

Table F.8.2 Major Problems and Suggested Solutions given by Water District Engineers

Methodology: Questionnaire asking following relevant problems and probable solutions

1. Water Management
2. Environment
3. Administration
4. Executing irrigation related laws
5. Social and others

Questionees: Relevant 17 Water Districts' Engineers

Bahary Zifta (Charbia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Submerged weeds • Some cross sections do not have the designed sessions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remove the weeds • Redesign and rehabilitate the sections
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage delivered into canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid waste from residents inhabiting along canals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cover the reaches passing through the residential areas
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No trained gate keepers, workers, and field agents • No assistant to the district engineer 	
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation 	
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illiteracy among the farmers • No cooperation from the farmers and ignorance of irrigation law 	

Samanoud (Charbia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dilapidated Rahbeen regulator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rehabilitate the regulator
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cover the reaches passing through the residential areas
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Few number of workers and gate keepers • Transportation for gate keepers • No assistant or alternatives to the district engineer • No cooperation from other governmental authorities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appoint more workers and gate keepers with enough training • Supply them with motor cycle • Appoint one more engineer • Strengthen the coordination among concerning authorities

Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation Law suits concerning farmer's violation take long time at court 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply firm penalties Arrange special sessions at the court for irrigation conflict Enhance media role
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ignorance and illiteracy among the farmers No cooperation from the farmers and ignorance of irrigation law 	

Bithbeeth (Gharbia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Illegal rice cultivation leading to water shortage during peak period 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Firm penalties to restrict the illegal rice cultivation
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Utilize media role and cover the reaches
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No trained gate keepers and workers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Undertake training course for them
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law suits concerning farmer's violation take long time at court 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrange special courts for irrigation conflicts
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ignorance and illiteracy among the farmers No cooperation from the farmers and ignorance of irrigation law 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Utilize media role

East El Mahallah (Gharbia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Violation for farmers concerning the date of a crop decided by agricultural authority, leading to water shortage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Execute firm penalties
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas Domestic solid wastes Factories' wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cover the reaches Apply firm penalties
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No trained gate keepers and workers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Undertake training course
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Not enough transportation and shortage of fuel Law suits concerning farmer's violation take long time at court 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrange transportation and fuel Fast the process
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ignorance and illiteracy among the farmers No cooperation from the farmers and ignorance of irrigation law 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enhance the media role

West El Mahallah (Gharbia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Illegal rice cultivation leading to water shortage during peak period 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Firm penalties to restrict the illegal rice cultivation
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cover the reaches Apply firm penalties
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No trained gate keepers and workers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Undertake training course
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply firm penalties

Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No cooperation from the farmers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enhance media role
Balteem (Kafr El Sheikh)		
Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No water equity specially among directorate basis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Form a committee from each directorate to decide sound water allocation
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enhance the media role and appoint irrigation police
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Un-uniform distribution of workers and gate keepers among districts No task force to undertake demolishing illegal construction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Redistribute workers and gate keepers an increase salaries for workers in far district Form task force and irrigation police under MPWWR
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduce firm penalties by law
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No cooperation from the farmers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enhance media role

El Mansour (Kafr El Sheikh)		
Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No equity for water distribution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Form committee to monitor water allocation form relevant directorates
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Illegal rice cultivation Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Get agricultural authority monitor the cultivation Construct sewerage stations and cover the reaches
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No lawyer in the district to follow the law suits No good communication between the engineer and gate keepers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Appoint lawyer in every district Supply the district with wireless phone
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No defense from MPWWR to the district office when facing problems or law suits by farmers No police under MPWWR to implement penalties 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Give the support from MPWWR Form irrigation police
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Illiteracy among farmers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enhance media role

El Hamoul (Kafr El Sheikh)		
Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Illegal rice cultivation, leading to water shortage Congestion of day time irrigation and no night irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinate between agricultural authority and irrigation authority Enhance media role

Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Construct sewerage station
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No lawyer to monitor the law suits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appoint lawyer
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No cooperation between police and district engineer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arrange irrigation police under MPWWR
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No cooperation from the farmers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhance media role

Bella (Kafr El Sheikh)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illegal rice cultivation, giving water shortage • Violation concerning the date of a crop cultivation decided by agricultural authority • Balteem and El Mansour are often compensated for the water shortage from this district • Congestion of day time irrigation and no night irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modify the marketing strategy for rice • Let the farmers notify the actual cultivation to the agricultural authority • Increase Tera water allocation to compensate the shortage during low water level in Gharbia drain • Use Avia and Avio gate for night strage
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cover the reaches passing through the residential areas
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No actual cropping pattern given by agricultural authority and poor cooperation among the agricultural and irrigation authority 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Merge the two ministries into one
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apply firm penalties
Social		

El Hafr (West Dakahlia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illegal rice cultivation, giving water shortage • Congestion of day time irrigation and no night irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Control illegal rice cultivation • Enhance media role
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Construct sewerage stations
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No task force to demolish illegal structures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appoint irrigation police under MPWWR
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apply firm penalties
Social		

Basandila (West Dakahlia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Congestion of day time irrigation and no night irrigation • No equity concerning water distribution • High bed level of irrigation structures (specially intake) • Illegal direct pumping • Poor control of gates • Unstable side slope 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhance media role • Arrange good rotation among canals • Replace the structures • Increase farmers' awareness for save water • Introduce automatic gates • Line the reaches • Construct sewerage stations
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Undertake training course and rise the salaries
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No trained gate keepers and workers • No task force to demolish illegal structures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arrange irrigation police under MPWWR • Enhance media role
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Law suits concerning farmer's violation take long time at court 	
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No cooperation from farmers 	

Bilqas (West Dakahlia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shortage water at downstream canals specially during summer • Illegal rice cultivation • Direct irrigation and many lifting points • Poor maintenance of private Meskas • Cultivated area scattered, requiring high level water management • Dilapidated regulator km9.0 on Shawamy canal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apply firm penalties • Involve agricultural authorities • Rehabilitate the regulator
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes • No actual cropping pattern available, requiring coordination between agricultural and irrigation authorities 	
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No trained gate keepers and workers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Undertake training course
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation • Ignorance of law for the farmers 	
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illiteracy among farmers • No cooperation from farmers 	

El Masara (West Dakahlia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shortage of water for downstream canals specially during summer • Violation concerning the date of a crop cultivation decided by agricultural authority • Congestion of day time irrigation and no night irrigation • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes • No task force to demolish the illegal structures • No trained gate keepers and workers • Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Undertake suitable irrigation schedule or improve the irrigation system • Apply firm penalties • Cover the reaches passing through the residential areas • Form irrigation police under MPWWR • Arrange training course • Apply firm penalties
Environment		
Administration		
Irrigation law		
Social		

Zahraa (West Dakahlia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illegal rice cultivation, leading to water shortage during summer season • Congestion of day time irrigation and no night irrigation practiced 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apply firm penalties to the farmers • Involve media for carrying out night time irrigation • Construct sewerage station and cover the reaches
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No task force to demolish illegal structures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Form irrigation police under MPWWR
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weak penalties applied to the farmers practicing illegal opening, cultivation on banks, illegal direct irrigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduce firm penalties
Social		

Talkha (West Dakahlia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shortage of downstream canals specially during summer season • Direct irrigation and many lifting points • High bed elevation of intakes and some gates' malfunction • Some sections differ from designed ones • inequitable water distribution between canals and Meskas • Domestic solid wastes specially for Nasha and Taiba canals • Factories' wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rectify the irrigation schedule and maintenance the canals • Apply firm penalties to the farmers • Rehabilitate the intakes • Rehabilitate and line the sections • Redesign and improve the system • Cover the reaches • Apply Firm penalties
Environment		

Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poor transportation • No trained gate keepers and workers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supply the district office with car and motorcycle • Undertake training course
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No task force to demolish the illegal structures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appoint special police under MPWWR
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No cooperation from farmers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Involve media role

Sherbin (West Dakahlia Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Water shortage for downstream of Ras El Kjaaleg, Abou Galal, El Bank and Side Saleh 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase water allocated to Balamoun and coordinate with Damietta directorate to deliver water from Reg. 12 and Reg. 18
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Violation for farmers concerning the date of a crop decided by agricultural authority, leading to water shortage • Illegal rice cultivation, giving load to water shortage • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhance media role • Cover the reaches
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No task force to follow the illegal rice cultivation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Form a team to follow the illegal rice cultivation
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No task force to demolish the illegal structures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Form irrigation police under MPWWR
Social	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illiteracy of farmers • No cooperation from farmers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhance media role

Kafr Saad (Damietta Directorate)

Category	Problems	Suggested Solutions
Water Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shortage of water at downstream of canals • Congestion of day time irrigation and no time irrigation • High bed elevation of intake and no poor gate maintenance • Violation for farmers concerning the date of a crop decided by agricultural authority, leading to water shortage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apply sound irrigation schedule • Enhance media role • Replace the intakes
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sewerage into the canals passing through residential areas • Domestic solid wastes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Construct sewerage stations and cover the reaches
Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No trained gate keepers and workers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Undertake training courses
Irrigation law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Violation for farmers concerning the date of a crop decided by agricultural authority, leading to water shortage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include media role
Others		

F.9 Water Resources Available for the Whole Study Area (Master Plan Study Area)

F.9.1 Nile Fresh Water

Available Nile fresh water for the Bahr Shebin command area is composed of inflows from Raiah Abbasee and El Monofy canals. While the inflow from Raiah Abbasee is known, the flow discharged by Monofy at the meeting point between El Monofy and Raiah Abbasee is not known. However, with reference to the discharge measured at Santa Regulator located 9 km upstream of the meeting point, the flow into the Bahr Shebin command Area from El Monofy canal can be estimated. Measurements had been made until 1992 at old Santa Regulator, and then ceased when the construction of new Santa Regulator started. The new Santa Regulator has discharge data for year of 1997 only. Therefore, to know the discharges between 1993 and 1996, a flow ratio between El Meleeg Regulator, located at 26 km upstream from Santa Regulator, and Santa Regulator is undertaken.

Referring to discharges from 1988 to 1992 at both El Meleeg Regulator and Santa Regulator, a monthly mean ratio ranging 0.26 to 0.4 becomes available. The year-round ratio is 0.34. With the ratio, discharges at Santa Regulator between 1993 and 1996 can be estimated. Further taking into consideration the irrigation area of 1,700 fed located between Santa Regulator and the meeting point, 95 % of the discharge at Santa Regulator is undertaken as the inflow into the Bahr Shebin command area. The estimated annual inflow for the last five years from 1993 and 1997 ranges from 224 MCM in 1997 to 259 MCM with the five years mean of 237 MCM (See Table F.9.1).

With reference to the last five years (1993-1997) discharge records at the intake of Raiah Abbasee, the principal canal had conveyed an annual inflow ranging 4,286 MCM in 1994 to 4,676 MCM in 1997 with the mean of 4,479 MCM. Discharge at the intake of Meet Yazied must be subtracted to estimate the water only available for the Bahr Shebin command area. Referring the same five years, the discharge at Meet Yazied is between 1,341 MCM in 1994 and 1,497 MCM in 1996. The mean of the last five years is 1,424 MCM.

Two pump stations supply Nile fresh water into the Bahr Shebin command area; namely, Balamoun P.S. and Kafr Saad P.S. With reference to the pump operation records between 1993 and 1997, an annual amount of 192 MCM to 220 MCM had been lifted at Balamoun P.S., and 269 MCM to 313 MCM at Kafr Saad P.S. The mean for the five years is 208 MCM at Balamoun P.S. and 291 MCM at Kafr Saad P.S. (Tables F.9.2 & F.9.3 and Figures F.9.1 & F.9.2).

Taking the sum above, the fresh water available for whole Bahr Shebin command area can be estimated. The mean annual amount for the five years of 1993 – 1997 is 3,791 MCM, the annual minimum is 3,640 MCM in 1993 (4% less than the mean), and the annual maximum is 3,948 MCM (4% more than the mean). As the Water Distribution Sector has practiced, since 1992, to distribute same amounts to all irrigation directorates with exception of minor changes, the available fresh water for the Bahr Shebin command area has not practically changed in volume for the last five years (See Table F.9.4 and Figure F.9.3).

F.9.2 Drainage Water

Two mixing pumping stations, East El Monofia M.P.S. and Hamoul M.P.S., lift drainage

water and mix it into relevant canals. East El Monofia M.P.S. lifts the drainage water in Karene drain, upstream of Gharbia drain, and discharges it into Raiah Abbasee. The annual drainage mixed for the last five years from 1993 to 1997 ranges between 42 MCM in 1996 and 72 MCM in 1994 with the mean of 57 MCM. According to the Hamoul M.P.S. operation, the annual drainage mixed for the last five years is between 279 MCM in 1994 and 390 MCM in 1997. The annual average is 321 MCM. (See Tables F.9.5 & F.9.6 and Figures F.9.4 & F.9.5)

F.9.3 Present Available Water

The fresh water and drainage water mentioned above consist of the total known water available for Bahr Shebin command area. This reaches an annual amount of 4,169 MCM which is composed of 3,292 MCM (79%) from the canals, 499 MCM (12%) from the two irrigation pumping stations, and 378 MCM (9%) from the two mixing pumping stations (See Table F.9.7 and Figure F.9.6).

There are municipal and small scale industrial usages within the area, and these have to be subtracted from the known amount in order to estimate the irrigation consumption. The usages reach an annual total amount of 143 MCM, which consists of about 3.8 % of the known total Nile fresh water of 3,791 MCM. Subtracting the municipal and industrial usages, an amount available for irrigation only can be estimated. This amount reaches an annual amount of 4,026 MCM. (See Tables F.9.7 & F.9.8).

Table F.9.1 Estimation of Discharge into the Study Area from Monofy in MCM

Year	Place	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total	Remarks
1988	Meleeg	42.70	25.40	62.50	70.30	66.55	99.30	108.65	107.50	73.95	64.15	73.35	75.00	869	
	Santa	25.70	8.60	38.30	39.55	35.50	38.35	46.40	45.25	33.20	24.70	33.65	33.50	403	
	Rate	0.60	0.34	0.61	0.56	0.53	0.39	0.43	0.42	0.45	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.46	
1989	Meleeg	47.80	17.10	70.50	57.75	59.70	96.70	97.50	82.10	74.40	46.85	63.60	76.60	791	
	Santa	18.00	1.60	28.10	22.15	9.60	37.55	31.80	24.55	28.40	6.90	21.50	36.60	267	
	Rate	0.38	0.09	0.40	0.38	0.16	0.39	0.33	0.30	0.38	0.15	0.34	0.48	0.34	
1990	Meleeg	46.90	29.95	58.94	54.60	66.55	93.50	102.85	99.00	86.75	52.25	57.35	55.10	809	
	Santa	N.A.	5.40	14.50	5.50	16.75	32.20	30.50	33.10	38.90	10.65	7.80	7.30	262	
	Rate	N.A.	0.18	0.25	0.10	0.25	0.33	0.30	0.33	0.45	0.20	0.14	0.13	0.32	
1991	Meleeg	35.50	26.60	56.20	55.10	54.55	87.00	87.95	102.70	74.85	61.70	60.75	57.75	761	
	Santa	1.70	7.05	12.00	4.60	5.50	22.15	10.65	34.65	28.35	20.50	15.60	19.35	182	
	Rate	0.05	0.27	0.21	0.08	0.10	0.25	0.12	0.34	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.34	0.24	
1992	Meleeg	40.20	12.90	48.10	58.20	58.10	108.10	103.70	95.30	68.90	71.60	53.95	52.40	771	
	Santa	12.80	6.20	10.80	5.70	16.85	42.60	35.90	23.40	21.15	39.35	18.90	21.20	255	
	Rate	0.32	0.48	0.22	0.10	0.29	0.39	0.35	0.25	0.31	0.55	0.35	0.40	0.33	
Average	Meleeg	42.62	22.389	59.248	59.19	61.09	97.92	100.13	97.32	75.77	59.31	61.8	63.37	800	
	Santa	14.55	5.77	20.74	15.5	16.84	34.57	31.06	32.19	30	20.42	19.49	23.59	274	
	Rate	0.34	0.26	0.35	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.40	0.34	0.32	0.37	0.34	Applied
1993	Meleeg	41.80	22.50	55.90	51.20	60.60	85.10	83.40	91.95	62.60	59.45	42.60	65.50	723	
	Santa	14.27	5.60	19.57	13.41	16.70	30.04	25.66	30.41	24.79	20.47	13.43	24.38	247	
1994	Meleeg	42.60	19.00	47.35	47.40	55.95	84.15	94.60	100.65	75.80	54.30	41.45	44.70	708	
	Santa	14.54	4.90	16.58	12.41	15.42	29.71	29.34	33.29	30.01	18.70	13.07	16.64	242	
1995	Meleeg	20.40	48.30	55.85	48.60	56.80	108.35	91.30	96.40	53.95	52.15	55.05	48.10	735	
	Santa	6.96	12.45	19.55	12.73	15.66	33.25	28.31	31.89	21.36	17.95	17.36	17.91	252	
1996	Meleeg	18.70	41.50	55.90	50.40	70.65	102.40	108.05	102.75	72.30	58.00	59.80	54.90	795	
	Santa	6.38	10.70	19.57	13.20	19.48	36.15	33.51	33.99	28.63	19.97	18.86	20.44	272	
1997	Santa	15.50	18.70	14.40	16.00	26.30	27.60	28.50	25.50	8.70	20.05	20.55	14.00	236	Actual
1993	To S.A.	13.56	5.51	18.59	12.74	15.87	28.54	24.57	28.89	23.55	19.44	12.76	23.16	235	95%
1994	do	13.82	4.65	15.75	11.79	14.65	23.22	27.87	31.63	28.51	17.76	12.42	15.81	230	do
1995	do	6.62	11.83	18.57	12.09	14.87	36.34	26.90	30.29	20.29	17.06	16.49	17.01	239	do
1996	do	6.06	10.16	18.59	12.54	18.50	34.34	31.83	32.29	27.19	18.97	17.92	19.42	259	do
1997	do	14.73	17.77	13.68	15.20	24.99	26.22	27.08	24.23	8.27	19.05	19.52	13.30	224	do
Average	do	10.96	9.98	17.04	12.87	17.78	30.73	27.65	29.46	21.56	18.46	15.82	17.74	237	do

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate & Water Distribution Directorate

Table F.9.2 Discharge at Balamoun I.P.S. (Damietta to Balamoun & El Sahel) In '000CUM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	9,216	1,382	21,744	19,411	15,926	18,634	26,683	26,640	21,499	12,845	12,355	6,509	192,845
1994	4,435	4,493	18,259	14,126	21,312	26,626	35,880	23,674	20,102	10,656	9,850	2,606	192,019
1995	12,629	10,411	17,726	17,654	17,525	21,427	26,899	34,004	21,845	10,714	15,797	11,246	217,877
1996	9,245	13,162	16,186	16,142	20,102	28,368	30,110	27,043	20,794	12,859	15,350	11,102	220,464
1997	9,806	9,072	14,054	15,466	23,357	29,506	32,011	29,491	20,966	11,362	13,075	9,418	217,584
Average	9,066	7,704	17,594	16,560	19,644	24,912	30,317	28,170	21,041	11,687	13,285	8,176	208,158
mm/day	1.74	1.64	3.38	3.29	3.77	4.94	5.82	5.41	4.17	2.24	2.64	1.57	3.39

Source: MED Computer Center, Kafr El Sheikh

Table F.9.3 Discharge at Kafr Saad I.P.S. (Damietta to Balamoun & El Sahel) In '000CUM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	7,766	5,976	30,429	31,206	24,017	37,874	35,141	31,896	23,914	15,202	13,029	12,871	269,319
1994	8,489	13,109	27,830	23,246	29,347	39,907	40,193	38,491	29,213	18,456	13,966	9,154	291,399
1995	14,731	18,593	22,565	22,044	30,442	35,267	41,538	32,755	28,037	14,942	18,401	14,573	293,886
1996	7,034	15,221	13,054	25,942	31,154	43,762	42,278	41,054	35,546	17,525	24,142	15,808	312,520
1997	12,643	8,520	14,438	23,666	30,614	45,432	44,191	40,915	31,876	15,782	19,742	100	287,921
Average	10,133	12,284	21,663	25,221	29,115	40,448	40,668	37,022	29,717	16,381	17,656	10,501	291,009
mm/day	1.10	1.48	2.36	2.83	3.17	4.54	4.42	4.02	3.34	1.78	2.01	1.14	2.69

Source: MED Computer Center, Kafr El Sheikh

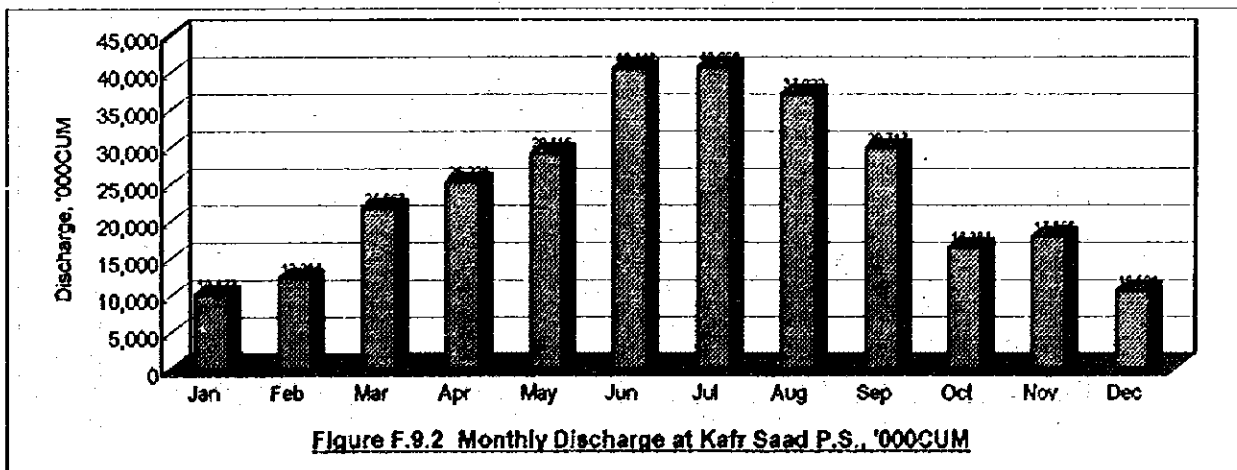
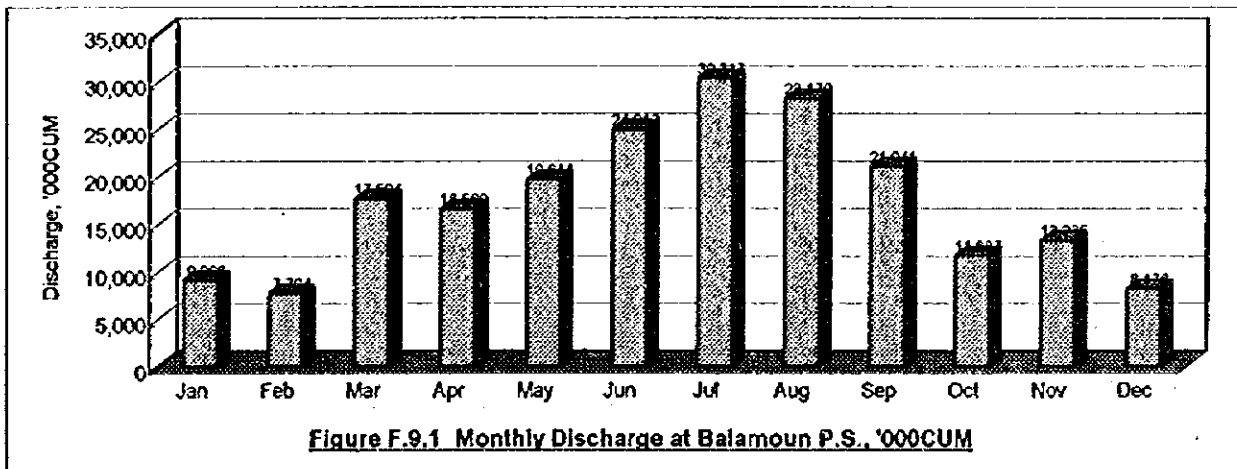


Table F.9.4 Estimation of Fresh Water Available for the Study Area from 1993 to 1997 in MCM

Year	Place	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	Ralah Abbasee	127.00	156.25	301.50	330.25	348.40	639.00	696.50	567.70	410.90	238.50	256.20	228.75	4,301
	El Monofy	13.56	5.51	18.59	12.74	15.87	28.54	24.57	28.89	23.55	19.44	12.76	23.16	235
	Balamoun P.S.	9.22	1.38	21.74	19.41	15.93	18.63	26.68	26.64	21.50	12.84	12.36	6.51	193
	Kafr Saad P.S.	7.77	5.98	30.43	31.20	24.02	37.87	35.14	31.90	23.91	15.20	13.03	12.87	269
	Meet Yazied	-53.70	-32.75	-92.85	-113.70	-114.10	-198.80	-211.30	-171.90	-131.45	-80.60	-73.10	-83.65	-1,358
	Total	103.84	136.37	279.41	279.90	290.11	525.25	571.59	483.23	348.41	205.39	221.25	187.64	3,640
1994	Ralah Abbasee	175.50	129.00	335.00	290.00	347.00	629.00	705.45	585.25	432.00	238.50	265.50	153.50	4,266
	El Monofy	13.82	4.65	15.75	11.79	14.65	28.22	27.87	31.63	28.51	17.76	12.42	15.81	230
	Balamoun P.S.	4.44	4.49	18.26	14.13	21.31	26.63	35.88	23.67	20.10	10.66	9.85	2.61	192
	Kafr Saad P.S.	8.49	13.11	27.83	23.25	29.35	39.91	40.19	38.49	29.21	18.46	13.97	9.15	291
	Meet Yazied	-56.00	-32.00	-120.45	-99.90	-106.40	-185.30	-193.80	-187.65	-142.70	-78.70	-87.20	-51.00	-1,341
	Total	146.24	119.25	276.39	239.26	305.91	538.46	615.59	491.39	367.13	206.67	214.53	130.07	3,658
1995	Ralah Abbasee	147.75	218.00	297.50	313.50	373.00	644.00	699.00	613.55	434.25	227.10	287.00	225.75	4,480
	El Monofy	6.62	11.83	18.57	12.09	14.87	36.34	26.90	30.29	20.29	17.06	16.49	17.01	239
	Balamoun P.S.	12.63	10.41	17.73	17.65	17.52	21.43	26.90	34.00	21.84	10.71	15.80	11.25	218
	Kafr Saad P.S.	14.73	18.59	22.56	22.04	30.44	35.27	41.54	32.76	28.04	14.94	18.40	14.57	294
	Meet Yazied	-45.30	-70.60	-94.70	-101.00	-114.30	-209.90	-212.90	-199.00	-151.10	-78.10	-83.80	-68.40	-1,434
	Total	136.43	188.23	261.66	264.29	321.54	527.13	581.43	511.60	353.32	191.71	248.89	200.18	3,797
1996	Ralah Abbasee	131.75	242.50	284.00	319.50	425.50	667.20	718.20	638.00	443.00	243.90	313.75	226.00	4,653
	El Monofy	6.06	10.18	18.59	12.54	18.50	34.34	31.83	32.29	27.19	18.97	17.92	19.42	259
	Balamoun P.S.	9.24	13.16	16.19	16.14	20.10	28.37	30.11	27.04	20.79	12.86	15.35	11.10	220
	Kafr Saad P.S.	7.03	15.22	13.05	25.94	31.15	43.76	42.28	41.05	35.55	17.52	24.14	15.81	313
	Meet Yazied	-37.60	-89.60	-87.90	-96.90	-130.75	-211.15	-233.00	-211.40	-148.00	-79.20	-98.50	-73.20	-1,497
	Total	116.49	191.44	243.93	277.22	364.51	562.52	589.42	526.98	378.53	214.05	272.66	199.13	3,948
1997	Ralah Abbasee	147.50	211.50	262.50	333.50	447.00	679.20	732.30	649.40	432.00	236.50	323.60	220.70	4,676
	El Monofy	14.73	17.77	13.68	15.20	24.99	26.22	27.08	24.23	8.27	19.05	19.52	13.30	224
	Balamoun P.S.	9.81	9.07	14.05	15.47	23.36	29.51	32.01	29.49	20.97	11.36	13.08	9.42	218
	Kafr Saad P.S.	12.64	8.52	14.44	23.67	30.61	45.43	44.19	40.92	31.88	15.78	19.74	0.10	288
	Meet Yazied	-32.70	-74.60	-89.50	-107.30	-131.80	-212.20	-238.20	-188.50	-154.70	-79.80	-100.50	-82.20	-1,492
	Total	151.97	172.26	215.17	280.53	394.16	568.16	597.38	555.53	338.41	202.89	275.44	161.32	3,913
Average	Ralah Abbasee	145.90	191.45	296.10	317.35	388.18	651.68	710.29	610.78	430.43	236.90	289.21	210.94	4,479
	El Monofy	10.96	9.98	17.04	12.87	17.78	30.73	27.65	29.46	21.56	18.46	15.82	17.74	237
	Balamoun P.S.	9.07	7.70	17.59	16.56	19.64	24.91	30.32	28.17	21.04	11.69	13.29	8.18	208
	Kafr Saad P.S.	10.13	12.28	21.66	25.22	29.11	40.45	40.67	37.02	29.72	16.38	17.86	10.50	291
	Meet Yazied	-45.66	-59.91	-97.08	-103.76	-119.47	-203.47	-217.84	-191.69	-145.59	-79.28	-89.62	-71.69	-1,424
	Total	130.99	161.51	255.31	268.24	335.25	544.30	591.08	513.75	357.16	204.14	248.55	175.67	3,791
Maximum 1996		116.49	191.44	243.93	277.22	364.51	562.52	589.42	526.98	378.53	214.05	272.66	199.13	3,948
Percent to average		89	119	96	103	109	103	100	103	106	105	111	113	104
Minimum 1993		103.84	136.37	279.41	279.90	290.11	525.25	571.59	483.23	348.41	205.39	221.25	187.64	3,640
Percent to average		79	84	109	104	87	96	97	94	98	101	90	107	96

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate and Water Distribution Sector in MPWWR, MED Computer Center Kafr El Sheikh

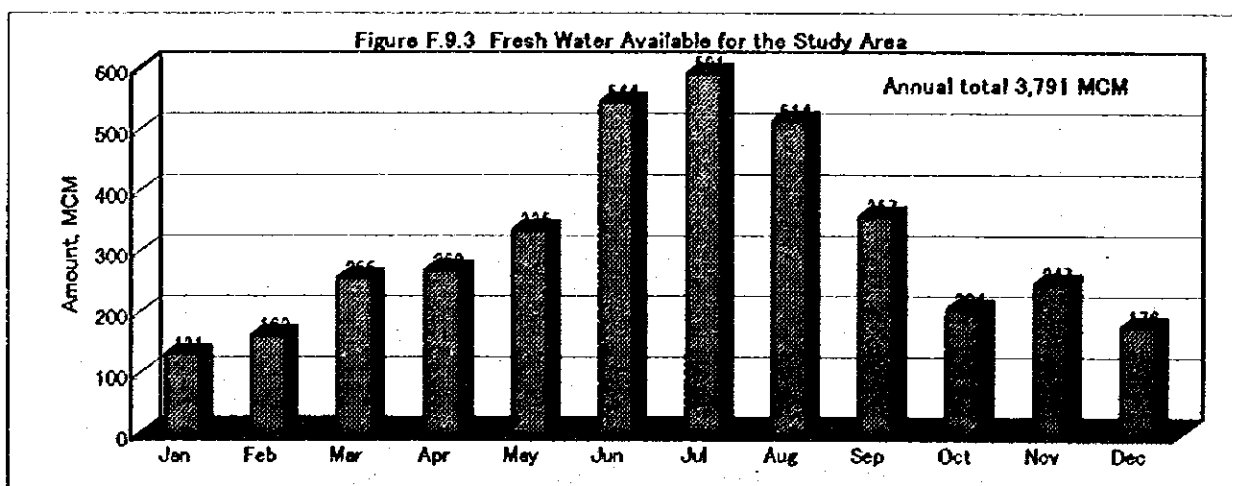


Table F.9.5 Discharge at East El Monofia M.P.S. (Karene drain, Upsteram of Gharbia, to Raiah Abbasee) in '000CUM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	6,538	3,130	4,122	3,895	3,700	3,501	2,434	3,916	6,050	5,080	4,529	3,231	50,126
1994	8,125	417	6,155	5,724	4,991	4,416	4,130	6,179	10,656	7,184	8,156	5,974	71,507
1995	2,494	4,634	6,352	6,753	4,259	4,001	5,423	5,103	8,207	3,843	3,141	4,032	58,242
1996	2,626	5,164	6,588	5,636	4,050	2,664	2,961	2,754	2,502	2,034	3,051	2,169	42,201
1997	1,782	4,662	12,820	7,149	2,836	3,870	4,266	5,614	6,207	3,402	4,365	5,254	62,227
Average	4,313	3,601	7,207	5,831	3,967	3,690	3,843	4,713	6,604	4,309	4,648	4,132	56,861

Source: MED Computer Center, Kafr El Sheikh

Table F.9.6 Discharge at Hamoul M.P.S. (Gharbia drain to Bahr Tera) in '000CUM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	16,895	3,793	31,795	31,291	27,790	23,180	38,117	37,864	37,334	26,522	21,682	12,444	308,707
1994	12,242	2,940	28,664	35,752	32,772	35,147	28,882	35,992	37,443	16,007	13,247	121	279,209
1995	15,024	9,795	14,073	13,456	25,785	35,431	39,338	36,770	35,569	30,847	15,096	16,284	287,468
1996	7,867	20,629	23,627	29,676	32,539	38,135	39,887	39,233	36,871	26,169	24,274	19,832	338,739
1997	11,227	20,257	26,271	27,484	33,539	33,637	50,435	53,004	48,969	36,419	28,305	20,340	389,866
Average	12,651	11,483	24,866	27,532	30,485	33,106	39,332	40,573	39,237	27,193	20,521	13,804	320,802

Source: MED Computer Center, Kafr El Sheikh

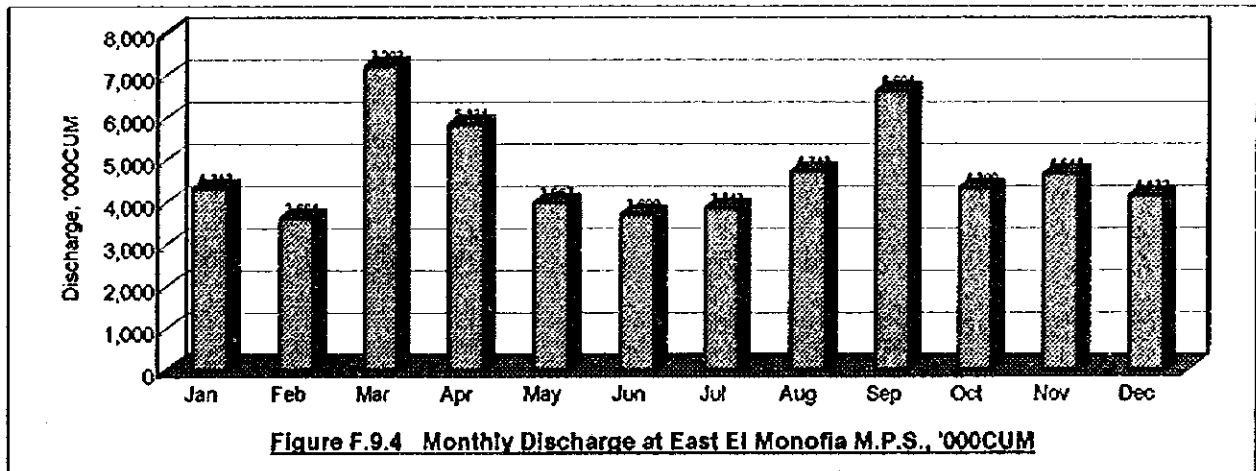


Figure F.9.4 Monthly Discharge at East El Monofia M.P.S., '000CUM

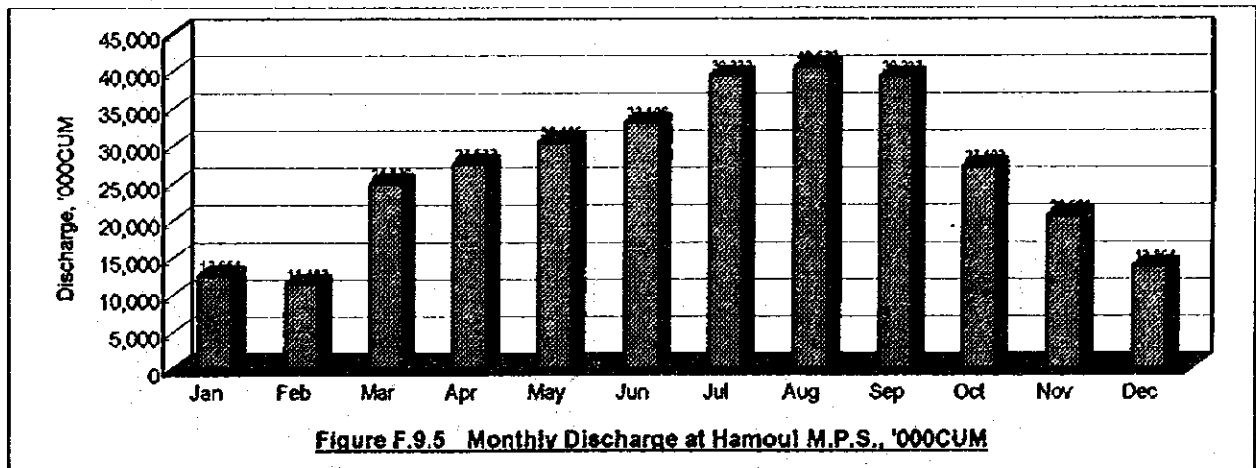


Figure F.9.5 Monthly Discharge at Hamoul M.P.S., '000CUM

Table F.9.7. Known Water Amount Available for Bahr Shebin Command Area in MCM and Estimation of Unit Irrigation Consumption

Intake	Avg Duration	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Raish Abbesec	1993-1997	145.90	191.45	296.10	317.35	388.18	651.68	710.29	610.78	430.43	236.90	289.21	210.94	4,479
El Monofy	do	10.96	9.98	17.04	12.87	17.78	30.73	27.65	29.46	21.56	18.46	15.82	17.74	237
Meet Zailed	do	-45.06	-59.91	-97.08	-103.76	-119.47	-203.47	-217.84	-191.69	-145.59	-79.28	-89.62	-71.69	-1,424
Sub Total	do	111.80	141.52	216.06	226.46	286.49	478.94	520.10	448.55	306.40	176.08	215.41	156.99	3,292
Balamoun I.P.S.	1993-1997	9.07	7.70	17.59	16.56	19.64	24.91	30.32	28.17	21.04	11.69	13.29	8.18	208
Kafr Saad I.P.S.	do	10.13	12.28	21.86	25.22	29.11	40.45	40.67	37.02	29.72	16.38	17.86	10.50	291
Sub Total	do	19.20	19.99	39.26	41.78	48.76	65.36	70.98	65.19	50.76	28.07	31.14	18.68	499
Sub Total of Fresh Nile	do	130.99	161.51	255.31	268.24	335.25	544.30	591.08	513.75	357.16	204.14	246.55	175.67	3,791
East El Monofia M.P.S.	1993-1997	4.31	3.60	7.21	5.83	3.97	3.69	3.84	4.71	6.60	4.31	4.65	4.13	57
Hamouli M.P.S.	do	12.65	11.48	24.89	27.53	30.48	33.11	39.33	40.57	39.24	27.19	20.52	13.80	321
Sub Total of Drainage	do	16.96	15.08	32.09	33.36	34.45	36.80	43.17	45.29	45.84	31.50	25.17	17.94	378
Known Total Amount in MCM		147.96	176.59	287.41	301.81	369.70	681.10	634.26	669.03	403.00	236.66	271.72	193.60	4,169
Municipality & industry Available for Irrigation		135.17	168.26	274.82	289.15	366.90	668.64	621.47	647.23	391.53	223.86	260.25	181.80	4,026

Bahr Shebin Whole Area Served = 641,397 fed. U.C.* 1,496 mm 6,277 CUM/fed
 Bahr Shebin excluding Areas Served by Drainage & Feeders = 238,033 ha U.C.* 1,691 mm 7,104 CUM/fed



Figure F.9.6. Known Water Amount Available for Bahr Shebin Command Area

Table F.9.8 Municipality and Industry Requirement for Canals, MCM

Directorate	Canal	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Gharbia	Bahr Shebin	2,790	2,520	2,790	2,700	2,790	2,700	2,790	2,790	2,700	2,790	2,700	2,790	32,85
West Dakahila	Bahr Shebin	4,978	2,420	4,978	4,840	4,978	4,840	4,978	4,978	4,840	4,978	4,840	4,978	56,63
	El Sahel	3,162	1,530	3,162	3,060	3,166	3,060	3,162	3,162	3,060	3,162	3,060	3,162	35,91
Kafr El Sheikh	Tera	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	0,870	0,870	0,870	0,870	0,870	17,37
Total		12,790	8,330	12,790	12,460	12,794	12,460	12,790	11,800	11,470	11,800	11,470	11,300	142,75

Source: Water Distribution Sector, MPWWR

F.10 Discharge Data

Discharge data at representative barrages have been collected at Gharbia Irrigation Directorate and Water Distribution Sector in the Headquarters of MPWWR. Those are attached hereunder, and the data collected at Gharbia Directorate had been employed in this Study.

Table F.10.1 Discharge at Ralah Abbases from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	73.00	28.00	86.00	116.75	92.50	187.60	226.50	190.50	148.50	96.50	79.20	100.25	1,425
	11-20	32.00	53.00	89.50	115.50	100.80	228.00	238.25	180.00	139.70	66.50	83.50	71.00	1,398
	21-	22.00	75.25	126.00	98.00	155.10	233.40	231.75	197.20	122.70	75.50	93.50	57.50	1,478
	Total	127.00	156.25	301.50	330.25	348.40	639.00	696.50	567.70	410.90	238.50	256.20	228.75	4,301
1994	1-10	65.50	0.00	112.50	113.50	95.00	174.50	235.15	197.00	171.75	79.50	76.50	38.00	1,359
	11-20	104.00	54.00	93.00	94.00	113.50	225.00	234.80	183.50	145.25	83.00	121.50	57.00	1,509
	21-	6.00	75.00	129.50	82.50	138.50	229.50	235.50	204.75	115.00	76.00	67.50	58.50	1,418
	Total	175.50	129.00	335.00	290.00	347.00	629.00	705.45	585.25	432.00	238.50	265.50	153.50	4,286
1995	1-10	90.50	87.00	68.00	125.00	105.00	178.50	234.00	203.75	169.50	72.60	83.00	79.75	1,497
	11-20	45.50	90.00	88.00	96.00	119.00	232.50	231.00	195.20	149.00	68.00	96.50	65.50	1,476
	21-	11.75	41.00	141.50	92.50	149.00	233.00	234.00	214.60	115.75	86.50	107.50	80.50	1,506
	Total	147.75	218.00	297.50	313.50	373.00	644.00	699.00	613.55	434.25	227.10	287.00	225.75	4,480
1996	1-10	93.00	86.50	74.00	123.00	125.50	194.00	237.00	207.50	178.75	77.40	89.50	81.75	1,568
	11-20	16.75	84.00	83.00	101.50	138.00	236.20	236.40	207.00	144.75	72.75	105.25	61.50	1,487
	21-	22.00	72.00	127.00	95.00	162.00	237.00	244.80	223.50	119.50	93.75	119.00	82.75	1,598
	Total	131.75	242.50	284.00	319.50	425.50	667.20	718.20	638.00	443.00	243.90	313.75	226.00	4,653
1997	1-10	90.25	70.50	68.00	129.00	119.50	206.00	237.00	228.90	175.75	72.75	89.75	84.00	1,571
	11-20	16.75	83.00	78.50	102.00	146.00	236.20	237.00	205.00	138.00	76.25	112.20	61.70	1,493
	21-	40.50	58.00	116.00	102.50	181.50	237.00	258.30	215.50	118.25	87.50	121.65	75.00	1,612
	Total	147.50	211.50	262.50	333.50	447.00	679.20	732.30	649.40	432.00	236.50	323.60	220.70	4,676
Average	145.90	191.45	296.10	317.35	388.18	651.68	710.29	610.78	430.43	236.90	289.21	210.94	4,479	

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.2 Discharge at El Santa (Old Regulator) from 1988 to 1992 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1988	1-10	12.90	0.00	11.50	13.65	10.80	14.60	17.45	13.80	11.50	4.90	10.95	9.10	131
	11-20	12.80	7.30	15.25	14.55	12.05	7.05	14.20	14.30	12.00	6.90	12.70	11.50	141
	21-	0.00	1.30	11.55	11.35	12.65	16.70	14.75	17.15	9.70	12.90	10.00	12.90	131
	Total	25.70	8.60	38.30	39.55	35.50	38.35	46.40	45.25	33.20	24.70	33.65	33.50	403
1989	1-10	9.70	0.00	7.55	9.85	1.20	11.50	17.50	5.15	5.30	2.20	5.50	10.65	86
	11-20	8.30	0.80	10.30	5.20	3.20	8.25	6.85	9.30	14.75	3.00	5.70	12.10	88
	21-	0.00	0.80	10.25	7.10	5.20	17.80	7.45	10.10	8.35	1.70	10.30	13.85	93
	Total	18.00	1.60	28.10	22.15	9.60	37.55	31.80	24.55	28.40	6.90	21.50	36.60	267
1990	1-10	31.70	0.00	5.70	2.50	2.60	7.50	13.50	8.05	11.80	3.50	0.40	5.20	92
	11-20	28.10	0.00	5.80	1.30	5.75	12.30	8.55	10.30	15.20	2.25	2.70	0.60	93
	21-	0.00	5.40	3.00	1.70	8.40	12.40	8.45	14.75	11.90	4.90	4.70	1.50	77
	Total	59.80	5.40	14.50	5.50	16.75	32.20	30.50	33.10	38.90	10.65	7.80	7.30	262
1991	1-10	1.10	0.00	5.00	1.30	2.20	3.90	5.45	8.55	13.05	7.95	2.00	5.10	56
	11-20	0.60	3.05	3.90	1.10	1.30	9.45	1.60	10.00	12.50	6.15	6.50	4.40	61
	21-	0.00	4.00	3.10	2.20	2.00	8.80	3.60	16.10	2.80	6.40	7.10	9.85	66
	Total	1.70	7.05	12.00	4.60	5.50	22.15	10.65	34.65	28.35	20.50	15.60	19.35	182
1992	1-10	7.50	0.00	3.60	0.90	3.90	10.80	14.05	1.90	3.00	13.40	6.10	2.70	68
	11-20	5.30	0.80	7.00	1.50	4.00	13.75	13.50	9.10	10.10	15.85	7.00	4.70	93
	21-	0.00	5.40	0.20	3.30	8.95	18.05	8.35	12.40	8.05	10.10	5.80	13.80	94
	Total	12.80	6.20	10.80	5.70	16.85	42.60	35.90	23.40	21.15	39.35	18.90	21.20	255
Average	23.60	5.77	20.74	15.50	16.84	34.57	31.05	32.19	30.00	20.42	19.49	23.59	274	

Note: The measurement at the old regulator ceased in 1993 and new H-Q at the new regulator is now under establishment.

Table F.10.3 Discharge at Meet Yazied from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	26.20	0.00	25.55	49.20	29.35	56.80	75.10	57.80	47.80	30.50	24.50	32.75	456
	11-20	27.50	9.70	28.80	34.30	33.65	62.10	66.60	55.20	45.80	24.70	24.40	24.60	435
	21-	0.00	23.05	40.50	30.20	51.10	79.90	69.60	58.90	37.85	25.40	24.20	26.30	467
	Total	53.70	32.75	92.85	113.70	114.10	198.80	211.30	171.90	131.45	80.60	73.10	83.65	1,358
1994	1-10	24.10	0.00	41.50	39.70	32.20	51.00	64.00	59.00	59.20	25.60	27.30	16.60	440
	11-20	31.90	12.60	32.30	31.40	34.20	67.50	63.60	60.10	49.00	28.60	34.50	16.30	462
	21-	0.00	19.40	46.65	28.80	40.00	66.80	66.20	68.55	34.50	24.50	25.40	18.10	439
	Total	56.00	32.00	120.45	99.90	106.40	185.30	193.80	187.65	142.70	78.70	87.20	51.00	1,341
1995	1-10	29.20	25.00	25.10	40.20	30.20	53.20	72.10	61.00	58.10	25.45	25.60	27.30	472
	11-20	16.10	28.30	28.50	30.40	38.10	76.60	70.00	62.90	51.30	24.40	31.60	16.40	473
	21-	0.00	17.30	43.10	30.40	48.00	80.10	70.80	75.10	41.70	28.25	31.60	24.70	489
	Total	45.30	70.60	94.70	101.00	114.30	209.90	212.90	199.00	151.10	78.10	88.80	68.40	1,434
1996	1-10	27.10	32.50	24.90	39.00	37.55	57.90	77.00	68.60	58.30	25.20	27.20	25.70	501
	11-20	3.50	31.00	27.00	29.90	44.40	78.65	77.00	65.80	49.50	24.80	36.90	21.60	488
	21-	7.00	28.10	36.00	28.00	48.80	78.60	79.00	77.00	40.20	29.20	34.40	25.90	508
	Total	37.60	89.60	87.90	96.90	130.75	211.15	233.00	214.40	148.00	79.20	88.50	73.20	1,497
1997	1-10	30.70	28.00	23.80	42.10	32.50	60.50	76.70	78.70	69.70	23.70	27.20	29.50	519
	11-20	1.00	28.00	24.80	33.60	44.80	75.70	76.80	75.50	49.80	25.30	35.00	24.20	494
	21-	1.00	20.60	41.10	31.70	54.50	78.00	84.70	36.30	35.20	30.80	38.30	28.50	478
	Total	32.70	74.60	89.50	107.30	131.80	212.20	238.20	188.50	154.70	79.80	100.50	82.20	1,492
Average	45.06	59.91	97.08	103.76	119.47	203.47	217.84	191.69	145.59	79.28	89.62	71.69	1,424	

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.4 Discharge at Rahbeen from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	31.40	0.00	59.00	78.30	69.10	95.00	106.10	107.20	80.00	52.50	38.25	61.40	778
	11-20	56.10	23.60	57.42	75.70	66.60	113.80	124.70	102.01	73.70	38.30	46.90	44.00	823
	21-	0.00	45.90	81.50	72.00	94.10	108.70	129.40	109.40	71.80	41.85	47.80	37.50	840
	Total	87.50	69.50	197.92	226.00	229.80	317.50	360.20	318.61	225.50	132.65	132.95	142.90	2,441
1994	1-10	31.20	0.00	57.70	58.70	51.70	96.25	125.10	107.45	95.20	44.75	43.15	24.50	736
	11-20	60.00	25.00	52.60	54.00	60.40	121.70	130.20	101.90	80.00	47.55	73.00	29.00	835
	21-	0.00	41.00	64.00	50.20	112.90	123.50	132.00	111.40	64.35	44.50	39.20	34.00	817
	Total	91.20	66.00	174.30	162.90	225.00	341.45	387.30	320.75	239.55	136.80	155.35	87.50	2,388
1995	1-10	49.05	50.70	35.70	71.00	61.50	99.34	128.90	114.60	94.16	41.50	46.43	47.10	840
	11-20	16.30	49.60	48.30	55.00	73.15	125.64	128.90	106.64	83.15	38.50	55.00	31.40	812
	21-	0.00	22.50	78.20	51.20	88.90	129.16	129.50	118.15	65.55	48.60	60.90	40.00	833
	Total	65.35	122.80	162.20	177.20	223.55	354.14	387.30	339.39	242.86	128.60	162.33	118.50	2,484
1996	1-10	52.20	45.85	50.10	71.20	66.19	107.00	130.40	115.00	91.08	43.00	48.57	45.46	867
	11-20	0.00	50.00	56.50	54.85	73.00	134.70	130.80	114.40	79.55	39.88	60.12	32.82	827
	21-	0.00	49.00	77.00	50.00	87.90	130.40	135.10	124.05	66.41	49.13	67.62	44.62	881
	Total	52.20	145.85	183.60	176.05	227.09	372.10	396.30	353.45	237.04	132.01	176.31	122.90	2,575
1997	1-10	56.05	42.60	42.00	61.10	64.05	112.96	130.00	130.90	101.50	38.86	48.20	47.30	876
	11-20	0.00	47.20	45.10	52.00	75.00	129.52	130.00	125.00	77.30	40.88	61.00	33.05	816
	21-	11.68	30.20	57.30	56.90	96.78	130.72	143.00	122.00	65.70	45.10	69.00	40.80	869
	Total	67.73	120.00	144.40	170.00	235.83	373.20	403.00	377.90	244.50	124.84	178.20	121.15	2,561
Average	72.80	104.83	172.48	182.43	228.25	351.28	386.82	342.02	237.89	130.98	161.03	118.59	2,490	

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.5 Discharge at El Sahel Intake from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	2.30	0.00	2.70	3.80	3.45	11.10	7.30	6.20	3.60	3.40	3.20	5.25	52
	11-20	2.80	0.60	2.15	5.20	4.80	12.85	5.95	5.90	2.40	3.10	3.55	3.25	53
	21-	0.00	3.50	4.70	3.45	10.60	13.00	7.60	4.40	3.80	2.65	3.45	3.00	60
	Total	5.10	4.30	9.55	12.45	18.85	36.95	20.85	16.50	9.80	9.15	10.20	11.50	165
1994	1-10	3.58	0.00	4.85	4.60	4.60	5.10	12.80	9.00	8.70	3.65	3.75	2.27	63
	11-20	4.85	1.60	5.00	4.30	5.10	9.60	10.55	8.00	7.70	4.40	5.90	2.44	69
	21-	0.00	3.20	2.60	2.85	6.30	10.90	10.60	10.20	6.10	4.75	3.70	2.80	64
	Total	8.43	4.80	12.45	11.75	16.00	25.60	33.95	27.20	22.50	12.80	13.35	7.51	196
1995	1-10	4.10	4.40	2.85	7.80	5.75	7.72	11.03	9.90	9.90	4.70	4.31	3.60	76
	11-20	1.05	5.70	2.05	5.40	5.60	11.38	11.09	10.00	9.40	4.00	5.05	3.15	74
	21-	0.00	3.10	7.50	2.80	4.60	11.20	11.19	10.96	7.80	5.15	5.00	3.85	73
	Total	5.15	13.20	12.40	16.00	15.85	30.30	33.32	30.86	27.10	13.85	14.36	10.60	223
1996	1-10	3.95	3.15	4.90	5.60	6.46	8.22	11.20	11.50	9.05	3.25	4.12	3.70	75
	11-20	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.20	11.10	11.00	8.80	7.20	3.45	4.78	3.35	69
	21-	0.00	1.30	3.00	5.00	7.06	12.00	11.80	9.62	6.00	4.35	5.25	3.62	69
	Total	3.95	9.45	12.90	15.60	17.72	31.32	34.00	29.92	22.25	11.05	14.15	10.87	213
1997	1-10	3.35	4.85	4.20	5.10	5.38	10.45	10.00	11.60	10.20	1.70	4.10	4.90	76
	11-20	0.00	4.20	4.85	4.00	3.50	10.20	10.00	11.30	9.30	4.00	6.10	3.60	71
	21-	0.77	3.50	3.10	4.64	7.82	10.00	11.00	11.20	7.20	4.70	7.00	4.20	75
	Total	4.12	12.55	12.15	13.74	16.70	30.65	31.00	34.10	26.70	10.40	17.20	12.70	222
Average	5.35	8.86	11.89	13.91	17.02	30.96	30.62	27.72	21.67	11.45	13.85	10.64	204	

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.6 Discharge at El Mahalla from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	0.50	0.00	0.35	0.60	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.80	0.70	0.45	0.40	0.60	6
	11-20	0.45	0.50	0.30	0.60	0.00	0.60	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.20	0.20	0.30	5
	21-	0.00	0.50	0.40	0.10	0.60	0.60	1.00	1.20	0.50	0.30	0.20	0.20	6
	Total	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.30	1.10	1.70	2.40	2.60	1.80	0.95	0.80	1.10	17
1994	1-10	0.60	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.10	0.20	1.00	1.00	0.90	1.05	0.80	1.05	8
	11-20	0.70	0.00	0.80	0.70	0.50	0.60	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.45	0.30	0.10	7
	21-	0.00	0.10	0.40	0.50	0.75	0.85	1.15	1.35	0.90	0.30	0.75	0.40	7
	Total	1.30	0.10	1.70	1.70	1.35	1.65	3.15	3.35	2.65	1.80	1.85	1.55	22
1995	1-10	0.55	0.30	0.20	0.70	0.60	0.40	0.55	0.80	1.00	0.55	0.53	0.30	6
	11-20	0.10	1.00	0.10	0.80	0.20	0.60	0.60	0.80	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	7
	21-	0.00	0.50	0.90	0.10	0.50	0.45	0.85	0.75	0.70	0.20	0.20	0.35	6
	Total	0.65	1.80	1.20	1.60	1.30	1.45	2.00	2.35	2.70	1.25	1.23	1.15	19
1996	1-10	0.30	0.60	0.50	0.60	0.50	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.60	0.40	0.40	0.40	7
	11-20	0.00	0.50	0.40	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.60	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	6
	21-	0.30	0.10	0.40	0.40	0.15	1.00	0.60	0.60	0.40	0.10	0.10	0.20	4
	Total	0.60	1.20	1.30	1.70	1.35	2.50	2.10	1.95	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.10	17
1997	1-10	0.30	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.00	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.65	0.40	0.50	0.50	6
	11-20	0.00	0.50	0.70	0.50	0.75	0.65	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.30	0.40	0.40	6
	21-	0.20	0.80	0.40	0.50	0.30	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.50	0.20	0.20	0.10	6
	Total	0.50	1.80	1.50	1.30	1.05	2.10	2.40	2.40	1.65	0.90	1.10	1.00	18
Average	0.80	1.18	1.35	1.52	1.23	1.88	2.41	2.53	2.06	1.18	1.20	1.18	19	

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.7 Discharge at Mallah from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	6.10	0.10	9.05	9.00	7.00	13.70	16.70	14.60	11.90	8.10	6.80	7.20	110
	11-20	7.10	8.00	7.90	8.60	8.30	17.70	16.70	11.80	11.00	6.70	6.90	6.00	117
	21-	0.00	6.80	11.10	7.90	12.70	17.60	17.70	14.70	10.00	6.20	6.90	5.45	117
	Total	13.20	14.90	28.05	25.50	28.00	49.00	51.10	41.10	32.90	21.00	20.60	18.65	344
1994	1-10	5.70	0.00	8.50	9.70	7.45	11.50	17.80	13.20	11.30	5.80	4.85	7.90	104
	11-20	8.10	3.30	8.20	8.30	7.00	17.00	16.90	13.00	9.80	5.90	9.40	4.70	112
	21-	0.00	5.20	11.80	6.50	8.30	19.00	14.90	14.90	8.10	4.95	9.60	5.20	108
	Total	13.80	8.50	28.50	24.50	22.75	47.50	49.60	41.10	29.20	16.65	23.85	17.80	324
1995	1-10	7.50	6.80	6.70	9.90	8.10	13.30	16.00	13.00	12.90	5.40	5.00	6.60	111
	11-20	4.00	9.60	7.50	8.10	9.60	15.20	16.00	14.20	10.10	4.50	7.35	4.50	111
	21-	0.00	5.20	10.80	7.30	12.60	16.40	17.10	15.20	7.60	5.50	8.00	6.30	112
	Total	11.50	21.60	25.00	25.30	30.50	44.90	49.10	42.40	30.80	15.40	20.35	17.40	334
1996	1-10	7.55	7.60	9.40	9.20	10.80	11.00	13.60	13.70	13.70	6.00	6.10	7.30	116
	11-20	0.95	8.30	9.00	7.30	10.20	17.10	12.10	14.30	12.00	6.00	7.30	5.50	110
	21-	0.00	8.30	11.70	7.60	10.30	6.90	16.70	15.30	11.20	6.60	7.80	6.00	108
	Total	8.50	24.20	30.10	24.10	31.30	35.00	42.40	43.30	36.90	18.60	21.20	18.80	334
1997	1-10	5.80	5.80	6.00	11.80	8.60	15.50	17.50	18.30	14.90	6.10	6.10	7.80	124
	11-20	0.00	7.20	8.00	8.60	12.20	19.40	16.00	16.00	10.40	6.00	9.00	5.50	118
	21-	1.80	5.00	11.60	8.40	12.90	18.00	18.20	17.60	9.60	6.60	9.00	6.40	125
	Total	7.60	18.00	25.60	28.80	33.70	52.90	51.70	51.90	35.10	18.70	24.10	19.70	368
Average		10.92	17.44	27.45	25.64	29.25	45.86	48.78	43.96	32.98	18.07	22.02	18.47	341

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.8 Discharge at El Quaysarala from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	0.90	0.00	0.15	0.40	0.50	0.40	0.75	0.50	0.40	0.20	0.10	0.30	5
	11-20	0.65	0.50	0.55	0.30	0.50	0.75	0.45	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.50	6
	21-	0.00	0.10	0.60	0.20	0.20	0.45	0.60	0.30	0.40	0.20	0.00	0.30	3
	Total	1.55	0.60	1.30	0.90	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.20	1.20	0.90	0.60	1.10	14
1994	1-10	0.30	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.30	0.75	0.75	0.45	0.90	0.45	0.60	0.45	6
	11-20	0.50	0.30	0.40	0.20	0.30	0.60	0.60	0.75	0.60	0.30	1.20	0.75	7
	21-	0.00	0.20	0.60	0.60	0.20	0.90	0.75	0.75	0.60	0.75	0.75	0.60	7
	Total	0.80	0.50	1.50	1.30	0.80	2.25	2.10	1.95	2.10	1.50	2.55	1.80	19
1995	1-10	0.55	0.00	0.20	0.50	0.40	0.40	0.60	0.40	0.50	0.30	0.40	0.80	5
	11-20	0.10	1.00	0.50	0.60	0.50	0.50	0.40	0.50	0.40	0.10	0.20	0.20	5
	21-	0.00	0.60	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.30	0.60	0.60	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.30	5
	Total	0.65	1.60	1.20	1.60	1.40	1.20	1.60	1.50	1.30	0.70	0.90	1.30	15
1996	1-10	0.80	0.60	0.70	0.40	0.50	0.40	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.30	0.40	0.50	7
	11-20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.60	0.00	0.10	0.10	3
	21-	0.40	0.60	0.70	0.50	0.60	0.75	1.05	0.90	0.50	0.50	0.40	0.40	7
	Total	1.20	1.20	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.90	2.55	2.40	1.85	0.80	0.90	1.00	17
1997	1-10	0.30	0.70	0.80	0.50	0.50	0.90	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.40	0.40	0.40	7
	11-20	0.00	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.60	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.20	0.10	0.50	5
	21-	0.20	0.20	0.70	0.70	0.30	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.10	6
	Total	0.50	1.20	1.80	1.20	1.40	2.40	2.25	2.25	1.50	1.10	1.00	1.00	18
Average		0.94	1.02	1.44	1.22	1.18	1.87	2.06	1.86	1.59	1.00	1.19	1.24	17

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.9 Discharge at Omar Pick from 1993 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	1-10	3.50	0.00	1.80	5.00	3.60	4.70	6.10	8.00	5.60	2.00	2.00	1.70	44
	11-20	3.00	1.20	2.90	3.30	2.00	8.60	7.50	7.10	4.00	3.20	2.80	1.40	47
	21-	0.00	4.20	4.60	2.40	3.20	8.20	8.40	7.70	4.00	4.00	3.20	1.15	51
	Total	6.50	5.40	9.30	10.70	8.80	21.50	22.00	22.80	13.60	9.20	8.00	4.25	142
1994	1-10	1.55	0.00	3.00	5.00	4.90	5.30	7.00	8.00	8.00	2.00	2.00	2.15	49
	11-20	4.40	0.00	4.00	4.90	3.80	9.00	7.80	7.50	6.50	2.80	2.90	0.90	55
	21-	0.00	4.00	4.40	3.60	4.40	8.10	8.80	8.80	4.40	3.60	2.50	0.70	53
	Total	5.95	4.00	11.40	13.50	13.10	22.40	23.60	24.30	18.90	8.40	7.40	3.75	157
1995	1-10	2.50	4.90	3.25	4.50	1.85	5.40	8.50	8.00	8.00	3.00	2.80	2.10	55
	11-20	1.00	4.00	3.50	4.60	3.70	8.40	8.00	8.00	7.90	2.00	2.00	0.80	54
	21-	0.00	0.80	4.50	3.65	4.00	9.00	8.80	8.80	6.30	4.50	3.20	2.40	56
	Total	3.50	9.70	11.25	12.75	9.55	22.80	25.30	24.80	22.20	9.50	8.00	5.40	166
1996	1-10	3.20	3.00	1.60	4.50	1.20	2.90	7.00	7.00	6.20	3.50	2.40	1.80	44
	11-20	0.40	1.00	4.00	4.15	3.20	8.70	7.00	7.00	5.80	2.50	2.00	0.50	46
	21-	0.60	1.60	4.95	4.00	4.00	8.80	7.70	7.70	5.00	4.00	3.60	3.30	55
	Total	4.20	5.60	10.55	12.65	8.40	20.40	21.70	21.70	17.00	10.00	8.00	5.60	146
1997	1-10	2.10	3.00	1.80	4.80	4.00	4.10	7.00	7.00	6.30	2.70	2.00	2.00	47
	11-20	0.00	1.50	2.70	2.00	2.00	7.50	7.00	7.00	5.00	2.40	2.40	1.40	41
	21-	0.60	1.85	3.30	2.00	3.20	8.50	7.70	7.70	5.00	3.60	3.60	3.00	50
	Total	2.70	6.35	7.80	8.80	9.20	20.10	21.70	21.70	18.30	8.70	8.00	6.40	138
Average		4.57	6.21	10.06	11.68	9.81	21.44	22.86	23.06	17.60	9.16	7.88	6.08	149

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.13 Discharge at El Meleg from 1988 to 1997 (10 days basis) in MCM

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1988	1-10	21.30	0.00	20.70	20.80	21.80	34.55	37.00	34.80	26.35	17.50	23.45	25.90	284
	11-20	21.40	11.00	20.00	25.90	21.10	28.00	35.25	34.35	26.70	18.80	26.00	25.00	294
	21-	0.00	14.40	21.80	23.60	23.65	36.75	36.40	38.35	20.90	27.85	23.90	24.10	292
	Total	42.70	25.40	62.50	70.30	66.55	99.30	108.65	107.50	73.95	64.15	73.35	75.00	869
1989	1-10	24.00	0.00	20.45	22.00	16.45	23.55	39.40	23.20	21.05	16.05	18.25	25.60	250
	11-20	23.80	2.50	22.55	18.00	19.40	32.40	30.20	29.60	30.35	13.35	20.35	25.00	268
	21-	0.00	14.60	27.50	17.75	23.85	40.75	27.90	29.30	23.00	17.45	25.00	26.00	273
	Total	47.80	17.10	70.50	57.75	59.70	96.70	97.50	82.10	74.40	46.85	63.60	76.60	791
1990	1-10	26.60	0.00	19.43	20.70	18.70	29.40	36.00	30.10	30.30	15.60	15.40	20.40	263
	11-20	20.30	9.60	16.59	18.50	19.70	34.50	32.50	30.20	32.30	15.50	20.15	16.70	267
	21-	0.00	20.35	22.93	15.40	28.15	34.60	34.35	38.70	24.15	21.15	21.80	18.00	280
	Total	46.90	29.95	58.94	54.60	66.55	98.50	102.85	99.00	86.75	52.25	57.35	55.10	809
1991	1-10	16.60	0.00	19.40	17.30	18.80	26.50	29.60	33.20	28.10	21.60	17.00	21.00	249
	11-20	18.90	10.00	18.40	19.20	14.90	31.40	27.50	29.80	26.50	19.00	21.65	15.60	253
	21-	0.00	16.60	18.40	18.60	20.85	29.10	30.85	39.70	20.25	21.10	22.10	21.15	259
	Total	35.50	26.60	56.20	55.10	54.55	87.00	87.95	102.70	74.85	61.70	60.75	57.75	761
1992	1-10	19.00	0.00	10.00	17.80	14.80	28.70	33.25	27.95	18.60	25.40	18.20	16.20	230
	11-20	21.20	2.00	22.70	20.80	18.30	38.70	35.05	30.80	25.30	22.80	19.25	12.80	270
	21-	0.00	10.90	15.40	19.60	25.00	40.70	35.40	36.55	25.00	23.40	16.50	23.40	272
	Total	40.20	12.90	48.10	58.20	58.10	108.10	103.70	95.30	68.90	71.60	53.95	52.40	771
1993	1-10	24.10	0.00	19.40	20.00	17.30	22.60	23.30	25.85	21.20	20.30	14.60	18.50	227
	11-20	17.70	4.50	16.00	17.50	20.10	35.80	30.70	29.70	22.40	20.30	14.00	23.20	252
	21-	0.00	18.00	20.50	13.30	23.20	26.70	29.40	36.40	19.00	18.85	14.00	23.80	243
	Total	41.80	22.50	55.90	51.20	60.60	85.10	83.40	91.95	62.60	59.45	42.60	65.50	723
1994	1-10	20.70	0.00	18.80	15.90	20.65	23.80	28.60	32.70	29.10	18.00	13.35	10.80	232
	11-20	21.90	7.00	13.25	15.20	18.00	30.45	34.50	31.70	25.40	20.30	16.70	14.80	247
	21-	0.00	12.00	15.30	16.30	19.30	29.90	31.50	36.25	21.30	16.00	11.40	19.10	228
	Total	42.60	19.00	47.35	47.40	55.95	84.15	94.60	100.65	75.80	54.30	41.45	44.70	708
1995	1-10	15.00	13.00	19.00	19.20	17.80	30.30	32.20	31.40	22.95	15.80	16.00	18.10	251
	11-20	5.40	21.00	12.80	14.00	18.00	38.85	27.70	32.00	15.50	17.70	17.50	13.30	234
	21-	0.00	14.30	24.05	15.40	21.00	39.20	31.40	33.00	15.50	18.65	21.55	16.70	251
	Total	20.40	48.30	55.85	48.60	56.80	108.35	91.30	96.40	53.95	52.15	55.05	48.10	735
1996	1-10	14.50	13.10	14.50	18.70	23.40	30.90	34.00	33.50	28.50	15.70	17.80	20.80	265
	11-20	1.60	16.40	17.60	15.80	24.05	35.60	33.90	33.70	26.10	20.70	19.80	15.25	261
	21-	2.60	12.00	23.80	15.90	23.20	35.90	40.15	35.55	17.70	21.60	22.20	18.85	269
	Total	18.70	41.50	55.90	50.40	70.65	102.40	108.05	102.75	72.30	58.00	59.80	54.90	795
1997	1-10	17.75	10.15	16.60	22.50	19.50	25.80	35.60	35.40	24.30	15.40	20.50	15.60	259
	11-20	4.05	18.20	18.90	19.40	22.00	38.60	35.10	32.95	18.80	17.50	21.70	14.40	258
	21-	9.40	11.40	19.85	20.05	25.10	36.55	39.05	32.20	13.80	24.10	19.60	20.10	271
	Total	31.20	39.75	53.35	61.95	66.60	98.95	109.75	100.55	56.90	57.00	61.80	50.10	788
Average		36.78	28.30	56.46	55.55	61.61	96.86	98.78	97.89	70.04	57.75	56.97	58.02	775

Source: Gharbia Irrigation Directorate

Table F.10.14 Discharge at Tera from 1993 to 1997 in MCM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	NA	NA	58.90	52.90	64.14	118.93	120.72	108.16	82.55	45.55	45.35	47.72	NA
1994	19.75	12.73	58.98	53.11	71.55	114.37	117.72	105.94	78.19	43.75	49.87	31.53	757
1995	22.40	39.66	64.74	66.51	75.06	116.03	128.25	116.46	81.18	40.97	52.42	38.47	842
1996	16.55	42.29	47.40	67.61	79.50	124.41	134.88	122.68	94.69	50.60	64.38	42.25	887
1997	26.64	34.72	45.96	63.67	88.23	129.64	137.52	117.44	72.84	44.38	63.29	40.32	865
Average	21.34	32.35	55.20	60.76	75.70	120.68	127.82	114.14	81.89	45.06	55.06	40.06	830

Source: Water Distribution Sector in MPWWR

Table F.10.15 Discharge at Meet Yazied from 1993 to 1997 in MCM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	55.70	33.55	94.30	116.30	114.75	205.53	210.90	171.70	133.25	80.70	75.55	83.65	1,376
1994	56.50	33.29	110.85	100.50	103.40	185.70	194.20	187.30	142.70	78.83	84.50	50.70	1,328
1995	45.10	69.70	90.80	100.70	114.50	210.90	214.10	205.20	151.50	78.10	50.05	47.75	1,378
1996	30.60	91.50	88.30	96.50	130.95	211.25	233.70	211.40	148.00	79.30	101.50	72.25	1,495
1997	32.75	67.60	79.50	107.30	131.80	212.20	238.00	228.40	144.30	79.80	97.50	82.40	1,502
Average	44.13	59.13	92.75	104.26	119.08	205.12	218.18	200.80	143.95	79.35	81.82	67.35	1,416

Source: Water Distribution Sector in MPWWR

Table F.10.16 Discharge at Meleeg from 1993 to 1997 in MCM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	43.30	21.80	56.10	54.75	60.10	88.10	83.30	91.95	62.85	49.25	42.20	65.90	720
1994	42.60	22.80	49.35	47.70	55.80	84.15	94.65	100.65	75.00	54.80	41.45	44.50	713
1995	22.80	47.10	53.20	48.20	56.80	108.15	94.55	94.60	55.45	52.22	87.65	68.20	789
1996	18.30	41.50	55.90	50.40	69.05	102.40	108.05	103.15	72.60	58.00	59.80	55.20	794
1997	31.25	39.75	51.35	61.95	66.60	94.65	109.30	101.30	56.90	57.80	61.80	50.10	783
Average	31.65	34.59	53.18	52.60	61.67	95.49	97.97	98.33	64.56	54.41	58.58	56.78	760

Source: Water Distribution Sector in MPWWR

Table F.10.17 Discharge at Rahbeen from 1993 to 1997 in MCM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	72.78	70.64	158.33	177.30	199.41	356.19	371.21	329.02	222.68	134.49	135.10	143.97	2,371
1994	107.65	67.24	177.97	155.74	197.67	336.94	371.33	318.76	245.20	135.52	144.24	101.94	2,360
1995	85.24	120.01	154.43	174.54	217.66	337.85	382.50	338.98	242.00	128.15	151.78	136.49	2,470
1996	63.70	121.05	139.72	178.70	233.60	361.07	386.78	340.52	250.94	135.35	172.20	131.84	2,515
1997	70.49	112.33	145.04	194.39	247.82	352.02	397.19	356.58	237.05	124.93	188.98	118.15	2,545
Average	82.34	94.73	157.61	171.57	212.09	348.01	377.96	331.82	240.21	133.38	150.63	128.56	2,429

Source: Water Distribution Sector in MPWWR

Table F.10.18 Discharge at Kafr El Arab from 1993 to 1997 in MCM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993	5.65	1.27	7.27	6.58	13.95	27.08	26.75	16.61	13.84	10.73	8.87	14.12	153
1994	10.95	2.96	9.95	9.51	10.08	13.28	18.78	15.23	12.31	9.69	9.45	13.95	136
1995	3.82	9.72	8.74	8.58	11.81	22.12	28.93	14.30	15.27	11.24	10.50	12.50	158
1996	2.84	7.41	9.59	10.83	12.86	23.78	19.87	21.15	16.12	10.93	12.33	10.78	156
1997	3.94	10.54	6.67	17.87	10.17	18.68	18.81	20.83	15.44	12.26	12.81	11.06	159
Average	5.44	6.38	8.44	10.67	11.77	20.99	22.63	17.62	14.60	10.97	10.79	12.48	153

Source: Water Distribution Sector in MPWWR

Table F.10.19 Discharge at Santa (New Regulator) from 1993 to 1997 in MCM

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1993													
1994													
1995													
1996													
1997	15.50	18.70	14.40	16.00	26.30	27.60	28.50	25.50	8.70	20.05	20.55	14.00	236
Average	15.50	18.70	14.40	16.00	26.30	27.60	28.50	25.50	8.70	20.05	20.55	14.00	236

Source: Water Distribution Sector in MPWWR

F.11 Crop Evapotranspiration

For calculating crop water requirement, modified Penman method usually gives the most satisfactory results under the condition that such measured data are available as temperature, humidity, wind and sunshine duration, compared to other methods such as Blaney-Criddle method, Radiation and Penman Monteith methods. This Study employs the modified Penman method in estimating reference crop evapotranspiration (ET_o) with reference to the mean data for the past recorded given by Meteorological Authority.

The stations referred to are Damietta for northern part of the Study Area, defined as downstream area in this Study, and Mansoura for the rest of the area which is defined as upstream and midstream areas. Modified Penman method gives such reference crop evapotranspirations as; annual ET_o of 1,695mm for Damietta with daily maximum of 7.03 mm and 1,748 mm for Mansoura with daily maximum of 7.48 mm. The calculation is given in Tables F.11.1 & F.11.2, and also Table F.11.4 shows other ET_o at Mansoura estimated by Blaney-Criddle, Radiation, and Penman Monteith methods. The comparison among the ET_os is given in Figure F.11.1.

Station	Annual ET _o , mm	Monthly Max ET _o , mm	Daily Max ET _o , mm
Damietta	1,695	217 (July)	7.03 (June)
Mansoura	1,748	224 (June)	7.48 (June)

Table F.11.1 Calculation of Reference Crop Evapotranspiration at Damietta

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Remarks
ea, mbar	14.90	15.53	17.36	20.74	24.90	30.75	33.22	33.60	30.75	27.08	21.16	16.64	
ed, mbar	11.32	11.65	12.67	14.73	17.68	21.83	23.92	25.54	23.06	20.31	16.08	12.65	
(ea-ed), mbar	3.58	3.88	4.69	6.01	7.22	8.92	9.30	8.06	7.69	6.77	5.08	3.99	
Wind function (u)	0.80	0.80	0.92	0.79	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.72	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.76	
Weighting Factor (1-w)	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.41	
Weighting Factor w	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.71	0.67	0.63	
Max. Possible Sunshine N	10.30	11.10	12.00	13.00	13.75	14.20	14.10	13.30	12.40	11.45	10.50	10.10	
Actual (n)/N	0.65	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.80	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.85	0.82	0.73	0.63	
Radiation Ra	8.50	10.44	12.94	15.08	16.50	17.00	16.80	15.63	13.65	11.34	9.23	8.00	
Radiation Rs	4.89	6.23	7.71	9.45	10.73	11.61	11.47	10.78	9.19	7.49	5.69	4.53	
Net Shortwave Radiation Rns	3.67	4.67	5.78	7.09	8.04	8.71	8.60	8.09	6.89	5.62	4.27	3.40	
(fT)	13.29	13.45	13.68	14.23	14.80	15.53	15.85	15.90	15.53	15.16	14.30	13.65	
(fTed)	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	
(f/n)/N	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.78	0.82	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.67	
Net Longwave Radiation Rnl	1.75	1.85	1.81	1.90	1.88	1.84	1.74	1.67	1.72	1.80	1.78	1.68	
Net Radiation Rn=Rns-Rnl	1.92	2.82	3.97	5.19	6.16	6.87	6.86	6.42	5.17	3.82	2.49	1.72	
Adjustment Factor (c)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Reference ETo, mm/day	2.32	3.01	4.16	5.04	6.21	7.03	6.99	6.24	5.26	4.11	2.93	2.33	
Reference ETo, mm/month	72	84	129	151	193	211	217	193	158	127	89	72	1695

Table F.11.2 Calculation of Reference Crop Evapotranspiration at Mansoura

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Remarks
ea, mbar	14.00	14.60	16.70	21.40	26.74	33.03	36.33	34.23	30.94	25.65	20.48	15.55	
ed, mbar	10.22	10.37	11.19	13.05	14.97	19.16	24.34	23.96	21.04	17.19	14.54	11.51	
(ea-ed), mbar	3.78	4.23	5.51	8.35	11.77	13.87	11.99	10.27	9.90	8.46	5.94	4.04	
Wind function (u)	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.66	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.74	
Weighting Factor (1-w)	0.42	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.30	0.34	0.40	
Weighting Factor w	0.58	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.71	0.66	0.60	
Max. Possible Sunshine N	10.35	11.08	11.98	12.93	13.65	14.10	13.95	13.22	12.40	11.47	10.57	10.17	
Actual (n)/N	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.70	0.66	
Radiation Ra	8.55	10.45	12.95	15.10	16.50	17.00	16.90	15.65	13.75	11.40	9.25	8.06	
Radiation Rs	4.78	6.10	7.62	9.18	10.23	11.24	11.06	10.36	8.98	7.27	5.55	4.68	
Net Shortwave Radiation Rns	3.59	4.58	5.71	6.86	7.67	8.43	8.30	7.77	6.74	5.45	4.16	3.50	
(fT)	13.10	13.25	13.62	14.35	15.16	15.81	16.20	16.12	15.68	14.90	14.19	13.40	
(fTed)	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19	
(f/n)/N	0.66	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.73	0.69	
Net Longwave Radiation Rnl	1.71	1.84	1.86	1.92	1.97	1.96	1.66	1.69	1.79	1.87	1.78	1.77	
Net Radiation Rn=Rns-Rnl	1.87	2.73	3.85	4.94	5.70	6.47	6.63	6.06	4.95	3.58	2.38	1.73	
Adjustment Factor (c)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Reference ETo, mm/day	2.35	3.07	4.19	5.69	6.82	7.48	6.94	6.14	5.29	4.20	2.98	2.23	
Reference ETo, mm/month	73	86	130	171	212	224	215	190	159	130	89	69	1748

Table F.11.3 Calculation of Reference Crop Evapotranspiration at Tanta

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Remarks
ea, mbar	13.98	14.58	16.67	21.38	26.72	31.90	33.65	33.03	30.00	25.95	19.76	15.33	
ed, mbar	10.21	10.06	11.34	12.83	15.23	18.50	22.55	23.45	21.00	17.65	14.03	11.04	
(ea-ed), mbar	3.77	4.52	5.33	8.55	11.49	13.40	11.10	9.58	9.00	8.30	5.73	4.29	
Wind function f(u)	0.74	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.79	0.69	0.63	0.64	0.68	0.67	0.68	
Weighting Factor (1-w)	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.35	0.40	
Weighting Factor w	0.58	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.65	0.51	
Max. Possible Sunshine N	10.38	11.09	11.99	12.92	13.62	14.08	13.92	13.21	12.40	11.47	10.58	10.18	
Actual (h/N)	0.64	0.63	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.78	0.72	0.63	
Radiation Ra	8.58	10.50	13.00	15.15	16.50	17.00	16.80	15.67	13.80	11.52	9.43	8.20	
Radiation Rs	4.87	5.94	7.70	9.24	10.36	11.43	11.20	10.44	9.01	7.40	5.74	4.63	
Net Shortwave Radiation Rns	3.65	4.45	5.77	6.93	7.77	8.58	8.40	7.83	6.78	5.55	4.31	3.47	
f(T)	13.07	13.22	13.60	14.30	15.00	15.68	16.00	15.80	15.43	14.80	14.00	13.40	
f(ed)	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19	
f(h/N)	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.78	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.81	0.75	0.67	
Net Longwave Radiation Rnl	1.75	1.77	1.87	1.95	1.97	2.03	1.78	1.70	1.76	1.85	1.83	1.73	
Net Radiation Rnm-Rnl	1.90	2.68	3.90	4.98	5.80	6.54	6.62	6.13	5.00	3.70	2.48	1.74	
Adjustment Factor (c)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Reference ETo, mm/day	2.28	3.07	4.08	5.67	6.86	7.58	6.88	6.09	5.21	4.23	2.96	2.06	
Reference ETo, mm/month	71	86	126	170	213	227	213	189	156	131	89	64	1736

Table F.11.4 Comparison of ETo estimated by various Method (Meteorological data at El Mansoura (Normal Period: 1961-1996, Lo:31-27, La:31-00 El:MASL4.25m))

Element	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual	Remarks
ETo by M. Penman Method, mm/day	2.35	3.07	4.19	6.69	8.82	7.48	6.94	6.14	6.29	4.20	2.98	2.23	1,748	
ETo by M. Penman Method, mm/month	73	86	130	171	212	224	216	190	169	130	89	69	1,748	
Blaney Criddle Method														
Tmean	12.0	12.6	14.7	18.6	22.2	25.7	27.3	26.3	24.6	21.5	17.9	13.5	19.8	
P	0.238	0.250	0.270	0.290	0.310	0.320	0.312	0.300	0.280	0.250	0.238	0.228		
$P_x(0.46xT_{mean}+8)$	3.22	3.45	3.99	4.80	5.65	6.34	6.41	6.03	5.41	4.47	3.86	3.24		
ETo, mm/day	2.98	3.20	4.08	5.25	6.50	7.52	7.86	7.30	6.32	4.88	3.78	2.98		
ETo, mm/month	92	90	126	158	202	226	243	226	190	161	113	92	1,909	
Radiation Method														
Ra	8.55	10.45	12.95	15.1	16.5	17	16.8	15.65	13.75	11.4	9.25	8.05		
n/N	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.70	0.66		
Rs, mm/day	4.78	6.10	7.62	9.15	10.23	11.24	11.06	10.36	8.98	7.27	5.55	4.66		
W	0.58	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.60		
WxRs, mm/day	2.77	3.58	4.73	6.09	7.29	8.66	8.44	7.80	6.61	5.11	3.86	2.81		
ETo, mm/day	2.36	3.20	4.36	5.66	6.95	8.38	7.98	7.38	6.05	4.75	3.32	2.41		
ETo, mm/month	73	90	136	170	216	251	247	229	182	147	99	76	1,912	
Penman Monteith														
ETo, mm/day	1.78	2.3	3.21	4.49	5.69	6.36	6.96	6.29	4.5	2.43	2.34	1.71		
ETo, mm/month	66	64	100	135	173	191	185	164	136	106	70	53	1,431	

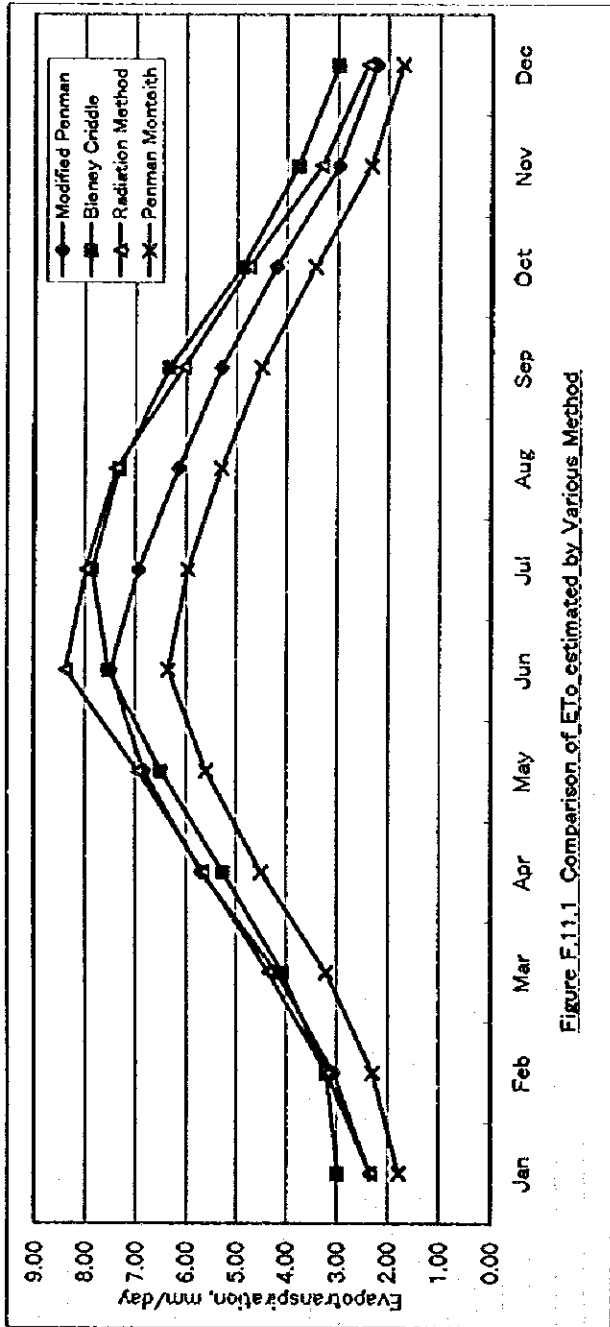


Figure F.11.1 Comparison of ETo estimated by Various Method

F.12 Irrigation Efficiencies

In this Study, efficiencies correspondent to conveyance, distribution and on-farm application are examined with reference to the ones undertaken in preceding projects, present field condition and practices, and irrigation efficiencies both with and without projects will be proposed.

F.12.1 General Applications

FAO Irrigation and Drainage Paper No. 24 suggests the conveyance efficiency to be 0.9 in case of continuous supply with no substantial changes in flow and 0.8 in case of rotational supply. In this Project, high conveyance efficiency could be expected since principal and main canals are operated with continuous flow and also seepage losses are thought not so much taking into consideration the Nile Delta's condition.

For distribution efficiency, Meska conveyance efficiency, the same FAO paper hints 0.8 in case of unlined canal and 0.9 in case of lined canal. With the Meskas unlined in the Project area, the efficiency may hover around 0.8. However, taking into consideration the situation that direct irrigation is now prevailing in the Study area, the efficiency is expected to be somewhat high than that suggested by FAO.

Field application efficiency largely depends on the irrigation scheme practiced by farmers. There are, mostly, such schemes as basin (flood) irrigation and furrow irrigation in the Study area, and the FAO paper gives the following efficiencies to those;

Basin irrigation; 0.60 – 0.80
Furrow irrigation; 0.55 – 0.70

Nile Delta, in which the Study area falls, has been practicing irrigated agriculture for a long period, therefore farmers are thought to be familiar with irrigation already, suggesting relatively high field application efficiency.

F.12.2 Efficiencies Applied to Preceding Project

(1) World Bank funded Projects

IIP and Project Preparation Department (PPD) under MPWWR had prepared a Preparation Reports, for an assistance by World Bank (WB), of Mahmoudia, El Wasat and Manaifa irrigation improvement projects in March 1994. The IIPs applied the irrigation efficiencies without and with projects shown in Table F.10.1, which were calculated as a ratio between net and gross requirements. The overall efficiency for without project is 0.44, while the efficiency with project is 0.66. The incremental efficiency between with and without projects is therefore 0.22.

These projects are now funded by WB and KFW. The WB had reviewed the irrigation efficiencies in July/August 1994 and undertook the irrigation efficiencies shown in Table F.10.2. On-farm irrigation efficiency is to increase by 0.05 while Meska conveyance efficiency is to by 0.1, with those of which overall efficiency will increase from 0.50 in without-project to 0.61 in with-project. Therefore, the incremental efficiency to the without-project's one is to be 0.22 $((0.61-0.50)/0.50)$,

which in turn is equal to the incremental efficiency applied in the aforementioned Preparation Report.

With the efficiencies undertaken, water balances had been assessed in both cases of with and without projects. Although the with-project cropping patterns increased the rice cultivation areas by as much as 19 %, the projected total water demand had decreased thanks to the improved irrigation efficiencies. Table F.10.3 summarizes the annual water balances and also the rice cultivation areas correspondent. The projected saved water amounts are 66.9 MCM (6.7%), 94.3 MCM (14.0%), and 59.13 MCM (15.8%) for the projects of Mahmoudia, El Wasat, and Manaifa respectively despite the increased rice cultivation areas of 19.4%, 6.3% and 0.7%.

(2) Integrated Soil and Water Improvement Projects (ISAWIP)

The ISAWIP is a joint undertaking by the Government of Egypt (GOE) and the Government of Canada (GOC). The project was designed to demonstrate how an integrated approach to agricultural development could increase production as much as 25 % in the East Dakahlia Directorate. The integrated approach undertakes both irrigation improvement, covering main and branch canals and Meskas, and soil improvement accompanied by sub-surface drainage system. The project started in 1987 as a five-year project, and completed in June 1994 with a two-year extension.

Prior to the implementation of the project, a full-year measurement had been done from May 1988 to April 1989 in the project area (gross 80,00 fed) and in a pilot area (gross 3,180 fed). The field measurements gave the irrigation efficiencies summarized in Table F.10.4; namely, 53 – 60 % of on-farm efficiency, 55 – 72 % canal efficiency, and 31 – 39 % overall irrigation efficiency.

In line with the irrigation system improvement, the project assumed such potential impacts as reduction of excessive discharge in the main canal, reduction of seepage and spill from Meskas, and better on-farm flow control. These assumed impacts are summarized in Table F.10.5 as irrigation efficiency improvement in percent. The measured overall efficiency was 37 %, against which 10 % overall increase was projected with the project implemented and thereby the irrigation system efficiency is expected to increase to a new level of 47 % (with-project data is not available yet).

F.12.3 Conveyance Efficiency Measured on Bahr Tera within F/S Area

Bahr Tera within the feasibility study (priority) area was divided into 4 reach, and those conveyance efficiencies were studied by carrying out current measurement at the beginning and the end points of each reach simultaneously. The measurement had been done 4 times each during November and December in 1998, and the average conveyance efficiencies are summarized below;

Reach A-A';	97.1 % (L = 10.6 km)
Reach B-B';	98.6 % (L = 6.5 km)
Reach C-C';	92.5 % (L = 7.7 km)
Reach D-D';	98.6 % (L = 5.7 km)

The conveyance efficiencies above are very high. The efficiency of reach C-C' is relatively low of 92.5%, and it is probably because of submerged weeds which were observed at the measurement section and direct irrigation along Bahr Tera. During current measurement, all deliveries'

intakes were closed but there were some leakages flowing through the gates. Also, direct irrigation had been sometimes observed.

Taking into the situation above, the conveyance efficiency of Bahr Tera can be concluded to be very high. This is most probably thanks to the high groundwater table that reduces seepage loss. Also, return-flows replenished by groundwater may contribute to the high efficiency. In Master Plan Study of Phase I, 462 MCM at least groundwater was estimated as the return flow into drains, which is equivalent to 11 % of the total inflow into the whole study area. Although the bed level of Bahr Tera canal is obviously higher than those of any open drains, there might be a possibility that there is a return-flow into Bahr Tera.

F.12.4 Efficiencies Applied to This Study

Considering the above discussions, this Study undertakes the irrigation efficiencies shown in Table F.10.6. Namely, 0.65, 0.90 and 0.95 efficiencies apply to irrigation application (on-farm), distribution (Meska), and conveyance (main, secondary and delivery) without project respectively, giving overall efficiency of 0.56. With-project, in turn, will have 0.73 (increase by 0.08), 0.95 (by 0.05), and 0.95 (no change) of efficiencies, as the base case, giving overall efficiency of 0.66 (by 0.10).

F.12.5 Examination of Previous Efficiencies in comparison to Ones in This Study

Though those without-project efficiencies undertaken in this Study may seem somewhat high comparing to the previously employed, it is conjectured that the previously employed must have been underestimated taking into consideration the present situation showing high cropping intensity and high yield. Although ISAWIP presented the measured efficiencies, it is usually very difficult to accurately measure the current flow under rotational irrigation, thus leading to underestimation.

An example that previously presented efficiencies for without-project had been underestimated is shown in Table F.12.7 and F.12.8. These tables show the water deficits for annual and peak period that were backward-calculated. In case of Preparation Report, 45 to 60% water deficit show up, and in case of World Bank funded project, 19 to 48%. Taking into consideration of present agricultural situation in the Nile Delta, these low efficiencies are not reasonable to accept, suggesting that these were presented in order to show IIPs somewhat very attractive by giving big efficiency difference between without- and with-project.

Table F.12.1 Irrigation Efficiencies applied in Preparation Reports

Efficiencies	Without Project	With Project	Remarks
On-farm Application	0.61	0.74	By 0.13
Delivery Application	0.72	0.90	By 0.18
Overall Efficiency	0.44	0.66	By 0.22

Table F.12.2 Irrigation Efficiencies applied for WB funded Projects

Efficiencies	Without Project	With Project	Remarks
On-farm Application	0.70	0.75	By 0.05
Meska Conveyance	0.85	0.95	By 0.10
Main, Sec, Del. Canal Conveyance	0.85	0.85	No change
Overall Efficiency	0.50	0.61	By 0.11

Table F.12.3 Water Balance Summary for the WB funded Project

Project	Without Project	With Project	Saved, MCM	Remarks
Mahmoudia (133,000 fed.)				
Demand, MCM (cm)	998.4 (179 cm)	931.5 (167 cm)	66.9 (8.7%)	(12.0 cm to be saved)
Rice Cultivation Area, %	29.9	49.3		+19.4 %
El Wasat (75,000 fed.)				
Demand, MCM (cm)	651.2 (207 cm)	556.9 (177 cm)	94.3 (14.0%)	(29.9 cm to be saved)
Rice Cultivation Area, %	43.8	50.1		+6.3 %
Manaifa (42,000 fed.)				
Demand, MCM (cm)	375.1 (213 cm)	316.0 (179 cm)	59.13 (15.8 %)	(33.5 cm to be saved)
Rice Cultivation Area, %	52.0	53.3		+0.7 %

Table F.12.4 Irrigation Efficiencies measured in ISAWIP Area (Without Project)

Efficiencies	Whole Project Area, %	Pilot Project Area, %	Remarks
On-farm Efficiency			
External drainage reuse considered	53.2	53.4	
External drainage reuse not considered	57.5	60.3	
Canal System Efficiency			
External drainage reuse considered	72.1	61.9	
External drainage reuse not considered	66.5	54.7	
Overall Irrigation Efficiency			
External drainage reuse considered	36.8	31.1	
External drainage reuse not considered	38.8	33.3	

Table F.12.5 Projected Irrigation Efficiencies Improvement

Efficiencies	Improvement, %	Remarks
Canal Automation	+2%	
Meska Improvement	+7%	
External Drainage Reuse	-3%	
On-farm Water Management	+8%	
Sub-surface Drainage	-4%	
Overall Increase	+10%	

Table F.12.6 Irrigation Efficiency Applied

Item	Without project	With Project	With Project (enhnt)	Remarks
On-farm Application	0.65	0.73		
Meska Conveyance	0.90	0.95		Incl. direct pumping
Main, Sec. Del. Conveyance	0.95	0.95		
Overall Efficiency	0.556	0.659	0.660	

Table F.12.7 Summary of Water Requirement by Project Preparation Report (Original)

	Avail. Water	Without Project (Ep=0.44)		With Project (Ep=0.66)		Remarks
	MCM	Gross Req.	Deficit, %	Gross Req.	Deficit, %	
Wasat						
Total	526	965	45	637	17	to be supplemented fr drain
Peak	79	157	50	104	24	do
Manaifa						
Total	243	542	55	358	32	do
Peak	35	89	60	58	40	do

Note: Net irrigation requirement based on TR17, and With project gross req. based on MPWR.

Table F.12.8 Summary of Water Requirement submitted to the World Bank

	Avail. Water	Without Project (Ep=0.50)		With Project (Ep=0.61)		Remarks
	MCM	Gross Req.	Deficit, %	Gross Req.	Deficit, %	
Wasat						
Total	526	651	19	557	6	to be supplemented fr drain
Peak	79	114	31	98	20	do
Manaifa						
Total	242	375	35	316	23	to be supplemented fr drain
Peak	35	67	48	56	38	& main canals

F.13 Water Duties applied by MPWWR and TR 17 (Technical Report No.17)

F.13.1 Water Duties applied by MPWWR and TR 17

While this Study employs the Modified Penman method to estimate reference crop evapotranspiration, MPWWR exclusively employs their own water duties in order to allocate necessary water volume to each irrigation directorate. The duties are shown in gross requirement per feddan, and no efficiency, required for converting net to gross requirement, data is known. The gross duties are incorporated in a computer program (programmed by M. McDonalds) used in the Water Distribution Sector under Irrigation Department of MPWWR. The water release from Aswan High Dam is decided on basis of the calculation using the program taking into consideration 15% additional as the conveyance loss from the Aswan to the Delta.

There is a report titled Technical Report No.17, one of the total 20 reports of Water Master Plan made in 1981, and this report was referred to the gross water duty mentioned above. This report presents crop water consumption (net water requirement) for such crop as cotton, rice, maize, solgum, sugar cane, wheat, berseem and beans. These consumption data have been modified and now are used in Irrigation Improvement Sector when the sector plans irrigation improvement project.

The gross water duty and the net requirement in TR17 are shown in the following table;

- F.13.1 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, CUM/feddan (1/2)
- F.13.2 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, CUM/feddan (2/2)
- F.13.3 Gross Monthly Basis Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, CUM/feddan
- F.13.4 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, mm (1/2)
- F.13.5 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, mm (2/2)
- F.13.6 Gross Monthly Basis Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, mm
- F.13.7 Net Crop Water Consumption for Delta Region presented in TR17 and used in Irrigation Improvement Sector
- F.13.8 Net Crop Water Consumption for Middle Egypt presented in TR17 and used in Irrigation Improvement Sector
- F.13.9 Net Crop Water Consumption for Upper Egypt presented in TR17 and used in Irrigation Improvement Sector

The crop water consumptions (equivalent to net crop requirement) presented in TR17 were based on mainly experimental data in Soil and Water Research Institute under Agricultural Research Center of the Ministry of Agriculture and Land Development. The experimental method, carried out in 1960s', was to estimate the crop consumptive use with reference to the difference of the water contents

in the soil between right after an irrigation and right before the following irrigation. The report, TR17, also backward-estimated the Kc values by the consumptive use and ETo calculated by Modified Penman. Specially pointed out is the very low of the Kc as shown below in case of cotton:

0.46(Mar) 0.45(Apr) 0.59(May) 0.72(Jun) 0.86(Jul) 0.47(Aug) 0.37(Sep)

It is not reasonable that the Kc value of cotton, known as one of the high water consumptive summer crops, is less than 1.0. There may be a possibility that groundwater supplemented the crop requirement or the yield was not optimum thus requiring less water. Also, it is not clear that if the paddy field was equipped with subsurface drainage or not, leading to excess seepage currently prevailing over the Study area. It is noted that the crop consumptive use for summer crops in TR17 and MPWWR gross requirement are relatively low than that generally applied over the World. This could explain why the water shortage especially during summer season is prevailing over the Study area despite that the allocated water has mostly been delivered.

F.13.2 Comparison between Water Duties applied by MPWWR and TR 17

By comparing the water duties applied by MPWWR and crop water consumption mentioned in TR17, an efficiency equivalent to overall project (irrigation) efficiency required to convert the net irrigation requirement to gross requirement can be estimated. The comparison is shown in Table F.13.10. The table shows the efficiency ranges from 60 to 105% for winter crop and from 60 to 117%. The efficiencies for rice and cotton, representative summer crop, are 83% and 70%. This result implies that the efficiency is too high to achieve under generally practiced surface irrigation method. Also, the net requirements themselves for cotton and rice may have been underestimated as mentioned before. Therefor the gross requirement decided and being distributed by MPWWR seems less than actually required, indicating a reason why the water shortage is prevailing specially during summer season in the Study Area.

Table F.13.1 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, CUM/feddan

Crop	Jan1	Jan2	Jan3	Feb1	Feb2	Feb3	Mar1	Mar2	Mar3	Apr1	Apr2	Apr3	May1	May2	May3	Jun1	Jun2	Jun3
Wheat	78.41	79.80	98.57	99.41	109.20	101.93	149.45	174.96	217.68	210.75	216.46	116.25	43.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beans	84.01	88.92	114.06	120.72	137.28	120.96	161.16	171.00	178.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Barley	78.41	79.80	98.57	99.41	109.20	105.12	157.08	182.40	209.57	198.81	201.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fenugreek	95.22	100.32	118.29	113.62	117.00	86.40	91.80	91.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lupins	95.22	100.32	118.29	113.62	117.00	86.40	91.80	91.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chickpeas	95.22	100.32	118.29	113.62	117.00	86.40	91.80	91.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lentils	95.22	100.32	118.29	113.62	117.00	86.40	91.80	91.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Clover c	95.22	96.90	119.70	119.60	128.33	115.58	83.64	33.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Clover f	92.98	96.76	118.59	118.25	127.51	115.58	161.16	178.44	216.48	212.08	224.18	233.10	150.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Flax	96.34	102.60	126.74	127.82	140.40	86.40	102.00	91.20	111.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Onion w	98.58	104.88	128.15	127.82	140.40	126.72	175.44	193.80	231.92	226.82	244.80	265.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Garlic	98.58	104.88	128.15	127.82	140.40	126.72	175.44	193.80	231.92	226.82	244.80	265.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vegetable w	113.14	100.32	101.39	79.53	62.40	35.88	19.99	148.20	181.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others w	89.62	91.20	107.02	102.25	109.20	97.92	134.64	148.20	181.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Potatoes w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medical Plant w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trans Crop w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sugar Beet	67.21	85.50	105.61	106.51	117.00	112.32	167.28	193.80	254.27	271.62	315.18	345.26	379.50	410.88	405.11	326.40	277.20	0.00
Cotton	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.00	100.00	113.70	101.41	155.26	144.90	162.16	180.25	213.53	211.68	231.74	245.58
Rice	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	237.50	379.10	504.00	539.30	550.00
Maize s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.00	100.00	121.92	114.43	181.60	234.80
Sorghum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Soya Beans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	143.21	153.60	217.80	244.80	315.00	315.00
Sugar Cane	67.21	64.98	81.68	82.37	92.04	80.64	108.12	116.28	148.09	156.81	177.48	225.75	279.26	326.40	374.62	354.96	369.60	378.00
Sesame	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	143.21	153.60	239.58	265.20	315.00	336.00
Ground Nuts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	126.31	134.40	217.80	244.80	294.00	336.00
Onion s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	179.01	192.00	261.36	285.60	336.00	357.00
Vegetables s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	117.61	128.52	139.43	150.37	161.28	187.31	179.52	193.20	172.20
Others s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.86	65.28	74.05	146.88	231.00	235.20
Fodder s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trans Crop s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Potatoes s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	187.96	188.16	198.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sunflower s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	156.81	182.07	192.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medical Plant s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	128.89	138.24	213.44	252.96	315.00	361.20
Darawa s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maize n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sorghum n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vegetables n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gardens n	72.81	76.38	94.35	95.15	104.52	97.92	142.80	164.16	201.18	201.61	220.32	232.39	236.29	241.92	261.36	236.64	243.60	243.60
Potatoes n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Darawa n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sprinkler	130.00	130.00	143.00	130.00	130.00	104.00	150.00	150.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00
Surface	170.00	170.00	178.00	170.00	170.00	136.00	200.00	200.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	250.00	250.00	275.00	250.00	250.00	250.00
Soahel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: Ministry of Public Works and Water Resources

Table F.13.2 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPMWR, CUM/feddan

Crop	Jul1	Jul2	Jul3	Aug1	Aug2	Aug3	Sep1	Sep2	Sep3	Oct1	Oct2	Oct3	Nov1	Nov2	Nov3	Dec1	Dec2	Dec3	Total
Wheat	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.00	100.00	96.17	51.08	69.38	84.71	2152.5
Beans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.79	74.41	72.36	85.92	1475.4
Barley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	67.19	86.81	75.60	84.71	1834.6
Fenugreek	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.00	109.20	102.19	94.26	84.24	99.24	1646.0
Lupins	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	117.00	109.20	102.19	94.26	84.24	99.24	1646.0
Chickpeas	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	117.00	109.20	102.19	94.26	84.24	99.24	1646.0
Lentils	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	117.00	109.20	102.19	94.26	84.24	99.24	1646.0
Clover c	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	36.77	94.32	193.78	250.83	199.75	113.40	112.73	111.48	102.94	90.72	102.55	2201.3
Clover f	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	99.31	197.61	153.79	78.13	78.04	96.38	2747.4
Flax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	90.00	78.00	76.99	76.99	75.60	94.40	1477.2
Onion w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	90.00	78.00	83.99	86.81	86.40	101.66	2591.8
Gardic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	90.00	78.00	83.99	86.81	86.40	101.66	2591.8
Vegetable w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.80	107.64	124.58	135.18	139.32	139.17	1713.3
Others w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	97.20	93.60	93.79	91.77	86.40	96.82	1920.3
Potatoes w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	151.98	152.88	149.09	143.37	135.86	130.38	100.80	81.90	71.53	60.77	49.90	53.37	1281.6
Medical Plant w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Trans Crop w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sugar Beet	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Cotton	260.32	275.80	293.52	234.96	192.85	168.01	123.78	67.34	20.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4076.2
Rice	550.00	570.00	573.85	494.90	485.50	513.74	406.60	370.60	316.72	150.00	150.00	150.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7041.8
Maize s	250.27	279.30	316.08	269.45	305.19	275.16	209.16	187.20	170.39	153.61	136.80	134.64	130.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3625.0
Sorghum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Soya Beans	311.29	318.21	338.35	296.98	280.16	274.13	250.51	187.20	170.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3816.6
Sugar Cane	342.42	373.55	397.19	351.86	339.31	348.31	354.06	327.60	301.02	279.06	250.80	244.60	190.80	160.68	135.78	114.10	93.96	99.24	8188.6
Sesame	336.00	311.29	312.61	258.25	264.60	195.81	100.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3231.4
Ground Nuts	294.00	311.29	330.99	290.53	321.30	234.97	100.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3235.6
Onion s	357.00	357.00	390.99	274.39	302.40	274.13	200.41	156.00	141.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4005.3
Vegetables s	170.00	170.00	170.00	100.00	83.16	86.16	86.85	90.48	76.67	64.00	54.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2581.5
Others s	200.61	204.07	209.63	209.63	209.63	219.31	193.73	196.56	110.75	38.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2605.6
Fodder s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Trans Crop s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Potatoes s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sunflower s	332.05	370.09	367.77	300.21	289.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3069.4
Medical Plant s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Darawa s	246.96	282.24	293.85	252.44	238.14	211.08	151.98	113.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2347.0
Maize n	0.00	201.60	223.29	177.54	189.89	225.76	287.26	299.52	266.94	235.54	205.20	157.08	93.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2563.2
Sorghum n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Vegetables n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	151.98	152.88	149.09	143.37	135.66	130.38	100.80	81.90	71.53	60.77	49.90	53.37	1281.6
Gardens n	200.61	200.61	213.31	187.23	180.55	187.06	193.73	180.96	167.55	156.17	143.64	141.37	113.40	98.28	88.19	78.13	68.04	77.45	5843.3
Potatoes n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Darawa n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sprinkler	170.00	170.00	187.00	170.00	170.00	178.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	176.00	160.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	115.00	115.00	126.50	5526.5
Surface	250.00	250.00	275.00	250.00	250.00	275.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	220.00	242.00	220.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	160.00	160.00	176.00	7787.0
Soahel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

Source: Ministry of Public Works and Water Resources

Table F.13.3 Gross Monthly Basis Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, CUM/feddan

Crop	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Wheat	256.78	310.54	542.09	543.46	43.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	251.17	205.17	2152.5
Beans	266.99	378.96	510.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.79	232.69	1475.4
Barley	256.78	313.73	549.05	400.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	67.19	247.12	1834.6
Fenugreek	313.83	317.02	183.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	226.02	328.39	277.74	1646.0
Lupins	313.83	317.02	183.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	226.02	328.39	277.74	1646.0
Chickpeas	313.83	317.02	183.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	226.02	328.39	277.74	1646.0
Lentils	313.83	317.02	241.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	226.02	328.39	277.74	1704.7
Clover c	311.82	363.51	116.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	131.09	644.36	337.61	296.21	2201.3
Clover f	307.33	361.34	536.08	669.36	190.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	450.71	274.74	252.55
Flax	325.68	354.62	304.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	244.99	246.89	1477.2
Onion w	331.61	394.94	601.16	737.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	251.99	274.87	2591.8
Garlic	331.61	394.94	601.16	737.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	251.99	274.87	2591.8
Vegetable w	314.85	180.81	19.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	75.54	357.39	351.02	413.67	1713.3
Others w	287.84	309.37	484.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	299.08	284.59	274.99	1920.3
Potatoes w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	453.95	409.41	254.23	164.04	1281.6
Medical Plant w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trans Crop w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sugar Beet	258.32	335.83	615.35	932.06	1195.49	603.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	135.51	4076.2
Cotton	0.00	0.00	288.70	401.57	555.94	689.00	829.64	595.82	211.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	3552.6
Rice	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	716.60	1593.30	1693.85	1494.14	1093.92	450.00	0.00	0.00	7041.8
Maize s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	276.92	530.83	845.65	849.80	566.75	425.05	130.00	0.00	3625.0
Sorghum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Soya Beans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	514.61	874.80	967.85	851.27	688.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	3916.6
Sugar Cane	213.87	255.05	372.49	560.04	980.28	1102.56	1113.16	1039.48	982.68	774.46	487.26	307.30	8188.6
Sesame	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	536.39	916.20	959.90	718.66	100.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	3231.4
Ground Nuts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	477.51	874.80	936.28	846.80	100.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	3235.6
Onion s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	632.37	978.60	1044.99	850.92	498.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	4005.3
Vegetables s	0.00	0.00	0.00	385.56	498.96	544.92	510.00	269.32	254.00	118.72	0.00	0.00	2581.5
Others s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	200.19	613.08	614.31	638.57	501.04	38.40	0.00	0.00	2605.6
Fodder s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trans Crop s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Potatoes s	0.00	201.19	373.50	531.76	574.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1690.8
Sunflower s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	480.57	929.16	1069.91	589.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3069.4
Medical Plant s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Darava s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	556.75	823.05	701.66	265.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	2347.0
Maize n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	424.89	593.19	853.72	597.82	93.60	0.00	2563.2
Sorghum n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vegetables n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	453.95	409.41	254.23	164.04	1281.6
Gardens n	243.54	297.59	508.14	654.32	739.57	723.84	614.53	554.84	542.24	461.18	299.87	223.62	5843.3
Potatoes n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Darava n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sprinkler	403.00	364.00	465.00	490.00	527.00	510.00	527.00	518.00	490.00	496.00	390.00	356.50	5526.5
Surface	518.00	476.00	620.00	660.00	775.00	750.00	775.00	775.00	630.00	682.00	630.00	496.00	7787.0
Soahel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: Ministry of Public Works and Water Resources

Table F.13.4 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, mm

Crop	Jan1	Jan2	Jan3	Feb1	Feb2	Feb3	Mar1	Mar2	Mar3	Apr1	Apr2	Apr3	May1	May2	May3	Jun1	Jun2	Jun3
Wheat	18.67	19.00	23.47	23.67	26.00	24.27	35.58	41.66	51.83	50.18	51.54	27.68	10.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beans	20.00	21.17	27.16	28.74	32.69	28.80	38.37	40.71	42.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Barley	18.67	19.00	23.47	23.67	26.00	25.03	37.40	43.43	49.90	47.34	48.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fenugreek	22.67	23.89	28.16	27.05	27.86	20.57	21.86	21.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lupins	22.67	23.89	28.16	27.05	27.86	20.57	21.86	21.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chickpeas	22.67	23.89	28.16	27.05	27.86	20.57	21.86	21.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lentils	22.67	23.89	28.16	27.05	27.86	20.57	21.86	21.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Clover c	22.67	23.07	28.50	28.48	30.55	27.52	19.91	7.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Clover f	22.14	22.80	28.24	28.15	30.36	27.52	38.37	42.49	51.54	50.50	53.38	55.50	35.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Flax	22.94	24.43	30.18	30.43	33.43	20.57	24.28	21.71	26.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Onion w	23.47	24.97	30.51	30.43	33.43	30.17	41.77	46.14	55.22	54.00	58.29	63.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Garlic	23.47	24.97	30.51	30.43	33.43	30.17	41.77	46.14	55.22	54.00	58.29	63.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vegetable w	26.94	23.89	24.14	18.94	14.86	9.26	4.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others w	21.34	21.71	25.48	24.35	26.00	23.31	32.06	35.29	43.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Potatoes w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medical Plant w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trans Crop w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sugar Beet	16.00	20.36	25.15	25.36	27.86	26.74	39.83	46.14	60.54	64.67	75.04	82.20	90.36	97.83	98.45	77.71	66.00	0.00
Cotton	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.10	23.81	27.07	24.15	35.97	34.50	38.61	42.92	50.84	50.40	55.18	58.47
Rice	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.81	56.55	90.26	120.00	128.40	130.95
Maize s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.10	23.81	29.03	27.25	43.24	55.90
Sorghum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Soya Beans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.10	36.57	51.86	58.29	75.00	75.00
Sugar Cane	16.00	15.47	19.45	19.61	21.91	19.20	25.74	27.69	35.26	37.34	42.26	53.75	66.49	77.71	89.20	84.51	88.00	90.00
Sesame	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.10	36.57	57.04	63.14	75.00	80.00
Ground Nuts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.84	32.00	51.86	58.29	70.00	80.00
Onion s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.62	45.71	62.23	68.00	80.00	85.00
Vegetables s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.00	30.60	33.20	35.80	38.40	44.60	42.74	46.00	41.00
Others s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.49	15.54	17.63	34.97	55.00	56.00
Fodder s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trans Crop s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Potatoes s	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.20	16.90	16.80	25.50	28.50	34.93	37.34	43.35	45.92	44.75	44.80	47.19	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sunflower s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.69	32.91	50.82	60.23	75.00	86.00
Medical Plant s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Darava s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	38.76	42.70	51.10
Maize n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sorghum n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vegetables n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gardens n	17.34	18.19	22.46	22.65	24.89	23.31	34.00	39.09	47.90	46.00	52.46	55.39	56.26	57.60	62.23	56.34	58.00	58.00
Potatoes n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Darava n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sprinkler	30.95	30.95	34.05	30.95	30.95	24.76	35.71	35.71	39.29	38.10	36.10	40.48	40.48	40.48	44.52	40.48	40.48	40.48
Surface	40.48	40.48	42.39	40.48	40.48	32.39	47.62	47.62	52.38	52.38	52.38	52.38	59.52	59.52	65.48	59.52	59.52	59.52
Soalhel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: Ministry of Public Works and Water Resources

Table F.13.6 Gross Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, mm

Crop	Jul1	Jul2	Jul3	Aug1	Aug2	Aug3	Sep1	Sep2	Sep3	Oct1	Oct2	Oct3	Nov1	Nov2	Nov3	Dec1	Dec2	Dec3	Total
Wheat	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.10	23.81	22.90	12.16	16.52	20.17	512.5
Beans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.66	17.72	17.23	20.46	351.3
Barley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.00	20.67	18.00	20.17	426.8
Fenugreek	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.43	29.39	27.86	26.00	24.33	22.44	20.06	23.63	391.9
Lupins	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.43	29.39	27.86	26.00	24.33	22.44	20.06	23.63	391.9
Chickpeas	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.43	29.39	27.86	26.00	24.33	22.44	20.06	23.63	391.9
Lentils	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.43	29.39	27.86	26.00	24.33	22.44	20.06	23.63	405.9
Clover c	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.75	22.46	46.14	59.72	47.56	27.00	26.84	26.54	24.51	21.60	24.42	524.1
Clover f	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.65	47.95	36.62	18.60	18.53	22.95	654.1
Flax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.43	18.57	18.33	18.31	18.00	22.48	351.7
Onion w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.43	18.57	20.00	20.57	20.57	24.20	617.1
Garlic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.43	18.57	20.00	20.57	20.57	24.20	617.1
Vegetable w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.99	20.48	31.49	33.13	28.29	25.63	29.66	32.19	33.17	33.14	407.9
Others w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.38	21.71	25.11	23.14	22.29	22.33	21.86	20.57	23.06	457.2
Potatoes w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	36.19	36.40	35.50	34.14	32.30	31.04	24.00	19.50	17.03	14.47	11.88	12.71	305.2
Medical Plant w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Trans Crop w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sugar Beet	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sugar Beet	61.98	65.67	69.89	55.94	45.92	40.00	29.47	16.03	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.40	17.86	970.5
Cotton	190.95	135.71	136.63	117.83	115.60	122.32	96.81	88.24	75.41	35.71	35.71	35.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	845.9
Maize s	59.59	66.50	75.26	64.15	72.66	65.51	49.80	44.57	40.57	36.57	32.57	32.06	30.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1676.6
Sorghum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	863.1
Soya Beans	74.12	75.76	80.56	70.71	66.70	65.27	59.65	44.57	40.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	908.7
Sugar Cane	81.53	88.94	94.57	83.78	80.79	82.93	84.30	78.00	71.67	66.44	59.71	58.24	45.43	38.26	32.33	27.17	22.37	23.63	1949.7
Sesame	80.00	74.12	74.43	61.49	63.00	46.62	23.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	769.4
Ground Nuts	70.00	74.12	78.81	69.17	76.50	55.96	23.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	770.4
Onion s	85.00	85.00	78.81	65.33	72.00	65.27	47.72	37.14	33.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	953.6
Vegetables s	40.48	40.48	40.48	23.81	19.80	20.51	20.68	21.54	18.75	15.24	13.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	614.6
Others s	47.76	48.59	49.91	49.91	49.91	52.22	46.13	46.80	26.37	9.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	620.4
Fodder s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Trans Crop s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Potatoes s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	400.2
Sunflower s	79.06	88.12	87.56	71.48	68.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	730.8
Medical Plant s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Darawa s	58.80	67.20	69.96	60.10	56.70	50.26	36.19	27.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	558.8
Maize n	0.00	48.00	53.16	42.27	45.21	53.75	68.40	71.31	63.56	56.08	48.86	37.40	22.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	610.3
Sorghum n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Vegetables n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Gardens n	47.76	47.76	50.79	44.58	42.99	44.54	45.13	43.09	39.89	37.18	34.20	33.66	27.00	23.40	21.00	18.60	16.20	18.44	1391.3
Potatoes n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Darawa n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sprinkler	40.48	40.48	44.52	40.48	40.48	42.38	38.10	38.10	38.10	38.10	38.10	41.90	30.95	30.95	30.95	27.38	27.38	30.12	1315.8
Surface	59.52	59.52	65.48	59.52	59.52	65.48	50.00	50.00	50.00	52.38	52.38	57.62	50.00	50.00	50.00	38.10	38.10	41.90	1954.0
Soalhel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

Source: Ministry of Public Works and Water Resources

Table F.13.6 Gross Monthly Basis Water Duties for Old Lands in Lower Egypt (Nile Delta) Practiced by MPWWR, mm

Crop	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Wheat	61.14	73.94	129.07	129.40	10.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59.80	48.85	512.5
Beans	68.33	90.23	121.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.66	55.40	351.3
Barley	61.14	74.70	130.73	95.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.00	58.84	436.8
Fenugreek	74.72	75.48	43.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.81	78.19	66.13	391.9
Lupins	74.72	75.48	43.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.81	78.19	66.13	391.9
Chickpeas	74.72	75.48	43.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.81	78.19	66.13	391.9
Lentils	74.72	75.48	43.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.81	78.19	66.13	391.9
Clover c	74.24	86.55	27.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	31.21	153.42	80.38	70.53	524.1
Clover f	73.17	86.03	132.40	159.37	35.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	107.31	60.13	654.1
Flax	77.54	84.43	72.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	58.33	58.78	361.7
Onion w	78.95	94.03	143.13	175.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	65.45	617.1
Garlic	78.95	94.03	143.13	175.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	65.45	617.1
Vegetable w	74.96	43.05	4.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.99	85.09	83.58	98.49	407.9
Others w	68.53	73.68	110.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	71.21	57.76	65.47	457.2
Potatoes w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	108.08	97.48	60.53	39.06	305.2
Medical Plant w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Trans Crop w	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sugar Beet	61.50	79.96	145.51	221.92	284.64	143.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.26	970.5
Cotton	0.00	0.00	63.98	95.61	132.37	164.05	197.53	141.86	50.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	845.9
Rice	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	170.62	379.36	403.30	355.75	260.46	107.14	0.00	0.00	1676.6
Maize s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.93	126.39	201.35	202.33	134.94	101.20	30.95	0.00	863.1
Sorghum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Soya Beans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	122.53	208.29	230.44	202.68	144.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	908.7
Sugar Cane	50.92	60.73	88.69	133.34	233.40	262.51	265.04	247.50	233.97	184.40	116.01	73.17	1949.7
Sesame	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	127.71	218.14	228.55	171.11	23.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	769.4
Ground Nuts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	113.69	208.29	222.92	201.62	23.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	770.4
Onion s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	150.56	233.00	248.81	202.60	118.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	953.6
Vegetables s	0.00	0.00	0.00	91.80	118.80	129.74	121.43	64.12	60.48	28.27	0.00	0.00	614.6
Others s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	47.65	145.97	146.26	152.04	119.30	9.14	0.00	0.00	620.4
Footer s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Trans Crop s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Potatoes s	0.00	47.90	88.93	126.61	136.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	400.2
Sunflower s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	114.42	221.23	254.74	140.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	730.8
Medical Plant s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Darawa s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	132.56	195.96	167.06	63.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	558.8
Maize n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	101.16	141.24	203.27	142.34	22.29	0.00	610.3
Sorghum n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Vegetables n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	108.08	97.48	60.53	39.06	305.2
Gardens n	57.99	70.85	120.99	155.79	176.09	172.34	146.32	132.10	129.10	105.04	71.40	53.24	1391.3
Potatoes n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Darawa n	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Sprinkler	95.95	86.67	110.71	116.67	125.48	121.43	125.48	123.33	114.29	118.10	92.86	84.88	1315.8
Surface	123.33	113.33	147.62	157.14	184.52	178.57	184.52	184.52	150.00	162.38	150.00	118.10	1854.0
Soahel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

Source: Ministry of Public Works and Water Resources

Table F.13.7 Net Crop Water Consumption for Delta Region presented in TR17 and used in Irrigation Improvement Sector

Crop	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Seasonal
CUM/feet/dan													
WHEAT	182	231	404	441	141						174	184	1,756
BARLEY	182	231	404	441	141						174	184	1,756
BROAD BEANS	205	291	379	182							200	171	1,427
FLAX	357	378	147								336	336	1,554
BERSEEM (L)	223	265	394	595	491						330	208	2,505
BERSEEM (S)	223	265							252	357	330	208	1,025
TOMATOES (W)	323								231	286	424	412	1,768
VEGETABLES (W)	218	122	67	55							227	302	1,508
ONION (W)	323	319	458	323							231	365	1,788
SUGARBEET	227	302	218								231	286	1,264
POTATOES (N)	349		260	232	517	645	745	387	180	269	210	370	1,198
COTTON						210	1,436	1,458	1,424	371			2,965
RICE						559	843	693	134				4,899
MAIZE (S)					348								2,577
SESAME					336								1,953
PEANUTS					420	525	504	189					2,016
ONION (S)					441	588	672	651	231				2,982
POTATOES (S)		357	412	622	580								1,971
TOMATOES (S)		357	412	622	580	402	294	176	189	118	71		1,971
VEGETABLES (S)			193	269	341	402	294	693	134				2,053
WATERMELON			193	269	349	559	844	647	630	437			1,499
MAIZEFORAGE					454	508	580	647					2,579
ORCHARD			323	437	454	508	580	647	630	437			4,016
CITRUS	197	344	344	542	542	613	613	588	491	391	244	197	5,106
WHEAT	43.40	54.90	96.10	105.00	32.50						41.50	43.70	418
BARLEY	43.40	54.90	96.10	105.00	32.50						41.50	43.70	418
BROAD BEANS	48.70	69.20	90.20	43.30							47.70	40.70	340
FLAX	85.00	90.00	35.00								80.00	90.00	370
BERSEEM (L)	53.00	63.00	93.90	141.60	116.90						78.50	49.60	597
BERSEEM (S)	53.00	63.00	93.90	141.60	116.90						78.50	49.60	597
TOMATOES (W)	76.90								60.00	85.00	100.95	98.10	244
VEGETABLES (W)	51.90	29.05	15.95	13.10					55.00	68.10	54.05	71.90	359
ONION (W)	76.90	75.95	109.05	76.90							86.90	86.90	426
SUGARBEET	54.05	71.90	51.90								55.00	88.10	301
POTATOES (N)	83.10		61.90	55.20							50.00	98.10	285
COTTON					123.10	153.60	177.30	92.10	42.80	64.05	50.00	98.10	706
RICE						50.00	341.90	347.20	339.00	88.40			1,167
MAIZE (S)					82.90	133.00	200.80	165.10	31.80				614
SESAME					80.00	150.00	165.00	70.00					465
PEANUTS					100.00	125.00	120.00	45.00					480
ONION (S)					95.00	140.00	160.00	155.00	55.00				710
POTATOES (S)		85.00	98.10	148.10	138.10								469
TOMATOES (S)		85.00	98.10	148.10	138.10	95.71	70.00	41.90	45.00	28.10	16.90		489
VEGETABLES (S)			45.95	64.05	81.19	95.71	70.00	165.00	31.90	104.05			357
WATERMELON			45.95	64.05	81.19	95.71	70.00	154.05	150.00	104.05			614
MAIZEFORAGE					83.10	133.10	200.95	154.05	150.00	104.05			956
ORCHARD			76.90	104.05	108.10	120.95	138.10	145.95	116.90	93.10	58.10	46.90	1,216
CITRUS	46.90	81.90	81.90	129.05	129.05	145.95	145.95	140.00	116.90	93.10	58.10	46.90	1,216

Table F.13.8 Net Crop Water Consumption for Middle Egypt presented in TR17 and used in Irrigation Improvement Sector

Crop	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Seasonal
CUM/Feeden													
WHEAT	265	328	559	487	71						193	244	2147
BARLEY	265	328	559	487	71						193	244	2147
BROAD BEANS	273	302	500	101							290	248	1714
FLAX	357	378	147								338	338	1554
BERSEEM (L)	248	353	542	664	550						378	260	2995
BERSEEM (S)	248	353									382	260	1243
TOMATOES (M)	155							197	265	290	441	424	1772
VEGETABLES (M)	122		67	55				172	178	338	361	281	1692
ONION (M)	323	361	458	323								365	1830
POTATOES (M)	378		275	391	684	819	915	430	208	269	248	416	1311
COTTON													3701
RICE						210	1438	1457	1424	370			4897
MAIZE (S)					351	640	941	681	146				2759
SORGHUM						575	808	982	554				2897
SESAME					340	659	748	315					2062
PEANUTS				378	420	525	504	189					2016
ONION (S)				399	462	598	714	693	252				3108
POTATOES (S)		357	454		588								2021
TOMATOES (S)		357	454	622	588	336	420	218	176	193	122	76	2037
VEGETABLES (S)		159	88	76	173	521	609	538	475	113			2550
OTHER SUN CROPS			235	76	173	336	420						1240
WATERMELON					353	638	941	680	147				2759
MAIZEFORAGE					716	789	859	950	895	680	542	312	7168
SUGAR-CANE	195	294	428	517	716	789	859	950	895	680	542	312	7168
ORCHARD			298	449	479	521	601	659	659	454			4141
CITRUS	202	252	353	563	601	626	638	605	504	403	257	202	5189
WHEAT	63.10	78.10	133.10	115.95	16.90						45.95	58.10	511
BARLEY	63.10	78.10	133.10	115.95	16.90						45.95	58.10	511
BROAD BEANS	65.00	71.90	119.05	24.05							89.05	59.05	408
FLAX	85.00	90.00	35.00								90.00	90.00	370
BERSEEM (L)	59.05	84.05	129.05	158.10	130.95						90.00	61.90	713
BERSEEM (S)	59.05	84.05									90.95	61.90	296
TOMATOES (M)	38.90		15.95	13.10				46.90	63.10	69.05	105.00	100.95	422
VEGETABLES (M)	29.05		109.05	78.90				40.95	41.90	80.00	85.95	66.90	403
ONION (M)	78.90											86.90	438
POTATOES (M)	90.00		65.40	93.00	158.10	195.00	217.90	102.30	49.50	64.05	58.05	98.05	312
COTTON													881
RICE						50.00	341.90	348.90	339.05	88.10			1,168
MAIZE (S)					83.50	152.40	224.10	162.10	34.80				657
SORGHUM						136.90	191.90	229.05	131.90				690
SESAME					80.95	158.90	178.10	75.00					491
PEANUTS					100.00	125.00	120.00	45.00					480
ONION (S)					110.00	140.00	170.00	165.00	60.00				740
POTATOES (S)		85.00	108.10	148.10	140.00								481
TOMATOES (S)		85.00	108.10	148.10	140.00								481
VEGETABLES (S)		37.86	20.95	18.10	41.19	80.00	100.00	51.90	41.90	45.95	29.05	19.10	485
OTHER SUN CROPS					70.00	124.05	145.00	128.10	113.10	26.90			607
WATERMELON					41.19	90.00	100.00	181.90	35.00				295
MAIZEFORAGE					84.05	151.90	224.05	181.90					657
SUGAR-CANE	48.50	70.00	102.00	123.00	170.50	183.00	204.60	226.30	213.00	164.30	129.00	74.40	1,707
ORCHARD			70.95	106.90	114.05	124.05	143.10	181.90	156.90	108.10			986
CITRUS	48.10	60.00	84.05	124.05	143.10	149.05	149.05	144.05	120.00	95.95	60.00	48.10	1,235

Table F.13.9 Net Crop Water Consumption for Upper Egypt presented in TR17 and used in Irrigation Improvement Sector

Crop	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Seasonal
CUM/foodstn													
WHEAT	319	429	573	491							239	290	2,342
BARLEY	319	428	529	491							239	290	2,296
BROAD BEANS	310	449	520								369	306	1,974
FLAX	399	420	273								294	273	1,659
BERSEEM (L)	275	419	625	701	587						389	272	3,268
BERSEEM (S)	275	419									389	272	1,355
TOMATOES (M)	189							214	323	453	458	381	2,008
VEGETABLES (M)	118	67	71	59				176	210	395	374	286	1,756
ONION (M)	315	374	466	378							336		1,869
POTATOES (M)	479									281	290		1,541
COTTON			578	523	621	837	977	474					4,008
RICE													0
MAIZE (S)					389	690	998	734	138				2,949
SORGHUM					349	575	807	963	554				2,901
SESAME					441	672	790	338					2,147
PEANUTS					441	630	672	210					2,499
ONION (S)					399	462	714	693	252				3,108
POTATOES (S)		391	521	689	601								2,202
TOMATOES (S)		391	521	689	601	687	433	202	185	197	118		2,491
VEGETABLES (S)		164	92	143	260	371	647	638	529				2,781
OTHER SUN CROPS					239	260	433						1,772
WATERMELON						260	433						2,954
MAIZE/FORAGE						391	1,000	735	139				9,123
SUGAR-CANE	260	353	417	587	1,016	1,101	1,277	1,245	1,050	845	582	391	4,372
ORCHARD			332	470	500	533	638	718	706	475			
CITRUS	197	344	344	542	542	613	613	582	491	391	244	197	5,106
mm													
WHEAT	76.00	102.20	136.40	117.00							57.00	69.10	558
BARLEY	75.95	101.90	125.95	116.90							56.90	69.05	547
BROAD BEANS	73.80	107.00	123.70								92.60	72.90	470
FLAX	95.00	100.00	65.00								70.00	65.00	395
BERSEEM (L)	65.40	99.70	148.90	168.80	139.80						92.60	64.80	778
BERSEEM (S)	65.40	99.70									92.60	64.80	323
TOMATOES (M)	45.00							50.95	78.10	109.05	109.05	85.95	478
VEGETABLES (M)	28.10							41.90	50.00	94.05	89.05	68.10	418
ONION (M)	75.00											80.00	445
POTATOES (M)	114.05									66.90	69.05	116.90	367
COTTON			137.60	124.50	147.80	199.20	232.50	112.80					954
RICE													
MAIZE (S)					92.50	164.40	237.70	174.70	32.80				702
SORGHUM					83.10	137.00	192.20	229.40	132.00				691
SESAME					105.00	160.00	188.10	80.00					511
PEANUTS					95.00	150.00	160.00	50.00	60.00				595
ONION (S)					110.00	140.00	170.00	165.00					740
POTATOES (S)	93.10		124.05	143.10									524
TOMATOES (S)	93.10		124.05	164.05									524
VEGETABLES (S)	39.05		21.90	34.05	61.90	165.95	103.10	48.10	44.05	46.90	28.10		593
OTHER SUN CROPS					88.33	141.90	154.05	151.90	125.95				662
WATERMELON					93.10	165.95	103.10	175.00	33.10				422
MAIZE/FORAGE					93.10	164.05	238.10						703
SUGAR-CANE	62.00	94.00	99.20	139.75	241.80	282.20	304.10	296.40	249.90	201.20	138.60	93.00	2172
ORCHARD			79.05	111.90	119.05	126.90	151.90	170.95	168.10	113.10			1041
CITRUS	48.90	81.90	81.90	129.05	129.05	145.95	145.95	140.00	116.90	93.10	58.10	46.90	1216

F.14 Water Balance Study (Irrigation Requirement) in the Whole Study Aarea

The crop coefficients (Kc) are decided with reference to the ones proposed by FAO Irrigation and Drainage Paper No. 24 and also General Authority for Rehabilitation Projects and Agricultural Development (GARPAD) under Ministry of Agriculture and Land Reclamation (MALR), with the latter mainly. In calculating water requirement for paddy, land preparation and percolation should be considered in addition to the crop evapotranspiration. A total of 80 mm, composed of 30 mm for supplement into the soil and 50 mm for ponding is undertaken, and 2.0 mm/day is considered as the percolation.

With the cropping patterns proposed and irrigation efficiencies applied, following cases are studied for the Master Plan Study Area. Also, each case is examined with two conditions for areas, 61,644 fed in total, currently irrigated by gravity-fed drainage. One is that no supplemental fresh water feeds the areas, thus to be irrigated by drainage only as it is (referred to as "Drainage not Supplemented"), and the other is that half of the required irrigation water is supplemented by fresh water (referred to as "Drainage Supplemented"). Therefore total number of study cases becomes 12.

Cropping Pattern	Without Project Ep=0.57	With Project Ep=0.66	With Project Ep=0.68	Remarks
Present	0	0		
Pattern 1		0	0	DS Crop intensity; 170%
Pattern 2		0	0	Crop intensity; All 200%

The results calculated are tabulated as follows;

Tables F.14.1	Irrigation Efficiencies Applied
Tables F.14.2	Summary of Water Requirements for Master Plan Area, Surplus or Deficit and Modified Water Allocation, '000CUM
Figure F.14.1	Summary of Annual Requirement (Present C.P. & C.I. DS170% & All 200%), MCM
Figure F.14.2	Summary of Monthly Peak Requirement (Present C.P. & C.I. DS170% & All 200%), MCM
Figure F.14.3	Summary of Modified Annual Requirement (DS C.I. DS170%), MCM
Figure F.14.4	Water Requirement (DS C.I.170%, Drainage Suppl'ed, Ep=0.66) and Original Availability
Figure F.14.5	Water Requirement (DS C.I.170%, Drainage Suppl'ed, Ep=0.66) and Modified Availability
Figure F.14.6	Summary of Modified Annual Requirement (C.I. All200%), MCM
Figure F.14.7	Water Requirement (C.I.200%, Drainage Suppl'ed, Ep=0.68) and Original Availability
Figure F.14.8	Water Requirement (C.I.200%, Drainage Suppl'ed, Ep=0.68) and Modified Availability
Table F.14.3	Summary of Peak Intake Volume based on Modified Penman Method at Representative Barrages
Figure F.14.9	Peak Discharge Required at Ralah Abbasee Intake, CUM/sec

Tables F.14.4 – F.14.16 Figures F.14.10 – F.14.14	DS C.I. 170%, $E_p=0.66$, Drainage not Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.17 – F.14.24 Figures F.14.15 – F.14.19	DS C.I. 170%, $E_p=0.66$, Drainage Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.25 – F.14.37 Figures F.14.20 – F.14.24	DS C.I. 170%, $E_p=0.68$, Drainage not Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.38 – F.14.45 Figures F.14.25 – F.14.29	DS C.I. 170%, $E_p=0.68$, Drainage Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.46– F.14.55 Figures F.14.30 – F.14.34	All C.I. 200%, $E_p=0.66$, Drainage not Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.56 – F.14.65 Figures F.14.35 – F.14.39	All C.I. 200%, $E_p=0.66$, Drainage Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.66 – F.14.75 Figures F.14.40 – F.14.44	All C.I. 200%, $E_p=0.68$, Drainage not Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.76 – F.14.85 Figures F.14.45 – F.14.49	All C.I. 200%, $E_p=0.68$, Drainage Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.86– F.14.98 Figures F.14.50 – F.14.54	Present Cropping, $E_p=0.56$, Drainage not Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.99 – F.14.106 Figures F.14.55 – F.14.59	Present Cropping, $E_p=0.56$, Drainage Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.107 – F.14.119 Figures F.14.60 – F.14.64	Present Cropping, $E_p=0.66$, Drainage not Supplemented ditto
Tables F.14.120 – F.14.127 Figures F.14.65 – F.14.69	Present Cropping, $E_p=0.66$, Drainage Supplemented ditto