

7. WATER SOURCE DEVELOPMENT

7.3 Groundwater Sources

7.3.2 Groundwater Availability in the Province

(1) Major Information and References

The Groundwater Availability Map was prepared using the following information and reference (detailed list of reference is presented in Table 7.1.2, Data Report):

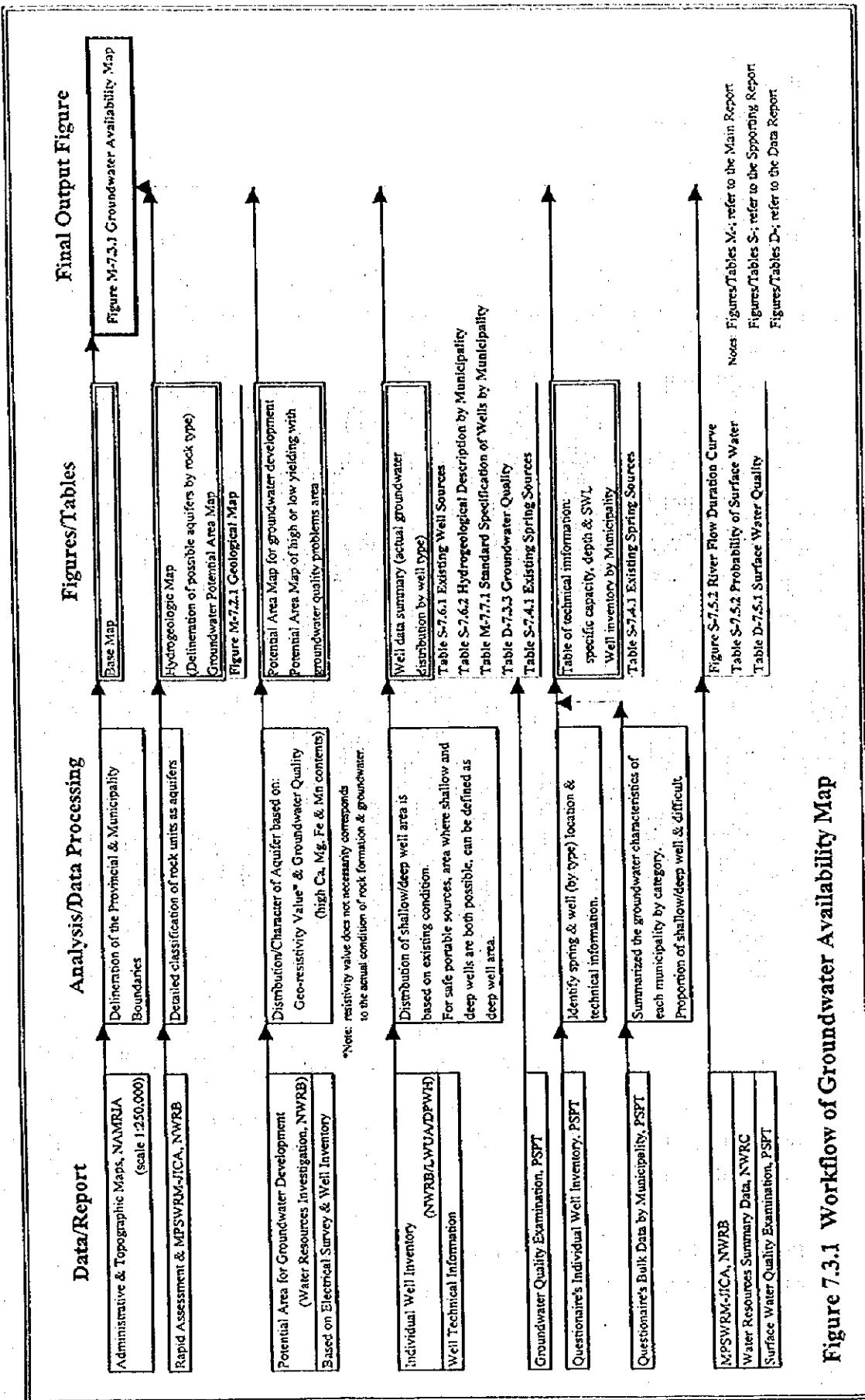
- Administrative and Topographical Maps of the Province published by NAMRIA with scales of 1:250,000 and 1:50,000, respectively.
- Geological Map of the Philippines published by BMGS with a scale of 1:1,000,000.
- Water Resource Investigation conducted by NWRB, 1986.
- Well Inventory Database prepared by NWRB, LWUA and DPWH.
- Well Inventory Database in the province.
- General information on groundwater condition by DPWH-DEO and PPDO.
- Well Log Data by DPWH-DEO and PEO.
- Water source information by Water Districts.

(2) Approach and Methodology

The procedure in preparing the Groundwater Availability Map is explained below with workflow depicted in Figure 7.3.1.

- 1) Prepare a base map with an approximate scale of 1:450,000 (fit to the A4 map size).
The topographical map of NAMRIA (1:250,000) was used as a reference map. Basic information including rivers and provincial and municipal boundaries are indicated in the prepared base map.
- 2) The groundwater potential areas, based on the geology of the province, are delineated on the base map. The Recent alluvial and/or beach deposits, Pliocene-Quaternary sedimentary formation (clay, silt, sand and gravel) and Pliocene-Quaternary volcanic rock units (pyroclastics, debris flow and tuff) are regarded as possible aquifers considering their high porosity and permeability.

Boundaries between groundwater development potential area and difficult area were defined and delineated as presented in Figure 7.3.1, Main Report.



- 3) Areas with potential high yielding aquifer in the Water Resources Investigation of NWRB, are reflected in the defined groundwater potential areas.

Based on the results of electric resistivity survey of the above investigation, resistivity values from 20 to 210 ohm-meter indicate a potential high yielding formation. Values less than 10 ohm-meter suggest clayey layer. Figure 7.3.1, Main Report, shows the boundaries of areas with high and low yielding aquifers.

- 4) Delineate shallow and deep well areas based on well database of NWRB and DPWII central office, well inventory of DPWII-DEO and rock distribution. Figure 7.3.2 presents the categorization in terms of groundwater utilization.

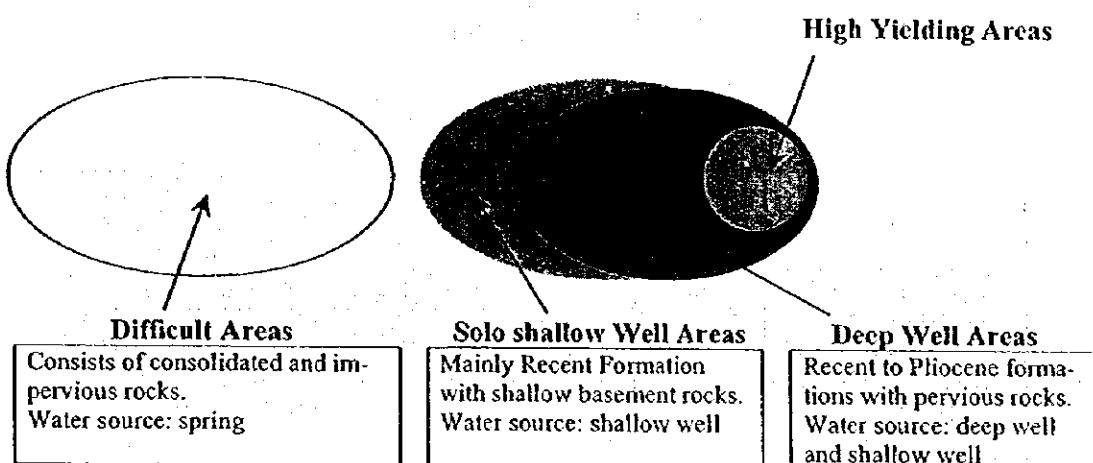


Figure 7.3.2 Area Category by Groundwater Utilization

Solo shallow well areas are defined on the following basis:

- Predominance of serviceable shallow wells and presence of deep wells with water quality problem and/or low yielding aquifers.
- Occurrence of impervious rocks beneath the Recent formation at shallow depth.

- 5) Based on the information provided by NWRB's well inventory and the data obtained through the questionnaires, well specification for each municipality is established as shown in the map. These specifications are used as references in evaluating the groundwater availability in each locality. Individual well locations with technical information are presented in Figure 7.6.1, Data Report.

(3) Future Updating and Utilization of the Map

For future updating of the map, the following procedure shall be employed.

- 1) Referring to the results of any supplementary water sources investigation by various agencies, re-define the potential area for groundwater development by applying the aforementioned procedures.
- 2) Update the provincial database using the questionnaire made for the study to make necessary revision of the delineated boundaries of groundwater categories.

7.4 Spring Sources

The numbers and discharge of developed and untapped springs by municipality are shown in Table 7.4.1. The dividing discharge of 2.0 lps for existing developed spring sources means that this capacity is enough for Level II water supply and can be applied to upgrade small-size Level III water supply. The data are derived from the questionnaires and Table 7.1.1 Water Source Information, Data Report.

Table 7.4.1 Existing Spring Sources

Municipality	No. of Developed Spring		Untapped Spring		
	Q<2.0 lps	Q>2.0 lps	No.	Ave. lps	Range lps
Anahawan	8	-	4	0.6	0.5 ~ 0.8
Bontoc	3	5	2	11.1	0.1 ~ 22.0
Hinunangan	1	9	4	0.5	0.5 ~ 0.5
Hinundayan	-	-	3	1.0	1.0 ~ 1.0
Libagon	-	14	3	3.3	2.0 ~ 5.0
Liloan	-	6	1	5.7	5.7 ~ 5.7
Limasawa Island	-	1	-	-	-
Maasin	55	-	-	-	-
Macrohon	-	39	5	376.5	240.0 ~ 553.9
Malitbog	-	18	7	8.7	2.0 ~ 25.0
Padre Burgos	5	1	1	0.5	0.5 ~ 0.5
Pintuyan	1	-	15	2.9	2.0 ~ 4.0
Saint Bernard	-	6	-	-	-
San Francisco	18	3	22	4.0	0.5 ~ 15.0
San Juan	6	12	7	2.6	1.1 ~ 4.0
San Ricardo	15	-	1	1.0	1.0 ~ 1.0
Silago	6	9	5	5.4	0.6 ~ 13.3
Sogod	16	2	4	0.4	0.2 ~ 0.5
Tomas Oppus	-	24	6	0.2	0.1 ~ 0.5

Note: Ave. lps & Range lps mean the average discharge and the range of discharges in lps (liter/second), respectively.

7.5 Surface Water Sources

The major rivers in the province were selected to evaluate their potential as water supply sources to meet the future water needs of the province. The following criteria were adopted for the selection:

- rivers which have been utilized for domestic use,
- rivers which have gauging stations, and
- rivers with watershed of 100 km² or more.

Based on the above criteria, the selected major rivers are Dasay, Lawigan, Buac, Salog, Amparo and Canturing Rivers. Bonbon River is tributary of the Salog River as shown in Figure 7.5.1 River Network Map.

The gauging stations in the province are located at the Dasay and Lawigan Rivers, which are shown in Figure 7.5.1. The runoff records are obtained from the "Philippine Water Resources Summary Data" prepared by the NWRC in 1980. The information on the gauging stations and the present uses (water rights) of the major rivers in the province is summarized in Table 7.5.1.

(1) Surface Water Utilization/Water Rights

As seen in Table 7.5.1, the present water uses in the watershed of tributaries of the major rivers total to 2.9 m³/sec. The major diversion points, operated by private associations, are located in Bontoc (Salog River), Hinunangan (Dasay River), Sogod (Buac River) and Saint Bernard (Lawigan River). Mining sites are located in the mountainous area. Most of them are located in Hinundayan and Limasawa Island as shown in the Figure 7.5.1.

(2) River Flow Analysis

The flow duration curves, derived from the available runoff records, are shown in Figure 7.5.2. For the Pagangahan River duration curve, the specific discharge at the Calingcaguin and Valencia Gauging Stations are added for comparison.

The stream flow, maintenance flow, diversion flow and return flow are usually used to estimate the exploitable surface water potential. In this study, the stream flow was considered as the flow potential for domestic use and the diversion flow value was treated

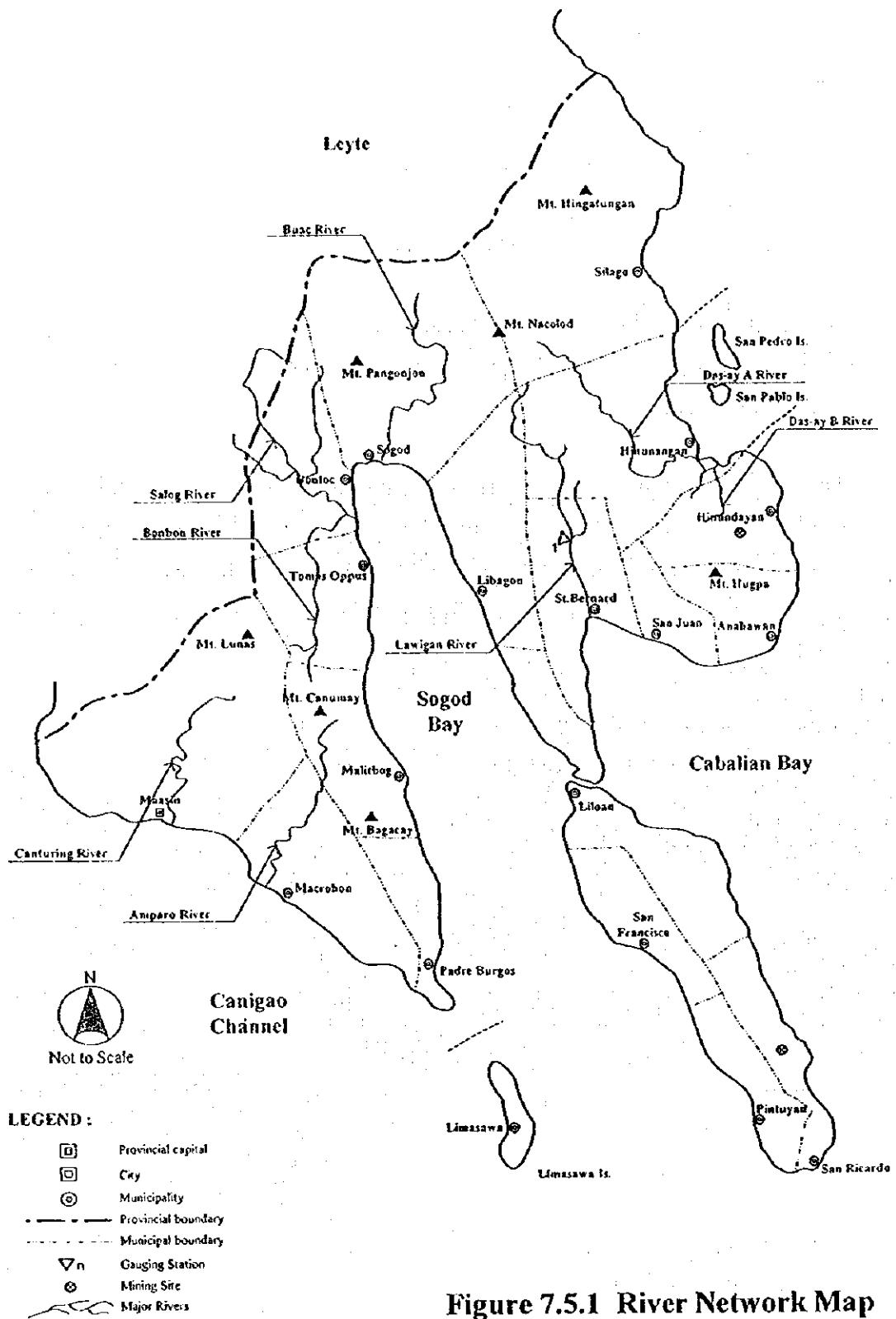


Figure 7.5.1 River Network Map
Province of Southern Leyte

Table 7.5.1 Gauging Station & River Water Use by Major River Basin

River Basin		Information from Gauging Station				Surface Water Use (Water Rights) in Watershed					
Major River	Stream & Main Systems	Drainage*1 sq.km	Location No. in Figure 7.5.1	River Flow Rate (Q: cum/sec)	Municipality in watershed	Domestic cum/sec	Industrial cum/sec	Irrigation cum/sec	Others**3 cum/sec		
Dasay	Dasay A	No Gauging Station exists.			Hinundayan	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
	Dasay B	62.0 (1): Catublian	36.09	83.58	1.68	1958-70	Hinunangan	-	-	NR**4	
					Silago	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
	Lawigan				Sogod	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					Libagon	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					Hinunangan	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					St. Bernard	-	-	0.82	-		
	Buac	No Gauging Station exists.			Sogod	-	-	0.67	-		
	Salog	Bonbon	No Gauging Station exists.		Maasin	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					Malibog	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					Tomas Oppus	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					Bontoc	-	-	0.02	-		
	Main	No Gauging Station exists.			(Leyte)*5	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
	Amparo	No Gauging Station exists.			Bontoc	-	-	0.55	-		
	Canturing	No Gauging Station exists.			Maasin	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					Malibog	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4	NR**4		
					Macabon	-	-	0.05	-		
					Maasin	-	-	0.21	-		

Source: Philippine Water Resources Summary Data, established January 1980 by NWRC

Notes: Drainage: : Watershed Area at Gauging Station
NA**2 : Recorded River Gauge Height only
Others**3 : Including Livestock, Recreation & Fisheries
NR**4 : Surface water utilization was not registered in NWRB Database, as of March 1997.
(Province)*5 : Out of Applicable Area

Op : Peak Discharge of Daily Maximum Discharge
Qdx : Maximum Daily Discharge of Weighted Daily Discharge
Qdn : Minimum Daily Discharge of Weighted Daily Discharge

as the equivalent to the discharge of water rights registration in surface water use. No detailed study on the return flow has been performed yet due to the difficulties in investigating the irrigation, evapotranspiration and recharge value to groundwater, etc. within the entire watersheds in the province. Therefore, the return flow was not considered for the estimation of exploitable potential.

It is generally accepted that to secure the required volume for water supply, each water use sector adopts the different return periods. Usually, the dependability of domestic water supply is taken to be 90% or higher (10-year or longer return-period) of the whole hydrological period.

In determining the river maintenance flow, such factors as runoff characteristics, navigation, fishing, picturesque scenery, salt water intrusion, clogging of river mouth, riparian structures, groundwater table, flora and fauna, and river water quality shall be considered to maintain the normal function of the river. In the Philippines, 10% of the dependable flow of the river is required as minimum maintenance flow. Therefore, the maintenance flow was calculated as the dependable flow for irrigation, which equals to 80% (5-year return-period) of the whole hydrological period.

Finally, the exploitable potential of surface water in the province was studied in the case of inflow to and outflow from the respective municipalities. The results are summarized in Table 7.5.2.

(3) Surface Water Quality

Mining sites exist upstream of the Dasay River and in southern mountains area of Panaon Island. Majority of their products is copper. The locations of the mining sites are shown in Figure 7.5.1.

The results of water quality analysis are summarized in Table 7.5.1, Data Report. The sampling locations were selected upstream of the respective municipalities. In the said table, Class AA and Class A of the DENR "Water Quality Criteria for Fresh Water" are shown as reference for raw water evaluation. The PNSDW-1994 is also used to evaluate water quality with reference to turbidity and trace elements. The water quality of the Dasay River is classified as "B" standard and selected other major rivers falls within the class "A" standard, although the parameters tested are limited.

Percent of Time (%) (No. in Figure 7.5.1)	Specific Discharge (cum/sec/100sq.km)			
	Das-ay River	Lawigan River	Pagangahan-Baleon River	Pagangahan- Calingcaguin River
	1	2	Leyte	Leyte
10%	25.61	14.62	7.47	11.11
20%	20.78	10.51	6.58	9.33
30%	16.03	9.08	5.63	7.81
40%	11.55	7.33	5.37	6.63
50%	8.42	5.04	4.95	5.59
60%	7.37	3.99	4.63	4.97
70%	5.58	2.70	4.32	4.26
80%	4.74	2.11	4.11	3.68
90%	3.69	2.03	3.68	3.18
100%	1.66	1.00	1.53	1.86
Data Period	1958-'70	1958-'70	1956-'70	1948-'70

Source: Philippine Water Resources Summary Data, as of Jan. 1980 by NWRC
 Interim Report, Master Plan Study on Water Resources Management, as of Oct. 1997 by NWRB

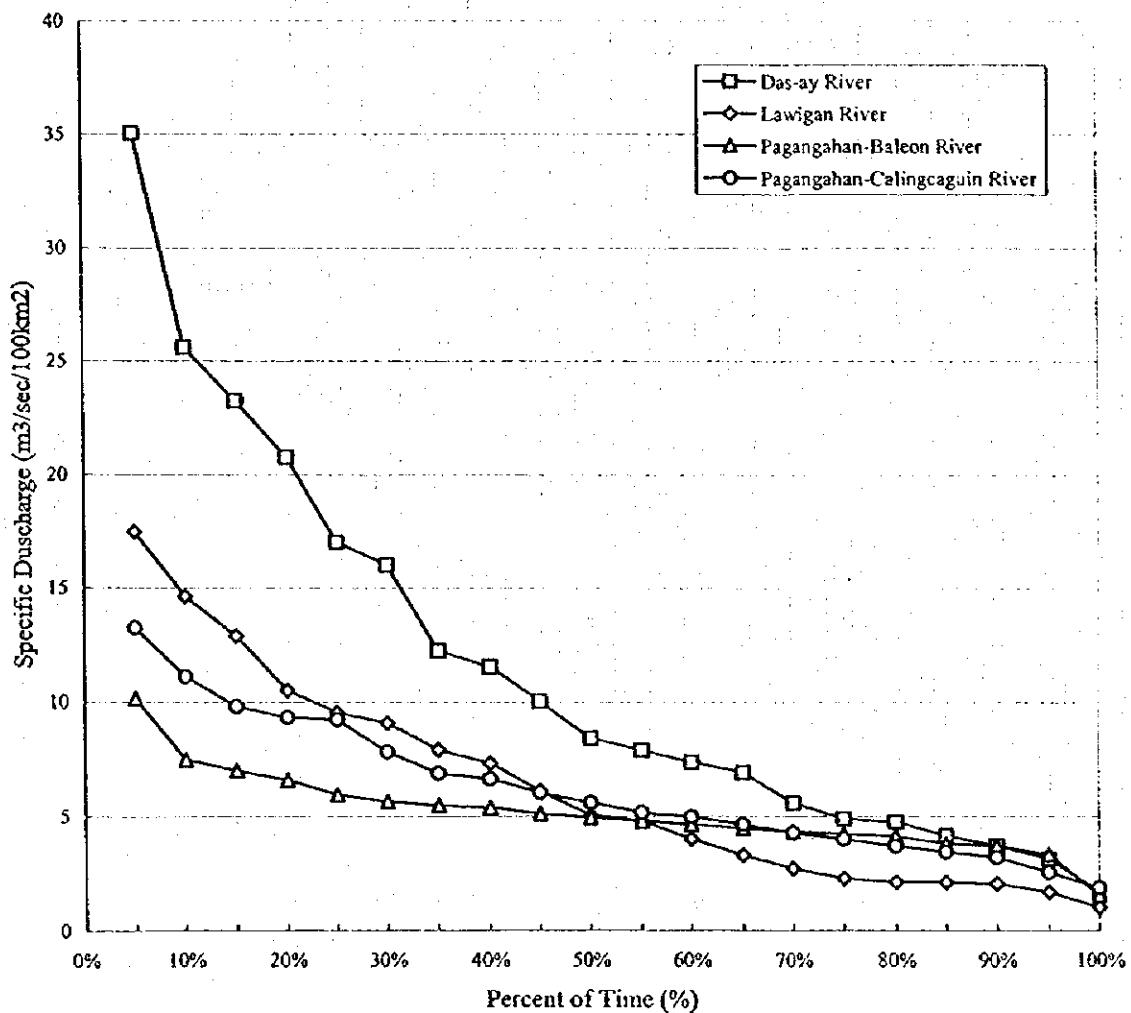


Figure 7.5.2 River Flow Duration Curve

Table 7.5.2 Probability of Surface Water

Probability of Surface Water (10-year return-period)										Outlet Flow from Municipality	
Surface Water Sources		Related Data				Inlet Flow to Municipality				Outlet Flow from Municipality	
Major River Water System	Location	River	Watershed Area in sq.km.	Sp. D (return-period)	S/Flow (5-year)	M/Flow (5-year)	Potential (Q) cu.m/sec	S/Flow (5-year)	M/Flow (10-year)	Use (U) cu.m/sec	Potential (Q) cu.m/sec
Municipality & other Province	Connection	Location (1)	Upstream (2)	10-year (3)	Q (4)	CUM/SEC	CUM/SEC	CUM/SEC	CUM/SEC	CUM/SEC	CUM/SEC
Dasay	Dasay A	Hinunangan to B	15.76	0.00	3.69	4.74	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.07	0.00
	Dasay B	Silago	2.03	15.76	3.69	4.74	0.07	0.00	0.51	0.08	0.00
	Hinunangan	from A	15.42	0.00	3.69	4.74	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.07	0.00
Lawigan	Silago	Hinunangan	72.89	33.21	3.69	4.74	1.23	0.16	1.07	3.92	0.50
	Sogod		1.54	0.00	2.03	2.11	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
	Libagon		4.16	1.54	2.03	2.11	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.01
	Hinunangan		5.09	5.71	2.03	2.11	0.12	0.01	0.10	0.22	0.02
	St. Bernard		46.57	10.79	2.03	2.11	0.22	0.02	0.20	1.16	0.12
	Sogod		62.35	57.36	2.03	2.11	1.16	0.12	1.04	2.43	0.25
Buac	Bonbon		83.09	0.00	3.18	3.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.64	0.31
	Maasin		4.08	0.00	3.18	3.68	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.00
	Malitig		12.25	4.08	3.18	3.68	0.13	0.02	0.11	0.52	0.06
	Tomas Oppus		55.13	16.34	3.18	3.68	0.52	0.06	0.46	2.27	0.26
	Boacoc		8.17	71.47	3.18	3.68	2.27	0.26	2.01	2.53	0.29
Main	Bontoc	from Bonbor	83.72	124.56	3.18	3.68	3.96	0.46	0.02	3.43	6.62
Amparo	Maasin		12.18	0.00	3.18	3.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.04
	Malitig		11.08	12.18	3.18	3.68	0.39	0.04	0.01	0.74	0.09
	Macrohon		26.58	23.26	3.18	3.68	0.74	0.09	0.00	0.65	1.58
Canturing	Maasin		45.41	0.00	3.18	3.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44	0.17

Notes:

Sp. D (Specific Discharge) was analyzed by monthly mean flow records from gauging station.

S/Flow (Stream Flow) was estimated specific discharge (10-year return-period) multiplied by upstream area.

M/Flow (Maintenance Flow) was estimated 10% of river flow in case of 5-year return-period.

Sp.D (10-year or 5-year return-period) without gauging station was adopted by the other analysis result from near gauging station.

Inlet & outlet "Use" (Water Rights) are summed up by NWRB Database, as of March 1997.

Unit Q for Specific Discharge is cu.m/sec/100 sq.km.

S/Flow, M/Flow & Use in, final outlet flow of each stream system was added to respective inlet flows' of main system.

7.6 Future Development Potential of Water Sources

(1) Groundwater

A well inventory covering all the municipalities shows that there are 3,508 existing wells in the province, while 323 wells are recorded in the inventory prepared by PSPT (See Table 7.1.1 and 7.3.1, Data Report). Despite the smaller number of wells included in the PSPT data, these were used in the analysis, since these provided technical information. Of the total 323 wells, 281 wells are classified into shallow well and 273 have complete information: depth, static water level and specific capacity. Data are summarized in Table 7.6.1 Existing Well Sources.

Table 7.6.1 Existing Well Sources

Municipality	Type	No.	Depth (m)		SWL (mbgs)		Sp. Cap. (lpsm)	
			Ave.	Range	Ave.	Range	Ave.	Range
Anahanwan	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	10	9.5	6.0 - 18.0	3.1	3.0 - 6.0	1.1	0.2 - 6.9
Bontoc	DW	13	34.3	21.0 - 48.0	1.8	ff - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
	SW	17	12.3	3.0 - 19.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Hinunangan	DW	2	60.0	60.0 - 60.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
	SW	24	15.5	12.0 - 18.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Hinudayan	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	6	7.5	5.0 - 12.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Libagon	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	16	5.9	5.4 - 6.0	3.8	3.0 - 6.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Liloan	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	4	8.8	6.0 - 10.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Limasawa Island	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	12	10.2	6.0 - 17.6	2.8	2.0 - 3.0	1.3	0.2 - 6.7
Maasin	DW	3	25.6	21.2 - 29.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
	SW	68	11.8	4.0 - 18.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Macrohon	DW	6	27.4	24.0 - 35.0	5.1	3.0 - 9.5	1.3	0.2 - 6.7
	SW	21	9.9	4.0 - 18.0	3.0	3.0 - 6.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Malitbog	DW	12	23.1	21.0 - 28.0	4.5	3.0 - 6.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
	SW	19	5.8	5.4 - 6.0	3.2	3.0 - 6.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Padre Burgos	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	17	7.3	5.0 - 12.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2

Table 7.6.1 Existing Well Sources

(cont'd)

Municipality	Type	No.	Depth (m)		SWL (mbgs)		Sp. Cap. (lpsm)	
			Ave.	Range	Ave.	Range	Ave.	Range
Pintuyan	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Bernard	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Fernando	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	16	5.4	4.0 - 11.0	3.7	3.0 - 6.0	0.8	0.2 - 1.9
San Juan	DW	3	20.3	20.0 - 21.0	4.5	3.0 - 6.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
	SW	19	10.6	6.0 - 16.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
San Ricardo	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	2	15.0	12.0 - 18.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Silago	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	9	6.8	4.6 - 9.2	4.7	3.0 - 6.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
Sogod	DW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SW	14	10.0	6.0 - 19.0	2.9	2.0 - 3.0	0.3	0.2 - 1.4
Tomas Oppus	DW	3	24.0	24.0 - 24.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2
	SW	7	14.2	6.0 - 18.0	3.0	3.0 - 3.0	0.2	0.2 - 0.2

Notes: The values of "Ave. depth, SWL and Sp.Cap." by municipality are estimated using the weighted average based on 1995 census population in respective barangays at well location.

Legend: SWL=static water level, Sp.Cap.=specific capacity, Ave.=average, SW=shallow well, DW=deep well and ff=free flowing well

Considering the well information, the most productive wells are those with the depth ranging from 5.0m to 12.0m and from 24.0m to 60.0m. The good yielding wells have static water level varying from about 3.0m to 6.0mbgs and specific capacity of about 0.9 lpsm to 6.9 lpsm.

Based on the hydraulic characteristics and location of wells in Southern Leyte, aquifers are widely distributed in most area of western peninsula and western-half of eastern peninsula in the province. Solo shallow well area is not distributed in the province. The Miocene and older rock units are widely distributed in eastern-half of eastern peninsula and southern islands of the province that are classified as difficult area for groundwater development.

As indicated in Figure 7.3.1 Main Report, the river mouse is a high yielding potential area covering some coastal parts of the province. In eastern peninsula areas where surroundings are Mt. Hugpa and Mt. Hingatungan, groundwater examination indicates

acidic trend of pH values ranging from 5.9 to 6.6.

As alternative water sources, the untapped springs can be developed for future use. These are the most reliable sources for water supply in the province because groundwater quality has a serious problem of ironic/acidic water. Existing spring sources of 496 are utilized for water supply and they originate from the highlands or mountains in promontory areas of both side peninsulas and southern islands of the province. The untapped springs of 52 are proposed as future water sources in the areas of Bontoc, Libagon, Liloan, Macrohon, Malitbog, Pintuyan, San Francisco, San Juan and Silago.

Iron removal facilities shall be considered for Level-I deep well facilities in case there are no alternative spring sources in deep well areas with water quality problem of ironic groundwater. The proportion of the iron removal facilities to be constructed for Level-I deep well facilities covering entire province is estimated at 10%.

The detailed hydrogeological characteristics of each municipality are summarized in Table 7.6.2, while individual well locations with technical information are shown in Figure 7.6.1 Individual Well Location and Specification Map, Data Report.

Additional wells shall be designed employing "gravel packed well" with a gravel thickness of about 50mm or more depending on the grain sizes of aquifers and pumping capacity. While, natural gravel packed well may be adopted within the areas where well-sorted natural gravel formation is distributed at the expected aquifer. Such areas are usually the upstream areas of alluvial fans or plains in the province. The application of such method for Level-I well is also justifiable, since inflow velocity of groundwater through the screen is very low because of minimal pumping rate by means of hand-pump operation.

Generally, shallower well has a higher possibility to be constructed by the natural gravel packed method than the deeper one in areas formed by recent deposits. This is because the layers at different depths of alluvial plain or fan deposits had been formed by different situations of transportation and sedimentation between varied grain sizes. The adaptability of the natural gravel packed well is experimentally assumed referring to the limited information such as topography, geology, static water levels, etc., as shown in Table 7.6.3.

Table 7.6.2 Hydrogeological Descriptions by Municipality

Municipality	Ground Information						Groundwater Information											
	Topography		Geology		Depth		Well Information			Availability			Potential		Quality			
	Area Proportion (%)		Stratigraphy of Geological Age*		m		SWL		Sp.Cap.		L-III lpm		Area Proportion (%)		Comparative Area Feature			
	Plateau-Hill*	Mountain Plateau	Lithofacies Major Aquifers	Tertiary	C	m	min.	max.	min.	max.	ave.	well	SW	DW	Diff.	Wells	Springs	Problem
Anahawian	4%	0%	96% weathered volcanic	X		6	18	3.0	6.0	1.1	0	0%	100%	risky	rich		mining	
Bontoc	5%	87%	8% limestone sediments	X	X	3	48	11*	3.0	0.2	1	0%	85%	14%	poor	few		
Hinuntungan	8%	5%	87% recent deposits & limestone sediments	X	X	12	60	3.0	3.0	0.2	0	0%	28%	72%	fair	rich	acidic & ironic	
Hinundayan	6%	25%	69% recent deposits & limestone sediments	X	X	5	12	3.0	3.0	0.2	0	0%	14%	88%	fair	rich	acidic & ironic	mining
Lipagom	27%	51%	22% recent deposits & limestone sediments	X	X	5	6	3.0	6.0	0.2	0	0%	96%	4%	good	poor		
Litoan	3%	26%	71% limestone sediments	X	X	6	10	3.0	3.0	0.2	0	0%	24%	76%	fair	few		
Limasawa Is.	2%	18%	80% weathered volcanic	X		6	18	2.0	3.0	1.3	0	0%	97%	100%	risky	rich		
Masasin	2%	81%	17% limestone sediments	X	X	4	29	3.0	3.0	0.2	0	0%	94%	6%	poor	rich		
Macrohon	5%	80%	1.9% recent deposits & limestone sediments	X	X	4	35	3.0	9.5	0.4	0	0%	98%	2%	poor	rich		
Maitibog	2%	32%	16% limestone sediments	X	X	5	28	3.0	6.0	0.2	1	0%	77%	23%	poor	rich		
Padre Burgos	4%	81%	1.9% limestone sediments	X	X	5	12	3.0	3.0	0.2	0	0%	91%	9%	poor	few		
Pintuyan	2%	64%	34% weathered volcanic	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	100%	risky	rich			
Saint Bernard	16%	37%	47% recent deposits & limestone sediments	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	47%	53%	fair	rich	acidic & ironic	
San Francisco	10%	21%	68% recent deposits & limestone sediments	X	X	4	11	3.0	6.0	0.8	0	0%	42%	58%	fair	rich		
San Juan	9%	14%	77% recent deposits	X	X	6	21	3.0	6.0	0.2	0	0%	8%	92%	poor	rich	acidic & ironic	mining
San Ricardo	1%	3%	96% weathered volcanic	X	X	12	18	3.0	3.0	0.2	0	0%	0%	100%	risky	rich		
Silago	4%	13%	83% recent deposits	X	X	5	9	3.0	6.0	0.2	0	0%	19%	81%	fair	rich	acidic & ironic	
Sogod	11%	41%	48% recent deposits & limestone sediments	X	X	6	19	2.0	3.0	0.3	0	0%	79%	21%	good	few		
Tomas Oppus	2%	81%	17% limestone sediments	X	X	6	24	3.0	3.0	0.2	0	0%	83%	17%	poor	few		

Legend: Geologic Age, Q=Quaternary, Neo.=Neogenic, Paleo.=Paleogene, C=Cretaceous

Well Information, SWL=static water level, Sp.Cap.=specific capacity, L-III=wells operated for L-III service

Groundwater Information, SW=solo shallow well area, DW=deep well area, Diff.=difficult area, ff=free flowing well

Table 7.6.3 Proportion of Gravel Packed and Natural Gravel Packed Wells

Municipality (only potential area)	Proposed Well Depth	Proportion (%) of Level-I Deep Wells	
		Gravel Packed	Natural Gravel Packed
Hinunangan	80 m	90 %	10 %
Hinundayan	40 m	90 %	10 %
Libagon	80 m	90 %	10 %
Liloan	80 m	90 %	10 %
Macrohon	80 m	90 %	10 %
Saint Bernard	80 m	80 %	20 %
San Francisco	40 m	90 %	10 %
Silago	40 m	90 %	10 %
Sogod	120 m	90 %	10 %

Examination on the effective grain sizes and uniformity coefficient by sieve analysis at the influential aquifers (composed of coarse sand and/or fine gravel) should be conducted during the implementation period. Such analysis and actual well construction results (sand pumping, ect.) are very helpful to apply the natural gravel packed method in future planning.

In eastern peninsula of the Leyte Central Highlands area, it is reported by DPWH/DEO that numerous deep wells present high Fe contents (PNSDW; Fe<=1.0ppm). The groundwater quality examination was performed by the PSPT. Groundwater with high Fe and acid pH values seems to be present in this Leyte Central Highlands based on examination results. Ironic water pumped from deep wells is caused by groundwater itself, well materials eluded in acid water, or combination of groundwater and well materials. There are four cases on water quality problem in terms of Fe and pH value as follows:

- (1) Iron concentration is less than the PNSDW (1ppm) and the pH value of groundwater indicates neutral or alkaline. There is a low possibility of iron contamination through the future.
- (2) Although iron concentration is within the PNSDW, groundwater shows an acid pH value. There is a possibility of iron contamination from steel materials.
- (3) Iron concentration exceeds the PNSDW and groundwater shows neutral or alkaline. There is iron contamination caused by groundwater itself.
- (4) Iron concentration exceeds the PNSDW and groundwater shows acid pH side. There is a possibility of iron contamination caused by groundwater and/or well materials.

Where groundwater has high Fe contains, the Iron Removal Facility shall be additionally installed. Where the parameter of groundwater indicates acid pH side, the well materials shall be designed to use anti-corrosive materials, such as anti-metallic (polyvinyl chloride; PVC) or anti-corrosive metal (stainless steel; SUS) materials.

Generally, shallower well presents alkalinity. This is because the shallow wells are usually constructed in alluvial plain or fan deposits. The well casing materials of the said anti-corrosive shall be used for deep wells. The development of deep wells using anti-corrosive materials in the province is experimentally assumed referring to the limited information such as results of water quality examination, geology, etc., as shown in Table 7.6.4.

Table 7.6.4 Proportion of Wells to be Constructed by Different Materials

Municipality (only potential area)	Proposed Well Depth	Proportion (%) of Level-I Deep Wells	
		GI Casing Pipes	PVC Casing Pipes
Hinunangan	80 m	50 %	50 %
Hinundayan	40 m	50 %	50 %
Saint Bernard	80 m	50 %	50 %
Silago	40 m	60 %	40 %

Water quality examination on Fe and pH parameters should be conducted during the implementation period. Such groundwater quality analysis is very helpful to design well materials in future planning.

(2) Spring

Untapped spring sources identified are shown in Table 7.6.5. These data were collected and tabulated using the questionnaire sheet-untapped spring information format, Data Report. Data also include barangay name, owner, discharge, transmission pipeline length and relative elevation.

Table 7.6.5 Untapped Spring Sources Identified

Location		Owner	Discharge (lps)	Untapped Spring		Relative Elevation (m)
Municipality	Barangay			T.I.L.* (km)		
Anahawan	Amagusan	NA	0.5	2.0		NA
	Calintaan	NA	0.5	1.0		NA
	Capacuhan	NA	0.6	1.0		NA
	Kagingkingan	NA	0.8	1.0		NA
Bontoc	Beniton	NA	0.1	0.8		NA
	San Ramon	NA	22.0	6.0		NA
Hinunangan	Calinao	NA	0.5	0.8		NA
	Santo Nino I	NA	0.5	2.0		NA
	Tuburan	NA	0.5	1.0		NA
	Upper Bantawon	NA	0.5	1.3		NA
Hinundayan	Amaga	NA	1.0	5.0		NA
	Biasong	NA	1.0	3.5		NA
	Hubasan	NA	1.0	3.0		NA
Libagon	Biasong	NA	2.0	0.2		NA
	Cawayan	NA	3.0	1.5		NA
	Nahulid	NA	5.0	3.5		NA
Liloan	Poblacion	NA	5.7	8.0		NA
Macrohon	Cambaro	NA	498.5	2.1		NA
	Canlusay	NA	250.0	0.8		NA
	Danao	NA	553.9	0.2		NA
	Mabini	NA	340.0	0.5		NA
	Salvador	NA	240.0	2.0		NA
Malitbog	Candataq	NA	5.0	3.0		NA
	Juangon	NA	2.0	1.8		NA
	Maningning	NA	5.0	2.0		NA
	San Jose	NA	2.0	3.5		NA
	Sangahon	NA	20.0	3.5		NA
Padre Burgos	Tigbawan II	NA	2.0	1.3		NA
	Tima	NA	25.0	2.2		NA
	Bunga	NA	0.5	1.5		NA
	Balongbalong	NA	2.5	2.7		NA
	Buenavista	NA	3.0	3.0		NA
Pintuyan	Bulawan	NA	3.0	2.0		NA
	Canlawis	NA	2.0	3.0		NA
	Catbawan	NA	4.0	3.0		NA

Table 7.6.5 Untapped Spring Sources Identified

(Cont'd)

Location		Owner	Untapped Spring		Relative Elevation (m)
Municipality	Barangay		Discharge (lps)	T.I.L.* (km)	
San Francisco	Caubang	NA	3.0	1.5	NA
	Lobo	NA	2.5	3.0	NA
	Mainit	NA	2.5	3.0	NA
	Nueva Estrella Norte	NA	2.5	3.0	NA
	Nueva Estrella Sur	NA	3.0	2.5	NA
	Poblacion Ibabao	NA	3.0	3.0	NA
	Ponod	NA	3.5	1.7	NA
	Santa Cruz	NA	3.5	3.0	NA
	Sonok II	NA	3.0	3.0	NA
	Tautag	NA	2.5	3.0	NA
	Anislagon	NA	1.2	2.2	NA
	Bongawisan	NA	5.0	2.0	NA
	Bongbong	NA	0.8	3.0	NA
	Cahayag	NA	7.0	0.1	NA
	Causi	NA	2.0	0.2	NA
	Central	NA	15.0	6.0	NA
	Dakit	NA	15.0	6.0	NA
	Gabi	NA	5.0	2.0	NA
San Juan	Habay	NA	0.5	0.8	NA
	Malico	NA	5.0	1.5	NA
	Marayag	NA	5.0	2.0	NA
	Napantao	NA	0.7	0.8	NA
	Pasanon	NA	1.0	2.5	NA
	Pinamudlan	NA	0.6	0.5	NA
	Punta	NA	3.0	1.5	NA
	Santa Cruz	NA	0.8	1.1	NA
	Santa Paz Norte	NA	1.0	1.5	NA
	Santa Paz Sur	NA	1.2	1.2	NA
	Sudmon	NA	1.2	1.2	NA
	Tinaan	NA	0.6	0.3	NA
	Tuno	NA	0.8	0.3	NA
	Ubos	NA	15.0	6.0	NA

Table 7.6.5 Untapped Spring Sources Identified

(Cont'd)

Location		Untapped Spring			
Municipality	Barangay	Owner	Discharge (lps)	T.L.L.* (km)	Relative Elevation (m)
San Ricardo	San Jose	NA	4.0	5.0	NA
	Santa Cruz	NA	4.0	5.0	NA
	Santo Nino	NA	4.0	5.0	NA
	Somoje	NA	2.2	1.7	NA
	Benit	NA	1.0	6.0	NA
	Hingatungan	NA	6.0	4.0	NA
Silago	Imelda	NA	4.0	1.4	NA
	Poblacion District II	NA	13.3	11.0	NA
	Sapang	NA	0.6	2.0	NA
	Tubaon	NA	3.0	3.0	NA
	Dagsa	NA	0.2	0.1	NA
	Javier	NA	0.4	0.1	NA
Sogod	Mac	NA	0.5	0.2	NA
	Maria Plana	NA	0.3	1.0	NA
	Anahawan	NA	0.1	0.3	NA
	Biasong	NA	0.3	0.3	NA
	Luan	NA	0.1	0.5	NA
	Mapgap	NA	0.1	0.2	NA
Yomas Oppus	Maslog	NA	0.5	0.2	NA
	San Agustin	NA	0.2	0.3	NA

Note: T.L.L. - Transmission line length

NA - Data not available

7.7 Water Source Development for Medium-Term Development Plan

7.7.1 Detailed Groundwater Investigation Required

(1) Water Quality Examination

Water quality problem areas are distributed in most eastern part of the province. Such water quality problem depends on the types of water source (e.g., water from well, spring or river).

For the deep well source, high Fe contents is the most serious problem. The causes of this high Fe content are that: (a) raw groundwater is ironic and/or (b) Fe is released from well materials made of steel due to low pH value (acid water). The countermeasures are considered in this report, such as construction of the iron removal facility for Fe contents

groundwater and well construction using the anti-corrosive materials for acid groundwater.

Spring source shows slightly acidic, but it is potable. However, there are mining sites in mountain area where spring eyes exist. The wastewater discharged during operation of mining production might have affected in the watershed/recharge areas for spring sources.

Water quality examination was conducted by the PSPT through the PW4SP preparation. However, water quality parameters are limited and not enough for future project implementation. Following additional examination shall be conducted.

Level-I Deep Well

- Sampling Site; Leyte Central Highlands Area
- Examination Parameters; to include Fe, Mn, pH, Color and Turbidity, etc.

Developed and Undeveloped Spring

- Sampling Site; Leyte Central Highlands Area
- Examination Parameters; to include Fe, Mn, pH, SO₄, Hg, Cu, etc.

7.7.2 Spacing Allocation for Level II and III Wells

The pumping rates required for Level I facilities are fairly lower than that for Level II and III systems. The well interference in Level I facilities need not to be studied in terms of spacing of wells and production rate, since most formations in shallow and deep well areas generally have enough groundwater development potential. As Level II and III wells are usually expected to produce larger discharge to meet the water demand, the spacing of wells to avoid well interference has to be considered. Spacing allocation for Level II and III wells was examined considering specific capacity, pumping rate, and assumed drawdown of 1cm at the interference radius for a pumping duration of 16 hours.

(1) Specific Capacity

According to the existing well source information, specific capacity was considered with ranges from 0.5 lpsm to 6.5 lpsm. To simplify the calculation, an average value in each range is adopted in the calculation of interference radius.

(2) Pumping Rate

The pumping rate was estimated by assuming a drawdown of 10m with the average value of specific capacity and pump operation of 16 hours/day. The formula used to determine proper well spacing is the Jacob modified equation. Drawdown at the interference boundary is assumed at 1cm after a pumping duration of 16 hours.

Table 7.7.1 presents the estimated spacing requirements and number of wells to be constructed within a well field of one km². The spacing interval between adjacent wells to avoid well interference is planned to be more than twice the distances of the calculated interference radius.

Table 7.7.1 Spacing Arrangements for Planned Wells

Range of Specific Capacity (lpsm)	Estimated Pumping Rate (m ³ /day)	Estimated Interference Radius (m)	Estimated Number of Wells/km ²
0.5 - 1.5	500	80	45
1.5 - 3.0	1,000	120	20
3.0 - 4.5	2,000	160	11
4.5 - 6.0	2,500	200	7
>6.0	>2,500	>200	>7

**FUTURE REQUIREMENTS
AND DEVELOPMENT PLAN**

B

8. FUTURE REQUIREMENT IN WATER SUPPLY AND SANITATION IMPROVEMENT

8.2 Targets of Provincial Sector Plan

Table 8.2.1 Estimation of Base Year Service Coverage of Water Supply

Name of Municipality	Area	Population Served by 1998 Facilities						Population Served by Planned/On-going Projects						Population Served in the Base Year (1998)							
		Population (1998)		Level III		Level II		Level I		Level III		Level II		Level I		Level III		Level II		Level I	
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural		
Anahawon	Urban	2,805	1,483	186	1,669									1,483	186			1,669	60		
	Rural	3,473	935	1,016	1,306	3,277								935	1,016	1,306	3,277	94			
	Total	6,278	2,418	1,202	1,306	4,946								2,438	1,202	1,306	4,946	79			
Bontoc	Urban	3,780	1,068	1,012	458	2,538								1,068	1,012	458	2,538	67			
	Rural	20,015	1,160	5,486	5,590	12,236								1,160	5,486	5,590	12,236	61			
	Total	23,795	2,228	6,498	6,048	14,774								2,228	6,498	6,048	14,774	62			
Hinunangan	Urban	1,575	1,226	201	1,427									1,226	201	1,427	91				
	Rural	20,502	6,097	5,463	5,556	17,116								6,097	5,463	5,556	17,116	83			
	Total	22,077	7,323	5,463	5,757	18,543								7,323	5,463	5,757	18,543	84			
Hinundayan	Urban	4,307	1,270	1,782	615	3,667								1,270	1,782	615	3,667	85			
	Rural	6,523	2,328	3,990	3,018	6,318								2,328	3,990	6,318	97				
	Total	10,830	3,558	5,772	615	9,985								3,598	5,772	615	9,985	92			
Libagon	Urban	1,450	409	300	478	1,187								409	300	478	1,187	82			
	Rural	9,146	839	5,532	1,247	7,638								839	5,532	1,247	7,638	86			
	Total	10,596	1,228	5,832	1,725	8,825								1,268	5,832	1,725	8,825	85			
Lilau	Urban	4,557	1,075	40	2,844	3,959								1,075	40	2,844	3,959	87			
	Rural	12,204	349	3,692	6,916	10,957								349	3,692	6,916	10,957	90			
	Total	16,761	1,424	3,732	9,760	14,916								1,424	3,732	9,760	14,916	89			
Limasawa	Urban	1,229			300	360										360	360	29			
	Rural	3,831		721	538	1,259										721	538	1,259	33		
	Total	5,060		721	808	1,619										721	898	1,619	32		
Maasin (Capital)	Urban	30,316	10,815	4,948	8,488	24,251								10,815	4,948	8,488	24,251	80			
	Rural	33,120	5,210	12,763	2,223	20,196								5,210	12,763	2,223	20,196	61			
	Total	63,436	16,025	17,711	10,711	44,447								16,025	17,711	10,711	44,447	70			
Macrohon	Urban	6,698	2,115	3,369	5,484									2,115	3,369	5,484	5,484	82			
	Rural	13,290	797	7,101	2,568	10,466								797	7,101	2,568	10,466	79			
	Total	19,988	2,912	7,101	5,937	15,950								2,912	7,101	5,937	15,950	80			
Malibog	Urban	2,882	1,240		889	2,129								1,240	889	2,129	74				
	Rural	15,757		3,352	5,139	8,491								3,352	5,139	8,491	54				
	Total	18,639	1,240	3,352	6,073	10,620								1,240	3,352	6,073	10,620	57			

Table 8.2.1 Estimation of Base Year Service Coverage of Water Supply (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population (1998)	Population Served by 1998 Facilities			Population Served by Planned/On-going Projects			Population Served in the Base Year (1998)							
			Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Percentage Coverage	
Padre Burgos	Urban	2,543	2,065	302	2,367					2,065				302	2,367	
	Rural	5,121	1,123	1,226	1,880	4,229				1,123	1,226	1,880	4,229	83	83	
	Total	7,664	3,188	1,226	2,182	6,596				3,188	1,226	2,182	6,596	86	86	
Pintuyan	Urban	1,048	283			283					283				283	27
	Rural	7,409	889	2,127		3,016				889	2,127			3,016	41	
	Total	8,457	1,172	2,127		3,299				1,172	2,127			3,299	39	
Saint Bernard	Urban	3,475	3,400			3,400					3,400				3,400	98
	Rural	18,085	4,976	2,350	7,181	14,507				4,976	2,350	7,181	14,507	30	30	
	Total	21,560	8,376	2,350	7,181	17,907				8,376	2,350	7,181	17,907	53	53	
San Francisco	Urban	2,222	1,844			112	1,956			1,844				112	1,956	
	Rural	7,029		3,049	567	3,616					3,049	567	3,616	51	51	
	Total	9,251	1,844	3,049	679	5,572				1,844	3,049	679	5,572	60	60	
San Juan (Cabalian)	Urban	3,800			1,716	1,716					1,716	1,716	1,716	45	45	
	Rural	7,490		4,399	885	5,284					4,399	885	5,284	71	71	
	Total	11,290		4,399	2,601	7,000					4,399	2,601	7,000	62	62	
San Ricardo	Urban	695	487			487					487				487	70
	Rural	6,569	1,120	3,991	109	5,220				1,120	3,991	109	5,220	79	79	
	Total	7,264	1,607	3,991	109	5,707				1,607	3,991	109	5,707	79	79	
Silago	Urban	2,168	824	384	833	2,041					824	384	833	2,041	94	94
	Rural	7,634	3,390	2,841	845	7,076				3,390	2,841	845	7,076	93	93	
	Total	9,802	4,214	3,225	1,678	9,117				4,214	3,225	1,678	9,117	93	93	
Sogod	Urban	8,841	5,583	123		5,706					5,583	123			5,706	65
	Rural	22,129	9,584	3,792	879	14,255				9,584	3,792	879	14,255	64	64	
	Total	30,970	15,167	3,915	879	19,961				15,167	3,915	879	19,961	64	64	
Tomas Oppus	Urban	1,932	771	342	389	1,502					771	342	389	1,502	78	78
	Rural	10,487		8,168		8,168						8,168		8,168	78	78
	Total	12,419	771	8,510	389	9,670					771	8,510	389	9,670	78	78
Provincial Total		Urban	86,323	35,958	9,117	21,054	66,129				25,958	9,117	21,054	66,129	77	77
		Rural	229,814	38,837	81,059	43,429	163,325				38,837	81,059	43,429	163,325	71	71
		Total	316,137	72,795	90,176	64,483	229,454				74,795	90,176	64,483	229,454	73	73

Table 8.2.2 Population Coverage in Phase I Provided by Served Population in the Base Year (Water Supply)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population Served by 1998 Facilities				1998		2004	
		Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Total Population	Coverage (%)	Total Population	Coverage (%)
Anahawan	Urban	1,483	186		1,669	2,805	60	2,936	57
	Rural	955	1,016	1,306	3,277	3,473	94	2,938	100 *
	Total	2,438	1,202	1,306	4,946	6,278	79	5,874	84
Bontoc	Urban	1,068	1,012	458	2,538	3,780	67	3,780	67
	Rural	1,160	5,486	5,590	12,236	20,015	61	19,488	63
	Total	2,228	6,498	6,048	14,774	23,795	62	23,268	63
Hinunangan	Urban	1,226		201	1,427	1,575	91	1,980	72
	Rural	6,097	5,463	5,556	17,116	20,502	83	19,903	86
	Total	7,323	5,463	5,757	18,543	22,077	84	21,883	85
Hinundayan	Urban	1,270	1,782	615	3,667	4,307	85	5,399	68
	Rural	2,328	3,990		6,318	6,523	97	5,876	100 *
	Total	3,598	5,772	615	9,985	10,830	92	11,275	89
Libagon	Urban	409	300	478	1,187	1,450	82	1,450	82
	Rural	859	5,532	1,247	7,638	9,146	84	8,815	87
	Total	1,268	5,832	1,725	8,825	10,596	83	10,265	86
Liloan	Urban	1,075	40	2,844	3,959	4,557	87	4,726	84
	Rural	349	3,692	6,916	10,957	12,204	90	11,200	98
	Total	1,424	3,732	9,760	14,916	16,761	89	15,926	94
Limasawa	Urban			360	360	1,229	29	1,327	27
	Rural		721	538	1,259	3,831	33	4,012	31
	Total		721	898	1,619	5,060	32	5,339	30
Maasin (Capital)	Urban	10,815	4,948	8,488	24,251	30,316	80	42,311	57
	Rural	5,210	12,763	2,223	20,196	33,120	61	20,477	99
	Total	16,025	17,711	10,711	44,447	63,436	70	62,788	71
Macrohon	Urban	2,115		3,369	5,484	6,698	82	6,698	82
	Rural	797	7,101	2,568	10,466	13,290	79	13,069	80
	Total	2,912	7,101	5,937	15,950	19,988	80	19,767	81
Malibog	Urban	1,240		889	2,129	2,882	74	3,665	58
	Rural		3,352	5,139	8,491	15,757	54	16,360	52
	Total	1,240	3,352	6,028	10,620	18,639	57	20,025	53
Padre Burgos	Urban	2,065		302	2,367	2,543	93	3,021	78
	Rural	1,123	1,226	1,880	4,229	5,121	83	4,792	88
	Total	3,188	1,226	2,182	6,596	7,664	86	7,813	84
Pintuyan	Urban	283			283	1,048	27	1,129	25
	Rural	889	2,127		3,016	7,409	41	7,472	40
	Total	1,172	2,127		3,299	8,457	39	8,601	38
Saint Bernard	Urban	3,400			3,400	3,475	98	4,559	75
	Rural	4,976	2,350	7,181	14,507	18,085	80	17,413	83
	Total	8,376	2,350	7,181	17,907	21,560	83	21,972	81
San Francisco	Urban	1,844		112	1,956	2,222	88	2,222	88
	Rural		3,049	567	3,616	7,029	51	6,418	56
	Total	1,844	3,049	679	5,572	9,251	60	8,640	64
San Juan (Cabalian)	Urban			1,716	1,716	3,800	45	3,800	45
	Rural		4,399	885	5,284	7,490	71	7,218	73
	Total		4,399	2,601	7,000	11,290	62	11,078	63
San Ricardo	Urban	487			487	695	70	695	70
	Rural	1,120	3,991	109	5,220	6,569	79	5,303	98
	Total	1,607	3,991	109	5,707	7,264	79	5,998	95
Silago	Urban	824	384	833	2,041	2,168	94	2,280	90
	Rural	3,390	2,841	845	7,076	7,634	93	7,558	94
	Total	4,214	3,225	1,678	9,117	9,802	93	9,838	93
Sogod	Urban	5,583	123		5,706	8,841	65	11,882	48
	Rural	9,584	3,792	879	14,255	22,129	64	18,896	75
	Total	15,167	3,915	879	19,961	30,970	64	30,778	65
Tomas Oppus	Urban	771	342	389	1,502	1,932	78	1,932	78
	Rural		8,168		8,168	10,487	78	10,089	81
	Total	771	8,510	389	9,670	12,419	78	12,021	80
Provincial Total	Urban	35,958	9,117	21,054	66,129	86,323	77	105,792	63
	Rural	38,837	81,059	43,429	163,325	229,814	71	207,357	79
	Total	74,795	90,176	64,483	229,454	316,137	73	313,149	73

Table 8.2.3 Number of Households Served by Sanitary Toilets in the Base Year (1998)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population (1998)	Number of Households (1998)	Households Using Sanitary Toilets In 1998						Recipient HHs of Planned/Ongoing Projects						Households Using Sanitary Toilets in the Base Year (1998)											
				Flush Toilets			Pour Flush			VIP/Dry			Poor			VIP/Dry			Flush			Pour			VIP/Dry		
				Flush	Pour	Flush	Flush	Pour	Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	
Anahawian	Urban	2,805	598	10	567	...	577	10	567	...	577	...	577	2	95	...	90	90	90
	Rural	3,473	762	5	650	...	655	5	650	...	655	...	655	1	85	...	80	80	80
	Total	6,278	1,360	13	1,217	...	1,232	15	1,217	...	1,232	...	1,232	1	89	...	81	81	81
	Urban	3,780	738	100	585	...	685	100	585	...	685	...	685	13	77	...	70	70	70
	Rural	26,015	3,932	50	2,906	...	2,956	50	2,906	...	2,956	...	2,956	1	74	...	73	73	73
Bontoc	Total	23,795	4,690	150	2,491	...	3,641	150	3,491	...	3,641	...	3,641	3	74	...	78	78	78
	Urban	1,575	319	30	239	...	289	...	...	...	...	30	259	...	289	9	76	...	85	...	...	85	...	...	85
	Rural	20,502	4,496	20	4,156	...	4,176	20	4,156	...	4,176	...	4,176	1	92	...	93	93	93
	Tobai	22,077	4,835	50	4,415	...	4,465	...	...	...	...	50	4,415	...	4,465	1	91	...	92	...	...	92	...	...	92
	Urban	4,307	911	45	733	...	800	...	...	...	...	45	733	...	800	5	83	...	88	...	...	88	...	...	88
Hinundayan	Rural	6,523	1,365	17	1,303	...	1,320	...	...	...	...	17	1,303	...	1,320	1	95	...	97	...	...	97	...	...	97
	Total	10,830	2,276	63	2,058	...	2,120	...	...	...	...	62	2,058	...	2,120	3	90	...	93	...	...	93	...	...	93
	Urban	1,450	290	4	273	...	277	...	...	...	...	4	273	...	277	1	94	...	96	...	...	96	...	...	96
	Rural	9,146	1,890	2	1,695	...	1,697	...	...	...	...	2	1,695	...	1,697	0	90	...	90	...	...	90	...	...	90
	Total	10,596	2,180	6	1,968	...	1,974	...	...	...	...	6	1,968	...	1,974	0	90	...	91	...	...	91	...	...	91
Libagon	Urban	4,557	934	23	790	...	813	...	...	...	...	23	790	...	813	2	85	...	87	...	...	87	...	...	87
	Rural	12,204	2,575	8	2,344	...	2,352	...	...	...	...	8	2,344	...	2,352	1	91	...	91	...	...	91	...	...	91
	Total	16,761	3,509	31	3,134	...	3,165	...	...	...	...	31	3,134	...	3,165	1	89	...	90	...	...	90	...	...	90
	Urban	1,229	253	2	234	...	234	...	...	...	...	2	234	...	234	0	92	...	92	...	...	92	...	...	92
	Rural	3,831	769	706	706	...	706	...	...	...	...	706	706	...	706	0	92	...	92	...	...	92	...	...	92
Limasawa	Total	5,060	1,022	940	940	...	940	...	...	...	...	940	940	...	940	0	940	...	940	...	...	940	...	...	940
	Urban	30,316	6,264	140	4,047	...	4,187	...	...	...	...	140	4,047	...	4,187	2	67	...	77	...	...	77	...	...	77
	Rural	13,120	7,017	45	5,361	...	5,406	...	...	...	...	45	5,361	...	5,406	1	76	...	72	...	...	72	...	...	72
	Total	63,436	13,281	185	9,408	...	9,593	...	...	...	...	185	9,408	...	9,593	1	71	...	79	...	...	79	...	...	79
	Urban	6,698	1,410	1,180	1,130	...	1,130	...	...	...	...	1,130	1,130	...	1,130	0	80	...	84	...	...	84	...	...	84
Macrohon	Rural	13,290	2,752	2,317	2,317	...	2,317	...	...	...	...	2,317	2,317	...	2,317	0	84	...	84	...	...	84	...	...	84
	Total	19,988	4,162	3,447	3,447	...	3,447	...	...	...	...	3,447	3,447	...	3,447	0	83	...	83	...	...	83	...	...	83
	Urban	2,862	561	40	476	...	516	...	...	...	...	40	476	...	516	7	85	...	92	...	...	92	...	...	92
	Rural	15,757	2,967	2,489	2,489	...	2,489	...	...	...	...	2,489	2,489	...	2,489	0	84	...	84	...	...	84	...	...	84
	Total	18,639	3,528	40	2,965	...	3,005	...	...	...	...	40	2,965	...	3,005	1	84	...	85	...	...	85	...	...	85
Padre Burgos	Urban	2,543	486	18	166	...	184	...	...	...	...	18	166	...	184	4	34	...	33	...	...	33	...	...	33
	Rural	5,121	1,002	4	932	...	986	...	...	...	...	4	986	...	986	0	98	...	98	...	...	98	...	...	98
	Total	7,664	1,488	22	1,148	...	1,170	...	...	...	...	22	1,148	...	1,170	1	77	...	79	...	...	79	...	...	79
	Urban	1,048	206	142	142	...	142	...	...	...	...	142	142	...	142	0	69	...	69	...	...	69	...	...	69
	Rural	7,409	1,411	1,347	1,347	...	1,347	...	...	...	...	1,347	1,347	...	1,347	0	95	...	95	...	...	95	...	...	95
Pintuyan	Total	8,457	1,617	1,489	1,489	...	1,489	...	...	...	...	1,489	1,489	...	1,489	0	92	...	92	...	...	92	...	...	92

Table 8.2.3 Number of Households Served by Sanitary Toilets in the Base Year (1998) (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population (1998)	Number of Households (1998)	Households Using Sanitary Toilets in 1998				Recipient HHs of Planned/On-going Projects				Households Using Sanitary Toilets in the Base Year (1998)				
				Toilets		Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	Pour	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	Pour	VIP/Dry	Total
				Flush	Pour	Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	Pour	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	Pour	VIP/Dry	Total
Saint Bernard	Urban	3,475	721	69	545	614						69	545	614	10	76
	Rural	18,085	3,654	298	2,794	3,092						298	2,794	3,092	8	76
	Total	21,560	4,375	367	3,339	3,706						367	3,339	3,706	8	76
San Francisco	Urban	2,222	488	26	260	386						26	386	386	5	74
	Rural	7,029	1,545	9	1,349	1,358						9	1,349	1,358	1	87
	Total	9,251	2,033	35	1,709	1,744						35	1,709	1,744	2	84
San Juan (Cabañan)	Urban	3,809	835	50	450	500						50	450	500	6	54
	Rural	7,490	1,635	1	1,026	1,026						1	1,026	1,026	1	60
	Total	11,300	2,470	50	1,476	1,526						50	1,476	1,526	2	60
San Ricardo	Urban	695	153	118	118	118						118	118	118	1	77
	Rural	6,669	1,309	1,286	1,286	1,286						1,286	1,286	1,286	1	98
	Total	7,364	1,462	1,404	1,404	1,404						1,404	1,404	1,404	1	98
Silago	Urban	2,168	461	430	430	430						430	430	430	1	93
	Rural	7,634	1,652	1,595	1,595	1,595						1,595	1,595	1,595	1	97
	Total	9,802	2,113	2,025	2,025	2,025						2,025	2,025	2,025	1	96
Sogod	Urban	8,861	1,861	45	1,361	1,406						45	1,361	1,406	2	78
	Rural	22,129	4,489	19	2,748	2,767						19	2,748	2,767	1	62
	Total	30,970	6,290	64	4,109	4,173						64	4,109	4,173	1	66
Thomas Oppus	Urban	1,932	388	111	368	379						111	368	379	3	95
	Rural	10,487	2,162	36	1,996	2,022						36	1,996	2,022	2	94
	Total	12,419	2,550	47	2,364	2,411						47	2,364	2,411	2	95
Provincial Total	Urban	86,323	17,357	611	13,056	13,667						611	13,056	13,667	3	77
	Rural	229,814	47,384	513	39,050	39,563						513	39,050	39,563	1	83
	Total	316,137	65,241	52,124	52,109	53,230						52,124	52,109	53,230	2	82

Table 8.2.4 Number of Public School Student Served by School Toilets in Base Year (1998)

Name of Municipality	1998 Total Number of Public School Student	Standard No. of Student that can be Served by 1998	No. of Student to be Served by Planned /On-going Projects	Standard No. of Students that can be Served by Toilets in Base Year (1998)	Coverage (%)
Anahawan	1,189	1,189		1,189	100
Bontoc	6,403	3,600		3,600	56
Hinunangan	4,720	4,600		4,600	97
Hinundayan	2,310	1,800		1,800	78
Libagon	2,625	2,320		2,320	88
Liloan	4,333	4,333		4,333	100
Limasawa	1,271	1,200		1,200	94
Maasin (Capital)	13,071	9,360		9,360	72
Macrohon	5,166	4,000		4,000	77
Malitbog	3,389	3,280		3,280	97
Padre Burgos	1,407	1,120		1,120	80
Pintuyan	1,668	1,668		1,668	100
Saint Bernard	4,641	4,641		4,641	100
San Francisco	2,393	2,160		2,160	90
San Juan (Cabalian)	2,611	1,920		1,920	74
San Ricardo	2,260	2,260		2,260	100
Silago	2,102	2,102		2,102	100
Sogod	7,447	5,760		5,760	77
Tomas Oppus	3,056	3,056		3,056	100
Provincial Total	72,062	60,369		60,369	84

Table 8.2.5 Number of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets in the Base Year (1998)

Name of Municipality	Type	No. of PU with Toilets in 1998	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets in 1998	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets in Planned Ongoing Projects	No. of PU with Toilets in Base Year 1998	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets in Base year 1998	Coverage (%)
Anahawen	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground						
	Total	1	1		1	1	100
Bontoc	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground						
	Total	1	1		1	1	100
Hinunangan	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground						
	Total	2	2		2	2	100
Hinundayan	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	2	2		2	2	100
Libagon	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	2	2		2	2	100
Liloan	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	3	3		3	3	100
Limasawa	Public Market						
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground	2	2		2	2	100
	Total	2	2		2	2	100
Maasin (Capital)	Public Market	3	3		3	3	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	5	5		5	5	100
Macabebe	Public Market						
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	1	1		1	1	100
Malibog	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	2	2		2	2	100
Padre Burgos	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	3	3		3	3	100
Pintuyan	Public Market						
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground						
	Total						
Saint Bernard	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	3	3		3	3	100
San Francisco	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	3	3		3	3	100
San Juan (Cabalian)	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	3	3		3	3	100
San Ricardo	Public Market						
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground						
	Total						
Silago	Public Market						
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground	1	1		1	1	100
	Total	2	2		2	2	100
Sogod	Public Market	2	2		2	2	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1		1	1	100
	Parks/Playground						
	Total	3	3		3	3	100
Tomas Oppus	Public Market	1	1		1	1	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						
	Parks/Playground						
	Total	1	1		1	1	100
Provincial Total	Public Market	17	17		17	17	100
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	9	9		9	9	100
	Parks/Playground	13	13		13	13	100
	Total	39	39		39	39	100

Table 2.2.6 Households Coverage in Phase 1 Provided by Existing Facilities in the Base Year (Household Totals)

Name of Municipality	Coverage in 1996										Coverage in 2004									
	No. of Households Served by Existing Facilities					Percentage of Serviced Households					No. of Households Served					Percentage of Serviced Households				
	Area	Poor	VIP/Dr.	Total	No. of HHs	Poor	VIP/Dr.	Total	No. of HHs	Number	%	Flush	Poor	VIP/Dr.	Total	No. of HHs	Number	%		
Urban	10	561	2771	5938	2	95	36	2,693	56	676	2	91	100	2,740	52	2,510	92			
Kurai	5	636	2,665	3,201	2	85	36	2,412	56	642	1	80	100	2,570	57	2,570	97			
Anakawan	Total	15	1,277	5,909	1	49	91	5,105	91	1,270	1	97	100	3,326	40	3,326	40			
Urban	100	583	2,885	7,538	1	77	90	4,622	90	758	1	93	100	14,675	77	14,675	77			
Bantac	Total	100	2,906	2,949	1	74	75	2,653	75	829	1	76	100	17,909	79	17,909	79			
Urban	Total	100	2,916	2,949	1	74	76	2,357	78	4,557	1	76	100	17,955	80	17,955	80			
Hinunungan	Rural	30	259	1,189	0	76	85	1,159	85	428	1	91	100	10,541	65	10,541	65			
Total	20	4,150	4,776	4,898	0	92	92	4,462	92	4,305	0	92	100	20,276	93	20,276	93			
Total	50	4,815	4,845	4,835	1	91	92	4,564	92	4,201	1	92	100	18,765	70	18,765	70			
Urban	45	765	3,000	9,111	2	93	88	5,790	88	1,161	1	92	100	6,103	60	6,103	60			
Kamondayan	Total	17	1,163	1,220	1	95	97	4,178	97	1,239	1	100	100	10,029	55	10,029	55			
Urban	Total	62	2,058	2,128	2	99	93	7,948	93	2,370	3	97	100	13,381	60	13,381	60			
Lagong	Total	4	273	277	2	94	95	1,992	96	290	1	94	100	7,928	41	7,928	41			
Rural	Total	3	1,652	1,687	1	90	90	1,305	90	1,621	1	91	100	9,246	46	9,246	46			
Total	6	1,963	1,923	2,000	2	95	91	2,697	91	2,111	1	94	100	20,066	93	20,066	93			
Urban	23	790	2,352	7,575	2	91	91	4,147	91	2,363	1	92	100	10,624	60	10,624	60			
Kurai	Total	8	2,344	2,344	1	89	90	8,112	90	2,351	1	94	100	14,390	55	14,390	55			
Urban	Total	31	3,134	3,165	1	89	90	11,331	92	3,174	3	95	100	11,166	55	11,166	55			
Rural	Total	29	706	2,144	2	92	92	1,121	92	806	1	98	100	5,711	41	5,711	41			
Limesue	Total	10	940	1,020	1	92	92	2,292	92	1,080	1	97	100	8,897	57	8,897	57			
Urban	Total	110	4,172	4,187	4,247	2	65	63	2,032	67	82	1	94	100	20,064	46	20,064	46		
Masam (Capital)	Total	45	5,361	5,406	5,407	1	95	95	4,138	95	2,085	1	95	100	20,707	93	20,707	93		
Macaroban	Total	183	9,408	9,593	12,811	1	71	71	4,165	72	10,980	1	72	100	40,174	73	40,174	73		
Malibog	Total	10	1,130	1,130	1,410	1	80	80	1,258	80	4,110	1	80	100	5,300	60	5,300	60		
Padre Burgos	Total	4	692	2,317	2,532	1	84	84	3,026	84	2,706	1	86	100	4,826	55	4,826	55		
Total	22	1,141	1,147	4,162	1	83	83	1,984	83	4,116	1	84	100	12,116	72	12,116	72			
Rural	Total	12	1,476	1,476	1,621	1	92	92	2,051	92	713	1	95	100	7,214	55	7,214	55		
Pinuyan	Total	1	1,547	2,459	2,962	1	84	84	2,421	84	2,055	2	85	100	7,049	91	7,049	91		
Rural	Total	49	2,505	3,005	3,528	1	86	85	2,077	85	3,764	1	86	100	16,709	70	16,709	70		
Saint Bernard	Total	16	1,136	1,144	1,456	1	84	84	3,066	85	576	1	85	100	4,985	55	4,985	55		
Saint Juan (Capitulum)	Total	26	2,239	3,076	3,654	1	98	98	2,492	98	938	1	98	100	18,623	82	18,623	82		
San Francisco	Total	9	1,549	1,549	1,617	1	84	84	1,953	79	1,516	1	85	100	5,024	67	5,024	67		
Silago	Total	50	1,416	1,744	2,212	10	76	53	2,049	85	9461	7	58	100	14,151	61	14,151	61		
Saint Juan	Total	50	1,416	1,614	2,212	10	76	76	2,049	85	9461	7	58	100	14,151	61	14,151	61		
Saint Ricardo	Total	9	1,549	1,549	1,617	1	84	84	1,953	79	1,516	1	85	100	5,024	67	5,024	67		
Siquijor	Total	35	1,709	1,744	2,033	2	84	84	2,110	86	1,090	2	84	100	20,060	60	20,060	60		
Tomas Oopus	Total	47	1,960	2,060	3,113	0	97	97	2,010	97	1,026	0	97	100	27,357	97	27,357	97		
Total	111	11,096	11,667	12,700	2	93	93	11,169	94	2,089	2	93	100	11,369	95	11,369	95			
Provincial Total	Total	51	19,010	19,588	47,384	1	81	81	19,215	81	47,000	1	81	100	18,209	93	18,209	93		
Total	124	52,666	51,730	65,241	2	80	82	18,792	82	46,750	2	81	100	26,875	62	26,875	62			

Table 8.2.7 Public School Students and Public Utilities Coverage in Phase I by Existing Facilities in the Base Year

Name of Municipalities	Public School Toilets				Coverage in 1998				Public Toilets				Coverage in 2004	
	Std. No. of Student that can be Served by Base Year	Coverage in 1998			No. of PU with Toilets in Base Year	Coverage in 1998			No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets in Base Year	Coverage in 2004			No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets in Base Year	
		Total No. of Public School Students	%	Total No. of Public School Students	%	No. of PU with Toilets in Base Year	%	No. of PU with Toilets in Base Year	%	No. of PU with Toilets in Base Year	%	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets in Base Year		
Anahawian	1,189	1,189	100	1,114	107	1	1	1	100	1	1	1	100	100
Bontoc	3,600	6,403	56	6,603	55	1	1	1	100	2	1	1	50	50
Hinundangan	4,600	4,720	97	5,098	90	2	2	2	100	3	2	2	67	67
Hinundayan	1,800	2,310	78	2,495	72	2	2	2	100	2	2	2	100	100
Libagon	2,320	2,625	88	2,464	94	2	2	2	100	2	2	2	100	100
Liloan	4,333	4,333	100	3,728	116	3	3	3	100	4	3	3	75	75
Limasawa	1,200	1,271	94	1,375	87	2	2	2	100	1	2	2	200	200
Maasin (Capital)	9,360	13,071	72	14,130	66	5	5	5	100	6	5	5	83	83
Macrohon	4,000	5,166	77	4,678	86	1	1	1	100	1	1	1	100	100
Malibog	3,280	3,389	97	4,038	81	2	2	2	100	3	2	2	67	67
Padre Burgos	1,120	1,407	80	1,879	60	3	3	3	100	3	3	3	100	100
Pintuyan	1,668	1,668	100	1,834	91									
Saint Bernard	4,641	4,641	100	4,886	95	3	3	3	100	4	3	3	75	75
San Francisco	2,160	2,393	90	2,130	101	3	3	3	100	3	3	3	100	100
San Juan (Caballan)	1,920	2,611	74	2,709	71	3	3	3	100	3	3	3	100	100
San Ricardo	2,260	2,260	100	1,694	133									
Silago	2,102	2,102	100	2,273	92	2	2	2	100	2	2	2	100	100
Sogod	5,760	7,447	77	7,642	75	3	3	3	100	4	3	3	75	75
Tomas Oppus	3,056	3,056	100	3,118	98	1	1	1	100	1	1	1	100	100
Provincial Total	60,369	72,062	84	73,888	82	39	39	39	100	45	39	39	87	87

8.3 Projection of Frame Values

8.3.1 Review of Past Population Development and Population Projection

Since the NSO has not yet prepared/issued future population of the provinces, the provincial population for the years 1998 (planning base year), 2004 (medium-term target year) and 2010 (long-term target year) were projected. Available information for the study at present is as follows:

- NSO population census results from 1903 to 1995 (conducted 10 times)
- 1995 Census-based National and Regional Population Projection prepared by the NSO
- 1995 Census-based Regional and Provincial Population Projection prepared by the NEDA Regional Office-VIII
- Provincial Physical Framework Plan/Comprehensive Provincial Land Use Plan (1993-2002) prepared by the Provincial Office (hereafter referred to as "the Land Use Plan")

(I) Comparison of regional population projected by NSO and NEDA

The NSO conducted the national population projections for the period 1995-2040 and the regional projections for the period 1995-2020. The assumptions take into account future trends in the demographic processes of fertility, mortality and migration required by the cohort-component method for projecting population.

In the regional population projection of Region VIII (Eastern Visayas), the subject region composed of the 3rd batch provinces of this study is classified as medium-sized region (projected population of at least 5 million but less than 10 million by year 2020).

On the other hand, the NEDA Regional Office-VIII projected regional population together with provincial population for year 2006 based on the 1995 census result.

Table 8.3.1 shows the comparison between the two agencies' projection on the regional population for the years 2000, 2005 and 2010. In the past development, the annual growth rate between 1990 and 1995 drastically increased compared with that of the previous census period. The NSO considered the latest development for its projection. Thus, the growth rates with 5-year interval for the years 1995, 2005 and 2010 are assumed at 2.21%, 2.00% and 1.82%, respectively.

The NEDA Regional Office also projected the population for year 2006 based on the 1995 census result. In this study, the annual growth rate between the two years was calculated at 1.00% using the compounded formula for the purpose of comparison with

NSO projection. Thus, the population in a 5-year interval from year 1995 was estimated as shown below applying 1.00% as annual growth rate. Comparing with the projected population by NSO, the NEDA projection is rather conservative in consideration of the past trend between 1948 and 1995 as shown in Table 8.3.1 and Figure 8.3.1.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Source/Growth Rate</u>
1995	3,366,917	Census result
2000	3,538,664	Estimated/ 1.00% (1995 - 2006)
2005	3,719,171	Estimated/ 1.00% (1995 - 2006)
2006	3,756,193	NEDA projection/ 1.00% (1995 - 2006)

Table 8.3.1 Comparison of Regional Population Projection by the NSO and NEDA

<u>Year</u>		<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2010</u>
Census	Population	2,799,534	3,054,490	3,366,917			
	Growth Rate		0.88%	1.97%			
NSO Projection	Population			3,356,854	3,743,895	4,132,242	4,523,762
	Growth Rate				2.21%	2.00%	1.82%
NEDA Projection	Population			3,366,917	3,538,664	3,719,171	
	Growth Rate				1.00%	1.00%	

Note: The 1995 population as of July 1995 was used as a basis for NSO population projection.

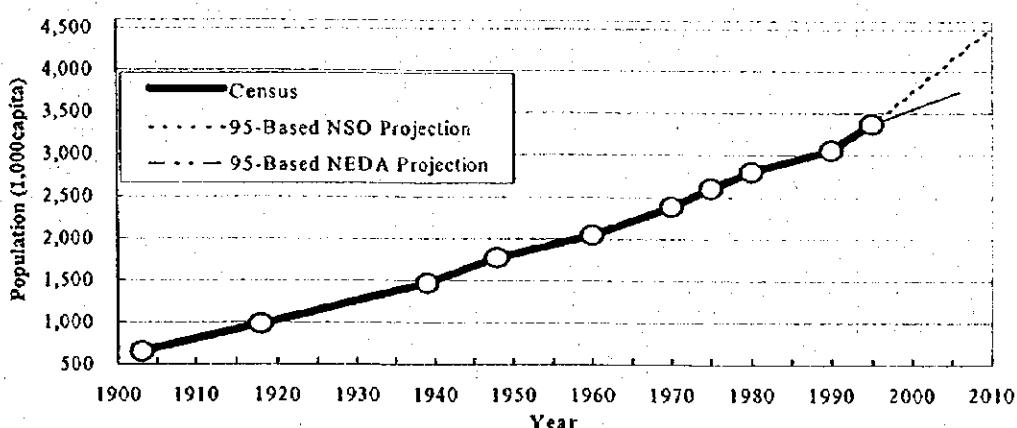


Figure 8.3.1 Past (Census) and Projected Population (prepared by NSO and NEDA) of Region-VIII

The NEDA population in 2000 and 2005 were estimated in the study.

(2) The Land Use Plan: Province of Southern Leyte (Planning period 1993-2002)

The provincial and municipal population for the year 2002 was projected with 1990 as base year. The population growth rates by municipality experienced between 1980 and 1990 were basically adopted for the projection. The provincial growth rate was 0.83% between 1980 and 1990. While the experienced and projected growth rates of Region VIII are 0.88 % between 1980 and 1990 and 0.95 % between 1990 and 2002.

The population projection on the provincial total and component municipalities was made with 1990 as base year. The population for the year 2002 was projected using a uniform growth rate between 1990 and 2002 referring to the experience from 1980 to 1990 (census years).

Table 8.3.2 shows the past population developments in census years (1980-1995) and projections for the years 1995 and 2002 with 1990 as base year applying the assumed growth rates for the period 1990 to 2002 in the said comprehensive Provincial Land Use Plan.

Table 8.3.2 Census Population and Projected Population in Land Use Plan

Municipality	Census Population					Land Use Plan		
	1980	1990	Growth Rate (1980-1990)	1995	Growth Rate (1990-1995)	1995*	2002	Growth Rate (1980-2002)
Anahawan	6,544	7,063	0.77%	6,471	12.16%	7,346	7,762	0.79%
Bontoc	22,655	24,818	0.92%	24,047	-14.86%	26,020	27,800	0.95%
Hinunangan	20,568	22,454	0.88%	22,170	-16.99%	23,506	25,062	0.92%
Hinundayan	9,746	9,965	0.22%	10,617	37.31%	10,075	10,231	0.22%
Libagon	10,516	11,239	0.67%	10,754	6.99%	11,632	12,206	0.69%
Liloan	16,923	18,383	0.83%	17,160	13.27%	19,187	20,372	0.86%
Limasawa		4,519		4,927	17.31%	4,564	4,628	0.20%
Maasin	59,731	64,694	0.80%	63,746	-31.09%	67,424	71,440	0.83%
Macrohon	18,693	20,416	0.89%	20,093	11.67%	21,372	22,787	0.92%
Malitbog	16,114	15,946	-0.10%	17,976	-12.77%	16,652	17,693	0.87%
Padre Burgos	10,790	7,375	-3.73%	7,593	-3.34%	7,453	7,563	0.21%
Pintuyan	7,872	8,177	0.38%	8,388	3.53%	8,338	8,568	0.39%
Saint Bernard	19,153	20,760	0.81%	21,363	-4.99%	21,647	22,952	0.84%
San Francisco	9,995	10,438	0.43%	9,543	-19.02%	10,670	11,003	0.44%
San Juan	11,614	11,703	0.08%	11,392	0.84%	11,750	11,816	0.08%
San Ricardo	7,331	9,723	2.86%	7,869	-10.86%	10,255	11,048	1.07%
Silago	9,323	9,733	0.43%	9,785	26.50%	9,949	10,259	0.44%
Sogod	26,246	31,342	1.79%	31,062	-16.60%	34,502	39,469	1.94%
Tomas Oppus	12,480	13,192	0.56%	12,609	3.97%	13,572	14,123	0.57%
Province	296294	321,940	0.83%	317,565	-0.86%	335,913	356,782	0.86%

Note: * Population in 1995 was estimated using growth rate employed in the Land Use Plan

Comparing the census and the projected population in 1995, the provincial population based on the census is about 6% lower than the projected. Regarding the municipal census population in 1995, fourteen (14) out of 19 municipalities were lower with a range of -1% to -23% comparing with the projected figures, while the remaining five (5) municipalities were higher with a range of 1% to 23%.

In addition to this, the province is presently updating its Land Use Plan using the NEDA projection based on the 1995 census population. Thus, future projection shall be made using the 1995 census results as the base year.

(3) Population Projection of the Province

The following conditions are considered in the population projection.

Regional Population

For the regional population in the study, the projection conducted by the NEDA Regional Office may be adopted assuming that a rather conservative population growth will be realized comparing with that of the NSO projection.

- 1) The regional population projected by the NEDA for the year 2006 is referred to for the short and medium-term periods. The annual growth rate of 1.00% between 1995 and 2006 will be adopted for the projection in 1998 and 2004 using the compounded formula with 1995 as the base year.
- 2) For the long-term projection, it is assumed that the annual growth rates will decrease gradually as adopted in the NSO projection. The annual growth rates adopted in NSO projection decline from 2.00% (2000 - 2005) to 1.82% (2005 - 2010), which indicates that the relative reduction rate is 0.09%. In this study, the same reduction rate may be used to the NEDA projected growth rate of 1.00% (2000 - 2005). Thus, the population in year 2010 is estimated at 3,891,501 applying the growth rate of 0.91% from year 2005. The growth rates adopted in the study correspond to half of the figures employed by NSO.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>
1995	3,366,917	Census result
1998	3,468,938	1.00% (1995 - 1998)
2004	3,682,348	1.00% (1995 - 2004)
2005	3,719,171	1.00% (1995 - 2005)
2010	3,891,501	0.91% (2005 - 2010)

Provincial Population

In the NEDA projection, the regional population to be increased from 1995 to 2006 was distributed to each province in proportion to the share of the provincial population increase to the regional population experienced between 1990 and 1995. In this study, it is assumed that the tendency of population growth by province will not drastically change. Thus, the same manner as adopted by the NEDA projection was employed both for short/medium-term and long-term periods in the population distribution from the regional population to those for concerned provinces. The distribution of the regional population to be increased to the provincial population was made between the respective

base/target years. Table 8.3.3 shows the projected population in years 1998, 2004 and 2010 together with NEDA projection.

Table 8.3.3 Projected Population of the Province

Province	NEDA Projection				Projected Population		
	Population	Population Increase	Number	Share	1998	2004	2010
1995	2006						
Biliran	132,209	149,921	17,712	4.55%	136,851	146,561	156,077
Eastern Samar	362,324	403,509	41,185	10.58%	373,118	395,697	417,825
Leyte	1,511,251	1,689,501	178,250	45.79%	1,557,966	1,655,686	1,751,458
Northern Samar	454,195	542,288	88,093	22.63%	477,282	525,577	572,908
Samar	589,373	658,859	69,486	17.85%	607,584	645,678	683,012
Southern Leyte	317,565	312,115	-5,450	-1.40%	316,137	313,149	310,221
Region	3,366,917	3,756,193	389,276	100.00%	3,468,938	3,682,348	3,891,501

Municipal Population

- 1) The total population of the province in 1998, 2004 and 2010 was fixed.
- 2) For the population projection by municipality, the same method employed in NEDA projection for the distribution of regional population to provincial population was applied. The provincial population to be increased in respective planning years was distributed to each municipality in proportion to the share of the population increase of each municipality to the provincial total experienced between 1990 and 1995. Table 8.3.4 presents the census results (1990 and 1995) and the projected population of the municipalities.

Table 8.3.4 Census results and Projected Population of Municipalities

Municipality	Census Result				Projected Population			
	1990	1995	Pop. Growth	Share to Prov. Pop. Growth/ Prov. Pop.	1998	2004	2010	GR
					Population	GR	Population	GR
Anahawan	7,063	6,471	-592	13.5%	6,278	-	5,874	-1.10%
Bontoc	24,818	24,047	-771	17.6%	23,795	-	23,268	-0.37%
Hinunangan	22,454	22,170	-284	6.5%	22,077	-	21,883	-0.15%
Hinundayan	9,965	10,617	652	-14.9%	10,830	0.66%	11,275	0.67%
Libagon	11,239	10,754	-485	11.1%	10,596	-	10,265	-0.53%
Liloan	18,383	17,160	-1,223	28.0%	16,761	-	15,926	-0.85%
Limasawa	4,519	4,927	408	-9.3%	5,060	0.89%	5,339	0.90%
Maasin	64,694	63,746	-948	21.7%	63,436	-	62,788	-0.17%
Macronhon	20,416	20,093	-323	7.4%	19,988	-	19,767	-0.19%
Malitbog	15,946	17,976	2,030	-46.4%	18,639	1.21%	20,025	1.20%
Padre Burgos	7,375	7,593	218	-5.0%	7,664	0.31%	7,813	0.32%
Pintuyan	8,177	8,388	211	-4.8%	8,457	0.27%	8,601	0.28%
Saint Bernard	20,760	21,363	603	-13.8%	21,560	0.31%	21,972	0.32%
San Francisco	10,438	9,543	-895	20.5%	9,251	-	8,640	-1.13%
San Juan	11,703	11,392	-311	7.1%	11,290	-	11,078	-0.32%
San Ricardo	9,723	7,869	-1,854	42.4%	7,264	-	5,998	-3.14%
Silago	9,733	9,785	52	-1.2%	9,802	0.06%	9,838	0.06%
Sogod	31,342	31,062	-280	6.4%	30,970	-	30,778	-0.10%
Tomas Oppus	13,192	12,609	-583	13.3%	12,419	-	12,021	-0.54%
Province	321,940	317,565	-4,375	100.0%	316,137	-	313,149	-0.16%

Note: Growth rates in 1998, 2004 and 2010 were calculated using compounded formula.

Population by Urban and Rural Area

1) Past population development

Table 8.3.5 shows the urban and rural population with growth rates in census years (1980-1995) by municipality. With regard to the ratio of the urban population of the province to the total population, the provincial averages in 1980 and 1990 were 15.1% and 20.5% and it increased to 24.7% in 1995. The provincial growth rate of 3.94% between 1980 and 1990 slightly decreased to 3.58% in 1995. While, the growth rates of the rural population were 0.18% (1980 - 1990) and -0.65% (1990 - 1995) as provincial averages.

Table 8.3.5 Past Population Development by Urban and Rural Area

Municipality	1980			1990			1995				
	Total	Urban/ Rural	Share (%)	Total	Urban/ Rural	G.R. (%)	Share (%)	Total	Urban/ Rural	G.R. (%)	Share (%)
Urban Areas											
Anahawan	6,544	916	14.0%	7,063	2,640	11.17%	37.4%	6,471	2,742	0.76%	42.4%
Bontoc	22,655	3,818	16.9%	24,818	4,092	0.70%	16.5%	24,047	3,780	-1.57%	15.7%
Hinunangan	20,568	793	3.9%	22,454	912	1.41%	4.1%	22,170	1,405	9.03%	6.3%
Ilinundayan	9,746	2,187	22.4%	9,965	2,443	1.11%	24.5%	10,617	3,847	9.51%	36.2%
Libagon	10,516	1,521	14.5%	11,239	1,528	0.05%	13.6%	10,754	1,450	-1.04%	13.5%
Liloan	16,923	2,514	14.9%	18,383	4,341	5.61%	23.6%	17,160	4,475	0.61%	26.1%
Limasawa	-	-	-	4,519	1,110	-	24.6%	4,927	1,183	1.28%	24.0%
Maasin	59,731	11,151	18.7%	64,694	13,561	1.98%	21.0%	63,746	25,661	13.60%	40.3%
Macrohon	18,693	1,783	9.5%	20,416	7,150	14.90%	35.0%	20,093	6,698	-1.30%	33.3%
Maliibog	16,114	2,387	14.8%	15,946	2,092	-1.31%	13.1%	17,976	2,556	4.09%	14.2%
Padre Burgos	10,790	2,652	24.6%	7,375	2,021	-2.68%	27.4%	7,593	2,333	2.91%	30.7%
Pintuyan	7,872	838	10.6%	8,177	2,894	13.19%	35.4%	8,388	1,010	-	12.0%
Saint Bernard	19,153	1,593	8.3%	20,760	1,528	-0.42%	7.4%	21,363	3,034	14.70%	14.2%
San Francisco	9,995	2,390	23.9%	10,438	2,287	-0.44%	21.9%	9,543	2,222	-0.58%	23.3%
San Juan	11,614	4,113	35.4%	11,703	4,148	0.03%	35.4%	11,392	3,800	-1.74%	33.4%
San Ricardo	7,331	-	0.0%	9,723	2,097	-	21.6%	7,869	695	-	8.8%
Silago	9,323	1,537	16.5%	9,733	2,027	2.81%	20.8%	9,785	2,114	0.84%	21.6%
Sogod	26,246	4,602	17.5%	31,342	5,961	2.62%	19.0%	31,062	7,626	5.05%	24.6%
Tomas Oppus	12,480	-	0.0%	13,192	3,065	-	23.2%	12,609	1,932	-8.82%	15.3%
Province	296,294	44,795	15.1%	321,940	65,897	3.94%	20.5%	317,565	78,563	3.58%	24.7%
Rural Areas											
Anahawan	6,544	5,628	86.0%	7,063	4,423	-2.38%	62.6%	2,742	3,729	-2.42%	57.6%
Bontoc	22,655	18,837	83.1%	24,818	20,726	0.96%	83.5%	3,780	20,267	-0.43%	84.3%
Hinunangan	20,568	19,775	96.1%	22,454	21,542	0.86%	95.9%	1,405	20,765	-0.43%	93.7%
Ilinundayan	9,746	7,559	77.6%	9,965	7,522	-0.05%	75.5%	3,847	6,770	-1.19%	63.8%
Libagon	10,516	8,995	85.5%	11,239	9,711	0.71%	86.4%	1,450	9,304	-0.59%	85.5%
Liloan	16,923	14,409	85.1%	18,383	14,042	-0.26%	76.4%	4,475	12,685	-1.32%	73.9%
Limasawa	-	-	-	4,519	3,409	-	75.4%	1,183	3,744	0.82%	76.0%
Maasin	59,731	48,590	81.3%	64,694	51,133	0.51%	79.0%	25,661	38,085	-0.28%	59.7%
Macrohon	18,693	16,910	90.5%	20,416	13,266	-2.40%	65.0%	6,698	13,395	-2.31%	66.7%
Maliibog	16,114	13,727	85.2%	15,946	13,854	0.09%	86.9%	2,556	15,420	1.40%	85.8%
Padre Burgos	10,790	8,138	75.4%	7,375	5,354	-4.10%	72.6%	2,333	5,260	-0.87%	69.3%
Pintuyan	7,872	7,034	89.4%	8,177	5,283	-2.82%	64.6%	1,010	7,378	0.15%	88.0%
Saint Bernard	19,153	17,560	91.2%	20,760	19,232	0.91%	92.6%	3,034	18,329	-0.29%	85.8%
San Francisco	9,995	7,605	76.1%	10,438	8,151	0.70%	78.1%	2,222	7,321	-1.40%	76.7%
San Juan	11,614	7,501	64.6%	11,703	7,555	0.07%	64.6%	3,800	7,592	-0.47%	66.6%
San Ricardo	7,331	7,331	100.0%	9,723	7,626	-	78.4%	695	7,174	-3.02%	91.2%
Silago	9,323	7,786	83.5%	9,733	7,706	-0.10%	79.2%	2,114	7,671	-0.16%	78.4%
Sogod	26,246	21,644	82.5%	31,342	25,381	1.61%	81.0%	7,626	23,436	-1.31%	75.4%
Tomas Oppus	12,480	12,480	100.0%	13,192	10,127	-	76.8%	1,932	10,677	-0.62%	84.7%
Province	296,294	251,499	84.9%	321,940	256,043	0.18%	79.5%	78,563	239,002	-0.65%	75.3%

2) Projection of urban and rural population for the years 1998, 2004 and 2010

The urban population by municipality for the target years was first projected and the rural population was calculated to meet the aforementioned total population by fixing the urban population.

In the projection of municipal urban population, the following are assumed by short/medium-term and long-term periods.

- Short/Medium-term target: 1998 and 2004

Growth rates between 1990 and 1995 in terms of the profile of urban population to total population by municipality were basically adopted. However, for the municipalities having drastic change of growth rates between the two census periods of 1990 - 1995 and 1980 - 1990 (negative to positive/positive to negative), the average growth rates between 1980 and 1995 were employed in order to avoid a negative growth. These municipalities are Pintuyan and Saint Bernard.

In addition, some modifications were made as follows:

- Municipalities of Hinunangan, Hinundayan and Maasin; Respective average growth rates from 1980 to 1995 were employed considering that growth rates between 1990 and 1995 indicated very high increase (about 10% or more).
- Municipalities of Bontoc, Libagon, San Francisco, San Juan, San Ricardo and Tomas Oppus; Population in 1995 was fixed for short/medium-term to avoid a negative growth rate.
- Municipality of Macrohon; Population in 1995 was fixed for short/medium-term considering a higher growth rate between 1980 and 1995, although a negative growth rate was recorded between 1990 and 1995.

- Long-term target: 2010

For the long-term projection, the adopted share of urban/rural population in 2004 may be applied for the municipal population in 2010, assuming that the share of urban/rural population in the medium-term period will not drastically change.

Under the above assumptions, the provincial average share of urban population for the year 2010 was arrived at 33.9%, higher than the figures in 1995 (24.7%) and in 1990 (20.5%). Table 8.3.6 presents the projected urban and rural population. The growth rates and shares on rural population were calculated using the estimated rural population.

Table 8.3.6 Population Projection by Urban and Rural Area:1998, 2004 and 2010

Municipality	1998				2004				2010			
	Total	Urban/ Rural	G.R. (%)	Share (%)	Total	Urban/ Rural	G.R. (%)	Share (%)	Total	Urban/ Rural	G.R. (%)	Share (%)
Anahawan	6,278	2,805	0.76%	44.7%	5,874	2,936	0.76%	50.0%	5,478	2,738	-	50.0%
Bontoc	23,795	3,780	0.00%	15.9%	23,268	3,780	0.00%	16.2%	22,752	3,696	-	16.2%
Hinunangan	22,077	1,575	3.88%	7.1%	21,883	1,980	3.88%	9.0%	21,693	1,963	-	9.0%
Hinundayan	10,830	4,307	3.84%	42.7%	11,275	5,399	3.84%	52.2%	11,711	5,608	0.61%	52.2%
Libagon	10,596	1,450	0.00%	13.7%	10,265	1,450	0.00%	14.1%	9,940	1,404	-	14.1%
Liloan	16,761	4,557	0.61%	27.2%	15,926	4,726	0.61%	29.7%	15,107	4,483	-	29.7%
Limasawa	5,060	1,229	1.28%	24.3%	5,339	1,327	1.29%	24.9%	5,612	1,395	0.84%	24.9%
Maasin	63,436	30,316	5.71%	47.8%	62,788	42,311	5.71%	67.4%	62,153	41,883	-	67.4%
Macrohon	19,989	6,698	0.00%	33.5%	19,767	6,698	0.00%	33.9%	19,551	6,625	-	33.9%
Maliitbog	18,639	2,882	4.08%	15.5%	20,025	3,665	4.09%	18.1%	21,384	3,914	1.10%	18.3%
Padre	7,664	2,543	2.91%	33.2%	7,813	3,021	2.91%	38.7%	7,959	3,077	0.31%	38.7%
Pintuyan	8,457	1,048	1.24%	12.4%	8,601	1,129	1.25%	13.1%	8,742	1,148	0.28%	13.1%
Saint Bernard	21,560	3,475	4.63%	16.1%	21,972	4,559	4.63%	20.7%	22,376	4,643	0.30%	20.7%
San Francisco	9,251	2,222	0.00%	24.0%	8,640	2,222	0.00%	25.7%	8,011	2,068	-	25.7%
San Juan	11,290	3,800	0.00%	33.7%	11,078	3,800	0.00%	34.3%	10,870	3,729	-	34.3%
San Ricardo	7,264	695	0.00%	9.6%	5,998	695	0.00%	11.6%	4,757	551	-	11.6%
Silago	9,802	2,168	0.84%	22.1%	9,838	2,280	0.84%	23.2%	9,873	2,288	0.06%	23.2%
Sogod	30,970	8,841	5.05%	28.5%	30,778	11,882	5.05%	38.6%	30,591	11,810	-	38.6%
Tomas Oppus	12,419	1,932	0.00%	15.6%	12,021	1,932	0.00%	16.1%	11,631	1,869	-	16.1%
Province	316,137	86,323	3.19	27.4%	313,149	105,792	3.45%	33.9%	310,221	104,892	-	33.9%
Anahawan	6,278	3,473	-	55.3%	5,874	2,938	-2.75%	50.0%	5,478	2,740	-	50.0%
Bontoc	23,795	20,015	-	84.1%	23,268	19,488	-0.44%	83.8%	22,752	19,056	-	83.8%
Hinunangan	22,077	20,502	-	92.9%	21,883	19,903	-0.49%	91.0%	21,693	19,730	-	91.0%
Hinundayan	10,830	6,523	-	60.2%	11,275	5,876	-1.73%	52.1%	11,711	6,103	0.63%	52.1%
Libagon	10,596	9,146	-	86.3%	10,265	8,815	-0.61%	85.9%	9,940	8,536	-	85.9%
Liloan	16,761	12,204	-	72.8%	15,926	11,200	-1.42%	70.3%	15,107	10,624	-	70.3%
Limasawa	5,060	3,831	0.72%	25.7%	5,339	4,012	0.72%	25.1%	5,612	4,217	0.83%	25.1%
Maasin	63,436	33,120	-	52.2%	62,788	20,477	-7.70%	32.6%	62,153	20,270	-	32.6%
Macrohon	19,988	13,290	-	66.5%	19,767	13,069	-0.28%	66.1%	19,551	12,926	-	66.1%
Maliitbog	18,639	15,757	0.72%	84.5%	20,025	16,360	0.63%	81.7%	21,384	17,470	1.10%	81.7%
Padre	7,664	5,121	-	66.8%	7,813	4,792	-1.10%	61.3%	7,959	4,882	0.31%	61.3%
Pintuyan	8,457	7,409	0.14%	87.6%	8,601	7,472	0.14%	86.9%	8,742	7,594	0.27%	86.9%
Saint Bernard	21,560	18,085	-	83.9%	21,972	17,413	-0.63%	79.3%	22,376	17,733	0.30%	79.3%
San Francisco	9,251	7,029	-	76.0%	8,640	6,418	-1.50%	74.3%	8,041	5,973	-	74.3%
San Juan	11,290	7,490	-	66.3%	11,078	7,278	-0.48%	65.7%	10,870	7,141	-	65.7%
San Ricardo	7,264	6,569	-	90.4%	5,998	5,303	-3.51%	88.4%	4,757	4,206	-	88.4%
Silago	9,802	7,634	-	77.9%	9,838	7,558	-0.17%	76.8%	9,873	7,585	0.06%	76.8%
Sogod	30,970	22,129	-	71.5%	30,778	18,896	-2.60%	61.4%	30,591	18,781	-	61.4%
Tomas Oppus	12,419	10,487	-	84.4%	12,021	10,089	-0.64%	83.9%	11,631	9,762	-	83.9%
Province	316,137	229,814	-	72.6%	313,149	207,357	-	66.1%	310,221	205,329	-	66.1%

Table 8.3.7. Projected Number of Households by Urban and Rural Area by Municipality by Target Year

Name of Municipality	Number of Households														
	Household Size			1995			1998			2004					
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural				
Anahawian	4.69	4.56	4.62	585	817	1,402	598	762	1,360	626	1,270	685	685	1,370	
Bonloc	4.99	5.09	5.08	757	3,978	4,735	758	3,932	4,690	758	3,829	4,587	924	4,764	5,688
Hinunangan	4.65	4.56	4.57	302	4,549	4,851	339	4,496	4,835	426	4,365	4,791	491	4,933	5,424
Hinundayan	4.73	4.78	4.76	814	1,416	2,230	911	1,265	2,276	1,141	1,229	2,370	1,402	1,526	2,928
Libagon	5.00	4.84	4.86	290	1,921	2,211	290	1,890	2,180	290	1,821	2,111	351	2,134	2,485
Liloan	4.88	4.74	4.77	917	2,677	3,594	934	2,575	3,509	968	2,363	3,331	1,121	2,656	3,777
Limasawa	4.85	4.98	4.95	244	732	996	253	769	1,022	274	806	1,080	349	1,054	1,403
(Maasin (Capital))	4.84	4.72	4.77	5,298	8,062	13,360	6,264	7,017	13,281	8,742	4,338	13,080	10,471	5,068	15,539
Macrohon	4.75	4.83	4.80	1,411	2,774	4,185	1,410	2,752	4,162	1,410	2,706	4,116	1,656	3,232	4,588
Mabitog	5.14	5.31	5.28	497	2,906	3,403	561	2,967	3,528	713	3,081	3,794	979	4,368	5,347
Fadre Burgos	5.23	5.11	5.14	446	1,030	1,476	486	1,002	1,488	578	928	1,516	769	1,221	1,990
Pintuyan	5.08	5.25	5.23	159	1,406	1,605	206	1,411	1,617	222	1,423	1,645	287	1,899	2,186
Saint Bernard	4.82	4.95	4.93	629	3,703	4,332	721	3,654	4,375	946	3,518	4,464	1,161	4,433	5,594
San Francisco	4.55	4.55	4.55	488	1,610	2,098	488	1,545	2,033	488	1,411	1,899	517	1,495	2,010
San Juan (Cebalion)	4.55	4.58	4.57	836	1,658	2,494	835	1,635	2,470	835	1,589	2,424	932	1,785	2,717
San Ricardo	4.54	5.02	4.97	153	1,430	1,583	153	1,309	1,462	153	1,036	1,209	138	1,052	1,190
Silago	4.70	4.62	4.64	450	1,660	2,110	461	1,652	2,113	485	1,636	2,121	572	1,896	2,468
Sogod	4.91	4.93	4.92	1,554	4,757	6,311	1,801	4,489	6,290	3,420	3,833	6,255	2,953	4,695	7,648
Tomás Oppius	4.98	4.85	4.87	388	2,203	2,591	388	2,162	2,550	388	2,080	2,468	467	2,441	2,908
Provincial Total	4.83	4.85	4.84	16,238	49,309	65,567	17,857	47,384	65,241	21,863	42,566	64,529	26,225	51,335	77,560

8.3.2 School Enrollment Projection

Table 8.3.8 Projected School Enrollment by Municipality by Target Year

Name of Municipality	1998			2004			2010		
	School Age Population	Total Enrollment Number	Public Sch. Enrollment Participation Rate	School Age Population	Total Enrollment Number	Public Sch. Enrollment Participation Rate	School Age Population	Total Enrollment Number	Public Sch. Enrollment Participation Rate
Anahawan	1,702	1,690	99	1,189	70	1,592	1,512	95	1,114
Bontoc	7,109	6,403	90	6,403	90	6,951	6,603	95	6,603
Hinungangan	6,051	5,235	87	4,720	78	5,998	5,693	95	5,098
Hinundayan	2,819	2,719	96	2,310	82	2,995	2,788	95	2,495
Lahagon	2,992	3,059	102	2,675	88	2,899	2,754	95	2,464
Liloan	4,616	4,781	104	4,333	94	4,386	4,167	95	3,728
Limasawa	1,371	1,271	93	1,271	93	1,447	1,375	95	1,375
Maaon (Capital)	16,796	15,357	91	13,071	78	16,624	15,793	95	14,130
Macrohon	5,565	5,679	102	5,166	93	5,503	5,223	95	4,678
Maitobog	4,698	3,839	82	3,389	72	3,047	4,542	90	4,038
Padre Burgos	2,169	1,892	87	1,407	63	2,211	2,100	95	1,879
Pintuyan	2,234	1,668	74	1,668	74	2,292	1,834	80	1,834
Sam Bernardo	5,921	5,108	85	4,641	77	6,108	5,492	90	4,886
San Francisco	2,534	2,862	113	2,393	94	2,367	2,667	100	2,130
San Juan (Cabalutan)	3,068	2,611	85	2,611	85	3,010	2,709	90	2,709
San Ricardo	2,052	2,250	110	2,260	110	1,694	1,694	100	1,694
Silago	2,514	2,102	94	2,102	94	2,525	2,273	90	2,273
Sogod	9,047	7,992	88	7,447	82	8,991	8,541	95	7,642
Tomas Oppus	3,579	3,471	97	3,056	85	3,464	3,464	100	3,118
Provincial Total	86,930	79,999	92	72,062	83	86,044	80,939	94	73,888
									86

8.3.3 Projection on the Number of Public Utilities

Table 8.3.9 Projected Number of Public Utilities by Municipality by Target Year

Name of Municipality	Type	1998	2004		2010	
		No. of Public Utilities	Proposed Construction	Total	Proposed Construction	Total
Anahaw	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground					
	Total	1	1	2		2
Bonloc	Public Market	1	1	2		2
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground					
	Total	1	1	2		2
Hinunangan	Public Market	1	1	2		2
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	2		2
	Parks/Playground					
	Total	2	1	3		3
Hinundayan	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1		1		1
	Parks/Playground					
	Total	2		2		2
Libagon	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	2		2		2
Liloan	Public Market	1	1	2		2
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1		1		1
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	3	1	4		4
Limasawa	Public Market					
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	1		1		1
Maasin (Capital)	Public Market	3		3		3
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	2		2
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	5	1	6		6
Macrohon	Public Market					
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	1		1		1
Malibog	Public Market	1	1	2		2
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	2	1	3		3
Padre Burgos	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1		1		1
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	3		3		3
Pintuyan	Public Market				1	1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground					
	Total				1	1
Saint Bernard	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	2		2
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	3	1	4		4
San Francisco	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1		1		1
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	3		3		3
San Juan (Cabalian)	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1		1		1
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	3		3		3
San Ricardo	Public Market				1	1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground					
	Total				1	1
Silago	Public Market					
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1		1		1
	Parks/Playground	1		1		1
	Total	2		2		2
Sogod	Public Market	2	1	3		3
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1		1		1
	Parks/Playground					
	Total	3	1	4		4
Tomas Oppus	Public Market	1		1		1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal					
	Parks/Playground					
	Total	1		1		1
Provincial Total	Public Market	17	4	21	2	23
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	9	3	12		12
	Parks/Playground	12		12		12
	Total	38	7	45	2	47

8.4 Types of Facilities and Implementation Criteria

8.4.1 Water Supply

(1) Urban water supply

With regard to development/expansion of urban water supply by municipality, existing conditions, future requirements and planned/on-going projects were reviewed in preparation of this PW4SP. Potential water source for future development was also evaluated in Chapter 7, taking into account the possibility to utilize untapped spring sources. Location of urban area of respective municipalities/city was referred to Figure 3.4.1 in Chapter 3. Table 8.4.1 presents basic figures on the existing service coverage, water sources and future requirements.

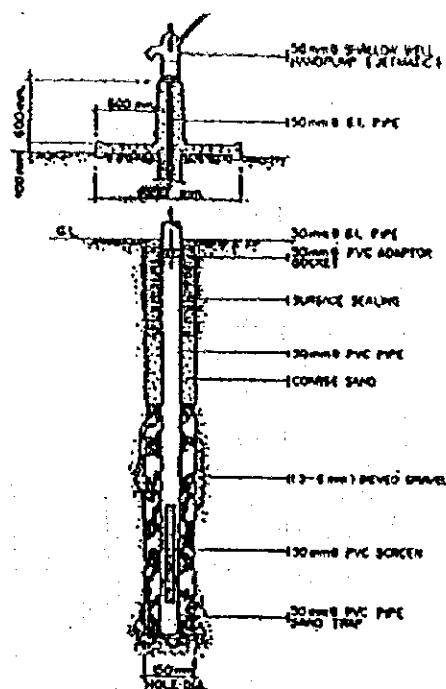
Table 8.4.1 Existing Condition and Future Requirements of Urban Water Supply by Municipality

Name of Municipality	Existing Condition (1996)						Phase I (2004)						Phase II (2010)									
	No. of Urban Population (1995)	Existing Level III System and Others			Level III Water Source			Pop. Served by Level III and Others			Newly Developed Additional Water Source Required (mld)			Pop. Served by Level III			Pop. Served by Level III					
		Pop. Served by Level III	Pop. Served by Level III (%)	Total Pop. Served (%)	Type	Production (m3/d)	Population (2004)	Additional Pop. Served by Level III	Total Pop. Served by Level III	% Served by Level III	Water Source Required (m3/d)	Urban Population (2010)	Total Water Source Required (m3/d)	Additional Pop. Served (%)	Total Pop. Served (%)	%	Newly developed Water Source Required (mld)	Total Water Source				
Ashauanen	2,805 (1/Mun)	1,483	53%	1,601	Dw/SP	900	2,916	530	2,026	65%	None	2,208	75%	100	300	2,738	95%	100	400			
Bonoc	1,780 (1/Mun)	1,068	58%	1,470	Dw/SP	340	3,760	694	1,762	47%	None	2,232	85%	100	300	3,600	95%	100	400			
Himantangan	1,226 (1/Mun)	1,226	78%	201	Dw/SP	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	80%	None	1,791	90%	100	300	1,965	95%	100	400			
Himantangan	4,367 (1/Mun)	1,270	29%	2,397	Dw/SP	2,900	5,359	592	2,002	47%	None	4,659	86%	200	300	5,608	95%	300	600			
Lidongan	1,450 (1/Mun)	409	28%	778	Dw/SP	260	1,450	409	1,049	28%	None	1,187	82%	100	100	1,204	95%	200	300			
Lisan	1,075 (1/Mun)	1,075	24%	2,884	Dw/SP	240	4,726	1,075	1,075	23%	None	3,959	84%	100	200	4,483	95%	100	200			
Limbawa	1,239 (None)	340	29%	425	Dw/SP	240	1,577	244	1,331	24%	None	1,395	65%	100	100	1,395	95%	100	200			
Masin	30,316 (1/WD)	10,815	36%	13,456	Dw/SP	2,251	80%	SP	2,500	42,311	7,771	18,586	44%	None	20,022	76%	100	200	41,833	95%	200	500
Macerthon	6,608 (3/ASB)	2,115	32%	3,309	Dw/SP	5,484	82%	SP	2,60	6,686	2,115	3,276	None	5,454	82%	100	300	6,625	95%	300	500	
Malibog	2,892 (1/Mun)	1,240	43%	2,129	Dw/SP	180	3,685	673	1,913	52%	None	2,022	76%	100	500	3,914	95%	200	300			
Pader Bungas	2,543 (1/Mun)	2,065	81%	302	Dw/SP	350	3,021	2,065	2,065	68%	None	2,567	78%	100	300	3,077	95%	200	300			
Pinutian	1,068 (1/Mun)	263	27%	283	Dw/SP	400	1,179	207	1,090	43%	None	490	43%	100	100	600	95%	100	200			
Saint Bernard	3,473 (1/Mun)	3,400	98%	3,400	Dw/SP	1,860	4,539	837	4,237	93%	None	4,237	93%	200	600	4,663	95%	100	200			
San Francisco	2,222 (1/Mun)	1,844	33%	112	Dw/SP	540	2,222	1,844	3,836	None	1,936	83%	100	300	2,068	95%	100	200				
San Juan	3,800 (None)															3,729	95%	100	200			
Carabalan	6,695 (1/Mun)	487	70%	1,716	Dw/SP	1,00	3,800	608	693	18%	None	2,614	66%	100	100	3,845	95%	100	200			
San Ricardo	2,168 (1/ASB)	874	38%	1,217	Dw/SP	N.A.	695	615	839	68%	None	615	68%	100	100	551	95%	100	200			
Sitogo	8,841 (1/WD)	3,583	63%	123	Dw/SP	500	1,382	2,135	7,765	65%	None	2,280	90%	100	200	2,288	95%	200	400			
Tomas Oros	1,932 (1/Mun)	771	40%	731	Dw/SP	240	1,932	771	1,406	40%	None	1,502	78%	100	200	1,869	95%	200	400			
Provincial Total	86,323	35,918	42%	30,172	66,130	77%	13,750	105,792	51,288	48%	1,460	77%	13,300	77%	100	100	104,892	95%	6,800	14,500		

(Note) WD: Water District, Prov: Province, Mun: Municipality, Ass: Association

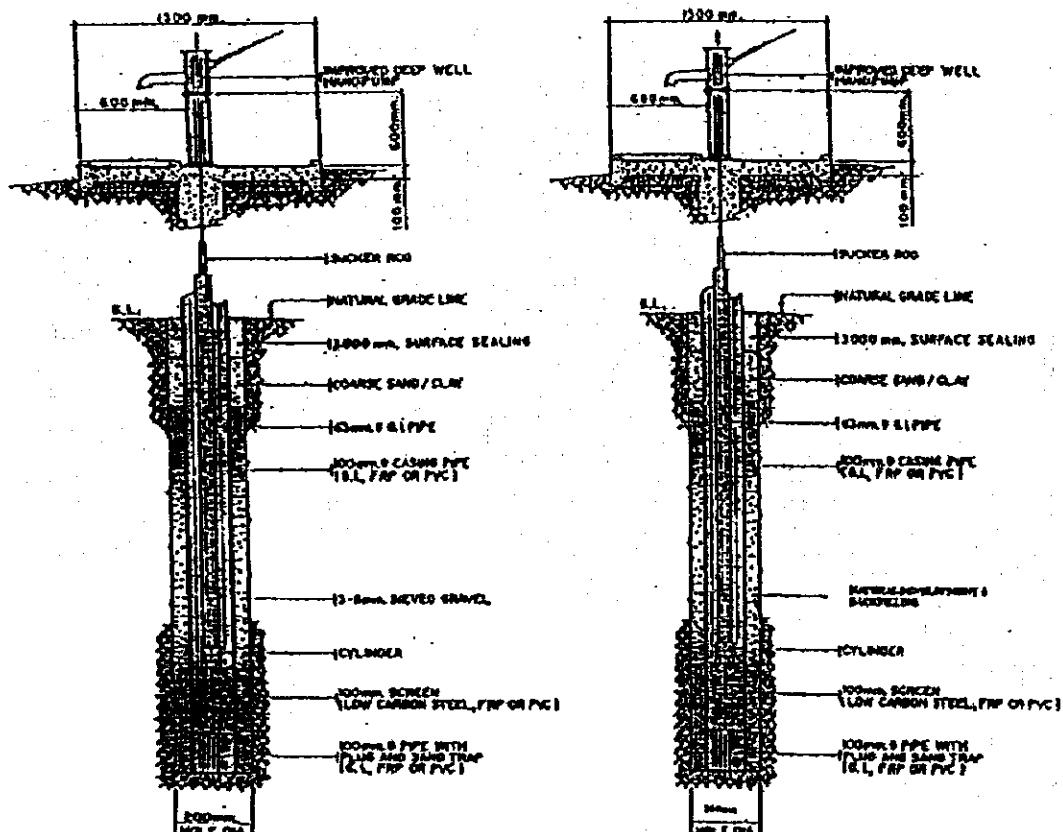
Unit consumption: 100 lpd

Additional population served in 2010 includes the served population that will be absorbed by Level III system.



OPEN HOLE DRILLING &
GRAVEL PACK METHOD

SHALLOW WELLS



OPEN HOLE DRILLING & GRAVEL PACK METHOD

OPEN HOLE DRILLING & NATURAL GRAVEL PACK METHOD

DEEP WELLS

FIGURE 8.4.1

TYPICAL STRUCTURE OF LEVEL I WELL FACILITY

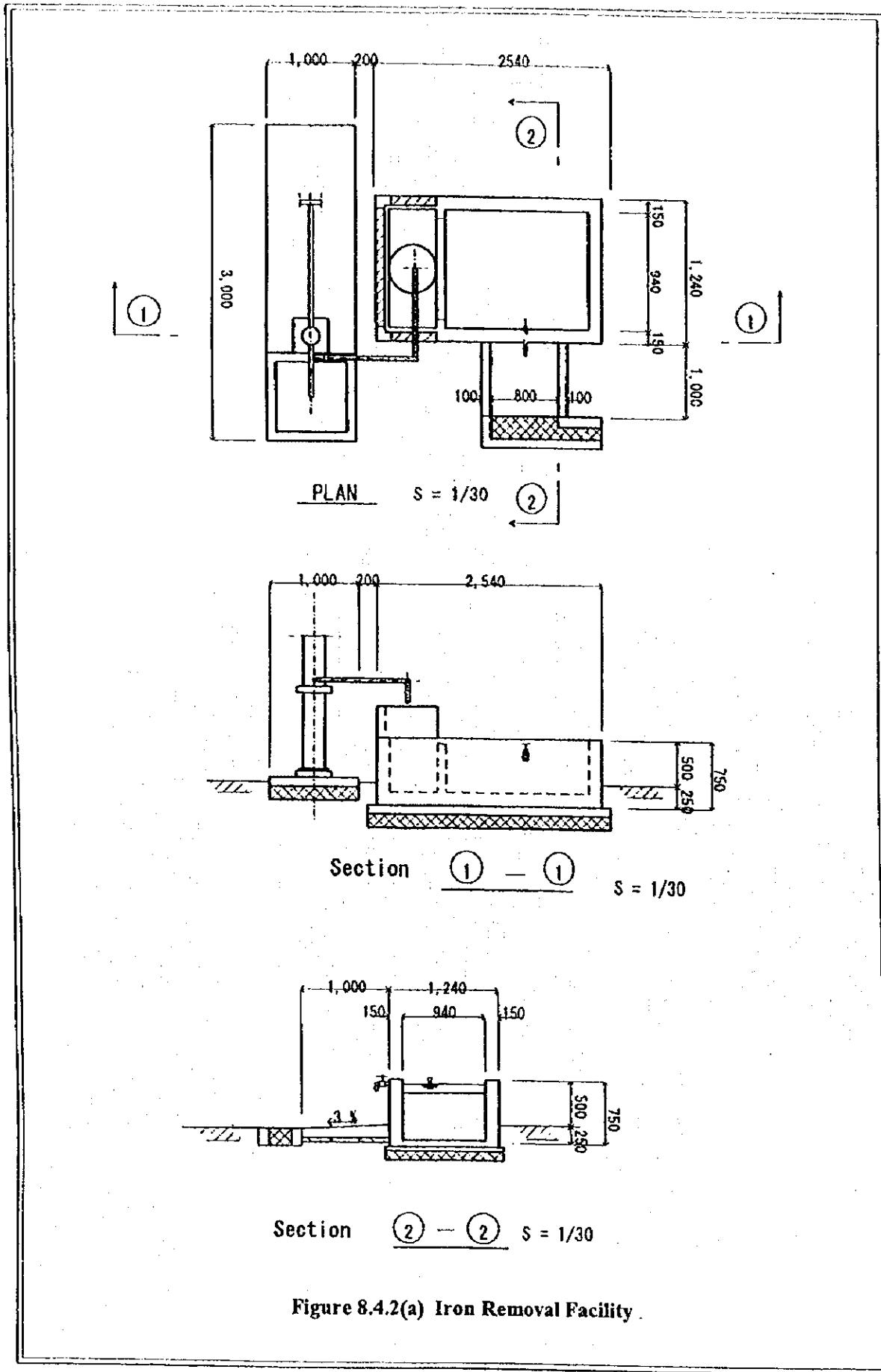
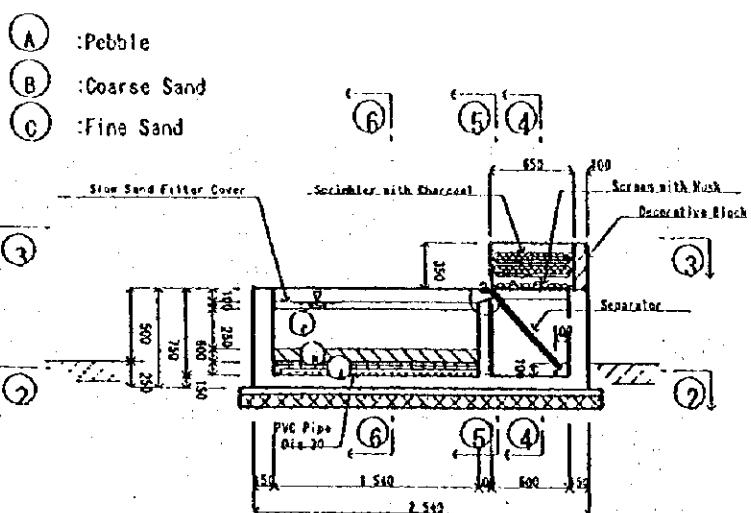
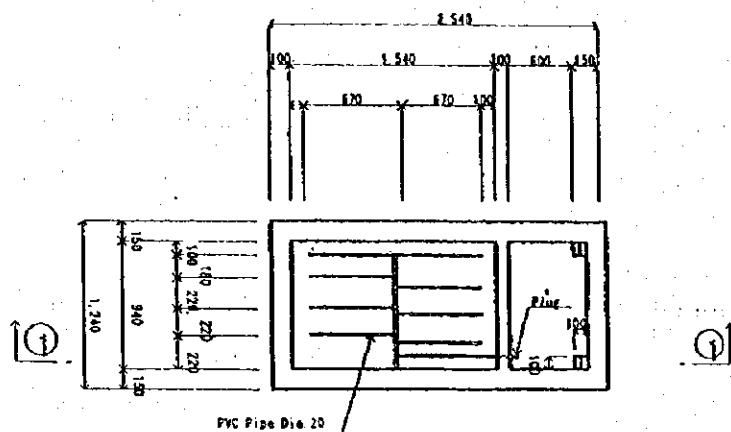


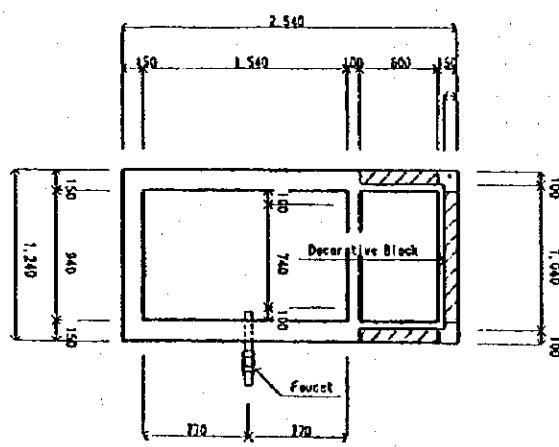
Figure 8.4.2(a) Iron Removal Facility



Section ① - ① S = 1/20



Section ② - ② S = 1/20

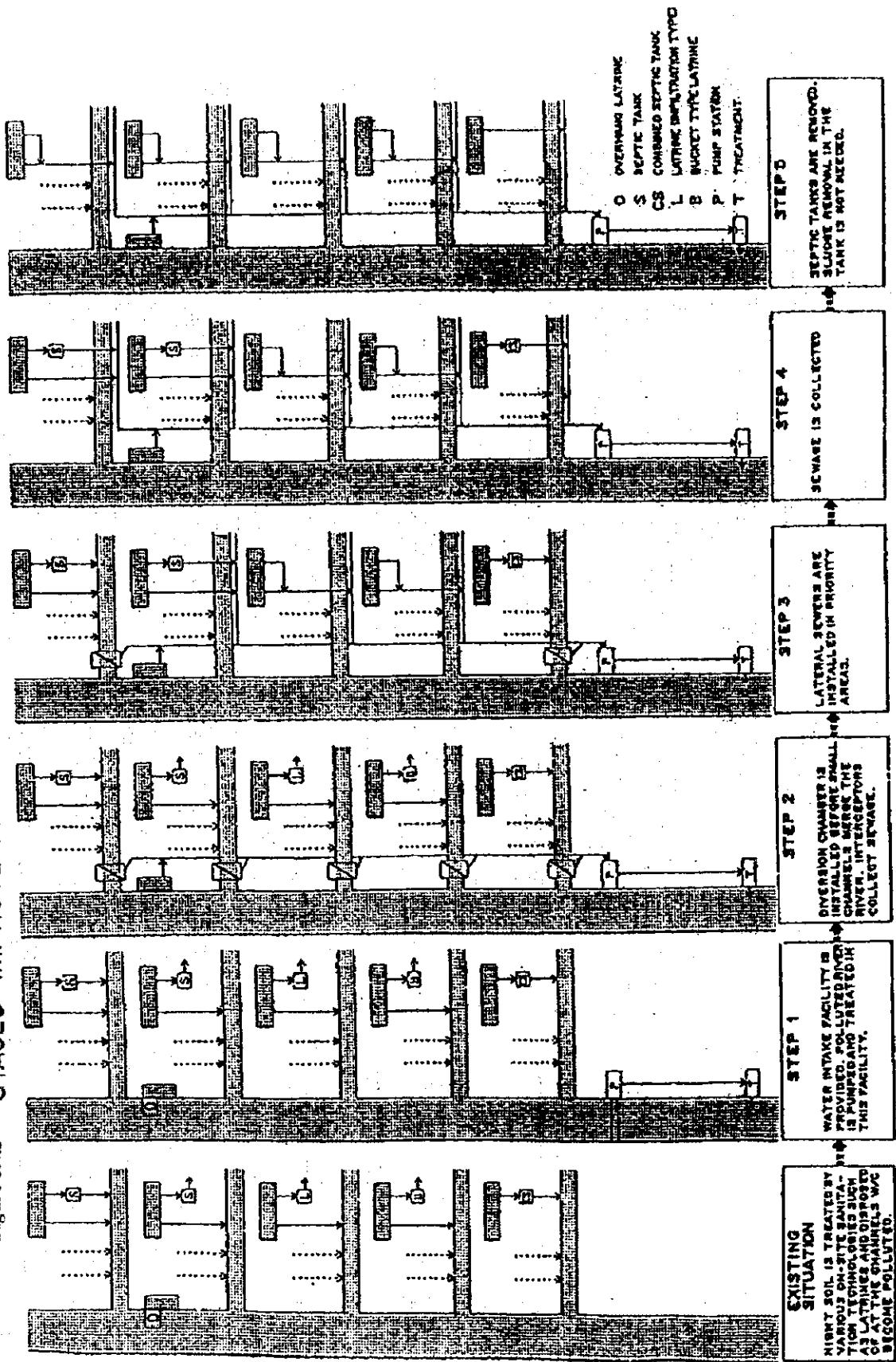


Section ③ - ③ S = 1/20

Figure 8.4.2(b) Iron Removal Facility

8.4.3 Urban Sewerage

Figure 8.4.3 STAGED IMPROVEMENT IN SEWAGE COLLECTION METHOD



8.5 Service Coverage by Target Year

8.5.1 Water Supply

(1) Population to be served by Level I facilities under ADB-assisted project

With regard to development of rural water supply by municipality, the ADB-assisted Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Project (RW3SP) plays a major role in medium-term plan of PW4SP. To set up the target, additional population to be served under this project shall be subject to a due consideration.

Physical targets:

Physical targets for rural water supply are construction of shallow well (109 units), deep well (95 units) and developed spring (66 units) in the whole province. A total of 270 units were allocated by the province to the recipient municipalities as shown in Table 8.5.1.

Table 8.5.1 Proposed Number of Facility to be Constructed under ADB-Assisted RW3SP (1998-2001)

Municipality	Class	Shallow Well	Deep Well	Developed Spring	Total
Anahawan	5th	0	10	7	17
Bontoc	5th	1	16	7	24
Hinunangan	4th	0	0	2	2
Hinundayan	4th	0	1	2	3
Libagon	5th	0	0	2	2
Liloan	5th	0	1	0	1
Limasawa	6th	21	2	1	24
Maasin	2nd	4	37	14	55
Macrohon	5th	6	4	7	17
Malitbog	5th	20	1	6	27
Padre Burgos	5th	30	8	5	43
Pintuyan	5th	0	0	3	3
Saint Bernard	5th	0	0	1	1
San Francisco	5th	0	1	1	2
San Juan	5th	1	0	0	1
San Ricardo	5th	0	0	0	0
Silago	5th	7	4	1	12
Sogod	4th	16	3	3	22
Tomas Oppus	5th	3	7	4	14
Provincial Total		109	95	66	270

Current status

Implementation of the project was originally scheduled to commence in 1997 with 5 years implementation period (1997-2001), however, the construction of the facilities has not yet started as of now due to delay of fund release. In addition, delivery of required materials has not completed for the 1st year allocation. Thus, the above physical targets

under the ADB-assisted project may be a major part of the requirements in the medium-term plan (year 2000 - 2004).

Additional population to be served:

The additional population to be served under the ADB-assisted project is assumed at 24,300 persons based on the total number of physical targets (270 units) applying served population of 90 persons per one Level I facility (serving 6 persons/III x 15 IIIs/unit).

(2) Population to be served by target year

Phase I

For urban area, the additional service coverage was estimated by Level III service. For rural area, the population to be served under the ADB-assisted project is the target of rural water supply. The additional service coverage by Level II system was not considered, since Level II systems with untapped springs were not included in the ADB-assisted project.

Phase II

For urban area, the population served by Level I and II facilities in the base year was considered to be absorbed by Level III service aside from the additional service coverage to be estimated by the sector target. For rural area, all existing facilities in Phase I were assumed to be utilized throughout the future.

Table 8.5.2 Population to be Served in Phase I (Water Supply)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population Served in the Base Year			Phase I Coverage (2004)							
					Service Coverage			Additional Population to be Served				
		Level III	Level II	Level I	Total Population	Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Level III	Level II	Level I
Anahawan	Urban	1,483	186	1,669	2,936	2,022	186		2,208	539		539
	Rural	955	1,016	1,306	3,277	2,938	955	1,016	2,321	4,292		1,530
	Total	2,438	1,202	1,306	4,946	5,874	2,977	1,202	2,321	6,500	539	1,530
Bontoc	Urban	1,068	1,012	458	2,538	3,780	1,762	1,012	458	3,232	694	694
	Rural	1,160	5,486	5,590	12,236	19,488	1,160	5,486	7,402	14,048	2,160	2,160
	Total	2,228	6,498	6,048	14,774	23,268	2,922	6,498	7,860	17,280	694	2,160
Hinunangan	Urban	1,226		201	1,427	1,980	1,590		201	1,791	364	362
	Rural	6,097	5,463	5,556	17,116	19,903	6,097	5,463	5,139	16,699		180
	Total	7,323	5,463	5,757	18,543	21,883	7,687	5,463	5,340	18,490	364	544
Hinundayan	Urban	1,270	1,782	615	3,667	5,399	2,262	1,782	615	4,659	992	992
	Rural	2,328	3,990		6,318	5,876	2,328	3,642		5,970		270
	Total	3,598	5,772	615	9,985	11,275	4,590	5,424	615	10,629	992	270
Libagon	Urban	409	300	478	1,187	1,450	409	300	478	1,187		
	Rural	859	5,532	1,247	7,638	8,815	859	5,532	1,194	7,585		180
	Total	1,268	5,832	1,725	8,825	10,265	1,268	5,832	1,672	8,772		180
Liloan	Urban	1,075	40	2,844	3,959	4,726	1,075	40	2,844	3,959		
	Rural	349	3,692	6,916	10,957	11,200	349	3,692	6,129	10,170	90	90
	Total	1,424	3,732	9,760	14,916	15,926	1,424	3,732	8,973	14,129	90	90
Limasawa	Urban			360	1,259	4,012		244		360	244	244
	Rural	721	538					721	2,763	3,484		2,160
	Total	721	898	1,619	5,339	244		721	3,123	4,088	244	2,160
Maasin (Capital)	Urban	10,815	4,948	8,488	24,251	42,311	18,587	4,948	8,488	32,023	7,772	7,772
	Rural	5,210	12,763	2,223	20,196	20,477	5,210	12,231		17,441		4,950
	Total	16,025	17,711	10,711	44,447	62,788	23,797	17,179	8,488	49,464	7,772	4,950
Macrohon	Urban	2,115		3,369	5,484	6,698	2,115		3,369	5,484		
	Rural	797	7,101	2,568	10,466	13,069	797	7,101	3,957	11,855		1,530
	Total	2,912	7,101	5,937	15,950	19,767	2,912	7,101	7,326	17,339		1,530

Table 8.5.2 Population to be Served in Phase I (Water Supply) (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population Served in the Base Year			Phase I Coverage (2004)						Additional Population to be Served		
		Level III	Level II	Total	Total Population	Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Level III	Level II	Level I	Total
Malitbog	Urban	1,240		889	2,129	3,665	1,913	889	2,802	673			673
	Rural	3,352	5,139	8,491	16,360	3,352	7,912	11,264			2,430	2,430	
	Total	1,240	3,352	6,028	10,620	20,025	1,913	3,352	14,066	673		2,430	3,103
	Urban	2,065		302	2,367	3,021	2,065		302	2,367			
Padre Burgos	Rural	1,123	1,226	1,880	4,229	4,792	1,123	1,226	5,498	7,847		3,870	3,870
	Total	3,188	1,226	2,182	6,596	7,813	3,188	1,226	5,800	10,214		3,870	3,870
	Urban	283			283	1,129	490			490	207		207
	Rural	889	2,127		3,016	7,472	889	2,127	3,118	3,234		270	270
Pintuyan	Total	1,172	2,127		3,299	8,601	1,379	2,127	3,118	3,824	207	270	477
	Urban	3,400			3,400	4,559	4,237			4,237	837		837
	Rural	4,976	2,350	7,181	14,507	17,413	4,976	2,350	6,694	14,020		90	90
	Total	8,376	2,350	7,181	17,907	21,972	9,213	2,350	6,694	18,257	837	90	927
San Francisco	Urban	1,844		112	1,956	2,222	1,844		112	1,956			
	Rural	3,049	567	3,616	6,413	6,413	3,049	404	3,453				
	Total	1,844	3,049	679	5,572	8,640	1,844	3,049	516	5,409		180	180
	Urban			1,716	1,716	3,800	698		1,716	2,414	693		693
San Juan (Cabalian)	Rural	4,399	885	5,284	7,278	7,278	4,399	858	5,257			90	90
	Total	4,399	2,601	7,000	11,078	698	4,399	2,574	7,671	698		90	733
	Urban	487		487	695	615			615	123			123
	Rural	1,120	3,991	109	5,220	5,303	1,120	3,069	4,189				
San Ricardo	Total	1,607	3,991	109	5,707	5,998	1,735	3,069	4,804	128			
	Urban	824	384	833	2,041	2,280	824	384	833	2,041			
	Rural	3,390	2,841	845	7,076	7,558	3,390	2,841	1,878	8,109		1,080	1,080
	Total	4,214	3,225	1,678	9,117	9,838	4,214	3,225	2,711	10,150		1,080	1,080
Sogod	Urban	5,583	123		5,706	11,882	7,766	123	7,889	2,183			
	Rural	9,584	3,792	879	14,255	18,896	9,584	3,792	697	14,073		1,980	1,980
	Total	15,167	3,915	879	19,961	30,778	17,350	3,915	697	21,962	2,183		4,163
	Urban	771	342	389	1,502	1,932	771	342	389	1,502			
Tomas Oppus	Rural				8,168	10,089		8,168	961	9,129		1,260	1,260
	Total	771	8,510	389	9,670	12,021	771	8,510	1,350	10,631		1,260	1,260
	Urban	35,928	9,117	21,054	66,129	105,792	51,289	9,117	21,054	81,460	15,331		15,331
	Rural	38,837	31,059	43,429	163,325	207,357	38,837	79,257	54,125	172,219		24,300	24,300
Provincial Total		74,793	90,176	64,483	229,454	313,149	90,126	88,374	75,779	253,679	15,331	24,300	39,631
Total													

Table 8.5.3 Population to be Served in Phase II (Water Supply)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population Served in 2004			Phase II Coverage (2010)								
		Level III	Level II	Level I	Total Population	Service Coverage			Additional Population to be Served				
					Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	
Anahawian	Urban	2,022	186	2,208	2,738	2,601			2,601	579			579
	Rural	935	1,016	2,321	4,292	2,740	955	1,016	2,321	4,292			
	Total	2,977	1,202	2,321	6,500	5,478	3,556	1,016	2,321	6,893	579		579
Bonoc	Urban	1,762	1,012	458	3,232	3,696	3,511			3,511	1,749		1,749
	Rural	1,160	5,486	7,402	14,048	19,056	1,160	5,486	11,076	17,722			3,674
	Total	2,922	6,498	7,860	17,280	22,752	4,671	5,486	11,076	21,233	1,749		3,674
Hinunangan	Urban	1,590		201	1,791	1,963	1,865			1,865	275		275
	Rural	6,097	5,463	5,139	16,699	19,730	6,097	5,463	6,789	18,349			1,650
	Total	7,687	5,463	5,340	18,490	21,693	7,962	5,463	6,789	20,214	275		1,925
Hinundayan	Urban	2,262	1,782	615	4,659	5,608	5,328			5,328	3,066		3,066
	Rural	2,358	3,642		5,970	6,103	2,328	3,642			5,970		
	Total	4,590	5,424	615	10,629	11,711	7,656	3,642		11,298	3,066		3,066
Libagon	Urban	409	300	478	1,187	1,404	1,334			1,334	925		925
	Rural	839	5,532	1,194	7,585	8,536	859	5,532	1,547	7,938			353
	Total	1,238	5,832	1,672	8,772	9,940	2,193	5,532	1,547	9,272	925		353
Liloan	Urban	1,073	40	2,844	3,939	4,483	4,259			4,259	3,184		3,184
	Rural	349	3,692	6,129	10,170	10,624	349	3,692	6,129	10,170			
	Total	1,424	3,732	8,973	14,129	15,107	4,608	3,692	6,129	14,429	3,184		3,184
Limasawa	Urban	244		360	604	1,395	1,325			1,325	1,081		1,081
	Rural		721	2,763	3,484	4,217		721	3,201	3,922			438
	Total	244	721	3,123	4,088	5,612	1,325	721	3,201	5,247	1,081		1,519
Maasin (Capital)	Urban	18,587	4,948	8,488	32,023	41,883	39,789			39,789	21,202		21,202
	Rural	5,210	12,231		17,441	20,270	5,210	12,231	17,440	18,851			1,410
	Total	23,797	17,179	8,488	49,464	62,153	44,999	12,231	17,440	58,640	21,202	1,410	22,612
Macrohon	Urban	2,115		3,369	5,484	6,625	6,294			6,294	4,179		4,179
	Rural	792	7,101	3,957	11,855	12,926	797	7,101	4,123	12,021			166
	Total	2,912	7,101	7,326	17,339	19,551	7,091	7,101	4,123	18,315	4,179		4,345

Table 8.5.3 Population to be Served in Phase II (Water Supply) (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	Area	Population Served in 2004			Phase II Coverage (2010)							
					Service Coverage			Additional Population to be Served				
		Level III	Level II	Level I	Total Population	Level III	Level II	Level I	Total	Level III	Level II	Level I
Malibog	Urban	1,913	889	2,802	3,914	3,718			3,718	1,805		1,805
	Rural	3,352	7,912	11,264	17,470	3,352	12,895		16,247		4,983	4,983
	Total	1,913	3,352	8,801	14,066	21,384	3,718	3,352	19,965	1,805	4,983	6,788
Padre Burgos	Urban	2,065	302	2,367	3,077	2,923			2,923	858		858
	Rural	1,123	1,226	5,498	7,847	4,382	1,123	1,226	5,498	7,847		
	Total	3,188	1,226	5,800	10,214	7,959	4,046	1,226	5,498	10,770	858	858
Pintuyan	Urban	490			490	1,148	1,091			1,091	601	601
	Rural	889	2,127	318	3,334	7,594	889	2,127	4,046	7,062		
	Total	1,379	2,127	318	3,824	8,742	1,980	2,127	4,046	8,153	601	3,728
Saint Bernard	Urban	4,237			4,237	4,643	4,411			4,411	174	174
	Rural	4,976	2,350	6,694	14,020	17,733	4,976	2,350	9,166	16,492		
	Total	9,213	2,350	6,694	18,257	22,376	9,387	2,350	9,166	20,903	174	2,472
San Francisco	Urban	1,844			112	1,956	2,068	1,965			1,965	121
	Rural	3,049	404		3,453	5,973				5,555		2,102
	Total	1,844	3,049	516	5,409	8,041	1,965	3,049	2,506	7,520	121	2,223
San Juan (Cabalian)	Urban	693			1,716	2,414	3,729	3,543			3,543	2,845
	Rural	4,399			858	5,257	7,141	4,399			6,641	1,384
	Total	698	4,399	2,574	7,671	10,870	3,543	4,399	2,242	10,184	2,845	1,384
San Ricardo	Urban	615			615	551	615				615	
	Rural	1,120	3,069		4,189	4,206	1,120	3,069			4,189	
	Total	1,735	3,069		4,804	4,757	1,735	3,069			4,804	
Silago	Urban	824			833	2,041	2,288	2,174			2,174	1,350
	Rural	3,390	2,841		1,878	8,109	7,585	3,390	2,841	1,878	8,109	1,350
	Total	17,350	3,915	697	21,962	30,591	20,804	3,792	4,090	28,686	3,454	3,454
Tomas Oppus	Urban	771			342	389	1,502	1,869	1,776	1,878	10,283	1,350
	Rural				8,168	961	9,129	9,762	8,168	961	9,129	1,005
	Total	771	8,510	1,350	10,631	11,631	1,776	8,168	961	10,905	1,005	1,005
Provincial Total	Urban	51,289	9,117	21,054	81,460	104,892	99,742			99,742	48,453	48,453
	Rural	38,837	79,257	54,123	172,219	205,329	38,837	79,257	197,972		25,753	25,753
	Total	90,126	88,374	73,179	233,679	310,221	138,579	79,257	297,714	48,453	25,753	74,206

Table 8.5.4 Additional Number of Households to be Served in Phase I (Household Toilets)

Name of Municipality	Area	No. of Household Served in the Based Year			Phase I Coverage (2004)									
		Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Total No. of HHs	Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total
Anahawian	Urban	10	567		577	626	10	567		577				
	Rural	5	650		655	644	5	650		655				
	Total	15	1,217		655	1,270	15	1,217		1,232				
Bonoc	Urban	100	585		685	758	100	585		685				
	Rural	50	2,906		2,956	3,829	34	3,336		3,370		430		430
	Total	150	3,491		2,956	4,587	134	3,921		4,055		430		430
Hinunangan	Urban	30	259		289	426	38	345		383		86		94
	Rural	20	4,156		4,176	4,365	20	4,156		4,176				
	Total	50	4,415		4,176	4,791	58	4,201		4,559		86		94
Hinundayan	Urban	45	755		800	1,141	103	924		1,027		58		227
	Rural	17	1,303		1,320	1,229	17	1,303		1,320				
	Total	62	2,058		1,320	2,370	120	2,227		2,347		58		227
Libagon	Urban	4	273		277	290	4	273		277				
	Rural	2	1,695		1,697	1,821	2	1,695		1,697				
	Total	6	1,968		1,697	2,111	6	1,968		1,974				
Liloan	Urban	23	790		813	968	87	784		871		64		64
	Rural	8	2,344		2,352	2,363	8	2,344		2,352				
	Total	31	3,134		2,352	3,331	95	3,128		3,223		64		64
Limasawa	Urban	234			234	274	23	222		247		25		25
	Rural	706			706	805		709		709		3		3
	Total	940			706	1,080	25	931		956		25		28
Maasin (Capital)	Urban	140	4,047		4,187	8,742	737	7,981		7,988		3,034		3,687
	Rural	45	5,361		5,406	4,338	45	5,361		5,406				
	Total	185	9,408		5,406	13,080	832	12,442		13,274		3,034		2,687
Macrohon	Urban	1,130			1,130	1,410	127	1,142		1,269		127		139
	Rural	2,317			2,317	2,706	24	2,357		2,381		24		64
	Total	3,447			2,317	4,116	151	3,499		3,650		151		203

Table 8.5.4 Additional Number of Households to be Served in Phase I (Household Toilets) (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	No. of Household Served in the Based Year				Phase I Coverage (2004)				Additional No. of HHs to be Served			
	Area	Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Household Coverage				Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total
						Total No. of HHs	Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry			
Malibog	Urban	40	476		516	713	64	578		642	24	102
	Rural		2,489		2,489	3,081		2,711		2,711		222
	Total	40	2,965		2,489	3,794	64	3,289		3,353	24	348
Padre Burgos	Urban	18	166		184	578	52	468		520	34	336
	Rural	4	982		986	938	4	982		986		
	Total	22	1,148		986	1,516	56	1,450		1,506	34	302
Pintuyan	Urban		142		142	222	20	180		200	20	38
	Rural		1,347		1,347	1,423		1,347		1,347		
	Total		1,489		1,489	1,645	20	1,527		1,547	20	38
Saint Bernard	Urban	69	545		614	946	85	766		851	16	221
	Rural	298	2,794		3,092	3,518	31	3,065		3,096		271
	Total	367	3,339		3,092	4,464	116	3,831		3,947	16	508
San Francisco	Urban	26	360		386	488	44	395		439	18	35
	Rural	9	1,349		1,358	1,411	9	1,349		1,358		
	Total	35	1,709		1,358	1,899	53	1,744		1,797	18	53
San Juan (Cabalian)	Urban	50	450		500	835	75	677		752	25	227
	Rural		1,026		1,026	1,589		1,398		1,398		
	Total	50	1,476		1,026	2,424	75	2,075		2,150	25	599
San Ricardo	Urban	118		113	153	14	124		138	14	6	20
	Rural		1,286		1,286	1,056		1,286		1,286		
	Total	1,404		1,286	1,406	1,209	14	1,410		1,424	14	6
Siquito	Urban		430		430	485	44	393		437	44	44
	Rural		1,595		1,595	1,636		1,595		1,595		
	Total		2,025		1,595	2,121	-44	1,988		2,032	44	44
Sogod	Urban	45	1,361		1,406	2,420	218	1,960		2,178	173	599
	Rural	19	2,748		2,767	3,831	34	3,339		3,373	151	591
	Total	64	4,109		2,767	6,251	252	5,299		5,551	183	1,373
Tomas Oppus	Urban	11	368		379	388	11	368		379		
	Rural		1,996		2,032	2,080	36	1,996		2,032		
	Total	47	2,364		2,032	2,468	47	2,364		2,411		
Provincial Total	Urban	611	13,056		13,667	21,863	1,908	17,832		19,740	1,297	6,123
	Rural	513	39,050		39,563	42,666	269	40,979		41,248	39	1,929
	Total	1,124	52,106		53,220	64,529	2,177	58,811		60,988	1,536	6,760

Table 8.5.5 Additional Number of Households to be Served in Phase II (Household Toilets)

Name of Municipality	Area	No. households Served in 2004			Phase II Coverage (2010)					
		Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Total No. of HHs	Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total
Anahawian	Urban	10	567		577	685	326	325		651
	Rural	5	650		655	685	5	650		655
	Total	15	1,217		1,232	1,370	331	975		1,306
	Urban	100	585		685	924	439	439		878
Bontoc	Rural	34	3,336		3,370	4,764	886	3,545		4,431
	Total	134	3,921		4,055	5,688	1,325	3,984		852
	Urban	38	345		383	491	233	233		5309
	Rural	20	4,156		4,176	4,933	918	3,670		4,588
Hinunangan	Total	58	4,501		4,559	5,424	1,151	3,903		5,054
	Urban	103	924		1,027	1,402	666	666		1,332
	Rural	17	1,303		1,320	1,526	284	1,135		1,419
	Total	120	2,227		2,347	2,928	950	1,801		2,751
Libagon	Urban	4	273		277	361	167	166		333
	Rural	2	1,695		1,697	2,134	397	1,583		1,985
	Total	6	1,968		1,974	2,485	564	1,754		2,318
	Urban	87	784		871	1,121	533	532		1,065
Liloan	Rural	8	2,344		2,352	2,656	349	2,121		2,470
	Total	95	3,128		3,223	3,777	882	2,653		3,535
	Urban	25	222		247	349	166	166		332
	Rural	709			709	1,054		980		980
Limasawa	Total	25	931		956	1,403	166	1,146		1,312
	Urban	787	7,081		7,868	10,471	4,974	4,973		9,947
	Rural	45	5,361		5,406	5,068	45	5,361		5,406
	Total	832	12,442		13,274	15,539	5,019	10,334		15,353
Maasin (Capital)	Urban	127	1,142		1,269	1,656	787	786		1,573
	Rural	24	2,357		2,381	3,232	601	2,405		3,006
	Total	151	3,499		3,650	4,888	1,388	3,191		4,579
										1,237
										48
										1,285

Table 8.5.5 Additional Number of Households to be Served in Phase II (Household Toilets) (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	No. households Served in 2004					Phase II Coverage (2010)					
	Area	Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Total No. of HHs	Flush	Pour Flush	VIP/Dry	Total	Additional No. of HHs to be Served
Malibtug	Urban	64	578		642	979	465	465		930	401
	Rural		2,711			4,368		4,062			1,351
	Total	64	3,289		3,353	5,347	465	4,527		4,992	401
											1,351
Padre Burgos	Urban	52	468		520	769	366	365		731	314
	Rural	4	982		986	1,221	227	909		1,136	223
	Total	56	1,450		1,506	1,990	593	1,274		1,867	537
											537
Pintuyan	Urban	20	180		200	287	137	136		273	117
	Rural		1,347		1,347	1,899	353	1,413		1,766	353
	Total	20	1,527		1,547	2,186	490	1,549		2,039	470
											470
Saint Bernard	Urban	85	766		851	1,161	552	551		1,103	467
	Rural	31	3,065		3,096	4,433	825	3,298		4,123	794
	Total	116	3,831		3,947	5,594	1,377	3,849		5,226	1,261
											1,261
San Francisco	Urban	44	395		439	517	246	245		491	202
	Rural	9	1,349		1,358	1,493	9	1,379		1,388	30
	Total	53	1,744		1,797	2,010	255	1,624		1,879	202
											202
San Juan (Cabalian)	Urban	75	677		752	912	443	442		885	368
	Rural		1,398		1,398	1,785		1,660		1,660	262
	Total	75	2,075		2,150	2,717	443	2,102		2,545	368
											262
San Ricardo	Urban	14	124		138	138	14	124		138	
	Rural		1,286		1,286	1,052		1,286		1,286	
	Total	14	1,410		1,424	1,190	14	1,410		1,424	
											228
Silago	Urban	44	393		437	572	272	271		543	
	Rural		1,595		1,595	1,896	353	1,410		1,763	353
	Total	44	1,988		2,032	2,468	625	1,681		2,306	581
											581
Sogod	Urban	218	1,960		2,178	2,953	1,403	1,402		2,805	1,185
	Rural		3,339		3,373	4,695	873	3,493		4,366	839
	Total	252	5,299		5,551	7,648	2,276	4,895		7,171	2,024
											2,024
Tomas Oppus	Urban	11	368		379	467	222	222		444	211
	Rural		1,996		2,032	2,441	36	2,234		2,270	238
	Total	47	2,364		2,411	2,908	258	2,456		2,714	211
											211
Provincial Total	Urban	1,908	17,832		19,740	26,225	12,411	12,509		24,920	10,503
	Rural	269	40,979		41,248	51,335	6,161	42,599		43,760	8,754
	Total	2,177	58,811		60,988	77,560	18,572	55,108		73,680	19,257

Table 8.5.6 Additional Number of Public School Students to be Served in Phases I and II (School Toilets)

Name of Municipality	Std. No. of Public School Student that can be Served in the Base Year (1998)	Phase I Coverage (2004)			Projected Number of Public School Students in 2010	Additional No. of Public School Students to be Served	Phase II Coverage (2010)	
		Projected No. of Public School Student in 2004	Public School Students Coverage	Additional No. of Public School Student to be Served			Public School Students Coverage	Additional No. of Public School Students to be Served
Anahawan	1,189	1,114	1,114	(75)	1,040	1,040		
Bontoc	3,600	6,603	4,500	900	6,457	6,134	1,634	
Hinunangan	4,600	5,098	4,705	105	5,054	4,801	96	
Himundayan	1,800	2,495	2,140	340	2,591	2,461	321	
Libagon	2,320	2,464	2,371	51	2,386	2,267		
Liloan	4,333	3,728	3,728	(605)	3,536	3,536		
Limasawa	1,200	1,375	1,359	159	1,445	1,373	14	
Masin (Capital)	9,360	14,130	11,685	2,325	13,988	13,289	1,604	
Macrohon	4,000	4,678	4,296	296	4,627	4,396	100	
Malibog	3,280	4,038	3,830	550	4,582	4,353	523	
Padre Burgos	1,120	1,879	1,576	456	1,914	1,818	242	
Pintuyan	1,668	1,834	1,706	38	1,981	1,882	176	
Saint Bernard	4,641	4,886	4,741	100	4,976	4,727		
San Francisco	2,160	2,130	2,360	200	1,762	1,762		
San Juan (Caballian)	1,920	2,709	2,289	369	2,805	2,665	376	
San Ricardo	2,260	1,694	1,694	(566)	1,277	1,277		
Siago	2,102	2,273	2,149	47	2,407	2,287	138	
Sogod	5,760	7,642	6,801	1,041	7,149	6,792		
Tomas Oppus	3,056	3,118	3,456	400	3,017	3,017		
Provincial Total	60,369	73,888	66,500	6,131	72,994	69,877	5,224	

Table 8.5.7 Additional Number of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets in Phase I and II

Name of Municipality	Type	Coverage in Base Year (1998)			Phase I Coverage (2004)			Phase I Coverage (2010)		
		No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	No. of PU with Sanitary Facilities	No. of PU with Toilets	Add'l. No. of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	Add'l. No. of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	Add'l. No. of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets
Anahawian	Public Market	1	1	1			1		1	1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal						1		1	1
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1			1		1	1
Bontoc	Total	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Public Market	1	1	1			1		1	1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Hinuntangan	Parks/Playground	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Total	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Public Market	1	1	1			1		1	1
Hinundayan	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Parks/Playground	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Total	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Libagon	Public Market	1	1	1			1		1	1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	1			1		1	1
	Parks/Playground	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Liloan	Total	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Public Market	1	1	1			1		1	1
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	1			1		1	1
Limasawa	Parks/Playground	1	1	1			1		1	1
	Total	1	1	1			1		1	1
	Public Market	1	1	1			1		1	1
Bus/Jeepney Terminal							2	2	2	2
	Parks/Playground	2	2	2			2	2	2	2
Total		2	2	2			2	2	2	2

Table 8.5.7 Additional Number of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets in Phase I and II (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	Type	Coverage in Base Year (1998)			Phase I Coverage (2004)			Phase I Coverage (2010)		
		No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	Add'l. No. of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	Add'l. No. of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	
Massin (Capital)	Public Market	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	3
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1						1
	Total	5	5	6	1	6	6	6	6	6
Macrohon	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal									
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1		1		1		1
	Total	1	1	1		1		1		1
Maitigog	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal									
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1		1		1		1
	Total	2	2	3		3		3		3
Padre Burgos	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal									
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1		1		1		1
	Total	3	3	3		3		3		3
Pintuyan	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal									
	Parks/Playground									
	Total					1		1		1
Saint Bernard	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal									
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1		1		2		2
	Total	2	2	4		1		4		4
San Francisco	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal									
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1		1		1		1
	Total	3	3	3		3		3		3

Table 8.5.7 Additional Number of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets in Phase I and II (Cont'd)

Name of Municipality	Type	Coverage in Base Year (1998)			Phase I Coverage (2004)			Phase I Coverage (2010)		
		No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	Add'l No. of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Toilets Facilities	Add'l No. of Public Utilities with Sanitary Toilets	No. of PU with Sanitary Toilets	
San Juan (Cabalian)	Public Market	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	Total	3	3	3		3	3	3	3	
San Ricardo	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal									
	Parks/Playground									
	Total									
Silago	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	Parks/Playground	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	Total	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	
Sogod	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	Parks/Playground									
	Total	3	3	3		4	1	4	4	
Tomas Oppus	Public Market									
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	Parks/Playground									
	Total	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
Provincial Total	Public Market	17	17	21	4	21	23	2	23	
	Bus/Jeepney Terminal	9	9	12	3	12	12	12	12	
	Parks/Playground	13	13	13		13	13	13	13	
	Total	39	39	46	7	46	48	2	48	