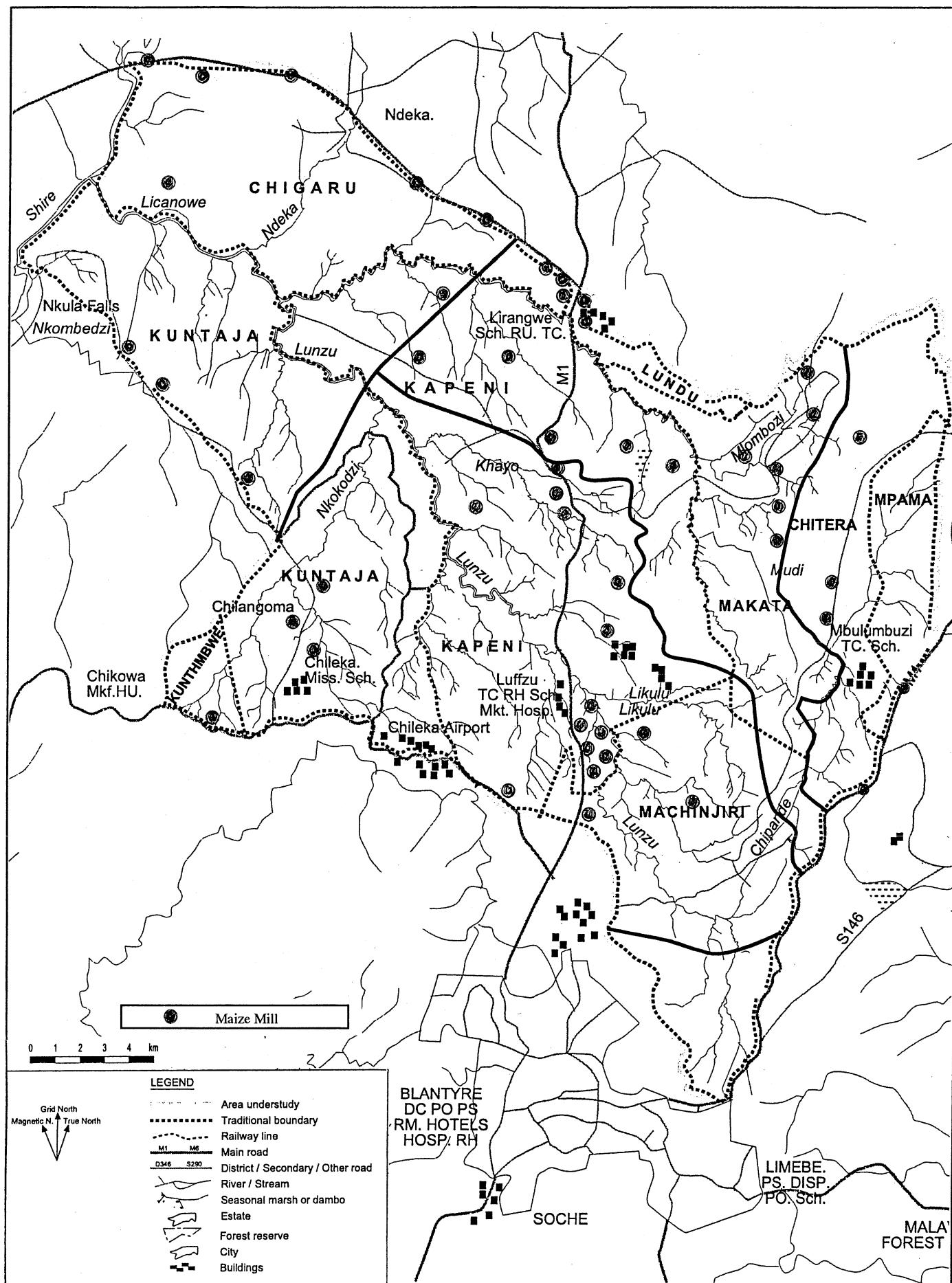
ANNEX H-6. Market Access, Loan Access and Problems at Village Level in SA

(2/2)

Village Profile		Number		6		7				8				9		Average
Name of TA	Name of Village	Makata	Makata	Namwa-	Ave.	Undi	Padoko	Daniele	Chilembwe	Ave.	Nakhwala	Chitera	Malinga	Mauwa	Ave.	
	Unit			lisiyo												
I. MARKET ACCESS																
1	Market	-	-	12.0	12.0	8.0	5.0	3.0	0.5	4.1	1.6	-	15.0	5.5	7.4	3.3
2	Nearest transport	-	-	11.0	11.0	6.0	6.0	2.5	0.5	3.8	8.0	-	8.0	5.5	7.2	1.7
3	Grinding mill	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	5.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.6	-	15.0	4.0	6.9	2.99
II. LOAN ACCESS																
1	NABW	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	1	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.03
2	FINCA	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	1	1	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.13
3	SEDOM	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	1	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.04
4	ADMARC	1	0	0.5	0.5	1	0	1	0	0.5	0	0	0	1	0.3	0.31
5	Village Bank (WV)	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	1	0.3	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.14
6	MRFC	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.09
III. PROBLEM																
1	Lack of land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	0	1	0.3	0.32
2	Lack of fertilizer	1	1	1.0	1.0	1	1	1	1	1.0	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.99
3	Soil erosion	0	1	0.5	0.5	0	0	1	0	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.22
4	Lack of extension services	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	1	0	0.3	0.21
5	Lack of water	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.13
6	Lack of seed	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.10
7	Lack of new technology	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.03
8	Lack of food security	0	0	0.0	0.0	1	1	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.13
9	Shortage of labour	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.01
10	Lack of credit	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.04
11	Theft	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.02
12	Low yield	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	1	0.8	0.17
13	Lack of equipment	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.02

Source: Survey by Study Team

ANNEX H-7 Present Maize Mill Distribution



I-I

Education and Extension Activities

I. Education and Extension Activities

I-1	Schools Education	I-1
I-2	Agriculture Extension.....	I-2
I-3	Forestry Extension.....	I-10

ANNEX-I Education and Extension Activities

I-1 School Education

Enrolment of Student in Blantyre Rural

Year	Total	Boys	Girls	Year	Total	Boys	Girls
1988/89	12,103	6,088	6,015	1994/95	111,299	58,174	53,125
1991/92	28,768	26,320	2,448	1995/96	104,974	53,729	51,245
1992/93	84,026	54,141	29,885	1996/97	99,153	50,851	48,302
1993/94	98,304	51,438	46,866	1998/99	94,038	47,804	46,234

Source: Blantyre Rural District Education Office

Number of School and Enrolment of Primary School (1999)

TA	Number of School	Enrollment	Teacher	Qualified Teacher	Unqualified Teacher	Pupil/Teacher Ratio
Chigaru	12	6,974	109	45	64	64
Kuntaja	32	22,456	368	139	229	61
Kunthembwe	15	8,306	104	24	80	80
Kapeni	22	18,314	347	158	189	53
Lundu	16	11,477	154	60	94	75
Makata	10	6,469	101	34	67	64
Machinjiri	10	6,551	137	37	100	48
Chitera	11	8,325	143	83	60	58
Mpama	12	13,341	250	153	97	53
Total	140	102,213	1,713	733	980	60

Source: Blantyre and Chiradzulu District Education Office

Number of School in Blantyre Rural (1988-1999)

District / year	1989	1992	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999
Blantyre	92	105	105	116	124	131	146

Source: Blantyre Rural District Education Office

I-2 Agriculture Extension

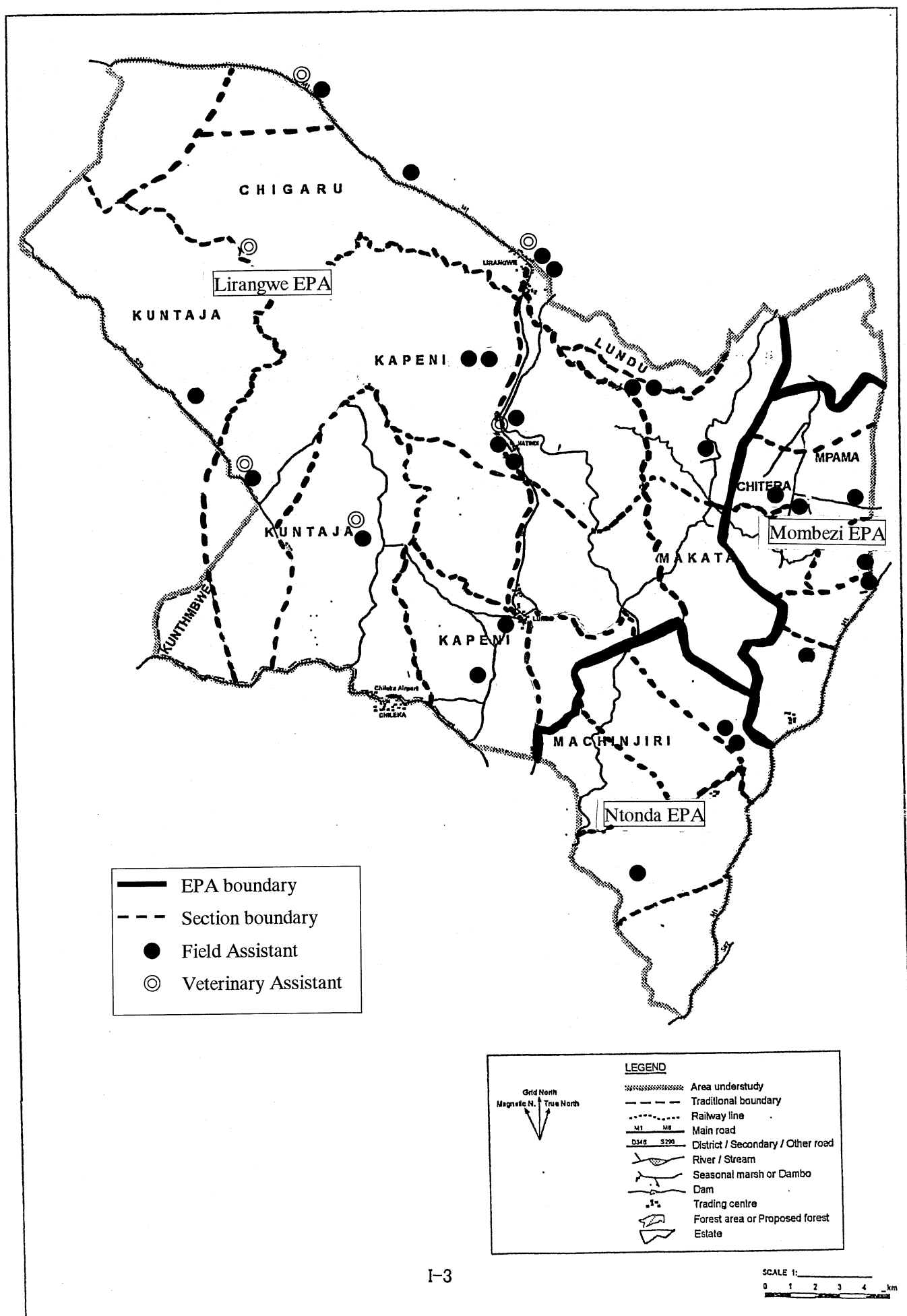
Number of EPA and Extension Staff

	Lirangwe EPA												Ntonda EPA		Mombezi EPA			
	Chigaru		Kuntaja		Kunthembwe		Kapeni		Lundu		Makata		Machinjiri		Chitera		Mpama	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Development Officer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Assistant Development Officer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Field Assistant (FA)	4	1	2	0	4	2	8	0	2	0	3	0	16	1	2	0	2	3
Farm Home Assistant (FHA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FA/FHA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	3
Veterinary Assistant	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	4	1
Land Husbandry Assistant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Irrigation Assistant	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total	8		5		6		14		7		3		33		3		16	
Motor Cycle	0		1		0		0		2		1		1		0		6	
Bicycle	7		5		6		14		3		3		24		3		9	

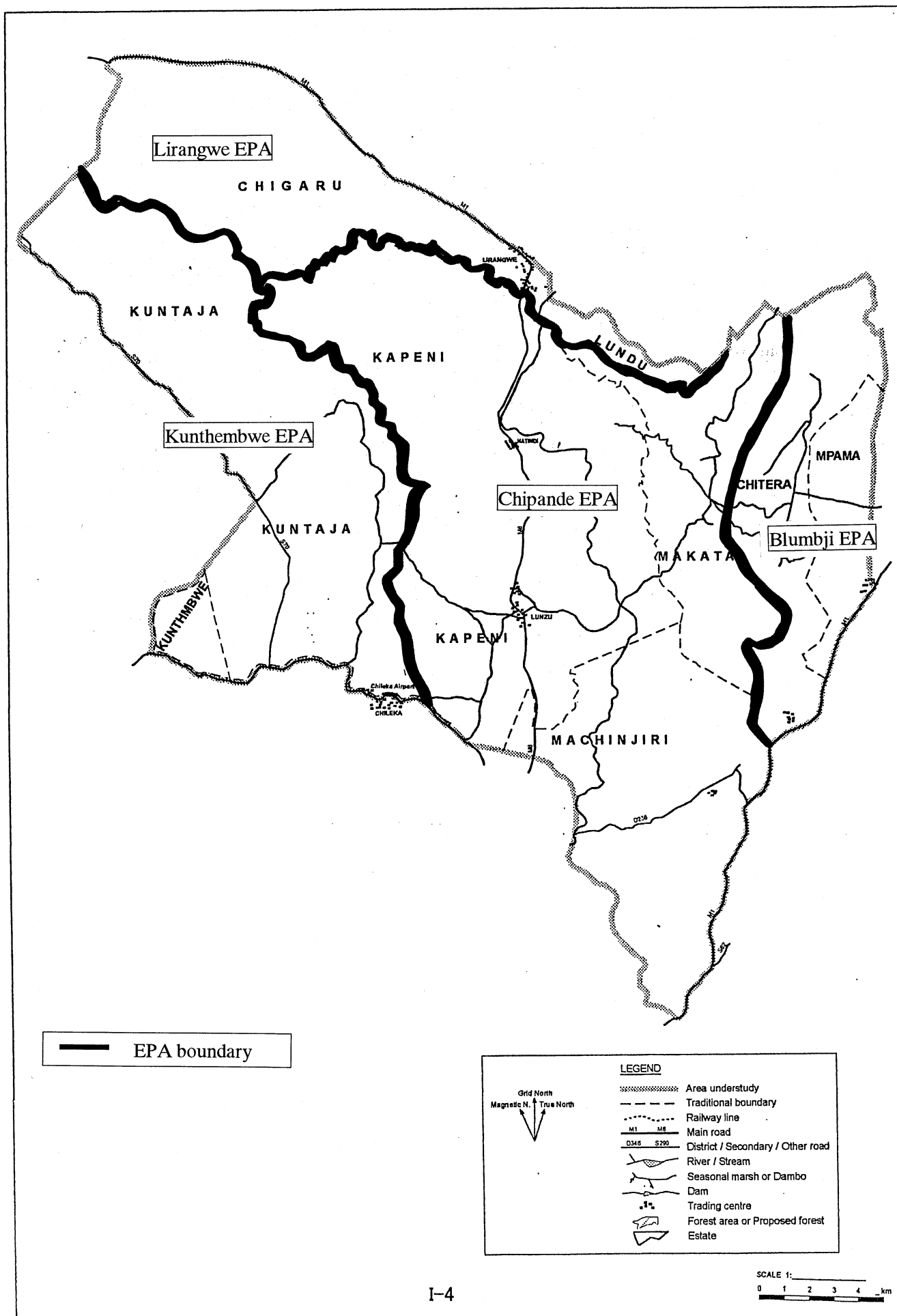
Source: Lirangwe, Ntonda and Mombezi EPAs

Note: M= male, F= Female

EPA Boundary and Arrangement of Agriculture Field Staff (~June 2000)



NEW EPA boundary (July 2000~)



Number of Participants of Training Course at EPA (1999)

EPA	Staff Course			Farmer's Course		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Lirangwe	187	142	45	87,927	39,376	48,551
Ntonda	75	47	28	5,055	3,832	1,223
Mombezi	65	43	22	9,912	7,134	2,778

Source: Lirangwe, Ntonda and Mombezi EPA

Number of Training Course and Participant at Lunzu Residential Training Center

Year	Farmers Course				Staff Course			
	Number	Participants			Number	Participants		
		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
1992/93	2	175	10	165	8	870	565	305
1993/94	1	-	-	-	29	2,654	2,344	310
1994/95	0	0	0	0	31	654	438	216
1996/97	2	223	124	99	22	1,766	1,440	326
1997/98	5	277	129	148	29	2,649	2,265	384
1998/99	0	0	0	0	26	2,585	2,252	333
Total	10	675	263	412	145	11,178	9,304	1,874

Source: Lunzu Residential Training Center

Training Course at Ntonda EPA

Title of the Training Course	Teacher	1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		TOTAL	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Staff Course		69	15	58	11	332	84	111	43	47	28	617	181
													798
Burley Tobacco Manager	DO	40	10	31	7	314	83	67	9	-	-	452	109
Irrigation	ADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	18	14	35	35
Land Resource Conservation (Month Campaign)	DO	29	5	27	4	18	1	27	13	29	14	130	37
Farmers' Course		416	211	599	388	1,674	1,142	19,279	15,260	3,832	1,223	25,800	18,224
													44,024
Land Resource Conservation (Month Campaign)	FA	416	211	518	314	614	312	614	391	1,477	588	3,639	1,816
Daily Production	FHA	-	-	81	74	146	18	211	344	894	321	1,332	757
Maize Productivity	DO/FA	-	-	-	-	914	812	1,043	399	1,461	314	3,418	1,525
Starter Pack	DO/FA	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,411	14,126	-	-	17,411	14,126
													31,537
TOTAL		485	226	657	399	2,006	1,226	19,390	15,303	3,879	1,251	26,417	18,405
		711		1,056		3,232		34,693		5,130			44,822

Source: Ntonda EPA

Note: DO; Development Officer, ADO; Assistant Development Officer, FA; Field Assistant, FHA; Farm Home Assistant

Training Course at Lirangwe EPA

Title of the Training Course	Teacher	1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		TOTAL	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Staff Course		72	22	81	21	94	27	123	31	142	44	512	145
Food and Nutrition	Government	23	7	16	4	22	8	21	6	23	7	105	32
Seed Multiplication	Government	5	1	5	1	5	1	23	7	23	7	61	17
Compost/Manure Making	Government	20	6	16	4	22	8	21	6	23	7	102	31
Tobacco Crop Management	Government	10	6	15	3	12	4	22	7	23	7	82	27
Cotton Crop Pest Control	Government	7	-	7	-	7	-	8	-	23	7	52	7
Vegetable Management	Government	4	1	5	1	6	2	4	1	2	2	21	7
Irrigation	Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	7	3
Gross Margins	Government	2	-	16	7	19	3	22	4	23	7	82	21
Farmers' Course		14,730	11,806	19,499	18,837	24,277	31,263	33,346	40,015	39,376	48,551	131,228	150,472
Food and Nutrition	FA, FHA	3,764	4,031	5,563	4,928	6,092	9,153	7,611	10,968	8,944	11,278	31,974	40,358
Group Dynamics	FA, FHA	1,248	2,276	2,915	6,187	3,741	7,019	4,833	8,179	6,114	9,346	18,851	33,007
New Castle Prevention	VA, AHA	969	411	1,372	887	3,787	6,104	8,151	9,314	10,417	11,851	24,696	28,567
Tabacco Crop Management	FA, FHA	621	485	829	616	1,026	814	728	318	612	203	3,816	2,436
Cotton Pest Control	FA, FHA	602	287	200	58	150	15	675	372	715	289	2,342	1,021
Crop Rotation	FA, FHA	513	655	718	998	1,093	1,825	1,477	2,182	1,751	2,977	5,552	8,637
Seed Multiplication to all Crops	FA, FHA	-	-	-	-	209	98	317	111	426	274	952	483
Compost/Manure Making	FA, FHA	7,013	3,661	7,902	5,163	8,179	6,235	9,554	8,571	10,397	12,333	43,045	35,963
TOTAL		14,802	11,828	19,580	18,858	24,371	31,290	33,469	40,046	39,518	48,595	262,968	301,089
		26,630		38,438		55,661		73,515		88,113		564,057	

Source: Lirangwe EPA

Note: FA; Field Assistant, FHA; Farm Home Assistant, VA; Veterinary Assistant

Training Course at Mombesi EPA

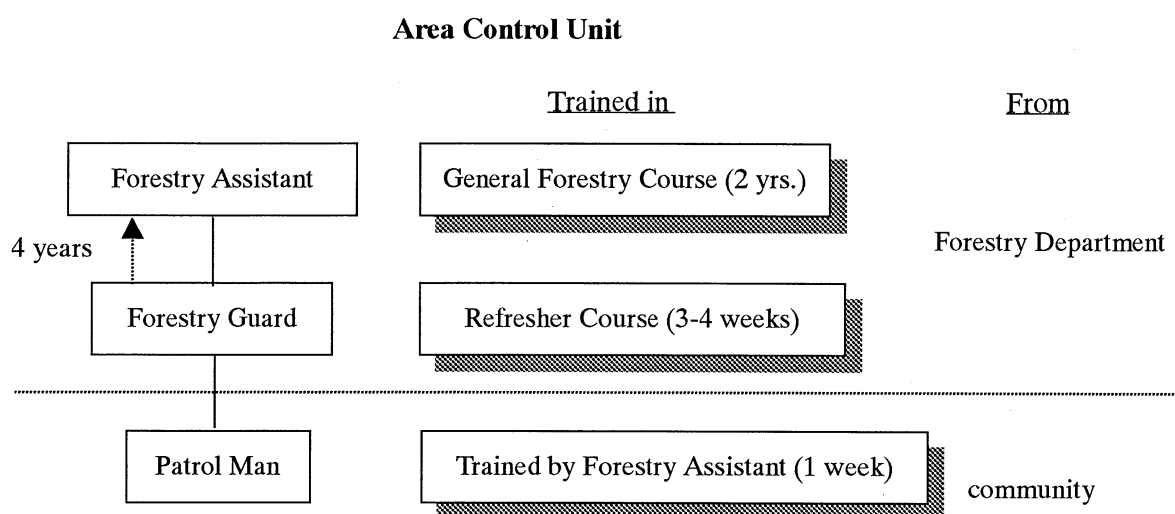
Title of the Training Course	Teacher	1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		TOTAL		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	TOTAL
Staff Course		-	-	-	-	107	34	70	30	43	22	220	86	306
Group Dynamics	MAI	-	-	-	-	15	4	5	1	5	5	25	10	35
Crop Estimates	MAI	-	-	-	-	20	7	18	7	15	7	53	21	74
Seed Production	Action Aid	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	2	3	6	7	13
Tobacco Grading	MAI	-	-	-	-	10	1	3	-	-	-	13	1	14
Seed Storage	Action Aid /Ministry	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	5
Business Management	MRFC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	0	3	3
Maize Production Tech.	MAI	-	-	-	-	20	7	20	7	10	2	50	16	66
Bean Pests/Diseases	MAI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	0	3
PRA techniques	Action Aid	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	1	-	5	3	8
Livestock Management	MAI	-	-	-	-	6	1	5	1	5	5	16	7	23
Irrigation	MAI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	1
Vegetable/Fruit Production	MAI	-	-	-	-	15	4	-	-	1	-	16	4	20
Soil/Water Conservation	MAI	-	-	-	-	15	4	15	7	-	-	30	11	41

Farmers' Course		2,600	1,039	665	1,096	6,888	2,114	7,295	2,848	7,134	2,778	24,582	9,875	34,457
Tobacco Nursery Management	MAI	-	-	-	-	873	309	694	471	706	398	2,273	1,178	3,451
Tobacco Field Management	MAI	-	-	-	-	701	276	648	398	664	303	2,013	977	2,990
Tobacco Grading	MAI	-	-	-	-	241	98	403	112	453	106	1,097	316	1,413
Group Dynamics	MAI	-	-	-	-	648	113	363	104	405	122	1,416	339	1,755
Record Keeping	MAI	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	36	-	-	91	36	127
Compost Making	MAI	436	78	641	202	404	115	354	98	298	179	2,133	672	2,805
Gross Margin Analysis	MAI	-	-	-	-	-	-	244	101	-	-	244	101	345
Livestock Management	MAI	-	-	-	-	143	36	314	109	396	173	853	318	1,171
Seed Production	Action Aid	-	-	-	-	12	40	12	40	22	61	46	141	187
Soya Bean Processing	MAI	-	-	-	-	12	40	12	40	-	-	24	80	104
Seed Storage	Action Aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	60	80	130	120	190	310
Agroforestry Tree Management	MAI	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	60	80	130	120	190	310
Vegetable Production	MAI	-	-	-	-	213	68	173	46	217	93	603	207	810
Maize Production and General Crops	MAI	2,164	961	24	894	3,641	1,019	3,907	1,173	3,813	1,083	13,549	5,130	18,679
TOTAL		2,600	1,039	665	1,096	6,995	2,148	7,365	2,878	7,177	2,800	49,384	19,836	69,220
		3,639		1,761		9,143		10,243		9,977				

Source: Mombezi EPA

Note: MAI; Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, MRFC; Malawi Rural Finance Company

I-3 Forestry extension



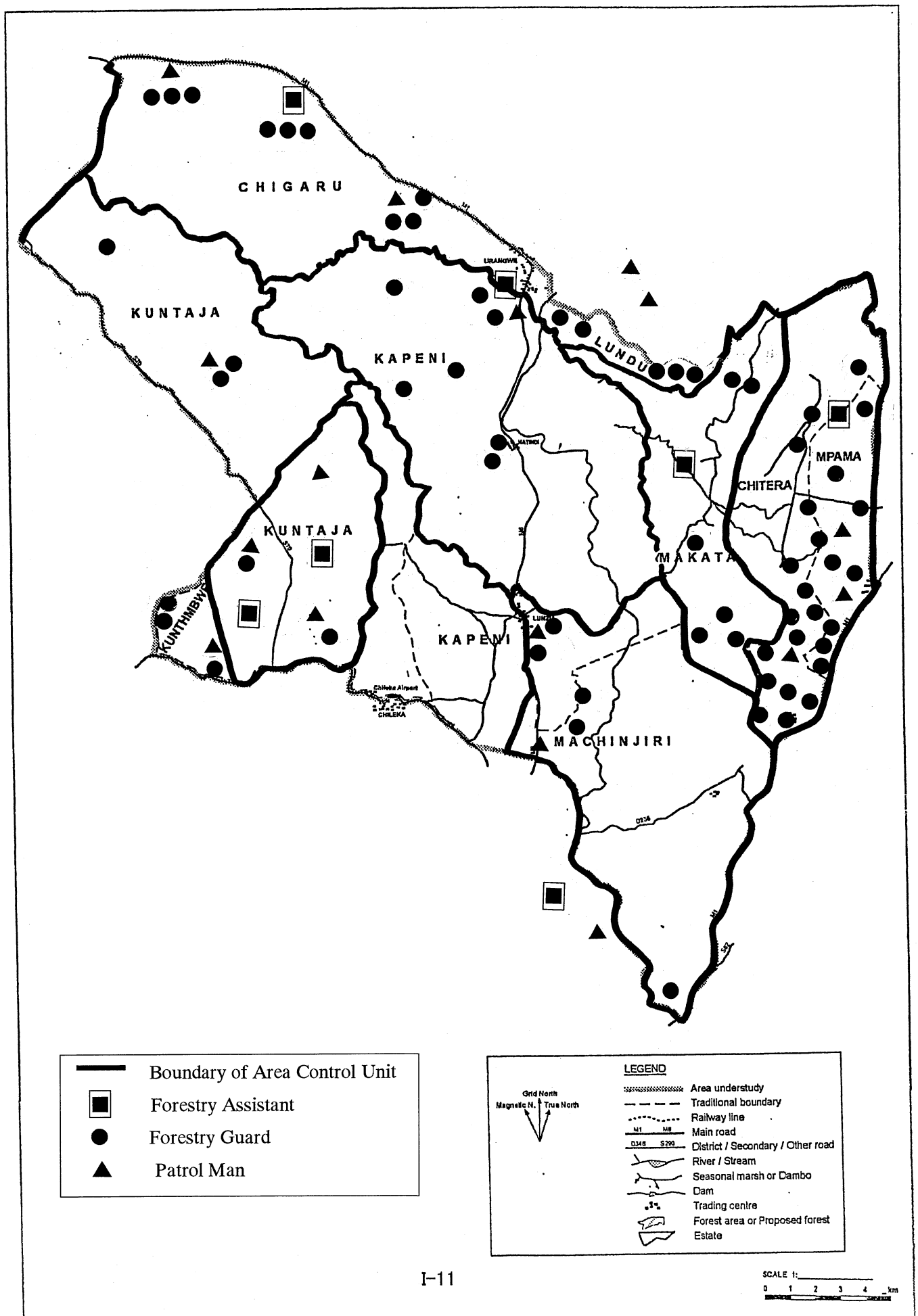
Number of Field Staff

	Blantyre District										Chiradzulu District							
	Chigaru		Kuntaja		Kunthem bwe		Kapeni		Lundu		Makata		Machinjiri		Chitera		Mpama	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Forestry Assistant	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Forestry Guard	4	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	1
Patrol Man	9	0	6	0	5	0	5	2	5	0	6	1	4	1	0	0	25	1
Nursery Man	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Total	14		10		8		10		5		9		8		0		34	
Motor Cycle	1		0		1		0		0		1		0		0		0	
Bicycle	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	

Source: Blantyre and Chiradzulu District Forestry Office

Note: M= male, F= female

Boundary of Area Control Unit and Arrangement of Field Staff



Training Course at Forestry Department Southern Region

Title of the Training Course	Teacher	1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		TOTAL	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Staff Course		0	0	0	0	45	11	24	6	24	6	93	23
TOT T-Training for Trainers	BCFP					21	5					21	5
PRA	BCFP					24	6					24	6
Gender	BCFP							24	6			24	6
Monitoring and Evaluation										24	6	24	6
Farmers' Course		71	26	56	59	84	41	53	27	0	0	264	153
Leadership Skill	BCFP	71	26					53	27			124	53
Nursery and Woodlot Management	Forestry Extension Service Div.			56	59							56	59
Leadership Skill	BCFP					84	41					84	41
TOTAL		0	0	56	59	129	52	24	6	24	6	233	123
		0		115		181		30		30			

Source: Forestry Department Southern Region

Note: BCFP; Blantyre City Fuelwood Project

I-4 Community Development

Number of CDA and SWA

	TA	Number of CDA			Number of SWA
		Total	Female	Male	
Blantyre District	Chigaru	2	1	1	4
	Kuntaja	5	4	1	
	Kunthembwe	4	4	0	
	Kapeni	8	8	0	
	Lundu	5	4	1	
	Makata	2	2	0	
	Machinjiri	9	9	0	
Chiradzulu District	Chitera	1	0	1	2
	Mpama	3	1	2	
Total		39	33	6	6

Source: Blantyre and Chiradzulu District Community Development Office

Note: SWA; Social Welfare Assistant

Enrolment of Adult Literacy Class

TA	Number of Class	Enrolment			Assessed Class	Dropouts			Assessed (finished all course)			Literate (passed final exam)		
		Total	F	M		Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M
Chigaru	5	84	82	2	1	5	5	0	11	9	2	11	9	2
Kuntaja	13	258	243	15	7	105	92	13	27	27	0	22	22	0
Kunthembwe	9	174	173	1	8	85	77	8	36	33	3	26	23	3
Kapeni	8	160	153	7	3	35	35	0	41	38	3	38	35	3
Lundu	12	249	246	3	7	98	95	3	46	46	0	32	32	0
Makata	8	154	149	5	3	38	33	5	20	20	0	20	20	0
Machinjiri	12	217	215	2	8	87	87	0	60	58	2	43	42	1
Chitera	2	18	18	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mpama	11	178	178	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	80	1492	1457	35	37	453	424	29	241	231	10	192	183	9

Source: Blantyre and Chiradzulu District Community Development Office

Note: F= female, M= male