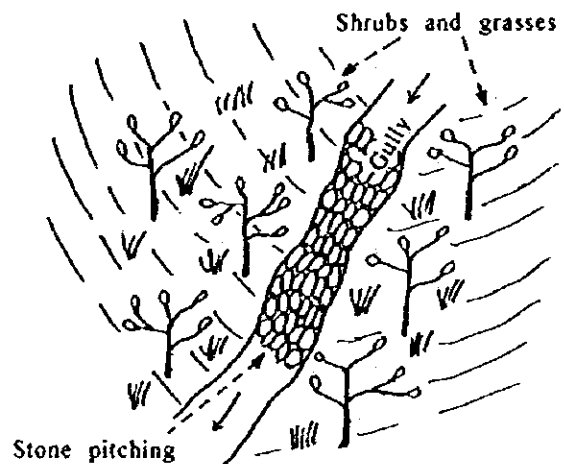
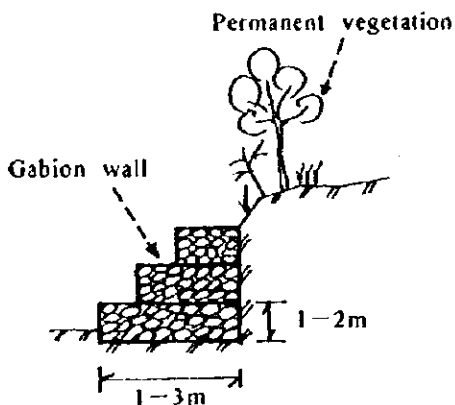


(a) Bamboo gully plug fence

(b) Small gabion check dam for gully control



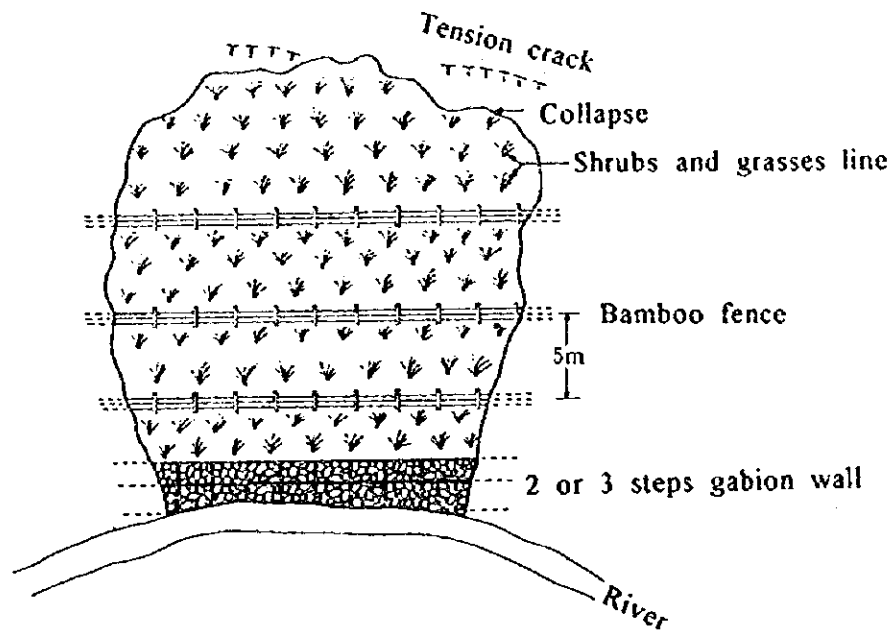
(c) Stone pitching gully control with shrubs and grasses



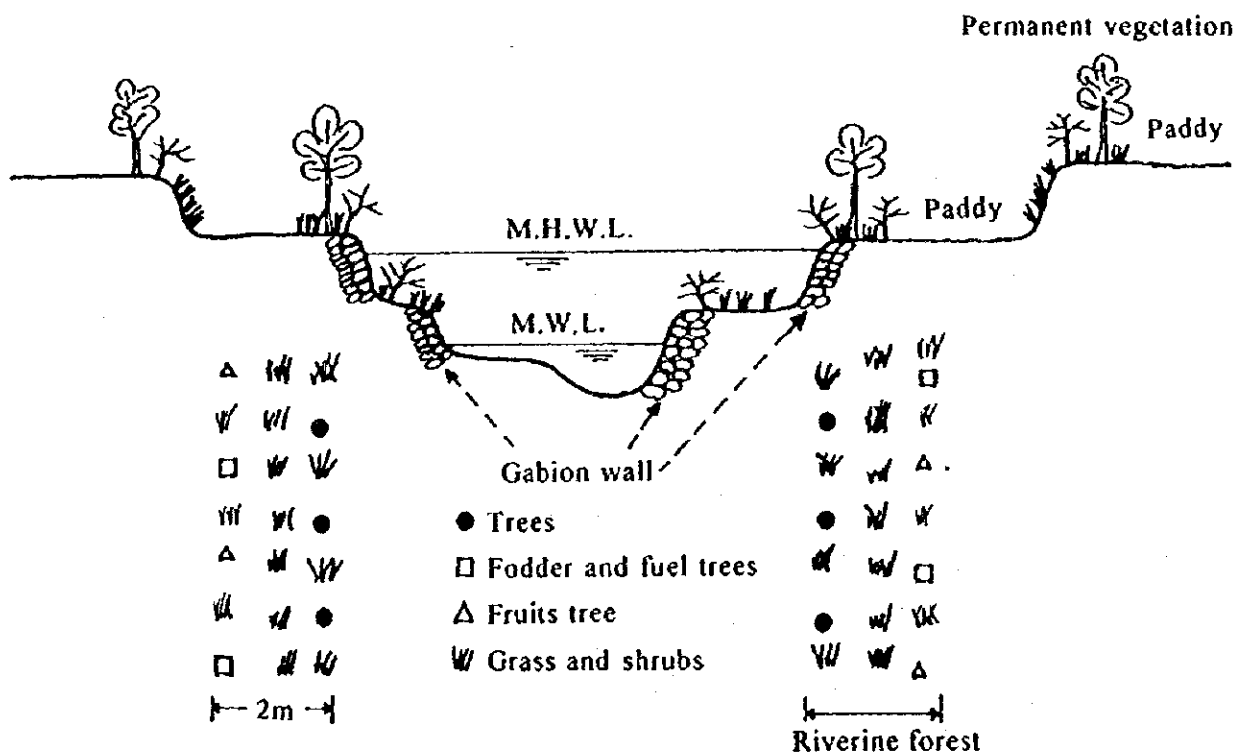
(d) Gabion wall and permanent vegetation

**EROSION CONTROL MEASURES IN WATERSHED AREA**

His Majesty's Government of Nepal  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
 THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



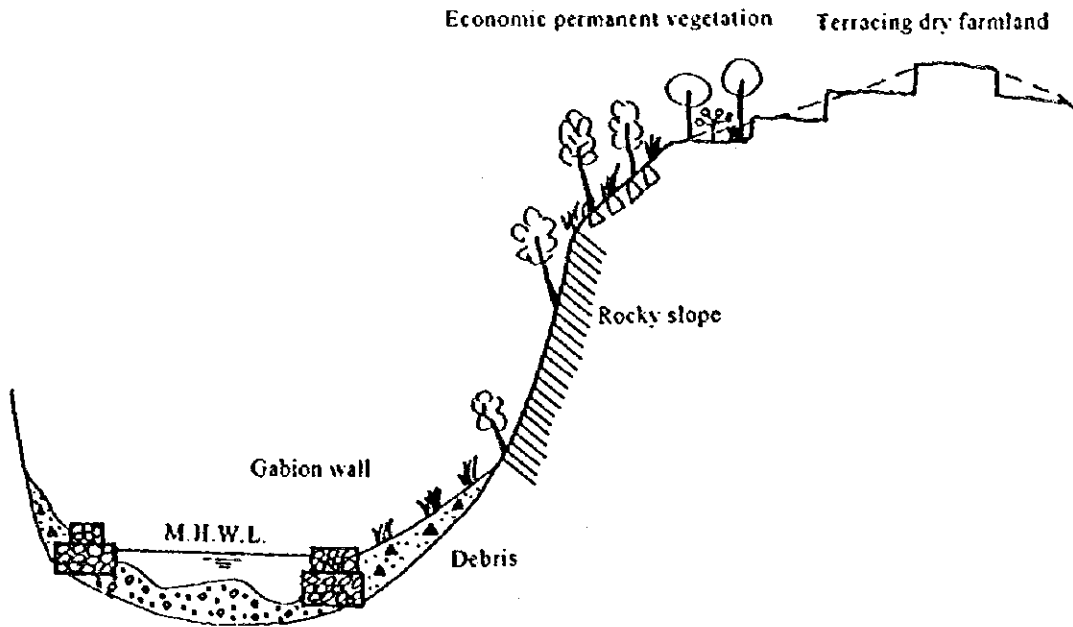
(e) Repair works of small collapse



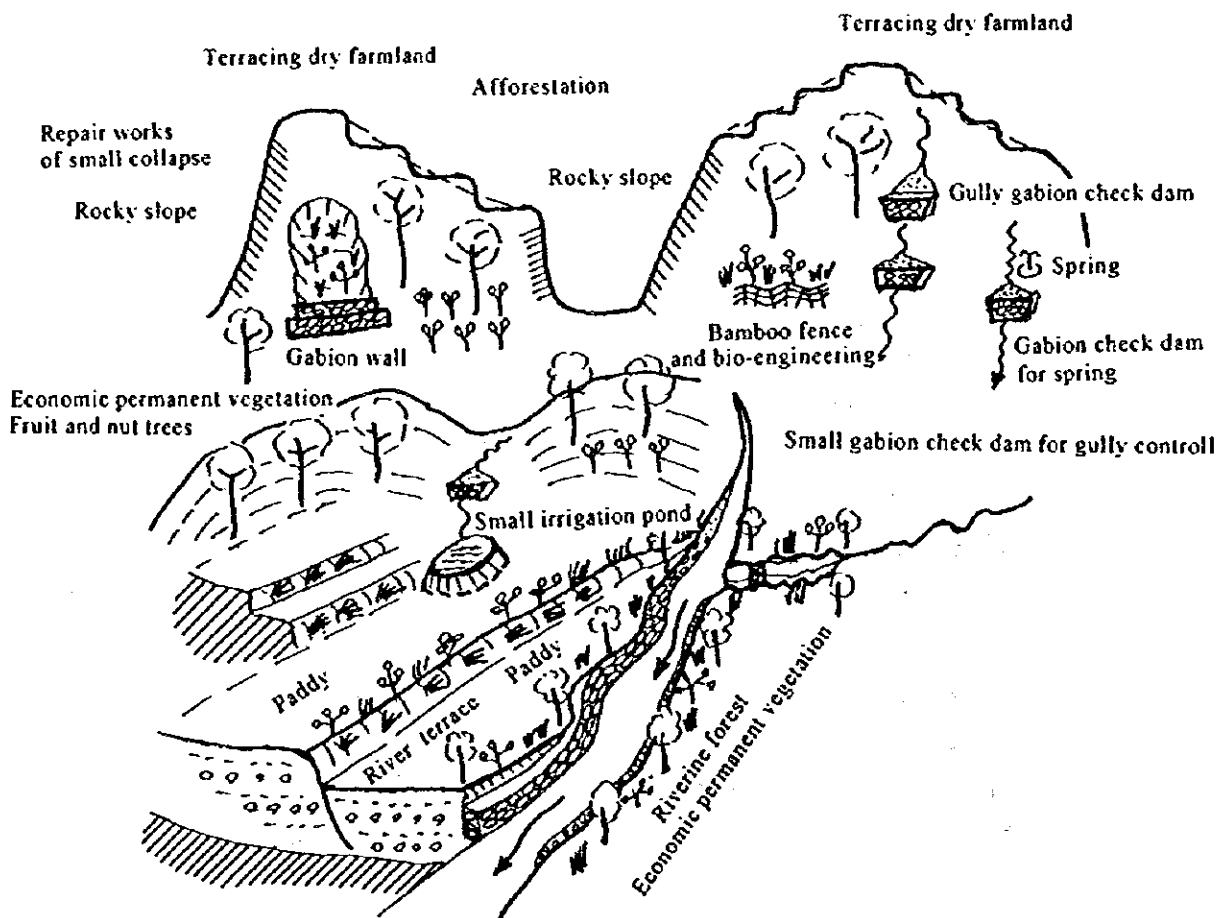
(f) Bank erosion control of mountain stream terraces by gabion works and riverine forest

**EROSION CONTROL MEASURES IN WATERSHED AREA**

His Majesty's Government of Nepal  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



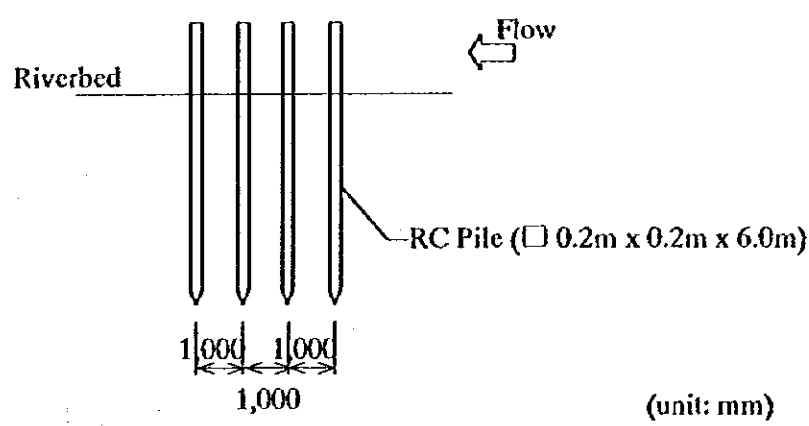
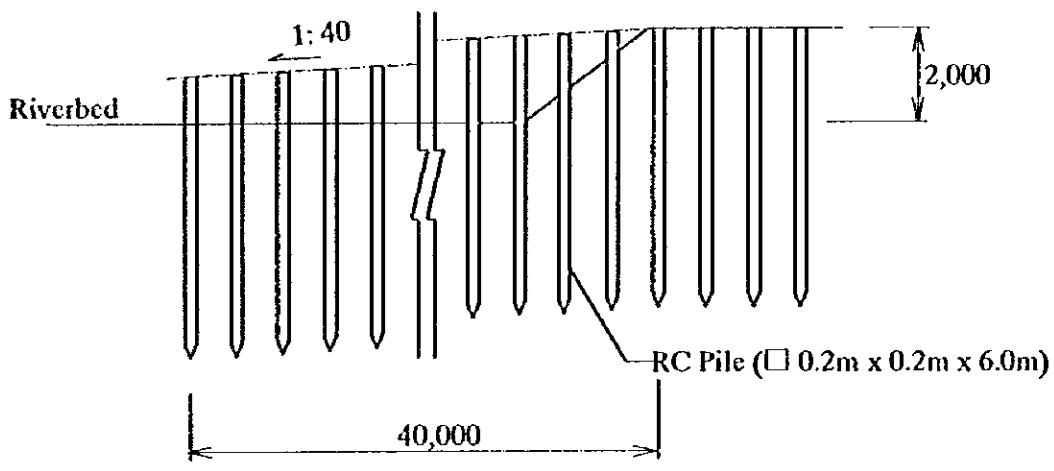
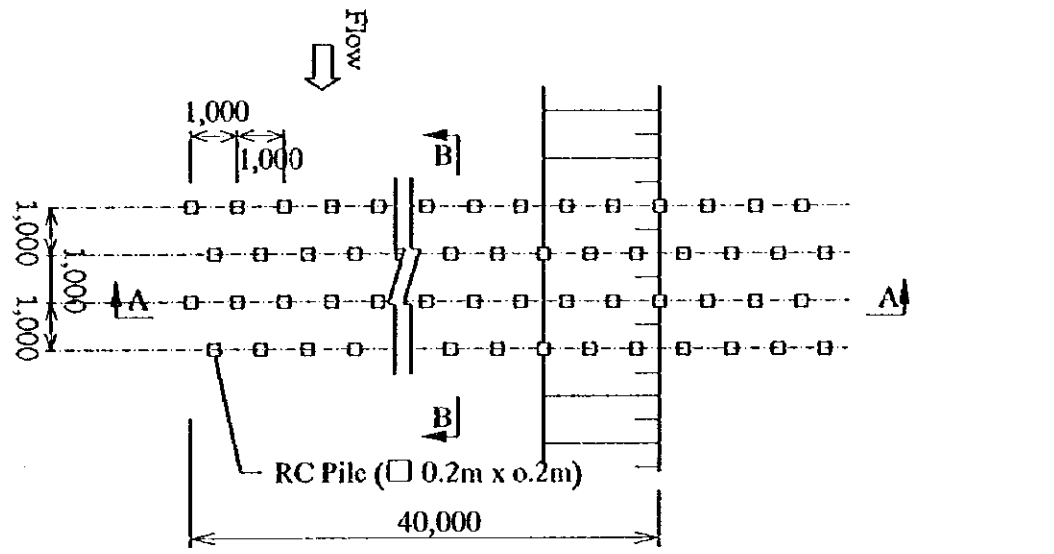
(g) A schematic cross-section of a slope showing different segments.



(h) A schematic panorama view of total watershed maintenance showing different segments.

**EROSION CONTROL MEASURES IN WATERSHED AREA**

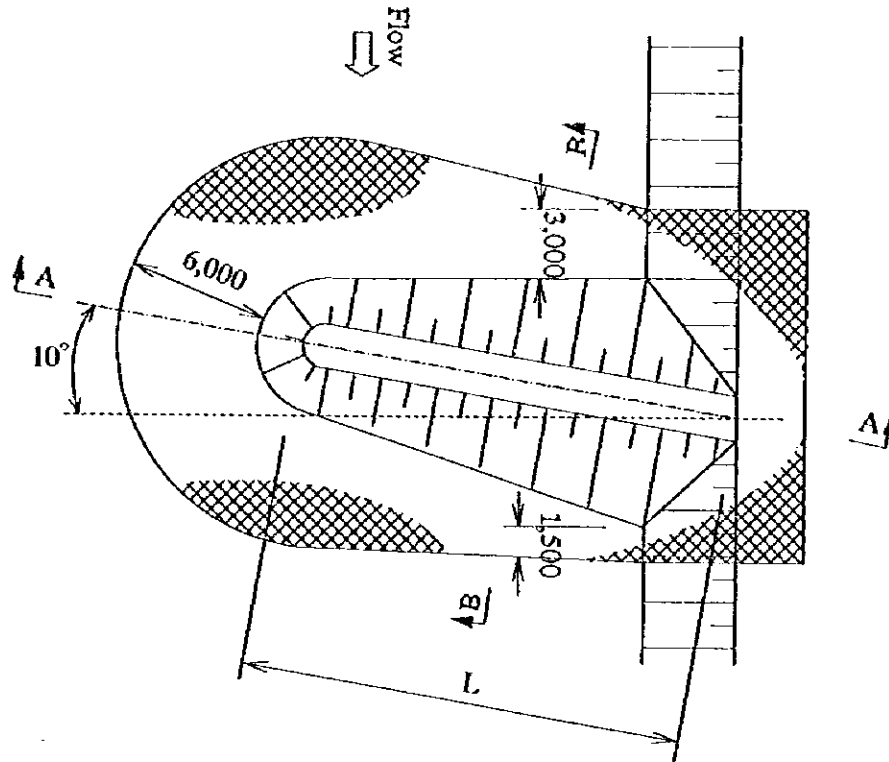
His Majesty's Government of Nepal  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



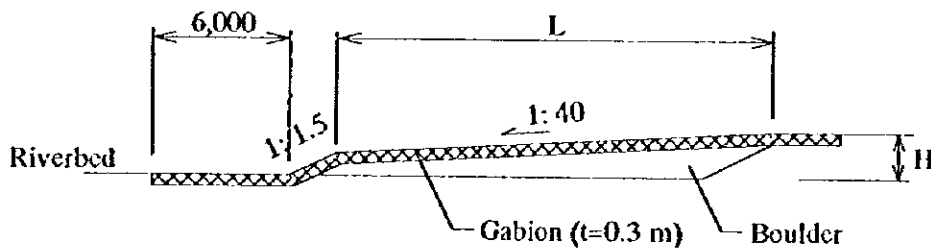
(unit: mm)

**TYPICAL DESIGN OF PILE SPUR  
(Type-Pb)**

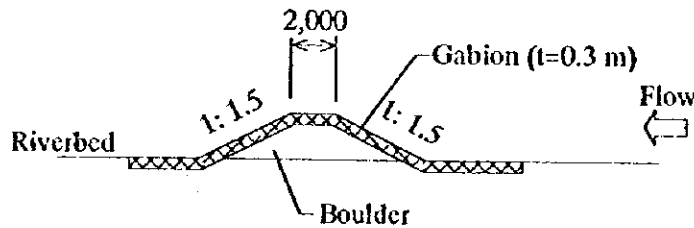
His Majesty's Government of Nepal  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



PLAN



SECTION A-A



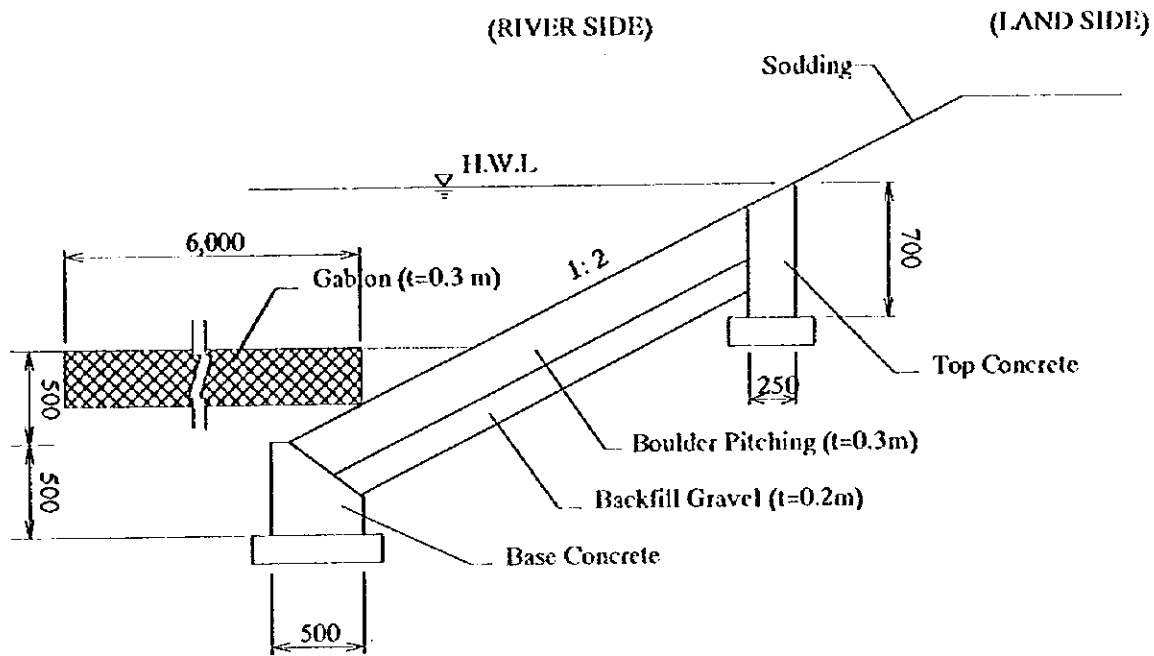
SECTION B-B

(unit: mm)

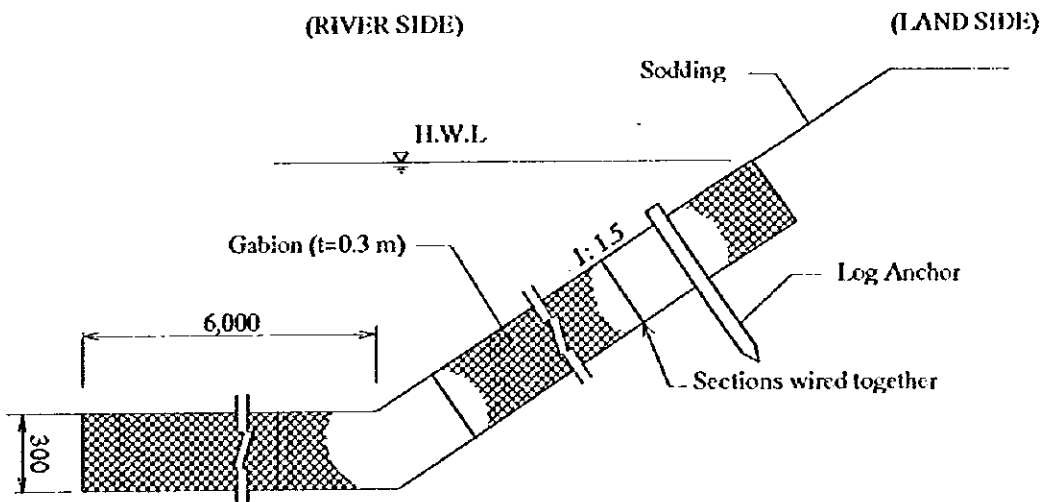
Type	L (m)	H (m)
Type-Ic	40.0	2.5
Type-Id	40.0	3.0

**TYPICAL DESIGN OF GABION SPUR**

His Majesty's Government of Nepal  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
 THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



**REVETMENT (TYPE -Ra)**

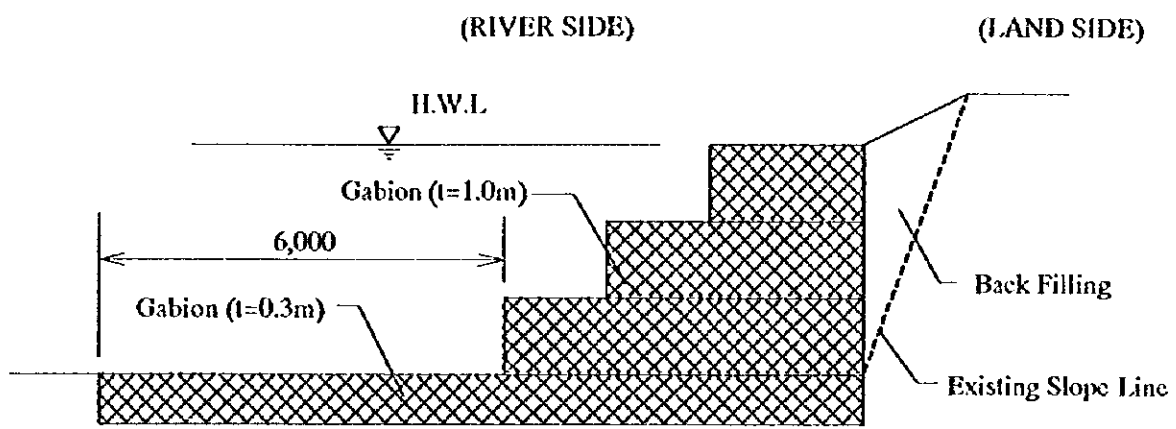


**REVETMENT (TYPE -Rb)**

(unit: mm)

**TYPICAL SECTION OF REVETMENT**

His Majesty's Government of Nepal  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



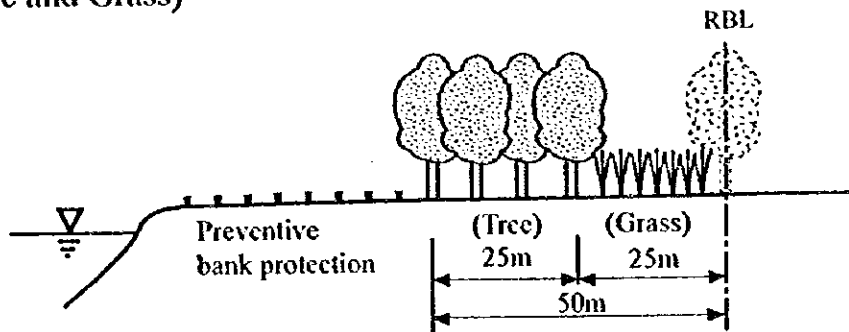
**REVETMENT (TYPE -Rc)**

(unit: mm)

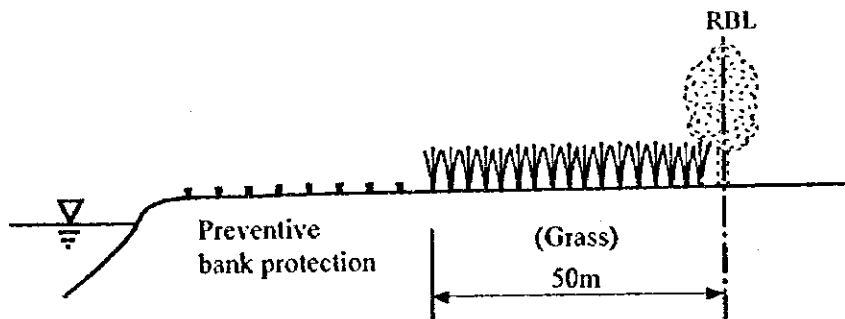
**TYPICAL SECTION OF REVETMENT**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

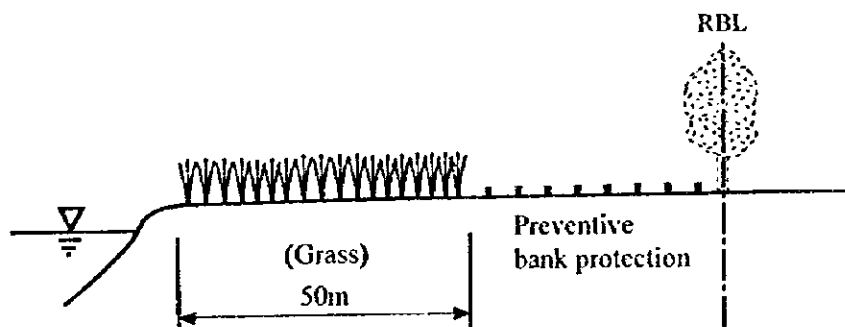
**Forest Belt  
(Tree and Grass)**



**Grass Belt**



**Grass Belt along Low Water Channel (Seg.2-2 of Lakhandei R.)**

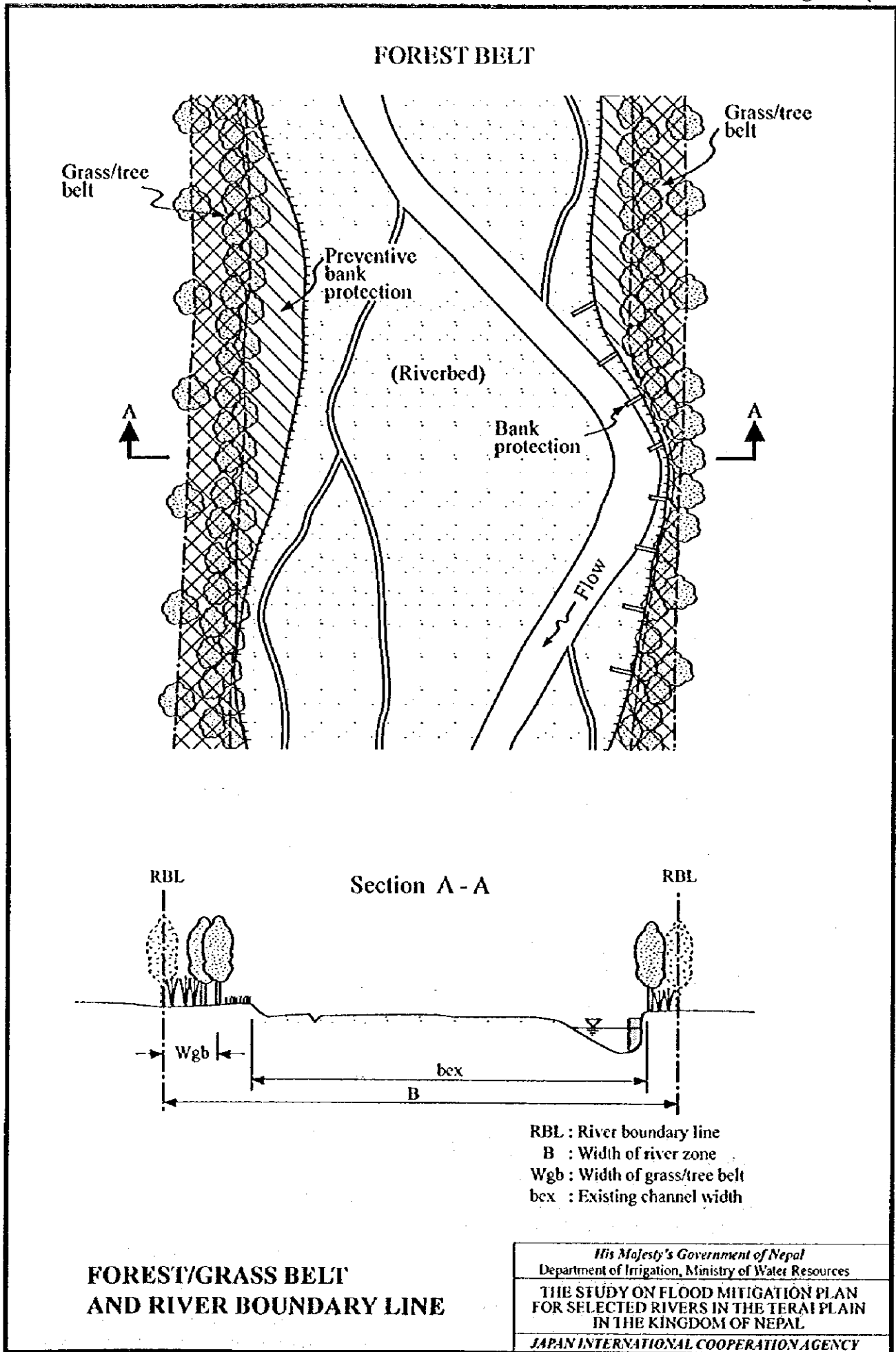


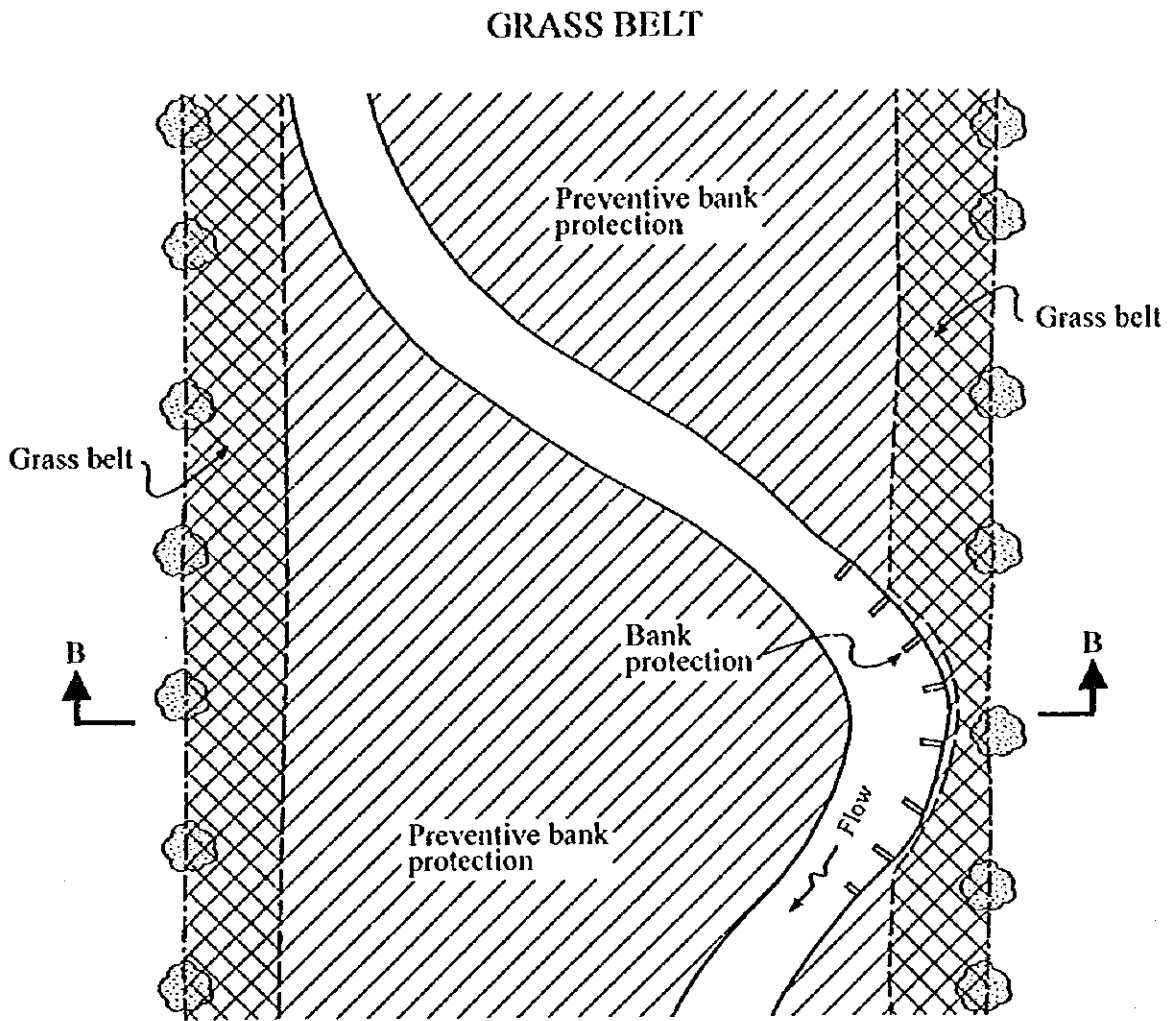
- RBL shall be marked clearly in field by tree-row or stacker.
- If there are forests more than 50m-wide on river side of RBL, tree/grass belt is not necessary.
- If the river side bank area of RBL is less than 50m in width, width of grass belt should be reduced.

**FOREST/GRASS BELT  
AND RIVER BOUNDARY LINE**

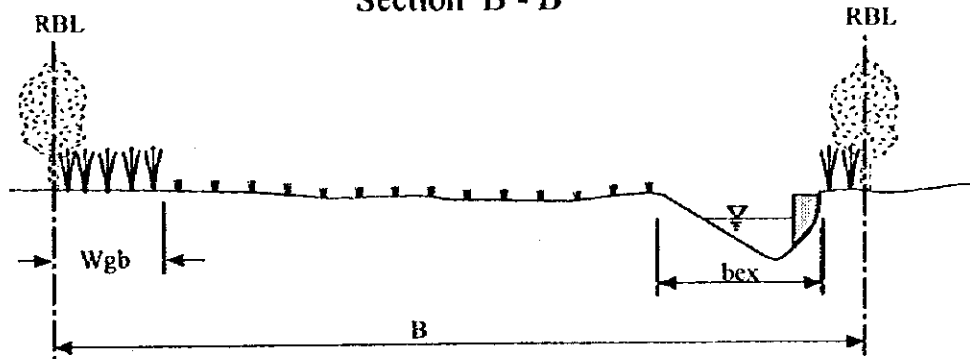
<p><i>His Majesty's Government of Nepal</i> Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources</p>
<p>THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL.</p>
<p>JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY</p>







Section B - B

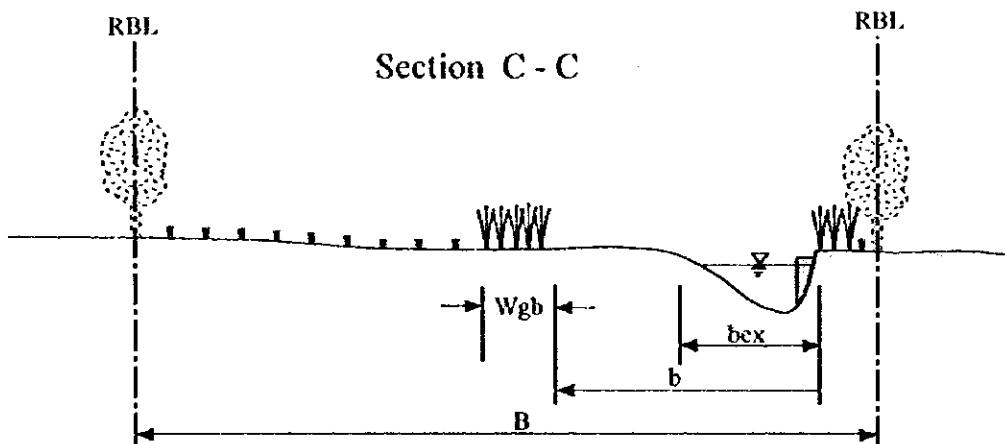
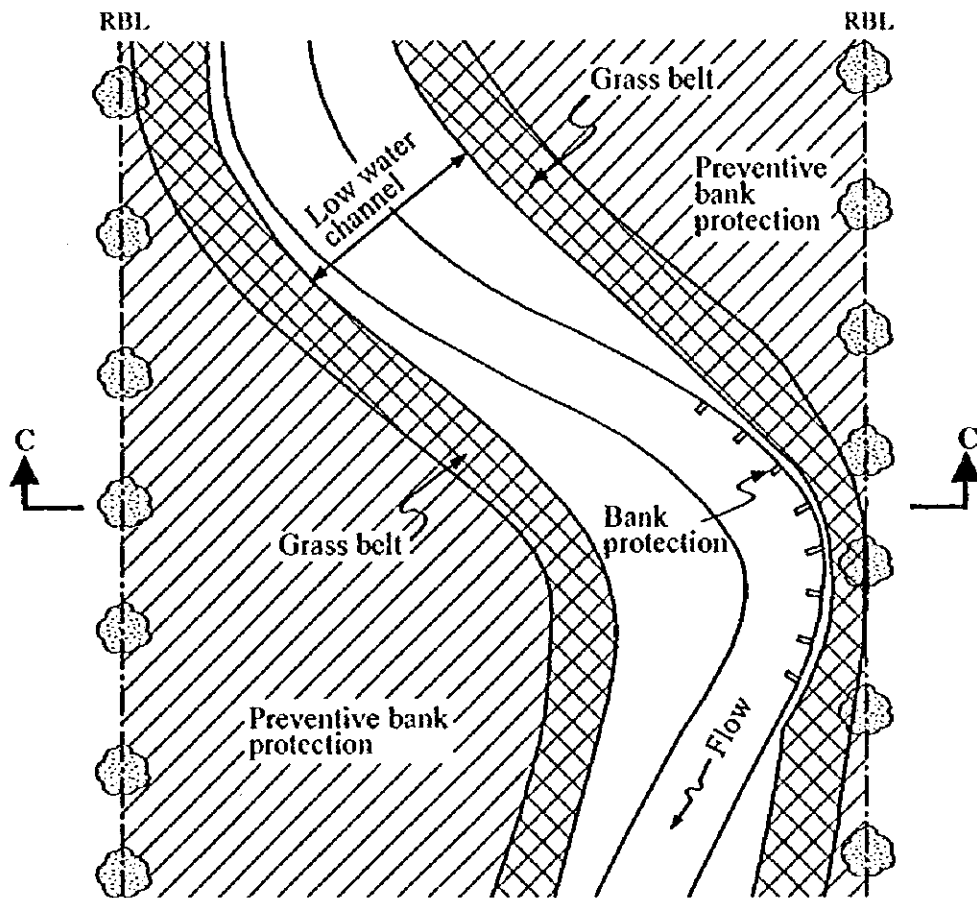


- RBL : River boundary line
- B : Width of river zone
- Wgb : Width of grass belt
- bex : Existing channel width

**FOREST/GRASS BELT  
AND RIVER BOUNDARY LINE**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

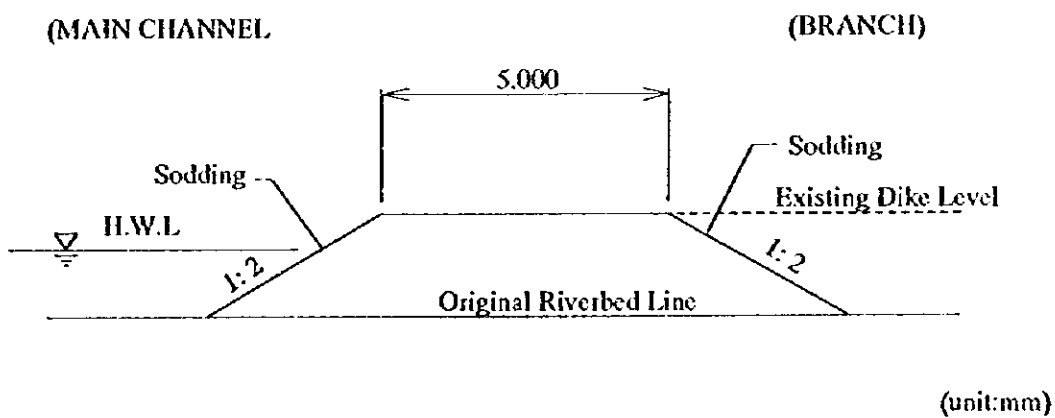
GRASS BELT ALONG LOW WATER CHANNEL



- RBL : River boundary line
- B : Width of river zone
- Wgb : Width of grass belt
- b : Width of low water channel
- bcx : Existing channel width

**FOREST/GRASS BELT  
AND RIVER BOUNDARY LINE**

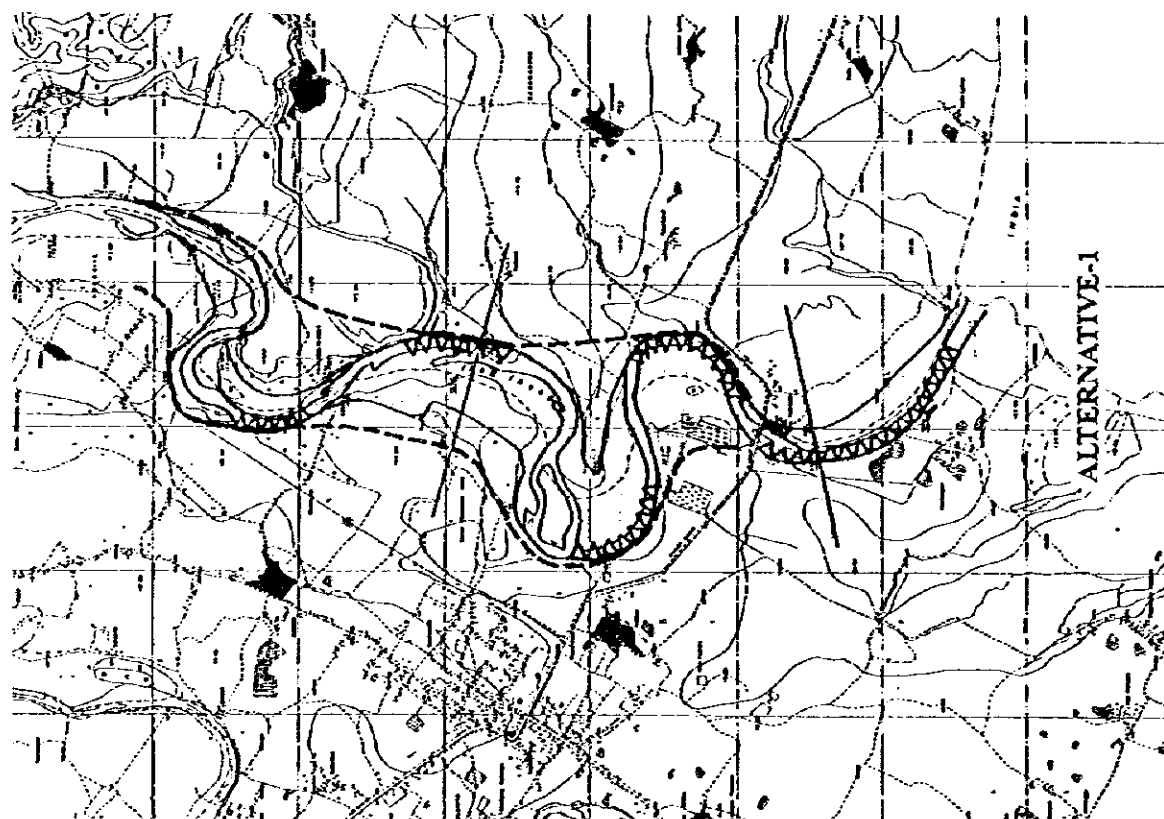
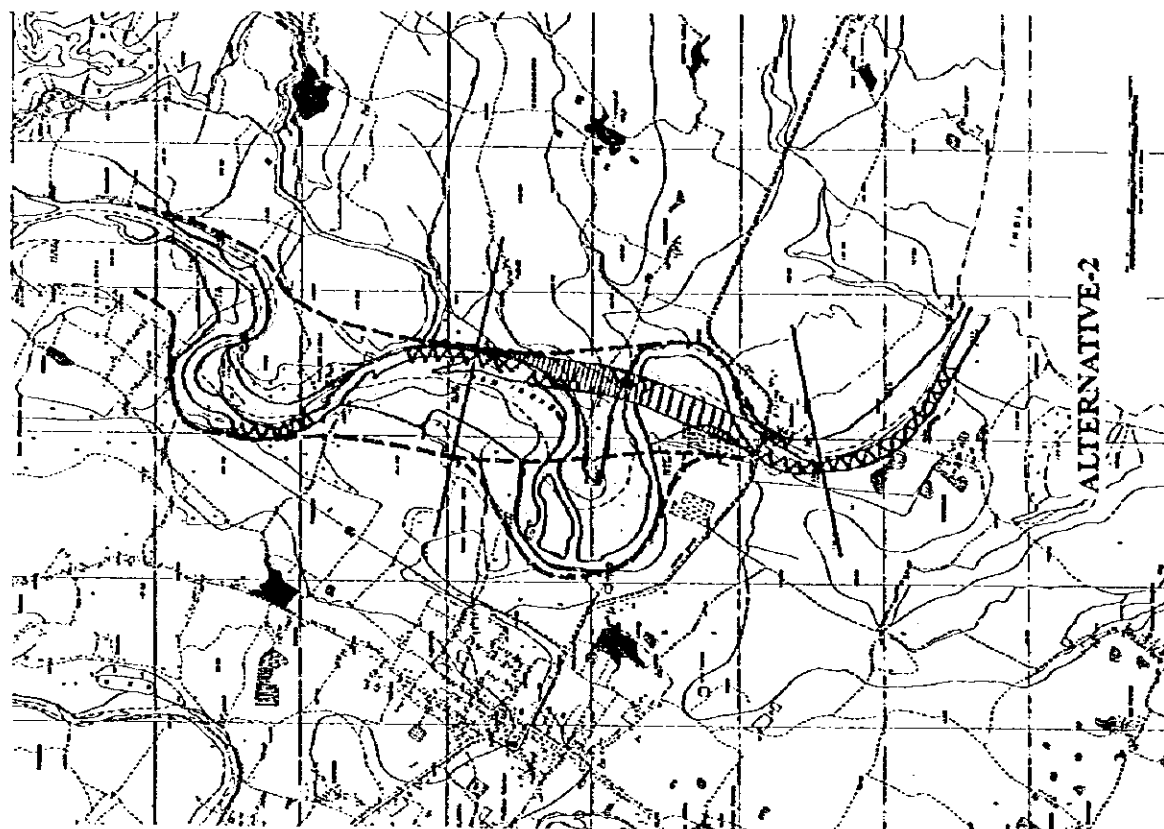
*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**



TYPICAL SECTION OF CLOSING DIKE

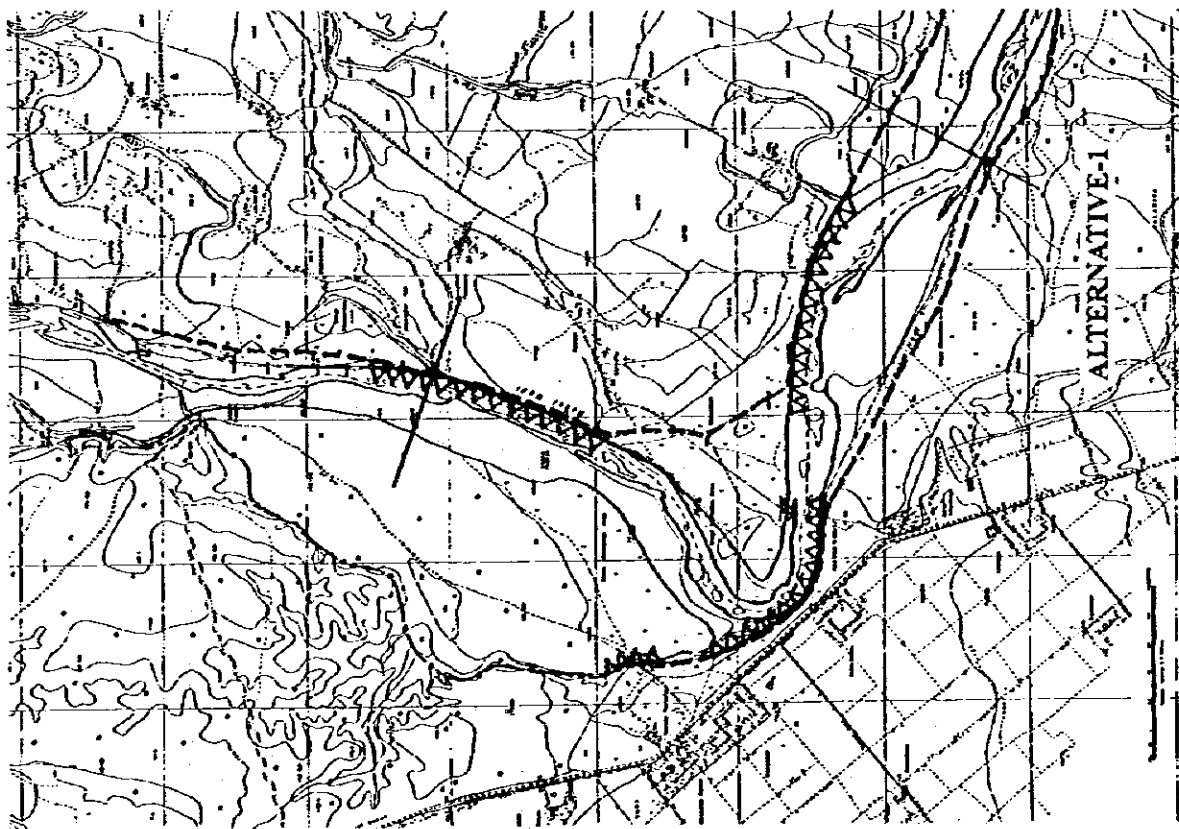
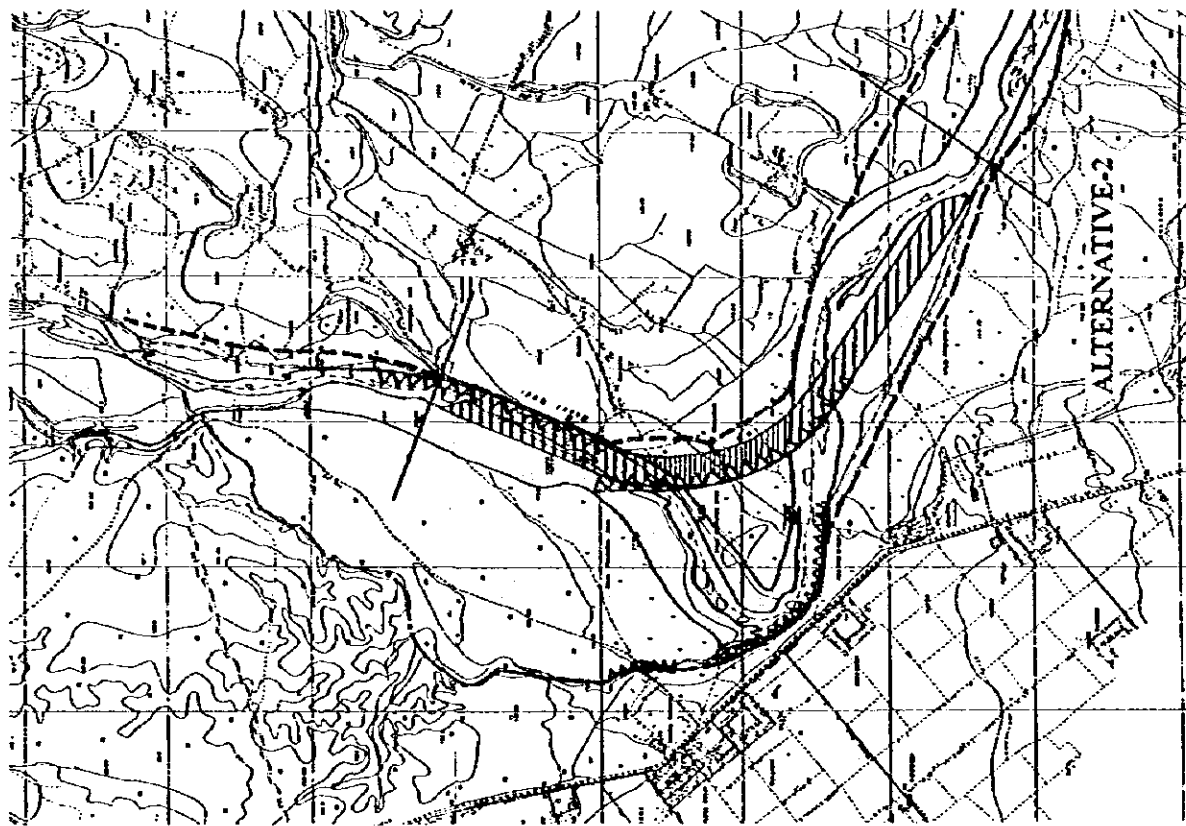
**TYPICAL EARTH DIKE SECTION**

<i>His Majesty's Government of Nepal</i>
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources
<b>THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL</b>
<b>JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY</b>



**Severe Meandering of Babai River  
at Indrapur Bridge**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



**SHARP BEND OF BABAI RIVER  
near Kusumbo Bazar**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL.**  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Item	97/98	98/99	99/00	00/01	01/02	02/03	03/04	04/05	05/06	06/07
1. Preparatory Works					█					
2. Bank Protection										
2-1 Pile Spur					█	█	█	█		
2-2 Gabion Spur					█	█	█	█		
2-3 Revetment					█	█	█	█		
3. Dike Embankment										
3-1 Forest and Grass Belt					█	█	█	█		
3-2 Closing Dike					█	█	█	█		
4. Miscellaneous Works					█	█	█	█		

CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE FOR BABAI RIVER  
IN FEASIBILITY STUDY

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

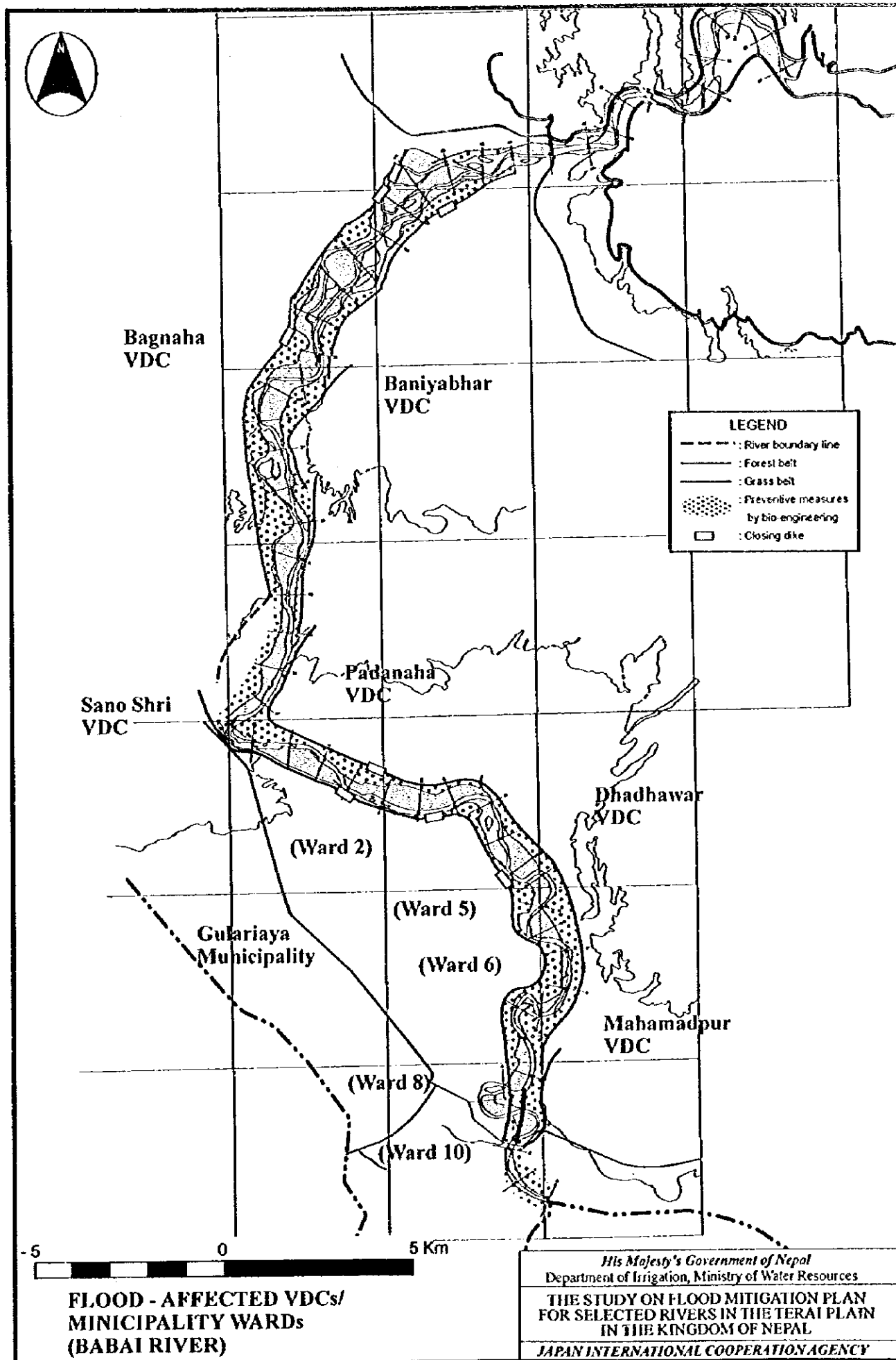
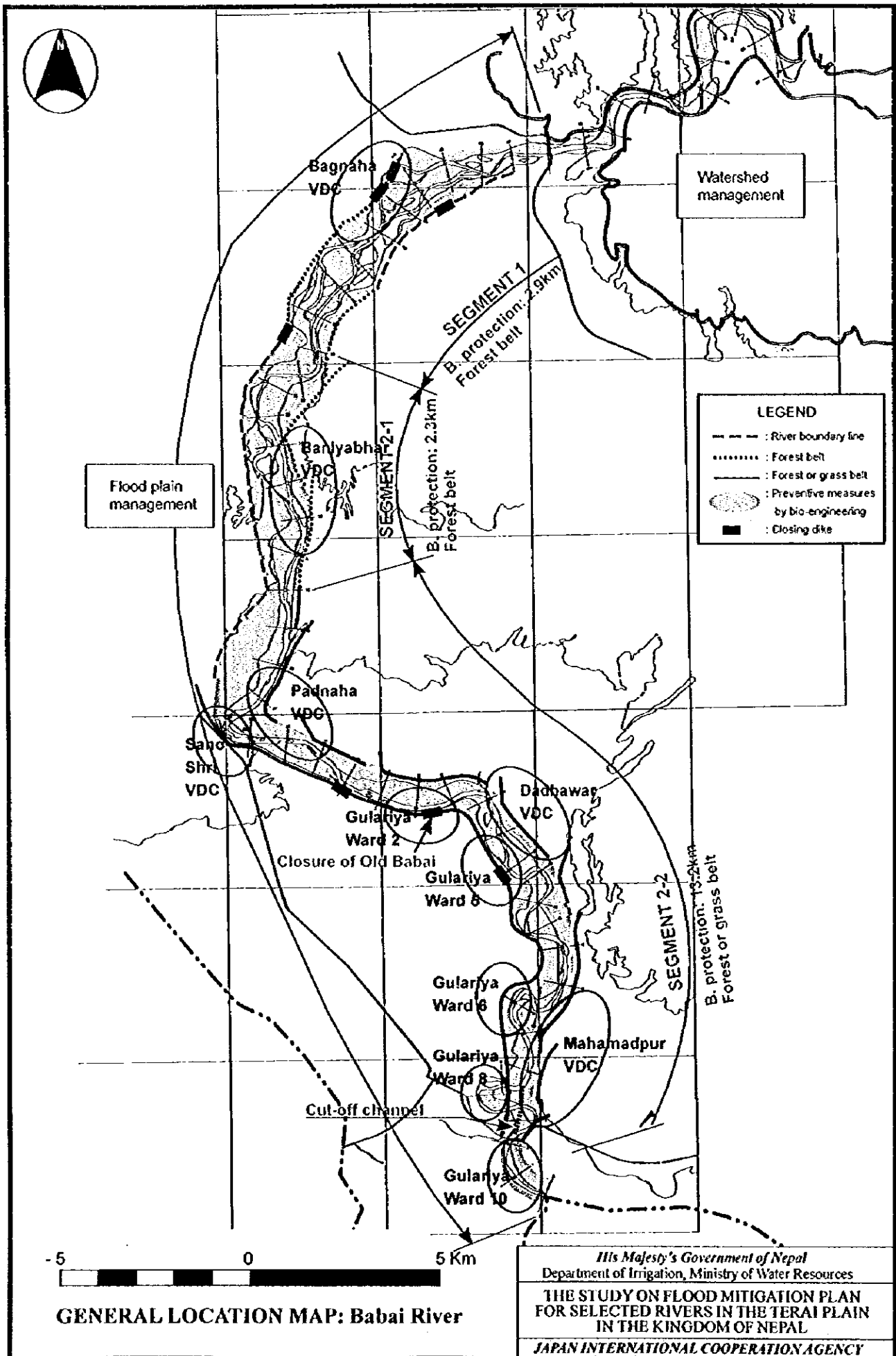
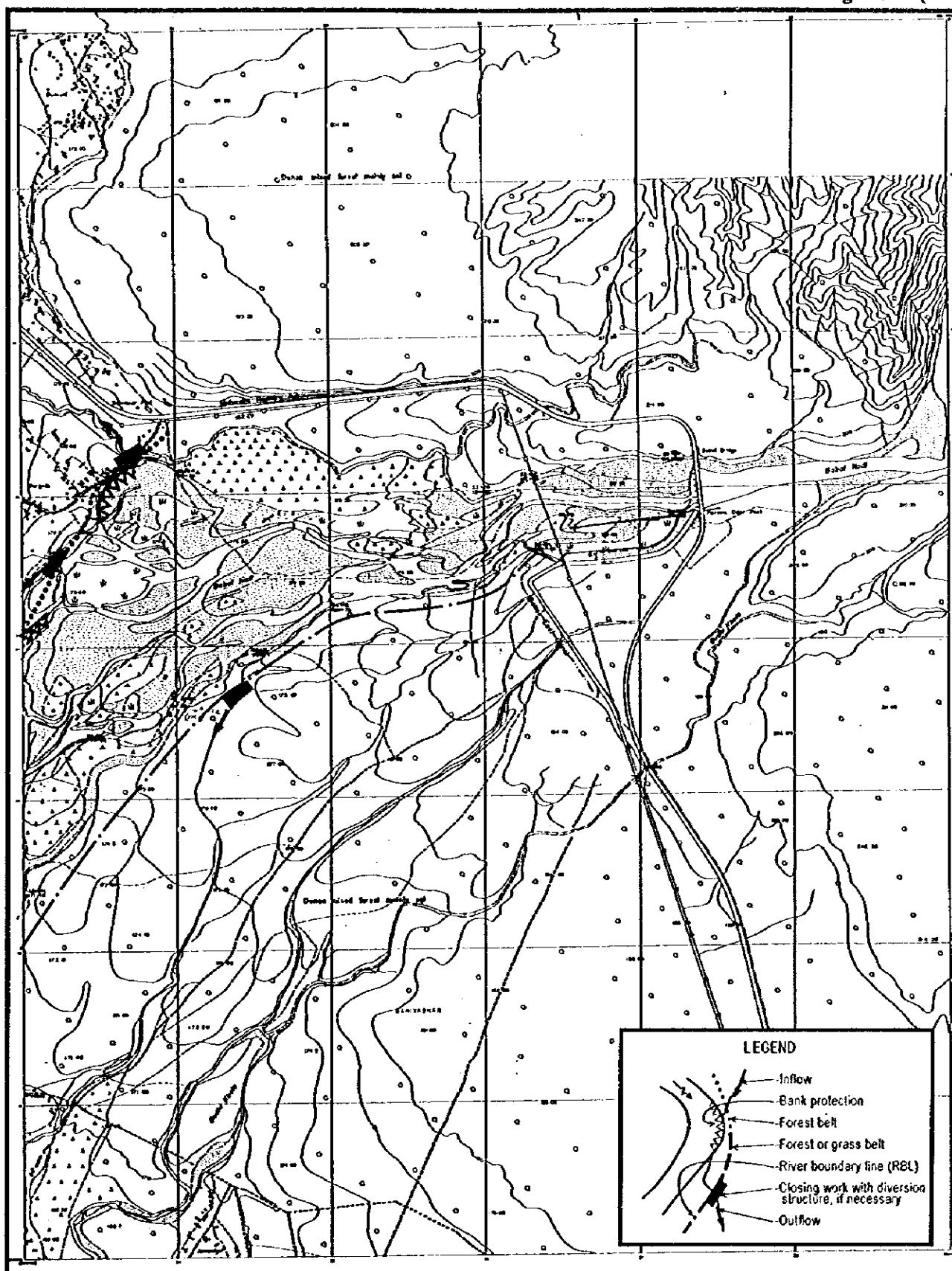




Fig. A6.11

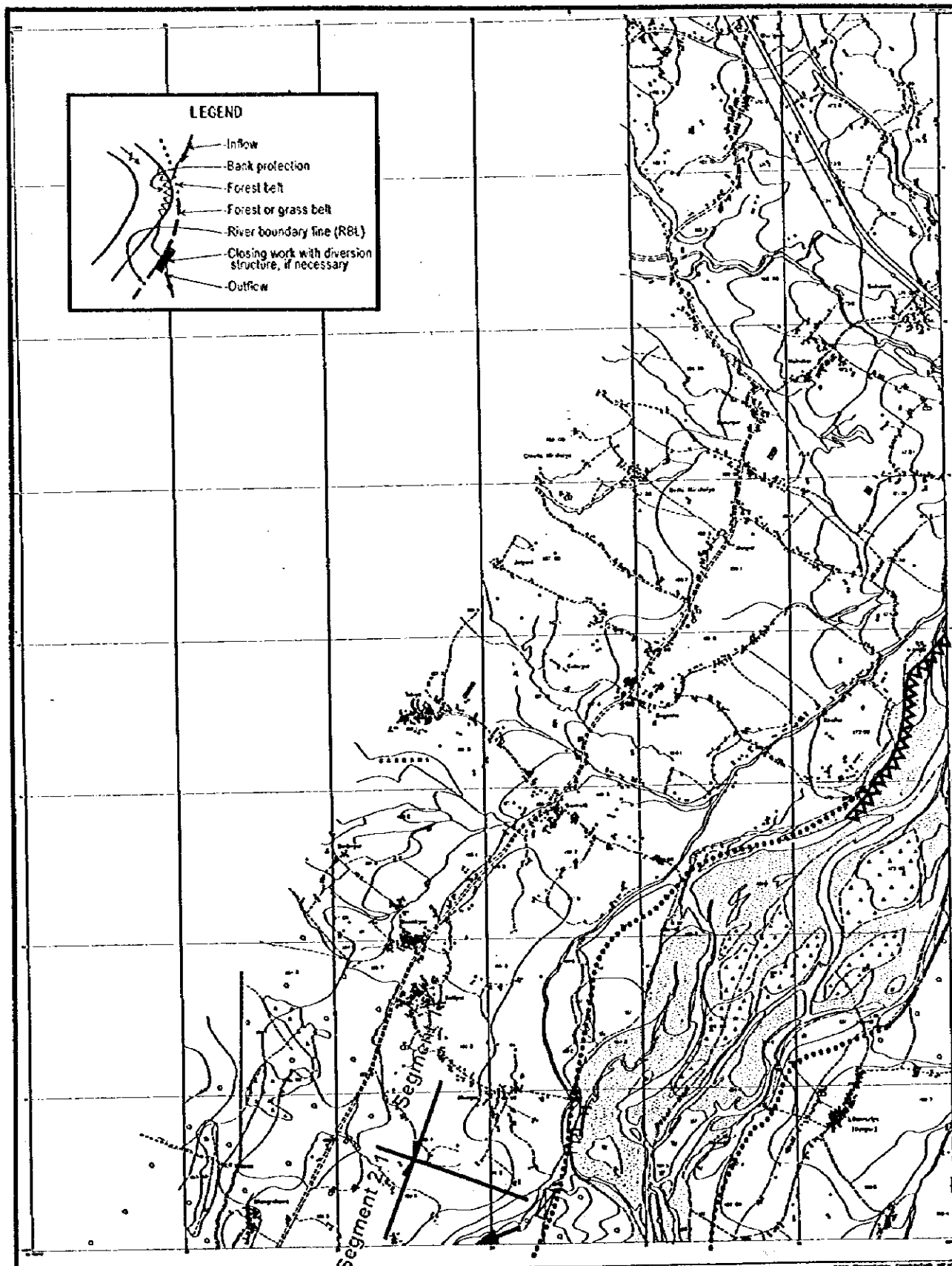
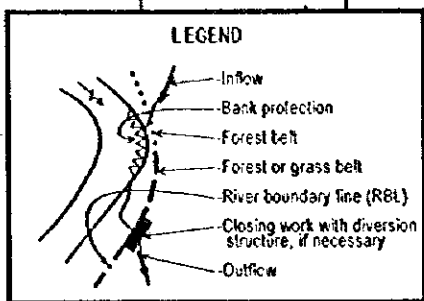




**LAYOUT PLAN FOR FLOOD MITIGATION  
Babai River (1/7)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**

**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**

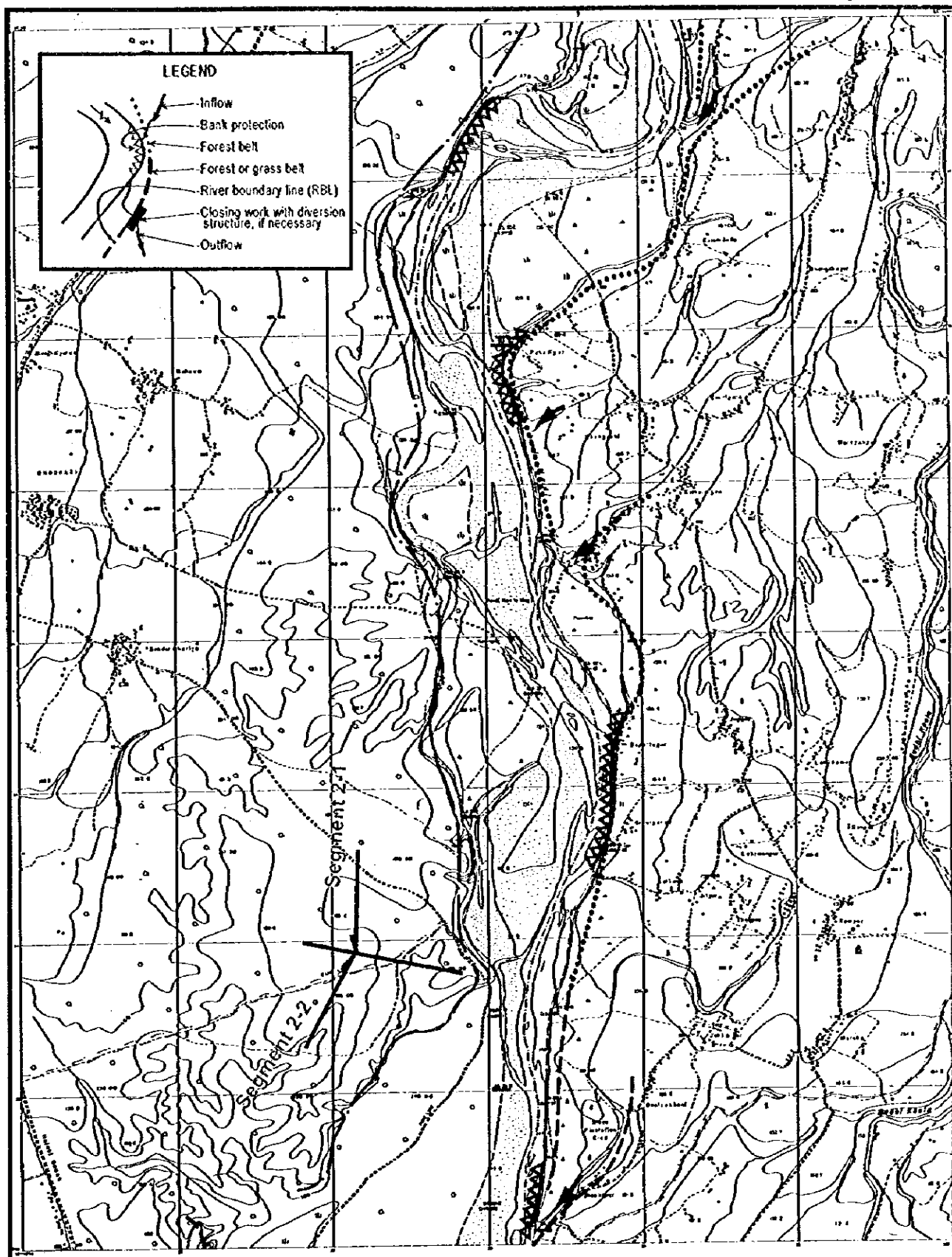


**LAYOUT PLAN FOR FLOOD MITIGATION  
Babai River (2/7)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources

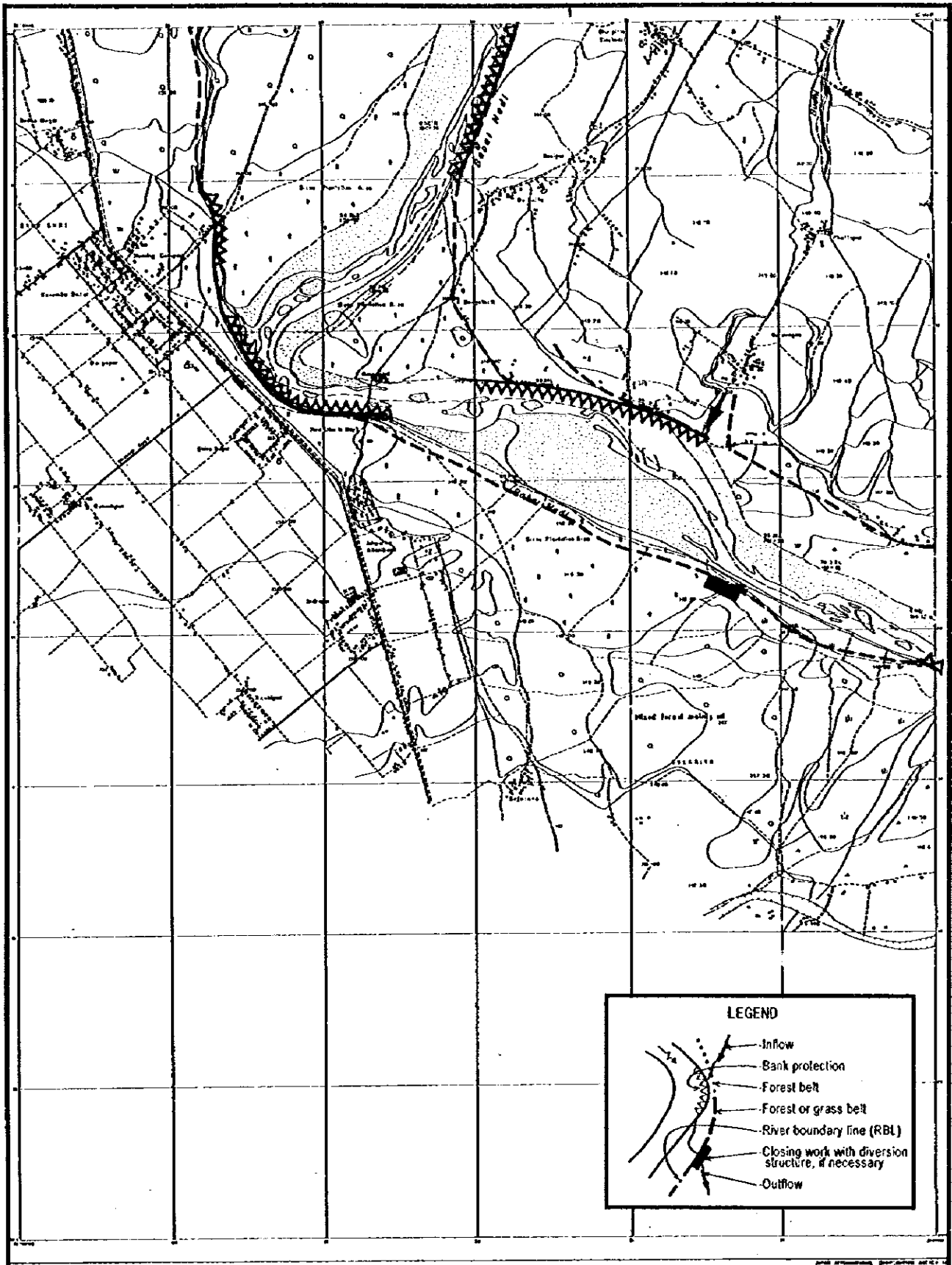
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**

**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**



**LAYOUT PLAN FOR FLOOD MITIGATION  
Babai River (3/7)**

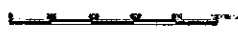
*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**



**LEGEND**

- Inflow
- Bank protection
- Forest belt
- Forest or grass belt
- River boundary line (RBL)
- Closing work with diversion structure, if necessary
- Outflow

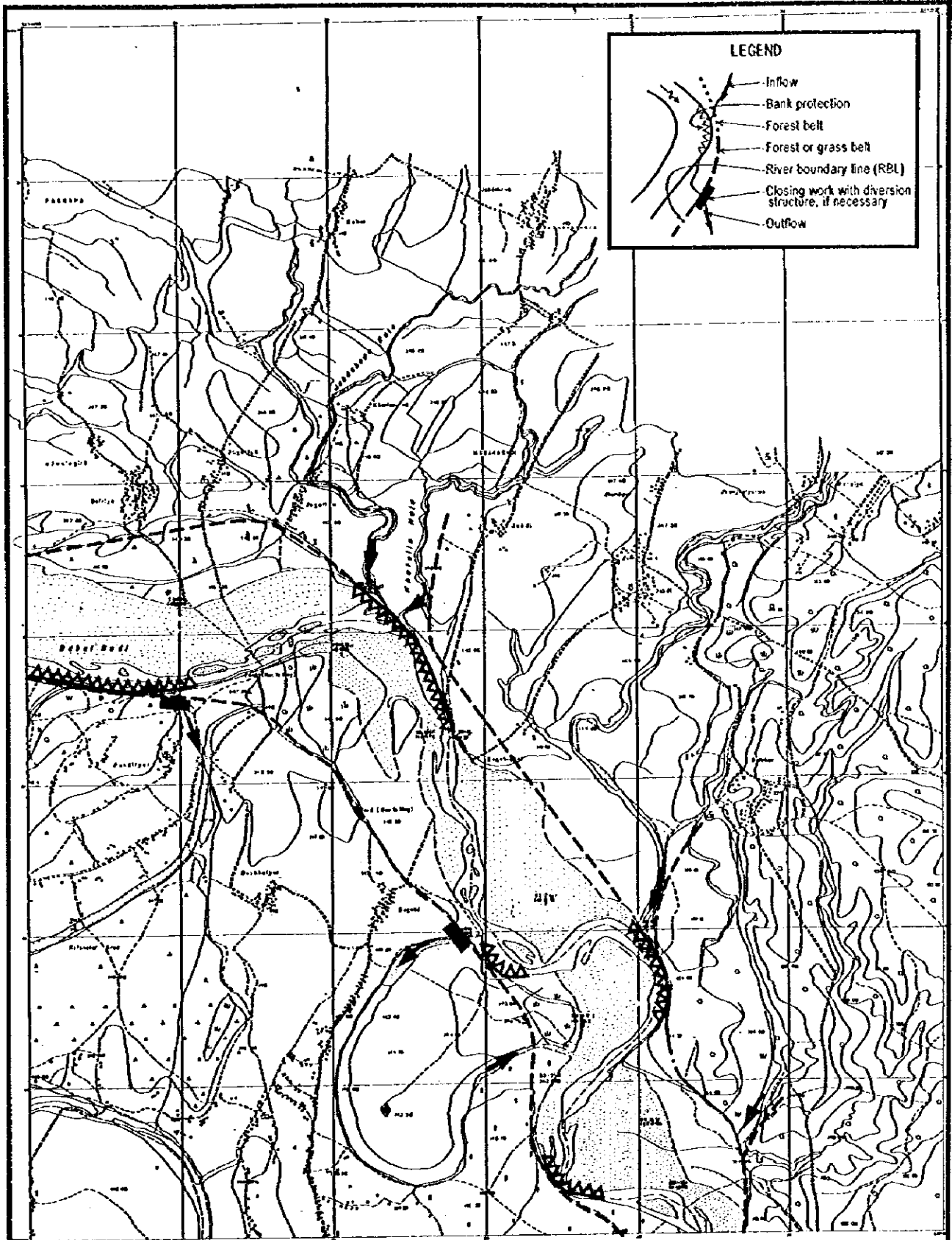
SCALE OF MAP: 1:50,000



**LAYOUT PLAN FOR FLOOD MITIGATION  
Babai River (4/7)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**

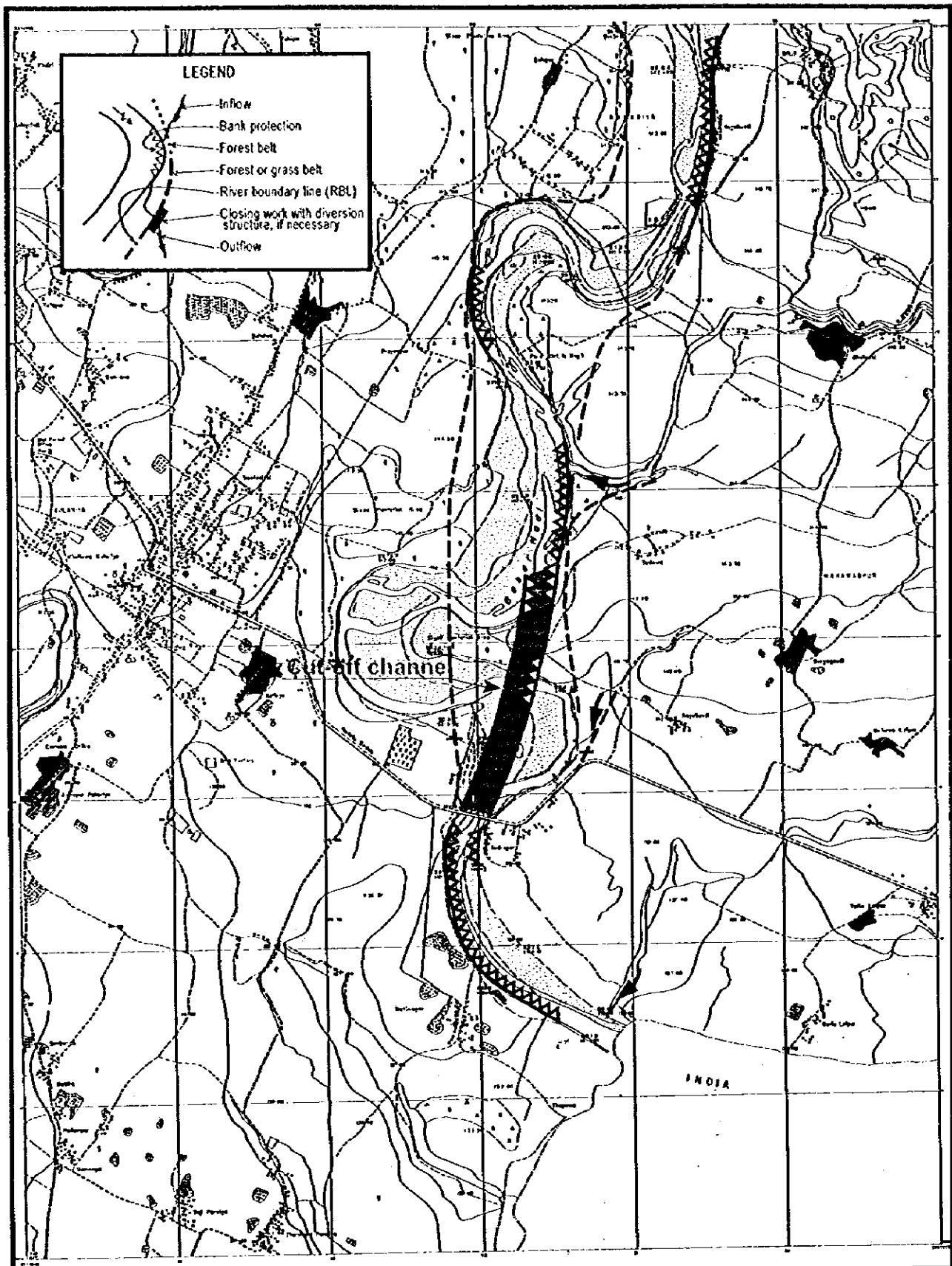
Fig. A6.12 (5/7)



**LAYOUT PLAN FOR FLOOD MITIGATION  
Babai River (5/7)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL.**  
**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**

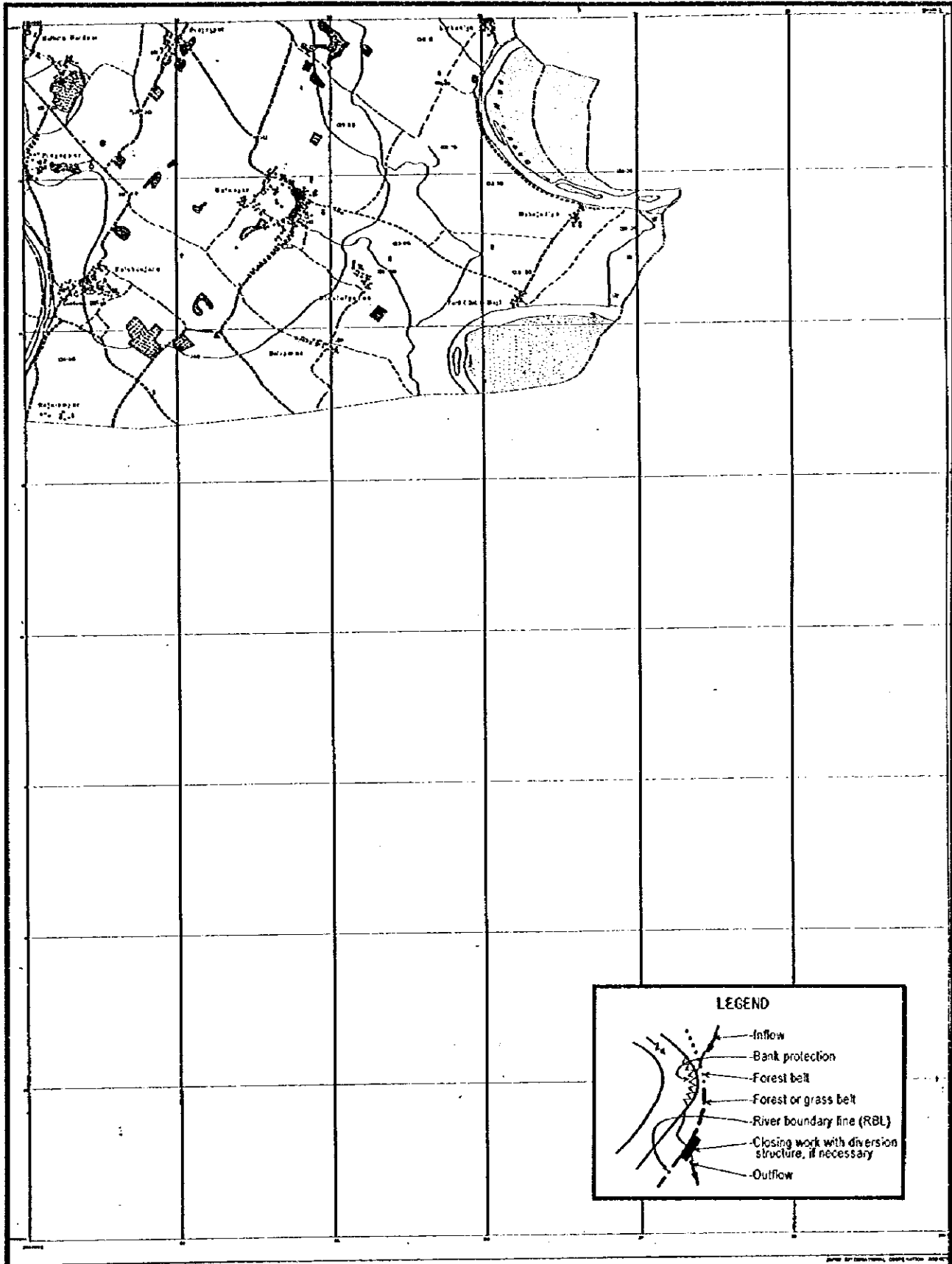
Fig. A6.12 (6/7)



**LAYOUT PLAN FOR FLOOD MITIGATION  
Babai River (6/7)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. A6.12 (7/7)



**LEGEND**

- Inflow
- Bank protection
- Forest belt
- Forest or grass belt
- River boundary line (RBL)
- Closing work with diversion structure, if necessary
- Outflow

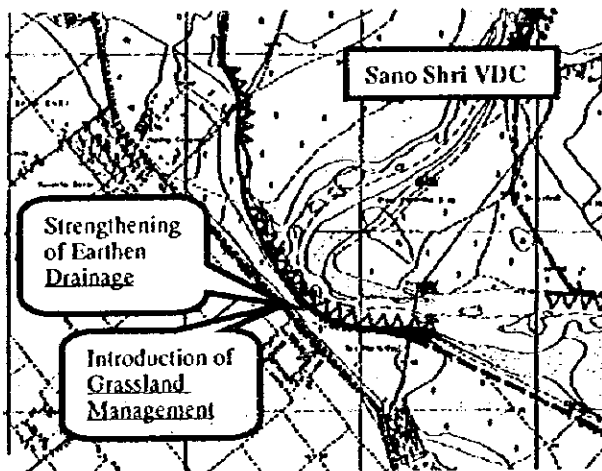
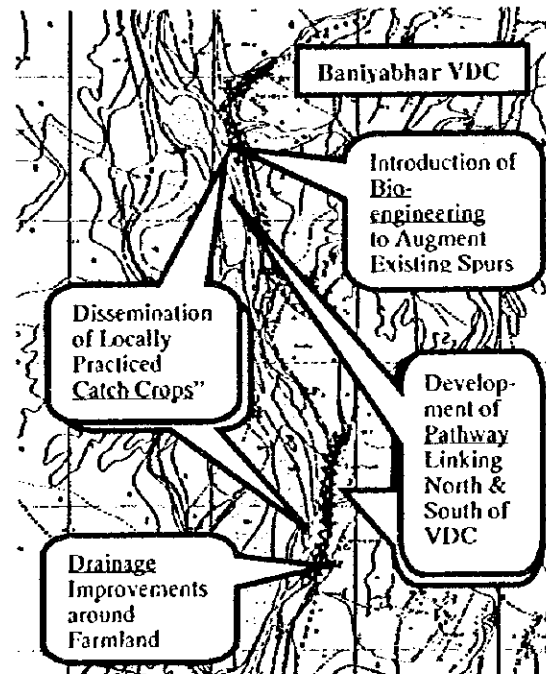
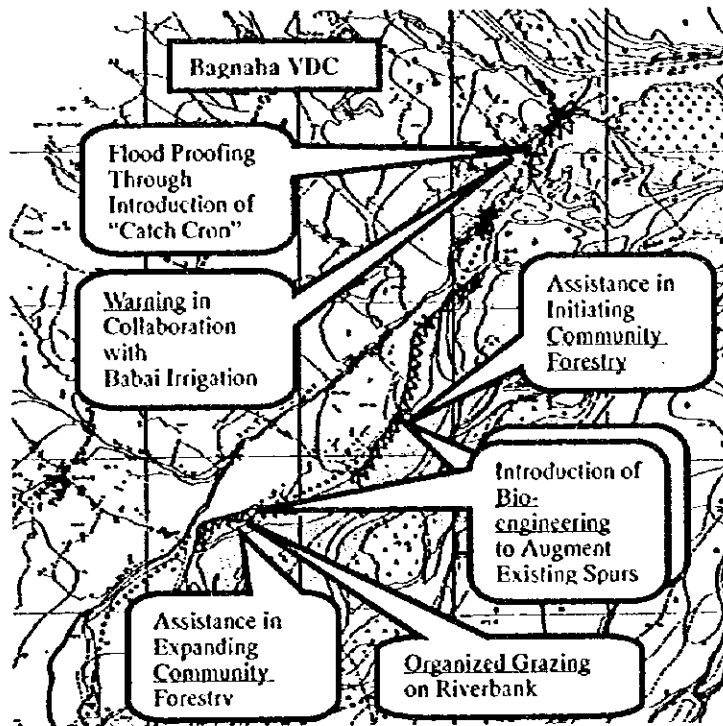
**LAYOUT PLAN FOR FLOOD MITIGATION  
Babai River (7/7)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
 FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
 IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**



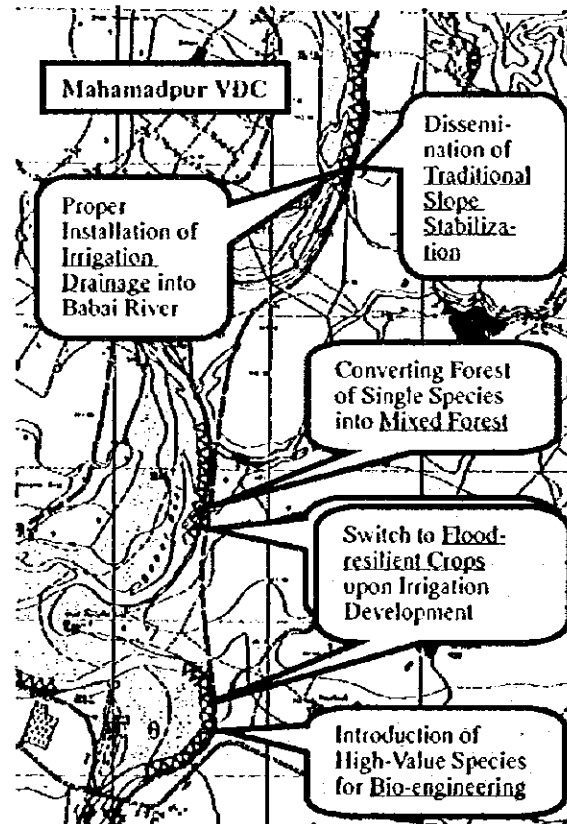
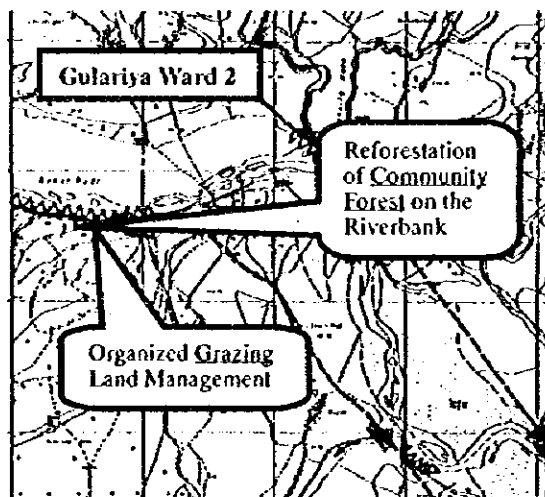
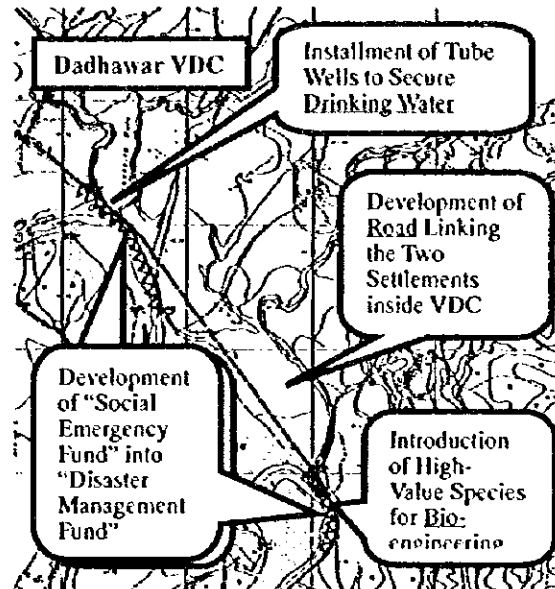
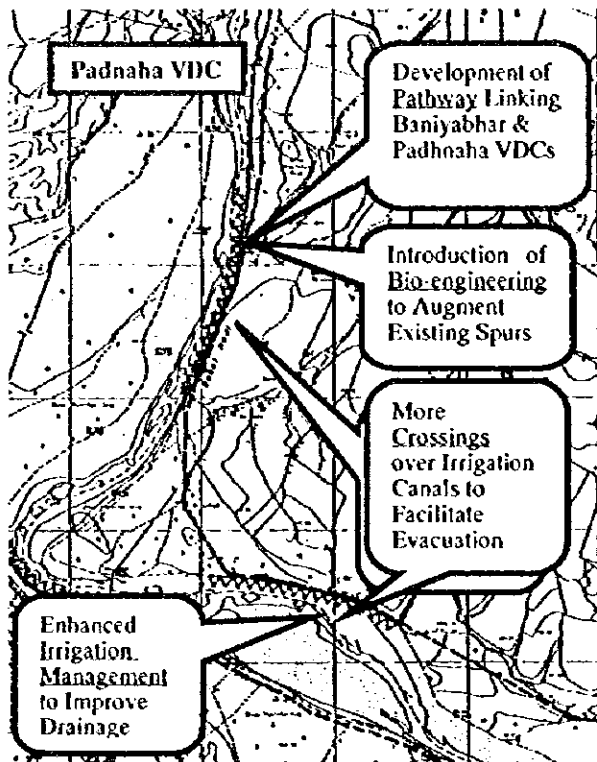


*[Faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]*



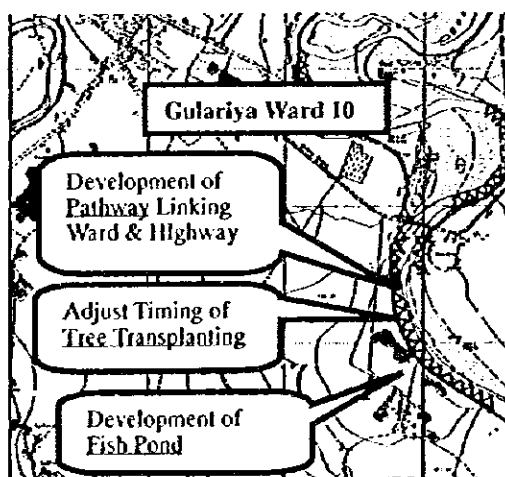
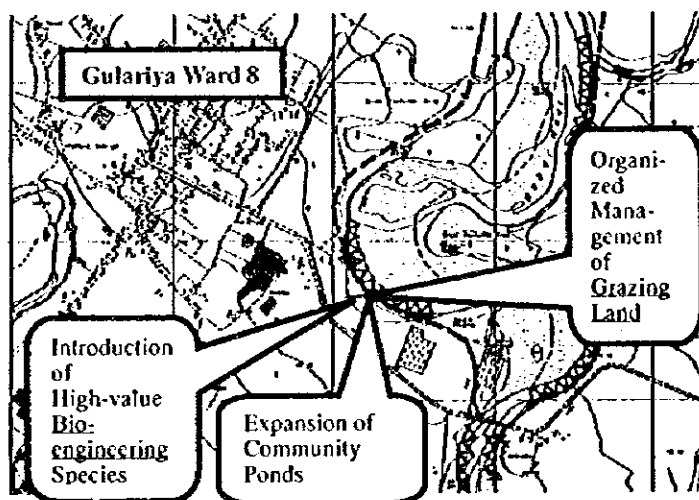
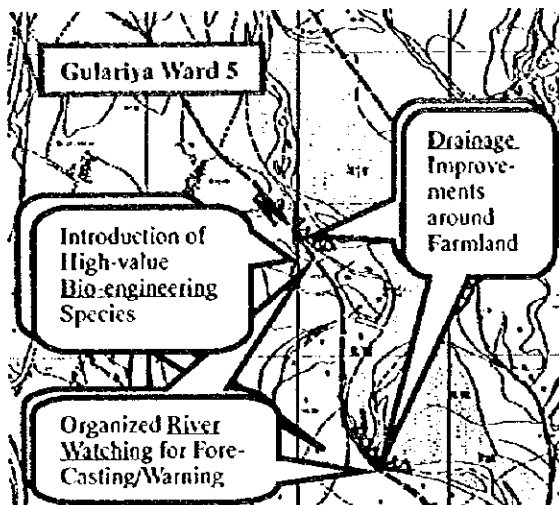
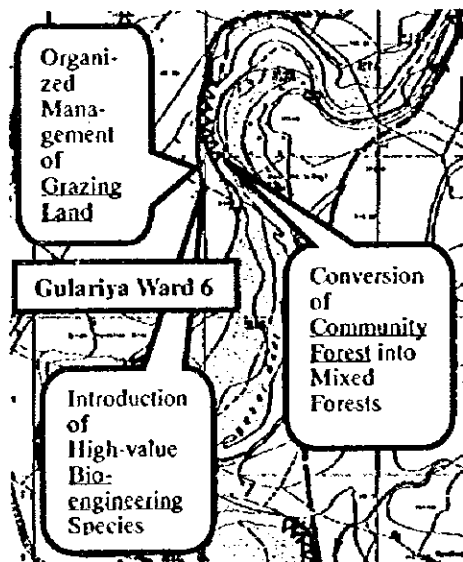
**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT COMPONENT (BABAI R.)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT COMPONENT (BABAI R.)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL.**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT COMPONENT (BABAI R.)**

*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
 Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. A6.14

Work Component and Items	1st.Phase(9th plan) (1997-2002)					2nd.Phase(10th plan) (2002-2007)					3rd.Phase (11-12th plan) (2007-2017)
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	
<b>PREPARATORY WORKS</b>											
Master plan/ feasibility study	█	█									
Fund arrangement			█								
Definite plan/detailed design, etc				█							
Preservation of land					█	█					
Coordination among agencies/communities											
<b>WATERSHED MANAGEMENT COMPONENT</b>											
Afforestation and Land use Regulation											
Publicity activities											
<b>RIVER CONTROL COMPONENT</b>											
Channel treatment works:											
Branch/anabranch works											
Bank protection works:											
Groyne/revetment works											
Dike works:											
Forest/grass belt works											
Cut-off channel works											
Land use regulation:											
Flood hazard map											
Conservation of channel storage											
<b>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT COMPONENT</b>											
Community mobilization:											
Workshop for local government leaders											
Formation of COs											
Formation of inter-CO groups											
Disaster relief fund/ group saving											
Promotion of public awareness											
Local coping measures:											
Land use regulation											
Flood proofing											
Flood forecasting and warning											
Evacuation											
Flood fighting											
Community-based sustainable measures:											
Bank protection works:											
- Preventive bank protection works											
Dike works:											
- Forest/grass belt works											
Channel excavation works:											
- Bed material collection											
Operation & maintenance of F.M. facilities											
<b>ASSOCIATE ACTIVITIES</b>											
Research/investigation:											
Technical guidance:											

**IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: BABAI RIVER**

Fig. A6.15

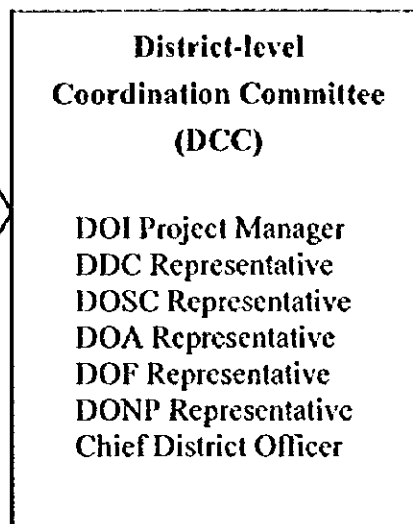
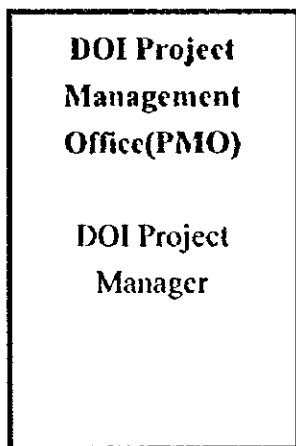
Work Items	Central Government				Local Government		Local community
	DO/DIO	DOSC	DPTC	Other agencies	DDC	VDC	
Preparatory works							
Feasibility study	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	○
Fund arrangement	⊙	.	.	○	⊙	⊙	⊙
Definite plan/detailed design, etc	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	○
Preservation of land	⊙	.	.	○	⊙	⊙	○
Research/investigation	⊙	⊙	⊙	.	.	.	.
Technical guidance	⊙	⊙	⊙	.	.	.	.
Organizing communities	○	○	○	.	○	○	⊙
Coordinations among organizations	⊙	○	○	○	○	○	○
Channel treatment works							
Tributary works	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	○
Branch/anabranh works	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	○
Bank protection works							
Groyne/revetment works	⊙	.	.	.	○	⊙	○
Preventive bank protection works	○	.	.	.	○	⊙	○
Dike embankment works							
Forest/grass belt works	⊙*	.	.	.	○	⊙	○
Dike road works	⊙	.	.	○	⊙	○	○
Ring dike works	○	.	.	.	.	⊙	○
Channel excavation works							
Bed material collection	○	.	.	.	⊙	⊙	.
Pilot channel works	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	.
Cut-off channel works	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	.
Retarding basin works	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	.
Sabo works	○	⊙	○	.	○	⊙	○
Forest reserve							
Forest reserve	○	⊙	○	.	○	⊙	○
Refoerstation	○	⊙	○	.	○	⊙	○
Conservation of channel storage	⊙	.	.	○	○	○	○
Land use regulation	○	.	.	.	.	⊙	○
Flood proofing	○	.	.	.	.	⊙	⊙
Flood forecasting/warning/evacuation							
Flood forecasting/warning facilities	⊙	.	.	.	○	○	○
Flood forecasting/warning	○	.	.	.	⊙	⊙	○
Flood fighting	○	.	.	.	○	⊙	⊙
Promotion of public awareness	⊙	⊙	⊙	.	○	⊙	○
Disaster relief fund	.	.	.	○	○	⊙	⊙
Tax adjustment	○	.	.	⊙	.	.	.

- (Remarks)
- ⊙ : In charge of implementation
  - : To cooperate and/or participate
  - ⊙\* : Implementation as pilot project

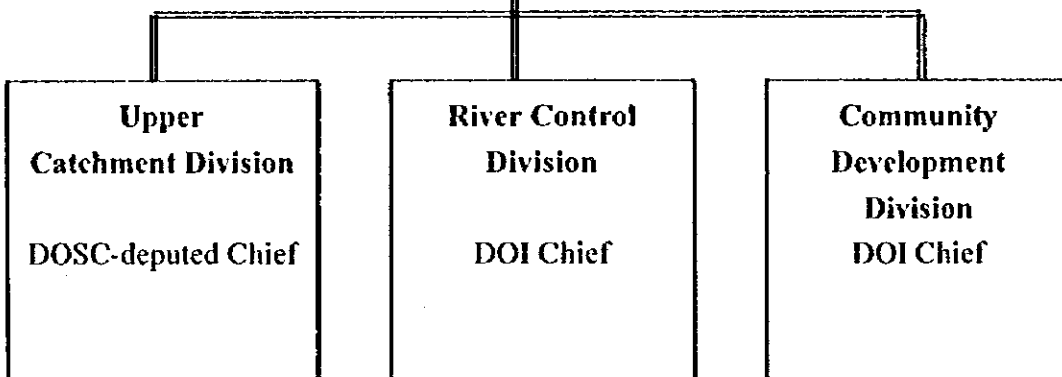
## IMPLEMENTATION AGENCIES AND ORGANIZATIONS

**IMPLEMENTATION ARRANGEMENT  
FOR  
FLOOD MITIGATION IN TERAI**

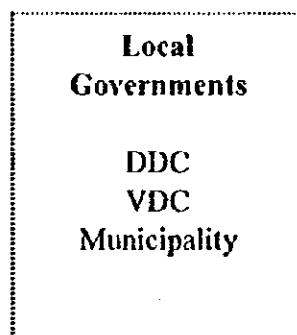
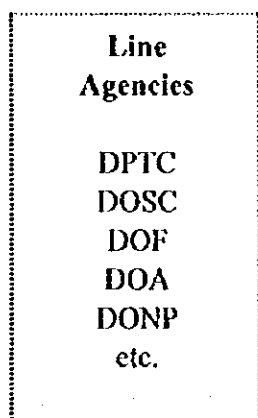
*Coordinating Agency*



*Implementing Division*



*Cooperating Agency*



*His Majesty's Government of Nepal*  
Department of Irrigation, Ministry of Water Resources  
**THE STUDY ON FLOOD MITIGATION PLAN  
FOR SELECTED RIVERS IN THE TERAI PLAIN  
IN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL**  
**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY**









JICA