

**CHAPTER 2 GEOLOGICAL AND SOIL
MECHANICAL SURVEY**

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2.1 Geological Profile

2.1.1 Introduction

(i) General

To anticipate flood control system in Semarang City and suburb. The Directorate General of Water Resources Development, Ministry of Public Works (PU) in association with JICA STUDY TEAM, Semarang, Indonesia is expanding Soil Mechanics Survey for the detailed design of Flood Control, Urban Drainage and Water Resources Development in Semarang, in Republic of Indonesia.

Referring to the above objective and relating to the sub-structure design, The JICA STUDY TEAM has appointed PT. Geo ACE, Bandung to perform the Soil Mechanic Survey at the project areas as mentioned above.

(ii) Location and Accessibility

The project site is located in Semarang City, Central Java. The site location could be reached by car through road condition.

(iii) Scope of Work

In order to fulfil the engineer requirement of soil parameters for detailed design purpose, some several items, such as core drilling, standard penetration test, undisturbed sampling, and laboratory testing were performed for this project.

2.1.2 GEOLOGY

(i) Regional Geology

(1) Physiography and Morphology

The Central Java physiographically can be divided into the Bogor Zone in the South and North Java coastal Plain in the North (Bemmelen, 1949).

The Bogor Zone at the surrounding of Semarang area presents as the west cape of Kendeng Ridge of East Java. This zone is expressed by low to high Undulating hills, with elevation between 10 m up to 300 m above mean sea level, with the slope ranges from 5% to 30%.

The Bogor Zone is mostly characterized and controlled by the folded sedimentary rock and Tertiary to Plio-pleistocene age, where partly is covered by young volcanic product of Quaternary.

The North Java Coastal Plain is characterized by flat areas, with the elevation ranges from 0 m to 10 m above mean sea level, and the slope is mostly less than 3%. This zone is covered by alluvial, consisting of river deposit, lake, swamp, and coastal deposit.

(2) Stratigraphy

Referring to the Regional Map of Magelang and Semarang Quadrangle, Central Java (Thaden, Sumadirdja, Richards, 1975), the stratigraphy of the project area and its vicinity consists of :

a. Alluvium Deposit

The deposit presents as Alluvium of the Holocene age, consisting of coastal plain deposit, stream, and Lake Deposit. Coastal plain deposit is mainly clay and sand, varying in thickness, but commonly it is 50 meters or thicker. The deltas of Garang River consist of interbedded sand and clay.

Alluvium along the stream is generally 1 m to 3 m thick, consisting of gravel with boulders. The boulders are mostly volcanic rock and andesite.

b. Sedimentary Rock

This rock is composed by Damar Formation, Volcanic Breccia, and Marine Beds of the Plio-Pleistocene age.

- *Damar Formation* consists of Tuffaceous Sandstone, Conglomerate, Volcanic Breccia, and tuff. Most of tuff and sandstone are slightly consolidated, locally calcareous. Breccia is composed by basic volcanic rock, probably partly deposited as lahar. This formation is largely non-marine deposits with mollusks are found locally.

- *Volcanic Breccia* consists of volcanic Breccia lava flows, tuff, tuffaceous Sandstone, and Claystone. Most of flow breccia and lahar are interbedded with small lava flows and fine to coarse grained tuff. This unit includes tuffaceous sandstone and claystone with mollusks, mainly in the bottom where mostly concealed by talus. This volcanic deposit was contributed from several centres of the volcanoes, such as Gunung Ungaran and Gunung Sundoro.

- *Marine Beds* consists of interbedded claystone, marl, sandstone, conglomerate, volcanic breccia, and limestone. The unit is locally fossiliferous, mostly foraminifer plankton with a few mollusks and colonial corals. Sandstone ranges from fine to coarse grained mostly tuffaceous with bedding ranges from thin to thick. Thin beds of conglomerate, some with rounded quartz pebbles, occurred in claystone along Kali Kripik and else, where in sandstone.

(3) Geological Structure

The geological structure in this area presents as inferred fault, striking relatively northward – southward.

(ii) Geology of The Project Area

(1) Morphology

The morphology of the project area is Coastal Plain Morphological Units and covering 100% of the area, situated on the elevation between 0 m and 10 m above mean sea level with slopes is less than 3%.

(2) Stratigraphy

- Based on field observation and core drilling result along Banjir Kanal Barat (West Floodway), the stratigraphy of this area can be divided into :

- *Damar Formation* which is covered the hills in the upstream of Banjir Kanal Barat and Kali Garang and situated at the elevation between 5 m and 150 m above mean sea level.

It consists of tuffaceous sandstone interbedded with conglomerate, volcanic breccia, and tuff. Conglomerate and volcanic breccia are mostly composed by andesitic rocks component in the ground mass of sand, gravelly tuffaceous sand or tuffaceous sand, with diameter between 0.5 cm to 1 m. In general, this formation dips 5° to 15° to the Northward-North Eastward.

- *Alluvium* presents as the youngest deposit. It is stratigraphically overlain the Damar Formation.

The unit is deposit along the wide valley of Kali Garang and covering the flat areas along the Coastal Plain in the North of Semarang.

It consists of river deposit, Lake Deposit, swamp deposit, and coastal plain deposit, such as unconsolidated sand, silt and clay.

Alluvium at the upstream of Kali Garang consists generally of gravel and boulders of andesitic rocks, sand and silt, where the downstream is dominated by fine sand silt and clay.

2.1.2 Geological Investigation

(i) Scope of Work

The Soil Mechanics Survey for the Detailed Design of Flood Control in Semarang consists of:

- Core drilling and testing in bore hole.
- Laboratory testing.

(ii) Core Drilling

(1) Purpose

The purpose of core drilling is to obtain the subsurface geology of the drilling area, i.e. soil type, thickness, sequence, physical condition, etc.

During the drilling, SPT (Standard Penetration Tests) are executed in order to gain the soil's consistency.

(2) Method

Core drilling is performed according to "Hydraulic feed rotary drilling" method, mounted appropriately on a platform. Single tube core barrels and tungsten bits are used in order to gain good quality of core samples.

The core samples are sequentially arranged into core boxes from top to bottom, representing soil types and layer distribution.

Standard Penetration Tests (SPT) are performed by dropping a 63.5 kg hammer from a height of 75 cm. The numbers of drop to penetrate 45 cm depth are noted, and the drops for the last 30 cm is taken as SPT N value.

(3) Scope of Work

- West Floodway : 52 bore holes, with total depth of 870 m, Standard Penetration Test (SPT) performed in the bore hole every 1.0 meter depth, with total of 824 tests. Disturbed core samples taken for the total of 118 samples.
- Simongan Weir: 6 bore holes, with total 120 m, SPT in the borehole every 1.0 meter dept, total of 88 tests.

The detailed specification of each borehole is available in table 3.1

Table 2.1 THE SPECIFICATION OF CORE DRILLING

A. West Floodway / Garang River

No.	Hole	Depth (m)	SPT	UDS	Commenced	Completed
1	RB-1	15	14	1	30 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
2	RB-2	15	14	1	13 - Sep - 97	14 - Sep - 97
3	RB-3	15	14	1	23 - Sep - 97	24 - Sep - 97
4	RB-4	15	14	1	26 - Sep - 97	26 - Sep - 97
5	RB-5	25	23	2	21 - Sep - 97	22 - Sep - 97
6	RB-6	30	28	2	10 - Sep - 97	12 - Sep - 97
7	RB-7	15	14	1	22 - Sep - 97	23 - Sep - 97
8	RB-8	15	14	1	24 - Sep - 97	24 - Sep - 97
9	RB-9	25	23	2	18 - Sep - 97	19 - Sep - 97
10	RB-10	15	14	1	21 - Sep - 97	22 - Sep - 97
11	RB-11	25	23	2	18 - Sep - 97	20 - Sep - 97
12	RB-12	15	14	1	19 - Sep - 97	20 - Sep - 97
13	RB-13	15	14	1	16 - Sep - 97	17 - Sep - 97
14	RB-14	15	14	1	24 - Sep - 97	25 - Sep - 97
15	RB-15	15	14	1	16 - Sep - 97	16 - Sep - 97
16	RB-16	15	14	1	17 - Sep - 97	17 - Sep - 97
17	RB-17	35	33	2	30 - Aug - 97	03 - Sep - 97
18	RB-18	40	38	2	30 - Aug - 97	04 - Sep - 97
19	RB-19	15	15	1	01 - Sep - 97	03 - Sep - 97
20	RB-20	15	14	1	02 - Sep - 97	04 - Sep - 97
21	RB-21	20	19	1	30 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
22	RB-22	20	19	1	30 - Aug - 97	01 - Sep - 97
23	RB-23	15	14	-	01 - Sep - 97	03 - Sep - 97
24	RB-24	15	14	1	11 - Sep - 97	12 - Sep - 97
25	RB-25	15	14	1	02 - Sep - 97	04 - Sep - 97
26	RB-26	15	15	-	08 - Sep - 97	09 - Sep - 97
27	RB-27	15	15	-	30 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
28	RB-28	15	13	2	15 - Sep - 97	15 - Sep - 97
29	RB-29	15	14	1	13 - Sep - 97	13 - Sep - 97
30	RB-30	15	14	1	13 - Sep - 97	14 - Sep - 97
31	RB-31	15	15	-	10 - Sep - 97	11 - Sep - 97
32	RB-32	15	15	-	10 - Sep - 97	11 - Sep - 97
33	RB-33	15	15	-	07 - Sep - 97	09 - Sep - 97
34	RB-34	15	15	-	08 - Sep - 97	09 - Sep - 97
35	RB-35	10	10	-	31 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
36	RB-36	10	10	-	12 - Sep - 97	12 - Sep - 97
37	RB-37	10	10	-	03 - Sep - 97	04 - Sep - 97
38	RB-38	10	10	-	09 - Sep - 97	10 - Sep - 97
39	RB-39	10	10	-	05 - Sep - 97	05 - Sep - 97
40	RB-40	10	10	-	07 - Sep - 97	08 - Sep - 97
41	RB-41	10	10	-	05 - Sep - 97	06 - Sep - 97
42	RB-42	10	10	-	05 - Sep - 97	06 - Sep - 97
43	RB-43	10	9	-	02 - Sep - 97	03 - Sep - 97
44	RB-44	10	10	-	05 - Sep - 97	06 - Sep - 97
45	RB-45	10	9	-	31 - Aug - 97	01 - Sep - 97
46	RB-46	10	10	-	02 - Sep - 97	03 - Sep - 97
47	RB-47	10	9	-	30 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
84	RB-48	10	10	-	30 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
49	RB-49	10	10	-	01 - Sep - 97	02 - Sep - 97
50	RB-50	10	8	-	30 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
51	RB-51	50	48	2	30 - Sep - 97	07 - Oct - 97
52	RB-52	50	45	3	15 - Oct - 97	18 - Oct - 97
	TOTAL	870	824	39		

B. Simongan Weir

No.	Hole	Depth (m)	SPT	UDS	Commenced	Completed
1	SB - 1	20	18	3	01 - Sep - 97	03 - Sep - 97
2	SB - 2	20	14	3	30 - Aug - 97	31 - Aug - 97
3	SB - 3	20	20	3	01 - Sep - 97	03 - Sep - 97
4	SB - 4	20	20	-	09 - Sep - 97	12 - Sep - 97
5	SB - 5	20	9	1	26 - Sep - 97	28 - Sep - 97
6	SB - 6	20	7	-	16 - Sep - 97	21 - Sep - 97
		120	88	10		

(4) Result

The core drilling results at each bore hole, including information about the soil's type, thickness, physical condition, SPT values, etc. are tabulated in Drilling Logs which is attached in next section (2.2 Boring).

2.2 Boring

BORING NO	LOCATION	DEPTH (m)	ELEVATION (m)	BORING NO	LOCATION	DEPTH (m)	ELEVATION (m)
RB - 1	LEFT BANK	15.00	1.293	RB - 36	RIGHT BANK	10.00	5.665
RB - 2	RIGHT BANK	15.00	0.214	RB - 37	LEFT BANK	10.00	9.736
RB - 3	LEFT BANK	15.00	0.849	RB - 38	LEFT BANK	10.00	7.173
RB - 4	RIGHT BANK	15.00		RB - 39	LEFT BANK	10.00	11.31
RB - 5	LEFT BANK	25.00	0.171	RB - 40	RIGHT BANK	10.00	10.859
RB - 6	RIGHT BANK	30.00	0.260	RB - 41	LEFT BANK	10.00	9.304
RB - 7	LEFT BANK	15.00	0.076	RB - 42	RIGHT BANK	10.00	11.064
RB - 8	RIGHT BANK	15.00	1.041	RB - 43	LEFT BANK	10.00	10.04
RB - 9	LEFT BANK	25.00	0.614	RB - 44	RIGHT BANK	10.00	11.61
RB - 10	RIGHT BANK	15.00	1.070	RB - 45	LEFT BANK	10.00	9.320
RB - 11	LEFT BANK	25.00	1.064	RB - 46	RIGHT BANK	10.00	11.457
RB - 12	RIGHT BANK	15.00	0.442	RB - 47	LEFT BANK	10.00	10.395
RB - 13	LEFT BANK	15.00	2.030	RB - 48	RIGHT BANK	10.00	9.711
RB - 14	RIGHT BANK	15.00	1.274	RB - 49	RIGHT BANK	10.00	9.268
RB - 15	LEFT BANK	15.00	1.436	RB - 50	RIGHT BANK	10.00	10.411
RB - 16	RIGHT BANK	15.00	1.524	RB - 51	GARANG RIVER	50.00	-
RB - 17	LEFT BANK	35.00	1.332	RB - 52	GARANG RIVER	50.00	-
RB - 18	RIGHT BANK	40.00	1.609	SB - 1	SIMONGAN WEIR, RIGHT BANK	20.00	8.502
RB - 19	LEFT BANK	15.00	2.027	SB - 2	SIMONGAN WEIR, RIGHT BANK	20.00	3.985
RB - 20	SIMONGAN WEIR, RIGHT BANK	15.00	2.302	SB - 3	SIMONGAN WEIR, LEFT BANK	15.00	8.634
RB - 21	LEFT BANK	20.00	0.610	SB - 4	SIMONGAN WEIR	20.00	-1.985
RB - 22	RIGHT BANK	20.00	1.992	SB - 5	SIMONGAN WEIR	20.00	-1.805
RB - 23	LEFT BANK	15.00	2.385	SB - 6	SIMONGAN WEIR	20.00	-2.005
RB - 24	RIGHT BANK	15.00	2.649				
RB - 25	LEFT BANK	15.00	3.679				
RB - 26	RIGHT BANK	15.00	3.107				
RB - 27	RIGHT BANK	15.00	3.476				
RB - 28	RIGHT BANK	15.00	1.520				
RB - 29	LEFT BANK	15.00	7.127				
RB - 30	RIGHT BANK	15.00	7.097				
RB - 31	LEFT BANK	15.00	8.869				
RB - 32	RIGHT BANK	15.00	8.787				
RB - 33	LEFT BANK	15.00	8.696				
RB - 34	RIGHT BANK	15.00	7.493				
RB - 35	LEFT BANK	10.00	10.45				

**SOIL MECHANICS SURVEY FOR
THE DETAILED DESIGN OF FLOOD CONTROL,
URBAN DRAINAGE AND WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT
IN SEMARANG IN THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA**

BORING LOG

Bore Hole : RB-4	Sheet : 1 of 1	Ground Water Level (GWL) : meter	Date : 25-9-1997
Location : RIGHT BANK	Coordinate : X = Y =	Drilled by : Komandi	
Boring Depth : 15.00 meter	Angle : Bearing :	Logged by : Rudy Mubanto	
Elevation : + meter	Drilling Machine : YSO-1	Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20		
									Standard Penetration Test								Atterberg Limits				Strength Test		
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration	Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (k/m ³)	Void Ratio, e	Liquid Limit (%)	Plastic Limit (%)	Consistency	Type	Angle Internal Friction (φ)	Cohesion (kg/cm ²)		
20 SEPTEMBER 1997				0.30		ML		0.00 - 0.30 m: GRAVELY SILT, dark brown, soft, low plasticity, moist, containing small amount of organic materials, gravels with diameter up to 3.00 cm.	0	B													
				1.00		CH		0.30 - 1.00 m: SILTY CLAY, greyish brown, very soft, high plasticity, moist.	3/30	Ac													
				3.00		SP		1.00 - 3.10 m: CLAYEY SAND, grey, very fine to medium grained, poorly graded, very loose.	0/30	As													
				4.00		CH		3.10 - 4.00 m: SILTY CLAY, greyish brown, very soft, high plasticity, moist.	0/30				2.877	48.150			30-36	66					
				6.00		SP		4.00 - 6.00 m: CLAYEY SAND, grey, very fine to medium grained, poorly graded, very loose.	3/30	Ac As													
								6.00 - 15.00 m: SANDY CALY, grey, high plasticity, soft, moist to wet.	3/30														
									3/30														
									3/30														
									3/30														
									3/30														
									3/30														
									3/30														
									4/30														
					15.00		CH	5.35		5/30	Ac			2.776	63.010	1.531	2.224				UU	181	0.05

BOTTOM OF HOLE

LEGEND: Geology Sampling SPT UDS

**SOIL MECHANICS SURVEY FOR
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BORING LOG

Bore Hole : R8-7	Sheet : 1 of 1	Ground Water Level (GWL) : meter	Date : 23-9-1997 to 24-9-1997
Location : LEFT BANK	Coordinate : x = y =	Drilled by : Uus K	
Boring Depth : 15.00 meter	Angle : Bearing :	Logged by : Rudy Muranto	
Elevation : + 0.076 meter	Drilling Machine : YBM-3E	Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12					13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20						
									Standard Penetration Test											Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (γ _{mo})	Void Ratio, e	Atterberg Limits				Type
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration																					
									0	10	20	30	40	50						0	40	80	120	160						
22 SEPTEMBER 1997	1					CH		0.00 - 2.00 m: CLAY, greyish brown to brown, high plasticity, soft to firm, moist, containing small amount of plant roots.																						
	2			2.00		SC		2.00 - 6.05 m: SILTY SAND, grey, very fine to fine grained, poorly graded, loose, moist to wet, containing some amount of mollusca shell.																						
	3																													
	4															2.657	27.240													
	5							1.20																						
	6				6.05																									
23 SEPTEMBER 1997	7					CH		6.05 - 15.00 m: CLAY, grey, high plasticity, very soft to firm, moist to wet, occasionally mollusca shells.																						
	8																													
	9																													
	10																													
	11																	2.681	68.830	1.459	2.445									
	12																													
	13																													
	14																													
	15				15.00					5.20								2.836	68.350											

BOTTOM OF HOLE

LEGEND SAND CLAY SILTY SAND SILTY CLAY CLAY WITH SHELLS MOLLUSCA SHELL PLANT ROOTS WATER AIR VOID



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**SOIL MECHANICS SURVEY FOR
THE DETAILED DESIGN OF FLOOD CONTROL,
URBAN DRAINAGE AND WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT
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BORING LOG

Bore Hole: RA-9	Sheet: 2 of 2	Ground Water Level (GWL):	meter	Date:	18-9-1997 to 19-9-1997
Location: LEFT BANK	Coordinate:	Angle:	x =	y =	Drilled by: Tatang
Boring Depth: 25.00 meter	Beating:	Drilling Machine:	YSO-1	Logged by:	Rudy Muhranto
Elevation: + 0.614 meter				Supervisor:	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12						19				20								
									Standard Penetration Test					13	14	15	16	17	18	Atterberg Limits				Strength Test			
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth (m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL	DESCRIPTION	N - Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration											Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (T/m ³)	Void Ratio, e	● Plastic Limit (%) □ Plastic Index (%) ▲ Liquid Limit (%)	
									0	10	20	30	40	50						0	40	80	120				
26 AUGUST 1997								4.15 - 25.00 m: SILTY CLAY, grey, very soft, high plasticity, moist, become stiff to very stiff in 18.00 m depth; Occasionally gravels in 23.00 m depth with diameter up to 1.50 cm.	15						1/30												
									16						1/30												
									17						4/30												
									18						4/30												
									19						Ac												
									20																		
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									47																		
									48																		
									49																		
									50																		

LEGEND: [Symbol] CORING [Symbol] SPT [Symbol] UDS



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SOIL MECHANICS SURVEY FOR
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BORING LOG

Bore Hole : RB-10	Sheet : 1 of 1	Ground Water Level (GWL) : meter	Date : 21 - 9 - 1997 to 22 - 9 - 1997
Location : RIGHT BANK	Coordinate : x = y =	Drilled by : Kora'di	
Boring Depth : 15.00 meter	Angle : Bearing :	Logged by : Rudy Mubanto	
Elevation : + 1070 meter	Drilling Machine : YSO-1	Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12								19				20						
									DESCRIPTION								Standard Penetration Test								Atterberg Limits		
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL		N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration								<input type="checkbox"/> Plastic Limit (%) <input type="checkbox"/> Plastic Index (%) <input type="checkbox"/> Liquid Limit (%)				Type	Angle Internal friction (°)	Cohesion (kg/cm ²)				
									0	10	20	30	40	50													
21 SEPTEMBER 1997				1.70		ML		0.00 - 1.70 m: SANDY SILT, brown, low plasticity, firm to stiff, moist; occasionally gravels with diameter up to 2.50 cm.	0																		
								1.70 - 15.00 m: SILTY CLAY, grey, high plasticity, stiff, moist to wet, become very soft in 4.10 m depth.	1																		
									2																		
									3																		
									4																		
									5																		
									6																		
									7																		
									8																		
									9																		
									10																		
									11																		
									12																		
									13																		
									14																		
									15																		
				15.00																							

BOTTOM OF HOLE

LEGEND: [Symbol] CORNS [Symbol] SPT [Symbol] UDS



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SOIL MECHANICS SURVEY FOR
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BORING LOG

Bore Hole : RB-13	Sheet : 1 of 1	Ground Water Level (GWL):	meter	Date :	16-9-1997 to 17-9-1997
Location : LEFT BANK		Coordinate :	x = y =	Drawn by :	Tefang
Boring Depth : 15.00 meter		Angle :	Bearing :	Logged by :	Rudy Mulyanto
Elevation : + 2.030 meter		Drilling Machine :	YSO-1	Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12				13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20						
									Standard Penetration Test										Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (γ _m)	Void Ratio, e	Atterberg Limits				Strength Test
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration																				
									0 10 20 30 40 50										0 40 80 120 160	Type	Angle internal friction (φ)	Cohesion (kg/cm ²)							
16 SEPTEMBER 1997	1					VL		0.00 - 1.90 m: SANDY SILT, light brown to brown, low to medium plasticity, firm, moist.																					
	2			1.90				1.90 - 6.05 m: CLAY, brown to grey, high plasticity, firm to stiff, moist.																					
	3																												
	4					CH																							
	5																												
	6				6.05			2.03	6.05 - 6.55 m: SAND, grey, fine to medium grained, poorly graded, loose, wet.																				
7				6.55		SP																							
17 SEPTEMBER 1997	8							6.55 - 15.00 m: CLAY, grey, high plasticity, very soft to firm, moist to wet, having some amount of mollusca shell in 9.00 m depth.																					
	9																												
	10																												
	11																												
	12																												
	13																												
	14																												
	15				15.00			2.45																					

BOTTOM OF HOLE

LEGEND: COREING SPT UDS



PT. Geo ACE
Jln. Pajajaran no. 125
BANDUNG, INDONESIA

**SOIL MECHANICS SURVEY FOR
THE DETAILED DESIGN OF FLOOD CONTROL,
URBAN DRAINAGE AND WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT
IN SEMARANG IN THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA**

BORING LOG

Bore Hole : R3-15	Sheet : 1 of 1	Ground Water Level (GWL):	meter	Date :	16-9-1997
Location : LEFT BANK		Coordinate :	x = y =	Drilled by :	Uus K
Boring Depth: 15.00 meter		Angle :	Bearing :	Logged by :	Rudy Muranto
Elevation : + 1.435 meter		Drilling Machine :	YBM-3E	Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20	
									Standard Penetration Test								Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (γ _m)	Void Ratio, e
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration													
									0 10 20 30 40 50													
				0.90		ML		0.00 - 0.90 m: CLAYEY SILT, dark brown, low plasticity, moist.														
1								0.90 - 3.20 m: SILTY CLAY, brown, high plasticity, firm, moist.			B											
2						CH																
3				3.20				3.20 - 4.30 m: CLAYEY SAND, grey, very fine to medium grained, poorly graded, loose.			Ac											
4				4.30		SP					As		2.671	45.64								
5								4.30 - 15.00 m: SANDY-SILTY CLAY, grey, high plasticity, soft to firm, moist, containing some amount of mollusca shell in 6.15 m depth.														
6																						
7																						
8																						
9						CH		8.00 - 11.15 m: SANDY CLAY, greyish brown to grey, high plasticity, firm to stiff, moist.														
10																						
11																						
12								11.15 - 13.60 m: CLAYEY SAND, grey, very fine to medium grained, poorly graded, medium dense.														
13																						
14								13.60 - 15.00 m: SAND, grey, medium to coarse grained, well graded, dense to very dense; containing some amount of GRAVELS with diameter up to 3.00 cm.			Ac											
15				15.00			5.08	BOTTOM OF HOLE			Ac		2.668	45.46								

LEGEND: DC (M) SP UO

Bore Hole: RB-16	Sheet: 1 of 1	Ground Water Level (GWL):	meter	Date:	17-9-1997
Location: RIGHT BANK		Coordinate:	x* y*	Drilled by:	Konardi
Boring Depth: 15.00 meter		Angle:	Bearing:	Logged by:	Rudy Murtanto
Elevation: + 1524 meter		Drilling Machine:	YSD-1	Supervisor:	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19			20		
									Standard Penetration Test								Atterberg Limits			Strength Test		
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration		Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (γ _{sat})	Void Ratio, e	● Plastic Limit (%)	□ Plastic Index (%)	▲ Liquid Limit (%)	Type	Angle Internal Friction (φ)	Cohesion (γ _c /cm)
17 September 1997						ML		0.00 - 1.55 m: CLAYEY SILT, dark brown, low to medium plasticity, firm, moist	0													
				1.55				1.55 - 12.10 m: SILTY CLAY, brown to greyish brown, high plasticity, soft to firm, moist; occasionally some mollusca shell.	5/30		B											
									7/30													
									3/30													
									3/30					2.75	62.83							
									3/30													
							CH		3/30													
									1/30													
									3/30													
									1/30													
									3/30													
									3/30													
									3/30													
					12.10		SP		12.10 - 13.80 m: CLAYEY SAND, grey, very fine to fine grained, poorly graded, loose.	3/30												
									3/30													
								3/30														
						CH		13.80 - 15.00 m: CLAY, high plasticity, firm to stiff, moist.	8/30													
				15.00				15.00 m: BOTTOM OF HOLE	18/30		Ac			2.835	58.85							

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BORING LOG

Bore Hole : RB-17	Sheet : 2 of 3	Ground Water Level (GWL):	meter	Date :	27-8-1997 to 3-9-1997
Location : LEFT BANK	Coordinate : x =	Angle :	y =	Drilled by :	Telang
Boring Depth : 35.00 meter	Drilling Machine :	YSO-1	Beating :	Logged by :	Rudy Mulranto
Elevation : + 1.332 meter				Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20					
									Standard Penetration Test								Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (γ _{mo})	Void Ratio, e	Atterberg Limits			
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	C/W/L	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration																	
28 AUGUST 1997	15							5.60 - 16.85 m: SILTY CLAY, grey, high plasticity, very soft to soft, wet, having some amount of mollusca shell.																		
	16					CH																				
	17			16.85				16.85 - 17.40 m: CLAYEY SAND, greyish brown, fine to medium grained, poorly graded, medium dense; become high plasticity if moulded by hand.																		
	18			17.40		SP																				
	29 AUGUST 1997	19							17.40 - 25.00 m: CLAY, grey to brown, high plasticity, stiff to very stiff, moist; occasionally gravels with diameter up to 1.00 cm.																	
20																										
21																										
22																										
23																										
30 AUGUST 1997	24							25.00 - 26.00 m: SILTY SAND, brownish grey, medium to very coarse grained, medium to well graded, medium dense; containing some amount of mollusca shell.																		
	25			25.00																						
	26				26.00																					
	27							26.00 - 31.20 m: CLAY, grey to brown, high plasticity, stiff to very stiff, moist. Occasionally gravels with diameter up to 1.00 cm. Become hard in 27.00 m depth.																		
	28																									
29																										
30																										

Bore Hole : RB-17	Sheet : 3 of 3	Ground Water Level (GWL) :	meter	Date :	27-8-1997 to 3-9-1997
Location : LEFT BANK	Coordinate :	x*	y*	Drilled by :	Tatang
Boring Depth : 35.00 meter	Angle :	Bearing :		Logged by :	Rudy Mutanto
Elevation : + 1332 meter	Drilling Machine :	YSO-1		Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12						19				20									
									Standard Penetration Test					13	14	15	16	17	18	Atterberg Limits				Type	Angle Internal friction (°)	Cohesion (kg/cm ²)		
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth (m)	Soil Profile	Classification	CWL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration											Core Barrel Type	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)				Unit Weight (γ/m ³)	Void Ratio, e
									0	10	20	30	40	50														
3 SEPTEMBER 1997	30								26.00 - 31.20 m: CLAY, grey to brown, high plasticity, stiff to very stiff, moist. Occasionally gravels with diameter up to 1.00 cm. Become hard in 27.00 m depth.	60/30																		
	31				31.20				31.20 - 33.30 m: GRAVELLY SAND, grey, fine to coarse grained, very dense, well graded, some amount of GRAVELS, subangular to subrounded, diameter up to 7.00 cm.	90/30																		
	32									90/30																		
	33				33.30				33.30 - 35.00 m: SANDY CLAY, dark grey, firm to stiff, high plasticity, moist; occasionally Gravels, diameter up to 2.00 cm.	79/30																		
	34									23/30																		
	35						9.20			16/30	D _g																	
	35							BOTTOM OF HOLE																				
	37																											
	38																											
	39																											
	40																											
	41																											
	42																											
	43																											
	44																											
	45																											



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BORING LOG

Bore Hole : R3-18	Sheet : 2 of 3	Ground Water Level (GWL) : meter	Date : 29-8-1997 to 3-9-1997
Location : RIGHT BANK	Coordinate : x = y =	Drilled by : Komardi	
Boring Depth : 40.00 meter	Angle : Bearing :	Logged by : Rudy M. Pranto	
Elevation : + 1609 meter	Drilling Machine : YSO-1	Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12					13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20				
									Standard Penetration Test											Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (T/m ³)	Void Ratio, e	Atterberg Limits		
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth (m)	Soil Profile	Classification	G.W.L.	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration					Phase Index	Liquid Limit (%)	Plastic Limit (%)	Shrinkage Limit (%)	Angle of Internal Friction (°)	Cohesion (kg/cm ²)									
									0	10	20	30	40							50					0	40	80	120
30 AUGUST 1997	15					CH		15.00 - 16.20 m: CLAY, dark brown, high plasticity, very stiff to hard, moist; containing some amount of GRAVELS, diameter up to 2.00 cm.	50/30																			
	16			16.20		SP		16.20 - 16.65 m: SILTY SAND, greyish brown, fine to medium grained, poorly graded, medium dense, moist.	30/30																			
	17			15.65					45/30																			
	18							16.65 - 23.30 m: CLAY, greyish brown, high plasticity, very stiff to hard, moist.	52/30																			
	19								24/30																			
	20								21/30																			
	21								30/30																			
	22								25/30																			
	23								24/30																			
	24							4.25	23.30 - 28.00 m: CLAYEY SAND, grey, fine to medium grained, poorly graded, very dense.	34/30																		
31 AUGUST 1997	25								21/30																			
	26								60/30																			
	27								35/30																			
	28			28.00					53/30																			
	29					SW		28.00 - 33.10 m: GRAVELY SAND, dark grey, medium to very coarse grained, well graded, dense to very dense. GRAVELS: sub-rounded to subangular, diameter up to 8.00 cm.	67/30																			
	30								113/30																			

LEGEND: [Symbol] CORNO [Symbol] SPT [Symbol] UDS

Bore Hole : RB-21	Sheet : 2 of 2	Ground Water Level (GWL):	meter	Date :	24-9-1997 to 26-9-1997
Location : LEFT BANK		Coordinate :	x = y =	Drilled by :	Tatang
Boring Depth: 20.00 meter		Angle :	Bearing :	Logged by :	Rudy Mutanto
Elevation : + 0.610 meter		Drilling Machine :	YSO-1	Supervisor :	

CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12					13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20					
									Standard Penetration Test											Geological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (k/m ³)	Void Ratio, e	Atterberg Units			
Date	Scale	Elevation	Stratum Thickness	Depth(m)	Soil Profile	Classification	GWL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value Number of Blows per 30 Cm Penetration					Cecological Strata	Method of Sampling	Specific Gravity	Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (k/m ³)	Void Ratio, e							Atterberg Units			
									0	10	20	30	40							50									
26 SEPTEMBER 1997									15																				
				16.35		Sp	0.65	12.00 - 16.35 m: SILTY-CLAYEY SAND, grey, very fine to medium grained, poorly graded, loose, moist (in 14.40 m depth getting medium dense and containing gravels with diameter up to 1.00 cm).	15																				
				17.00		SW		16.35 - 17.00 m: GRAVELY SAND, grey, medium to very coarse grained, well graded. GRAVELS: grey, hard, subangular to sub- rounded, diameter up to 5.00 cm.	16																				
				20.00		Cl	0.75	17.00 - 20.00 m: CLAY, greyish brown to brown, stiff to very stiff, high plasticity, moist.	17																				
								BOTTOM OF HOLE	18																				
									19																				
									20																				
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LEGEND: [Symbol] CORNG [Symbol] SPT [Symbol] UDS