

ESQUEMA DEL PROCESO DE ORGANIZACIÓN DE LA COMUNIDAD PARA UNA PARTICIPACIÓN EFICAZ DURANTE LA PRIMERA ETAPA (CONSTRUCCIÓN DE INFRAESTRUCTURA Y "CREACIÓN DE COMUNIDAD")

Figura 7.1.2. Opciones de organización. Figure 7.1.2. Organizational options.

8. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

With the present document, JICA submits to the Executive Unit all complementary technical documents of the Project. By the same token, all responsibilities established in the technical cooperation agreement, and responsibilities for the execution and development of the Project are in charge of the Executive Unit and the beneficiaries of the project themselves.

For the later construction stages and running of the Project, there are five key subjects, whose development is essential so that the objectives exposed in the study are accomplished.

8.1. Organization of the Community.

This theme is fundamental for the Project's success. The community must find ways to organize itself so that it can participate in the development of the following activities:

8.1.1. Construction of the Project.

There must be a follow up so that proposed design specifications are done accordingly, especially for the sake of the stability of the terrain (slopes, gabions, cuts, fillings, etc.). Likewise, the structural and seismic-resistant designs of all constructions must be applied.

8.1.2. Legal Configuration of Co-Property.

The characteristics of the project call for an association of co-owners. In its statutes, in addition to defining the themes that are common for this kind of association, the management of areas and constructions such as squares, community room, and workshops, must be defined. These areas are given by the Municipality under a contract of loan and restitution (commodate) so that the community uses them profitably. Statutes that define the responsibilities of the Village of Life and Work community toward the Municipality must be clearly established.

8.1.3. Project Development.

Funds for the project are limited and it is possible that some elements of design be delayed. Therefore, the community must establish methods to obtain funds, as well as allocate and manage them not only for the most immediate execution of design works, but also for later complementary improvements such as urban furnishing (i.e., benches, garbage cans, street signs, etc.) and improvements in public areas.

8.2. Support Committee.

The Steering Committee proposed in a meeting to convoke public and private entities as advisors and supporters of the Project. For example, the Chamber of Commerce, Colombia's Handicrafts, Confenalco, the Colombian Association of Architects, the Red Cross, Compartir Foundation, etc. These entities should follow the development of the Project from its first stages. JICA approves of this initiative and suggests support for the following aspects:

8.2.1. Technical Support.

It should be given during the first stage of the construction and later on with other works. It is also needed for maintenance routines and for use of equipment, spaces, and facilities.

8.2.2. Legal Support.

It is needed, first, to organize the community, and then, to give advise in management of conflicts.

8.2.3. Economic Support.

The idea is to give advise in how to get resources and handle them for construction, training for the community, investments, and promotion of productive activities, etc.

8.3. Setting of an Operative Structure for Emergency Procedures.

The project must become a center of support for emergency assistance in the sector. This requires the organization of the community, the Executive Unit, and the Support Committee. They would work together in order to guarantee funds for the construction of the community room, the acquisition and use of emergency equipment (water tank, power plant, and communication devises), and a permanent training to the community.

8.4. Setting of an Operative Structure for the Productive Development of the Project.

In addition to defining the type of productive organization and projection that the community will adopt for its development in the long run (see attached document from the Compartir Foundation), there are at least three aspects that need special attention in the short run:

8.4.1. Allocation of Areas.

Very clear rules must be established to a) allocate areas of workshops and commercial activities to beneficiaries, and b) set a price for rent of space per square meter. Areas must be classified taking into account a) the compatibility among productive activities, b) needs, c) availability of utility networks (power, special installations, etc.) and d) the characteristics of the equipment to be used.

8.4.2. Design of Internal Rules and Mechanisms to Enforce Them.

Internal adaptations of workshops, the construction of divisions, placement of signs and advertisement, installation of equipment, maintenance rules, industrial safety, cleanliness, and security must be regulated.

8.4.3. Events.

Organization is needed for the promotion of training activities, fairs and events, and their respective advertisement.

8.5. Operation and Maintenance.

In addition to finishing pending works, special attention is needed to develop the following points:

8.5.1. Housing Extension Control.

Complying with all seismic-resistant requirements established in housing design is a major priority.

8.5.2. West Avenue Design.

The community must be alert to know which width the Avenue will finally have (31 or 48mts.). If necessary, the community must also know the extensions and furnishing of roads and sidewalks.

8.5.3. Venus Stream Park.

The park must be built according to the conditions of the Project and PORTE.

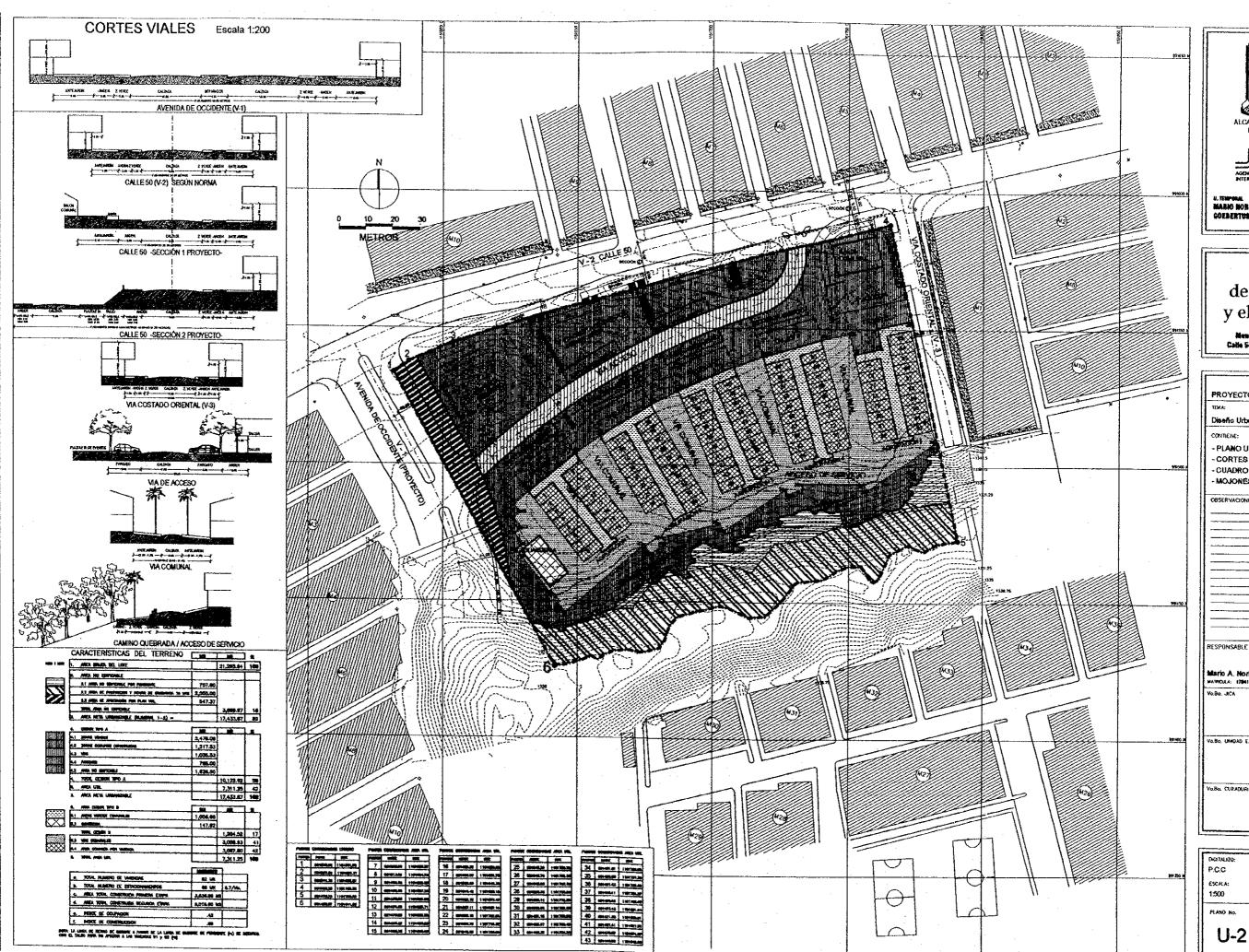
9. PROJECT. SELECTION OF DRAWINGS.

Urban Design

U-2	General architectural drawing of road areas and cross - sections
U-6	General architectural drawing first floor - references
U-7	General architectural drawing of roof covers with house extensions
U-8	General plant with extension of sidewalk (50th Street – West Avenue)
U-8A	Cross - sections and facades 1
U-8B	Cross - sections and facades 2

Architecture

A-1	Housing 1
A-2	Housing 2
A-3	Workshops 1
A-4	Workshops 2
A-5	Community Room 1
A-6	Community Room 2
A-7	Day-Care Center 1
A-8	Day-Care Center 2
A-9	Commerce 1
A-10	Commerce 2





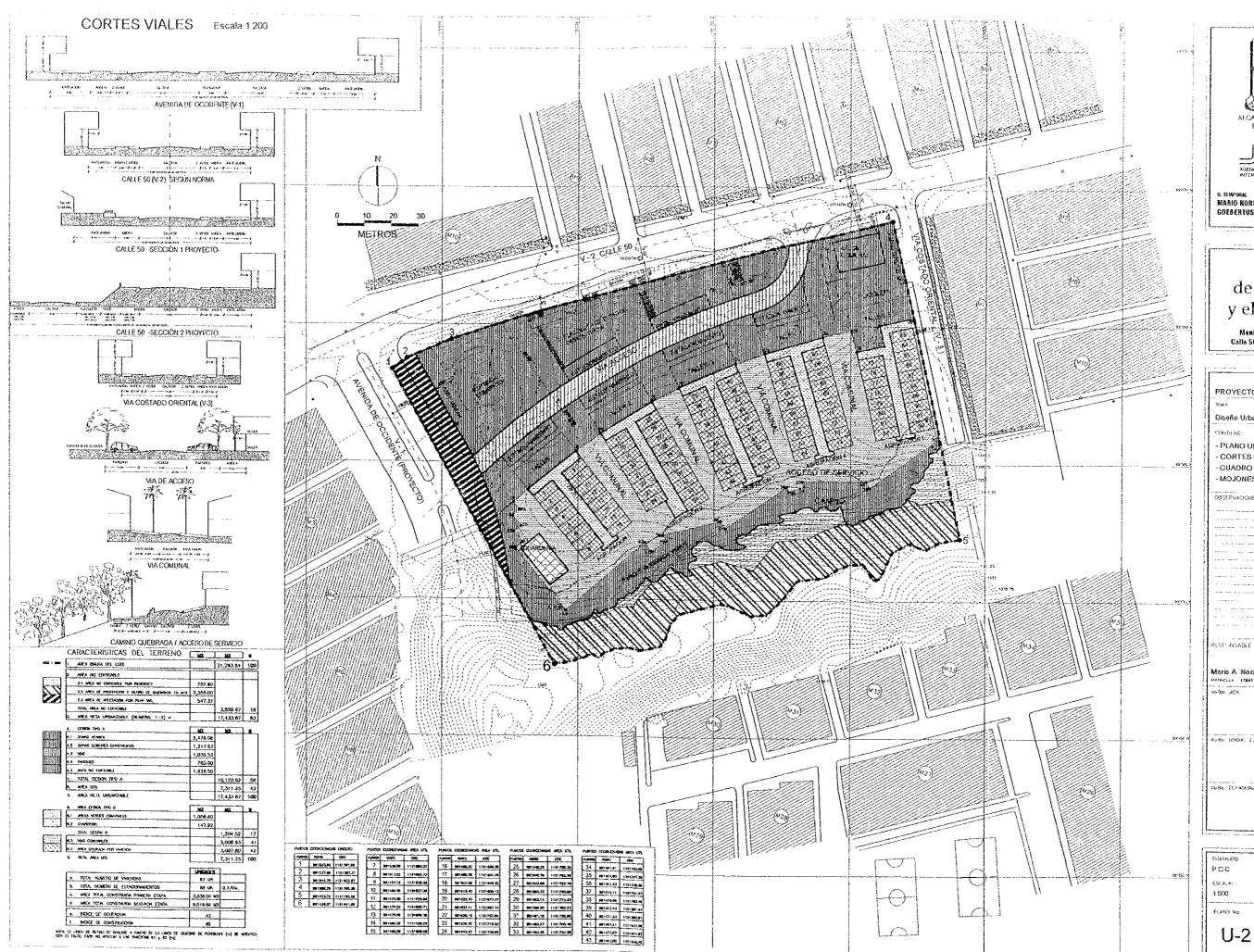
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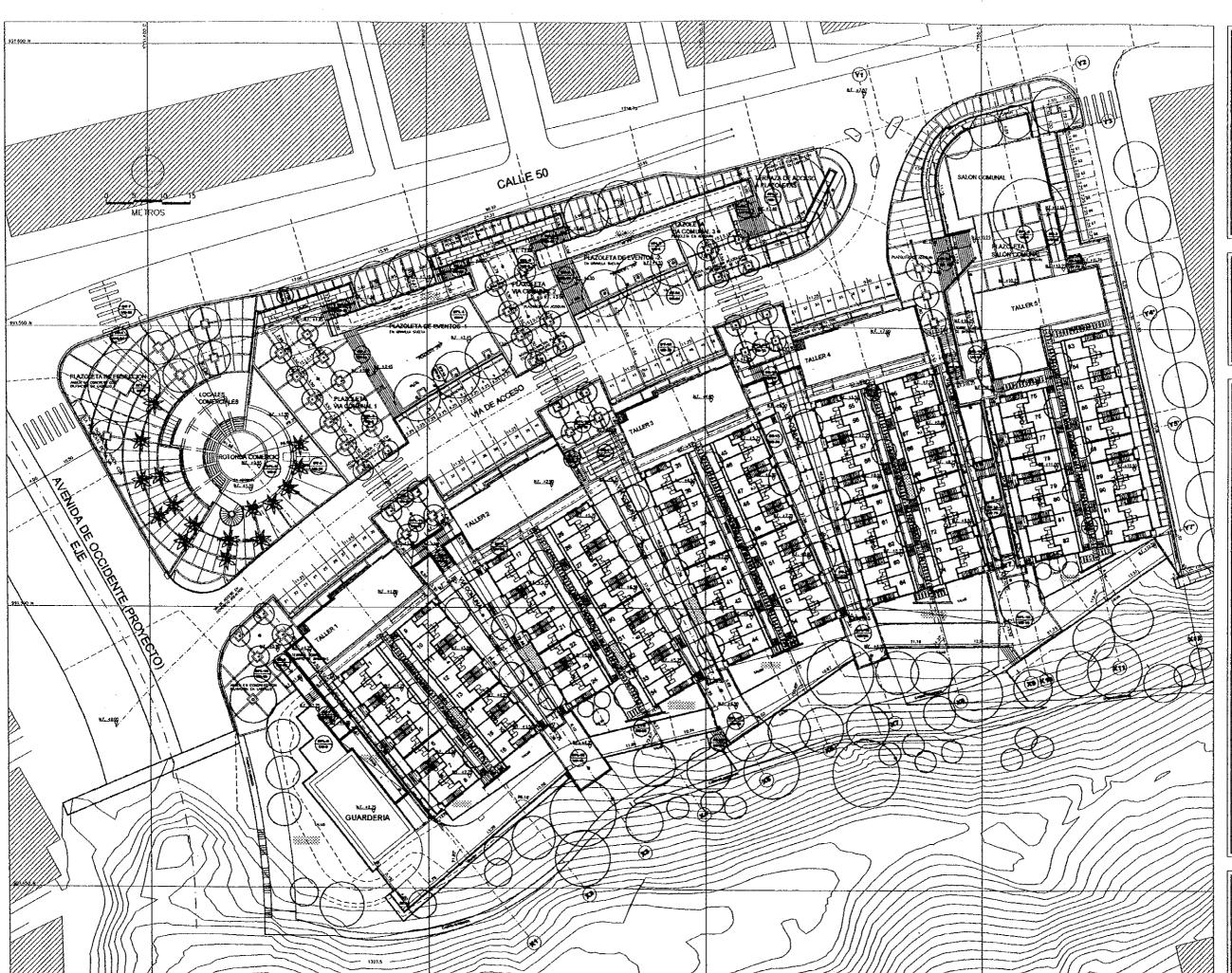




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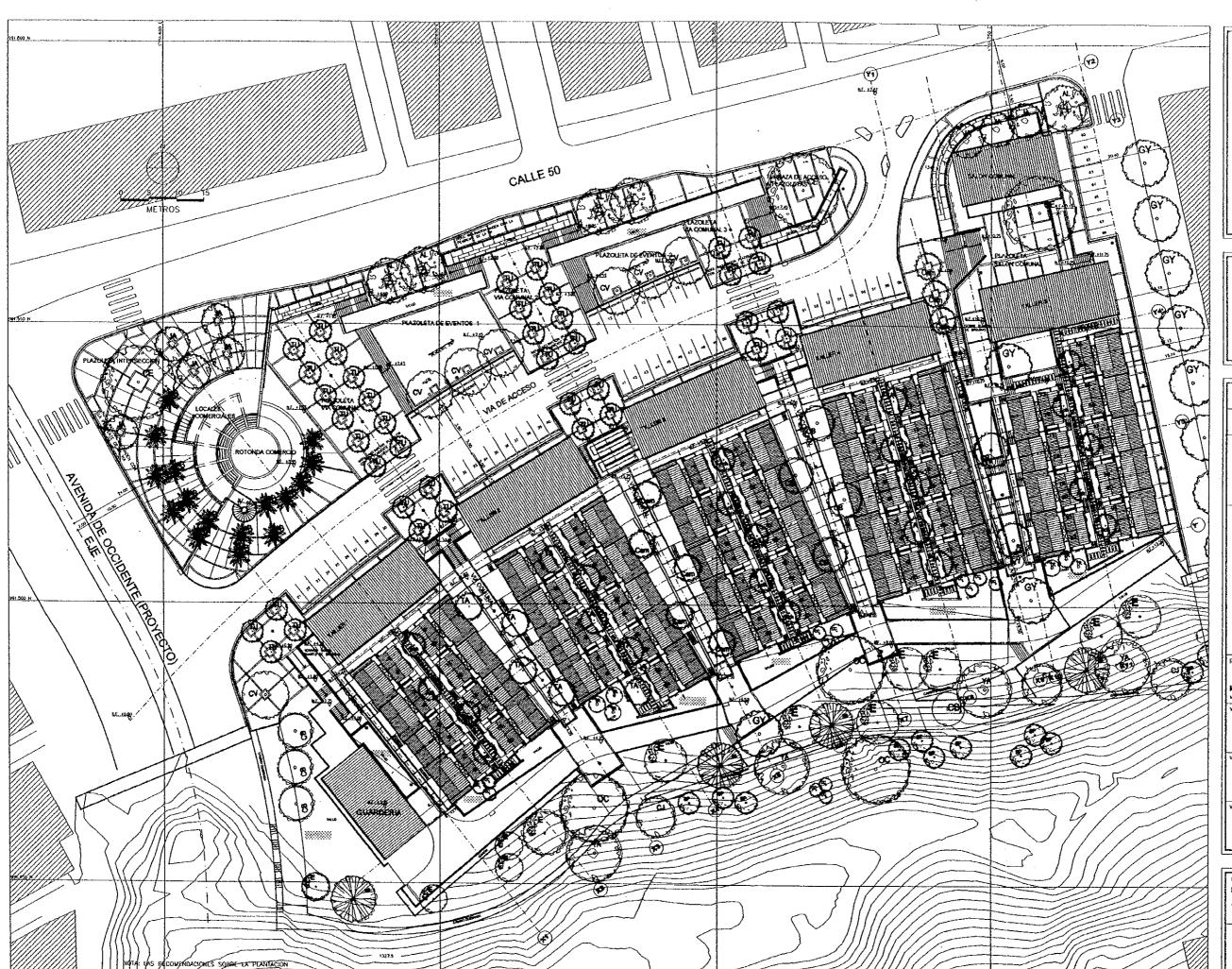




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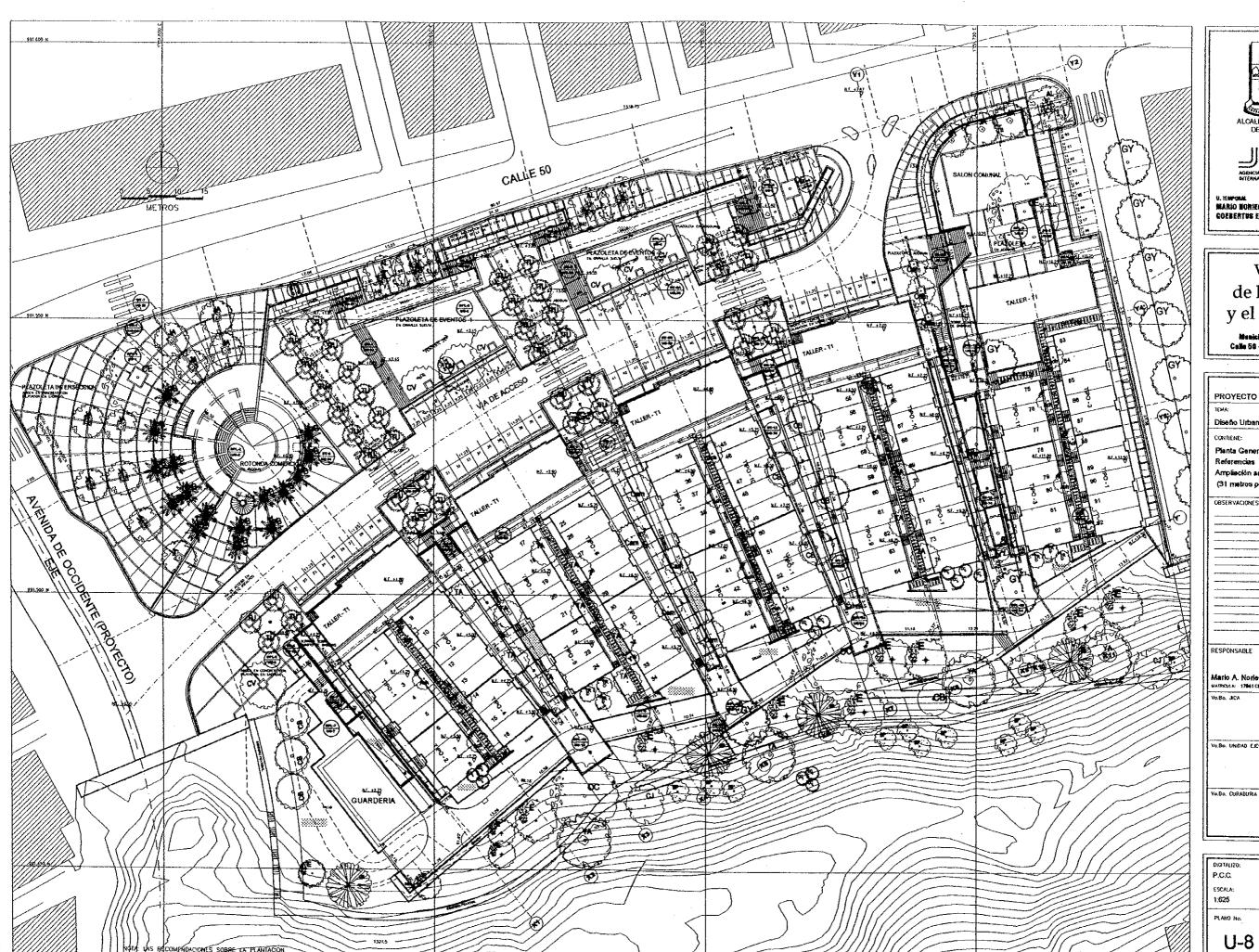




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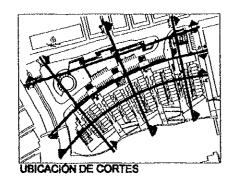


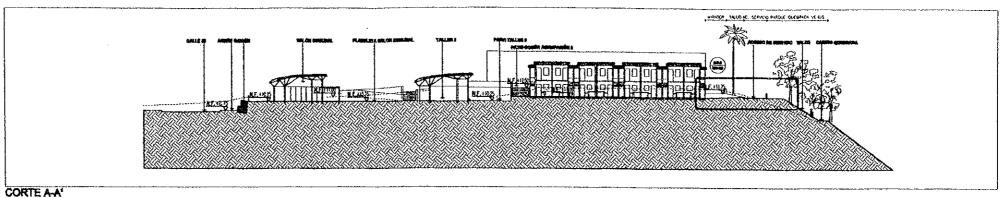


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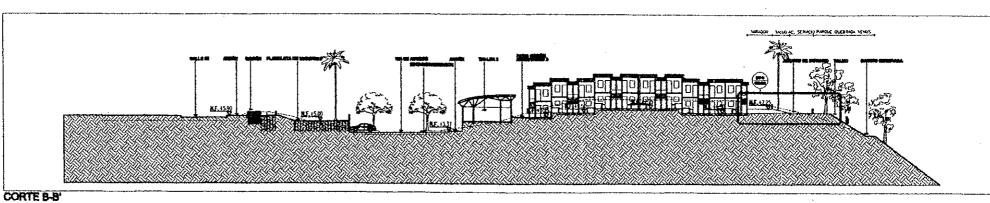
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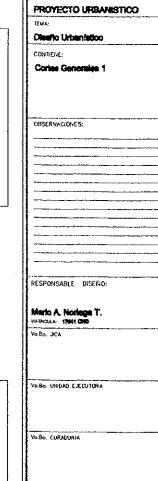


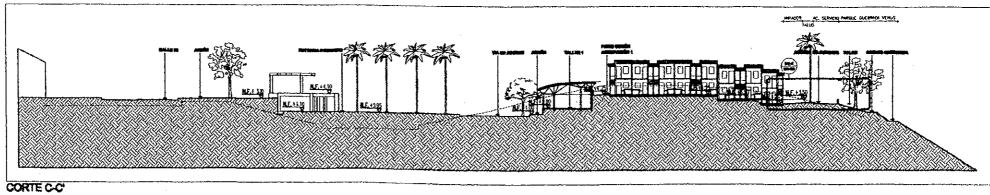




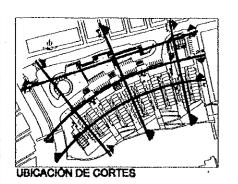
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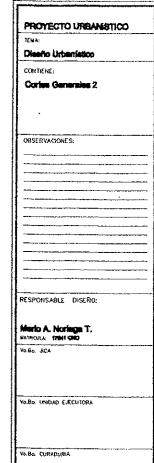




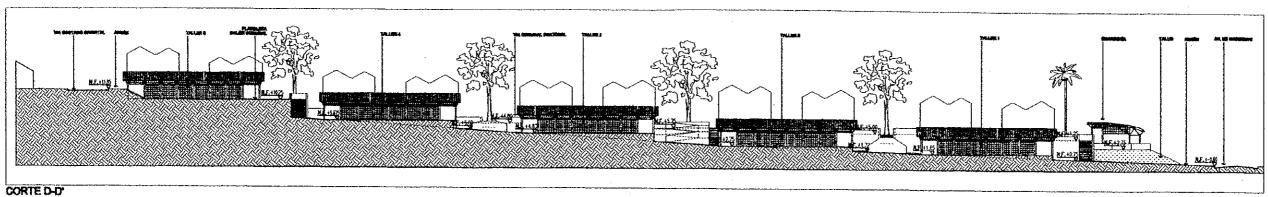


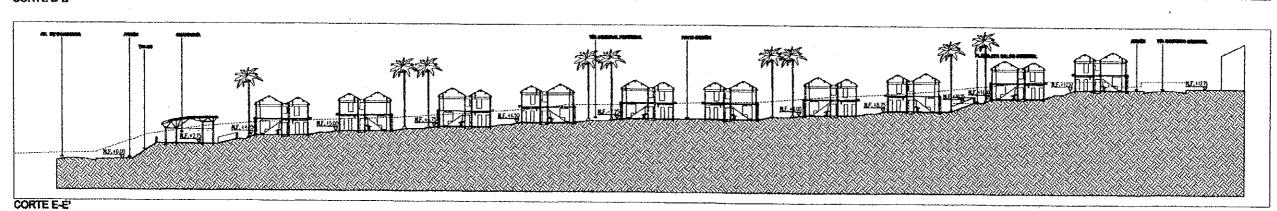


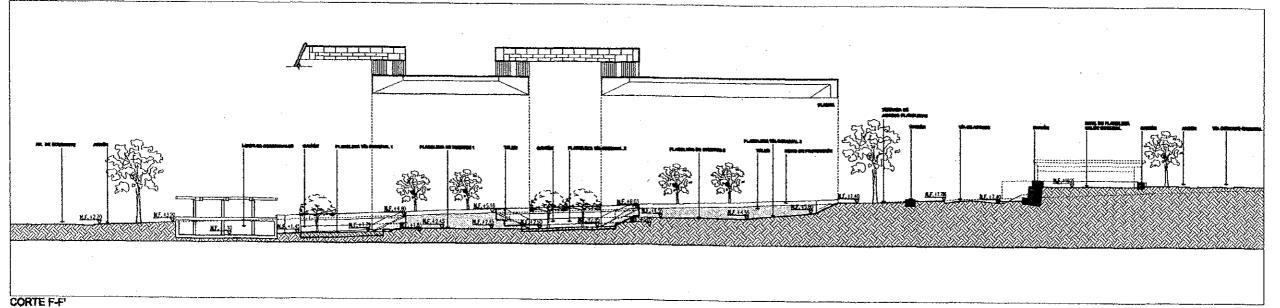


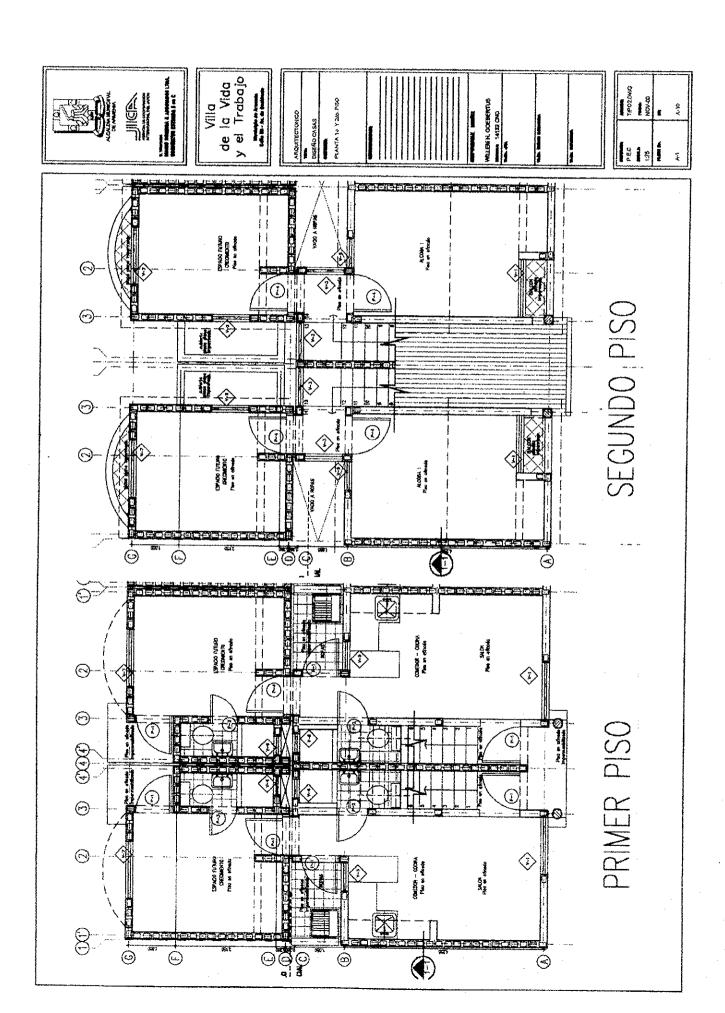


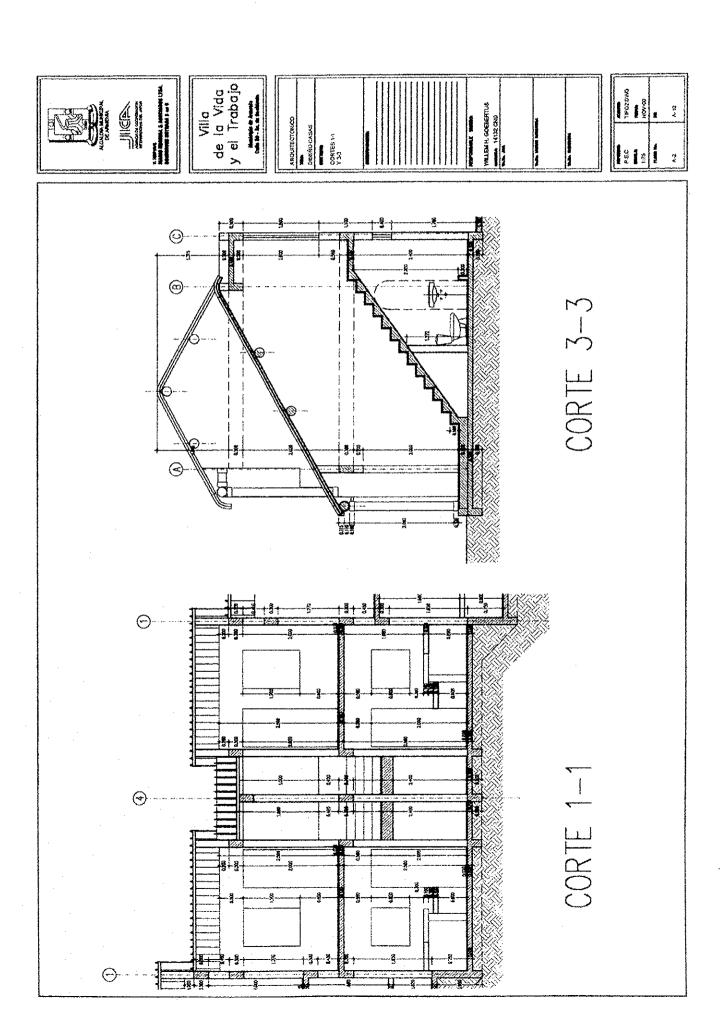
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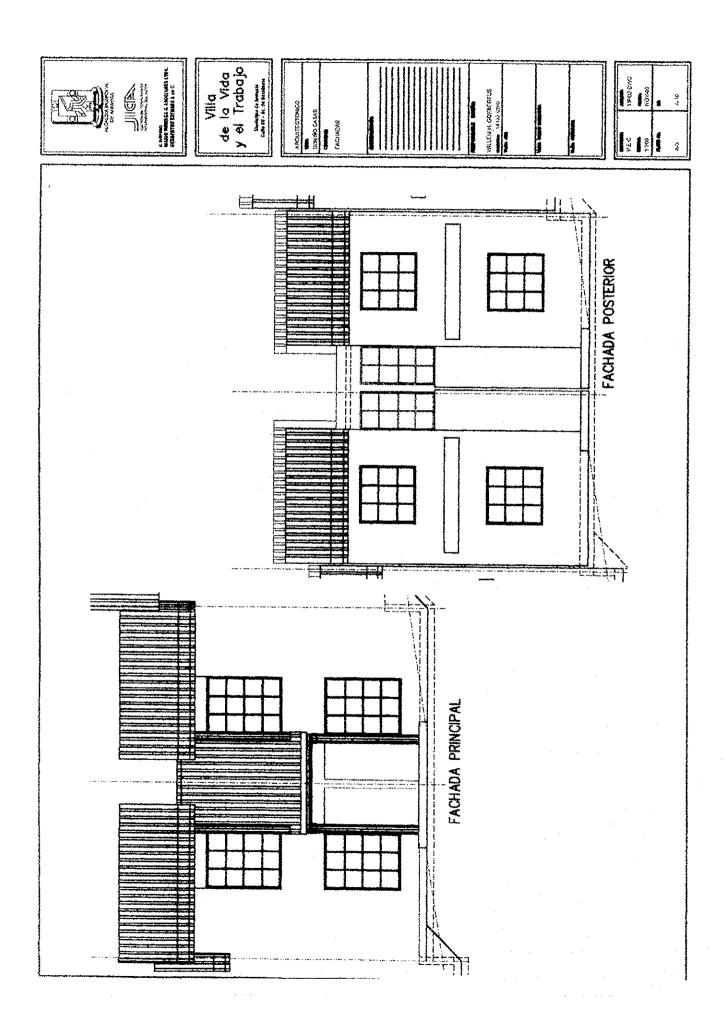


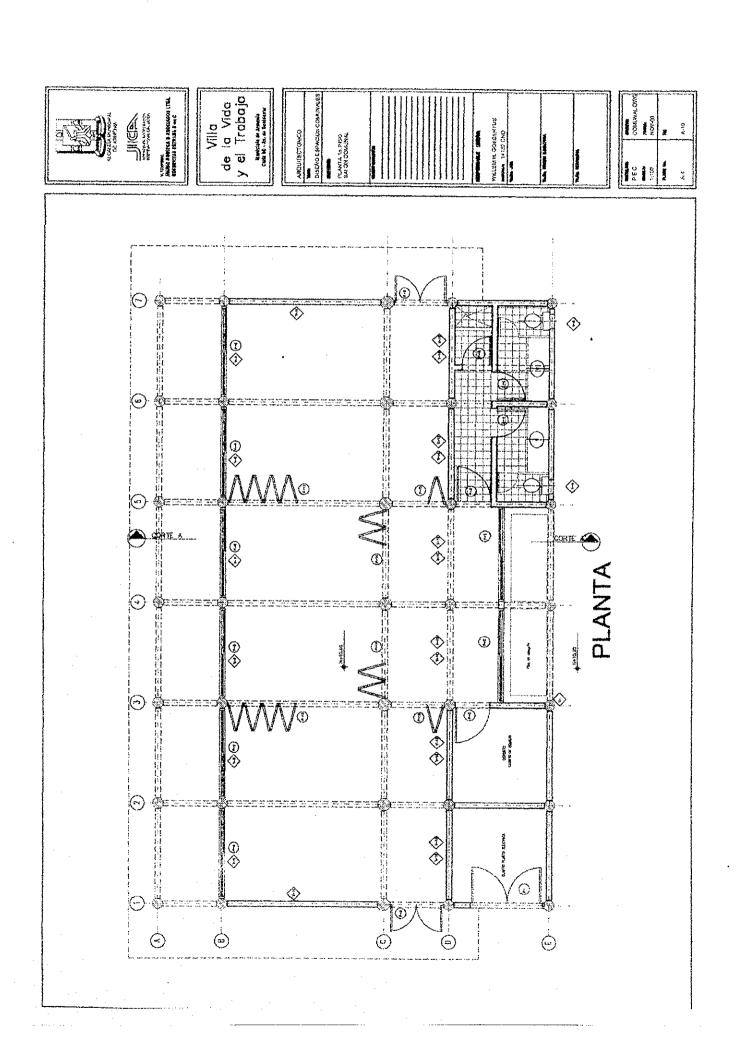


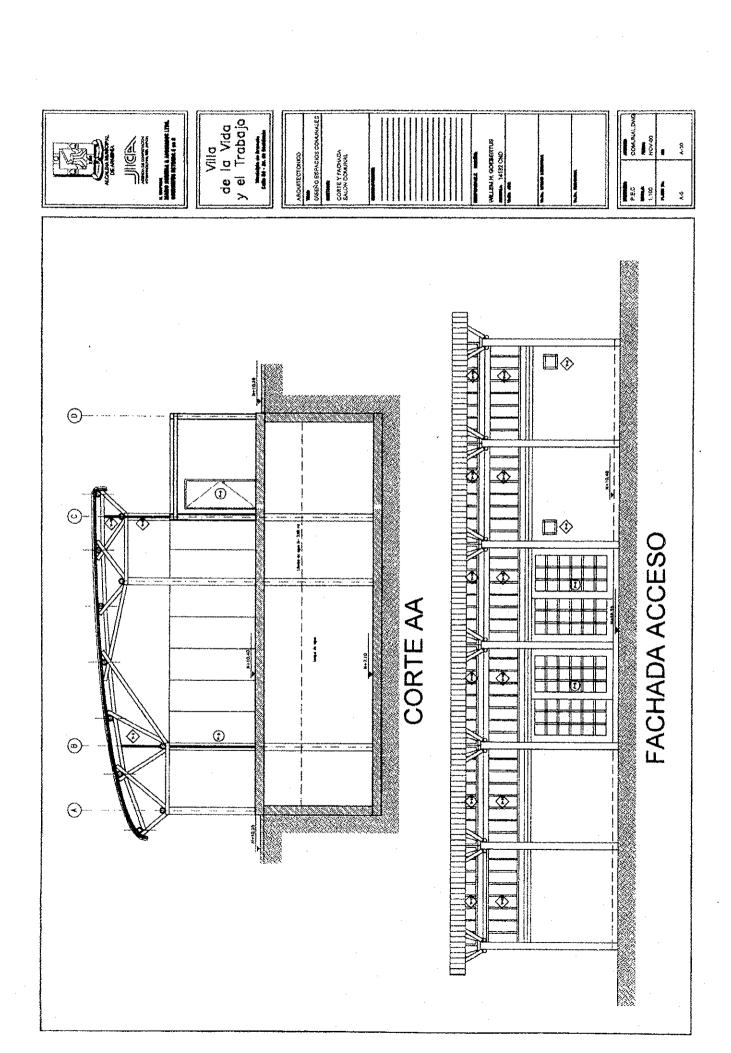


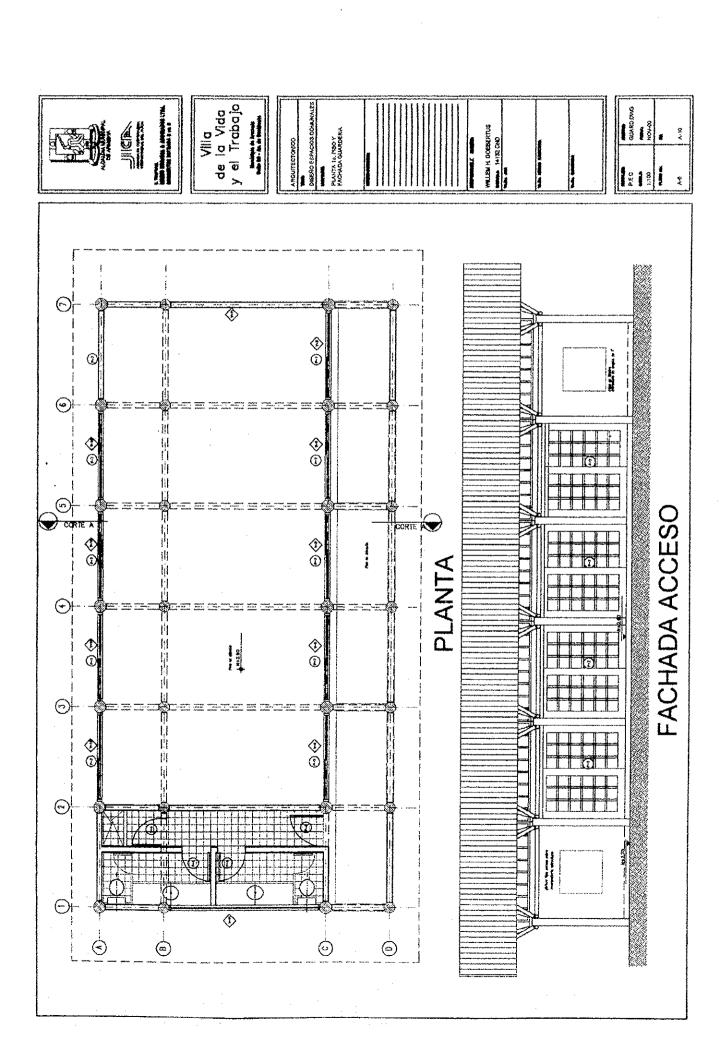


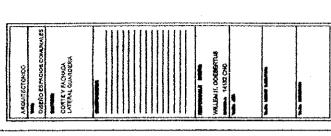


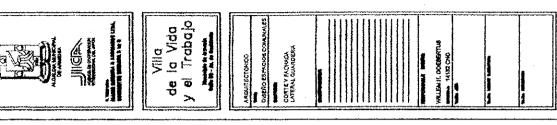


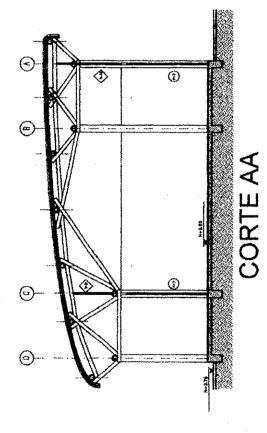


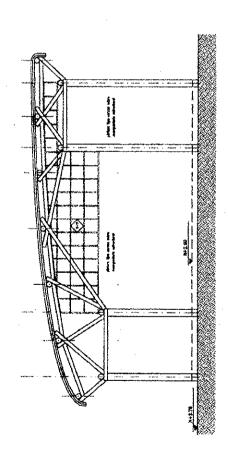




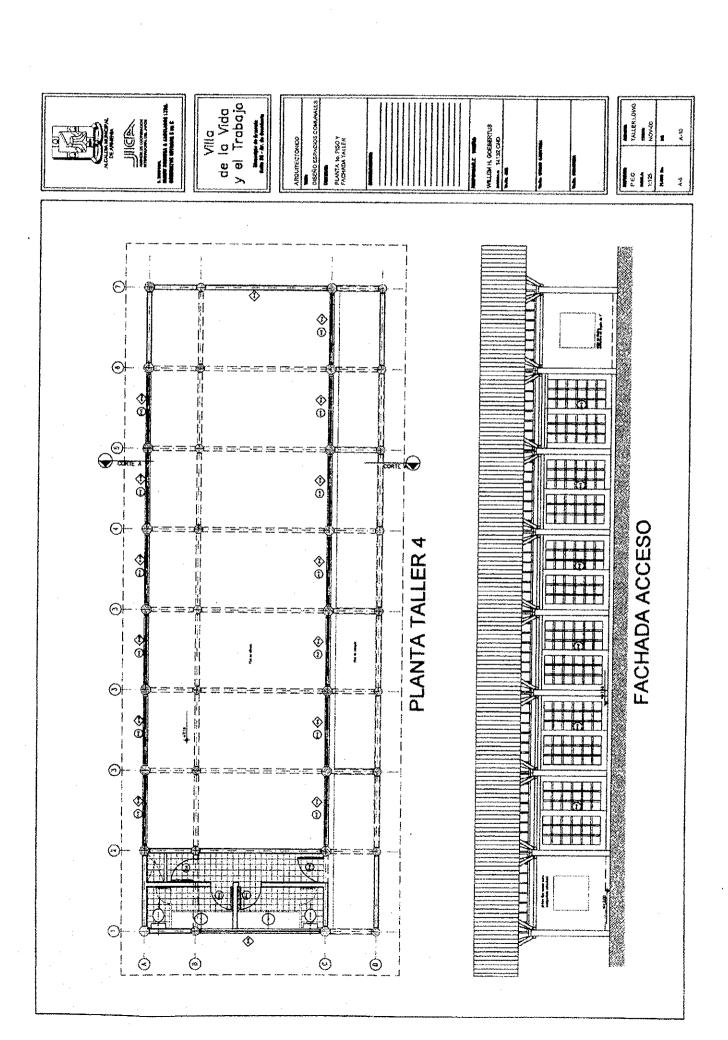


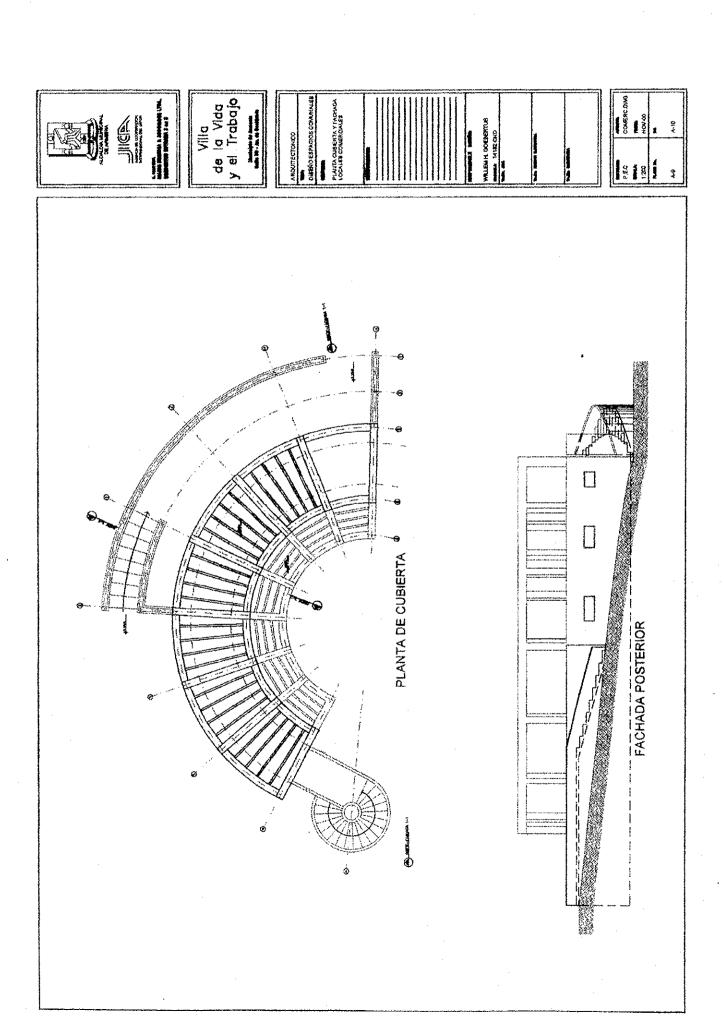


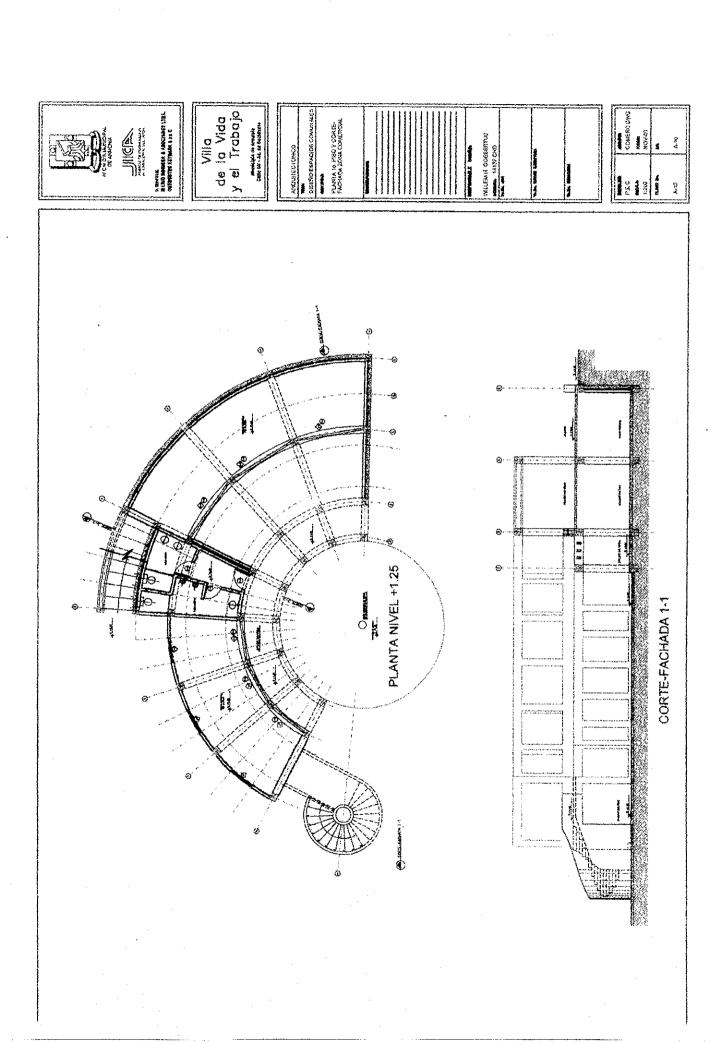




FACHADA LATERAL







PROJECT TEAM

Japanese Consultant Team

JICA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY IN COLOMBIA

Main Resident Representative: Toshiaki Furuya Second Resident Representative: Naoki Kamijo Resident Representative Assistant: Kimio Fukazawa Technical Cooperation Advisor: Juan Manuel Mosquera

Armenia's Artisans Plan Temporary Advisor: Hugo Fehrenbach

YAMASHITA SEKKEI INC.

Architect: Osamu Suzuki

RPI REGIONAL PLANNING INTERNATIONAL CO. LTD.

Regional and Urban Planning: Shigenu Takeshita.

Colombian Team

DIRECTION AND COORDINATION

Mario Noriega & Asociados Ltda.

Project Director

Architect and Urban Designer: Mario Noriega.

Coordinator

Architect: Piedad Cardozo.

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ASPECTS

- · Economist: Martha S. Vargas.
- · Anthropologist: Camilo Villa Van Cotthem.
- · Productivity / Community Organization: COMPARTIR Foundation.

URBAN DESIGN

Mario Noriega & Asociados Ltda.

- Architect: Aldemar Vargas.
- Architect: Otto Quintero.
- · Architect and Urban Designer: Alejandro Henao.
- · Landscaping Architect: Diana Wiesner.

ARCHITECTURE

GOEBERTUS ESTRADA S en C.

- · Architect / Director: Billy Goebertus.
- Architect: Pilar Espinosa,
- · Architect: Catalina Mariño.
- · Architect: Margarita Ortiz.

GRAPHIC DESIGN

- · Architect: Victor Garzón.
- · Architect: Maurix Suárez.

ENGLISH TRANSLATION

- Antony Letts.
- Karen Rogers.
- Ernesto Carriazo Osorio.

PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT OF DISASTERS

INGENIAR, LTDA.

- Engineer: Omar Dario Cardona.
- · Lawyer: Gustavo Wilches Chaux.

TECHNICAL STUDIES

- Geo-technique, Hydrology, Geology: Areas Ltda.
- 2. Road System and Traffic: Proyecta Ltda.
- 3. Hydraulic Engineering Wastewater System / Appliances: Plinco, S.A.
- 4. Electrical Design and Appliances: OTUM Ltda.
- 5. Structural Design: Proyectos y Diseños Ltda.
- 6. Quality Enforcement, Budget, Scheduling, Sheets. Guillermo Jiménez, Engineer.
- Scale Models:E. C. Salazar.

SUPPORT TEAM IN ARMENIA

· Urban Planning and Architecture

Architect: José Miguel Jaramillo.

Engineer: José A. Tirado.

Social and Economic Aspects

Economist: Martha Soraya Vargas.

COLOMBIAN COUNTERPART - MUNICIPALITY OF ARMENIA

Mayor

Alvaro Patiño Pulido.

Office of Competitiveness and Economic Development

Luz Mary Rodriguez Arias

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

- 1. Basic Infrastructure and Increase in Value Secretary.
- Edison Luque Molina.
- 2. Urban Planning and Development Secretary.
- Lino Pastor Velásquez.
- 3. Department of Administrative Planning and Evaluation.
- Mauricio López Uribe.

- 4. Municipal Fund for Housing Director.
- Jaime Alzate Gutierrez.
- 5. Regional Manager COMFAMA.
- · Iván Rodrigo Asuad.
- 6. Competitiveness and Economic Development Secretary.
- Luz Mary Rodríguez Arias.
- 7. City Workshop Representative.
- Jorge Mario Patiño Botero.

Competitiveness and Economic Development Office.

- Javier Marquez Jaramillo.
- · Sabina Consuelo Ríos Echeverry.
- Lina María Mejía Hoyos.
- Diego Silvio Valencia Ramírez.
- Jorge Humberto Ramírez Osorio.





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