

STRATIGRAPHY

QAL	Terrace Gravel and Alluvial Deposits Generally Confined on River Flats
QVP	Quaternary widespread pyroclastic agglomerate, volcanic breccia, and volcanic debris deposited on the Quaternary volcanic cone and volcanic plains.
QCL	Quaternary to Late Pliocene limestone generally coralline. Associated within layers of

QUATERNARY  
 Pleistocene  
 Holocene  
 Early | Late

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- ⊙
- ⊖
- 
- 
- +++++
- 
- =====
- ⌒
- (310)

STRATI

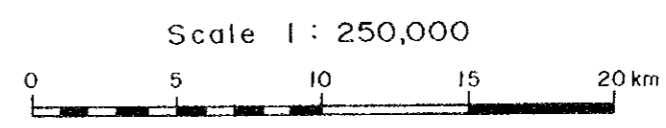
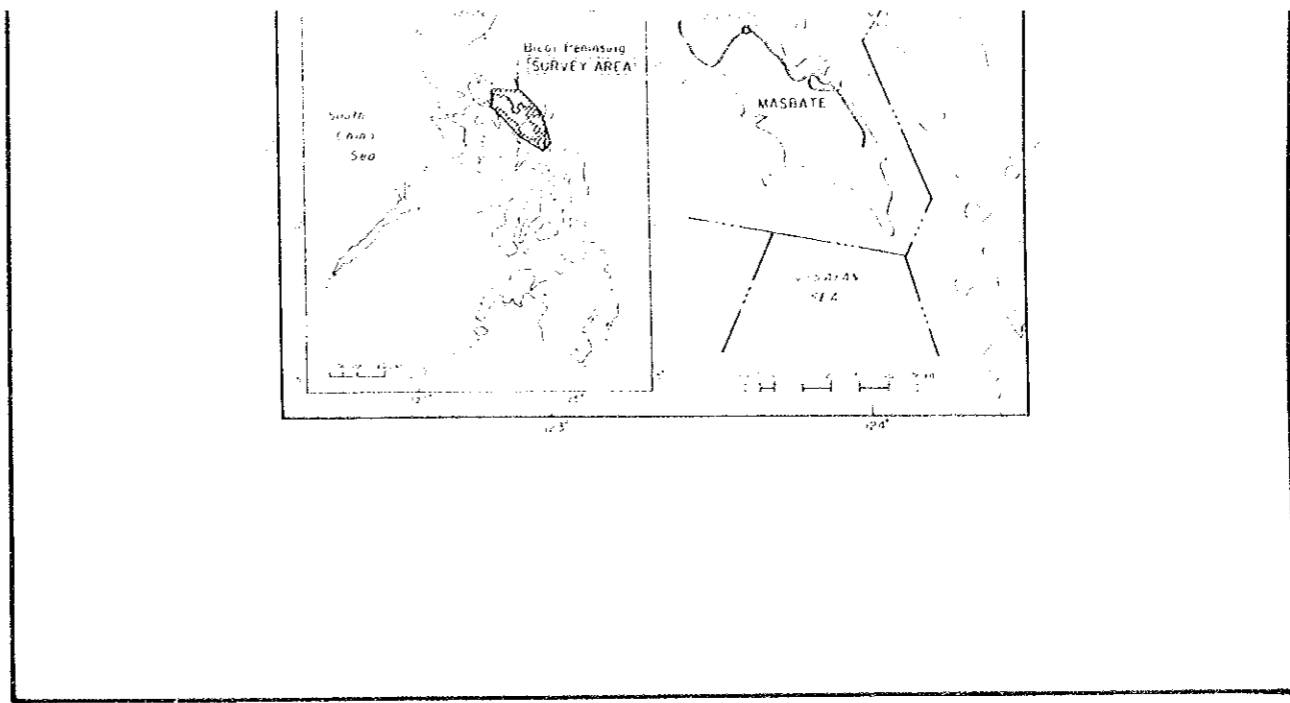
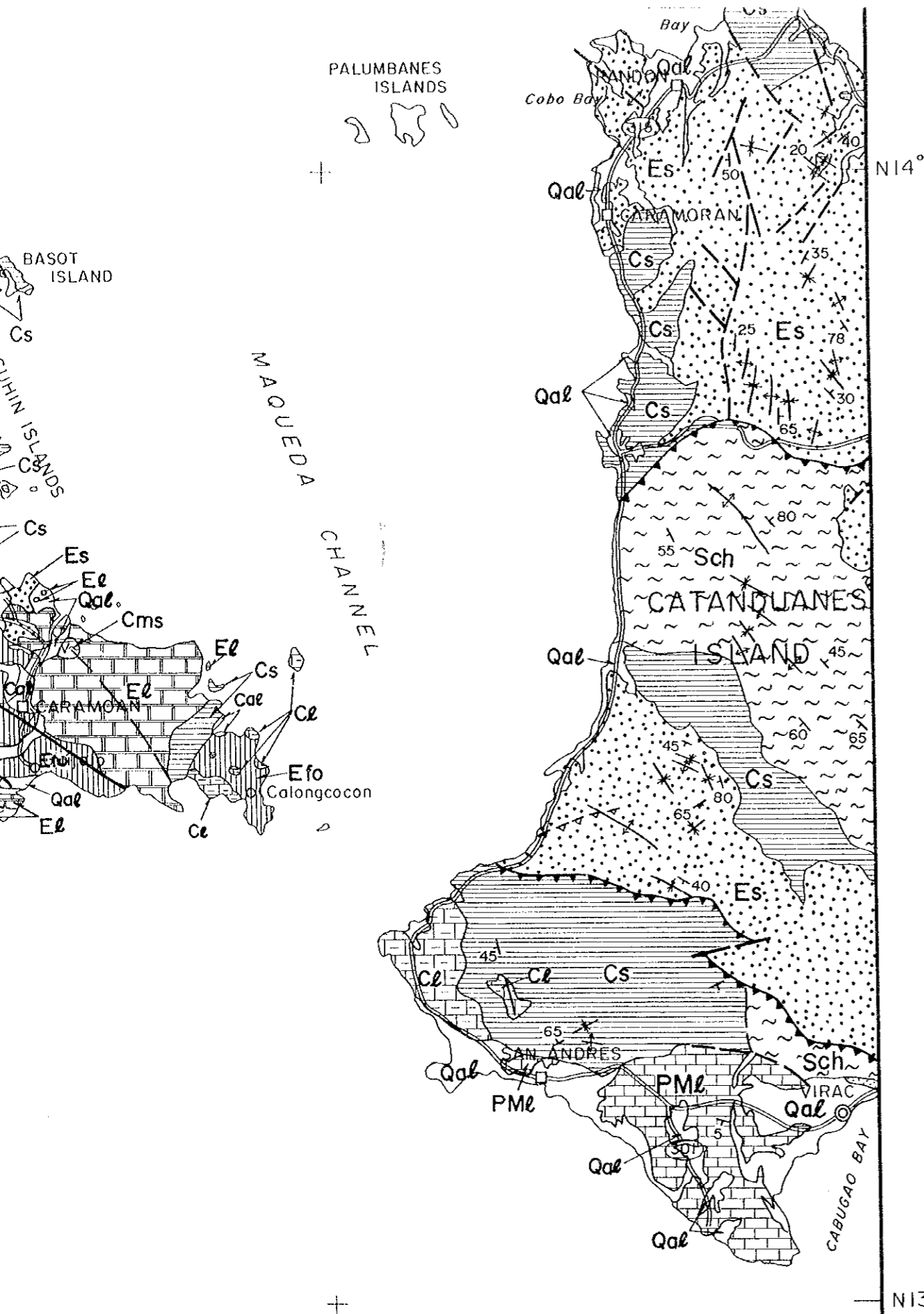


Fig. I-3-1 Geological Map of the Bicol Area

LEGEND

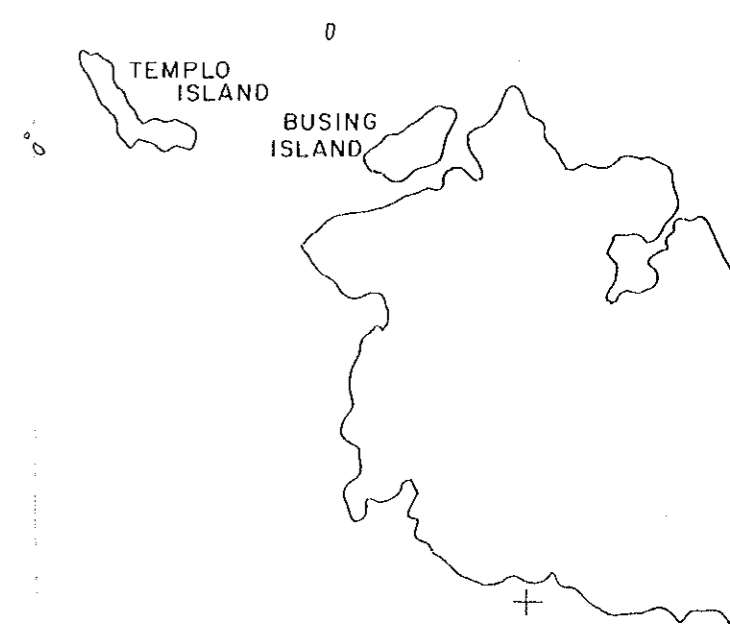
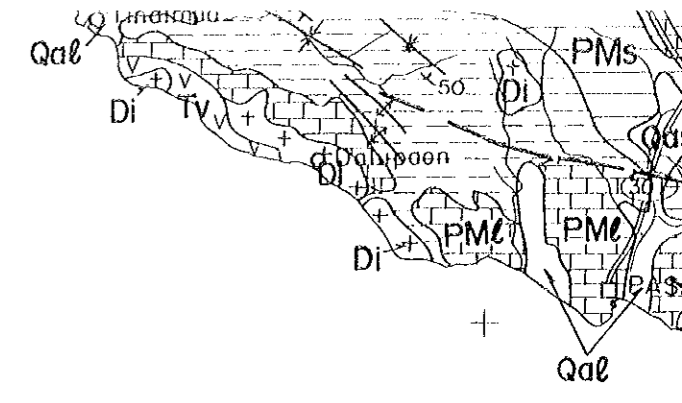
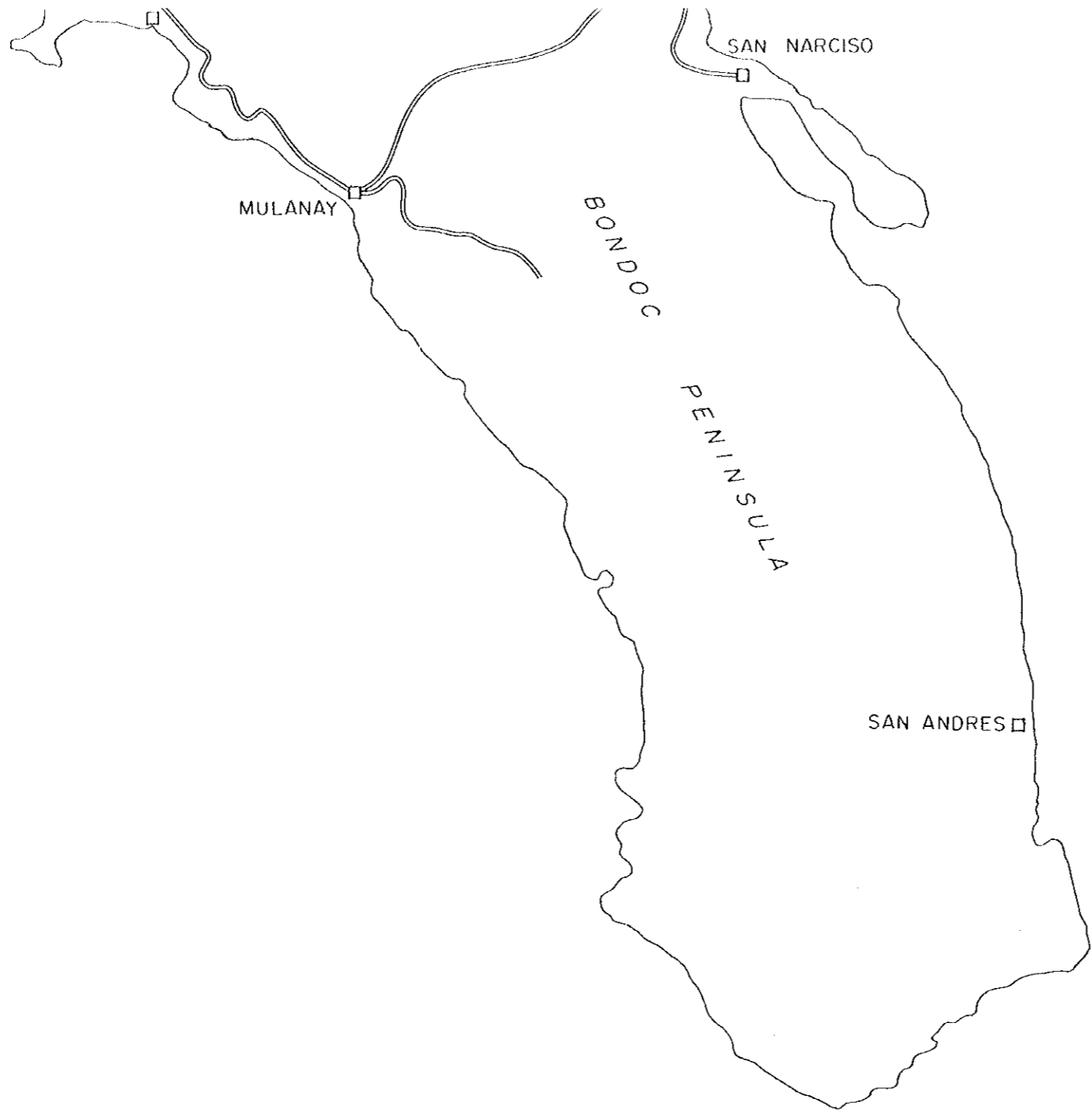
- Chartered city
- ⊙ City capital of province
- ⊙ Capital of province
- Municipality or municipal district
- Barangay
- +++++ Railroad
- Provincial boundary
- ==== First and second class road
- ⌣ Route markers : National
- Ⓢ Route markers : Provincial

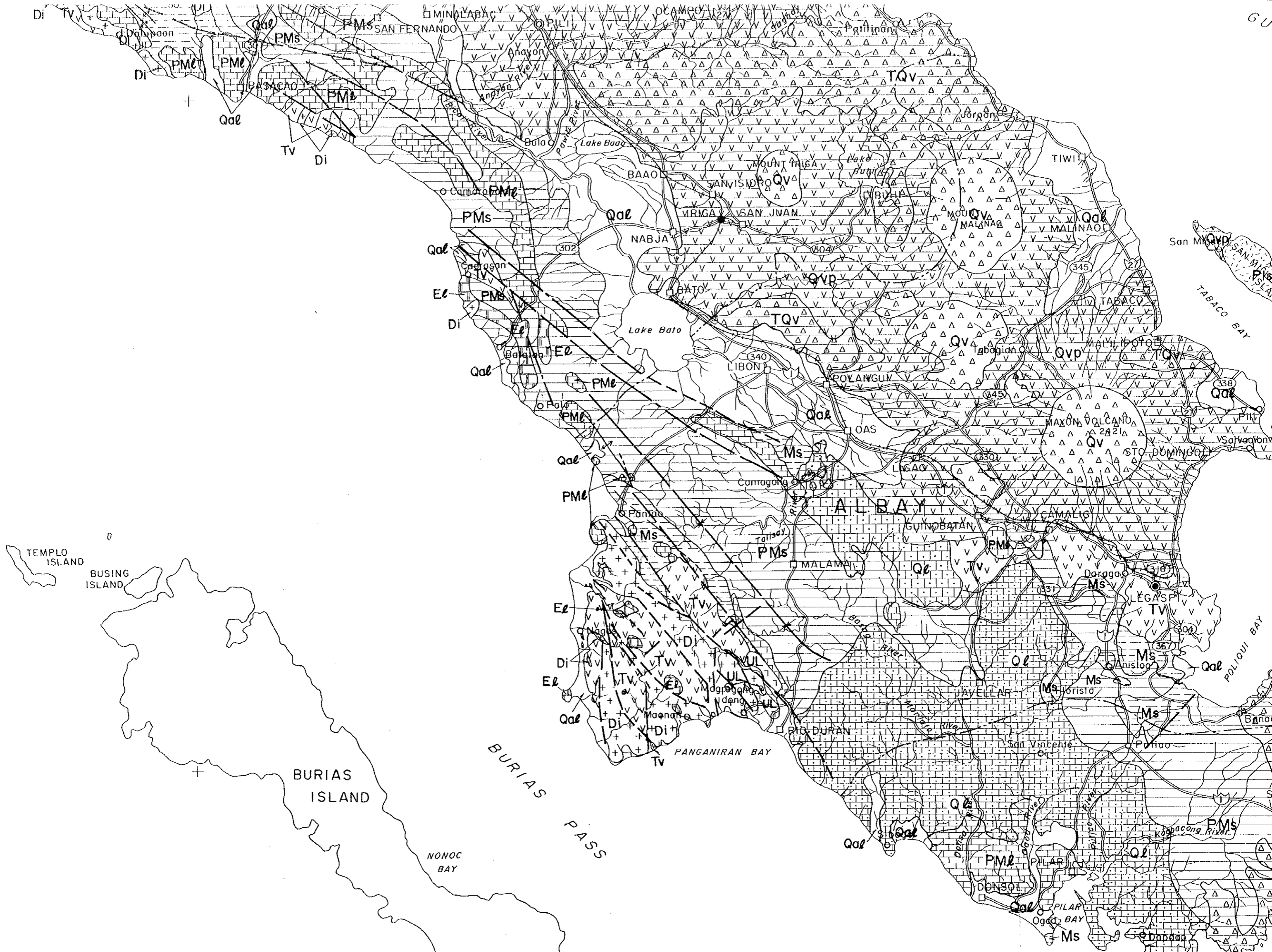
EXPLANATION

STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIFIED ROCK	INTRUSIVE AND PSEUDO-STRATIFIED ROCKS
<p>QUATERNARY</p> <p>----- Holocene</p> <p>----- Late Pleistocene</p> <p>----- Early Pleistocene</p>	<p><b>Qal</b> Terrace Grovel and Alluvial Deposits Generally Confined on River Floodplains.</p> <p><b>Qvp</b> Quaternary widespread pyroclastic agglomerate, volcanic breccia, tuff, pumice and volcanic debris deposited around the Quaternary volcanic cones and volcanic plains.</p> <p><b>Ql</b> Quaternary to Late Pliocene limestone generally coralline.</p>	<p><b>Qv</b> Quaternary andesitic and dacitic volcanic deposit, occurring mainly as lava flows in volcanic centers.</p>

N13°30'

N13°







N13°30'

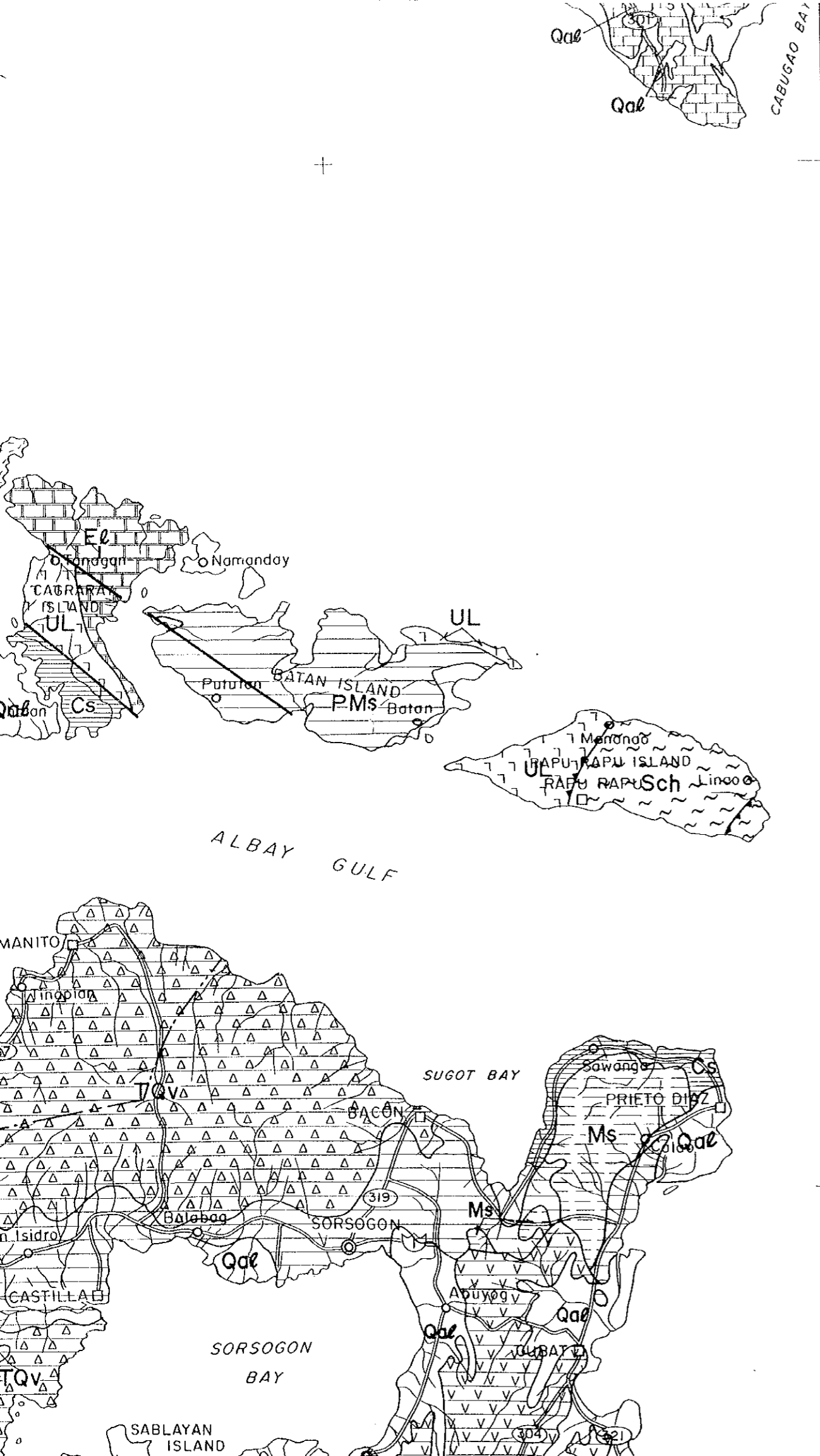
STRATIGRAPHY

QUATERNARY  
 Pleistocene  
 Early  
 Late  
 Holocene  
 C E N T I A R Y  
 P l i o c e n e  
 E a r l y  
 M i o c e n e  
 M i d d l e  
 L a t e  
 C E T E R T I A R Y  
 O l i g o c e n e  
 E a r l y  
 L a t e  
 E o c e n e  
 P a l e o c e n e  
 M E S O Z O I C  
 C R E T A C E O U S  
 L a t e  
 P R E - L A T E  
 C R E T A C E O U S

- Qal** Terrace Gravels and Alluvial Deposits Generally Confined on River Floodplains
- Qvp** Quaternary widespread pyroclastic agglomerate, volcanic breccia, tuff, pumice and volcanic debris deposited around the Quaternary volcanic cones and volcanic plains.
- Ql** Quaternary to Late Pliocene limestone generally coralline. Associated within layers of pyroclastic materials.
- Pls** Pleistocene to Pliocene laminated ashy shales with interbeds of cinder sandstone.
- Pms** Early Pliocene to Late Miocene widely exposed and extensive conglomerate, sandstone, calcareous siltstone and limestone.
- Pme** Early Pliocene to Late Miocene Coralline, sandy and marly limestone partly crystalline.
- Ms** Miocene clastics formation composed of conglomerate, sandstone, calcareous shale, limestone, volcanic wackes, tuff-breccias.
- Es** Late-Paleocene - Eocene conglomerate, arkosic sandstone, silty tuffaceous and calcareous shale and graywacke.
- Cs** Late-Cretaceous graywacke, chert, shale with local intercalation of basalt and andesitic flows.
- Sch** Pre-Late Cretaceous Ophiolite: metamorphic unit (schists): regionally metamorphosed amphibolite facies and lowgrade schist and albite-epidote-amphibolite facies

STRATIGRAPHY

GEO



PROVINCIAL BOUNDARY

First and second class road

Route markers : National

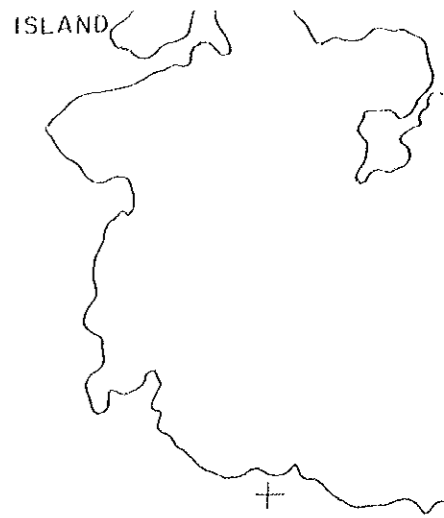
Route markers : Provincial

N13°30'

EXPLAWTION

STRATIGRAPHY		STRATIFIED ROCK	INTRUSIVE AND PSEUDO-STRATIFIED ROCKS
QUATERNARY	Holocene	<b>Qal</b> Terrace Gravel and Alluvial Deposits Generally Confined on River Floodplains.	
	Pleistocene	<b>Qvp</b> Quaternary widespread pyroclastic agglomerate, volcanic breccia, tuff, pumice and volcanic debris deposited around the Quaternary volcanic cones and volcanic plains.	<b>Qv</b> Quaternary andesitic and dacitic volcanic deposit, occurring mainly as lava flows in volcanic centers.
		<b>Ql</b> Quaternary to Late Pliocene limestone generally coralline. Associated within layers of pyroclastic materials.	
Early	<b>Pis</b> Pleistocene to Pliocene laminated ashy shales with interbeds of cinder sandstone.		
TERTIARY	Pliocene	<b>Pms</b> Early Pliocene to Late Miocene widely exposed and extensive conglomerate, sandstone, calcareous siltstone and limestone.	<b>TQv</b> Late tertiary to Early Quaternary andesite and basalt flow intercalated with agglomerate.
		<b>Pml</b> Early Pliocene to Late Miocene Coralline, sandy and marly limestone, partly crystalline.	
	Early	<b>Ms</b> Miocene clastics formation composed of conglomerate, sandstone, calcareous shale, limestone, volcanic wackes, tuff-breccias.	<b>Tv</b> Tertiary andesite flows, breccias, tuffs with interbedded conglomerate, sandstone and shale.
MIOCENE	Middle		<b>LMDi</b> Late Miocene Diorite occurs as stocks dikes and sills of quartz diorite and dacite porphyry associated with andesite and syenite.
	Early	<b>Es</b> Late-Paleocene - Eocene conglomerate, arkosic sandstone, silty tuffaceous and calcareous shale and graywacke.	<b>IEl</b> Eocene limestone, locally recrystallized and fractured.
Eocene			<b>Efo</b> Eocene flysch and olistostrome.
PALEOCENE	Early		
	Late	<b>Cs</b> Late-Cretaceous graywacke, chert, shale sequence with local intercalation of basalt and andesitic flows.	<b>Cl</b> Late-Cretaceous cherty and oolitic limestone.
MESOZOIC	CRETACEOUS		<b>Cms</b> Late-Cretaceous metavolcanics.
	PRE-LATE CRETACEOUS	<b>Sch</b> Pre-Late Cretaceous Ophiolite: metamorphosed rock unit (schists); regionally metamorphosed high grade schist of amphibolite facies and low grade schist of the green schist and albite-epidote-amphibolite facies and quartzite.	<b>PLCs</b> Pre-Late Cretaceous Ophiolite: low grade metamorphosed volcanics and related sediments.
		<b>UL</b> Pre-Late Cretaceous Ophiolite: ultramafic complex Interlayered serpentinized peridotite, dunite, pyroxenite, gabbro, epidiorite, chromite.	

GEOLOGIC STRUCTURE



N13°

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SIBUYAN SEA



N12° 30'  
E122° 10'

E122° 30'

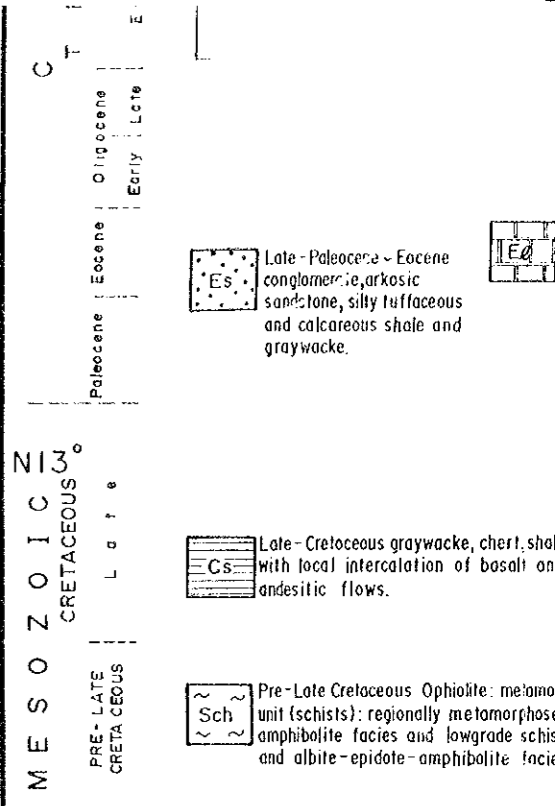
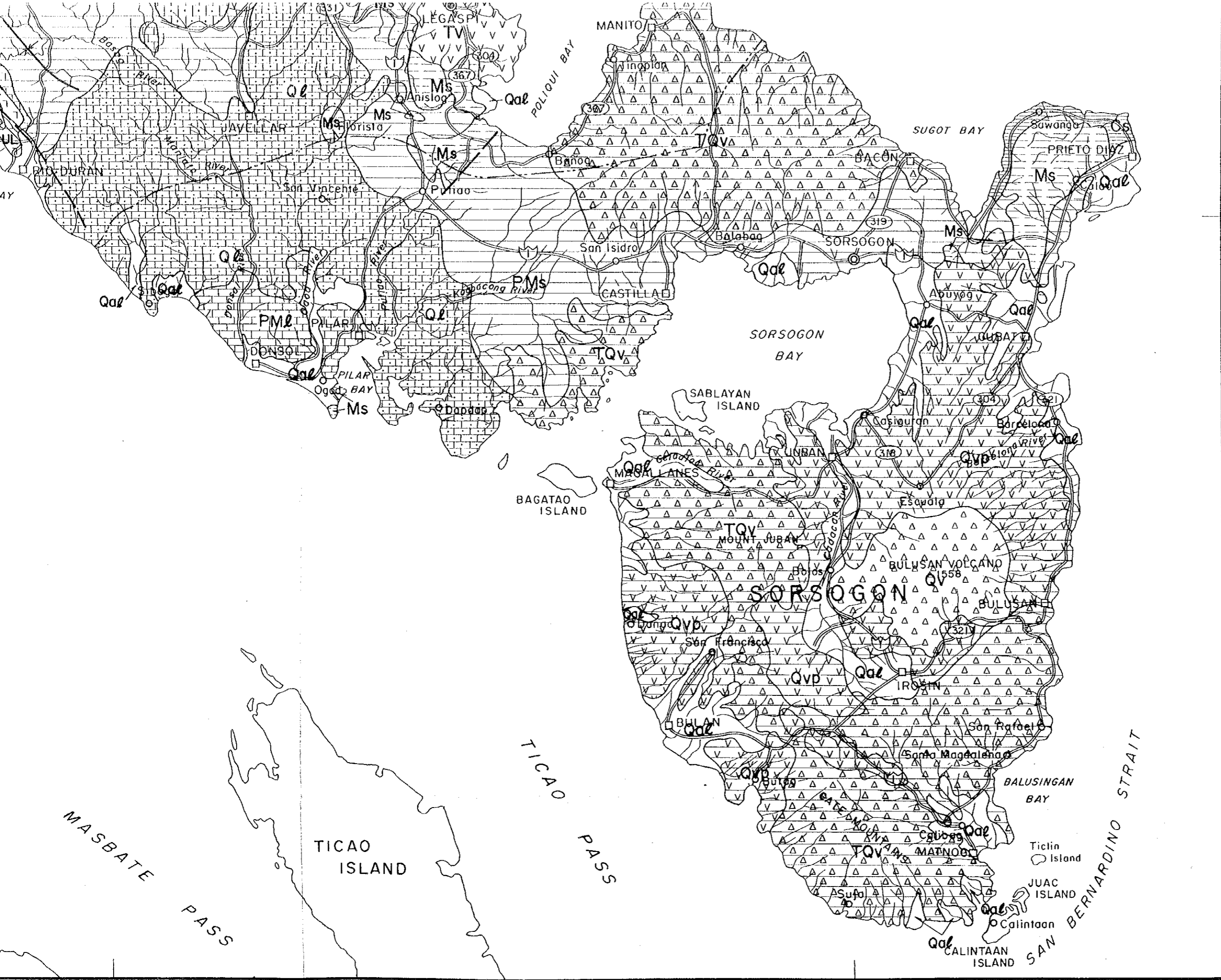
E123°



E123°

E123°30'

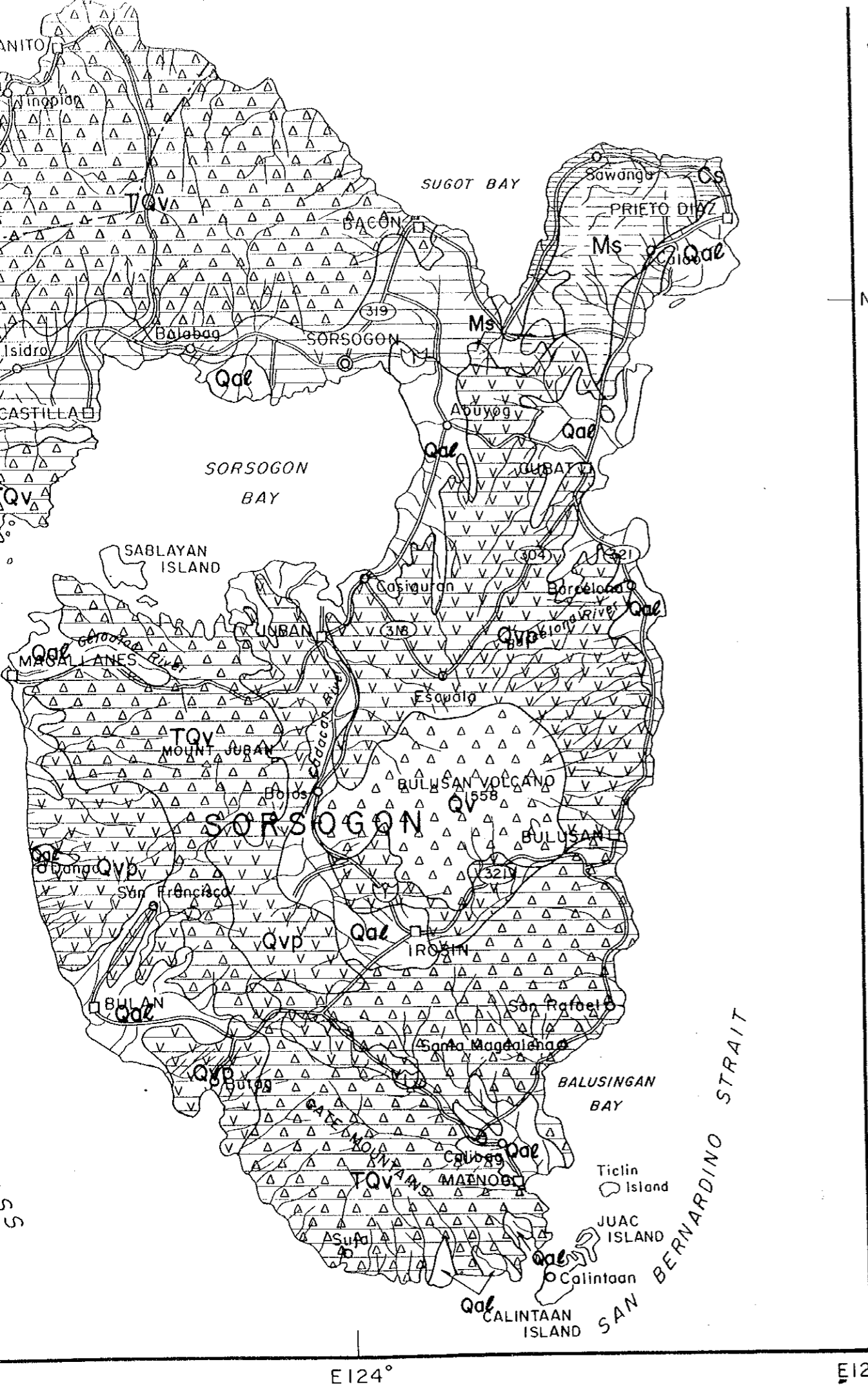




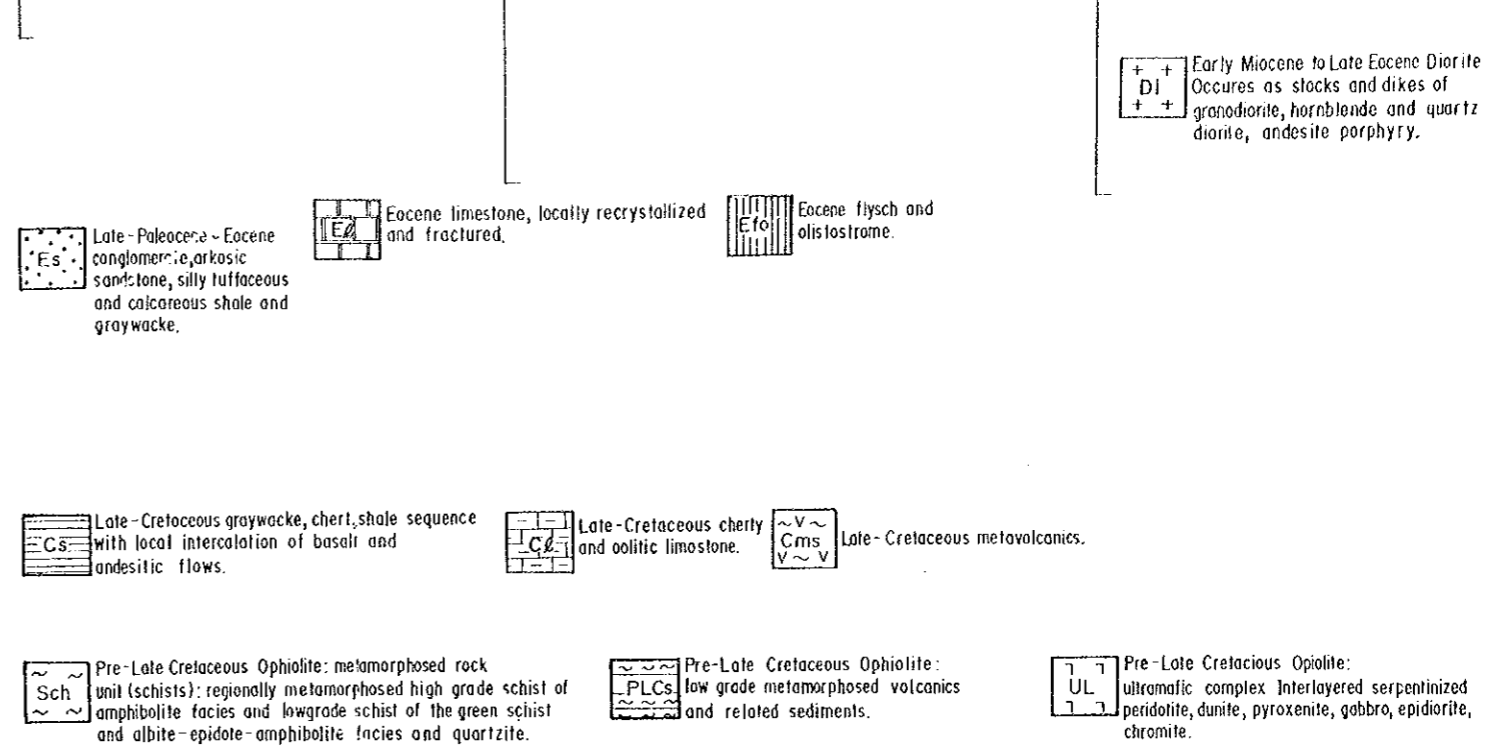
Compiled by:

- Geologic
- Geologic
- Geologic
- Geologic
- David S.D.

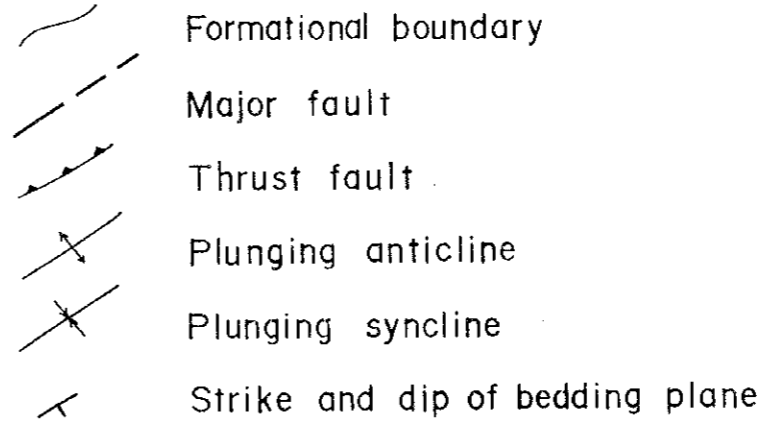
Geochron  
Southeast



C T  
 Oligocene Early Late  
 Paleocene Eocene  
 M E S O Z O I C  
 C R E T A C E O U S  
 L a t e  
 P R E - L A T E  
 C R E T A C E O U S



**GEOLOGIC STRUCTURE**



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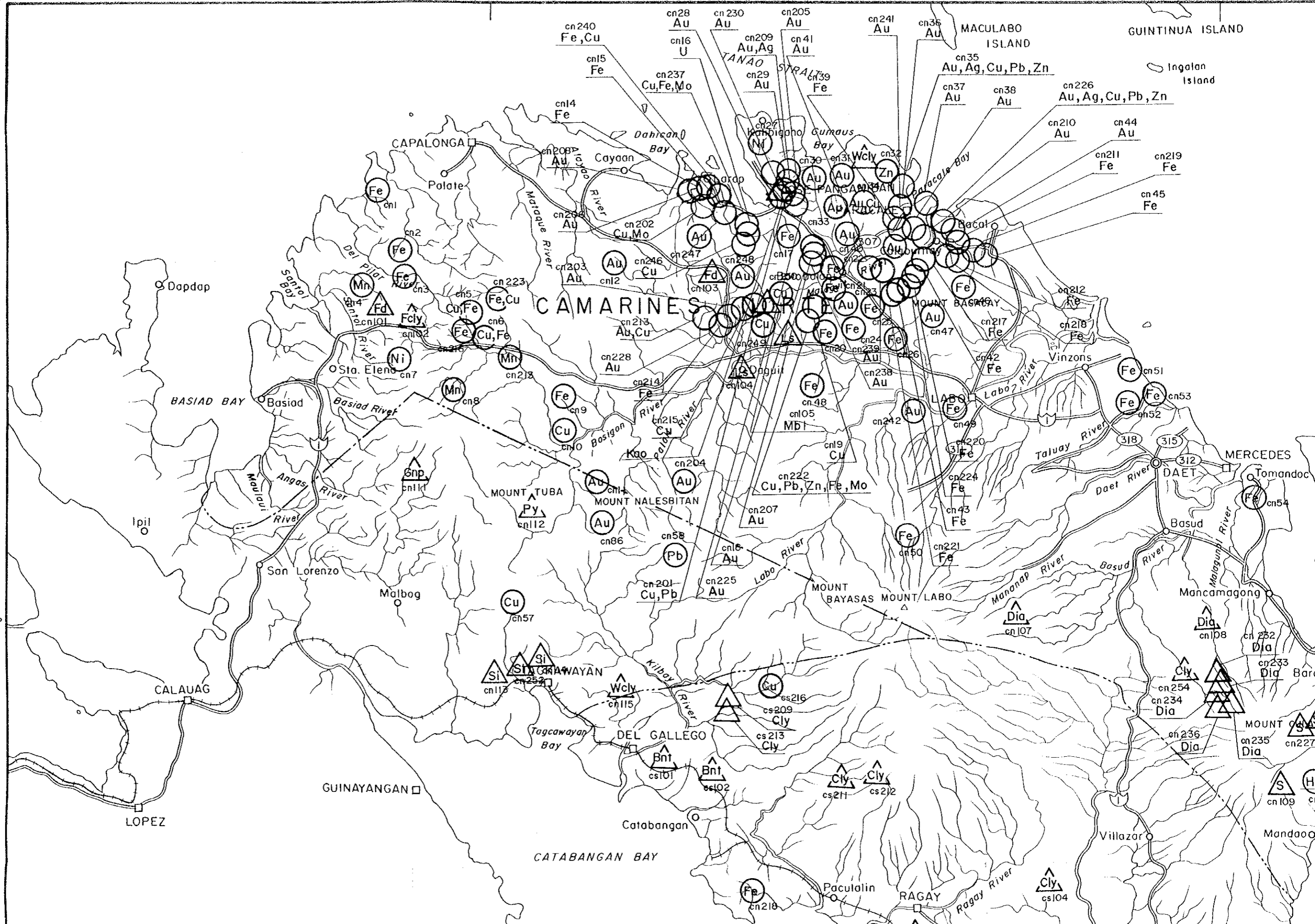
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- Geological Map Quadrangles (1:50,000) of Sheet No.3462-I,II, 3560-I, 3561-I,II,III,IV, 3562-I,II,III,IV, 3563-II,III, 3659-I,II, 3661-I,II,III,IV, 3662-II,III, 3761-I,II,III,IV
- Geologic and Geochemical Interpretation Map of Catanduanes Island (1:125,000) / The Cooperative Mineral Exploration by JICA/MMAJ - MGB, 1993-1995
- David S.D. Jr., et al (1996): Geology, Geochemistry, Geochronology and Structures of the Ophiolites in Southeastern Luzon, Philippines. Jour. Soc. Geol. Phil. 1996.

E124° N12°30'  
E124°15'

E122°10'  
N14°25'

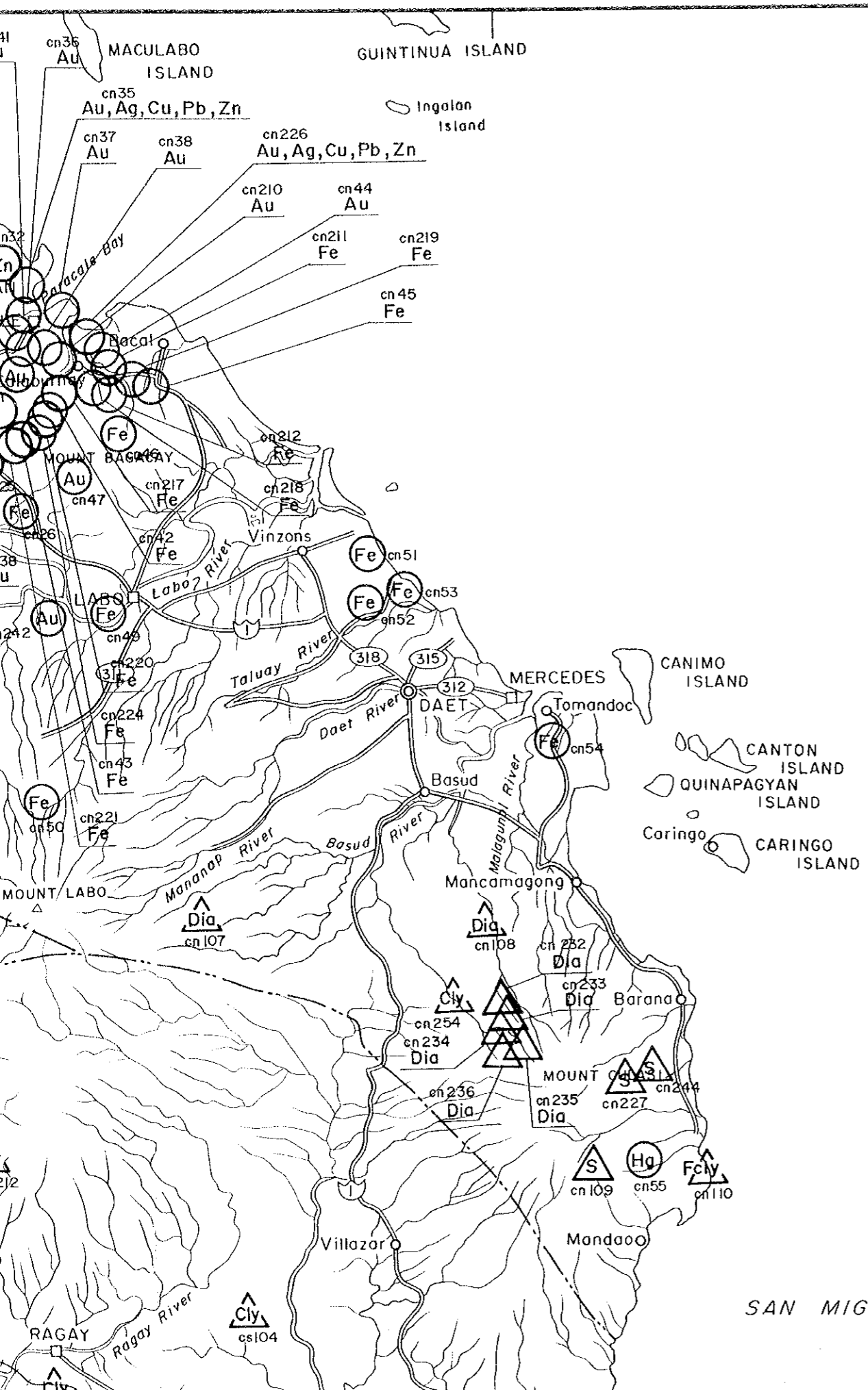
E122°30'

E123°

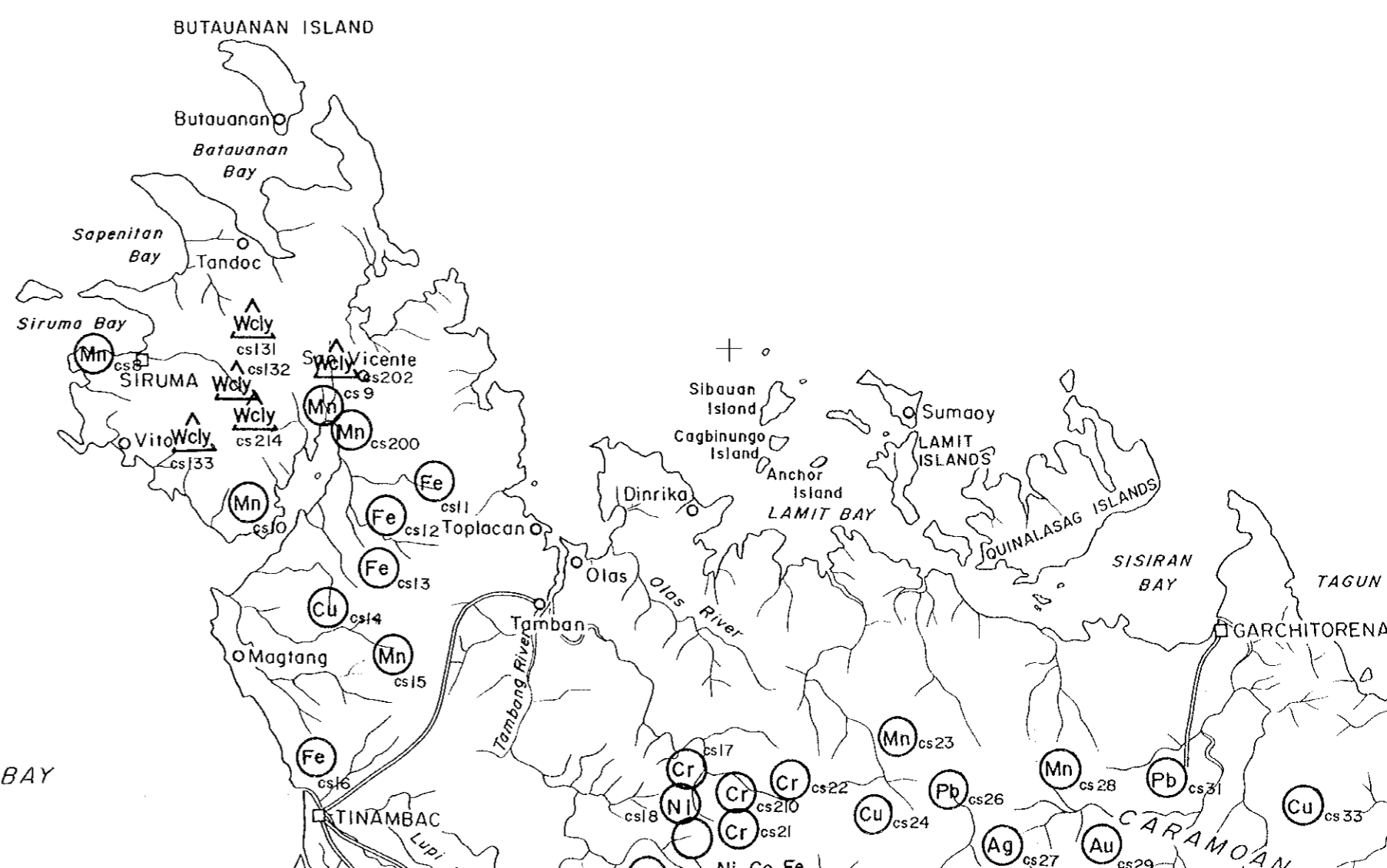


E123°

E123° 30'



PHILIPPINE S



E123°30'

E124°

E124°15'  
N14°25'

# PHILIPPINE SEA

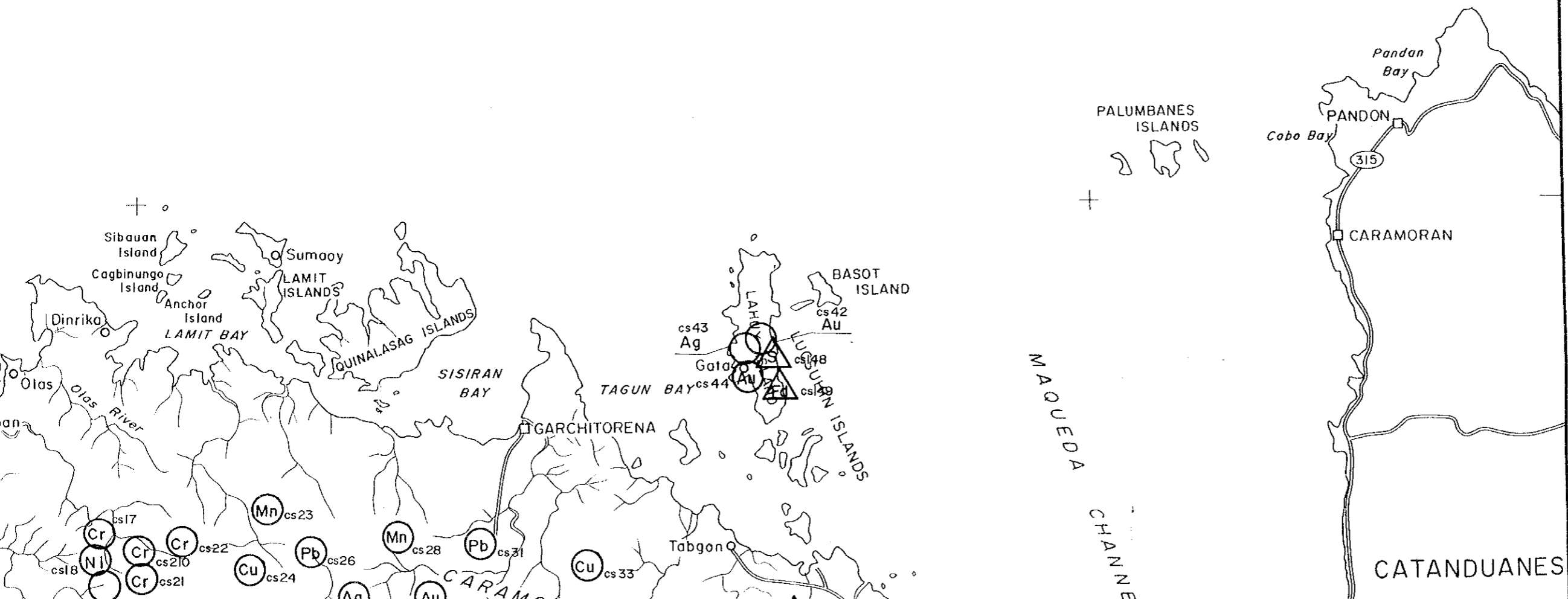


Fig. 1-

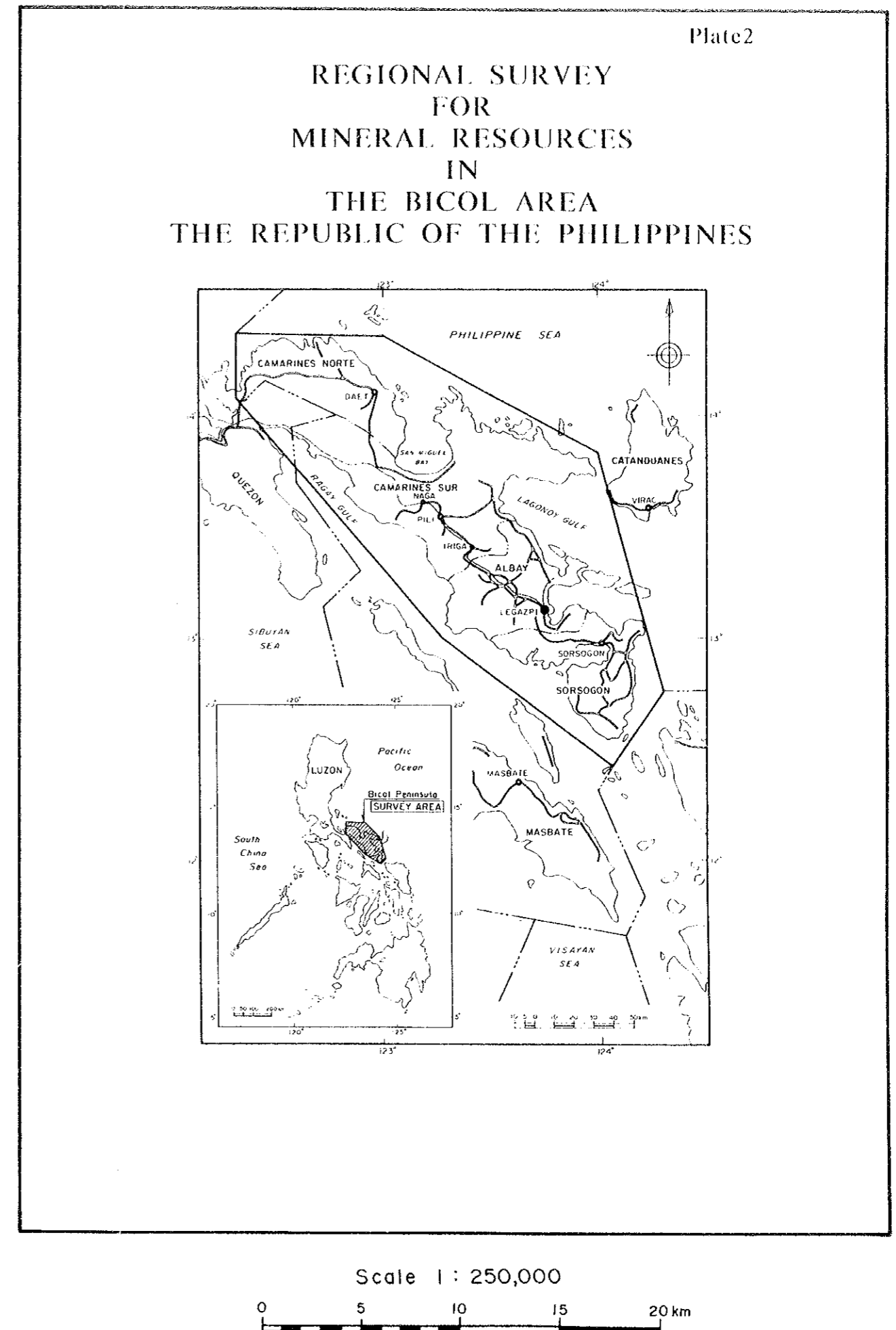
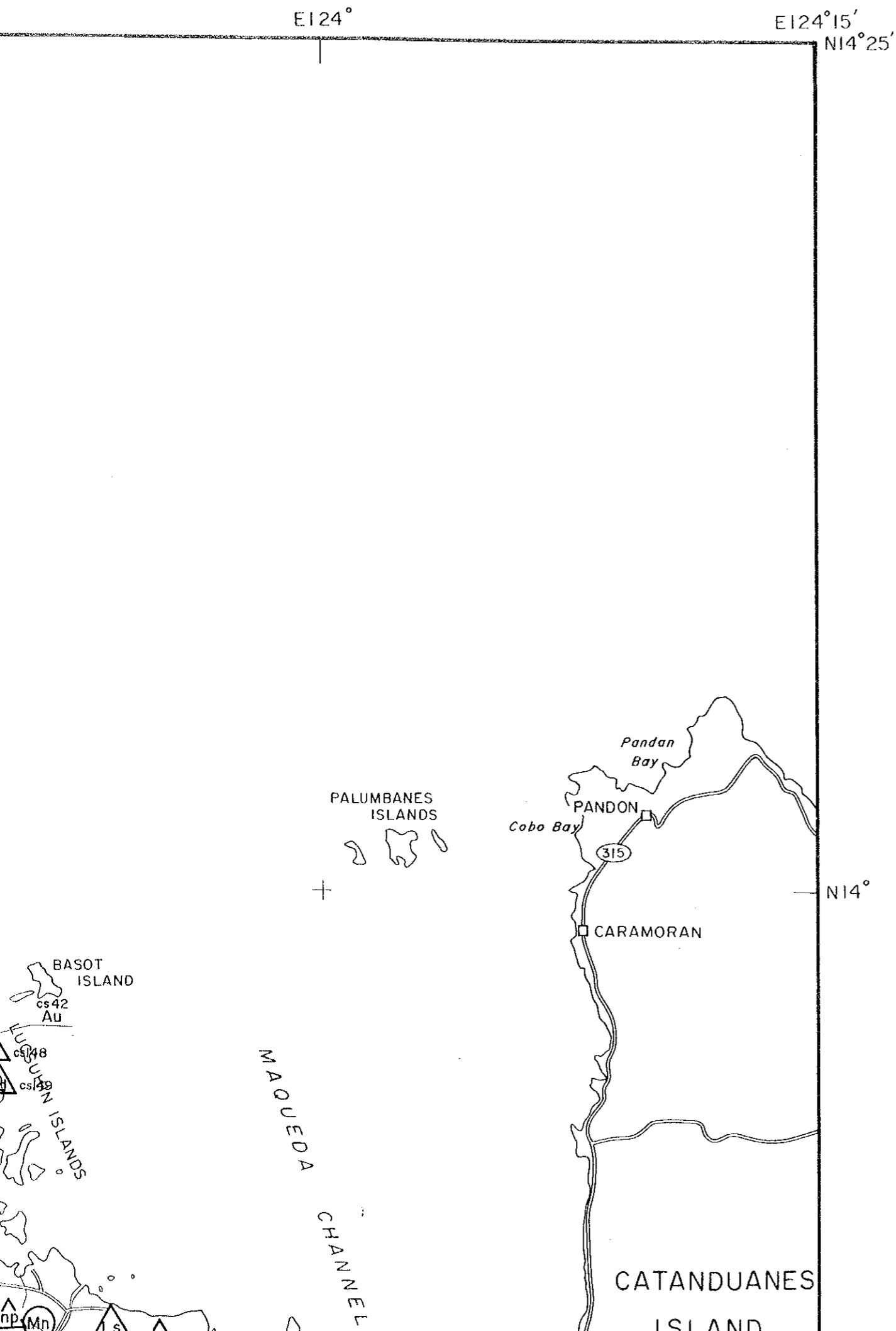


Fig. I-3-7. Location map of ore deposits, mineral



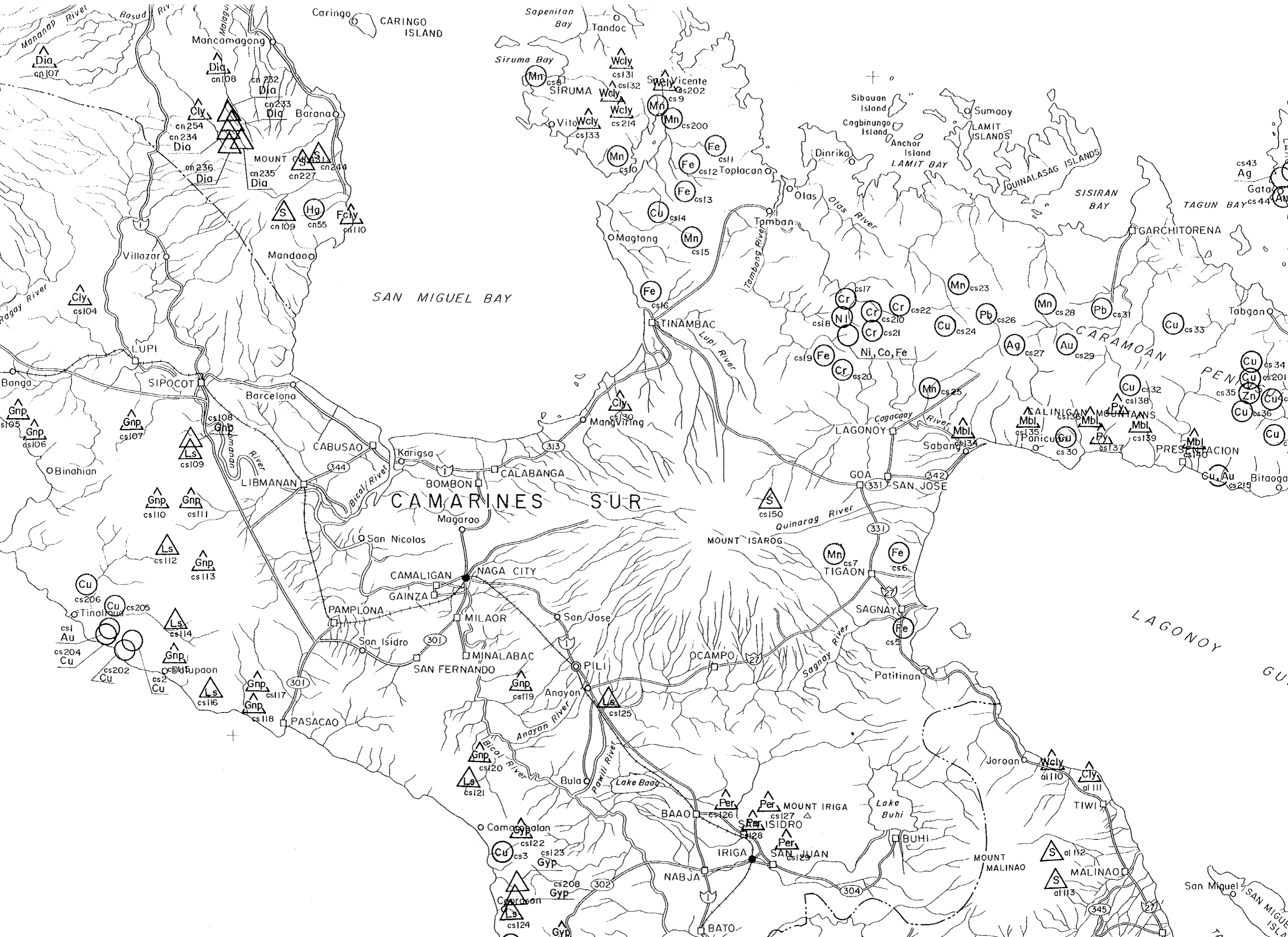






Fig. I-3

LEG

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- ⊙
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- =====
- ⌒
- ⊙ 310

Keys

prospects

○

△

metallic resources

Ag

Al

Au

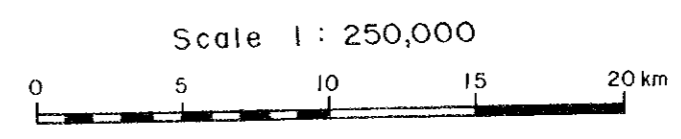
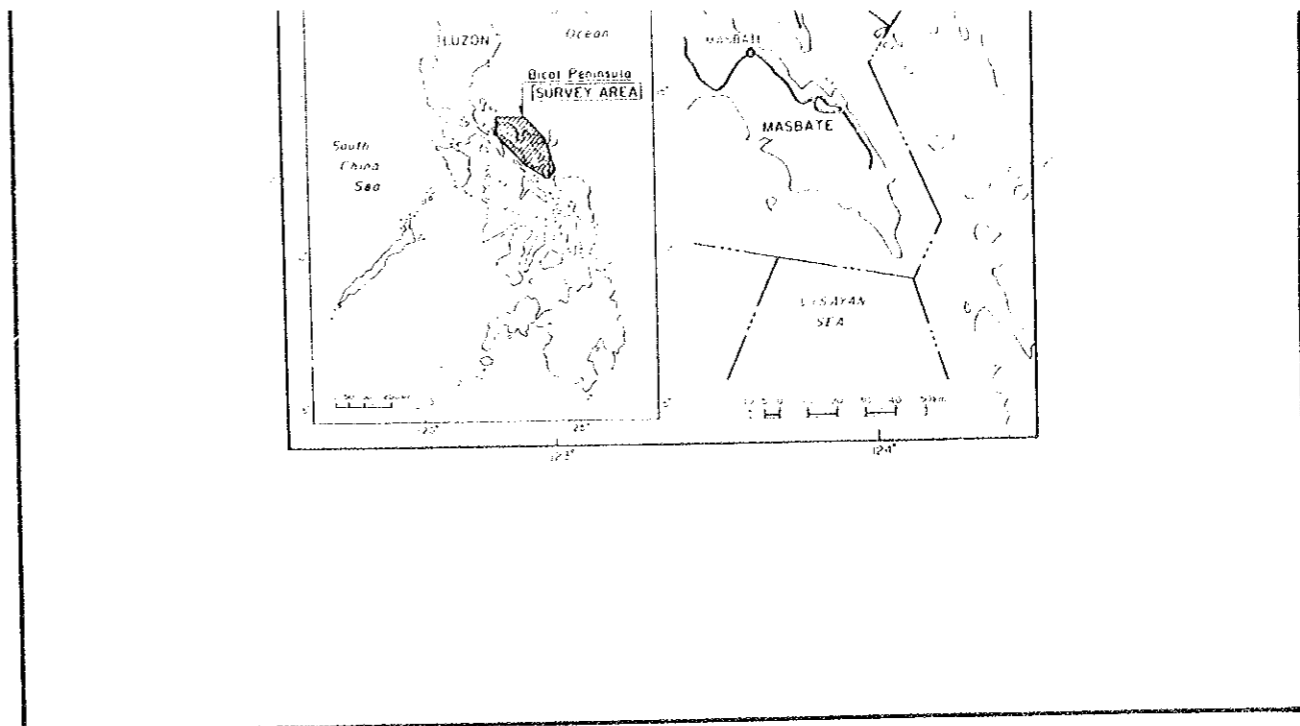
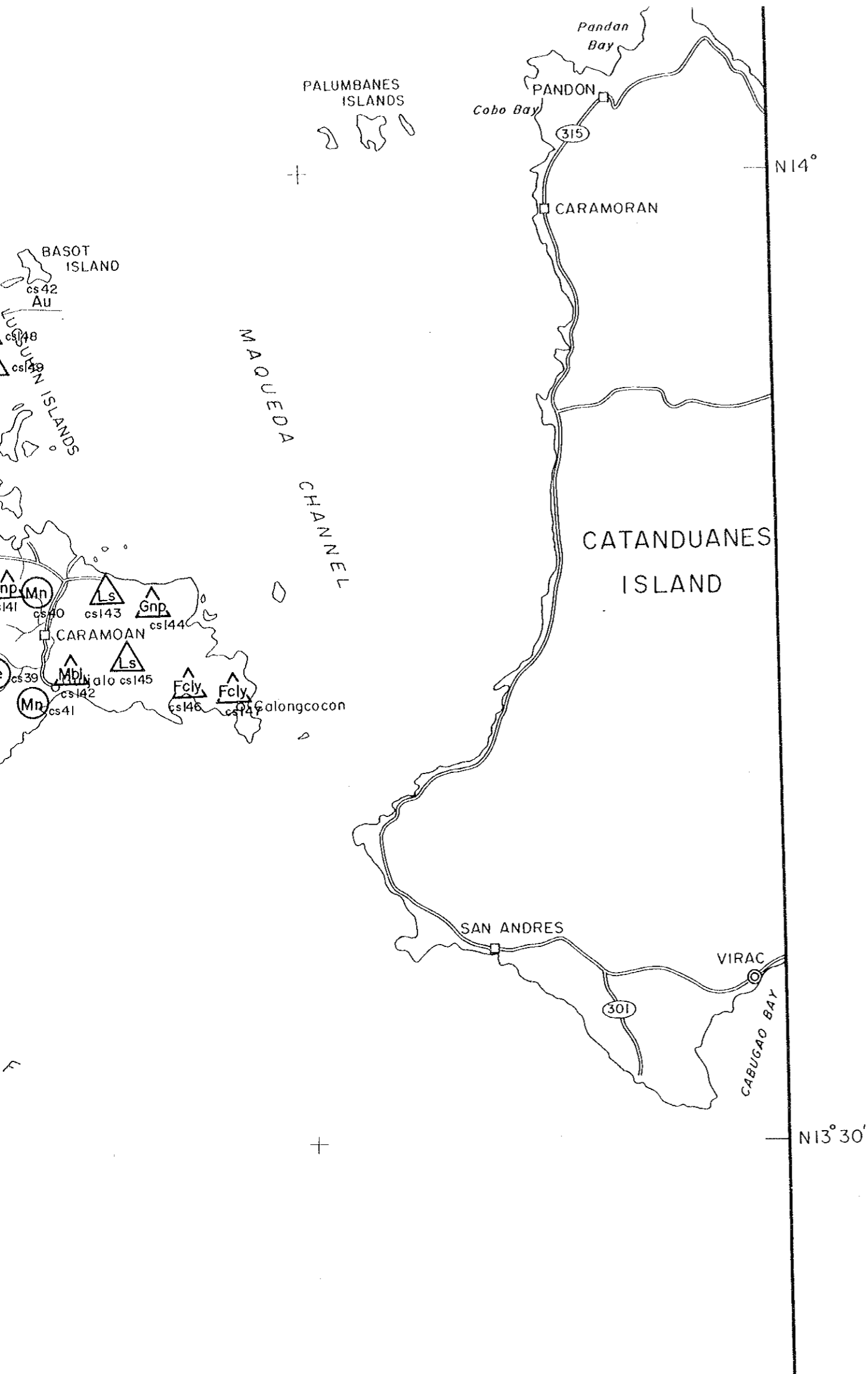


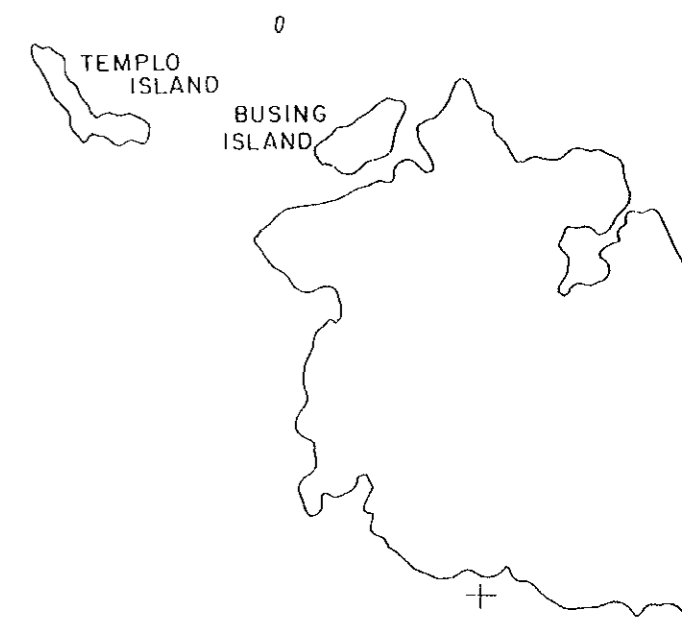
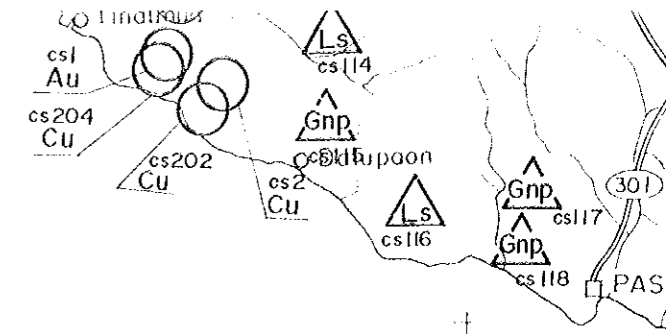
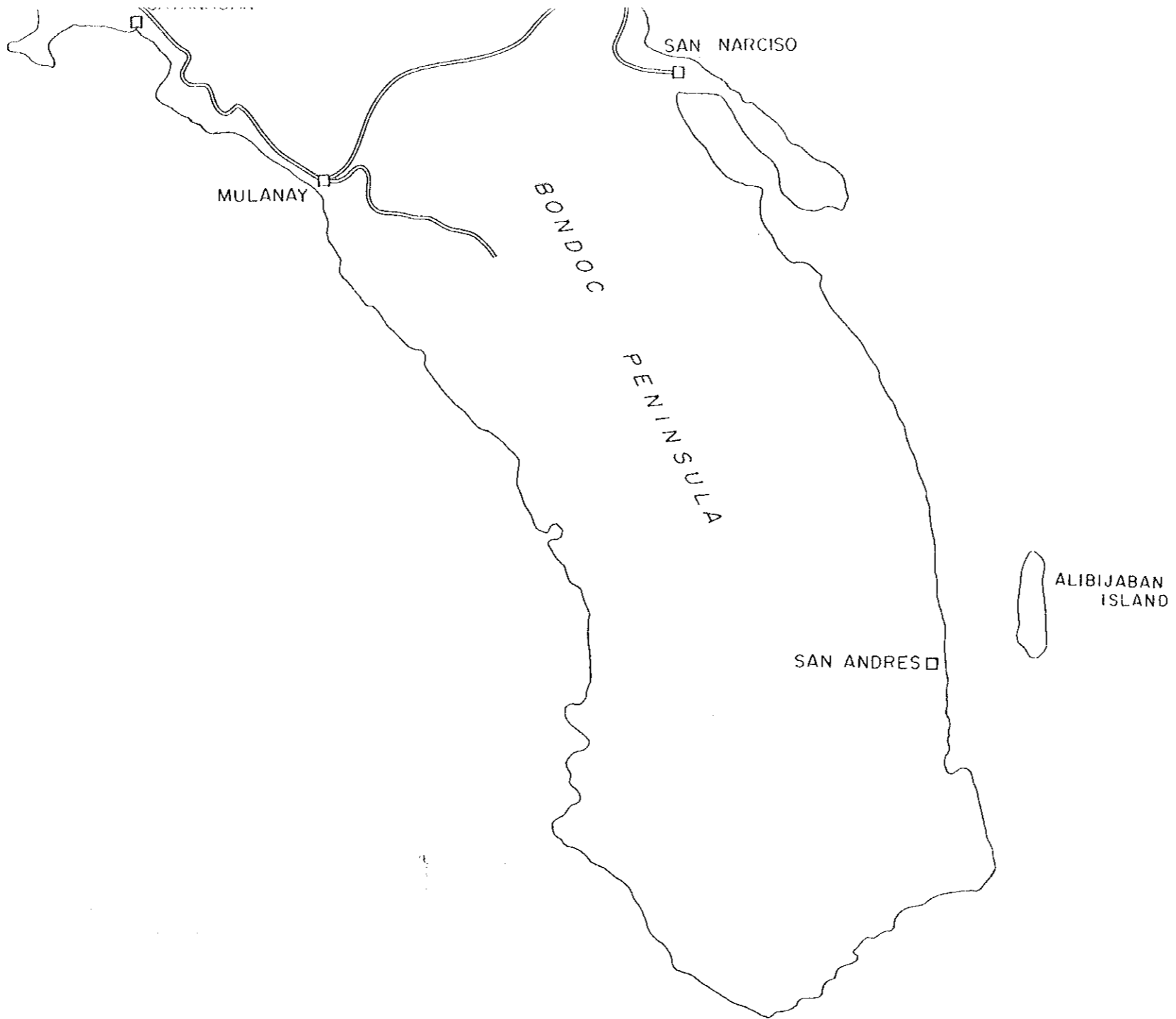
Fig. I-3-7. Location map of ore deposits, mineral showings, and geochemical anomaly in the Bicol Area

LEGEND

- Chartered city
  - ⊙ City capital of province
  - ⊙ Capital of province
  - Municipality or municipal district
  - Barangay
  - ++++ Railroad
  - Provincial boundary
  - ==== First and second class road
  - ⊂ Route markers : National
  - Ⓢ Route markers : Provincial
- Keys
- prospects  
Metallic Mineral Resources
  - △ Non-Metallic Mineral Resources
- metallic resources
- Ag Silver

N13°30'

N13°







N13° 30'

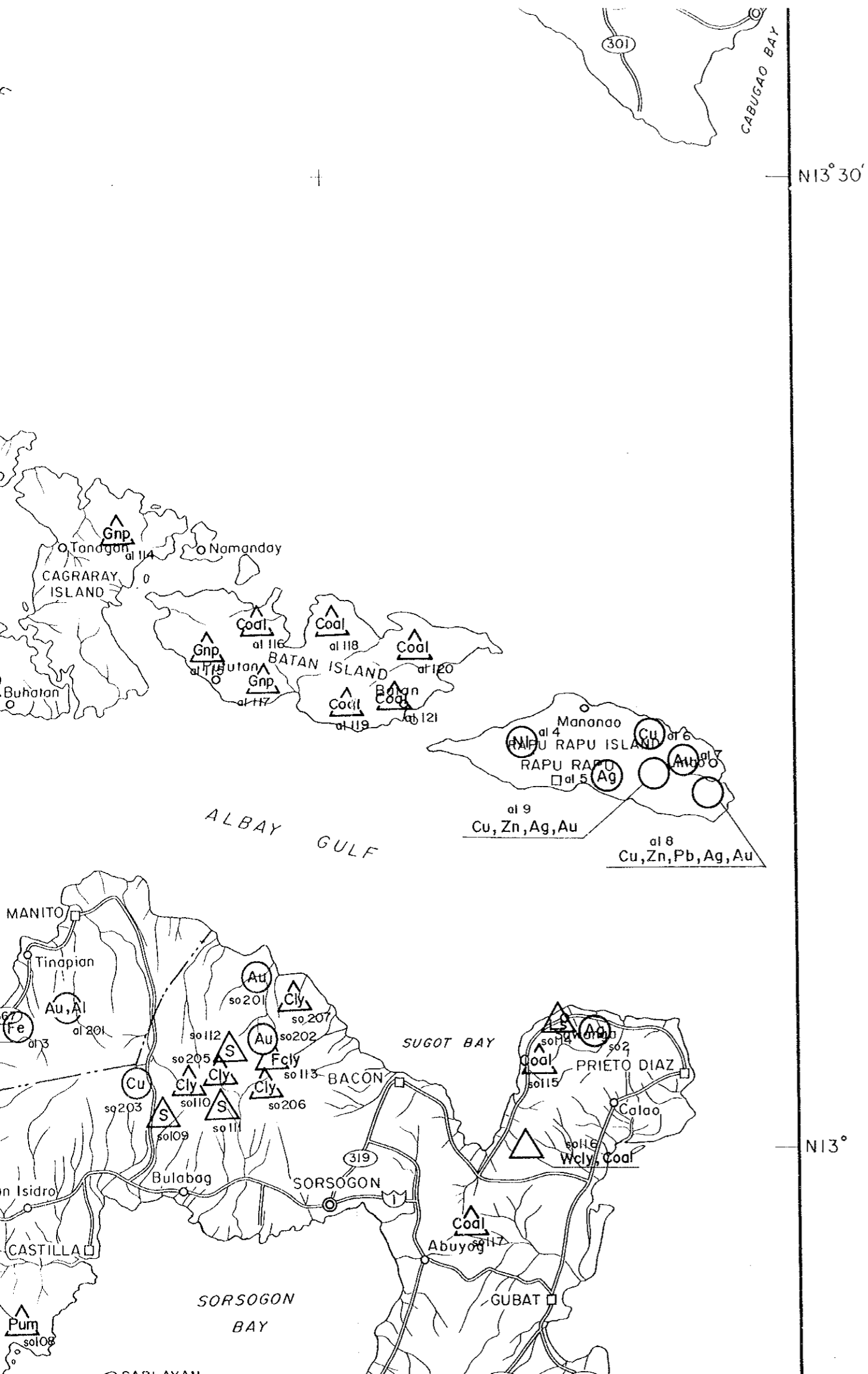
N13°

- Keys
- prospects
  - △ metallic resource
- Ag  
Al  
Au  
Co  
Cr  
Cu  
Fe  
Hg  
Mn  
Mo  
Ni  
Pz  
U  
Zn
- non-metallic resource
- Bnt
  - Ccly
  - Cly
  - Coal
  - Dia
  - Fcly
  - Fd
  - Gnp
  - Gyp
  - Kao
  - Ls
  - Mbl
  - Per
  - Pum
  - Py
  - S
  - Si
  - Wcly



metallic resource

non-metallic resource

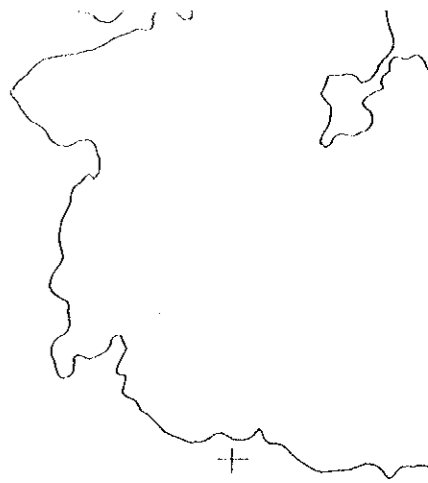


- Provincial boundary
- ==== First and second class road
- ⊕ Route markers : National
- ⊙ Route markers : Provincial

- Keys
- prospects  
Metallic Mineral Resources
  - △ Non-Metallic Mineral Resources

- metallic resources
- Ag Silver
  - Al Aluminum
  - Au Gold
  - Co Cobalt
  - Cr Chromium
  - Cu Copper
  - Fe Iron
  - Hg Mercury
  - Mn Manganese
  - Mo Molybdenum
  - Ni Nickel
  - Pz Lead
  - U Uranium
  - Zn Zinc

- non-metallic resources
- Bnt Bentonite
  - Ccly China Clay
  - Cly Clay
  - Coal Coal
  - Dia Diatomaceous Earth
  - Fcly Flint Clay
  - Fd Feldspar
  - Gnp Guano-Phosphate
  - Gyp Gypsum
  - Kao Kaoline
  - Ls Limestone
  - Mbl Marble
  - Per Perlite
  - Pum Pumice
  - Py Pyrite
  - S Sulfur
  - Si Silica
  - Wcly White Clay



N13°

+

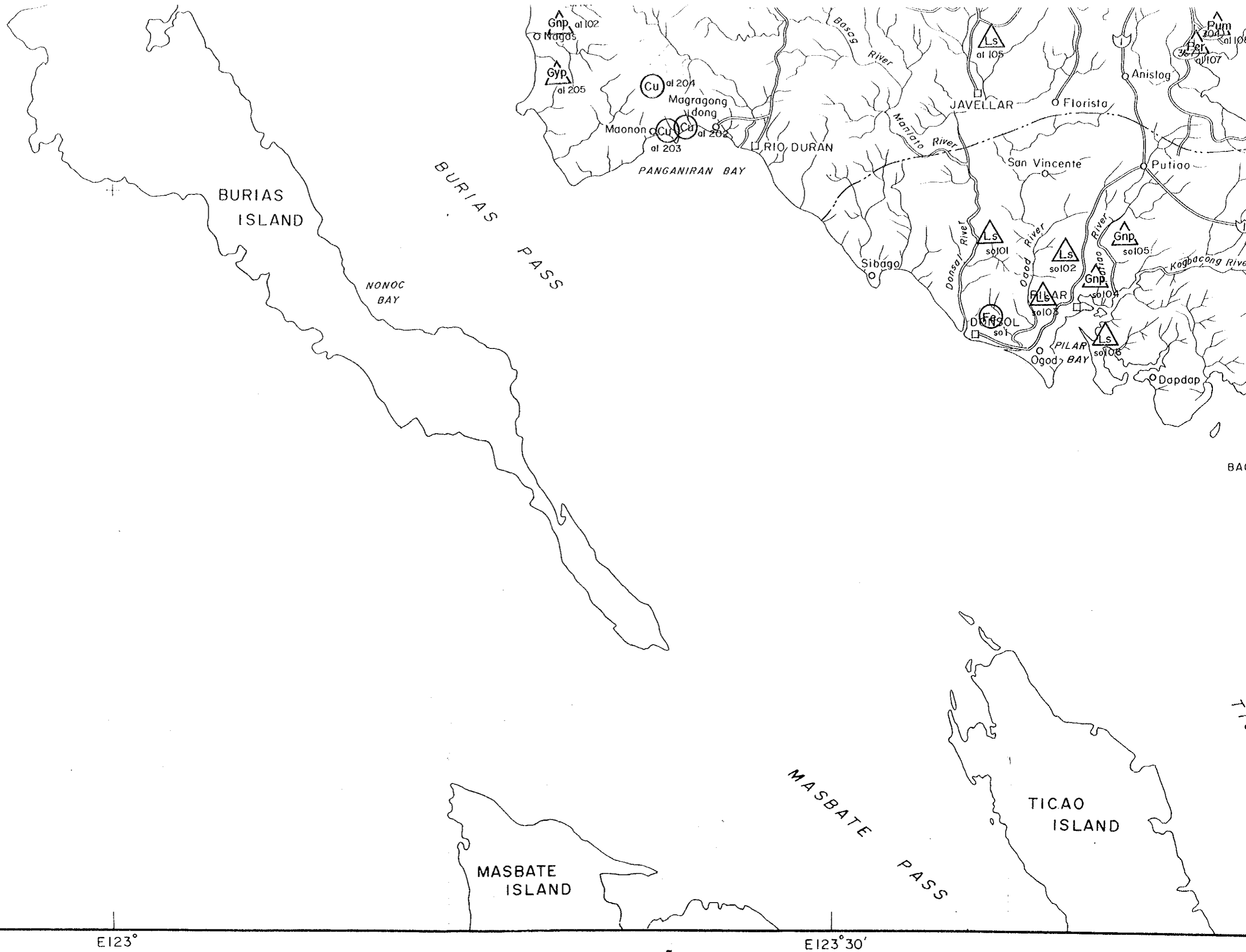
SIBUYAN SEA



N12° 30'  
E122° 10'

E122° 30'

E123°





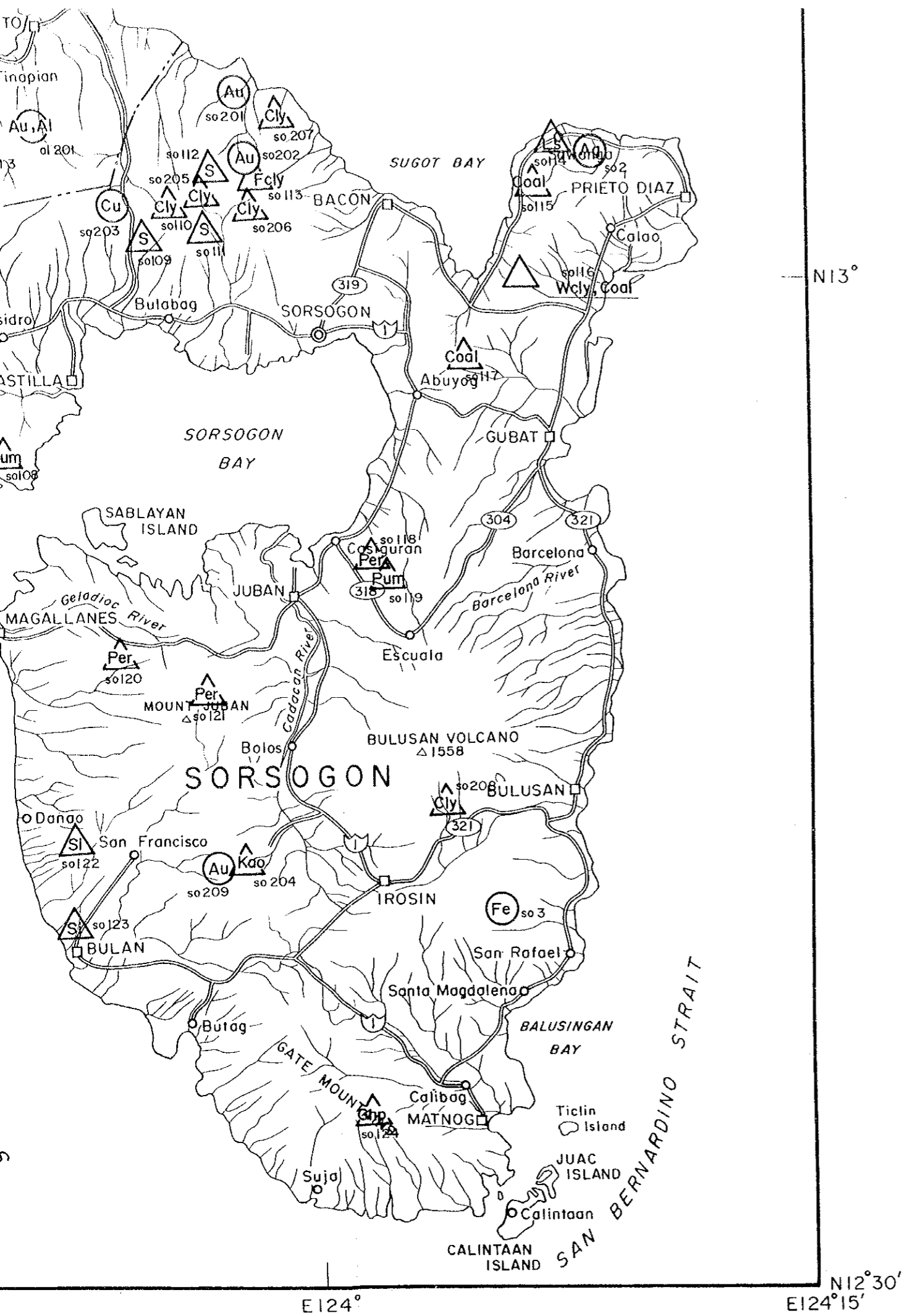


- Coal
- Dia
- Fcly
- Fd
- Gnp
- Gyp
- Kao
- Ls
- Mbl
- Per
- Pum
- Py
- S
- Si
- Wcly

E123°30'

E124°

N12°30'  
E124°15'



Coal	Coal
Dia	Diatomaceous Earth
Fcly	Flint Clay
Fd	Feldspar
Gnp	Guano-Phosphate
Gyp	Gypsum
Kao	Kaoline
Ls	Limestone
Mbl	Marble
Per	Perlite
Pum	Pumice
Py	Pyrite
S	Sulfur
Si	Silica
Wcly	White Clay

N13°

N12°30'  
E124°15'

E124°

JICA