III. Savannah formation

III. A. Moderately tall paddy-like savannah

III. A. 1. a. (1). Moderately tall tropical paddy-like savannah mix with evergreen drought resistant shrub

Imperata cylindrica community and Thysanolena maxima, Eupatorium odoratum, representative of Asteraceae. Shrub are principally Mimosa pudica, Rhodomyrtus tomentosa, Breynia fruticosa, representative of Rubiaceae, Euphorbiacea...

- III. B. Non-paddy savannah formation
- III. B. J. Tropical non-paddy savannah without drought shrub.
- III. B. 1. a. Tropical non-paddy savannah without drought shrub.

III. B. 1. A. (1). Tropical non-paddy savannah without drought shrub on degenerated or strong stamped soil

Chrysopogon aciculatus, Cynodon dactylon.... communities. On the uncultivated soil, toad sides, crop cultivated area.

5.1.2 Inventory of plant species

5.1.2a. List of precious woody species and precious gene resources

- Allophylus leviscens (Sapindaceae)
- Annamocarya sinensis (Juglandaceae).
- Chukrasia tabularis (Meliaceae).
- Cycas inermis (Cycadaceae)
- Dalbergia balansae (Fabaccae).
- Erythrophleum fordii (Caesalpiniaceae).
- Fissistigma tonkinensis (Annonaccae)
- Garcinia fagraoides (Clusiaceae).
- Machilus chinensis (Lauraceae).
- Madhuca pasquieri (Sapotaceae).
- Markhamia sp. (Bignoniaceae).
- Markhamia stipulata (Bignoniaceae).
- Najeia fleuryi (Podocarpaceae).
- Planchonella obovata (Sapotaceae).
- Tsoogiodendron odorum (Magnoliaceae).
- Vatica mangachapoi (Dipterocarpaceae).
- Vatica subglabra (Dipterocarpaceae).

5.1.2b. List of endangered species listed in the Red Data Book of Vietnam

- Annamocarya sinensis (Juglandaceae).
- Ardisia silvestris (Myrsinaceae).
- Chukrasia tabularis (Meliaceae).
- Cibotium barometz (Cyatheaceae).
- Cinnamomum partheroxylon (Lauraceae).
- Cunninghamia lanceolata (Taxodiaccae).
- Cycas balansae (Cycadaceae).
- Madhuca pasquierri (Sapotaccae).

- Morinda offcinalis (Rubiaceae).
- Murraya tetramera (Rutaccae).
- Najeia feuryi (Podocarpaceae).
- Psilotum nudum (Psilotaceae).
- Sasa japonica (Poaceae).
- Smilax glabra (Smilacaceae).
- Smilax petelotii (Smilacaccae).
- Stemona xaxorum (Stemonaccae).
- Strophanthus divaricatus (Apocynaceae).
- Strychnos cathayensis (Loganiaccae).
- Thysanotus chinensis (Asphodelaceae).

5.1.2c. List of species

In this list, families and species are arranged in alphabet order. In each species, we would like to introduce scientific name, Vietnamese name, distribution, values and state according to Red Data Book of Vietnam (1996).

Notation:

- Mainland: Uong Bi, Hoanh Bo, Cam Pha, Bai Chay, Hon gai

- Islands : Cat Ba island, islands in the Ha Long and Bai Tu Long bays.

Distribution sign:

UB: Uong Bi HB:Hoanh Bo CP: Cam Pha
BC: Bai Chay HG: Hon Gai CB: Cat Ba island
BT: Islands on Bai Tu Long bay HL: Island on Ha Long bay LC: Long Chau island

Uses sign:

B: Edible bulb Br: Making broom Bt: Do betel Bv: Beverage C: castle food Ca: Making cake Cs: Uses for construction and making

house
D: Dye E: Essential oil F: Fruit

D: Dye E: Essential oil F: Fruit
Fd: Food plant Fi: Fibre Fl: Good smell flower
Fw: Silk worm food G: Green manure H: Making handicraft good

Ht: Making hat K: Knitting L: Latex

Le: Edible leave M: Medicine Mp: Precious medicine
O: Ornamental plant Oi: Oil Pe: Prevent crosion

Pp: Making paper Ps: Prevent sand, win and wave

Pr: Protect soil R: Making rope S: Shadow plant
Sd: Edible seed Sm: Representative of submergence mountain forest
Sp: Spice vegetable St: Starch Su: Making sugar

T: Tobacco Th: Thatching V: Vegetable W: Wood Wp: Precious wood Wg: Good wood

Wf: Fire wood Ws: Fruit to wash Wv: Weaving carpet and mat

Taxon	Distrib Mainland	utuion Islands	Uses
Divis, 1. Magnoliophyta	Maintaild	Istands	
Class, I. Magnoliopsida			
Fam. 1. Acanthaceae			
1. Codonacanthus pauciflorus (Ness) Ness Asystasia	1165		
pauciflora Ness	UB		
2. Justicia gendarussa Burm. f.		CB	M
3. Justicia sp.		CB	M
4. Peristrophe sp.		CB	
5. Rhinnacanthus calcaratus Ness		CB	Y
6. Strobilanthes acrocephalus T. Anders		<u>CB</u>] M
7. Strobilanthes sp.		CB	
Fam. 2. Aceraceae		СВ	
1. Acer oblongium Wall.		CB	34
2. Acer sp. Fam.3, Actinidiaceae		XD	l
1. Saurauja fasciculata Wall.	нв, ср		
Fam. 4. Alangiaceae			
1. Alangium chinense (Lour.) HarmStylidium chinense		00	1
Lour.	HB, CP	СВ	С
2. Alangium salvifolium (L. f.) Wang _ Grenia salvifolia L. f.		СВ	M,C
Fam. 5. Amaranthaceae			
1. Aebyranthes aspera L.	HB, CP, HG		M
2. Alternanthera sessilis (L.) Br. ex Rocoi. et Schult.	HB	СВ	M,V
Gomphrena sesilis 1.			1
3. Amaranthus lividus L	UB, HB, CP	CB	C,V
4. Amaranthus spinosus L.	UB, HB, CP, HG	CB CB	M,C,V V
5. Amaranthus sp. 6. Celosia argentea L.	СР	C8	M,O
7. Deeringia amaranthoides (Lank.) Merr Achyranthes			
amaranthoides Lank.		CB	M
Fam.6. Anacardiaceae			
1. Allespondia lakonensis (Pierre) Stapf. Spondias lakonensis		СВ	W,M,F
Pierre	and the second section of the section of		44,16171.
2. Bonea sp.		CB	
3. Canarium album (Lour.) RaeusPimelia alba Lour.	UB, HB, CP	CB	W,M,F,L
4. Canarium tonkinensis Engl.		CB	W,M,C
5. Canarium trandenum Đại & Jack.	СР	СВ	W,F
Dracontomelum duperreanum Pierre Drymicarpus racemosus Hook.		CB	w,r
8. Mangifera foetida Lour.		CB	M,F
9. Mangifera minor Blume	НG		F
10. Rhus javanica L	UB, HB, CP		М
11. Spondias takonensis.		СВ	
12. Spondias pinnata (L. f.) KurzMangifera pinnata L. f.		CB	M,F
Fam.7. Annonaceae			
1. Alphonsea squamosa Fin. et Gagnep.		CB	
2. Alphonsea sp1.		CB	
3. Alphonsea sp2.		CB	
4. Annona glabra L.	l liG		.
S. Annona squamosa L.		CB CB	<u>F</u>
Desmos chinensis Lour. Desmos cochichinensis Lour.	HB	CB CB	M
8. Desmos pedunculosus (A. DC.) Ban var. tonkinensis Ban	1		1
Unona pedunculosa A. DC.	IIB	,	M
9. Fissistigma latifolium (Dun.) Metr Unona latifolia Dun.	UB	BT	-
10. Fissistigma polyanthoides (DC) Mert Melodorum			
polyanthoides DC.	HG, CP		. [
11. Pissistigma tonkinense (Fin. & Gagnep.) Mcrr.	UB		
Melodorum tonkinense Fin. & Gagnep.	J		
12. Melodorum sp.		CB	
13. Miliusa balansae Fin. et Gagnep.	1	CB	<u>l W</u>

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Taxon	Distribu Mainland	atuion Islands	Uses
14. Miliusa filipes.		CB	
15. Miliusa sp.		CB	
16. Polyalthia memoralis DC.	11B		
17. Polyalthia sp.		CB	
18. Uyaria boniana Fin. et. Gagnep.		CB	
19. Uvaria cordata (Dun.) Wall. ex Alton Guatteria cordata Dun.		CB] 1
20. Uvaria crinita Desv.		СВ	
21. Uvaria Iagopodioides (L.) Derd, et DC.		CB	- <u>S</u>
Fam.8, Aplaceae			
1. Anothum graveolens 1.		СВ	M,V
2. Centella asiatica (L.) UrbHydrocotyle asiatica L.	нв	CB	M,V
3. Chidium monnieri (L.) Cuss _ Selium monnieri L.		CB	M,V
4. Coriandrum sativum L.		CB	M,V
5. Daneus carota		CB	M,V
6. Eryngium foetidum L		CB	M,V
7. Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides Lamk.	UB		M
Fam.9, Apocynaceae			
1. Alstonia scholaris (L.) R. BrEchites scholaris L.		CB	W,M
2. Allyxia kongtumensis Ly.	LHB		
3. Edysanthera rosea Hook.		CB	M,V
4. Holarrhena pubescens (Buch Ham.) Wall, ex G. Don.		CB	
5. Melodinus annamensis Pitard		CB	M,C
6. Melodinus tournier Pierre ex Spire.		CB	C
7. Nerium edoratum Seand	HG		M,O
8. Plumeria acytifolia (Ait.) Woods.		CB	M,F
9. Plunoria rubra 1.	. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	CB CB	M,O
10. Strophanthus divaricatus (Lour.) Hook, et Forr. 11. Wrightia annamensis Eberh, et Dub.		СВ	W,M
12. Wrightia pubescens R. Br. subsp. lanati Blume		CB	44,141
Fam. 10. Aquifoliaceae		CB	
1. Ilex honbaensis	* * * * * * *	СВ	
2. Hex rotunda Thunb.		CB	M
3. Ilex wightiana Wall, var. cuspidata Locs.	โบธ	-2.7/	
4. Ilex sp.		CB	
Fam.11. Araliaceae			
1. Aralia armanta (Wall. ex G. Don) Seem. Panax armatum		СВ	M,V
Wall ex G. Don.		CO	N1, V
2. Brassaiopsis variabilis Shang.		CH, CB	
3. Polyscias fruticosa Harms.	HB, CP, HG	СВ	M,O
4. Schefflera octophylla (Lour.) Harms Aralia octophylla		СВ	W,M
Sour.			
5. Schefflera pesavis Viguier.	СР	CB	M
Fam.12. Asclepiadaceae	***************************************	СВ	
Gymnanthera nitida R. Br. Hoya balansa Cost	нв	HIL LCB	M
Troya baransa Cest Streptocaulon griffithii Hook, f.	HB, CP	CB	
4. Telesma cordata (Burm. L.) MenAsclepias cordata Burm.		(B	
f. Tercoma Circulata (Bonni: 1.) Bien/Berepius Cornatti Bunni.		CB	M,V
5. Toxocarpus ovalifolius Tsang		СВ	
Fam.13. Asteraceae			
1. Ageratum conygoides L.	UB, HB, CP, HG	[M
2. Artemisia capillaris Thunb.		CB	
3. Artemisia vulgaris L		CB	M,V
4. Artemisia sp.		СВ	M,V
5. Bidens pilesa L.	UB, HB, CP, HG	СВ	M
6. Blumea balsamifera (L.) DCConyza balsamifera L.		СВ	M,E
7. Blumea fistulosa (Roxb.) Kurz.		СВ	M
8. Blumea lanceolaria (Roxb.) Druce Conyza lanceolata		СВ	М
Roxb.		\\D	
9. Blumea martiniana Van		CB	

Taxon	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	utuion	Uses
	Mainland	Islands	
10. Eclipta alba (L.) Hassk	HB, CP, HG		M
11. Frigeron canadense	IIB		
12. Elephantopus scaber L.	UB, HB, CP	CB	M
13. Emilia sonchifolia (L.) DCCacalia sonchifolia l.		CB	M,V
14. Eupatorium odoratum f.	Commonly grow		E,G
15. Eupatorium yapana Vent.	HB, HG		M
16. Grassocephalum erepidioides (Benth.) S. MooreGynura crepioides Benth.		СВ	M,V
17. Lactuca indica L.		CB	M
18.Parthenium hysterophorus L.		CB	M
19. Pluchea indica (L.) Less. Bacchris indica L.		CB	M,V
20. Pluchea pteropoda Hemsl.	Cb	CB	M
21. Senecio sp.		CB	
	CP		
22. Sigesbeckia orientalis L 23. Spilanthes paniculata Wall. ex DC. 24. Toyotta paula L		СВ	M
24. Tagetts patula L.		CB	M,O
25. Vernonia arborea BuchHam.		CB	M
26. Wedelia chinensis (Osb.) Merr.		CB	M
27. Xanthium inacquilaterum DC.	НВ, СР	СВ	M
Fam.14. Balsaminaceae			1
1. Impatiens claviger Hook, f.	118	CB	
Fam. 15. Basellaceae			
1. Basella alba L		СВ	M,V
Fam.16, Begoniaceae			
1. Begonia boisiana Gagnep.		III	
2. Begonia sp.	нв	CB	M
Fam. 17. Bignoniaceae			
1. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. ex Schum. Spathodea		СВ	W.
stipulata Wall.		CB	Wp
2. Markhania sp.		CB	Wp
3. Oroxylum indicum (L.) Benth. ex Kurz Bignonia indica L.	HB, CP		W,M
Fam.18, Bombacaceae			
1. Bombax ceiba L.		CB	W,M
Fam. 19. Boraginaceae			
1. Ehretia asperula Zoll. & Mor.		Hr	
2. Heliotropium indicum L.		[CB	M
Fam.20. Brassicaceae			
1. Brassica chinensis L	HB, HG, CB (cultivated)		M,V
4.0	HB, HG	Co	MW
2. Brassica Juneea (L) Czern. et Coss.	(cultivated)	LB	M,V
2 Burden demand and contests I	DB, HG	СВ	v
3. Brassica oleracea L. var. capitata L.	(cultivated)		
d Perceios alexanon I une hotestic I	HB, HG	СВ	V
4. Brassica oleracea L. var. botrytis L.	(cultivated)	C-D	
5. Brassica oleracea L. var. caulorapa L.	HB, HG	CB	lv
5. Brassica oferacea 1. var. cautorapa 1.	(cultivated)		
6. Nasturtium officinale R. Br.	HB, HG	CB	lv
O. Nasturium officinale A. Dr.	(cultivated)		
7. Raphanus sativus L.	HB, HG	CB	lv
	(cultivated)		-1
Fam.21. Caesalpiniaceae			
1. Bauhinia championii (Benth.) Benth.		CB	
2. Bauhinia corymbosa Roxb, ex DC.		CB	
3. Bauhinia touranensis Gagnep.		CB	
4. Caesalpinia bonduc (L.) Roxb Guilandia bonduc L.		CB	_ _M
5. Caesalpinia crista L		CB	
6. Caesalpinia latisiliqua (Cavan) Hatt Bauhinia latisiliqua		СВ	
Cavan.			[
7. Cassia occidentalis L.		CB	_ <u>_M</u>
8. Cassia siamea Lamk.	<u> </u>	CB	

	Distr	ibutaion	
Taxon	Mainland	Islands	Uses
9. Cassia tora 1.	HB, CP		M
10. Erythrophlocum fordii Oliv.	HB, CP	CB	Wp
11. Gleditsia australis Hemsl. ex Porb. et Hemsl.		CB	M
12. Pelthophorum dasyrchachis (Miq.) Kurz Caesalpinia	нв, ср	СВ	w
dasyrrhachis Miq			
13. Pelthophorum pterocarpum (DC.) Back. exHeyne Inga		CB	W
pterocarpa DC			w,o
14. Saraca indica	CP		
Fam. 22. Campanulaceae	UB	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	
1. Lobelia griffithii Hook. f. & Thoms.	96		
Fam. 23, Capparaceae 1. Capparis cantonensis Lour.		CB	
A Committee of the comm	UB		v
Cappans tonkinensis Gagnep. Cleome sp.	. ~	CB	М
4. Crateva mangna (Lour.) DC Capparis magna Lour.		СВ	v
5. Stixis fasciculata (King) Gagnep Roydsia fasciculata			M
King.		CB	M
6. Stixis suaveolens (Roxb.) PierreRoydsia suaveolers Roxb.		CB	М
Fam.24. Caricaceae			
1. Carica papaya L.	Commonly culti-	vated	M,F
Fam. 25. Casuarinaceae			
1. Casuarina equisetifolia Forest.	Commonly culti	vated	Wf, W,Ps
Fam. 26. Celastraceae			
1. Euonymus eochinchinensis Pierre var. tonkinensis Pitard	UB		
2. Gymnosporia diversifolia Maxim.		1111.	, <u> </u>
Fam.27. Chenopodiaceae			
1. Chenopodium ambrosioides L.	CB		M,V
2. Suaeda maritima (L.) Dum.	HB, CP		<u>C</u>
Fam.28. Clusiaceae			
Calophyllum balansae Pitard.		CB	
2. Garcinia bonii	.]	CB	F
3. Garcinia cowa Roxb.		<u>CB</u>	
4. Garcinia fagraoides A. Chev.		<u>CB</u>	Wp
5. Garcinia multiflora Cham. ex Benth.	HB		F
6. Garcinia oblongifolia Cham, ex Benth.	I HB		. F
Fam. 29. Combretaceae		CB	F
1. Combretum latifolium Blume		CB	
2. Combretum sp.	нG	CD	
Lumnitzera racconosa Willd Quisqualis indica L.		CB	м
5. Terminalia catappo L	Commonly cult		w,s
Fam.30. Connaraceae	Commean	1	
1, Connarus sp.	118		
2. Cnestis palata (Lour.) Merr Thysanus palata Lour.		СВ	М
3. Rourea minor (Gaertn.) Leenh. Aegiceras minus Gaertn.	UB, HB		M
Fam.31. Convolvulaceae			
1. Argyreia acuta Lour.	нG		M
2. Argyreia sp.	.	CB	
3. Ipomoca batatas (L.) Poir.	HB, HG	СВ	Fd,C
4. Ipomoca digitata L.		HL.	M
5. Ipomoca involucrata Beauv.	UB	СВ	· ·
6. Ipomoca pescaprae (L) Sweet Convolvulus pescaprae L.		CB	M
7. Ipomoca pulorella Benth.		СВ	
8. Ipomoca tritoba L.		CB	
9. Jacquemonta paniculata (Burm. f.) Hallier f Ipomoed	1	СВ	V
paniculata Burm. f.	_		
10. Merremia hederacea (Burm. f.) Hall. f Evolvulus	5 1	CB	M,V
hederaceus Burm, f.			
11. Merremia hirta (L.) MerrConvolvulus hirtus L.	IIG		
12. Merremia petaloidea (Choisy) Burk Ipomoea petaloidea	^z UB		1
Choisy.			1

	Distrib	utuian	
Taxon	Mainland 1	Islands	Uses
13. Merremia quinata (R. Br.) Ooststr Ipomoea quinata R.		HL	
Br. 14. Merremia subsessilis (Courch. & Gagnep.) N. T. Nhan	UB	СВ	
Ipomoea subsessilis Courch. & Gagnep.			
15. Merremia vitifolia (Burm. f.) Hall. f Convolvulus vitifolia Burm. f.		CB	
16. Pharbitis nil (L.) ChoisyConvosulus nil 1.		CB	
17. Xenostegia tridentata (L.) Austin & StaplesConvolvulus	UB, BC		M
tridentatus .			· · · · · · ·
Fam.32. Crassulaceae 1. Kalanchoe pinnata (Lamk.) Pers.	11B	СВ	M
Fam.33. Cucurbitaceae			
1. Cucurbita meschata (Duch, ex Lamk.) Poir Cucurbita		СВ	EOi
pepo L. var. moschata Łamk. 2. Cucurbita pepo L.	HG	ČB	F
3. Gomphogyne cissiformis Griff.		CB	
4. Lagenaria siceraria (Mol.) Stand. Cucurbita siceraria Mol.		CB	M,F
5. Luffa cylindrica (L.) Reem. Momordica cylindrica L.		CB (cultivated) CB	M,F F,C
6. Zehneria indica (Lour.) Kraudren Mecothria indica Lour. Fam.34. Cuscutaceae		**************************************	
1. Cuscuta hygrophilae Hw.	HB	CB	M
Fam.35. Daphniphyllaceae		CB	Oi
1. Daphniphyllum atrobadium Coin. et Merr.	IIB	CB	91
Fam.36. Dilleniaceae 1. Dillenia turbinata Fin. et Gagnep.		СВ	
2. Tetracera scandens Merr.	HB, HG		
Fam. 37. Dipterocarpaceae			
1. Hopea chinensis (Merr.) HandMazz Shorea chinensis Merr.	UB, HB, CP, HG	СВ	W
2. Hopea hongaynensis Tard	HB		
3. Vatica cinerea King	111B		
Vatica mangachapoi Blanco subsp. obtusifolia (Elmer.) Alston. V. obtusifolia Elmer		CB	Wp
5. Vatica oderata (Griff.) Sym.	HB, CP		
6. Vatica subglabra Merr.	CP		. Wg
Fam.38, Ebenaceae 1. Diespyres eriantha Champ. ex Benth.		CB	
Fam.39. Elacagnaceae			
1. Elaeagnus bonii Leconite		CB	
2. Elaeagnus confera Roxb.		CB	M
Fam.40. Elaeocarpaceae 1. Elaeocarpus dubius		СВ	
2. Elacocarpus floribundus Blume	HG		W
3. Elaeocarpus griffithii (Wight) A. Gray _ Monocera griffithii	i	СВ	w
Wight 4. Eleaccarpus hainanensis (Oliv.)		СВ	
5. Eleaccarpus sylvestris (Lour.) Poir Adenodus sylvestris		СВ	
Lour.		СВ	
6. Eleaccarpus spl.		СВ	
7. Eleaocarpus sp2. Fam.41. Ericaceae			
1. Rhododendron sp.		CB	
2. Vaccinium bracteatum Thumb.	118		1
Fam.42. Euphorbiaceae 1. Acalypha australis L		CB	0
2. Alchornea rugosa (Lour.) MuellArg Cladodes rugosa	a IIB	СВ	M,Fi
Lour.			M
4. Alchornea trevioides (Benth.) MuellArg 5. Antidesma bunius (L.) Spreng. Stilago bunius 1.	нв	СВ	M,F
Antidesma dumus (L.) Spreng. Strago ounius 1. Antidesma chonmon Gagnep.	HB		
7. Antidesma spl.		СВ	

Тэхоп	Distribe Mainland	utuion Islands	Uses
8. Antidesma sp2.		CB	
9. Aporosa microcalyx Hassk.	HB, HG	CB	Wf
10. Aporosa sp.		CB	```
11. Baccaurea ramiflora Lour.		CB	M,F
12. Breynia fruticosa (1.) Hook. f.	CP	.7177	***************************************
13. Bridelia coriacca Beille	HB		
14. Bridelia monoica var lancaefolia MuellArg.		CB	
15. Bridelia parvifolia O. Kuntze.		CB	
16. Cleistanthus myrianthus (Hassk.) Kurz. Nanopetalum			
myrianthum Hassk.		CB	W
17. Croton caryocarpus Croiz.	HB		
18. Croton eberhardtii Gagnep.	HB		
19. Croton tiglium L.	****	СВ	M
20. Croton spl.		CB	. 194
21. Croton sp2.		CB	
22. Deutzianthus chinensis Benth.		CB	
22. Deutylandius Chinesiss Echil.			
23. Deutzianthus tonkinensis Gagnep.	110.00	CB	. <u>W</u>
24. Endospermum chinense Benth.	HB, CP	CB	W
25. Euphorbia antiquorum L.	[]	CB	M
26. Euphorbia hirta L	HB, HG	CB	<u>M</u>
27. Euphorbia thymifolia Burm.	HB, HG, CB		M
28. Euphorbia tithymaloides 1.		CB	м,о
29. Excoccaria agallocha L.	HB, CP, HG		M,G
30. Excoccaria sp.	,	СВ	
31. Fluggea virosa (Roxb. ex Willd.) Voigt Phyllanthus		CB	M I
virosa Roxb. ex Willd.			
32. Gelonium sp.		CB	
33. Glochidion gamblei Hook. f.		CB	
34. Glochidion velutinum Wight.	HB		
35. Jatropha curcas I.		CB	M,Oi
36. Macaranga denticulata (Blume) MucllArg Mappa	HB, CP, HG	СВ	M I
denticulata Blume	110, (1, 110		
37. Mallotus apelta (Lour.) MuellArgRicinus apelta Lour.		CB	W,M
38. Mallotus barbatus MuellArg	HB, CP		
39. Mallotus cochinchinensis Lour.	HB, HG		
40. Mallotus paniculatus (Lamk.) MueltArg Croton	CP CP	СВ	W,M
paniculatus Lamk.			41,111
41. Malletus philippensis (Lamk.) MuellArg Croton		СВ	м
philippensis Lamk.			
42. Manihot esculenta Grantz.	Commonly cultivat		Fd
43. Microdesmis caracricafolia Pl.		CB	
44. Microdesmis embrica L.	UB, HB, CP		
45. Phyllanthus acidus (L.) SkeelsAverhoa acida L.		CB	M
46. Phyllanthus reticulatus Poir.	HB	CB	М
47. Phyllanthus urinaria L.		CB	M
48. Ricinus communis L	HB	CB	M,Oi
49. Sapium discolorr (Champ. ex Benth.) MuellArg.	нв	СВ	
Strillingia discolor Champ. ex Benth.			
50. Sapium sebiferum (L.) Roxb Croton sebiferum L.		СВ	W,M
51. Sauropus androgymus (L.) Merr.	liG	СВ	M,V
52. Sauropus sp1.		СВ	
53. Sauropus sp2.		CB	1
54. Vernicia montana Lour.		СВ	М
Fam.43. Fabaceae]
1. Abrus mollis Hance.	HB		
2. Abrus precatorius L.	*	СВ	М
3. Alysicarpus vaginalis (L) DCHedysarum vaginale 1.	1	CB	М
4. Arachis hypogaea L.	Commonly cultiva	I	Fd,Oi,C
5. Bauhinja bracteata (Benth.) Baker	HB	i	0
6. Bowringia callicarpa Champ, ex Benth.		CB	M
7. Cajanus cajan (L.) Millsp Cytisus cajan L.	· ·	CB	171
7. Culanus Calan (12) Ittiisp. Cytisus Culan 12		I CB	

	Distrib	outuion	
Taxon	Maintand	Islands	Uses
8. Canavalia obtusifolia	CP		
9. Crotalaria pallida Aiton.		CB	M
10. Crotalaria sp.		CB	
11. Dalbergia balansae Prain.		CB	Wp
12. Dallbergia sp.		CB	
13. Delonix regia (W. J. Hook.) Raf.	Commonly cultivat	ed	О
14. Desmedium gangeticum (L.) DC.		СВ	
15. Desmodium heterocarrpon (L.) DC.		CB	M,C
16. Desmedium heterophyllum (Willd.) DC. Hedysarum		СВ	M
heterophyllum Willd.		GD	1/1
17. Desmodium longipes Craib.		CB	
18. Desmodium motorium (Houtt.) Merr.	11B		
19. Desmodium styracifolium (Osb.) Merr.	HB		1
20. Desmodium triangulare (Retz.) Mert Hedysarum	CP	СВ	M
triangulare Retz.	CP	CB	M
21. Desmodium triquetrum (L) DCHedysarum triquetrum	CP	CB	
	CP	СВ	М
22. Dunbaria rotundifolia (L) Merr.		СВ	l
23. Brithrina variegata L.		CB	M
24. Glycine max (L.) Mert Phaseolus max L.		CB	M,Oi,C
25. Indigofera hirsuta L		CB	The same same same
26. Lablab purpureus (L.) Sweet Dolichos purpureus L.		СВ	M,C
27. Malilotus suaveolens Lebeb.		СВ	M
28. Milletia inchthocatona Drake.		СВ	М
29. Mucuma hainanensis Hayata		СВ	2.3
30. Ormosia pinnata (Lour.) Metr Cynometra pinnata Lour.	IIB, CP	СВ	
31. Ormosia tonkinensis Gagnep.	. 1717. 1.1	CB	\$.
32, Ormosia sp.	UB, HB, CP, HG	- F-71	w
33. Pachyrhizus crosus (L.) Urb. Dolichos erosus L.	Marines salata.	СВ	M,B
34. Phaseolus vulgaris L.		CB	M
35. Pongamia pinnata (L.) Merr.		CB	М
36. Psophocarpus cragonolobus (L) A. P. de Candolle.		CB	M,V
37. Pueraria montana (Lour.) Merr. Dolichos montanus Lour.	нв, ср	CB	M
38. Pueraria thomsonii Benth.	1.2117, 27	CB	M,Fa
39. Vigna anguiculata (L.) Walp.		CB	M,V
40. Vigna radiata (L.) Wilezek _ Phascolus radiatus L.		СВ	M,V
41. Vigna umbellata (Thunb) Olwi et Ohashi _ Dolichos			3227.1
umbellatus Thunb.		СВ	
Fam.44. Fagaceae			
1. Castanopsis chinensis (Spreng.) Hance Castanea chinensis			
Spreng.		CB	1
		СВ	w
Castanopsis fissa. Castanopsis indica (Roxb.) A. DCCastanea indica Roxb.		CB	w,sd
4. Lythocarpus corneus (Lour.) Rehd. Quercus cornea Lour.	HB, CP	CB	W,Sd
5. Lithocarpus cyrtocarpus (Drake) A. Camus Quercus			1
crytocarpa Drake.	UB, HB, CP		
6. Lythocarpus gigantophylla (Hick. et A. Canı) A. Canıus.	нв, ср		
7. Quereus austro-cochinchinensis Hickel & A. Camus.	UB		w
	- VD	СВ	l w
8. Quercus bambusaefolia Hance.	CP	XX	
9. Quereus eleistecalyx Hick, et A. Cam.		CB	
10. Quercus myrsinifolia		32	
Fam.45. Flacourtiaceae		СВ	
1. Flacourtia sp.		СВ	
2. Hydrocarpus sp.		CB	
Fam.46. Gesneriaceae	110		
1. Boeica porosa Clarke	UB	C0 211	
2. Chirita drakei Burtt.	 	CB, HL	M
3. Chirita semicontorta Pell.		1111	.
4. Paraboea sp.		CB	_ [_M
Fam.47. Goodeniaceae			.
1. Scaevola hainanensis Hance	<u></u>	CB	M

Taxon	Distributuion Mainland Islands		Uses
1	Mainland		M
2. Seacyola taccada (Gaerto.) Roxb. Lobelia taccada Gaerto.	HG	CB ₁	, i
Fam.48. Hamamelidaceae			W.M
I. Liquidambar formesana Hance	HB, CP	CB	wai
Fam. 49. Hydrangeaceae			
1.Dichroa febrifuga Lour.		CB	
2. Dichroa sp.		CB	
Fam.50, Hypericaceae			
1. Cratexylum formosanum B. et II.	UB, HB, CB, HG		,
2. Cratoxylum polyantha Korth.		CB	
3. Cratoxylum prunifolium Dyer	HB, HG	CB	M
4. Hypericum japonicum Thumb.		CB	M
5. Hypericum sp.		СВ	M
Fam.51, Icacinaceae			İ
1. lodes cirrhosa Kurz.		CB	M
and the state of t		СВ	
2. lodes sp.		, at the manner of the	
Fam. 52. Ixonanthaceae		СВ	
1. Ixonanthes chinensis		СВ	M
2. Ixonanthes cochinchinensis Pierre.	<u> </u>		1
Fam 53. Juglandaceae			1
1. Annamocarya sinensis (Dode) J. Leroy Carya sinensis		CB	Wp
Dode		СВ	W,Oi
2. Carya sinensis Dode.	7113	CB	w w
3. Engelhardtia chrysolepis Hance	IIB	CB	
4. Engelhardtia spicata Lesch	UB, HB, CP	C.B	
Fam.54. Lamiaceae			
1. Acrocephalus indicus (Burm. f.) Kuntze Prunella indica	UB	CB	M,E
Barm. f.			M,E
2. Anisomeles indica (L.) Kuntze Nepetia indica L.	lig		
3. Elsholtzia ciliata (Thunb.) Hyland Sideritis ciliata Thunb.		CB	M,E,Sp
4. Hyptis suaveolens (L.) Poit. Ballota suaveolens L.	BC	and the second second second second	M,8
5. Leonurus artemisia (Lour.) S. Y. Hu Stachys artemisia		СВ	М
lour.			
6 Months aquatics 1	1	CB	M,E,Sp
6. Mentha aquatica 1.		(cultivated)	
7. Mentha arversis L		CB	M,E,Sp
7. Medica diversis 12		(cultivated)	
8. Molsa cavaleriei Levl.		CB	M
9. Ocinum gratissimum L.		СВ	M,E
10. Ocinum teuniBorum L		СВ	M,E
11. Perilla frotescens (L.) Britt. Ocinum frutescens L.		СВ	M,E
Fam. 55. Lauraceae			
1. Actinodaphne pilosa (Lour.) Merr.	UB, HB, HG, CP		
2. Beilschmiedia sp.		CB	
3. Caryodapnopsis tonkinensis.		CB	W
4. Cassitha filiformis L	IIB, CP	СВ	M
5. Cinnamomum camphora (L.) PrestLaurus camphora L.		CB	W,M,E
6. Cinnaniconum cassia Presl.		CB	W,M
7. Cinnamonum damhaensis Kosternt.	HB, CP		W
8. Cinnamomum partheroxylon (Jack.) Meisn	IIB, CP	СВ	W,M,Oi
9. Cryptocarya lenticellata Lecomic	77778.700	CB	w
10. Lindera sinensis (Blume) Hemsl Daphnidium sinense			
	· [HL	M,Oi
Blume		CB	
11. Lindera tonkinensis Locomte	HB	CB	M,Oi,E
12. Litsea cubela (Lour.) Pers. Laurus cubela Lour.			
13. Litsea monopetala (Roxb.) Pers Tetranthera monopetala	^a]	CB	W,Oi
Roxb.		_	
14. Litsea rotundifolia (Wall. ex Nees) Hemsl.	_	CB	
15. Litsea umbellata (Lour.) Merr Hexanthus umbellatu	2 CP	СВ	ļ
Lour.	.,		
16. Litsea verticillata Hance		CB	
17. Litsea sp.	l	CB	_1

n	Distrib	attion	Uses
Taxon	Mainland	Islands	USCS
18. Machilus chinensis (Camp. ex Benth.) Hemst.	BC	-	Wp
Alseodaphne chinensis Champ, ex Benth. 19. Machilus velutina Champ, ex Benth.	HG	A Company	W,Oi,E
20. Machilus sp.	110	CB T	1,1,0,1,0
21. Neolitsea alongensis Lecomte	•	III.	!
Fam. 56, Lecaceae			i
1. Leca guineensis G. Don	UB	CB	М
2. Leea manillensis Walp.	UB		М
Fam. 57. Lantibulariaceae	AUS.		
1. Utricularia utiginisa Vahl	UB	e	
Fam. 58. Lobeliaceae 1. Lobelia griffithii Hook, f. et Thoms.		СВ	
Fam.59. Loganiaceae			
1. Strychnos cathayensis Merr.		CB	
2. Strychnes wallichii Steud. ex DC.		CB	М
Fam.60. Lorantbaceae		agas a sassa s	ang in seen
1. Helixanthera parasitica Lour.		CB	M
2. Helixanthera sp. 3. Macrosolen tricolor (Leconte) Dans Elytranthe tricolor		CB	
3. Macrosolen tricolor (Leconite) Dans Elytranthe tricolor Leconite	UB		M
4. Taxillus chinensis (DC.) Dons. Loronthus chinensis DC.	ÜB		M
S. Taxillus cordifolius (Wall.) Ban _ Loranthus cordifolius		СВ	
Wall.			
6. Taxillus parassitica (1.) Ban _ Scurrula parasitica 1.		BT, LC	.M
7. Viscum ovalifolium DC.		CB	
Fam.61. Lythraceae 1. Lagerstreemia balansae Keehne		СВ	
2. Lagerstroemia indica L.		CB	O
3. Lagerstreemia sp.		CB	F
Fam.62. Magnoliaceae			
1. Magnolia sp.		СВ	
2. Mangletia rupibarbata Dandy	Ch		
3. Michelia balansae (A. DC.) Dandy	UB	CB	Wg,O,FI
4. Tseongiedendron ederum Chun Fam.63. Matvaceae	l on		
1. Abutilon indicum (L.) Sweet		СВ	M
2. Hibiscus resasinensis 1.	Commonly grow		м,о
3. Hibiscus tiliaceus L.	HB, CP, HG		Fi
4. Sida acuta Burm. f.		CB	M
5. Sida rhomboidea L.	HB, HG		. M
6. Thespesia populinea (L.) Soland. ex Corros	HB, CP, HG	CB	
7. Urena lebata L. Fam.64. Mefastomataceae	110, 55, 110		
1. Melastoma candidum D. Don	HB, CP, HG		Wf
2. Melastoma dodecandrum Lour.	UB, HB, CP		M
3. Melastoma sanguineum Sims.	HB, CP, HG		Wf
4. Melastoma septemnervium (Lour.) Merr.	HB, CP		
5. Memecylon edule Roxb.	UB, HB, CP, HG		
Fam.65. Meliaceae		CB (cultivated)	E
Aglaia duperreana Pierre Aglaia gigantea (Pierre) Pell Amoora gigantea Pierre		CB (cunivated)	W
3. Aglaia sp.		CB	. II
4. Carapa obovata Blume		СВ	
5. Chisocheton globusus Pierre		СВ	W
6. Chisocheton paniculatus Heirn		CB	
7. Chukrasia tabularis Juss.		CB	_ [_Wp
8. Dysoxytum sp.	110	CB	.]
9. Heynea trijiga Roxb.	IIB	СВ	.
10. Khaya senegalensis 11. Melia azedarach L	Commonly cultiv	and a second and a	W,M
12. Xylocarpus granatum Koen	HG		

5. Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers. Menispermum	Distrib Maintand IIB CP	Elands CB CB	Uses M
1. Cissampelos pareira L. 2. Fibraurea recisa Pierre 3. Fibraurea tinetoria Lour. 4. Stephania cePharantha Hayata 5. Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers. Menispermum	ПВ	 	
1. Cissampelos pareira L. 2. Fibraurea recisa Pierre 3. Fibraurea tinetoria Lour. 4. Stephania cePharantha Hayata 5. Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers. Menispermum	and the second of the second o	 	
2. Fibraurea recisa Pierre 3. Fibraurea tinetoria Lour. 4. Stephania cePharantha Hayata 5. Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers. Menispermum	and the second of the second o	CB	1
3. Fibraurea tinetoria Lour. 4. Stephania cePharantha Hayata 5. Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers. Menispermum	and the second of the second o		W,M
4. Stephania cePharantha Hayata 5. Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers. Menispermum	and the second of the second o		
S. Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers. Menispermum	. The same of the same of the		M
San and a state of the state of		CB	M
japonicum Thunb.	CP		M
6. Stephania kwangsiensis H. S. Lo	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	CB	M
7. Stephania rotunda Lour.			1.77
Fant.67. Mimosaccae	UB, HB, CP, HG		
Acasia mangium Willd.	(cultivated)		s
and a second control of the second control o	CP		1
2. Acacia auriculiformis A. Cam. ex Benth.	(cultivated)		s
3. Acacia pennata (L) WilldMimosa pennata L.	(contracto)	CB	
		CB	
4. Acasia sp.	HB, CP	СВ	l w
5. Archidendron clypearia (Jack.) Niels <u>Inga clypearia Jack.</u>	.4115, \$4		
6. Archidendron lucidum (Benth.) Niels Pithecolobium		СВ	W
lucidum Benth.		СВ	
7. Archidendron tenkinesis Niels		CB	
8. Entada Phaseoloides (L.) Merr. Lens Phaseoloides L.			
9. Leucaena leucocephala (Lamk.) De Wit Mimosa		CB	M,C
leucocephala Lamk.		_{СВ}	M
10. Mimosa invisa Mart. ex Colla.	CP	CB	M
11. Mimosa pudica L.	Marian mark	} \$ ¹ 2	
Fam.68. Moraceae	Commonly cultiva	l	Wg,F
1. Artocarpus heterophyllus Lanik.	CP	ſ	M M
2. Artocarpus tonkinensis A. Chev. ex Gagnep.			
3. Broussonelia papyrifera (L.) L'Her ex Vent Morus	ЯВ	CB	M
papyrifera L.		CB	L L
4. Ficus altissima Blume.		CB	F
5. Ficus auriculata Lour.	IIB, CP, HG	CB	M,O
6. Ficus benjamina L.	1 11B, C7, 11Q	\\ \P	. [2959
7. Ficus elastica Roxb. ex Horn.	11B	СВ	M
8. Ficus gasparriniana Miq.		CB	M
9. Ficus glandulifera Wall, ex King.	CP	}	.
10. Ficus heterophylla L. f.			
11. Ficus hirta Vahl	HB	CB	- M
12. Ficus macrocarpa L. f.		CB	M M
13. Ficus pumila L			
14. Ficus racemosa L.	HB	СВ	
15. Ficus superba Miq. var. alongensis (Gagnep.) Corn	1118]
16. Ficus sp.	1.1113		- M
17. Maclura sp.		CB	W,M,Fw
18. Morus alba L	HD	CB	w,m,rw
19. Streblus asper Lour.	IIB	CB	
20. Streblus ilicifolia (Kurz.) Corn.	11B		
21. Streblus macrophyllus Blume	HB	CB	
Fam.69. Myoporaceae		AB 333	
1. Myoporum biontioides A. Gray		CB, HL	
Fam.70. Myricaceae			
Myrica esculenta var. tonkinensis Chev.		1111	
Fam. 71. Myristicaceae			
1. Knema tonkinensis (Warb.) De Willde _ K conferta (King)		CB	М
Warb. var. tonkinensis Warb.			
Fam.72. Myrsinaceae			_
1. Ardisia maculosa Mez.		CB	_
2. Ardisia pseudocrispa Pit.	HB, CP		W,M,C
3. Ardisia quinquegona Blume	HB, BC		M
4. Ardisia silvestris Pitard.		СВ	Mp
5. Ardisia villosa Roxb.	UB	1,1,1,7,7,7,7	M

Taxon	Distrib	the state of the s	Uses
6. Maesa balansae Mez.	Maintand CP	Islands	
7. Macsa perlarius (Lour.) Merr Dartus perlarius Lour.	IIB, ČP	ČB	M
8. Macsa subdentata A. DC.	RG	. \$17	·"·
9. Myrsine seguinii Levl.	вč		М
Fam.73. Myrtaceae	180		"·
1. Backea frutescens L.	HB, CP		E _s Br
2. Cleistocalyx nervesum DC.	11B, CP		By
2. Geimoculya nervesum De.	VB, HB,		
3. Eucalyptus exerta F. V. Muell.	CP(cultivated)		W.E.Pp
	UB, HB, CR, HG		
4. Eucalyptus resinifera Smith	(cultivated)	CB, HL	W,E,Pp
	UB. HB.		
5. Eucalyptus robusta J. E. Smith.	CP(cultivated)		W,E,Pp
	IIB, CP,		
6. Psidium guajava L	HG(cultivated)	CB	M,F
7. Rhodannia dumetorum (Poir.) Metr Myrtus dumetorum	Hologianana		
Poir.		CB	M
8. Rhodomyrius tomentosa (Ait.) Hassk. Myrtus tomentosa		CD.	
Ait.	UB, HB, CP	СВ	M,F
9. Syzygium jambos (L.) AlstonEugenia jambos L.		СВ	F
10. Syzygium comini (L.) Druce	HB, CP		Bv,D
11. Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston Eugenia jambos L.		СВ	F
12. Sygygium sterophyllum Merr. & Perry	UB		
13. Syzygium tsoongii (Merr.) Merr. & Perry Eugenia	7.55		
Isoongii Merr.	UB	81L	
Fam.74. Nyctaginaceae			
1. Bougainvillea spectabilis Willd.	UB, HB, CP, HG	СВ	0
Fam.75. Oleaceae			
1. Jasminum alongensis Gagnep.		HL	
2. Jasminum subtriplinerve Blume.		СВ	М
Fam.76, Oxatidaceae			
1. Averrhoa carambola L.		CB (cultivated)	M,F
2. Biophytum sensitivum (L.) DC. Oxalis sensitiva L.		CB	
3. Oxalis corniculata L.	СР	CB	
Fam.77. Passifloraceae			
1. Passiflora feetida L.	HB, CP, BC, HG	СВ	M,F
Fam.78. Pedaliaceae			
1. Sesanmum orientalis L.		СВ	Oi
Fam.79. Piperaceae			
1. Peperomia pellucida (L.) H. B. K. Piper pellucidum L.		C8	
2. Piper betle L.		CB (cultivated)	M,Bt
3. Piper folot DC.		CB (cultivated)	M
4. Piper saxicola C. DC.	UB	ļ	
Fam. 80. Plantaginaceae			
1. Plantago asiatica L		CB	
Fam.81. Plumbaginaceae			
1. Plumbago zeylanica 1.		CB	м,о
Fam.82. Polygałaccae			
1. Xanthophyllum colubrinum Gagnep.		CB	***************************************
Fam.83. Polygonaceae			
1. Cephalophilon chinense (L.) Borod. Grab. Polygonum		CB	l _M
chinense 1.		l	
2. Polygonum barbatum L.		CB	<u>M</u>
3. Polygonum caespitosum Blume		CB	<u>M</u>
4. Polygonum hydropiper 1.		CB	M
5. Polygonum odoratum Lour.		CB	M,Sp
6. Polygonum orientale L.		СВ	<u> M</u>
7. Rumex sp.		CB	
Fam.84. Portulacaceae			
1. Portulaca pilosa I.		CB (cultivated)	
2. Portulaca oferacea L.	<u> </u>	CB	<u> </u>

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Taxon	Distri Mainland	butuion Islands	Uses
3. Portulaca sp.		CB	
Fam.85. Proteaceae		and the second s	
1. Helicia sp.		CB	
2. Heliciopsis Iobata (Merr.) Skun		CB	
Fam. 86. Punicaceae			
1. Punica granatum L		CB	
Fam. 87. Ranunculaceae			
1. Clematis armandii Franch.	The second second	CB	M
2. Clematis Ioureiriana DC, var. peltata Wang		Cil, CB	
Fam. 88. Rhamnaceae		=	
1. Berchemia lineata (L) DC Rhamnus lineata L.	UB		M
2. Berchemia loureirana Lecomte		CB	<u>M</u>
3. Gouamia leptoschya DC.		CB	M
4. Paliurus ramosissinus Poir.	нв		Wf
5. Sageratisa theezans Brouga.		_ CB	M
6. Zigiphus mauritiana Lamk.	HB	CB	M,F
7. Zigiphus oenoplia (L.) Mill Rhammus eonoplia L.		" ['CB """	.F
Fam. 89. Rhyzophoraceae			
1. Carallia lancaefolia Roxb.	HB		
Fam. 90. Rosaceae			
1. Duchesnea indica (Andr.) Focke _ Fragaria indica Andr.		CB .	M
2. Eriobotrya sp.	HB	CB CB	
3. Photinia benthamiana Hance			
4. Photinia prunifolia (Hook, et Arn.) Lindl	CP	CB (cultivated)	.
5. Prunus arborea (Blume) Kalm Polydontia arborea Blume		CB (cultivated)	M,F
6. Prunus persica (L.) BatsskAnnygdalus persica L.		CB (cultivated)	M
7. Prunus salicina Lindl.		CB (cultivated	-1 " "
8. Rosa chinensis Jacq.	IIB, CP	- Co (contraced	F
9. Rubus alcaefolius Poir.	HB		- :
10. Rubus cochinchinensis Tratt.			
Fam. 91. Rubiaceae		CB	
1. Adina pitulifera (Lour.) Pranch.		CB	
2. Aidia oxydonta (Drake) Yaramaki	HB	CB	M
3. Canthium dicoccum (Gaertn.) Teysm. et Binn.	I IIB		
4. Canthium parvifolium Roxb.		CB (cultivated)	Sd
5. Coffee arabica 1.		CB (cultivated)	М
6. Coffea dewewrei Willd, et Dur.		СВ	M,D
7. Gardenia angustifolia (L.) Merr. 8. Gardenia Norida L.	HB		M,D
		CB	W
9. Haldina cordifolia (Roxb.) Rids.		CB	М
10. Hedyotis alata 11. Hedyotis capitellata Wall. ex G. Don		СВ	M
12. Hedyotis crassifolia A. DC.		CB	
13. Hedyotis trassitoria A 196.		СВ	
14. Hedyotis hedyotidea (DC.) Merr.		СВ	1
15. Hedyotis simplissima (Lour.) Merr.		СВ	
16. Hedyotis vestita R. Br. Ex G. Don.	118		
17. Ixora coccinea L	HB, HG, CP	CB	M
18. Lasianthus cyanocarpus Jack	HB, CP		
19. Morinda officinalis flow	and the second s	CB	Мр
20. Mussaenda dehiscens Craib.	UB, HB, CP	CB	
21. Mussaenda densiflora L	HB, CB		_ 1
22. Nauclea erientalis (1.) L	118		
23. Nauclea purpurea Roxb.		СВ	
24. Oledenlandia capitellata Kuntze	IIB, CP		
25. Paederia scandens (Lour.) Merr.		СВ	M
26. Paederia sp.		СВ	M
27. Psychotria baviensis (Drake) Pitard.		CB	
28. Psychotria curviflora Wall.	HB, CP		
29. Psychotria tenkinensis	UB, HB, CP	, ., .	
30. Randia canthioides Champ.		CB	

Taxon	Distrib	utuion	Uses
	Mainland	Islands	USES
31. Randia pyenantha (Drake) Tw.		CB	M
32. Randia spinosa Blume		CB	
33. Uncaria homomalla Miq.	CL .		
34. Uncaria macrophylla Wall.		CB	
35. Uncaria rhynchophylla (Miq.) Havil	CP		
36. Xanthophytum balansae (Pitard.) 1.		CB	
37. Xanthophytum kwangtungense (Chun et Ho) S. Lo.	188		
38. Wendlandia glabrata DC.	CP	CB	
39. Wendlandia paniculata (Roxb.) DC.	IIB	CB	
Fam.92. Rutaceae	11B	CB	M
1. Acronychia laurifolia Blume	118 - 118	CB	M M
Acronychia podunculata (L.) Miq. Atalantia roxburghiana Hook. f.	1113	CB	M M
4. Citrus aurantifotia (Chritm.) Sw.	Commonly cultivat		M,E,E
5. Citrus aurantium 3.	Commonly cultivat		M,F
6. Citrus deliciosa Ten.	Commonly cultivat		M.F
7. Citrus japonicus Thunb.	Commonly cultivat		M,F
8. Citrus grandis (L.) OsbC. aurantium var. grandis L.	Commonly cultivat		F
9. Citrus sinensis (L.) Osb.	Commonly cultivat		M,F
10. Clausena dunniana Leul.		Св	7575
		CB	
11. Clausena lansium (Lour.) Sakels		(cultivated)	
12. Eucdia lepta (Spreng.) Merr.	HB, CP	CB	M
13. Glycosmis citrifolia (Willd.) Lindl.		СВ	M
14. Luvunga scandens (Roxb.) Wight et Arn Limonia		СВ	M,E
scandens Roxb.			
15. Micromelum minutum (Forst. f.) W. et A.	HB	CB	M
16. Murraya tetramera Iluang		CB	M,E
17. Zanthoxylum avicenniae (Lamk.) DC.	HB	СВ	
18. Zanthoxylum nitidum (Lamk.) DC.	BB		M
Fam.93. Sabiaceae		CD	
1. Meliosma harmandiana Pierre		CB.	
Fam.94. Salicaceae 1. Salix tetrasperma Roxb.		СВ	W,Sm
2. Salix tonkinesnis Von Seem		CB	1,2011
Fam.95. Sapindaceae		CD	
1. Altophylus leviscens Gagnep.		only in IIL	
2. Dimocarpus fumatus (Blume) Leenh. Nephelium fumatum			
Blume		СВ	
3. Dimocarpus longan Lour.	Commonly cultiva	ted	M,F
4. Litchi chinensis Sonn	Commonly cultiva	ted	M,F
5. Mischocarpus sundaicus Blume		CB	W,F
6. Nephelium Jappaceum L.		CB	F
		(cultivated)	
7. Pometia pinnata Forst, et Forst, f.	ļ	CB	W,M
8. Sapindus saponaria L		CB	M,Ws
9. Xerospermum noronhianum (Blume) Blume		CB	
Fam.96. Sapotaceae	HD (authorisch		
Chrysophyllum cainito L. Donella Janocolata (Blume) Aubr. Nicterisitiou	HB (cultivated)		
Innceolatum Blume	1	CB	W
3. Eberhardtia tonkinensis Lecomte		CB	Oi
4. Madhuca pasquieri (Dubard) Lam Dasillipe pasquieri	on	1	
Dubard	СР	СВ	Wp,E
5. Manilkara zapoda (L.) Van Royen _ Achras zapota L.		СВ	M,F
6. Planchonella obovata (R. Br.) Pierre _ Selsalisia obovata R.	IID CB		1
Br.	UB, CP		Wg
7. Sinosideroxyton wightianum Hook. & Arn.	HG		
Fam.97. Sauraujaceae			المستقرب
1. Saurauja tristyla DC.		CB	M
Fam.98, Saururaceae	1	1	l

Taxon	Distrib Mainland	utujon Islands	Uses
1. Houttuynia cordata Thunb.	14121117114	CB	M,V
2. Saururus chinensis Baill.	•	CB	M
Fam. 99. Saxifragaceae			
1. Polyosma blacensis Lecomte		СВ	
Fam. 100, Scrophulariaceae		S	
1, Adenosma caerulea R. Br.		CB	M.E
	UB	CB	M
2. Adenosma indiana (Lour.) Merr. Manulea indiana Lour.	VB	CD	. 81
3. Bacopa floribunda (R. Br.) WettstHerpestis floribunda R.	UB		
Br.	1110	and the contract of the contra	
4. Buchnera crucista BuchHam. ex D. Don	UB		i
5. Centranthera tranquebarica (Spreng.) Merr Ranamovia	UB [
tranquebarica Speeng.			
6. Dopatrium junceum (Roxb.) Buch Ham. ex Benth.		CB	
Gratiola juncea Roxb			
7. Legazpia polygonoides (Benth.) Yamoz Torenia	บห		
polygonoides Benth.			
8. Limnophyla micrantha (Benth.) Benth Stemodia	UB		
micrantha Benth			
9. Limnophyla sessiliflora (Vahl) Blume Hottonia sessiliflora		CB	M,V
Vahl	[. <u></u>		
10. Lindernia cilista (Colsm.) Penn Gratiola ciliata Colsm.	UB		M
11. Lindernia crustacea (L.) F. Muell. Caparia crustacea L.	UB		M
12. Lindernia elata (Benth.) Wettet Vandellia elata Benth.	UB		
13. Lindernia viatica (Kerr. ex Barnett) Phileox Hysanthes	Lub		
viatica Kerr. ex Barnett		** *** ** ** ***	
14. Microcarepaca minima (Retz.) Mert Paederota minima	ไบธ	СВ	
Retz.			
15. Torenia flava Benth.	UB	CB	
Fam. 101. Simaroubaceae			
1. Brucea javanica (L.) MertRhus javanica L.		CB	M
2. Eurycoma longifolia Jack.		CB	M
Fam. 102. Sofanaceae		reserve or anomalic angle on the	
1. Capsicum frutescens L.		CB (cultivated)	F
2. Cestrum necturnum L.		CB	
3. Datura metel L.		CB	M
4. Lycopersicum esculentum Mill.	Commonly cultivat		F
5. Nicotiana tabacum L.		CB (cultivated)	r
6. Physolis angulata L.		CB	M
7. Solanum americanum Mild.	HB	CB, LC	M
8. Solanum indicum L.		CB	M
9. Solanum melongena 1.		CB	F
Fam.103, Sonneratiaceae			1
1. Duabanga grandiflora (Roxb. ex DC.) Walp. BuchHam		СВ	w
Lagertroema grandiflora Roxb. ex DC	İ	LCB	l "
2. Duabanga sonneratioides		CB	W
Fam. 104. Staphyleaceae			
1. Turpinia sp.		CB	
Fam. 105. Sterculiaceae	1		
1. Firmannia sp.		СВ	
2. Helicteres angustifolia L	UB, HB, CP	CB	ļ
3. Helicteres hirsuta Lour.		CB	М
4. Pterospernium heterophyllum Hance.		CB	M
5. Pterospermum lancaefolium Roxb.		CB	w,M
6. Pierospermum jackianum Wall.	CP, HG		·
7. Pterospermum truncalebatum		СВ	
8. Pterospermum sp.		СВ	-
Stereulia lanccolata Cav.	CP CP	CB	W
		VB	
10. Sterculia tonkinensis A. DC.	_ CP		
Fam. 106. Styracaceae	-	CD	
1. Alniphyllum fortunci Perkin		CB	-
Fam. 107. Symplocaceae			

Taxon	Distrit Mainland	outuion Islands	Uses
Symplocos adenophylla Wall, ex G. Don Symplocos crassifolia	IB	CB CB	м
3. Symptocos cochinchinensis (Lour.) Moore	HB, CP		
4. Symplocos racemosa Roxb. Fam.108. Theaceae		, C B ₁	M
1. Camellia chinensis (L.) Kuntze	HB, CB (cultivated)		M,Bv
2. Camellia cochinchinensis (L) Kuntze	HB, CB	±	M,Bv
3. Eurya acuminata DC.	(cultivated) UB, HB		
4. Eurya japonica Thun.	118		
Eurya groffii Merr. Eurya nitida Korth.	11B, HG_ 11B		M
7. Eurya trichocarya Korth.		CB	
8. Schima wallichia (DC.) Choisy ex Zoll. Fam. 109. Thymeleaceae		CB	W,M
1. Aquilaria baillonii Pierre ex Lamk.		СВ	M
2. Wikstroemia indica (L.) C. A. Mey Daphne indica L.		СВ	M
Fam.110. Tiliaceae 1 Corchorus capsularis L.		CB (cultivated)	M,V
2. Corehorus estuana L.	HB, CP	CB	M,V
3. Corchorus olitorius L. 4. Grewia paniculata Roxb. ex DC.	HB, CP, BC, HG	CB CB	M,V M
Microcos paniculata L.	UB, HB, CP, HG,	. 5.**	M,Oi,Fi
6. Triumfetta pseudocata Sprague & Craib.	BC	HL	M
Fam.111. Ulmaceae			
Celtis orientalis Thunb. Gironniera subaequalis Planch.	НВ, СР НВ, СР	 CB	
3. Trema orientalia (L.) Blume	HB	ČB	
Fam.112. Urticaceae 1. Bochmeria nivea (L.) Gaudich Urtica nivea L	СР	СВ	M,Fl,Ca
2. Petelotelia tonkinensis Gagnep.		СВ	ivr,v i,ca
3. Pouzolzia zeylanica (L.) Hem Paerietaria zeylanica L.	HB	CB CB	
4. Urtica fissa E. Pritz. Fam. 113, Verbenaceae	IID	CB	
Callicarpa brevipes (Benth.) Hance		CB	
2. Callicarpa candicans (Burm. f) Hochr Urtica candidans Burm. f.		СВ	M
3. Callicarpa chinensis (Osbeck.) Mabb.	HB, CP		** *** ***
4. Callicarpa dichotoma (Lour.) Racusch, var. simatodenticulata Dop. Porphyra dichotoma Lour.	UB, HB, CP	СВ	M
5. Callicarpa longifolia Lamk.	HB		
6. Callicarpa loureiri Hook, et Arn. 7. Callicarpa nudiflora Hook, et Arn.	IIB	CB	
8. Callicarpa rubella Lindl.	UB, IIB	СВ	M
Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum Turz Clerodendrum fortunatum L. ex Tourn.	HB HG, BC	CB, BT, HL	M M
11. Clerodendrum inerme (L.) GaertnVolkumeria inermis L.	110, 150	CB, D1, III	M
12. Clerodendrum intermedium Champ.	HB, HG, CP	СВ	M
13. Clerodendrum kaempferi (Jack.) Sieb Volkameria kaempferi Jack.		СВ	М
14. Clerodendrum philippinum Schauer		СВ	M,F
15. Duranta repens L. 16. Gmelina arborea Roxb.		CB	M M
17. Lantana camara L.	HB, HG, CP	СВ	M
18. Phyla nodiflora (L.) Greene. Lippia nodiflora L. 19. Premna serratifolia L.	HB, CP HB	CB	
20. Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl.	HB, CP		
21. Verbena officinalis L.	HB, HG, CP	CB	M
22. Vitex pinnata 1.	IIB	CB	M

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Taxon	Mainland	Islands	Uses
Fam.114. Vitaceae			
1. Ampelopsis cantoniensis (Hook. & Arn.) Planch.	UB, CP		M,Bv
2. Cayratia temifolia (Heyne) Gognep.		CB	M
3. Tetrastigma planicaule (Hook, f.) Gagnep Vitis planicaulis			-
	UB		M
Hook, f.		CB	M
4. Tetrastigma sp.	1115	SB	
5. Vitis pentagona Diels et Gigl.	IIB	OD	
6. Vitis sp.	!	CB	
Class, 2. Liliposida			
Fam.115, Agavaceae			
1. Agave americana L.	HB, CP, HG		O,Fi
Fam.116. Afismataceae			
1. Sagittaria guyanensis H. B. K. subsp. lappula (D. Don) Bogin	tio.		
Sagittaria lapula D. Don	บช	[
Fam.117. Amaryllidaceae		1	
1. Crinum defixum KerGawl.	CP	СВ	0
Fam. 118. Alliaceae		2 7	
1 Allina og salamintan I	Cultivated everyw	bere	M,V
2. Allium fistulesum L	Cultivated everyw		M,V
	Comvacoroscidio	CB (cultivated)	M,V
3. Allium ederum L.	Commonly cultiva		M,V
4. Allium sativum L	Common A cords	ateu T	1,17,4
Fam. 119. Araceae	00 110 00		
1. Aglaonema siamense Engl.	CP, HG, BC	CB	<u>M</u> ,0
2. Alocacia cucullata (Lour.) SchottArum cucullatum Lour.		CB	0
3. Amorphophallus tonkinensis Engl. et Gehm.		CB	M
4. Colocasia esculenta (L) Schott.	IIB, CP		B,læ
5. Colocasia gigantea (Blume ex Hassk.) Hook. f Calladium		СВ	l v
giganteum Blume ex Hassk.			
6. Pothos gigantipes S. Buchet		CB	
7. Pothos kerii S. Buchet ex Gagnep.		CB	
8. Pothos repens (Lour.) DruceFlagellaria repens Lour.		CB	M
9. Pothos scandens 1.	1	CB	M
10. Rhaphidephora peela (Roxb.) Schott Pothos peepla			
Roxb.		СВ	
11. Thyphonium blumei Nich, et Sivad.		CB	М
12. Typhonium trilobatum (L.) Schott Arum trilobatum L.		СВ	M
Fam. 120. Arecaceae			- -
1. Areca catechu L	Cultivated everyv	there in warden	M,Bt
	Countain Cicili	CB	O,Fd
2. Arenga pinnata (Wurm.) Merr.		- CB	- H
3. Calamus tetradactylus Hance		. CD	
4. Calamus rudentum Lour.	HB, CP		H
5. Calamus sp.	HB, CP	.	K,R
6. Caryota bacsonensis Magalon		CB	Ht.
7. Caryota sp.	.	CB	_ <u>Ht</u>
8. Cocos nucifera L.	Cultivated every	where	_ <u>F</u>
9. Livistona saribus (Lour.) Merr. ex Chev.		СВ	
10. Phoenix paludosa Roxb.	HB, CP, HG		
11. Phoenix sp.		СВ	
12. Phapis Jacensis Becc.		CB	
Fam.121. Asphodelaceae	-		
Chlorophytum malayensis Ridl.		СВ	
2. Thysanotus chinensis Benth.		- 	
Fam. 122. Asteliaceae		_ [
	HB		- o
1. Cordyline stricta Endl.	IID	-	
2. Cordyline fruticesa (L.) GoeppConvallaria fruticesa L.		CB	
Fam.123. Bromeliaceae			-1
1. Ananas comosus (L) Merr.	НВ, СР	СВ	
	-	1	- I
Fam. 124. Cannaceae		-1	
Fam. 124. Cannaceae 1. Canna edulis 2. Canna sp.		CB CB	V

Taxon	Distrib	the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the s	Uses
المراور والمراور والم	Maintand	Islands	
Fam.125, Commelinaceae		CB	1 .]
1. Ancilenta sp.		CB CB	M _O
2. Tradescantia zebrina Hort, ex Loud		VD .	181,0
Fam. 126, Convallariaceae		CB	··· ·· • ·
Aspidistra typica Baill. Ophiopogon dracaeoides Hook, f.		CB	
3. Ophiopogon japonicus (L. f.) KerGawl Convallaria		7.77	
japonicus L. f.		CB	
4. Ophiopogon latifolius Rodr.		CB	M
5. Ophiopogon pierrei Rodr.	,	CB	
6. Peliosanthes reptans Hook.		CB	l
7. Polygonatum tonkinensis Gagnep.		CB	M
Fam.127. Cyperaceae			
1. Bulbostylis barbata (Rottb.) C. B. ClarkeScirpus barbatus	нG	BT	1 1
Rottb.			I
2. Carex anomocarya Nelmes	BB, CP	and the second second	0.01
3. Carex cruciata Wahlb.	HB, CP		E,St
4. Carex cryptostachys Brongn. 5. Carex filicina Ness.	HB, CP HB, CP		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
6. Carex indica L.	HB, CP		
7. Carex khoii Egor. et. Aver.	1118		1
8. Cyperus compressus L.	нв, ср, нб	СВ	c
9. Cyperus cuspidatus Humb. & Kunth	CP		1 1
10. Cyperus difformis &	Commonly grow		C
11. Cyperus diffusus Vahl	Commonly grow		M
12. Cyperus distans L. f.	UB, CP		Wv
13. Cyperus exaltatus Retz.	CP		
14. Cyperus halpan I.	HB, CP, HG	CB	
15. Cyperus imbricatus Retz.	11B, HG		. . <u>C</u>
16. Cyperus iria 1. 17. Cyperus miclelianus (L.) LinkScirpus michelianus L.	HB, CP, HG UB	СВ	C
18. Cyperus pilesus Vahl	HB, HG		c
19. Cyperus pygmaens Rottb.	11B, HG		ľč
20. Cyperus radians Ness & Mey. ex Kunth	BC		
21. Cyperus rotundus I.	Commonly grow.		M,C
22. Cyperus stoloniferus Retz.		CB, BT	C
23. Cyperus tenuispica Steud.	UB		
24. Eleocharis atropurpurea (Retz.) Prest Scirpus	BC		
atropurpureus Retz.			
25, Eleocharis congesta D. Don	UB		
26. Eleocharis geniculata (L.) Roem. & Schult Scirpus	CP		
geniculatus L. 27. Eleocharis retroflexa (Poir.) UrbScirpus retroflexus Poir	UB		
28. Eleocharis spiralis (Rottb.) Roem. & Schult Scirpus		•	
spiralis Rotto.	CP		Wv
29. Eleocharis variegata (Poir.) Prest Scirpus variegatus	СР	J	
Poir.			
30. Fimbristylis aestivalis (Retz.) Vahl	HB, CP, HG	СВ	<u>C</u>
31. Fimbristylis complanata (Retz.) Link _ Scirpus	118, CP	ĺ	С
complanatus Retz.		Dr.	
32. Fimbristylis cymosa R. Br.	Consisting	LBT	CW
33. Fimbristylis dichotoma (L.) Vahl	Commonly grow UB	I	C,Wv
34. Fimbristylis disticha Boeck. 35. Fimbristylis ferruginea (L.) VahlScirpus ferruginea L.	CP	1	
36. Fimbristylis fusca (Ness) C.B. ClarkeAbildgaartia fusca			
Nees.	CP CP		
37. Fimbristylis globulosa (Retz.) Kunth _ Scirpus globulosus	100		
Retz.	CP	l	
38. Fimbristylis miliacea (L.) Vahl	Commonly grow		C
39. Fimbristylis ovata (Burm. f.) Kern	HB, CP, HG		C

Taxon	Distrib	Uses	
	Mainland	Islands	
40. Fimbristylis quinquangularis (Vahl) Kunth Scirpus quinquangularis Vahl	Commonly grow		C
41. Fimbristylis schoenoides (Retz.) Vahl Scirpus	UB		
schoenoides Retz.			
42. Fimbristylis tetragona R. Br.	UB CP		
43. Finibristylis thomsonii Boeck. 44. Fuirena umbellata Rottb.	UB, CP		С
45. Gahnia tristis Nees	нв, ср		
46. Hypolytrum nemorum (Vahl) Spreng Schoenus nemorum	Commonly grow		
Vahl	• •	CB	M
47. Kyllinga brevifolia Rottb. 48. Kyllinga nemoralis (Forst. & Forst. f.) Dandy ex Hutch. et	[1.7.7 mann vir n. america		
Dalz.	Commonly grow		M,C
49. Lepironia articulata (Retz.) Domini Restio articulatus	CP		Wv,H
Retz. 50. LipocarPha chinensis (Osb.) J. Kern Scirpus chinensis			
Osb.	CP		
51. Machaerina juncea (R. Br.) T. Koyama Cladium junceum		III, BT	
R. Br.			
52. Mariseus javanieus (Houtt) Merr Cyperus javanieus Houtt.	11G		
53. Mariscus umbellatus Vahl.	Commonly grow		M,C
54. Mapania macrocephala	CP		M ₁ O
55, Pyereus polystachyos (Rotib.) Beauv.	HB, CP, HG	СВ	M
56. Rhynchespora rubra (Lour.) Makino Schoenus ruber Lour.	HB, CP	СВ	М
57. Rhynchospora rugosa (Vahl) Gale Schoenus rugosus Vahl	CP		
58. Schoenus calostachyus (R. Br.) Poir Chaetospora	CP		
calostachya R. Br. 59. Scirpus wallichii Nees	ÜB		
60. Seleria biflora Roxb.	HB, CP		Wv
61. Seleria caricina (R. Br.) Benth Diplacrum caricinum R.	UB, HB		
Br.	BC		
62. Seteria ciliaris Nees 63. Seteria rugosa R. Br.	UB		
64. Seleria terrestris (L.) Fass. Zizania terrestris 1.	CP		
65. Scleria tonkinensis C. B. Clarke		СВ	
66. Seleria sp. 67. Thoracostachyum tonkinensis (E. Camus) Uitt Diplasia	BB		
tonkinensis E. Camus	UB		1
Fam. 128. Dioscoreaceae			
1. Dioscorea alata L.		CB	B
Dioscorea bulbifera L. Dioscorea cirrhosa Lour.		CB CB	B B
4. Dioscorea esculenta (Lour.) Burkill Oncus esculentus			
Lour.		CB	B
5. Dioscorea persimilis Prain et Burkill		<u>CB</u>	- B
Fam. 129. Dracaenaceae 1. Dracaena gracilis Wall.	НВ, СР, СВ	IIL, BT	0
Dracaena gractiis Wall. Dracaena loureiri Gagnep.	HB, CP, HG	CB, HI, BT	M
3. Sansevieria hyacithoides (L.) Willd Aloe hyacithoides L.		CB	м,о
4. Sansevieria trifasciata Hort. ex Prain.		СВ	O
Fam. 130. Eriocaulaceae		СВ	
1. Eriocaulon nigrans Leconite Fam.131. Flagellariaceae	· .	1 25	
1. Flagellaria indica L.		СВ	M
Fam.132. Iridaceae			
1. Belamcanda chinensis (L) DCIrixia chinensis 1.	CP	CB	<u>M</u>
Fam. 133. Liliaceae 1. Dianella ensifolia (L.) DC.	HB	-	
Fam. 134, Maranthaceae	- }		

Taxon	Distrib		Uses
1. Marantha arundinacea L.	Mainland IIB, IIG	Islands	M,Fd
	(cultivated)		
2. Phrynium thoreth		CB	
Fam.135, Musaceae 1. Musa ecceinea Anar.		CB	M
2. Musa paradistaca L.	HB (cultivated)	CB	F
Fam. 436. Orchidaceae	, in temperature	22	
1. Acampe rigida (Buch. Ham. ex Smith) Hunt Aerides		Fas. 444	
rigida BuchHam. ex Smith		CB, HL	М,О
2. Acrides odorata Lour.		CB	М,О
3. Arundina chinensis Blume	UB		0
4. Arundina graminifolia (D. Don) HochrBletia graminifolia	UB		M,O
D. Don.		OD.	
5. Biermannia calcarata Aver.		CB	
6. Calanthe triplicata (Willem.) Ames Orchis triplicata Willem.		CB	M,O
7. Cleisostoma chinensis Rolfe		CB	
8. Cleisostoma rostratum (Lindl.) Garay Sarcanthus rostratus			
Lindl.		СВ	
9. Coelogyne rigida Par. et Reichenb. f.		CB	
10. Corymborkis veratrifolia (Reinw.) Blume Hysteria		СВ	0
veratrifolia Reinw.			
11. Cymbidium sloifolium (L.) Sw Epidendrum aloifolium		CB	
Roxb. 12. Dendrobium parishii Reichb, f.		CB	o
13. Erythrorchis ochobiensis (Hayata) Garay Galeola			[
ochobiense Hayata	·	СВ	
14. Goodyera hispida Lindl.		СВ	
15. Habenaria ciliolaris Kraeozl.	P-1	СВ	
16. Habenaria rhodochcila Hance		СВ	M,O
17. Liparis distans C. B. Clarke		<u>CB</u>	M
18. Liparis nervesa (Thunb) Lindl Ophrys nervosa Thunb.		CB	M
19. Luisia morsci Rolfe 20. Oberonia ensiformis (Smith) Lindl Malaxis ensiformis		СВ	M
Smith.		CB	0
21. Paphiopedilum concolor (Lindl.) Pfitz. Cypripedium			
concolor Lindl.		CB	M,O
22. Pelatantheria insectifera (Reichb. f.) Ridl Sarcanthus		CB, HL	
insectifer Reichb. f.		CD, ALL	
23. Tropidia angulosa (Lindl.) Blume _ Cnemidia angulosa		СВ	
Lindl.			\
24. Tropidia curculigoides Lindi. 25. Vanda sp.		CB CB	191
Fam. 137, Pandanaceae		1.11	
1. Pandanus odoratissinus L. f.	ŲB		
2. Pandanus tectorius Parkinson ex L.	HB, CP, HG		M,Ps
3. Pandanus tonkinensis Mart. ex Stone	HB	СВ	M
Fam.138. Poaceae			
1. Apluda mutica L	СР	СВ	
2. Acroceras amunroanum (Bal.) Honr.	IIB, CP		
3. Aristida cumingiana Trin. & Rupr.	UB		J
4. Bambusa bambos (L.) Voss.	11B, CP	СВ	Cs Cs
5. Bambusa gibba Mecl. 6. Bambusa nutans Wall. ex Munro	НВ, СР	CB	Cs,K
7. Bambusa spinosa Roxb.	UB, HB, CP, HG	·	Cs,K
8. Bothriochloa bladhii (Retz.) Blake Andropogon bladhii			
Reiz.	UB		C,Pe
9. Centotheca lappacea (L.) Dest.	НВ, СР	СВ	Cs
10. Chloris barbata Sw.	HB, HG	СВ	C
11. Chrysopogon aciculatus (Retz.) Trin.	Commonly grow	to a to a second a second a	М,С
12. Coix lachrymajobi L.		СВ	M

	Distrib	utuion I	
Taxon	Mainland	Islands	Uses
13. Cymbopogon citratus (DC.) Stapf.		CB	M
14. Cymbopogon pendulus (Nees ex Steud.) Wats.	UB		
Andropogon pendulus Nees ex Steud.			
15. Cynodon daetylon (L.) Pers.	IIB, CP, HG		M,C,Pr
16. Cyrtococum patens (L.) A. CamusPanicum patens L.	UB [C
17. Dactyloctenium aeggyptiacum (L.) Willd	HB, HG	CB	c
18. Dendrocalamus giganteus Munro		CB	Cs
19. Dendrocalamus latiflorus Munro	11B		Cs.II
20. Diectomis fastigiata (Sw.) Kunth Andropogon fastigiata	บB		
Sw			
21. Digitaria adiscendens (H. B. K.) Henr.	HB		c
22. Digitaria timorensis (Kunth.) Bal.	11B, HG		
23. Digitaria violascens Link. 24. Dehinechloa colona (L.) Link.	HB HB MC		Ç
25. Eragrostis cylindraca (Roxb.) Nees Poa cylindrica Roxb.	HB, HG	CB BT	C
26. Eragrostis elongata (Willd.) Jacq. Poa elongata Willd.	UB	DI	
27. Eragrostis ferruginea (Thumb.) Beauv. Poa ferruginea			
Thunb.	บห		
28. Ericanthus arandinaceus (Retz.) Leswel Saccharum			
arundinachun Retz		CB	
29. Eulalia quadrinervis (Hack.) Kuntze Pollinia	HD		D.
quadrinervis Hack.	UB]	Pρ
30. Fleusine indica (L) Gaertn	HG, CP	CB	M,C
31. Gartonia patula (Munro) Benth Berghausia patula	UB		
Мисто			
32. Hemarthria compressa (L. f.) R. Br.	118		С
33. Hyparrhenia bracteata (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Stapf.	ปชิ		
Andropogon bracteata Hunb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.		Committee of the commit	
34. Imperata cylindrica (L.) Beauv.	Commonly grow	ram.	M,Th
35. Isachne myesotis Nees 36. Ischaemum aristatum L. var. elatum E. & A Camus	U8	BT	
37. Ischaemum rugosum Salisb. var. segetum (Trin.) Hack.	UB		c
Ischaenum segetum Trin.	UB		
38. Lophatherum gracilis Brongn, var. clatum A. Camus	UB	CB	
39. Lophopogon intermedius A. Camus	UB		
40. Microstegium vagans (Nees ex Steud.) HandMazz.	UB		
Pollinia vagans Nees ex Steud.	OB		
41. Miscanthus floridulus (Labill.) Warb, ex Schum. & Lauterb.	ИВ, НВ, СР	СВ	M,C
Saccharum floridulum Łabill.	1	CD	
42. Miscathus sinensis Anders.	UB, HG		M,Br
43. Narenga fallax (Bal.) Bor. Saccharum fallax Bal.	UB		
44. Nechouzeaua dulloa (Gamble) A. Camus	IIB	СВ	Cs
45. Nechusnotia tonkinensis (Bal.) A. Camus Panicum tonkinensis Bal.	UB		С
46. Ottochloa nodosa (Kunth) Dandy Panicum nodosum			
Kunth	UB		
47. Oryza sativa L.	Commonly cultivat	Led	Fa
48. Panicum curviflorum Horn.	UB		
49. Panicum humile Nees ex Steud.	118		c
SO. Panicum luzonense Presl	UB		<u></u>
51. Panicum miliaceum 1.		CB (cultivated)	Fd
52. Panicum montanum Roxb.	HB, CP		С
53. Panicum paludosum Roxb.	UB		
54. Panicum repens L	11B		C
55. Panicum sarmentosa Roxb.	UB		
56. Paspalum scrobiculatum L	HB, HG		C
57. Pennisetum alopecuroides (L) Spreng Panicum	UB		
alopecuroides 1.	l		
58. Pennisetum purpureum K. Schum.	IIB		С
59. Phyllostachys sp.	HB		
60. Phyllostachys sp.] HB	L	L

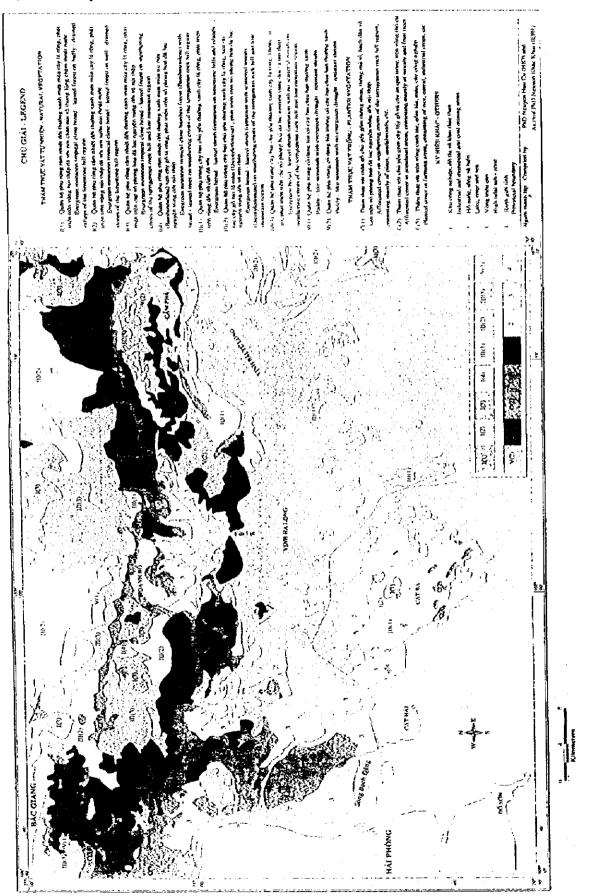
10	Distrib	utaion	
Taxon	Mainland	<u>Islands</u>	Uses
61. Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud Arundo australis Cav.	บห	СВ	M,C,Th,K
62. Phragmites maximus (Forssk.) Chiov Arundo maxima	บห		
Forssk.		CD	c
63. Rottboellia compressa L. f. 64. Saccharum arundinaceum Retz.	Commonly grow	CB	Br,Pp
65. Saccharum officinarum L.	Commonly cultivate	,	Su Su
66. Saccharum spontaneum L	HB, CP, HG		С
67. Sasa japonica Nakai		CB	
68. Sciaria barbata (Lamk.) Kunth	BB, RG		
69. Setaria glauca (L.) Beauv. 70. Setaria viridis (L.) Beauv.	11B, HG	CB	C
71. Sinobambusa sat (Bal.) T. Q. Nguy'n Arundinaria sat			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Bal.	UB		
72. Sphaerocaryum malaceens (frin.) Pilg Panicum malacens frin.	បន		
73. Sporobolus elongatus R. Br.	HB, HG		
74. Sporobolus indicus (L.) R. Br.	CD 110	CB	L
75. Thysanotaena maxima (Roxb.) Kuntze	CP, HG HB. CP	СВ	M,Br
76, Vetiveria zizanoides (L.) Nash.	(cultivated)		
77. Vietnamocalamus catbacnsis T. Q. Nguyen		СВ	
78. Zca mays [HB, HG	CB	Fd
	(cultivated)		
Pam.139, Smitacaceae 1. Heterosmilax gaudichaudima (Kunth) Maxim Smitax gaudichaudiana Kunth	UB		M
2. Smilax china L.	υB		
3. Smilax corbularia Kunth	нв, ср	CB	
4. Smilax glabra Wall. ex Roxb.	1118	СВ	Mp
5. Smilax inversia T. Koyama 6. Smilax lancoifolia Roxb.	118 HB	СВ	
7. Smillax ovalifolia Roxb.	1	CB	M
8. Smilax petelotii T. Koyama	IIB		
9. Smilax synandia Gagnep.	нв		
Fam.140. Stemonaceae			
Stemona tuberosa Lour. Stemona xaxorum Gagnep.		CB CB	.
Fam.141. Xyridaceae			
1. Xyris complanata R. Br.	UB		
2. Xyris indica L.	UB		
Fam.142. Zingiberaceae		СВ	M,Sp
1. Alpinia chinesis Rosc.		CB	_ [
2. Alpinia officinarum Hance		(cultivated)	M,Sp
3. Alpinia speciesa (Wendl) Schum.		СВ	M,Sp
4. Anionium sp.	1110	CB	. M
5. Costus tonkinensis Gagnep.	HB HB, HG,		
6. Curcuma longa L	(cultivated)	CB	M,Sp
7. Curcuma zedoaria (Berg.) ReseAmomum zedoaria Berg. 8. Globa schoubugkii Heek. f.	IIB	СВ	M
9. Kaempferia galanga L	-	CB	M
10. Zingiber oficinate Rose.	HB, HG (cultivated)	СВ	M,Sp
11. Zingiber zerumbet (L.) J. E. Smith	(Commence)	СВ	M
Fam 143. Zosteraceae			
1. Zostera japonica Aschers, et Graebn.		111.	
Divis. 2. pinophyta Fam.144. Cupressaceae			

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	Distrib	nituion	Uses
Taxon	Mainland	islands	
1. Juniperus chinensis L.		CB	0
2. Platycladus orientalus (L.) Franco _ Thuja orientalis L.		CB (cultivated)	M,O
Fam.145. Cycadaceae			0
1. Cycas balansae Warb.		only in CB	
2. Cycas inermis Lour		CB	0
3. Cyeas revoluta Thunb.	100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100 mm = 100		
Fam. 146, Guetaceae		СВ	Sd
Gnetum latifolium Blume Gnetum indicum (Lour.) Merr	HB		
The same and	1,177 million 1		
	UB HB,	СВ	W,E,L
1. Pinus massoniana Lamb.	CP(cultivated)		
2. Pinus merkusii Jungh, et Vriese	UB, HB, CP, HG	CB, IIL	w,L
Fam.148, Podocarpaceae			= * . * . * . * . * . * . *
1. Najcia sicuryi (Hickel) De Laub Podocarpus fleuryi		CB	Wp,E
Hickel			
Fam.149. Taxodiaceae		= =	
1. Cunnighamia lanccolata (Lamb.) Hook Pinus lanccolata		CB	W,O,E
Lamb.		.,	
Divis. 3. Psilotophyta			
Fam. 150, Psilotaceae 1. Psilotum nudum (L.) Grisch. Lycopodium nudum L.		СВ	
Divis 4. equisetophyta	The state of the s		
Fam. 151. Equisetaceae			
1. Equisctum ramosissimum Desv.		CB	
Divis. 5. Lycopodiophyta			
Fam.152. Lycopodiaceae			
1. Huperzia carinata (Poir.) Trevis.		CB	
2. Lycopodiella cernua (L.) Franco et Vase Lycopodium	BB, CP	CB	0
cernuum 1.			
Fam. 153. Selaginellaceae		СВ	
1. Selaginella decipien Warb.		СВ	
Selaginella dilicatula (Desv.) Alston Selaginella frondosa Wart		CB	
3. Setaguietta frondosa wari Divis. 6. polypodiophyta			
Fam. 154. Adiantaceae			
1. Acrestichum aureum L		CB	<u>M</u>
2. Adiantum caudatum L.		CB	M
3. Adiantum flabellulatum 1.	CP	CB	М,О
4. Cheilanthes Ienuifolia (Burm.) Sw.		CB	
5. Pellea mitidula (Hook.) Bak.		CB	
6. Pteris aquilinum (L) Kuhm.	_	CB	M
7. Pteris ensiformis Burm.		CB CB	
8. Pteris mutifida L		СВ	
9. Pieris semipinnata 1.		CB	
10. Pteris vittala L			
Fam. 155. Aspleniaceae 1. Asplenium cheilosorum O. Kuntz. ex Merr.	-	СВ	
2. Asplenium nidus L.		CB	0
3. Asplenium saxicola R. Senst		СВ	
4. Asplenium unilaterale Lamk.		СВ	
5. Callipteris esculenta (Retz.) J. Smith.		СВ	
6. Christella acuminata (Houtt.) Lev.		CB	
7. Christella parasitica (L.) Lev.		CB	
8. Cyclosorus acuminatus (Houtt.) Nakai		<u>CB</u>	
9. Cyclosorus cuspidata (Blume) Tardieu et C. Chr.		CB	
10. Cyclosorus paraciticus (L.) Ito		CB	
11. Diplazium exculentum (Retz.) Sw.		CB CB	
12. Quercifilix zeylanica (Houtt.) Cop.		CB CB	
13. Tectaria decurrens (Presl.) Cop.]	CB	
14. Tectaria subtriphylla (Hook, et Arn.) Cop.			

	Distributuion		
Taxon	Mainland Islands		Uses
15. Thelipteris triphylla (Sw.) Ivats.		CB	
Fam. 156, Blechnaceae	•		
1. Blechnum orientale L.	Cb		
Fam. 157, Cyatheaceae			
1. Cibotium barometz (L.) J. Smith. Polypodium barometz L.	1113	СВ	Mp,O
2. Cyathea podophylla (Hook.) Copel	*****	СВ	1.11.
3. Hypolepis punctata (Thumb.) Mett.		СВ	
4. Lindsaea javanensis Blume		СВ	
5. Lindsaea orbiculata (Lamk.) Merr.	# 1 # 12 W 19 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	СВ	
Fam. 158, Davalliaceae		. 23	
		СВ	
1. Leucostegia yunnanensis		СВ	
2. Nephrolopis sp.		S'12	
Fam. 159. Dryopteridaceae	HB		
1. Dryopteris integriloba C. Chr.	13D		
Fam.160. Gleicheniaceae	Commonly grow	I	K
1. Dieranopteris linearis (Burm. f.) Underw.	Commonly grow	I	
Fam.161. Ligodiaceae	UB, HB, CP, HG	СВ	M
1. Ligodium flexuesum (L.) Swartz	On in Carrie	<u> </u>	, N1
Fam. 162. Marattiaceae		СВ	
1. Angiopteris sp.		Co	
Fam.163. Lindsacaceae	1713		
1. Schizoloma ensifolium J. Smith	IIB		
Fam. 164. Marsileaceae		C0	** ** ** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
1. Marsilea quadrifolia 1.		CB	
Fam.165, Ophioglossaceae			1
1. Helminthostachys zeylanica (L.) Heok.		CB	. M
Fam. 166. Osmundaceae			
1. Osmunida japonica Thumb.		CB	<u>.M</u>
Fam. 167. Polypodiaceae		OD.	1
Aglaomorpha coronans (Mett.) Copel		LCB	M
2. Colysis digitata (Bak.) Ching.		CB	
3. Colysis wrightia (Hook.) Ching.		CB	.
4. Drynaria bonii Christ.		CB	M
5. Drynaria fortunei Merr.		CB	M
6. Lemmaphyllum microphylium Prest.		CB	
7. Microsorium sp.		CB	1,4
8. Pyrrosia lanceolata (L.) Farw.		CB.	M
9. Pyrrosia porosa var. tonkinensis (Gris.) Hovenk		CB	
Fam. 168. Pteridaceae			
1. Acrostichum aureum L.	HG		. Br
Fam.169. Salviniaceae		,	1
1. Salvinia cucullata Roxb.	HB		C
Fam. 170. Schizaeaceae	1	100	
1. Lygodium conforme C. Chr.	UB, HB, CP, HG	CB	. -;;
2. Lygodium flexuosum (L) Sw Ophioglossum lexuosum L		- <u>CB</u>	<u> </u>
3. Lygodium japonicum (Thumb.) Sw.		CB	
4. Lygodium scandens (L.) Sw.		CB	-
5. Schizea dichotoma (L.) Smith		CB	. .
Fam.171. Thelypteridaceae			
1. Thelypteris glandulifera (Kuntze) Ching	HB, CP		

5.1.3 Vegetation map





5.1.4 Reference

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5.2 MANGROVES

5.2.1 Inventory of species in Hoang Tan and Cua Luc

No	Family	Species	Hoang Tan	Cua Luc	Living type
1	Avicenniaceae	Avicennia lanata Ridley	<u> </u>	<u>+ </u>	wood
2	Myrsinaceae	Aegiceras corniculatum (L.) Blanco	<u> </u>	++	bushy
3	Sonneratiaceae	Sonneratia caseolaris (L.) Engl.	+		wood
4	Papillionaceae	Deris trifoliata Lour.	+		climbing
5	Verbenaceae	Cleodendron inerme (Lann.) Gaertn.	+	+	bushy
6	Malvaceae	Hibiscus tiliaceus L.	ŧ	+	small wood
7	D	Cynodon dactylon (L.) Pers.		+	grass
8	Poaceae	Paspalum scrobiculatum 1	+	+	grass
9	Combretaceae	Lumnitzera racemosa Willd	+		wood/bushy
10	Cyperaceae	Cyperus malaccensis L.	+	+	grass
11	[Kandelia candel (Lin.) Druce.	+	+	wood
12	Rhizophoraceae	Rhizophora stylosa Gtiff.	+	+	wood
13	-	Bruguiera gynmorhiza (L.) Lam	+		wood
14	Meliaceae	Xylocarpus malacceusis (Lam) Roem	+		wood
15	Euphorbiaceae	Excoccaria agallocha L.	+	+	wood
16	Aizoaceae	Sesuvium portulacastrum (L.)	+	+	grass
17	Annonaceae	Annona glabra (L.)		+	wood
18	Goodeniaceae	Canavalia obtusafolia		+	climbing
19	Asteraceae	Eupatorium odoratum 1		+	grass

5.2.2 Tidal zone and species distribution of mangrove on South - East Hoang Tan Island transect

Zones	Species composition	Dominant sp.	Cover, %
High tidal zone	Avicennia lanata Aegiceras corniculatum Rhizophora stylosa	Aegiceras orniculatum	100 %
Middle tidal zone	Rhizophora stylosa Avicennia lanata Aegiceras corniculatum Kandelia candel	Rhizophora stylosa	80 - 90
Low tidal zone			

5.2.3 Tidal zone and species distribution of mangrove on East Hoang Tan Island transect

Zones	Species composition	Dominant sp.	Cover, %
High tidal zone	Avicennia lanata Aegiceras corniculatum Rhizophora stylosa Kandelia candel Cynodon dactylon.	Aegiceras orniculatum	75 - 80
Middle tidal zone	Rhizophora stylosa Avicennia lanata Xylocarpus malaccensis Sonneratia caseolaris Cynodon dactylon Paspalum scrobiculatum.	Rhizophora stylosa	70 - 80
Low tidal zone			

5.2.4 Tidal zone and species distribution of mangrove on North Hoang Tan Island transect

Zones	Species composition	Dominant sp.	Cover, %
High tidal zone	Aegiceras corniculatum Avicenuia lanata Rhizophora stylosa.	Aegiceras orniculatum	70 - 80
Middle tidal zone	Rhizophora stylosa		80
Low tidal zone			

5.2.5 The extent of mangrove swamps

Site	Area (ha)
Tuan Chau	15
Yen My	20
Thanh Cong	20
Cao Xanh -Suoi Lai	50
Cong Tay	5
Hoang Tan	1,147

5.2.6 The results of qualitative analysis on mangroves

South - East of Hoang Tan Time: 9h-16h/11/7/1998

Bottom material: clay - mud

No	Family	Species	Living type
1	Avicenniaceae	Avicennia lanata Ridley	Wood
2	Myrsinaceae	Aegiceras corniculatum (L.) Blanco	Bushy
3	Sonneratiaceae	Sonneratia caseolaris (L.) Engl.	Wood
4	Papillionaceae	Deris trifoliata Lout.	Climbing
5	Verbenaceae	Cleodendron inerme (Lann.) Gaertn.	Bushy
6	Malvaceae	Hibiscus tiliaceus L.	small wood
7	Poaceae	Cynodon dactylon (L.) Pers.	grass
8		Paspalum scrobiculatum L.	grass
9	Combretaceae	Lumnitzera racemosa Willd	wood/bushy
10	Cyperaceae	Cyperus malaccensis L.	grass
31	Rhizophoraceae	Kandelia candel (Lin.) Druce.	wood
12	_	Rhizophora stylosa Griff.	wood

1

East of Hoang Tan Time: 9h-16h/13/7/1998 Bottom material: sand - mud

No	Family	Species	Living type
1	Avicenniaceae	Avicennia lanata Ridley	wood
2	Myrsinaceae	Aegiceras corniculatum (L.) Blanco	bushy
3	Sonneratiaceae	Sonneratia caseolaris (L.) Engl.	wood
4	Papillionaceae	Deris trifoliata Lout.	climbing
5	Verbenaceae	Cleodendron inerme (Lanu.) Gacrtu.	bushy
6	Malvaceae	Hibiscus tiliaceus 1	small wood
7	Combretaceae	Lumnitzera racemosa Willd	wood/bushy
8		Kandelia candel (Lin.) Druce.	wood
9	Rhizophoraceae	Rhizophora stylosa Griff.	wood
10		Bruguiera gymnorhiza (L.) Lam	wood
11	Euphorbiaceae	Excoecaria agallocha L.	wood
_12	Aizoaceae	Sesuvium portulacastrum (L.)	grass

North of Hoang Tan

Time: 9h-16h/14 - 15/7/1998 Bottom material: mud

No	Family	Species	Living type
1	Avicenniaceae	Avicennia lanata Ridley	wood
2	Myrsinaceae	Aegiceras corniculatum (L.) Blanco	bushy
3	Sonneratiaceae	Sonneratia caseolaris (L.) Engl.	wood
4	Papillionaceae	Deris trifoliata Lour.	climbing
5	Verbenaceae	Cleodendron inerme (Lann.) Gaertn.	bushy
6	Malvaceae	Hibiscus tiliaceus L.	small wood
7	Combretaceae	Lumnitzera racemosa Willd	wood/bushy
8	Rhizophoraceae	Kandelia candel (Lin.) Druce.	wood
9	- 1	Rhizophora stylosa Griff.	wood
10		Bruguiera gymnorhiza (L.) Lam	wood
11	Meliaceae	Xylocarpus malaccensis (Lam) Roem	wood
12	Euphorbiaceae	Excoecaria agallocha L.	wood
13	Aizoaceae	Sesuvium portulacastrum (L.)	grass

5.2.7 The results of quantitative analysis on mangroves

The high tidal zone South - East of Hoang Tan

Bottom material: clay - mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 11/7/1998

No	Taxon	Number of tree	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
1	Aegiceras corniculatum	50	1.7	3.18
•	711311		0.6	1.11
			1.0	2.07
		ļ	1.5	2.86
		İ	1.6	2.74
		1.5	2.07	
		1.2	2.22	
			0.8	
			0.7	•
		0.4	<u></u>	
2	Avicennia lanata	1	2.0	5.73
3	Rhizophora stylosa	6	2.3	6.36
•	Time of the state		2.1	5.73
			1.6	
	1		1.0	1
		Į	0.8	
			0.9	1

The cover is 100 % on mud-clay substrat, density of trees is high. The mangrove distribution accorded to zones:

High tidal zone: the community consists of Aegiceras corniculatum, Avicennia lanata, Rhizophora stylosa with the dominant of Aegiceras corniculatum.

The high tidal zone South - East of Hoang Tan Island

Bottom material: clay - mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 12/7/1998

No	Taxon	Number of trees	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
1	Rhizophora stylosa	3	2.4	3.80
			2.5	5.09
			2.0	4.77
2	Avicennia lanata	4	3.1	5.73
			2.0	3.50
			3.5	3.82
			3.1	5.73
3	Aegiceras corniculatum	36	2.0	3.18
			1.6	1.91
			1.3	1.27
			2.6	2.22
			2.6	3.50
			1.5	1.59
			1.3	1.43
	1		1.0	1.11
			0.9	0.95
			0.7	0.79
4	Kandelia candel		2.6	3.50

The cover of mangroves is 100 %.

In the quadrat the Rhizophora stylosa, Avicennia lanata, Aegiceras corniculatum are common but dominant in number is Aegiceras corniculatum and in high is Rhizophora stylosa.

The middle tidal zone South-East of Hoang Tan Island

Bottom material: clay - mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 13/7/1998

No	Тахоп	Number of trees	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
1	Aegiceras corniculatum	39	1.4	2.54
	-		1.4	2.54
			1.2	1.91
		l l	1.5	3.18
			1.4	2,86
		i	1.3	2.22
			1.7	2.86
			1.3	3.50
			0.5	0.95
			0.9	1.27
			1.0	1.59
2	Avicennia lanata	2	1.8	3.18
			1.9	4.77
3	Kandelia candel	1	2.5	7.35

The cover of mangroves was 30%.

There are Aegiceras corniculatum, Avicennia lanata, Kandelia candel but Aegiceras corniculatum is dominant.

The high tidal zone East of Hoang Tan

Bottom material; sand - mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 13/7/1998

No	Taxon	Number of trees	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
1	Aegiceras corniculatum	23	1.5	4.50
1	Megicerus comicination		1.6	4.90
			1.3	3.45
			1.2	3.20
		1	1.0	3.10
		Ì	0.9	2.30
		1	0.7	1.65
			0.8	1.75
			0.5	
	Ì		1.2	3.50
2	Avicennia Ianata	1	1.7	7.95
$\frac{2}{3}$	Kandelia candel	3	1.7	3.82
.,	Kumami cumici		1.7	4.45
	1		1.5	4.14
	Rhizophora stylosa	3	1.2	
	Zancerpravia stysosti		0.8	
			1.7	

Aegiceras corniculatum occupied 80% of total.

The cover is 75 - 80% of substratum.

There are Aegiceras corniculatum, Avicennia lanata, Kandelia candel, Rhizophora stylosa, but Aegiceras corniculatum is dominant.

The high tidal zone East of Hoang Tan

Bottom material: sand - mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 13/7/1998

No	Taxon	Number of trees	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
1	Rhizophora stylosa	35	1.10	
•		ļ	1.20	
			1.25	1
	}		1.30	
			1.20	1
			1.20	
			0.35	
		0.20	1	
			0.30	1
			0.35	
2	Avicennia lanata	3	0.35	
L	Alticelling mann		0.85	
			0.70	1

The Rhizophora stylosa is dominant in this zone.

The cover of mangroves is 100% of substratm.

There are Rhizophora stylosa, Avicennia lanata, but Rhizophora stylosa is dominant in this zone.

The middle tidal zone East of Hoang Tan

NAME OF

Bottom material: sand - mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 14/7/1998

No	Taxon	Number of trees	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
l	Avicennia lanata	8	1.01	4.77
		1	1.00	4.07
			0.75	3.02
			0,60	2.22
	1		1.10	5.09
		ì	0.80	2.86
			1.10	5.73
			0.80	3.50
2	Rhizophora stylosa	4	0.90	
	' '		0.90	
			0.60	
		ĺ	1.40	

The Avicennia lanata is dominant in this zone with cover of 15 - 20% on substratum.

The high tidal zone North of Hoang Tan Island

Bottom material: mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 14/7/1998

	materiat: muo Sampiv: 1		Usiakt (m)	Diameters (cm)
No	Taxon	Number of trees	Height (m)	
i	Aegiceras corniculatum	23	1.3	3.50
		1	1.2	3.18
			1.0	3.02
		,	0.9	2.22
			0.7	1.59
			0.5	
			0.5	!
		1	1.6	5.41
			1.5	4.45
		}	0.7	1.78
2	Avicennia lanata	ı	1,6	3.82
3	Rhizophora stylosa	3	1.2	
	, ,		1.7	
			0.8]
4	Kandelia candel	2	1.7	6.36
1			1.5	4.77

Aegiceras corniculatum is dominant and occupied 50% of total number of trees and its cover is about 70 - 80% of substratum.

There are Aegiceras corniculatum, Avicennia lanata, Rhizophora stylosa, Kandenlia candel but Aegiceras corniculatum is dominant.

The high tidal zone North of Hoang Tan

Bottom material: mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 15/7/1998

No	Taxon	Number of trees	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
1	Rhizophora stylosa	9	3.0	
	l		2.5	
			2.7	1
			2.0	
		1	0.5	
			0.6	
	·		0.7	
		į	0.4	

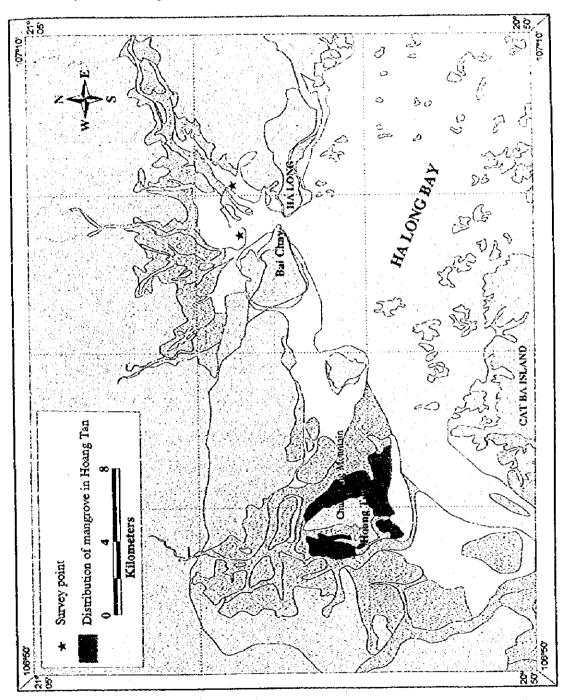
Rhizophora stylosa is purebred with cover of 80% of substratum.

The middle tidal zone North of Hoang Tan Island Bottom material: mud Sample: 9 m² Time: 15/7/1998

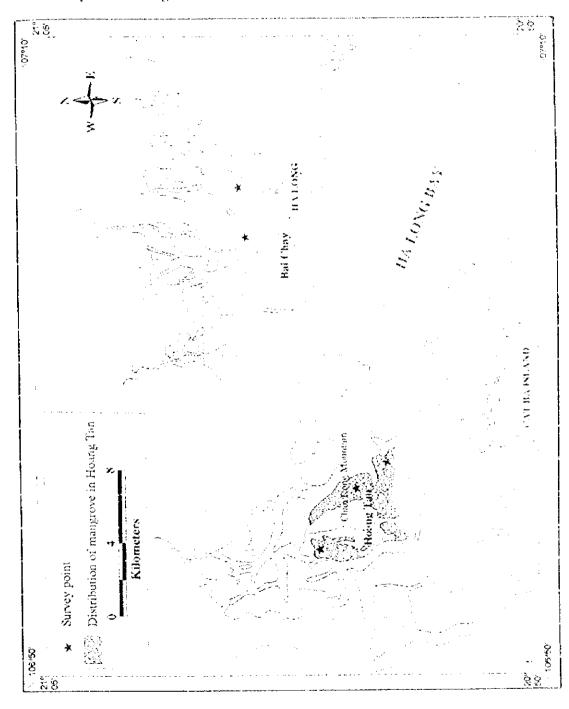
No	Taxon	Number of trees	Height (m)	Diameters (cm)
1	Rhizophora stylosa	33	0.90	Ì
-		•	0.70	
	1		0.80	
		1	0.65	
		İ	0.55	
	1	1	0.40	
	i		0.45	1
			2.50	6.05
			2.20	5.09
	İ		1.70	4.45
			2.00	5.09
			1.60	4.45
			1,65	4.14
2	Aegiceras corniculatum	1	1.20	3.82
3	Avicennia lanata	1	1.70	6.68

Rhizophora stylosa is dominant, Aegiceras cosniculatum, Avicennia lanata are with cover of 10 -15% of substratum.

5.2.8 Survey sites of mangroves



5.2.8 Survey sites of mangroves



5.3 PHYTOPLANKTON

5.3.1 Number of species and density of phytoplankton cells

No.	Station	Number	of species		Density (cells/l)	
i		Surface	Bottom	Surface	Bottom	Average
1	2	38	51	33,600	33,170	33,435
2	3	45	50	18,500	113,420	65,960
3	6	31	27	14,040	15,260	14,650
4	7	41	51	66,300	105,500	85,900
5	10	44	55	68,200	128,320	98,260
6	14	34	46	32,580	100,440	66,510
7	15	27	55	32,420	80,140	56,280
8	18	47	53	49,500	47,120	48,310
9	22	45	56	71,160	157,020	114,090
10	25	52	51	77,100	87,900	82,500

5.3.2 The occurrence of toxic phytoplankton

No	Name of species					Sta	tions				
		2	3	6	7	10	14	15	18	22	25
1	Gynmodinium breve	1	+								
2	G. sanguineum		+			+			+		
3	G. mikimotoi			+		+	+			ŧ	
4	Peridinium quinquecorne		+		+	+					
5	Dinophysis caudata	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	÷	+
6	Goniaulax spinifera		+		+	+	+		+		+
7	G. polygramma		+							+	
8	Prorocentrum micans		+		+	+	+		+	+	+
9	P. mexicanum				Ţ				+		+
01	P.lima				[•			+	
	Total	1	7	1	4	6	4	1	5	5	4

5.3.3 The list of species and distribution of phytoplankton

No	S-aging					Sta	tion				
No	Species	2	3	6	7	10	14	15	18	22	25
	I Bacillariophyta										
1 [Melosira sulcata	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
2	Melosira malayensis	+	+	+	+	+	******	+	+		+
3	M. granulata			+		ļ		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 	***********		
4	M. moniliformis	+	+		+	1				,	************
5	Cyclotella striata	+	+	+	+	+		+		+	
6	Cyclotella comta	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
7	C. stylorum	+	+	+	+			+		1	+
8	Skeletonema costatum	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+
9	Hyalodiscus stelliger			1		1		+	+	+	+
10	Coscinodiscus curvatulus	+	+			1			İ	,,,	+
11	C. divisus	+									
12	C. rothii	1 +		+		************	+	+	+	 	+
13	C. lineatus					†	<u> </u>				
14	C. oculus-iridis	+		+		+	T	+		+	+
15	C. radiatus		+		+	+	+		+	+	1
16	C. bipartitus			+	1	1					:
17	C. nodulifer		1	T	1		+		†		T

T		1				Stat	ion				
No	Species	2	3	6	7	10	[4]	15	18	22	25
18	C. jonesianus							+	+		+
19	C. excentricus		+					+		+	+
20	C. centralis				+	+		+	+		+
21	C. subtilis					+		.	.,	+	+
22	C. marginatus	+	+	+						+	
23	Coscinodiscus sp.		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
24	Actinoptychus splendens	+									
25	Λ. crassus		+			+]		, +
26	Actinoptychus sp.	+	+		+		+	+			ļ
27	Planktoniella sol		ł						+		+
28	Asteromphalus cleaveanus		+				+	+	+	+	+
29	Thalassiosira subtilis	+	+	÷	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
30	Thalassiosira mala						+		+		
31	Thalassiosira sp.	+	+	+	+	+		+		+	
32	Schroederella delicatula					ŧ	+		1		+
33	Dactyliosolen mediterranneus						+	+	+		<u> </u>
34	Dactyliosolen atarcticus	1011.0-4.1	1						+	+	+
35	Lauderia borealis	+	1		+	+	+	+	+	+	+
36	Guinardia flaccida				1	+	+	+	+	+	+
37	Leptocylindrus danicus	+	+		+	ŧ	+	+	+	+	+
38	Bacteriastrum varians						1 +		+	+	+
39	B. hyalinum			ł				+		+	+
40	B. hyalinum var. princeps								+		+
41	B. delicatulum								+		
42	B. elongatum				+		+				1
43	B. mediterraneum										+
44	B. minus			1			+	+	+	+	+
45	Rhizosolenia alata					}				+	
46	Rh. Alata f. gracillima					<u> </u>	+	+	_		
47	Rh. Stolterfothii	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
48	Rh. Fragilissima	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
49	Rh. setigera					<u> </u>	+			1	
50	Rh. delicatula						+	+	+	+	+
51	Rh. Cylindrus	+					1				
52	Chaetoceros distans	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+
53	Ch. affinis				+		+		+	+	<u> </u>
54	Ch. brevis	+	+] +	+	+	+	,	<u> </u>	1
55	Ch. Affinis var. willei					+] +	+	+	+	.]
56	Ch. denticulatus							.]		+	.
57	Ch. didynus	+	+		+	<u> </u>			.]		
58	Ch. abnormis		+		+		+				
59	Ch. Lorenzianus	+			+	+				,	
60	Ch. Tortissimus							+	+	<u> </u>	
61	Ch. curvisetus	1 +	+	1		1 +	+	+	+_	+	-
62	Ch. peruvianus	+				+	+	+	+	+	
63	Ch. compressus	- I - I - I - I - I - I - I - I - I - I							+		
64	Ch. pseudocurvisetus				+	+	+	+	+	+	-
65	Ch. subtilis	Ι		+				+			
66	Ch. costatus			[+	+	
67	Ch. pendulus	1	+	Ĺ							
68	Ch. compactus			[+]	+				
69	Ch. vanheurcki	+								1	:]
70	Ch. pelagicus	. 1							+	+	
71	Ch. siamense	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1		+			i i	1	

ТТ		·				Stat	ion				
No	Species	2	3	6	7	10	14	15.	18	22	25
72	Ch. paradoxus					•••		+	+		
73	Ch. weissflogii							,	+		············
74	Ch. borealis						**********			+	
75	Ch. socialis (chains)		.1			444-4111-1-1			***********		······
76	Chartanare en					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					+ +
4-9-94-14-84-9	Chaetoceros sp.	+			+		. * - 4	+			
77 78	Biddulphia sp.							+			
	Triceratium scitula									+	·
79	Hemiaulus sinensis	+					+	+	+	+	+
80	II. indicus										+
81	Cerataulina compacta	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+
82	C. bergonii		+			<u>†</u>		+			+
83	Ditylum sol	+	+	+		+	+	+		+	+
84	D. brightwellii	+	+	+		+		+		+	
85	Eucampia cornuta						<u> </u>		+	+	
86	Climacodium biconcavum								+		
87	Hemidiscus hardmannianus		ļ <u></u>				ļ			+	
88	Synedra gaillonii		+	/ 18			+	+		ļ	+
89	Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	+		**********	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
90	Thalassionema nitzschioides	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
91	Grammatophora marina					+		+			
92	Navicula spp	+			+	+		+		+	
93	N. membranacea					+				+	+
94	N. elegans	+	+		+	40.1400.4	+	+		<u> </u>	
95	N. cancellata	\ +		+	+		+	<u> </u>]	<u> </u>	+
96	N. lyra				and a control of				- Ilbanosa		+
97	N. distans		+	+	+	+	+		+	1	+
98	N. palpebralis			[+	+		+	+	1	+
99	Diploneis bombus	+	1	+	+		+	+	+		+
100	Diploneis smithii			ŧ				1			
101	Diploneis crabro	1		Ī						+	
102	Gyrosigma balticum	1		+]				+	1	+
103	Gyrosigma strigile			[+		1	+	Ĭ	1	
104	Pleurosigma angulatum	+	+	+	+	+		+	Ĭ	+	+
105	Pl. naviculaceum	1			+		1	+	+	+	+
106	Pl. pelagicum	1		 				1	1	1	+
107	Pl. affine	+	+	1	4.,.,	+	+		+	+	+
108	Amphiprora alata	- <u>-</u>	+	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+	+		+	1	1	+
109	Amphora quadrata		+	+		l	+	1:	+	+	+
110	Amphora lineata			ļ	+	+	1	1	T :	1	+
111	Trachyneis aspera	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
112	Bacillaria paradoxa		<u> </u>				······	1	1		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
113	Nitzschia closterium			+ +		+	1	1	1		
113			- .	+	+	1	+	+			
		+	+	<u> </u>	- <u>-</u> -	<u> </u>	<u>T</u>	<u></u> -	+		
115	N. longissima var. reversa	+	- 	 				· · · · · · ·	ļ	+	+
116	N. sigma	+	+ +	+	{	+			+	<u>+</u>	
117	N. sigma var. intercedens	<u>+</u>	.	+	1	ļ					
118	N. pungens	_ <u>+</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	 	<u>+</u>	+	+	<u> </u>	+	+
119	Nitzschia sp	+	+		+	<u> +</u>	+	<u> </u>	+	+	
120	N. delicatissma			<u> </u>	+	+				+	
121	N. seriata	+	 			+	+		+	<u> </u>	
122	N. punctata			ļ		+	+	+	<u> +</u>		ļ
123	Pseudonitzschia sp	+	<u> +</u>	+	+	+	+			+	+.
124	Surirella ovalis			+		.	.]	<u>+</u> .			
125	Surirella sp.				<u> </u>		1			<u> </u>	+

No Species 126 Campylodiscus echeneis 127 Campylodiscus undulatus	Species			1			tion	B 11.21			r _12
	•	2	3	6	7	10	14	15	18	22	25
			de exactitudos.	+			+				
127	Campylodiscus undulatus				+				No. 1 . 11 F		
128	Cymbella sp.			,	+	+					ŧ
	II - Dinophyta				********					ļ	
129	Ceratium fusus					<u> </u>				<u> </u>	+
130	Ceratium furca	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+
131	C, trichoceros									+	
132	Gymnodinium sp.	+	+]			+		
133	G. breve	,	+			.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,					
134	Gymnodinium cf mikimotoi			+		+	+	1		+	1
135	G. sanguineum		+	}		+			+	1	
136	Protoperidinium sp1.	+	+		+	1			+	+	+
137	Protoperidinium sp2.				************	1			+		+
138	Protoperidinium depressum	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	1
139	P. oceanicum		+						+		
140	P. divergens	+								31101744	ĺ
141	P. divaricatum		+								
142	P. cf leonis	+	+		+				+		1
143	P steinii				+	+		1. 6 .4, [110.000.00		************	1
144	P. pellucidum P. punctulatum		+		1				+		-[
145	P. punctulatum				1					1 +	1
146	P. pacillidum				İ			1		+	1
147	P. cf. conicum						1		+		
148	Peridinium sp1.	+	+		+				1	+	1
149	Peridinium sp2.			1					+		
150	P. quinquecorne		+	1	+	+				1	1
151	Dinophysis caudata	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	1
152	Gonyaulax spinifera		+		+	+	+		+		1
153	G. polygramma		+							+	
154	Gonyaulax sp.			- f	1	1		1	+		1
155	Pyrophacus horologium	+			1	+	1		1		Ì
156	Prorocentrum micans		+		+	+	+		+	+	1
157	Prorocentrum lima	1				1				+	
160	D marian		-1		1		1	-1	1		1

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160 161

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163 164

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166

P. mexicanum

Oxytoxum sp.

Polykrikos sp. Scrippsiella trochoidea

III- Chrysophyta

Anabaena sp.

V- Euglenophyta

Total

Dictyocha fibula IV -Cyanophyta Trichodesmium sp.

Euglena sp.

vl- Chlorophyta Closterium sp. +

43

61

63

63

66

60

74

67

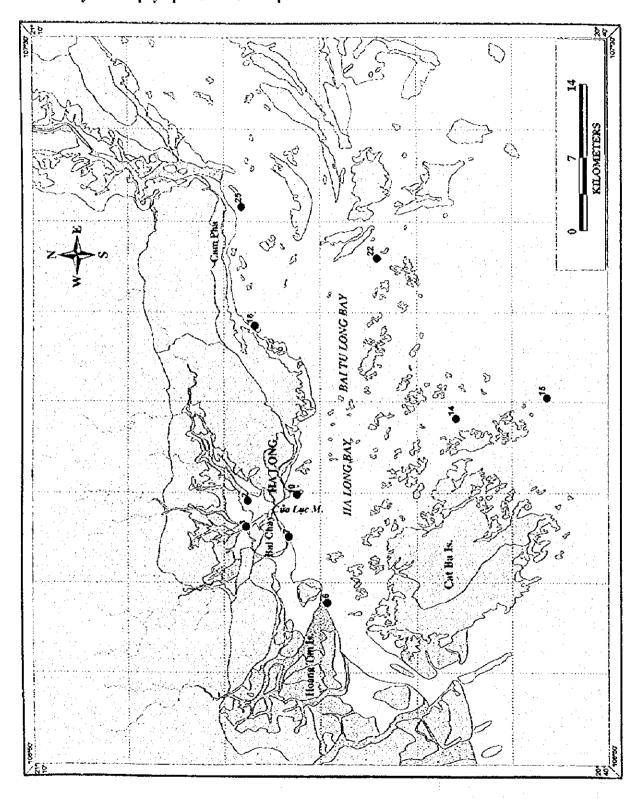
5.3.4 The results of phytoplankton analysis

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9	d with comb	1,190	5X9	F0.00	6.40		1,200	200	1,1/10	4.90	2,200	3.0	1,630	26	1,300 100	4 (k)	600	!	89 L.3	8.00	300 200	5 (K)
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	De estimia sa tito	2,790	3,150	1,150	1.4%		1 8 K	4,8 %	\$,000	14,830	14,030			3,60	3,700	1.9×			7	260	4,630	9,00
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43	Parteclarbum byslinum sac pri	125	.											- -		1.29			 		900	
91	Parriedarbum delicateium	.	. .	 									1,39	, 				 (30)				8.
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53	Charterine allino				. 			1,6		0 3,8	e 2,00	0 3		~ ,	χ (ξ.)				1,1 ~			- 5
54 55	Charterens baris	·	-		~ f · · · ·		_			140		1.3						hio		6.0		
35	Character dentirelette		_			_[. [_	-					-			2,3:00			
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38	Cherkerna shanais	-	<u>.</u> -:	<u></u>		¥		. 7,8	2,0		-	t	- - =	~+		1-	_t-					
59	Chekerin limatasa Chekerin ketisting	- ^	<u> </u>	~}	-		::1							_1	3,7	ю			3,700			Γ.
61	Checkeren curtische	×	ე	_1	122	۰			_		1,2	x0 6	00 5,2						1,100	3,100	2,700	.44
62	Checkeerus peru jama	1	1	:»↓					-1-		<u>10</u>		OD 2	10	2		06 06	200	300		 	
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67	Checkerno ptalda				_[20								_							 	- -
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96	Nevicula lyre											ļ									- NO
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101	Plewisipus pagalahan	ļ	200	30	200	40		Χú	208	60	400	<u> </u>	 	<u> </u>	200			•0	130	100	
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	Nicochia eterridum	L	l				500	4,000			12,200		l						<u> </u>	100	-
	Nitrochia longissima	\$10	1,200	<u>€</u> 20	800	160	300	11,490	13,000	200	15,200	₽	_200		40	100	100	 -	100	300	200
	Nitrachia longissima vas severas.	300	1,000	100	2,000	160	600	420	$\vdash -$	100	700	1-	1			1/80			200	—"∾	
1117	Nitzschie signe Nitzschie signe van interceden	├	100	1,50	200		2/00	<u>```</u>	1	- 	- <i>"</i> ≕	 	 			ا ٽ ا	<u> </u>			İ	
====	Nitartia pagra	1,200	400	750	3,600	680	5,200	1,800	3,400	200	1,800	500	500	100	1,300	200	200	80	3,200	I	200
	Nittochia sp	1,800	600	700	1,890	430		1,200		400	1,600	200	1,300	200		2110	L	ļ	4D0	ļ	
176	Nigochia deliculisam		<u> </u>	L	L		:00		8,400	890	1,200	$ldsymbol{oxed}$.		Ļ	L		3,000	 	Ь—.
121	Mittochia seriala	!	200	ļ	l		ļ		ļ	_400		ļ	200				100	120	400	ļ	 _
r	Mittachie pumbe		ļ	<u> </u>	L	<u> </u>	 		ł —	<u> </u>	200		200	i-	100		100	 -		ļ 	 -
123	Par udoju trachia ap	.800	800	110	7,600		- +00	300	<u> </u>	4,060		140	300	-	100		├─	 	+00	150	├
	Savella avelis		 -			#0			 -						100	<u> </u>	1		i	200	l
126	Sprintle sp Chapylodiscus echronis	 		<u> </u>		48	t		1			†	100	 					t	<u> </u>	
	Campylotiscus undeletus	t			1	<u> </u>	 		400	T		1	1-37-								
	Cymbells sp							200	500		200	I	I							1	200
129							<u> </u>		1	<u> </u>	L	ļ	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		ļ <u> </u>	8 0		ļ	100	!
130		300	200	150	50	ļ	↓	200	600	60	400	1,306	<u>ļ </u>	800	L	100	1 000	600	 	\$00	600
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133	Cympolinium brevs Cympolinium of milimotri	├		† <u>-2º</u>	 	40	 		1	40	200	300	ŧ		i		·	+0		†	
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136			1	Ì.													40	160	200	100	200
137	Principeridiain 192	!	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1	!	<u> </u>	ļ				! —		! —-	ļ	100	Ь	 -	ļ		100
	Protectificies depresses	200	100	350		├	!	400	600	40	(60	300		100	 	2710	100	40	ł	40	├ ─
139		╁╌ ┈	 	├—	- 40	├ -	├	 	 -			╂	 -	 	 	300	 	1	├	╂	
	Paraperidinium divergen	30	100	 	 -	 -	┼	[+-	 	 	+	1	1		 		+	 	+	
143	Proteperidinium divariorium Proteperidinium teomis	 	100	200			t	1	200	†	 	1	1	† 	$\overline{}$	l	200	t	1	49	
	Protoperidinium steinii	1	† 	† <u></u>	1	1	1	t	200		200	1	1	1		L					
	Production pellucidus		L	x								Ι	1	Γ	I	700	210		L	<u> </u>	
	Proteperidiatus punculatus				1	1_	1	ļ	1	ļ		4	ļ	ļ	<u> </u>	1		45)	<u> </u>	+	
	Protestridi sum regilidus	↓	-	<u> </u>	 	1	1-	₽-		-			+		├ -	\vdash	 	40	├ ─	1	
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	Pridition to 1.	100	200	50	+	1	+	ł	100	1	ļ	200	+	+	i	!	40		t	1	
149	Peridinium pringuecorus	1	1	50		†	+-	490		680		1	1	_		t	T **			1	†
	Dissellaris confes	200	100	+	-	1		1	600			400		200		100	200	400	400	40	
	Gargeries spinstern	<u> </u>		110	+		T		200							300	40				100
	Gonya daz polygramm			\Box	1	ļ	₩-	ļ	1	<u> </u>	ļ		1		<u> </u>	1	ļ	1 200		· ·	ļ
	Google alex. Mr.	 	1	50	<u> </u>	1-		ļ	-	!	ļ	+	 		ļ	100	-	 		+	!
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	Prorocentrum persiculum Confessor sp	1	†	 	1	 	T	T	1	40	200	,	t	1	I .	T	L	1		Ι	1
	Polytrium sp	1	1	1	1	1	1_	1	1	T - ~		, jor		L^{-}		L^{-}			T		Γ
	Scrippsielle trochnides	\top	40	1	1_			L										1_	L	1_	L_
	Dictrocks State			L		\perp	1	1		1	<u> </u>			ļ	100	1	ļ		+	4	-
	Tricholesmine sp.			ļ	4	2,400		1	<u> </u>]	<u> </u>	\vdash		100	ļ	1	 	i	 	↓	₩
154			↓	 	 		4,000		+	1	1	┼	+	4—		 	400	4-	1	1	1
	Emplem 30	100			1,200	1	+	NX.		200	 	+	+	+	1	-	 	+-	1		
104		 	1 400		13.43	1	1	40		45 00		33.70	1000447	127.430	80,140	40 5/20	47.1	79 160	570	22.40	47 00
-	Total Number of species	37/00	33,470																		
	 Supplied of society 		· 1 51		7 2																

5.3.5 Survey sites of phytoplankton and zooplankton



5.4 ZOOPLANKTON

5.4.1 Number of species and density of zooplankton individuals

Sites	Number of species	Individual number (ind./m³)	Biomass (mg/m³)
2	9	148	76.3
3	5	10	1.8
6	ii	203	38.5
7	8	21	4.0
10	5	6	1.1
14	18	201	38.2
15	26	267	32.0
18	7	19	3.6
22	22	104	33.6
25	15	429	43.1

5.4.2 Percentage of individuals of dominant species

Sites	Species	Percentage (%)
2	Pleurobranchia	73.4
	Alpheidae	7.1
3	Alpheidae	57.8
3	Pleurobranchia	15.8
	Acartia pacifica	56.2
6	Pleurobranchia	8.9
	Chlorotocella sp.	8.9
	Lucifer hanseni	31.7
7	Acartiella sinensis	11.9
	Zoea of brachyura	11.9
10	Sagitta delicata	24.6
10	Tortanus gracilis	24.6
14	Paracalanus aculeatus	41.4
14	Acrocalanus gilber	20.9
	Paracalanus aculeatus	25.5
15	Acrocalanus gilber	10.3
	Eucalanus subcrassus	10.3
18	Acartiella sinensis	22.3
	Oithona flumifera	22.3
,,,	Zoea of brachyura	13.8
22	Eucalanus subcrassus	10.3
	Acrocalanus gilber	8.1
	Acartia pacifica	31.9
25	Evadue tergestina	13.5
	Alpheidae	13.5

5.4.3 The zooplankton occurred in Ha Long – Bai Tu Long Bays

No	Name of Species	7/1995	7/1998	1/1997
	Polychaeta			
1	Typhloscolecidae			+
2	Nereidae			+
3	Tomopteris sp.			+
4	Hesionidae			+
5	Nyctiphanes sp.			+

No	Name of Species	7/1995	7/1998	1/1997
	Coclenterata			
6	Muggiacea sp.			<u>+</u>
7	Lensia sp.			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
8	Pleurobranchia sp.		+	
	Cladocera			
9	Evadue tergestina	+	+	
10	E. nordmanni	+	+	
11	Penilia schmakeri	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+	+
12	Podon schmackeri			
12	the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the s	,, , .		I
	Ostracoda			
13	Pyrocypris acumilaris			
14	Conchoecia imbricata		t	++
	Copepoda			
15	Undinula vulgaris			
16	Conthocalanus pauper	+	+	+
17	Acrocalanus gibber	+	+	+
18	Eucalanus subcrassus	+	4	+
19	Eucalanus crassus	4	+	+
20	Paracalanus parvus	+		+
		-	<u></u>	
21	Paracalanus crassirostris		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
22	Paracalanus aculeatus			·
23	Clausocalanus arcuicornis			
24	Clausocalanus furcatus	t	<u> </u>	<u>+</u>
25	Scolecithrix sp.			
26	Metacalanus aurivili	+	+	+
27	Centropages orsinii	+		
28	Centropages tenuiremis	+		
29	Centropages gracilis			+
30	Centropages furcatus		+	+
31	Temora discaudata			+
32	Temora stylifera	+		+
33	Temora turbinata	ļ <u>.</u>	<u>.</u>	+
	Candacia bradyi	+		+
34		[
	Calanopia minor	<u>.</u>		+
36	Calanipia elliptica			<u>+</u>
37	Calanopia thompsoni	+		+
38	Labidocera kroyeri	+		
39	Labidocera detruncata	+		
40	Labidocera acuta			+
41	Labidocera euchaeta	+	+	+
42	Labidocera bipinnata	+	+	+
43	Labidocera pavo		+	
44	Labidocera minuta	1	+	
45	Pontellopsis tenuicauda			+
46				<u> </u>
	P. yamadae			
47	Pontellina plumata			ļ+
48	Acartia spinicauda]
49	Acartia bifilosa	+		
50	Acartia erythraea		+	+
51	Acartia clausi		+	+
52	Acartia pacifica	+	+	+
53	Acartiella sinensis	+	+	
54	Tortanus derjugini	+	1	+
55	Tortanus forcipatus			
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56	Tortanus gracilis			<u> </u>
57	Schmackeria gordioides	<u> </u>	+	+

No	Name of Species	7/1995	7/1998	1/1997
58	Pseudodiaptomus incisus		<u>+</u>	1
59	Eurylemora sp.	+		
60	Mesocyclops leuckarti			
61	Oithona nana			.
62	O. brevicornis			4
63	Oithona plumifera	+	+	+
64	Corycaeus speciosus			+
65	C. japonicus	+		
66	C. erythraeus			+
67	C. gibbulus			+
68	Corycaeus andrewsi		+	+
69	Oncaea venusta	+		+
70	O . minuta			+
71	O . media			+
72	Sapphirina sp.			
a see the contract of the contract	Microsetella norvegica			• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
73 74	Macrosetella gracilis			- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
				<u> </u>
75 76	Euterpina acutifrons Clytemnestra scutellata	ł		
	Civiennesira scineuaia	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
77	Montrilla sp.			
	Larvae of Crustacea			
78	Chlorotocella sp.	1		
79	Post larva Penaeidae		<u>+</u>	<u> </u>
80	Megalopa		ļ <u>†</u>	<u> +</u>
81	Zoea brachyura		·	
82	Copepodid		<u> </u>	+
83	Alpheus sp.		<u> </u>	·
84	Pisidia sp.		+	
85	Lucifer typus	+	+	<u>+</u>
86	Lucifer hanseni	ļ .	 	
87	Callianassa sp.			<u></u>
88	Upogebia sp.		.	, <u></u>
89	Acetes sp.			+
90	Anisomysis sp.	+	,	<u></u> +
91	Siriella sp.			+
92	Thanasinid sp.	+		
93 94	Squilla sp.		+	
94	Larva of Balanus		+	+
and the second second	Larvae of fish	1		
95	Gobiidae		+	+
	Chaetognatha	-		1
96	Sagitta crassa			+
97	Sagitta robusta			+
98	Sagitta enflata	+	+	+
99	Sagitta delicata	+	+	+
	Tunicata	-		
100	Oikopleura rufescens	+	+	+
		·	Į <i>'</i>	+
101	Oikopleura sp.		-	+
102	Dotiolum sp.			
	Molluscs	_		
103	Creseis sp.			-
104	Hyalocylis sp.	<u>+</u>		+
105	Larva of Gastropoda		. 	
106	Veliger larva		+	
1	Total	51	47	86