Table D3.23 The Concentration of $\mathrm{Pb}, \mathrm{Zn}, \mathrm{Cd}$ in the Atmosphere

|  |  | totali absorb air | 96 | 20 | Cd |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mu \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ |  |  |
| MMS (1) | 3-4.LX. 1985 | 15.5 | 5.70 | 4.00 | 0.50 |
|  | 12-13.V.1986 | 8,84 | 6.64 | 22.70 | 0.89 |
|  | 31-1.VIII, 1986 | 11.48 | 4.45 | 1.89 | 0.00 |
| TEKE (3) | 20-21.V. 1986 | 10.17 | 0.92 | 1.55 | 4.67 |
|  | 7-8.VII. 1986 | 13.79 | 0.44 | 0.99 | 0.00 |
|  | 4.5.X. 1986 | 14.02 | 5.39 | 8.90 | 0.56 |
| BASINO SELO (4) | 1-2.XI. 1985 | 13.7 | 0.91 | 2.39 | 0.04 |
|  | 24-25.VII. 1986 | 8.99 | 0.61 | 1.52 | 0.04 |
|  | 19-20.V711. 198 | 10.27 | 0.00 | 0.82 | 0.00 |
| GRADSKO (5) | 12-13.XI.1985 | 16.84 | 0.18 | 3.93 | 0.00 |
|  | 10-11.V1. 1986 | 10.4 | 0.00 | 0.99 | 0.00 |
|  | 20-21.VIII. 198 | 11.26 | 0.19 | 0.60 | 0.00 |

Source : RHI

Table D3.24 The Concentration of $\mathrm{Pb}, \mathrm{Cd}, \mathrm{Zn}$ in the Dust
Annual Average Concentrations in Veles (1976-1985)

|  |  | Average | conc. | $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m} 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban area | Year | Pb | Cd | Zn |
|  | $1976 / 77$ | 5.200 | 0.260 | 9.780 |
|  | 1982 | 0.530 | 0.056 | 0.253 |
|  | 1983 | 1.721 | 0.104 | 0.455 |
|  | 1984 | 0.317 | 0.041 | 0.523 |
|  | 1985 | 1.336 | 0.101 | 10.769 |
|  | Veles | 1984 | 0.056 | 0.004 |
|  | 0.054 |  |  |  |
| Control area | 19. Ivankovci | 1985 | 0,042 | 0.007 |

Source: IPH-Veles

Table D3.25 The Concentration of $\mathrm{Pb}, \mathrm{Cd}, \mathrm{Zn}$ in the Atmosphere
Annual Average Concentrations in Veles

|  |  | Average | conc | ag $/ \mathrm{m} 3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban area | Year | Pb | Cd | Za |
|  | $1976 / 77$ | 2,480 | 0,170 | 1,750 |
|  | 1982 | 1,080 | 0,193 | 0,741 |
|  | 1983 | 1,086 | 0,172 | 0,626 |
|  | 1984 | 0,773 | 0,087 | 0,599 |
| Veles | 1985 | 0,701 | $\cdots 0,120$ | 1,138 |
|  | 0,077 | 0,010 | 0,103 |  |
| Control area | 1984 | 0,083 | trace | 0,126 |
| v. Ivankovci | 1985 | 0,083 |  |  |

Source: IPH-Veles

Table D3.26 Air Quality Level in Bitola for Dust (1996)

| $\bigcirc$ | T Paples\% | 36-manos 2 \% | VVR-station | Factory Progr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | fragem) | $\square .\left(\mathrm{mog} / \mathrm{m}^{2}\right)$ | $\underline{\square}$ ( $\left.\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{ma}^{2}\right)$ |  |
| Jammary, | 38.86 | 63.69 | 72.31 | 73.88 |
| February . | 22.40 | 57.71 | 54.70 | 111.03 |
| March, | 48.74 | 54.77 | 59.44 | 58.47 |
| April | 51.61 | 72.94 | 129.94 | 84.90 |
| May, | 86.82 | 73.00 | 94.78 | 35.66 |
| Junc. | 14.40 | 96.18 | 150.50 | 183.50 |
| Iuly | 128.39 | 64.22 | 57.77 | 48.69 |
| Augusd | 10.80 | 59.73 |  | 75.63 |
| Septeotor | 60.42 | 151.35 | 112.26 | 251.08 |
| Sctutara.......... | 42.47 | 29.25 | 66.74 | 68.96 |
| Kovarubok...... | 13.17 | 68.64 | 42.90 | 125.56 |
| をaccmbak, | 29.50 | 41.70 | 87.50 | 45.50 |
| Total $89 \%$ \% | 4863\% | 69.43] | 10643, | - 26690 |

above the MPC (maximum permited concentration $-300 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ )


Figure D3.18 The Measuring Points Disposition

Table D3.27 The Survey Results of $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ and Black Smoke in Bitola

MMS BITOLA
$\mathrm{SO}_{2}$

|  | -C | $\%$ | $\mathrm{C}_{98}$ | MPC | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {max }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1984 | 9 | 99 | 34 | 0 | 45 |
| 1985 | 18 | 100 | 74 | 1 | 153 |
| 1986 | 21 | 98 | 123 | 1 | 151 |
| 1987 | 18 | 99 | 90 | 0 | 134 |
| 1988 | 15 | 90 | 37 | 0 | 55 |
| 1990 | 18 | 93 | 83 | 0 | 190 |
| 1991 | 12 | 80 | 42 | 0 | 77 |
| 1992 | 7 | 99 | 23 | 0 | 51 |
| 1993 | 4 | 99 | 15 | 0 | 33 |
| 1994 | 8 | 100 | 29 | 0 | 33 |

black smoke

|  | $\vec{C}^{\prime}$ | $\%$ | $C_{98}$ | MPC | $C_{\text {max }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1984 | 16 | 99 | 71 | 25 | 103 |
| 1985 | 19 | 100 | 77 | 42 | 101 |
| 1986 | 19 | 98 | 96 | 40 | 149 |
| 1987 | 17 | 99 | 75 | 22 | 161 |
| 1988 | 16 | 90 | 78 | 22 | 107 |
| 1990 | 16 | 83 | 85 | 23 | 164 |
| 1991 | 22 | 80 | 79 | 33 | 280 |
| 1992 | 16 | 97 | 69 | 22 | 162 |
| 1993 | 16 | 97 | 67 | 23 | 176 |
| 1994 | 14 | 100 | 69 | 18 | 124 |

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\overline{\mathrm{C}} & - \text { average annual concentration } \mu \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} \\
\mathrm{C}_{98} & -\quad 98 \text {-percentile value } \\
\% & -\quad \% \text { of realisation } \\
\mathrm{MPC} & -\quad \text { number of days }>\mathrm{MPC}=150(50) \\
\mathrm{C}_{\max } & -\quad \text { max annucl value } \mu \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} \quad \text { Source }: \mathrm{RHI}
\end{array}
$$



Figure D3.19 The Measuring Points Disposition

Table D3.28 The Survey Results of $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ and Block Smoke in Tetove
$\mathrm{SO}_{2}$

|  | Kinder garten Tetovo |  |  |  |  | Radi station |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | c | $\%$ | $\mathrm{C}_{9}$ |  | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {max }}$ | C | $\%$ | $\mathrm{C}_{0}$ |  | C |
| 1984 | 7 | 99 | 49 | 0 | 79 | 10 | 100 | 71 | 0 | 107 |
| 1985 | 27 | 99 | 123 | 2 | 183 | 23 | 94 | 119 | 2 | 199 |
| 1985 | 19 | 99 | 137 | 5 | 168 | 22 | 93 | 156 | 9 | 233 |
| 1987 | 9 | 99 | 65 | 0 | 96 | 22 | 91 | 149 | 7 | 237 |
| 1988 | 9 | 99 | 54 | 0 | 80 | 12 | 94 | 35 | 0 | 105 |
| 1990 | 5 | 88 | 19 | 0 | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 4 | 93 | 21 | 0 | 70 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  | 96 | 10 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1993 | 2 | 97 | 8 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | , | 95 | 11 | 0 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |

black smoke

|  | Kinder garten Telovo |  |  |  |  | Radio stalion |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | C | \% | $\mathrm{C}_{5}$ | MP | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{ma}}$ | C | \% | $\mathrm{C}_{9}$ |  | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {max }}$ |
| 1984 | 14 | 99 | 84 | 23 | 179 | 32 | 100 | 101 | 62 | 187 |
| 1985 | 36 | 99 | 143 | 82 | 230 | 38 | 94 | 136 | 78 | 333 |
| 1986 | 33 | 99 | 153 | 62 | 189 | 31 | 93 | 125 | 48 | 178 |
| 1987 | 26 | 99 | 117 | 52 | 135 | 31 | 97 | 121 | 56 | 245 |
| 1988 | 33 | 96 | 162 | 60 | 277 | 31 | 94 | 124 | 58 | 186 |
| 1990 | 32 | 88 | 131 | 36 | 271 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 35 | 89 | 206 | 62 | 230 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | 26 | 96 | 114 | 42 | 312 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1993 | 24 | 97 | 166 | 31 | 238 | - |  |  |  |  |
| . 1994 | 23 | 96 | 103 | 29 | 192 |  |  |  |  |  |


Source : RHI

Table D3.29 Air-quality Level in Kumanovo for Dust Fall (1996)

| Q Mnath $\square^{\square}$ | - - Iverage | Winimum (mg mix) | S4anmom (mp/m) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\checkmark$ | ¢ concentration | $\cdots \geq$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\bigcirc \mathrm{L}$. L . L . | $1+$ |
| January $\square^{\square}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 226.1 | 187.7 | 299.1 |
| Feonume $\square_{\square}$ | 35.0 | 29.7 | 39.4 |
| ASarch: $\square^{\circ}$ | 4.5 | 35.9 | 54.0 |
| ALril, , , | 79.9 | 64.3 | 97.1 |
| May ${ }_{\text {a }}$. | 78.7 | 75 | 88.0 |
| Iune : . . . . . | 89.0 | 82.0 | 96.0 |
| Fuky ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 83.3 | 68.5 | 93.2 |
| Aogus | 118.5 | 106.0 | 130.0 |
| Senternter......... | 72.3 | 33.3 | 92.9 |
| October $\square^{\square}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 71.5 | 54.0 | 107.0 |
| November, | 199.5 | 122.9 | 1\%. |
| becember, | 142.9 | 103.9 | 194.5 |
| Fotal 1996. | $1025$ | $819$ | $152: 9$ |

* above MPC (maximum permited concentration - $300 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ )

Source : IHP

Table D3.30 Air Quality Level in Shtip for Dust Fall (1996)

| E-Patratatum |  | - NOWOCm |  |  | 2dow Ediy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .-......--3... |  |  |  |  |  |
| - | Frevaruenuty | mentriopunt |  |  | - 5 batertar |
| Q, |  | - | Coneticray: | \% (xip) |  |
| $\square-\square$ | - 5 - | 4. 4 HT |  | $\cdots \mathrm{O}$ | -20-20. |
| $\square \times$ | 2, | N-. | manding/3n) | - |  |
| Catera | 4 | 47 | 410 | 1423-1176.0 | 275 |

Table D3.31 Air Quality Level in Prilep and Krushevo for Dust Fall (1996)

| $\bigcirc \square$ | Fta orsmanes | - krerage $=$ |  | Nococarys |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\cdots \mathrm{V}$, V . | $\stackrel{\square}{ }$ | - manthly | [1010 | OMovethe. |
|  |  | - |  |  |
|  | V . . . . 2. | concentrations |  | Hamert. |
| $\square \mathrm{V}$, L V , | V, +2 | (7xy/m) ${ }^{2}$ | $\cdots$ | $\square \mathrm{V}$ |
|  | 60 | 424.2 | 195.0-776.8 | 240 |
| S Krushevo. | 24 | 461.0 | 150.0-876.0 | 240 |

*MPC - maximum permited concentration ( $300 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ )

Source : IHP

Notes of Table D3.32(1) - Table D3.32(5)

The information and data about investigated objects and emitters are given in Table 3.32. The are given together with data about:

Object 1: Number of emitters
2: Type of emitters: industrial (I), energetic (E) and communal-heating (C)
3: Installation power (in MW)
4: Quantity of liquid fuel per hour (in $\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{h}$ )
5: Quantity of solid fuel (in $\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{h}$ )
6: Quantity of gas fuel (in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ )
7: Volumetric flow of waste gases (in $\mathrm{Nm}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ ) from emitters working in the investigated period
8: Total vol. Flow of gases of registered emitters (in $\mathrm{Nm}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ )
9: y coordinate (longitude), Gauss-Krieger protection
10: x coordinate latitude), Gauss-Krieger protection
Table D3.32(1) Emission Source Facilities in Skopje

| No. | ¢ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ - |  | 2 | 3, | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | 9 |  |  | 10 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Commualty Cair |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Basic Scbool (BS) "Varil Glavinov" | 2 | C | 1.22 | 80 | - | - | 675 | 1285 | 75 | 36 |  | 40 | 52 | 225 |
| 2 | ES Rajko Zinzifor | 2 | C | 1.1 | 100 | $\cdot$ | . | 580 | 1160 | 75 | 36 | 375 | 40 | 52 | 925 |
| 3 | BS Pelar Zdravkovski | 2 |  | 1.16 | 100 | $\cdot$ | . | 610 | 1220 | 75 | 37 | 1100 | 40 | 53 | 206 |
| 4 | BS Panajot Ginovski | 2 | C | 1.2 | 100 | $\cdot$ | - | 630 | 1260 | 75 | 37 | 725 | 40 | 53 | 112 |
| 5 | BS Zivko Brajkovski | 5 | C | 1.6 | 270 | - | - | 630 | 1683 | 75 | 37 | 500 | 40 | 54 | 175 |
| 6 | BS Kliment Ohridski | 2 | C | 1.66 | 140 | - | - | 874 | 1748 | 75 | 37 | 3.50 | 46 | 55 | 225 |
| 7 | BS 26 Juli | 2 | C | 1.18 | 80 | - | - | 610 | 12.42 | 75 | 35 | 550 | 40 | -55 | 325 |
| 8 | BS Braca Ramiz Hamid | 2 | C | 0.8 | 60 | - | - | 420 | 840 | 75 | 35 | 550 | 46 | 55 | $5(x)$ |
| 9 | BS Idnina | 4 | C | 0.81 | 170 | - | - | 316 | 856 | 75 | 37 | 550 | 40 | 53. | $05(1$ |
| 10 | BS Nikola Vapcarov |  | C | 0.81 | 80 | - | - | 420 | $840)$ | 75 | 36 | 925 | 40 | 52 | S(0) |
| 11 | BS Aco Sopor | 2 | C | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 2.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | - | 60 | - | - | $\stackrel{-}{-}$ | 75 | 37 | 425 | 40 | 59 | S2.5 |
| 12 | Children-garden-C-G Snezona | 2 | C | 0.6 | 60 | - | - | 316 | 632 | 75 | 38 | 325 | 46 | 52 | 225 |
| 13 | C-G Snexana, $\mathrm{K}-1$ | 1 | C | 0.6 | 60 | - | $\cdot$ | 420 | 632 | 75 | 36 | 375 | 18 | 52 | 82.5 |
| 14 | C-G Saczona, K-2 | 1 | C | 0.4 | 40 | - | - | 316 | 420 | 75 | 35 | 550 | 40 | 55 | 175 |
| 15 | C-G11 Oktomvri | 2 | C | 0.73 | 55 | - | - | . 390 | 760 | 75 | 37 | 000 | 40 | 53 | 150 |
| 16 | C-G Rosica | 1 | C | 0.4 | 30 | - | - | 420 | 420 | 75 | 36 | 950 | 46 | 52 | 954 |
| -17 | C-G Bral.-Edinst. | 2 | C | 0.3 | 50 | - | - | 316 | 316 | 75 | 37 | 850 | 46 | 53 | 050 |
| 18 | C-G Br.Ed. K-S.P | 1 | C | 0.1 | 10 | - | - | 105 | 105 | 75 | 37 | 500) | 46 | 54 | 275 |
| 19 | C-G Br.Ed K-NK | 2 | C | 0.5 | 50 | - | - | 203 | 526 | 75 | 37 | 375 | 40 | S4 | 3001 |
| 20 | C-G11 Oktomvri | 2 | C | 0.6 | 50 | - | $\cdot$ | 316 | 632 | 75 | 37 | 425 | 46 | 50 | 300 |
| 21 | High School-HSA, rsenil Jakor | 2 | C | 1.2 | 120 | $\cdot$ | - | 632 | 1264 | 75 | 37 | 150 | 40 | 53 | 300 |
| 22 | HS Cvetan Dimor | 2 | C | 1.55 | 110 | . | - | 1054 | 163.4 | 75 | 36 | 075 | 18 | 5 | 250 |
| 23 | Pension home | 2 | C | 0.8 | 60 |  | - | - | - | 75 | 30 | 5(x) | 16 | S? | $251)$ |
| 24 | Rehobilitation center | 3 | C | 3.6 | 240 | . | - | 1260 | 3780 | 75 | 36 | 550 | 16 | 53 | 275 |
| 25 | Rehabilit. Center 25 May | 2 | C | 1.07 | 80 | - | - | 890 | 890 | 75 | 37 | 150 | 46 | 54 | 750 |
| 26 | Ambulance Kraiska 1 | 1 | c | 0.15 | 10 | - | - | 180 | 160 | 75 | 37 | 350 | 46 | 54 | 150 |
| 27 | Ambulanco-S.Orizari | 2 | C | 0.7 | - | 160 | - | 458 | 916 | 75 | 3.5 | 200 | 46 | 55 | 025 |
| 28 | Ambulance Cair | 3 | C | 1.37 | 100 | - | . | 900 | 1550 | 75 | 37 | 425 | 40 | 53 | (150) |
| 29 | Poat Cair | 2 | C | 0.5 | 50 | - | - | 316 | 316 | 75 | 37 | 150 | 4 H | 52 | 325 |
| 30 | Police Station | 1 | C | 0.08 | 8 | - | - | 82 | 82 | 75 | 37 | 375 | 16 | 5.1 | 850 |
| 31 | Jall Skopje | 2 | C | 1.78 | 80 | - | - | 250 | 500 | 75 | 35 | 625 | 40 | 5.4 | 225 |
| 32 | Electrodistribut. | 2 | C | 3.75 | 200 | - | - | 2250 | 3000 | 75 | 36 | 63.5 | 40 | 54 | 225 |
| 33 | Textile factory Nose Dete | 2 | C | 0.11 | 10 | $\cdot$ | . | 110 | 116 | 75 | 37 | 150 | 16 | 53 | 750 |
| 34 | Water Supply. | 2 | C | 3.49 | 300 | - | - | 1833 | 3133 | 75 | 30 | 625 | 16 | 54 | 050 |
| 35 | Textilc lactorySkoteks | 1 | c | 2.2 | 50 | - | - | 612 | 612 | 75 | 37 | 050 | 4 | 53 | 450 |
| 36 | Bakery 8 March | 13 | C | 4.5 | 935 | - | - | 5550 | 5550 | 75 | 36 | 050 | 16 | 5. | 125 |
| 37 | Porc. factory IGM | 11 | I | 3.20-for 4 | 501 | , | 30.4 | 69490 | $094 \times 0$ | 75 | 30 | 125 | 10 | 53 | 025 |
|  | $10 \mathrm{~Pa}$ | - ${ }^{\text {cse }}$ | $8 \mathrm{~K}$ |  | ¢ $4 \times \mathrm{S}$ ¢ | 220 | $\underline{\square}$ | 14480 | 109570 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table D3.32(2) Emission Source Facilities in Skopje

m. Community Ceater

8 암


Table D3.32(3) Emission Source Facilities in Skopje

Table D3.32(4) Emission Source Facilities in Skopje

Table D3.32(5) Emission Source Facilities in Skopje


[^0]Table D3.33 Number of Companies Divided by Type of Activities

| Type of <br> activities | Number of companies and institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Candustry | Gazi Baba | Kisela Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopic total |  |  |
| Non-industry | 32 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 52 |  |
| Total | 37 | 33 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 101 |  |

Table D3.34 Number of Emitters Divided by Type of Activities

| Type of activities | Number of emitters |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cair | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gazi } \\ & \text { Baba } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Kisela Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopje. total. |
| Energetic and metallurgy | 2 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 4 | . 35. |
| Metal and electrical industry | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4. |
| Nonmetallic industry | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | \% 3. |
| Textile and leader industry | 3 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 23.. |
| Chemical industry | 0 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 28. |
| Graphic, paper, publishing and cinematography | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | $8$ |
| Agriculture, food, tobacco and water treatment | 13 | 17 | 4 | 7 | 11 | W2... |
| Forest and wood industry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | \% 3 |
| Construction | 11 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | . 25. |
| Traffics | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2. |
| Post | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 10 |
| Education | 51 | 46 | 34 | 16 | 19 | 166 |
| Health | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 26 |
| Administration | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \% 4. |
| Trade, tourism, restaurants | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 19 |
| Communal activities | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Banks, assurance, intellectual activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total..... | 95. | 11. | 80. | 56. | 62 | 410 |

Table D3.35 Number of Emitters Divided by General Type of Activities

| Type of activities | Number of emitters |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cair | Gazi <br> Baba | Kisela Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopje total | Skopje.total, in \% |
| Industry | 11 | 32 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 67 | 16:34 |
| Energetic | 0 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 32 | 7.8 |
| Communal | 84 | 73 | 57 | 46 | 51 | 311 | 75.86 |
| Total | 95. | 117 | 80 | 56 | 62 | 410 | 100.0 |

Table D3.36 Number of Emitters Working Continuously for S, 10 and more than 10 years (for those emitters having data)

| Working years | Number of emitters and institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cair | Gazi <br> Baba | Kisela <br> Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopje total | Skopje total, in \% |
| < 5 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 35 | $\underline{9} 9$ |
| 5-10 | 18 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 49 | 13.1 |
| $>10$ | 58 | 83 | 58 | 43 | 47 | 289 | . 77.5 |
| Total | 94 | 95. | \% 71. | 51. | , 62, | \% 373 | 100:0. |

Table D3.37 Number of Emitters with Different Capacities (power of less than $1 \mathrm{MW}, 50 \mathrm{MW}$ and more than 50 MW )

| Capacity, MW | Number of emitters and institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cair | Gazi <br> Baba | Kisela <br> Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopje total | Skopjetotal, in \% |
| < 1 | 64 | 46 | 42 | 29 | 34 | 215 | 52.44 . |
| 1-50 | 13 | 51 | 25 | 15 | 22 | 126 | 30.73 |
| $>50$ | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0.98 |
| No data | 18 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 65 | 15:85. |
| Total. | $\bigcirc 95$ | , 117 | \% 80 | 5.6 | . 62 | 410 | $100.0 \%$ |

Table D3.38 Consumption of Fuels in Skopje

| Type of fuel | Consumption of fuel in $\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{h}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cair | Gazi Baba | Kisela Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopje total. |
| Liquid | 4234 | 48775 | 17884 | 7344 | 10024 | 88621. |
| Solid | 320 | 100 | 100 | - | - | . 520 \%. |
| Gas | 304 | - | - | - | - | $\% .4304 \%$ |

Table D3.39 Number of Emitters Divided by Type of Used Fuel

| - Type of fuel | Number of emitters |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cair | Gazi Baba | Kisela Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopje - total |
| Liqaid | 82 | 107 | 75 | 51 | 58 | 373 |
| Solid | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 4 | +29 |
| Gas | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| , Total. | 95 | . 117 | $\bigcirc 80$. | 56 | - 62 | 410 |

Table D3.40 Number of Emitters Divided by Working Capacities

| Working capacities | Number of emitters |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cair | Gazi Baba | Kisela Voda | Karpos | Centar | Skopje total |
| <33\% | 24 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 13 | , 8.87 |
| 33-50 \% | 51 | 49 | 39 | 34 | 23 | 196 |
| $>50 \%$ | 8 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 21 | , |
| No data | 12 | 37 | 12 | 5 | 5 | , 71. , , |
| Total | 95\% | 【. 117 \% | , 80\% | 56.. | 62 | $\ldots 410$, |

Table D3.41 Emission Parameters from Emitters in Skopje according to the Type of Emitters

| Type of emitter | Vol. Flow, $\mathrm{Nm}^{3} / 24 \mathrm{~h}$ | $\mathrm{CO}, \mathrm{kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h}$ | $\mathrm{SO}_{2}, \mathrm{~kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h}$ | $\mathrm{NO}_{x}, \mathrm{~kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h}$ | Dust, $\mathrm{kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial | 4040153 | 10384.73 | 1819.86 | 1045.9 | 208.56 |
| Communal | 1911805 | 717.72 | 1226.92 | 573.46 | - |
| Energetic | 4974489 | 277.91 | 6212.16 | 2724.89 | - |
| , Total | 10926447 | 11380.36 . | 9258.94 | 4344.25 | 208.56 |

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2. National Environmental Action Plan, Summary of Thematic Reports, Part I, Industrial Management, Skopje, 1996.
3. National Environmental Action Plan, Summary of Thematic Reports, Part II, Air Quality, Skopje, 1996.
4. Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia, Skopje, 1996.


Figure D3.20 Heating Plant (HP EAST)


Figure D3.21 Heating Plant (HP WEST)


Figure D3.22 Heating Plant (HP PARK)


Figure D3.23 Heating Plant (HP 11 OKTOMVRI)

Table D3.42 Characteristics of the Central Heating Plants in Skopjc

| No. | Object | No. <br> emit. | MW | Liquid <br> fuel, <br> $\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{h}$ | Liquid <br> fuel, <br> $\mathrm{kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h}$ | Vol. <br> gases of <br> $\left(\mathrm{Nm}^{3} / \mathrm{h}\right)$ | Total vol. <br> Flow of <br> gases of <br> emitters, <br> $\mathrm{Nm} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | CHP Heating <br> Plant-EAST | 7 | 293.93 | 24480 | 190400 | 304597 | 304597 |
| 2 | Central <br> Heating Plant <br> - WEST | 6 | 182.91 | 14760 | 88200 | 137364 | 137367 |
| 3 | Central <br> Heating Plant <br> OL Oktomvri | 3 | 28.21 | 2480 | 16700 | 26748 | 26748 |
| 4 | Heating Plant <br> Park | 2 | 8.95 | 400 | 3500 | 2515 | 5031 |
| 5 | Heating Plant <br> Vodno | 2 | 3.88 | 240 | - | 1800 | 3600 |
|  | TOTAL | 20 | 517.88 | 42360 | 298800 | 473024 | 477343 |

Table D3.43 Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Liquid Fuel

| No | Parameter | Value |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Content of carbon | $83-87 \%$ |
| 2 | Content of hydrogen | $10-14 \%$ |
| 3 | Content of sulfur | $0.8-2.0 \%$ |
| 4 | Content of oxygen | $0.1-0.5 \%$ |
| 5 | Content of nitrogen | $0.1-0.5 \%$ |
| 6 | Content of ash | $0.02-0.5 \%$ |
| 7 | Content of moisture | $0.02-1.5 \%$ |
| 8 | Density at $15{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $935-975 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ |
| 9 | Flash point | $110-250{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| 10 | Viscosity at $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $115-350 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |
| 11 | Heating value | $39.8-41.28 \mathrm{MJ} / \mathrm{kg}$ |

Table D3.44 Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Natural Gas

| No | Parameter | Value |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Content of methane | $85 \%$ |
| 2 | Content of ethane | $7.0 \%$ |
| 3 | Content of propane and heavier CH | $6.0 \%$ |
| 4 | Content of oxygen | $0.02 \%$ |
| 5 | Content of nitrogen and carbon monoxide | $7.0 \%$ |
| 6 | Content of hydrogen sulfide | $\mathrm{max} .6 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m3}$ |
| 7 | Content of sulfur in mercaptan | $\mathrm{max} .15 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m} 3$ |
| 8 | Content of total sulfur | $\mathrm{max} .100 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m} 3$ |
| 9 | Density | $0.780 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m} 3$ |
| 10 | Flash point | $640^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| 11 | Heat value | $33.5 \mathrm{MJ} / \mathrm{m} 3$ |

Table D3.45 Emission from the Central Heating Plants

| Heating Plant | Vol. Flow waste gases, $\mathrm{Nm}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vol. Flow } \\ & \text { waste gases, } \\ & \mathrm{Nm}^{3} / 24 \mathrm{~h} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CO} \\ \mathrm{~kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{SO}_{2} \\ \mathrm{~kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{NO}_{\mathrm{x}}, \\ \mathrm{~kg} / 24 \mathrm{~h} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EAST | 304597 | 2456522 | 108.56 | 2790.39 | 1390.12 |
| WEST | 137367 | 1102640 | 34.54 | 1277.17 | 594.53 |
| 11 Oktomvri | 26748 | 208978 | 1.96 | 226.76 | 96.54 |
| Park | 5031 | $4+256$ | 0.71 | 52.82 | 26.36 |
| \%. Total. | 473743 | 3812396. | 14577 | 4, 34714 | 21075 |

Table D3.46 Results from the Measurement of Waste Gases from Central Heating Plant - East (March 1995)

| Parameter | Type and number of boiler |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VKSM- } \\ & 60, \text { No } 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VKSM- } \\ & 40, \text { No } 2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VKSM- } \\ & 40, \text { No } 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VKSM- } \\ & 40 . \mathrm{NO}^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VKSM- } \\ & 40, \text { No } 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{BKG}- \\ 100, \text { No } 1 \end{gathered}$ |
| Temp. of gases, ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 281 | 241 | 264 | 262 | 272 | 278 |
| Ambient temp..$^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 20 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 23 | 20 |
| $\mathrm{O}_{2} ; \%$ | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.5 |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{2}, \%$ | 12.9 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 14 | 12.8 | 11.5 |
| $\mathrm{CO}, \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 64 | 85 | 87 | 44 | 58 | 84 |
| $\mathrm{NO}_{x} \mathrm{~m}^{\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}}$ | 553 | 568 | 583 | 554 | 572 | 458 |
| $\mathrm{SO}_{2}, \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 1154 | 1148 | 1140 | 1148 | 1148 | 1182 |

Table D3.47 Results from the Measurement of Waste Gases from
Central Heating Plant - West (March 1995)

| Parameter | Type and number of boiler |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | VKSM-20, <br> No 1 | VKSM-20, <br> No 2 | VKSM-50, <br> No 3 | VKSM-50, <br> No 4 |
| Temp. of gases, ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 287 | 283 | 214 | 283 |
| Ambient temp., ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| $\mathrm{O}_{2}, \%$ | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{2}, \%$ | 13.1 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 53 | 48 | 68 | 83 |
| $\mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 593 | 589 | 570 | 554 |
| $\mathrm{SO}_{2}, \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 1164 | 1187 | 1130 | 1182 |

Table D3.48 Results from the Measurement of Waste Gases from
Central Heating Plant - 11 Oktomvri (March 1995)

| Parameter | Type and number of boiler |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | BKG-80, No 1 | BKG-80, No 2 | BKG-80, No 3 |
| Temp. of gases, ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 238 | 195 | 198 |
| Ambient temp. ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 20 | 20 | 18 |
| $\mathrm{O}_{2}, \%$ | 6.5 | 7.0 | 8.5 |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{2}, \%$ | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.2 |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 20 | 41 | 12 |
| $\mathrm{NO}_{x} \mathrm{mg}_{\mathrm{C}} \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 512 | 493 | 453 |
| $\mathrm{SO}_{2}, \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | 1129 | 1107 | 1080 |

Table D3.49 Consumption of Liquid Fuels for Traffics and Household for Heating
(Unit: ton)

| Year | Gasoline | Household for Heating |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Diesel-1 | Kerosene | Total |
| 1980 | 46713 | 42667 | 36701 | 79368 |
| 1981 | 47114 | 49622 | 24085 | 73707 |
| 1982 | 46117 | 59833 | 16812 | 76645 |
| 1983 | 36444 | 85179 | 24313 | 109492 |
| 1984 | 47192 | 80326 | 26061 | 106387 |
| 1985 | 32939 | 51525 | 28172 | 79697 |
| 1986 | 39079 | 47235 | 17534 | 64769 |
| 1987 | 37067 | 39221 | 19535 | 58756 |
| 1988 | 41280 | 131989 | 17728 | 149717 |
| 1989 | 40759 | 41440 | 19382 | 60822 |
| 1990 | 43864 | 69766 | 22729 | 92459 |
| 1991 | 58005 | 69971 | 20785 | 90756 |
| 1992 | 45985 | 52346 | 11879 | 64225 |
| 1993 | 48577 | 47570 | 14631 | 62201 |
| Total 1980/93 | 611135 | 868690 | 300347 | 1169037 |
| Average | 43653 | 62049 | 21453 | 83502 |
| Average per day | 120 | 170 |  | 59 |

Table D3.50 Consumption of Heavy Oil in Heating Plants from Central Heating in Skopje from 1993 to 1997 (in tons)

| Heatung Planu Year | January | Febuary | March | Aoril | October | Vovember | December | Tolal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East | 102313 | 7877.1 | 5571.6 | 1296.3 | 835.7 | 6339.3 | 7991.5 | 10183.3 |
| West | $\underline{+405.6}$ | 3519.9 | 2443.9 | 589.7 | 3575 | 2830.5 | 3432.6 | 17579.8 |
| 11 October | 833.7 | 716.0 | 199.9 | 91.0 | 65.1 | 559.6 | 674.5 | 3439.3 |
| Park | 269.6 | 187.4 | 161.7 | 45.3 | 29.3 | 126.2 | 189.0 | 1009.0 |
| Total | 157402 | 12300.4 | 3677.1 | 2022.3 | 1277.7 | 9906.1 | 122876 | 62211.9 |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East | 7393.5 | 70450 | 3642.7 | 1584.9 | 1808.0 | 5356.7 | 8785.1 | 35615.9 |
| West | 3399.5 | 3990.1 | 1672.4 | 761.4 | 744.5 | 2354.2 | 3770.1 | 15692.2 |
| 11 October | 686.9 | 565.1 | 340.4 | 107.9 | 158.6 | 438.1 | 759.2 | 3056.2 |
| Park | 197.9 | 167.6 | 30.5 | 45.2 | 54.5 | 105.5 | 219.9 | 871.1 |
| Toral | 11677.8 | 10767.8 | 5736.0 | 2499.4 | 2765.6 | 3254.5 | 13534.3 | 552354 |
| 1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East | 9767.0 | 6162.7 | 6165.4 | 2520.3 | 2137.4 | 7643.0 | 7353.6 | 41749.4 |
| West | 4666.1 | 2887.2 | 2702.8 | 1369.7 | 1027.8 | 3570.0 | 3372.9 | 19596.5 |
| 11 October | 766.7 | 568.1 | 489.5 | 250.8 | 185.4 | 687.7 | 620.6 | 3568.9 |
| Park | 242.1 | 163.6 | 102.5 | 105.6 | 51.2 | 210.4 | 189.3 | 1065.2 |
| Total | 15441.9 | 9781.6 | 9460.3 | 4246.4 | 3401.8 | 12111.1 | 11536.9 | 65980.0 |
| 1996 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East | 9226.6 | 8307.1 | 7837.4 | 3152.4 | 3180.6 | 5453.7 | 3433.3 | 45591.1 |
| West | 4098.6 | 3762.3 | 3498.0 | 1407.8 | 1172.1 | 2398.5 | 4207.5 | 20544.8 |
| 11 October | 769.5 | 649.2 | 620.6 | 267.3 | 234.1 | 453.6 | 756.3 | 3751.1 |
| Park | 227.7 | 219.4 | 202.2 | 77.7 | 74.2 | 143.9 | 223.3 | 1168.9 |
| Total | 14322.4 | 12938.0 | 12158.2 | 4905.2 | 4661.0 | 3449.7 | 13621.4 | 71055.9 |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East | 9452.8 | 7574.3 | 6115.9 | 5581.6 | 4272.1 | 5850.3 | 8397.2 | 47244.7 |
| West | 4240.0 | 3199.2 | 2848.1 | 2547.8 | 1982.9 | 2717.9 | 3918.2 | 21454.1 |
| 11 Oclober | 719.0 | 636.9 | 486.5 | 458.7 | 380.7 | 504.7 | 723.1 | 3899.6 |
| Park | 207.3 | 190.3 | 160.0 | 141.0 | 128.3 | 137.3 | 226.2 | 1191.4 |
| Total | 14619.6 | 11591.2 | 9610.5 | 3729.1 | 6764.0 | 9210.7 | 13264.7 | 73789.8 |

Table D3.51 Lead, Cadmium and Zinc Concentrations in Vegetables (mg/kg) on Various Distances from the Lead Smelter Factory in Veles (1990)

|  | Spring |  |  | Auturan |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vegetables | lead | cadmium | zinc | lead | cadmium | zinc |
| Green salad |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drenevica* | 15.1 | 2,3 | 51,0 | 75.5 | 4,4 | 71,3 |
| Recani** | 14,1 | 2.3 | 36.6 | 28,0 | 2.6 | 39.2 |
| Basino selo*** | 11.4 | 1.7 | 33.9 | 15.6 | 1,0 | 45,2 |
| Spinach |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drenevica* | 24,9 | 2.4 | 74,3 | 39.2 | 4.6 | 46.8 |
| Recani** | 19.3 | 1,6 | 54,3 | 23.6 | 4.5 | 34.8 |
| Basino selo *** | 15.0 | 1,4 | 50.5 | 24,4 | 3.2 | 56.8 |
| v.Ivankovci ${ }^{* * * *}$ (control) | 0,9 | 0,11 | 5,9 | - | - | - |

Table D3.52 Lead, Cadmium and Zinc Concentrations in the Soil and Vegetables (mg/kg) - Statistical Relation - 1990

|  |  | Spring |  |  | Autuma |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vegetables - metal | Soil | regetable | r | $p$ | vegetable | $\tau$ | $p$ |
| Green salad |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead | 30.5 | 13,8 | 0,599 | $\infty$, 05 | 39.7 | 0.743 | $<0,01$ |
| Cadmium | 2,5 | 2,4 | 0,704 | $\infty 0,01$ | 2.9 | 0.787 | $<0.01$ |
| Zinc | 78,5 | 40,6 | 0.910 | <0,01 | 57,6 | 0,770 | <0,01 |
| Spinach |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |
| Lead | 30,5 | 19,7 | 0.704 | <0,01 | 29.6 | 0.630 | <0,05 |
| Cadmium | 2,5 | 1.7 | 0.919 | -0,01 | 3.6 | 0,389 | $<0,01$ |
| Zinc | 78,5 | 59.7 | 0,927 | < 0,01 | 83.6 | 0,677 | <0,05 |

* Drenevica $=700 \mathrm{~m}$ north-west from the smelter factory
** Recani $=1000 \mathrm{~m}$ south-east from the smelter factory
*** Basino selo $=2000 \mathrm{~m}$ north from the factory
****s. Ivankovei (control) $=10.000 \mathrm{~m}$ north-east

Table D3.53 Lead, Cadmium and Zinc Concentrations in Different Kind of
Agricultural Food (mg/kg) in Veles Area (1990)


- Drenevica $=700 \mathrm{~m}$ north-west from the smeller factory
* Recani $=1000 \mathrm{~m}$ south-east from the smetter factory
*** Basino selo $=2000 \mathrm{~m}$ north from the factory
**** \& I Ivankavci (control) $=10.1001 \pi$ north-east


Figure D3.24 Lead, Cadmium and Zinc Concentrations in Different Kind of Vegetables ( $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ ) in Veles Area (1990)

Table D3.54 Heavy Metal Concentration Found in Wine

| Type of <br> Heavy <br> Metal | Wine- <br> Producing <br> region | Average <br> (ug/l) | MAX <br> (ug/l) | MIN <br> $(\mathrm{ug} / \mathrm{l})$ | Standard <br> Deviation | No. of <br> Samples <br> Regions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | T. Veles <br> Regions | 218.3 | 1030 | 94 | 234.8 | 16 |
| Zn | Non-polluted <br> Regions | 182.6 | 432 | 90 | 102.6 | 10 |
|  | T. Veles <br> Regions | 316.3 | 609 | 161 | 168.3 | 11 |

Source: St. Cyril and Methodius University-Skopje

Table D3.55 Engine Factor of Automobiles


Table D3.56 Emission Volume of Harmful Pollutants for Each Type of Fuel

|  |  | $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ <br> t/year | $\mathrm{VOC}$ <br> t/year | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CO} \\ \text { t/year } \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ t/year | Pb <br> t/year | $\mathrm{TSP}$ <br> t/year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gasoline | R. Macedonia | 73.6 | 7360 | 40480 | 3680 | 82.8 | 552 |
|  | Skopje | 27.6 | 2760 | 15180 | 1380 | 31 | 207 |
|  | from this in Skopie | $37.5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Light Oil | R. Macedonia | 383.4 | 9372 | 7668 | 7668 | - | 1278 |
|  | Skopje | 61 | 1492 | 1220 | 1220 | - | 203 |
|  | from this in Skopje | $16 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Discharge | R. Macedonia | 4574 | 16732 | 48148 | 11348 | 82.8 | 1830 |
|  | Skopje | 88.6 | 4252 | 16400 | 2600 | 31.0 | 410 |
|  | from this in Skopje | 19.4\% | 25.4\% | 19.4\% | 22.9\% | 37.5\% | 22.4\% |

Source:NEAP

Table D3.57 Chemical Analysis of Coal

| Mine | Content, $\%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Heat <br> value, <br> $\mathrm{kJ} / \mathrm{kg}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Moisture | Ash | C | H | O | N | S |  |
| Berovo | 46.40 | 14.86 |  | 38.78 |  |  | 1.18 | 8839 |
| Bitola |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Suvodol |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Zivojno | 51.1 | 13.42 | 22.66 | 2.05 |  | 9.66 | 0.55 | 7582 |
| Piskupstina- <br> Struga | 37.3 | 10.52 | 28.47 | 2.55 | 11.34 |  | 0.85 | 8179 |
| Oslomej <br> Kicevo | 56.64 | 7.81 | 22.52 | 1.26 | 11.77 |  | 0.52 | 7050 |

Table D3.58(1) List of the Sampling Points for $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ and $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ (November 10-20, 1997)

| No. | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | s. Radišani (Atanas Kirilov) |
| 2 | n. Kisela Jabuka, prodavnica JUGE-EM, ul. 10, br. 12, Cedo Džumkovski |
| 3 | s. Vizbegovo, glavna ulica br. 61, (sproti školoto), Dimovski Tomislav |
| 4 | n. Suto Orizari, Ul. Vietnamska, br. 2l (sproti Ambulanta), Šain Safet |
| 5 | n. Suto Orizari, pogon JOSING (pozadi grobišta), Sašo ili Zvonko |
| 6 | n. Butel, Galička 52, Dragan Angelovski |
| 7 | n. Butel, Ljubotenska 55, Tomislav Daskalov |
| 8 | n. Butel, Institut za lozarstvo |
| 9 | n. Butel, Ho Si Miin 34, Miloš Makreski |
| 10 | Butel grobišta, kapela |
| 11 | n. Suto Orizari, Žito Luks, pogon 8-mi mart |
| 12 | s. Novo Selo, ambulanta D-r Biljana |
| 13 | Skiadište ENTERIER, Novoselski pat b.b. |
| 14 | s. Bardovski, prodavnica MEGALOPROM, Drage Atanasovski |
| 15 | s. Bardovski, niva na Drage Atanasovski |
| 16 | Momin Potok, firma SINTEK |
| 17 | Do IGM-TIPO, Ul. Makedonsko-kosovska brig. 85, Boris Spasov |
| 18 | IGM-TIPO, direkcija (kontakt Lazar Krepiev) |
| 19 | n. Butel (do opština), Hristijan Todorovski Karpoš 157, Zekirija Omer |
| 20 | Železara, Ruden dvor |
| 21 | Železara, Topilnica |
| 22 | Zelezara, Troska - Topilnica |
| 23 | n. Singelíc, Zemjodelska apteka, Alija Avdović b.b. |
| 24 | Železara, Troska - Celičarnica |
| 25 | Železara, Čeličamica |

Table D3.58(2) List of the Sampling Points for SO 2 and $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ (November 10-20, 1997)

| 26 | n. Zelezaraidunbulanta Dr RUBINA, Koce Metalec 14 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 27 | Do DDD na ZZZ, ul. Hristijan Todorovski-Karpos 26 |
| 28 | ul. Blagoja Parović 4 (do d. gradinka na Džon Kenedi), Miško Božinovski |
| 29 | Kasama LLINDEN |
| 30 | Momin Potok, pogon SKENCO (do Tehnokomerc) |
| 31 | RHiVZ |
| 32 | s. Zlokućani, CVETAN MARKET PROM1, ul. Skupi 13 |
| 33 | Otpad JUGOSUROVINA, DE Djorçe Petrov, (upravniik Vojkan) |
| 34 | n. Novoselski Pat, ul. Tiranska 14, Vojislav Cvetkovski |
| 35 | n. Djorče Petrov, Rasadnik, Ul. Cmogorska, br. 72, Erhan Cervani |
| 36 | s. Kondovo, AmbulantaHUMANTTETI, Dr. Fatmir Šakiri |
| 37 | s. Ljubin, Harun Ličina |
| 38 | Gj. Petrov (benz. pumpa-izlez), ul. Panajot Ginovski 1a, Mitra Veselinovska |
| 39 | Djorče Petrov |
| 40 | Djorče Petrov |
| 41 | Djorče Petrov |
| 42 | Vlae, merno mesto na ZZZ, do OU Dimo Hadži Dimov, Kleoec $16^{6}$, Milka Hadži Vasileva |
| 43 | Karpoš IV |
| 44 | Karpoš III, T. Stafilov |
| 45 | Mašinski fakultet |
| 46 | Mitropolija |
| 47 | Ministerstvo za zemjodelstvo, šumarstvo i vodostopanstvo, ul. Leninova b.b. |
| 48 | Market do Ambulanta Bit Pazar |
| 49 | PMF |
| 50 | Avtokomanda, Merno mesto na RHMMZ (Dom za starci) |
| 51 | Zelezara, Valavnica |
| 52 | Źelezara, Ezero |
| 53 | n. Singelić, Ambulanta |
| 54 | Madžari, MLEKARA |

Table D3.58(3) List of the Sampling Points for SO2 and NO2 (November 10-20, 1997)

| 55 | KOMUNA |
| :---: | :--- |
| 56 | Pat za Kvantaški pazar, ELEKTROMETAL (sproti MTZ) |
| 57 | Evropa (do Pivara, merno mesto na ZZZ) |
| 58 | Ul. Belasica 19 ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Marica Božinovska (sproti Sajmište) |
| 59 | Do Narodna i univerzitetska biblioteka (prod. za autodelovi) |
| 60 | Sproti Ginazija Josip Broz Tito (merno mesto na RHMZ) |
| 61 | AiMSMM (merno mesto na RHMMZ) |
| 62 | Ul. Naum Naumovski-Borče, 64 |
| 63 | Blizu Dr. Mihail Kočubovski (Perica) |
| 64 | Do Žitoluks (Taftalidže I), Dušan Jovanović |
| 65 | n. Kozle, ul. Jurij Gagarin 111, Predrag Stanoević |
| 66 | Fabrika KUPROMI |
| 67 | s. Saraj, ANTIKOR |
| 68 | s. Grčec, do Osnovno učilište, Murtezani |
| 69 | pat za Nerezi (levo od prikolka) |
| 70 | n. Zdanec, ul. Zdanec 39 (Silvana) |
| 71 | n. Tmodol, ul. Jan Hus 9, Sašo Stojanovski |
| 72 | n. Kozle, Institut za belodrobni zabolovanja |
| 73 | RZZZ |
| 74 | GZZZ |
| 75 | Voena akademija |
| 76 | n. Aerodrom, do Detska gradinka, prod. GRNE PROMET (m. mesto na ZZZ) |
| 77 | a. Lisiče, ul. ASNOM 56, prod. ŠKSPRR (do Vardar) |
| 78 | n. Lisiče (diva naselba), ul. Todor Cangov 142, Petre Bonevski (f. Sito Kolor) |
| 79 | s. G. Lisiče, ul. Lisec 162, Boris Božinovski |
| 80 | n. Lisiče, Mini Market Žan kompani, ul. Ernest Telman 7a, Zoran Dimiškovski |
| 81 | n. Lisiče, zgrada br. 33, st. 3, Nikola Angelkovski (do merno mesto na RHMZ) |
| 82 | n. Aerodrom, Bul. Jane Sandanski, gradilište Mavrovo |
| 83 | n. Kisela Voda, Zavod za ovoštarstvo - Rasadnik (m. mesto na RHMZ) |

Table D3.58(4) List of the Sampling Points for $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ and $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ (November 10-20, 1997)

| 84 | n. Kisela Voda, kaj hotel Pelagonija, ul. Gj. Dimitrov br. 6 |
| :---: | :--- |
| 85 | Do Hotel Panorama (memo mesto na GZZZ) |
| 86 | Sredno Vodno, restoran "Staro Skopje" |
| 87 | s. G. Nerezi, Manastir Sv. Pantelejmon |
| 88 | n. Pržino, Pržino 70 (Dušan) |
| 89 | n. Kisela Voda, Avto škola "Kisela Voda" (Vasko) |
| 90 | Fabrika Cementarnica (m. mesto na ZZZ) |
| 91 | n. Lisiče, ul. Mlihail Glinka 4, prof. Durnev |
| 92 | s. G. Lisiče, ul. G. Lisiče l, Nikola Nikolovski |
| 93 | n. Pintija (OHIS), ul. 1438 br. 17 (poseldna kuća desno), Dimče Ristevski |
| 94 | OHIS, restoran MOSKVA, Prvomajska b.b, Dimitrija Cancevski |
| 95 | OHnS (sproti benzinska pumpa), Prvomajska 30, Trifun Sazdovski (pozadi <br> avtohehaničarski dućan PIRELD |
| 96 | n. Pripor, ul. Sava Kovačević 81", Petar Mitrevski |
| 97 | s. Sopište, "Komitska noć", Ljubo Petrevski |
| 98 | n. Dračevo, Ul. 14-ta Brigada" br. 3a, Slobodan Miloševski |
| 99 | n. Dračevo, ul. "Janko MVisíć br. S3, Vlado Nikolovski |
| 100 | s. Dračevo, Dračevska 198, memo mesto na RHMZ (Branko) |

The Monitoring Results of $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$




SO2
SO2 R10 9
NO2 : Run-1
佂

[^1]
[^0]:    The information and data about investigated objects and cmitters are given in Table II. They are given together with data about :
    a (1) Number of emitters(1): $\quad n$ (7) Volumetric flow of waste gaxea (in Nom $3 / \mathrm{h}$ ) from eatitters working in the investigated period:
    a (8) Total
    $n(9)$ y coordinate (longilude). Gaus-Kriger proection
    $\mathrm{n}(10) \times$ coordinate ( latitude), Gaw-Kriger procetion
    (2) Type of emitters: indistrial
    (4) Quanty of liquid fuil jer hour (in $\mathrm{k} / \mathrm{h}$ ):
    (4) Quantly of liquid fuil jxer howr
    $n$ (6) Quantity of gar fuel(in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ );

[^1]:    Figure D3.26(2) The Concentration Distributions of NO 2

