

Table 2.13 River Water Quality Records, Tatula River (18.8 km from the mouth)
(Above Birzai, at the left bank)
(Year: 1996)

Item	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Frequency	Mini.	Max.	Mean
Velocity	m/s	0.1	0.1		0.25	0.33	0.22	0.18	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.1	0.12	11	0.06	0.33	0.14
Discharge	cu m/s	0.16	0.10		0.51	1.40	0.50	0.31	0.22	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.40	11	0.10	1.40	0.38
Temperature	°C	15.0	4.0		6.0	15.0	19.0	17.0	19.0	14.0	6.0	5.2	4.0	11	4.0	19.0	11.2
Odour	-	Scent less	Weak		Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less				
Transparency	cm	20	9	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	11	9	20	19
Colour	-	Yellowish	Grey		Yellowish	Yellowish	Yellowish	Yellowish	Yellowish	Yellowish	Yellowish	Yellowish	Yellowish				
Suspended solid	mg/l	14.0	5.0		17.0	14.0	15.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	9.0	2.0	7.0	11	2.0	17.0	8.8
PH	-	8.00	7.40		7.50	8.00	8.00	8.10	7.80	7.80	8.20	8.10	7.70	11	7.40	8.20	7.87
O ₂	mg/l	7.3	1.2		6.7	7.3	9.3	8.1	3.6	4.1	9.7	6.3	8.1	11	1.2	9.7	6.5
O ₂	%	72.7	9.1		53.7	72.7	10.9	84.2	39.0	39.9	77.8	495.0	61.6	11	9.1	100.9	60.1
BOD ₁	mgO ₂ /l																
BOD ₅	mgO ₂ /l	2.0	47.0		13.0	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	11	1.4	47.0	7.0
COD, Cr	mgO ₂ /l	50	46		40	50	38	46	94	65	88	25	18	11	18	94	51
COD, Mn	mgO ₂ /l	19.0	16.0		16.0	19.0	13.0	17.0	13.0	15.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	11	10.0	19.0	15.0
NH ₄ -N	mgN/l	0.93	8.75		0.95	93.00	0.40	0.83	0.67	0.20	0.60	0.40	0.30	11	0.20	8.75	1.36
NO ₂ -N	mgN/l	0.010	0.170		0.064	0.010	0.040	0.012	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.012	0.014	11		0.170	0.030
NO ₃ -N	mgN/l	3.00	5.20		1.70	3.00	0.40	2.30	0.15	0.30	0.20	0.70	1.80	11	0.15	5.20	1.70
Inorganic N	mgN/l	3.940	14.120		2.714	3.941	0.840	3.142	0.821	0.501	0.800	1.112	2.114	11	0.501	14.120	3.094
N total	mg/l	4.1	15.0			4.1			0.9		0.9			5	0.9	15.0	5.0
PO ₄ -P	mgP/l	0.080	1.470		0.520	0.080	0.110	0.600	0.030	0.020	0.040	0.010	0.090	11	0.020	1.470	0.280
P total	mg/l	0.090	2.000			0.090			0.060		0.050			5	0.060	2.000	0.458
Ca	mg/l	106.0	120.0			106.0			140.0		115.0			5	106.0	140.0	117.4
Mg	mg/l	15.0	29.0			15.0			12.0		18.0			5	12.0	29.0	17.8
Na	mg/l					7.7			6.9		16.2			3	6.9	16.2	10.2
K	mg/l					3.8			5.8		15.9			3	3.8	15.9	8.5
Si	mg/l	2.0	4.5			2.0			2.0		1.0			5	1.0	4.5	2.3
HCO ₃	mg/l	256	302			256			229		250			5	229	302	258
SO ₄	mg/l	73	56			73			32		12			5	32	12	70
Cl	mg/l	31.0	51.0		23.0	31.0	26.0	32.0	19.0	51.0	63.0	51.0	31.0	11	19.0	63.0	37.1
Mineralization	mg/l					492.5			444.7		598.1			3	444.7	598.1	511.7
Total hardness	mgkcl/l	6.5	8.4			6.5			8.0		7.3			5	6.5	8.4	7.3
Fe	mg/l	0.30	0.18			0.30			0.10		0.10			5	0.10	0.30	0.19
Mn	mg/l																
Cu	micro g/l																
Zn	micro g/l																
Cr	micro g/l																
Ni	micro g/l																
Pb	micro g/l																
Cd	micro g/l																
Detergent	mg/l																
Oil prod.	mg/l																
alfa HCH	micro g/l																
beta HCH	micro g/l																
gamma HCH	micro g/l																
DDE	micro g/l																
DDT	micro g/l																
PCHB	micro g/l																
Kf total	col/l					6000			80000		<1000			3	1000	80000	29000
Kf fresh	col/l					<1000			80000		<1000			3	100	80000	27333
E	col/ml					10			1		1			3	600	11100	4633
HP	col/ml					80			2660		90			3	80	2660	943
HM	col/ml																
3,4-dichlor benzaine	mg/l																
penta chlor fenol	mg/l																
2-chlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4-dichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4,6 trichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,3-dimetil fenol	mg/l																
3,4-dimetil fenol	mg/l																
4-chlor 3-metil fenol	mg/l																

Table 2.14 River Water Quality Records, Tutula River (18.8 km from the mouth)
(Above Birrai, at the left bank)
(Year: 1997)

Item	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Frequ ency	Mini.	Max.	Mean
Velocity	m/s	0.09	0.18	0.48	0.65	0.48	0.35				0.12	0.3	0.35	9	0.09	0.65	0.33
Discharge	cu.m/s	0.17	0.29	1.85	3.00	1.85	1.24	0.68	0.22	0.24	0.19	0.82	1.15	12	0.17	3.00	0.958
Temperature	°C	4.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	16.0	22.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	4.0	5.0	12	4	22.0	10.4
Odour	-	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scentl ess	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less	Scent less				
Transparency	cm	15	20	20	20	20	19	20	14	18	20	19	19	12	14	20	18
Colour	-	Brow n	Yello wish	Yello wish	Yello wish	Yellow ish	Yello wish	Yello wish	Yello wish	Yello wish	Yellow ish	Yello wish	Yello wish				
Suspended solid	mg/l	81.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	3.0	17.0	11.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	12	3	81.0	13.1
PH	-	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	12	7.3	8.2	7.8
O ₂	mg/l	8.3	8.4	10.4	9.0	9.0	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.9	8.9	7.9	12	5.9	10.4	8.0
O ₂	%	63.2	63.9	83.4	70.3	70.3	74.3	84.1	74.9	73.4	61.3	67.7	61.7	12	61.3	84.1	70.7
BOD ₅	mgO ₂ /l																
BOD ₅	mgO ₂ /l	7.2	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	5.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	12	1.2	7.2	2.4
COD _{Cr}	mgO ₂ /l	32.0	18.0	10.0	13.0	31.0	31.0	22.0	36.0	27.0	29.0	21.0	26.0	12	1.2	7.2	2.4
COD _{Mn}	mgO ₂ /l	26.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	17.0	16.0	22.0	22.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	14.0	12	8	26.0	14.7
NH ₄ -N	mgN/l	0.900	1.000	0.650	0.300	0.570	0.620	0.500	0.350	0.700	0.600	0.120	0.270	12	0.12	1.000	0.540
NO ₂ -N	mgN/l	0.048	0.014	0.012	0.030	0.019	0.064	0.055	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.022	12	0	0.064	0.023
NO ₃ -N	mgN/l	1.40	2.70	5.50	5.60	4.60	2.20	1.85	0.30	0.30	0.30	8.50	6.60	12	0.3	8.50	3.32
Inorganic N	mgN/l	2.348	3.714	6.162	5.930	5.189	2.884	2.405	0.650	1.000	0.900	8.636	6.892	12	0.65	8.636	3.892
N total	mg/l		3.90	6.80	6.50	5.30	4.00	2.60	0.70	1.20	1.30	11.00	7.70	11	0.7	11.00	4.60
PO ₄ -P	mgP/l	0.290	0.290	0.040	0.050	0.030	0.050	0.070	0.060	0.080	0.040	0.050	0.025	11	0.02	1.470	0.280
P total	mg/l		0.300	0.050	0.050	0.040	0.060	0.080	0.070	0.090	0.050	0.060	0.030	11	0.03	0.300	0.080
Ca	mg/l		268.0			122.0			132.0		140.0			4	122	268.0	165.5
Mg	mg/l		24.0			39.0			37.0		49.0			4	24	49.0	37.2
Na	mg/l		16.7			7.1			14.0		14.0			4	7.1	16.7	12.9
K	mg/l		5.4			3.7			6.3		7.6			4	3.7	7.6	5.7
Si	mg/l		6.0			2.0			4.0		5.0			4	2	6.0	4.2
HCO ₃	mg/l		244			211			250		259			4	211	259	241
SO ₄	mg/l		160			100			80		120			4	80	160	115
Cl	mg/l	61.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	55.0	34.0	61.0	27.0	30.0	30.0	36.0	30.0	12	27	61.0	38.8
Mineralization	mg/l		752.1			537.8			546.3		619.6			4	537.8	752.1	613.9
Total hardness	mgckv/l		15.0			9.3			9.7		11.0			4	9.3	15.0	11.2
Fe	mg/l		0.10			0.20			0.10		0.20			4	0.1	0.20	0.15
Mn	mg/l																
Cu	micro g/l																
Zn	micro g/l																
Cr	micro g/l																
Ni	micro g/l																
Pb	micro g/l																
Cd	micro g/l																
Detergent	mg/l		0.04											1	0.04	0.04	0.04
Oil prod.	mg/l																
alfa HCH	micro g/l																
beta HCH	micro g/l																
gamma HCH	micro g/l																
DDE	micro g/l																
DDT	micro g/l																
PCIB	micro g/l																
KI total	col/l					<1000			2E+05		30000			3	1000	2E+05	77000
KI fresh	col/l					<1000			1E+05		30000			3	1000	1E+05	43666
E	col/ml					<1			110		1			3	1	110	37
HP	col/ml					1700			19300		7980			3	1700	19300	9660
HM	col/ml					17			7500		280			3	17	7500	2599
3,4-dichlor benzaine	mg/l																
penta chlor fenol	mg/l																
2-chlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4-dichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4,6 trichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,3-dimetil fenol	mg/l																
3,4-dimetil fenol	mg/l																
4-chlor 3-metil fenol	mg/l																

Table 2.15 Summary of River Water Quality Records, Tsetse River (1 Km from the mouth)
(Annual maximum, minimum, and mean records)

Item	Unit	Minimum				Maximum				Mean				No of Year	Mini	Max	Mean
		1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997				
Velocity	m/s	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.63	0.81	0.44	0.8	0.33	0.36	0.19	0.36	4	0.07	0.81	0.318
Discharge	cu m/s	0.41	0.390	0.210	0.38	5.85	10.600	2.850	6.5	2.515	2.522	0.740	2.111	4	0.21	10.6	1.974
Temperature	°C	2	4	4.0	4.0	25	22	19.0	22.0	10.9	10.1	9.5	10.6	4	2.0	22.0	10.275
Odour	-																
Transparency	cm	19	8	17	16	20	20	20	20	19	18	19	19	4	8	20	18.750
Colour	-																
Suspended solid	mg/l		4.0	3.0	4.0		30.0	26.0	28.0		12.7	10.5	9.9	3	3.0	30.0	11.033
pH	-	4	7.50	7.30	7.4	14	8.20	8.20	8.2	7.3	7.90	7.76	7.9	4	4.0	14.0	7.708
O ₂	mg/l	8.2	3.8	3.4	6.3	8.9	10.1	10.2	9.2	8.45	6.0	6.9	7.7	4	3.4	10.2	7.263
O ₂	%	3.7	33.5	32.7	57.0	9.8	81.1	100.9	83.0	7.5	52.4	61.8	69.1	4	3.7	100.9	47.700
BOD ₅	mgO ₂ /l	41.7	1.5			103.2	3.2			68.4	2.3			2	1.5	103.2	35.350
BOD ₇	mgO ₂ /l	1.2		1.5	1.2	3.8		14.0	5.3	2.3		3.3	2.0	3	1.2	14.0	2.533
COD _{Cr}	mgO ₂ /l		14	16.0	11.0		82	95.0	38.0		44	41.0	23.0	3	11	95	36.000
COD _{Mn}	mgO ₂ /l		5.0	5.0	8.0		20.0	16.0	21.0		11.0	10.4	12.7	3	5.0	21.0	11.367
NH ₄ -N	mgN/l	4.200	0.10	0.23	0.4	12.000	11.00	4.10	1.2	8.400	1.86	1.24	0.6	4	0.1	12	3.020
NO ₃ -N	mgN/l	0.06	0.018	0.010	0.000	2.10	0.220	0.200	0.065	0.70		0.055	0.018	4	0.000	2.100	0.193
NO ₂ -N	mgN/l	0.02	0.60	0.60	0.3	0.12	7.20	2.90	8.9	0.056	2.00	1.49	3.22	4	0.02	8.9	1.692
Inorganic N	mgN/l	0.200	0.882	0.840	0.700	5.600	12.900	6.114	9.316	2.870	3.977	2.789	3.837	4	0.200	12.900	3.368
N total	mg/l	0.74	1.2	1.1	1.0	5.87	4.2	4.0	12.0	3.66	2.7	2.7	4.8	4	0.74	12	3.465
PO ₄ -P	mgP/l	1.8	0.40	0.030	0.015	8.3	0.640	1.080	0.280	4.9	0.268	0.339	0.083	4	0.015	8.3	1.398
P total	mg/l	0.06	0.180	0.110	0.020	0.4	0.960	1.160	0.370	0.225	0.445	0.598	0.097	4	0.06	1.16	0.341
Ca	mg/l	0.09	92.0	140.0	120.0	0.8	457.0	400.0	312.0	0.308	216.3	246.2	178.0	4	0.09	457.00	160.202
Mg	mg/l		23.0	15.0	29.0		38.0	24.0	84.0		32.3	19.5	48.5	3	15.0	84.0	33.433
Na	mg/l	40.0	10.0	5.5	9.2	44.0	35.0	104.8	19.4	41.6	23.2	41.7	13.9	4	5.5	104.8	30.100
K	mg/l	14.0	3.3	4.1	3.9	14.0	12.0	11.1	9.2	14.0	7.8	6.5	6.5	4	3.3	14	8.700
Si	mg/l	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.0	4.1	6.5	4.0	7.0	3.6	5.5	2.3	4.5	4	1.0	7.0	3.975
HCO ₃	mg/l		262	241	211		317	286	272		289	259	240	3	211	317	262.667
SO ₄	mg/l		108	70	100		154	140	180		129	106	149	3	70.0	180.0	128.000
Cl	mg/l	725	21.0	21.0	30.0	725	53.0	190.0	61.0	725	35.6	60.6	41.0	4	30	725	215.800
Mineralization	mg/l	32.0	572.7	565.1	583.6	71.0	965.0	848.9	870.8	45.3	733.2	741.6	676.6	4	32.0	965.0	540.175
Total hardness	mgkcl/l	7.4	6.9	8.2	9.3	15	27.0	22.0	17.0	10.6	12.3	12.8	11.4	4	6.9	27.0	11.775
Fe	mg/l	0.10	0.37	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.97	0.30	0.20	0.15	0.57	0.16	0.17	4	0.1	0.97	0.263
Mn	mg/l	0.03	0.058	0.02	0.029	0.030	0.174	0.15	0.035	0.030	0.123	0.06	0.032	4	0.02	0.174	0.062
Cu	micro g/l	4.96	3.10	1.42	0.93	10.03	3.80	2.53	1.07	7.49	3.41	1.86	1.00	4	0.93	10.03	3.440
Zn	micro g/l	5.12	3.29	6.85	3.94	11.72	9.64	12.30	5.65	8.42	6.31	10.13	4.79	4	3.29	11.72	7.413
Cr	micro g/l	2.02	0.45	0.68	0.27	8.04	5.93	10.66	0.33	5.03	3.89	6.52	0.30	4	0.27	10.66	3.935
Ni	micro g/l	0.71	1.56	1.21	0.21	1.99	2.63	1.69	0.41	1.35	2.04	1.44	0.31	4	0.21	2.63	1.285
Pb	micro g/l	0.40	0.40	0.70	0.40	2.30	0.70	1.90	0.42	1.35	0.53	1.45	0.41	4	0.4	2.3	0.938
Cd	micro g/l	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.42	0.07	0.20	0.08	0.22	0.04	0.14	0.06	4	0.02	0.42	0.115
Detergent	mg/l																
Oil prod.	mg/l				0.07				0.09				0.08	1	0.07	0.09	0.080
alfa HCH	micro g/l	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	4	0.000	0.000	0.000
beta HCH	micro g/l	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	4	0.000	0.000	0.000
gamma HCH	micro g/l	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	4	0.000	0.000	0.000
DDE	micro g/l	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	4	0.00	0.00	0.000
DDT	micro g/l	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	4	0.00	0.00	0.000
PCPB	micro g/l			0.000	0.000			0.000	0.000			0.000	0.000	2	0.00	0.00	0.000
KI total	col/l	100000	1E+06	1000	1000	100000	1E+06	50000	4E+05	1E+05	1E+06	30333	143666	4	1000	400000	#####
KI fresh	col/l	10000	10000	1000	1000	10000	10000	30000	80000	10000	10000	13666	37000	4	1000	80000	#####
E	col/ml	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	60	1	1	4	20	4	1	60	6.500
HP	col/ml	96000	31000	8600	1900	96000	31000	14000	40350	96000	31000	12200	18516	4	1900	96000	#####
HM	col/ml	600	9400	10	10	600	9400	970	970	600	9400	330	330	4	10	9400	665.000
3,4-dichlor benzaine	mg/l				0.000				0.000				0.000	1	0	0.000	0.000
penta chlor fenol	mg/l				0.000				0.000				0.000	1	0	0.000	0.000
2-chlor fenol	mg/l				0.000				0.000				0.000	1	0	0.000	0.000
2,4-dichlor fenol	mg/l				0.000				0.000				0.000	1	0	0.000	0.000
2,4,6 trichlor fenol	mg/l				0.000				0.000				0.000	1	0	0.000	0.000
2,3-dimetil fenol	mg/l																
3,4-dimetil fenol	mg/l				0.000				0.000				0.000	1	0	0.000	0.000
4-chlor 3-metil fenol	mg/l																

Table 2.16 Summary of River Water Quality Records, Tatula River (17.5 km from the mouth)
(Annual maximum, minimum, and mean records)

Item	Unit	Minimum				Maximum				Mean				No. of Year	Mini	Max	Mean
		1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997				
Velocity	m/s	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.55	0.72	0.4	0.68	0.27	0.30	0.17	0.35	4	0.06	0.72	0.275
Discharge	cu m/s	0.270	0.260	0.15	0.260	3.660	7.000	2	4.300	1.705	1.838	0.565	1.390	4	0.15	7	1.335
Temperature	°C	20	40	40	40	25.0	23.0	19.0	22.0	10.6	10.2	10.8	11.3	4	2.0	25.0	10.725
Odour	-																
Transparency	cm	9	8.0	9	11	19	20.0	19	20	16	17.0	16	16	4	8	20	16.250
Colour	-																
Suspended solid	mg/l		6.0	5.0	4.0		24.0	35.0	15.0		11.0	14.8	8.3	3	4.0	35.0	11.367
pH	-	3.0	7.10	7.2	7.10	14.0	8.20	8.0	8.10	9.0	7.74	7.6	7.67	4	3.0	14.0	8.003
O ₂	mg/l	8.1	0.5	1.0	2.1	8.7	10.3	8.6	7.4	8.4	4.9	3.9	5.5	4	0.5	10.3	5.670
O ₂	%	1.9	5.20	7.6	22.8	11.3	87.00	93.3	81.8	5.8	41.20	36.9	50.0	4	1.9	93.3	33.475
BOD ₅	mgO ₂ /l	16.1	1.0			100.2	14.0			51.4	6.0			2	1	100.2	28.700
BOD ₂	mgO ₂ /l	1.4		5.6	1.7	29.0		47	33.0	6.7		19	8.7	2	1.4	47.0	17.200
COD ₂ Cr	mgO ₂ /l		36	26	17		103	164	46		63	87	31	3	17	164	60.333
COD ₂ Mn	mgO ₂ /l		11.0	12.0	9.0		25.0	22.0	30.0		15.0	17.0	16.4	3	9.0	30.0	16.133
NH ₄ -N	mgN/l	5.0	0.50	1.80	0.60	16.0	12.20	16.50	14.00	11.8	3.95	7.19	4.76	4	0.5	16.5	6.925
NO ₃ -N	mgN/l	1.20	0.025	0.018	0.000	12.00	0.200	0.290	0.420	4.90	63.000	0.108	0.120	4	0.000	12.000	17.032
NO ₂ -N	mgN/l	0.020	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.100	6.20	5.20	8.50	0.059	2.30	1.54	3.27	4	0	8.5	1.792
Inorganic N	mgN/l	0.20	3.725	2.276	4.270	6.80	13.245	16.784	14.006	2.66	6.313	8.841	8.157	4	0.200	16.784	6.493
N total	mg/l	3.270	4.0	7.0	4.4	10.250	9.5	17.0	13	6.777	6.0	12.1	8.3	4	3.27	17	8.294
PO ₄ -P	mgP/l	2.6	0.060	0.140	0.070	13.0	2.200	2.600	3.800	8.3	0.785	1.195	0.891	4	0.07	13	2.793
P total	mg/l	0.120	0.060	0.230	0.100	4.200	2.820	2.700	2.000	1.061	1.111	1.472	0.735	4	0.06	4.2	1.095
Ca	mg/l	0.150	100.0	120.0	144.0	4.500	232.0	168.0	188.0	1.169	153.3	139.0	159.5	4	0.2	232.0	113.242
Mg	mg/l		25.0	17.0	17.0		36.0	29.0	89.0		32.0	21.0	45.5	3	17.0	89.0	32.833
Na	mg/l		27.0	9.2	10.0		39.0	54.5	41.0		31.2	25.2	26.9	3	9.2	54.5	27.767
K	mg/l	37.0	9.5	5.0	4.1	41.0	12.0	20.5	12.0	39.0	10.8	11.2	7.8	4	4.1	41	17.200
Si	mg/l	11.0	6.5	2.0	2.0	15.0	10.0	4.5	8.0	13.3	7.3	3.1	5.7	4	2.0	15.0	7.350
HCO ₃	mg/l	1.3	295	262	226	2.8	314	314	317	2.0	304	288	270	4	1.3	317	216.000
SO ₄	mg/l		31	35	100		69	113	140		44	68	125	3	31.0	140.0	79.000
Cl	mg/l	480	16.0	26.0	41.0	480	66.0	284.0	89.0	480	36.0	84.8	55.0	12	16	480	54.650
Mineralization	mg/l	25.0	532.0	542.0	634.1	63.0	739.1	818.0	725.7	41.0	618.9	636.8	686.9	4	25.0	818.0	493.900
Total hardness	mgCa/l	7.2	4.7	7.6	9.0	13.0	14.0	9.8	15.0	10.0	9.0	8.7	11.8	4	4.7	15.0	9.875
Fe	mg/l	0.00	0.36	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.75	0.6	0.50	0.10	0.51	0.34	0.30	4	0	0.75	0.313
Mn	mg/l																
Cu	micro g/l																
Zn	micro g/l																
Cr	micro g/l																
Ni	micro g/l																
Pb	micro g/l																
Cd	micro g/l																
Detergent	mg/l																
Oil prod	mg/l																
alfa HCH	micro g/l																
beta HCH	micro g/l																
gamma HCH	micro g/l																
DDE	micro g/l																
DDT	micro g/l																
PCPB	micro g/l																
KI total	col/l	600000	1E+06	70000	50000	600000	1E+06	500000	700000	500000	1E+06	223333	4E+05	4	50000	1E+06	560000
KI fresh	col/l	10000	10000	30000	6000	10000	10000	500000	500000	10000	10000	210000	3E+05	4	6000	500000	124667
E	col/ml	10	24	10	2	10	24	30	150	10	24	16	83	4	2	150	33.25
HP	col/ml	14000	14300	14300	5800	14000	14300	28000	130700	14000	14300	19666	85333	4	5800	130700	33324.8
HM	col/ml	300	1500	60	30	300	1500	4200	9520	300	1500	1753	3426	4	30	9520	1744.75
3,4-dichlor benzene	mg/l																
penta chlor fenol	mg/l																
2-chlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4-dichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4,6 trichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,3 dimetil fenol	mg/l																
3,4 dimetil fenol	mg/l																
4 chlor 3 metil fenol	mg/l																

Table 2.17 Summary of River Water Quality Records, Tafila River (18.8km from the mouth)
(Annual maximum, minimum, and mean records)

Item	Unit	Minimum				Maximum				Mean				No. of Year	Mini	Max	Mean
		1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997				
Velocity	m/s	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.5	0.55	0.33	0.65	0.23	0.26	0.14	0.33	4	0.06	0.65	0.24
Discharge	cu m/s	0.2	0.18	0.095	0.17	2.63	4.80	1.40	3.00	1.14	1.20	0.38	0.96	4	0.095	4.8	0.919
Temperature	°C	5	4.0	4	4	25	23.0	19.0	22.0	11.7	10.1	11.2	10.4	4	4.0	23.0	10.85
Odour	-																
Transparency	cm	9	9	9	14	20	20	20	20	19	18	19	18	4	9	20	18.5
Colour	-																
Suspended solid	mg/l	4.0	2.0	2	3	28.0	25.0	17.0	81.0	8.4	10.2	8.8	13.1	4	2.0	81.0	10.125
PH	-	7.90	7.40	7.4	7.3	8.80	8.10	8.20	8.2	8.35	7.81	7.87	7.8	4	7.3	8.8	7.9575
O ₂	mg/l	40.9	3.7	1.2	5.9	102.0	12.1	9.7	10.4	69.0	6.3	6.5	8.0	4	1.2	102.0	22.45
O ₂	%	4.3	28.2	9.1	61.3	11.5	102.2	100.9	84.1	7.5	55.1	60.1	70.7	4	4.3	102.2	48.35
BOD ₁	mgO ₂ /l	1.1	1.0			4.0	2.9			1.9	1.7			2	1	4	1.8
BOD ₂	mgO ₂ /l			1.4	1.2			47.0	7.2			7	2.4	2	1.2	47.0	4.7
COD ₂ Cr	mgO ₂ /l		23	18	1.2		86	94	7.2		49	51	2.4	3	1	94	34.1333
COD ₂ Mn	mgO ₂ /l	7.7	8.0	10	8	15.0	17.0	19.0	26.0	11.4	13.1	15	14.7	4	7.7	26.0	13.55
NH ₄ -N	mgN/l	0.10	0	0.2	0.12	4.00	1.6	8.75	1.000	0.98	0.45	1.36	1.540	4	0	8.75	0.8325
NO ₂ -N	mgN/l	0.010	0.000	0	0	0.040	0.055	0.170	0.064	0.016	0.018	0.03	0.023	4	0.000	0.170	0.02175
NO ₃ -N	mgN/l	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.3	6.00	6.00	5.20	8.50	2.54	2.02	1.7	3.32	4	0	8.5	2.395
Inorganic N	mgN/l	0.213	0.167	0.501	0.65	7.740	6.575	14.120	8.636	4.120	2.505	3.09	3.892	4	0.167	14.120	3.40275
N total	mg/l	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	8.5	4.5	15.0	11.00	4.4	2.7	5	4.60	4	0.6	15	4.175
PO ₄ -P	mgP/l	0.030	0.020	0.02	0.02	0.330	0.250	1.470	1.470	0.114	0.070	0.28	0.280	4	0.02	1.47	0.186
P total	mg/l	0.050	0.060	0.9	0.03	0.360	0.260	2.000	0.300	0.149	0.134	0.46	0.080	4	0.03	2	0.20525
Ca	mg/l		88.0	106	122		160.0	140.0	268.0		126.6	117	65.5	3	88.0	268.0	136.5
Mg	mg/l		25.0	12	24		34.0	29.0	49.0		29.3	17.8	37.2	3	12.0	49.0	28.1
Na	mg/l	26.0	11.0	6.9	7.1	30.0	18.0	16.2	16.7	27.6	14.7	10.2	12.9	4	6.9	30.0	16.35
K	mg/l	7.0	4.5	3.8	3.7	9.0	9.2	15.9	7.6	8.0	6.4	8.5	5.7	4	3.7	15.9	7.15
Si	mg/l	1.6	3.0	1	2	1.6	6.2	4.5	6.0	1.6	4.6	2.3	4.2	4	1.0	6.2	3.175
HCO ₃	mg/l		207	229	211		274	302	259		247	258	241	3	211	302	248.667
SO ₄	mg/l	260	21	32	80	260	57	12	160	260	33	70	115	4	21.0	260.0	119.5
Cl	mg/l	25	13.0	19	27	52	71.0	63.0	61.0	32.5	32.0	37.1	38.8	4	13	63	35.1
Mineralization	mg/l		459.0	444.7	538		486.7	598.1	752.1		479.2	512	613.9	3	444.7	752.1	531.933
Total hardness	mgccl/l	6.0	2.8	6.5	9.3	13.0	10.0	8.4	15.0	10.4	7.2	7.3	11.2	4	2.8	13.0	9.025
Fe	mg/l	0.00	0.28	0.1	0.1	0.20	0.66	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.39	0.19	0.15	4	0.1	0.66	0.2075
Mn	mg/l																
Cu	micro g/l																
Zn	micro g/l																
Cr	micro g/l																
Ni	micro g/l																
Pb	micro g/l																
Cd	micro g/l																
Detergent	mg/l				0.04				0.04				0.04	1	0.04	0.04	0.04
Oil prod.	mg/l																
alfa HCH	micro g/l																
beta HCH	micro g/l																
gamma HCH	micro g/l																
DDE	micro g/l																
DDT	micro g/l																
PCIBB	micro g/l																
KI total	col/l	4000	400000	1000	1000	4000	400000	80000	200000	4000	400000	29000	77000	4	1000	400000	127500
KI fresh	col/l	1000	10000	100	1000	1000	10000	80000	100000	1000	10000	27333	13566	4	100	100000	20199.8
E	col/ml	3000	1	600	1	3000	1	11100	110	3000	1	4633	37	4	1	3000	1917.75
HP	col/ml	40	11000	80	1700	40	11000	2660	19300	40	11000	943	9660	4	40	19300	5110.75
IMI	col/ml		1200		17		1200		7500		1200		2599	2	17	7500	1899.5
3,4-dichlor benzaine	mg/l																
penta chlor fenol	mg/l																
2-chlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4-dichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,4,6 trichlor fenol	mg/l																
2,3-dimetil fenol	mg/l																
3,4-dimetil fenol	mg/l																
4-chlor 3-metil fenol	mg/l																

Table 2.18 Water Quality Records in the Sirvenos Lake (Birzai)

Data source : Human Health Center in Birzai (MOH)

Date	Coliform Index		Date	Coliform Index	
	Central Beach	Near the Youth Park		Central Beach	Near the Youth Park
1993.5.13	13,000	< 1,000	1996.5.20	70	2,400
5.18	< 1,000	< 1,000	6.03	1600	1,000
5.24	68,000	7,000	6.15	1000	< 1,000
5.31	< 1,000	< 1,000	6.20	80	900
6.15	< 1,000	< 1,000	7.01	>2,400	900
6.21	< 1,000	20,000	7.15	< 1,000	900
6.28	< 1,000	103,000	7.29	350	140
7.07	2,000	< 1,000	8.13	>2,400	140
7.19	< 1,000	< 1,000	8.20	40	900
7.26	< 10,000	< 1,000	8.27	< 1,000	< 1,000
8.11	< 1,000	2,000	9.02	350	920
8.18	1,000	1,000	1997.6.02	350	40
9.02	< 1,000	< 1,000	5.15	350	50
9.15	1,000	260,000	6.22	>2,400	240
1994.5.18	1,000	1,000	7.08	400	< 1,000
5.25	< 1,000	< 1,000	7.15	350	180
6.07	< 1,000	< 1,000	7.28	>2,400	540
6.20	1,000	< 1,000	8.04	>2,400	1,600
6.28	< 1,000	< 1,000	8.15	1600	1,600
7.11	20,000	< 1,000	8.25	240	140
7.18	6,000	100,000	1998.6.01	280	30
7.25	< 1,000	< 1,000	6.08	1600	180
8.03	< 1,000	< 1,000	6.22	>2,400	1,600
8.09	< 1,000	324,000	7.01	540	540
8.16	< 1,000	< 1,000	7.08	350	>2,400
1995.6.01	140	140	7.20	540	130
6.12	140	20	7.28	220	240
6.19	1,000	< 1,000	8.06	240	220
6.28	140	50	8.13	540	140
7.10	920	70			
7.17	160	80			
7.24	>2,400	>2,400			
8.10	10	540			
8.17	< 1,000	< 1,000			
8.27	< 1,000	< 1,000			

Note: No eutro-pathologic micro-flora was seen
for the whole observation period.

Coli-index less than 10,000 is allowed by MOH.

Table 2.18 Water Quality Records of Ground Water in Birzai (Geo. Survey)

Pavadinimas Station's name	Geologinis indeksas Geological index	Mėginio paėmimo data Date of sampling	pH	Bendras kietumas Total hardness mg-cv/l	Permanentinis oksidacijos cija Total oxygen demand mgO ₂ /l	Pagrindiniai cheminiai komponentai, mg/l Main chemical components, mg/l										Bendra mineralizacija, g/l ir vandenies cheminė sudėtis, % ekv/l water chemical composition, % eq/l	
						Cl ⁻	SO ₄ ²⁻	HCO ₃ ⁻	NO ₂ ⁻	NO ₃ ⁻	Na ⁺	K ⁺	Ca ²⁺	Mg ²⁺	NH ₄ ⁺		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Karajutiskis (BIRZAI)	1345	Lyt	04/05	7.25	27.17	0	22.36	1074	231.8	0.191	1.377	4.27	1.3	470	45.14	1.115	1.74 SO ₄ ²⁻ Ca86
	1345	Lyt	06/08	7.02	26.67	1.6	24.85	917.49	408.7	0	0.487	7	2.18	460	45.14	0.267	1.67 SO ₄ ²⁻ HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca85
	1346	Lyt	04/05	7.62	5	0.8	10.29	51	256.2	1.36	7.409	2.04	1.3	78	13.42	1.364	0.29 HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca76 Mg22
	1346	Lyt	06/08	7.35	6.99	1.6	11.36	63.69	323.3	0.039	15.983	2.9	1.68	126	8.54	0.166	0.39 HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca88
	1348	Lyt	04/05	6.64	18.76	0	14.55	831	79.3	0.03	0.089	11.65	6.78	376	0	2.985	1.29 SO ₄ ²⁻ Ca97
	1348	Lyt	06/08	7.08	25.46	4.96	9.23	941.58	359.9	0	0.536	11.62	6.66	458	31.74	2.07	1.64 SO ₄ ²⁻ HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca87
	1348	Lyt	31/10	7.09	30.42	1.6	14.2	1283.88	286.7	0	0.536	11.85	3.77	522	53.18	2.39	2.03 HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca84
	1349	Dkypess	06/08	7.19	20.28	3.68	9.58	700.72	378.2	0.046	14.451	9.57	6.66	334	43.92	0.71	1.29 SO ₄ ²⁻ HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca80
	1349	Dkypess	31/10	7.25	20.77	3.04	10.56	711.13	384.3	0.046	14.451	8.88	5.1	374	25.62	0.678	1.32 SO ₄ ²⁻ HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca88
	1350	Lšav	06/08	7.58	4.51	2.4	19.38	27.84	286.7	0.003	16.054	10	8.66	30	56.6	0.235	0.38 HCO ₃ ⁻ Mg58 Ca29
	1350	Lšav	31/10	7.66	5.59	0.96	22.72	11.58	292.8	0	0.961	9.75	7.75	46	40.02	0.177	0.28 HCO ₃ ⁻ Mg53 Ca57
	1351	Lyt	06/08	6.94	27.96	2.08	4.97	1089.4	329.4	0.016	1.829	1.13	4.17	504	54.16	0.066	1.81 SO ₄ ²⁻ Ca88
1351	Lyt	31/10	7	29.56	1.12	17.75	1177.04	305	0.016	1.829	10.58	5.77	526	40.26	0.39	1.93 SO ₄ ²⁻ Ca87	
1352	Lyt	04/05	7.11	11.79	0.64	23.43	360	207.4	0.02	0	3.05	1.8	200	21.96	0.746	0.71 SO ₄ ²⁻ HCO ₃ ⁻ Ca83	
1352	Lyt	06/08	7.19	25.07	2.4	30.17	957.95	268.4	0	1.67	5.47	2.68	420	50.02	0	1.61 SO ₄ ²⁻ Ca83	
1352	Lyt	06/10	7.19	25.07	2.4	30.17	957.95	268.4	0.046	0.221	5.47	2.68	420	50.02	0	2.05 SO ₄ ²⁻ Ca83	

Table 2. 20 Water Quality Data at the Existing Sewage Treatment Plant (Birzai)

Date	BOD ₇		SS		Total-N		NH ₄		NO ₂		NO ₃		Total-P		Cl		Oil	
	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.	Inf.	Eff.
10-Jul-96	228	192	69	23	12.6	34.4	11.0	24.8	-	-	-	-	0.9	2.1	115	144	-	-
8-Aug-96	245	360	114	212	50.4	13.4	29.6	7.6	-	-	-	-	5.5	3.6	253	181	-	-
11-Sep-96	490	285	392	58	49.2	42.5	31.0	26.0	-	-	4.0	3.5	4.2	6.0	325	289	-	-
9-Oct-96	350	186	398	94	51.5	54.8	28.6	31.0	-	-	0.5	0.5	6.0	6.4	287	325	-	-
22-Nov-96	3360	348	513	66	91.8	58.2	48.0	31.0	-	-	10.5	4.5	7.9	5.6	402	363	-	-
16-Dec-96	310	120	69	63	14.5	44.8	12.6	34.0	0.2	-	1.7	0.5	4.9	4.4	153	230	-	-
21-Jan-97	312	177	271	68	44.5	18.9	33.0	12.4	0.2	-	2.0	1.5	5.6	1.4	249	287	0.8	0.6
19-Feb-97	580	72	445	36	76.6	33.1	65.0	15.0	-	-	2.0	0.5	6.0	4.0	325	211	1.05	0.85
12-Mar-97	293	160	214	19	42.3	33.2	38.0	28.6	0.3	-	0.5	0.5	9.2	3.8	191	191	1.7	0.9
25-Apr-97	96	126	125	45	47.8	35.1	13.2	11.0	0.2	-	1.3	0.5	4.0	2.8	211	172	0.7	-
13-May-97	410	188	209	32	47.8	25.5	20.0	12.0	-	-	2.0	0.5	5.8	2.4	172	172	-	-
12-Jun-97	190	190	55	29	26.6	38.9	12.0	30.0	0.4	-	6.0	0.5	2.4	2.8	191	197	-	0.9
16-Jul-97	220	174	298	65	43.6	25.5	32.0	17.0	-	-	5.0	2.0	5.2	5.6	263	188	-	-
13-Aug-97	1,200	186	188	35	38.2	42.5	15.0	12.0	-	-	1.0	3.5	9.0	4.5	478	207	-	-
22-Sep-97	1,020	630	1,037	236	152.0	66.5	55.0	32.0	-	-	-	-	12.0	9.0	249	287	1.8	0.8
21-Oct-97	150	170	78	48	14.1	21.8	5.0	14.0	3.0	-	0.5	-	1.8	3.8	210	211	1.2	0.7
25-Nov-97	870	162	401	20	47.0	22.0	22.0	14.0	-	-	0.5	0.5	4.8	2.4	191	172	0.8	0.7
22-Dec-97	480	162	121	79	22.0	24.6	16.0	22.0	0.4	-	0.5	0.5	1.8	5.0	230	153	-	-
27-Jan-98	336	110	144	45	35.0	28.0	26.0	10.0	-	-	3.0	1.5	6.0	5.0	172	131	-	0.6
12-Feb-98	210	70	161	26	21.0	8.0	16.0	6.0	-	-	1.0	0.5	3.0	2.9	191	172	1.3	0.8
12-Mar-98	81	123	79	46	19.0	26.0	10.0	16.0	0.6	-	1.0	-	1.6	2.6	134	172	0.9	0.8
9-Apr-98	320	186	43	38	49.0	29.0	22.0	21.0	-	-	1.0	2.0	4.4	3.6	134	153	1.2	1.0
5-May-98	155	130	82	49	24.0	26.0	11.0	18.0	0.3	-	2.0	0.5	2.4	1.2	134	115	-	-
9-Jul-98	330	150	248	49	32.0	24.0	22.0	13.0	-	-	2.5	1.0	4.4	3.4	195	177	-	-
Mean	509.8	194.0	239.8	61.7	43.9	32.4	24.8	19.1	0.6	-	2.3	1.3	5.0	3.9	227	204	1.1	0.8
Maximum	3,360	630	1,037	236	91.8	66.5	65.0	32.0	3.0	-	10.5	4.5	9.2	9.0	478	363	1.8	1.0
Minimum	81	70	43	19	12.6	13.4	5.0	7.6	0.2	-	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	115	115	0.7	0.6

Unit : mg/l

(Note) Inf. = Influent Quality

Eff. = Effluent Quality

Source : Birzai Water Company

Table 2.21 Water Quality Survey Results at Pollution Sources in Birzai

(Data Source : Birzai Vandeneys)

Location	Year	Water supply (m ³ /s)	Sewer drainage (m ³ /s)	BOD7 (mg/l)		S.S. (mg/l)	
				Mean	Max.	Mean	Max.
Brewery Factory (Birzu alus)	1997	28,400	28,400	985.0	3480.0	298.0	623.00
Canfood Factory	1997 (from well)	(from well)	29,000	475.0	960.0	212.0	603.00
Dairy factory	1997 (from well)	(from well)	99,700	702.0	1170.0	163.0	784.00

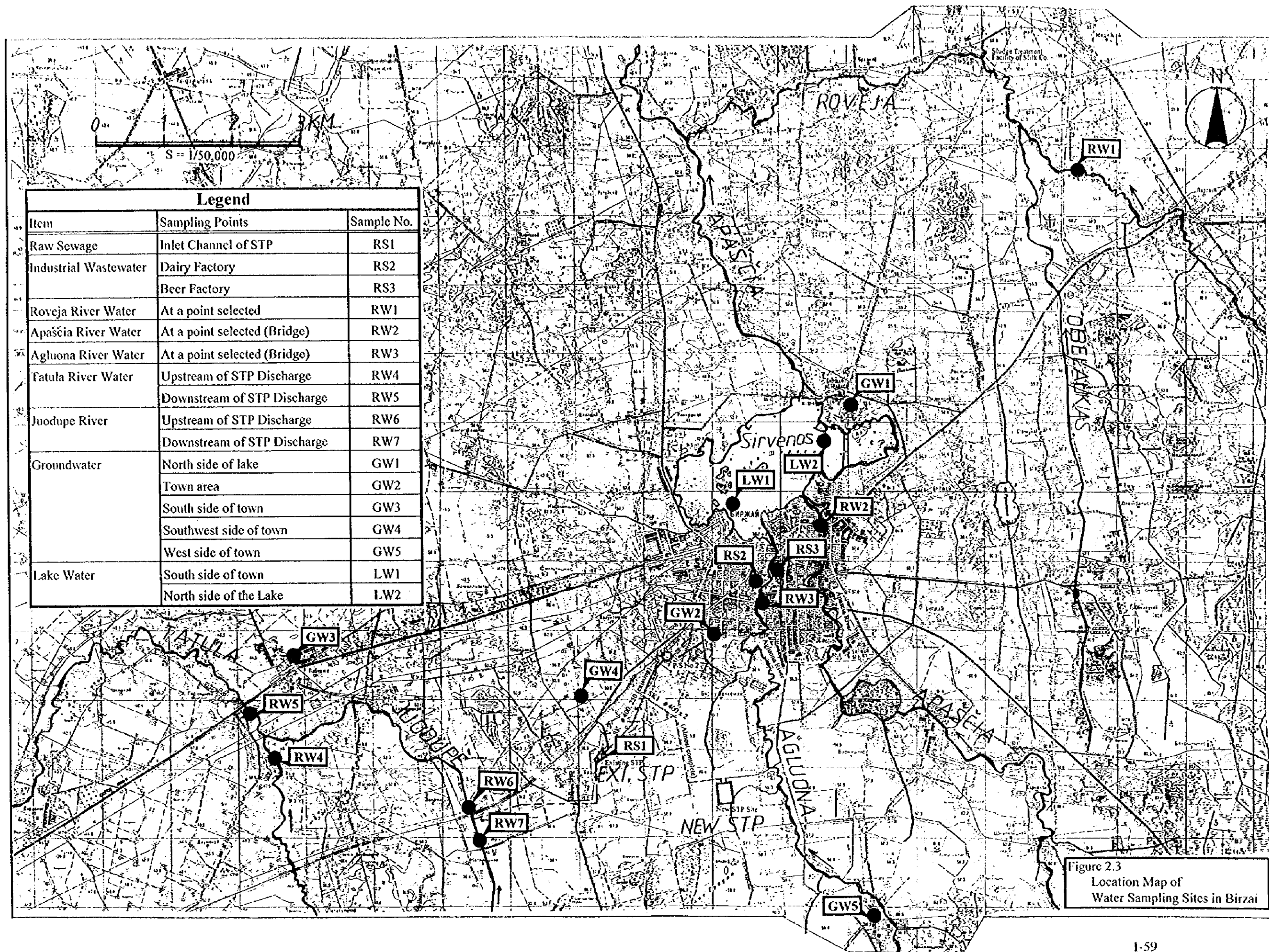


Figure 2.3
Location Map of
Water Sampling Sites in Birzai

Table 2.22 Summary of Quantity of Water Quality Tests (Actual)

		Incoming Raw Sewage					River /lake water				Ground water	Total
		Birzai		Skuodas			Birzai			Skuodas		
		Influent	Dairy	Brewery	Influent		River	River (Add.)	Lake			
					Old Town	New Town						
		of STP	Factory	Factory	Town	Town	River			River		
No. of Location		1	1	1	1	1	5	2	2	3	5	22
Frequency of sampling		4	4	4	4	4	4	1	2	4	3	-
Sampling No. /time		13*	5*	5*	13*	13*	1	1	1	1	1	-
Test Frequency /Time**	Water Temperature	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Color	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Odor	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	-
	PH	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Transparency	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	-
	EC	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	-
	SS	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	BOD	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Soluble BOD	13	5	5	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	-
	COD	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	TN	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	TP	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	PO4	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Discharge	13	5	5	13	13	1	1	1	1	0	-
	NH ₄ -N	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-
	NO ₂ -N	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-
	NO ₃ -N	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Cl-	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-
	ABS	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-
	DO	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-
Oil	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-	
Total coliform	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	1	1	1	1	1	-	
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0 or 4	0	0	0	0	1	-	
Total Frequency of Test	Water Temperature	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	Color	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	4	12	15	53
	Odor	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	4	12	15	53
	PH	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	Transparency	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	4	12	15	53
	EC	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	4	12	15	53
	SS	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	BOD	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	Soluble BOD	52	20	20	52	52	0	0	0	0	0	196
	COD	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	TN	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	TP	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	PO4	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	15	249
	Discharge	52	20	20	52	52	20	2	4	12	0	234
	NH ₄ -N	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73
	NO ₂ -N	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73
	NO ₃ -N	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73
	Cl-	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73
	ABS	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73
	DO	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73
Oil	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73	
Total coliform	4	4	4	4	4	20	2	4	12	15	73	
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	15	35	

*: The maximum number of sampling frequency. (No sampling in case of no flow.)

** : The maximum number of testing frequency. (the same as the sampling frequency.)

The sampling date/time is selected for the items with "0 or 4".

Note: Water quality tests for the supernatant in two STP ponds (Birzai, Skuodas) are not included in the list.

Table 2. 23 Water Sampling Date (Birzai)

Table 2. 23 Water Sampling Date (Dirzai)							
Item	Sampling Points	Sample No.	Sampling Date (1998)			Remarks	
Industrial Wastewater	Beer Factory	B-RS1	20 July	28 Aug	6 AUG	13 AUG	5 samples/dayx4days
	Dairy Factory	B-RS2	20 July	28 Aug	6 Aug	13 Aug	5 samples/dayx4days
Raw Sewage	Inlet Channel of STP	B-RS3	28/29 July	6/7 Aug	13/14Aug	20/21Aug	13 samples/dayx4days
Roveja River Water	At a point selected	B-RW1	20 July	28 AUG	6 Aug	13Aug	1 sample/dayx4days
Apascia River Water	At a point selected (Bridge)	B-RW2	20 July	28 Aug	6 Aug	13 Aug	1 sample/dayx4days
Agluona River Water	At a point selected (Bridge)	B-RW3	20 July	28 Aug	6 Aug	13 Aug	1 sample/dayx4days
Tatula River Water	Upstream of STP Discharge	B-RW4	20 July	28 Aug	6 Aug	13 Aug	1 samples/dayx4days
	Downstream of STP Discharge	B-RW5	20 July	28 Aug	6 Aug	13 Aug	1 sample/dayx4days
Juodupe River water	Upstream of STP	B-RW-6	13 Aug				1 sample
	Dawnstream of STP	B-RW 7	13 Aug				1 sample
Groundwater	North side of lake	B-GW1	21 July	28 Aug	6 Aug		1 sample/dayx3days
	Town area	B-GW2	21 July	28 Aug	6 Aug		1 sample/dayx3days
	South side of town	B-GW3	21 July	28 Aug	6 Aug		1 sample/dayx3days
	Southwest side of town	B-GW4	21 July	28 Aug	6 Aug		1 sample/dayx3days
	West side of town	B-GW5	21 July	28 Aug	6 Aug		1 sample/dayx3days
Lake Water	South side of town	B-LW1	28 July	20 Aug			1 sample/dayx2days
	North side of the Lake	B-LW2	28 July	20 Aug			1 sample/dayx2days

Table 2.24 Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Influent of STP 1 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No.: B-RS1-1

0		Test/Observation Results																Unit	Mean
Sampling /Test No.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Max.	Min.			
Time		07 28	07 28	07 28	07 28	07 28	07 28	07 28	07 29	07 29	07 29	07 29	07 29	07 29	07 29				
Climate		10:00	12:00	14:00	16:00	18:00	20:00	22:00	00:00	02:00	04:00	06:00	08:00	10:00					
Test Item	Water Temperature	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	cloudy	cloudy					
		14.5	16	16	16.5	16	17	17	17	16	15	15	15	15.5	17	14.5	15.9		
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PH	N.A.	8.11	7.81	7.62	7.76	7.84	7.73	7.64	8.64	7.77	7.85	7.95	8.27	8.25	8.64	7.62	7.94		
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SS	mg/l	125	271	305	162	267	392	336	517	97	117	365	78	168	517	78	246		
BOD	mg/l	92.8	323.9	277.6	281.4	420.7	163.7	350.7	293	39	45.2	148.7	68.1	81.9	420.7	39	199		
Soluble BOD	mg/l	78.5	260.2	171.7	141.8	239.1	38.9	43.6	31.5	21	11.5	12.5	17	19.5	260.2	11.5	83.6		
COD	mg/l	240	608	608	528	736	464	384	576	144	224	400	160	192	736	144	405		
TN	mg/l	21.7	24.6	33.6	20.2	28	20.1	17.8	13.4	34.7	10.1	27.8	26.7	16.8	34.7	10.1	22.7		
TP	mg/l	5.8	12.8	12	13.1	13.2	6.6	5.6	4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	13.2	2.6	6.8		
PO4	mg/l	3.2	6.6	6.5	5.8	5	3.7	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	2	6.6	1.1	3.2		
Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.042	0.06	0.046	0.048	0.047	0.04	0.046	0.064	0.059	0.055	0.057	0.064	0.048	0.064	0.04	0.052		
NH ₄ -N	mg/l												21	21	21	21	21		
NO ₂ -N	mg/l												0.5		0.5	0.5	0.5		
NO ₃ -N	mg/l												3.5		3.5	3.5	3.5		
Cl ⁻	mg/l												51		51	51	51		
ABS	mg/l												0.186		0.186	0.186	0.186		
DO	mg/l												0		0	0	0		
OTI	mg/l												0.7		0.7	0.7	0.7		
Total Coliform	no./100ml												37E 06		37E 06	37E 06	37E 06		
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l												425		425	425	425		

Table 2.25 Results of water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Birzan, Influent of STP 2 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No. : B-RS1-2

0		unit	Test/Observation Results															
Sampling /Test No.			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Max.	Min.	Mean
Date			08 06	08 06	08 06	08 06	08 06	08 06	08 06	08 06	08 07	08 07	08 07	08 07	08 07			
Time			09:00	11:00	13:00	15:00	17:00	19:00	21:00	23:00	01:00	03:00	05:00	07:00	09:00			
Climate			cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	rainy	cloudy	rainy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy			
Test item			15	15	15.5	16	16	15	12	13	15	13	13	13	15	16	12	14.3
Water Temperature	°C																	
Color	N.A.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Odor	N.A.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PH	N.A.	8.44	8.45	8.45	8.1	8.48	7.76	8.6	7.93	8.4	8.46	8.35	8.64	8.05	8.02	8.64	7.76	8.28
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SS	mg/l	25	187	88	286	144	325	325	88	221	268	114	93	65	95	325	25	154
BOD	mg/l	24.2	184.3	96.7	490.2	508.6	175.7	214.8	271.7	377.5	104.4	109.6	76.8	220	220	508.6	24.2	219.6
Soluble BOD	mg/l	8.5	87.7	80.8	293.3	258.5	35.4	92.3	109.5	162.2	10.9	38	53.8	144.9	293.3	8.5	105.8	205.8
COD	mg/l	160	448	336	944	800	480	432	672	752	240	256	160	432	944	160	470	470
TN	mg/l	24.3	38.1	37.2	39.4	42.6	40.1	32.2	75.2	29.1	34.3	21.3	22.3	20.9	75.2	20.9	35.2	35.2
TP	mg/l	1.2	5.1	4.7	7.9	8.1	7.4	4.1	6.1	6.7	5.7	3	2.1	2.1	8.1	2.2	4.9	4.9
PO4	mg/l	0.7	2.3	3.1	5.7	7.9	3.7	2.4	3.5	3	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.5	7.9	0.5	2.9	2.9
Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.05	0.047	0.041	0.044	0.048	0.049	0.046	0.048	0.067	0.057	0.057	0.041	0.043	0.067	0.067	0.041	0.049
NH4-N	mg/l	19	35.5	35.5		32			26							35.5	19	28.1
NO2-N	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NO3-N	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cl-	mg/l	51	45	45		83		64								83	45	60.6
ABS	mg/l	0.35	1.14	1.14		1.28		0.72								1.28	0.35	0.87
DO	mg/l	1.37	0	0		0.15		0								1.37	0	0.38
OTI	mg/l	0.25	0.2	0.2		0.4		1								1	0.2	0.45
Total coliform	no./100ml	94E 06	15E 07	15E 07	15E 07		15E 07		15E 07							15E 07	94E 06	14E 07
Alkalinity(as CaCO3)	mg/l	495	625	625		585		475								625	475	545

Table 2.26
Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Birjai, Influent of STP 3 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No. : B-RS1-3

[illegible]

Table 2.27
(Biržai, Influent of STP 4 of 4 times sampling)
Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
Sample No.: B-RS1-4

0		Test/Observation Results																Unit	Mean
Sampling /Test No.	Date	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Max.	Min.			
Time		08:20	08:20	08:20	08:20	08:20	08:20	08:20	08:20	08:21	08:21	08:21	08:21	08:21	08:21				
Climate		09:00	11:00	13:00	15:00	17:00	19:00	21:00	23:00	01:00	03:00	05:00	07:00	09:00					
Test Item		sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	sunny	sunny					
Water Temperature	°C	13	14	14.5	15	15.5	14	14	13	13.5	13.5	13	13	13	15.5	13	13.8		
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PH	N.A.	7.98	8.1	7.8	7.46	7.7	7.68	9.18	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.92	8.3	8.4	9.18	7.68	8.02		
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SS	mg/l	70.3	421	218	357	192	273	342	156	192	153	85	55	94	421	55	201		
BOD	mg/l	49.7	566	381	531	415	495	389	97.4	270	235	119	43.5	47.8	566	43.5	280		
Soluble BOD	mg/l	4.6	168	248	301	283	323	155	37.2	106	122	47.1	12.4	13.4	323	4.6	140		
COD	mg/l	74	973	755	1,088	717	768	740	420	680	636	451	244	362	1,088	74	608		
TN	mg/l	15.1	38.7	29.7	54.3	28.9	30.4	28.2	36.4	39.8	35.2	29.4	20.6	24.1	54.3	15.1	31.6		
TP	mg/l	3.8	7.4	6.6	10.6	6.6	6.6	4.1	5.4	5.9	5.1	3.2	1.9	1.9	10.6	1.9	5.3		
PO4	mg/l	1.3	5	4.6	8.3	3.7	3.4	1.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	2.9	1.5	1.6	8.3	1.3	3.5		
Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.025	0.024	0.03	0.043	0.036	0.037	0.036	0.03	0.032	0.03	0.033	0.02	0.027	0.043	0.02	0.031		
NH ₄ -N	mg/l																		
NO ₂ -N	mg/l																		
NO ₃ -N	mg/l																		
Cl ⁻	mg/l																		
ABS	mg/l																		
DO	mg/l																		
Oil	mg/l																		
Total coliform	no./100ml																		
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l																		

Table 2.28 Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(BirZai, Dairy Factory, No. 1 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No.: B-RS2-1

0		Test/Observation Results									
Sampling /Test No.	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	Max.	Min.	Mean		
Date		07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21					
Time		08:30	10:30	12:30	14:30	16:30					
Climate		sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny					
Test Item	°C	27	25	29	24.5	22	29	22	25.5		
Water Temperature	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PH	N.A.	10.26	9.72	7.75	8.73	10.26	10.26	7.75	9.34		
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SS	mg/l	404	186	448	93.3	3,139	3,139	93.3	854.1		
BOD	mg/l	1,007	464.2	1,935	282.5	2,737	2,737	282.5	1,285		
Soluble BOD	mg/l	795.7	375.7	1,482	168.9	1,998	1,998	168.9	964.1		
COD	mg/l	3,200	2,080	4,480	880	7,680	7,680	880	3,664		
TN	mg/l	7.84	34.7	33.6	2.24	32.5	34.7	2.24	22.18		
TP	mg/l	16	4.45	25.2	3.3	18.1	25.2	3.3	13.4		
PO4	mg/l	2.66	2.52	20.1	1.38	1.8	20.1	1.38	5.69		
Discharge	Cu.m/s					19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5		
NH ₄ -N	mg/l					0	0	0	0		
NO ₂ -N	mg/l					0	0	0	0		
NO ₃ -N	mg/l					2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15		
Cl ⁻	mg/l					0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16		
ABS	mg/l					0	0	0	0		
DO	mg/l					0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Oil	mg/l					890.000	890.000	890.000	890.000		
Total coliform	no./100ml					2,820	2,820	2,820	2,820		
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l					2,820	2,820	2,820	2,820		

Table 2.29 Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Dairy Factory, No. 2 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No.: B-RS2-2

C	Sampling / Test No.	Unit	Test/Observation Results									
			1	2	3	4	5	Max.	Min.	Mean		
Date	07 28		07 28	07 28	07 28	07 28	07 28					
Time	09:30		09:30	11:30	13:30	15:30	17:30					
Climate	rainy		rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy					
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	28	25.5	18.5	17.5	17	25.5	17	22.3		
	Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	PH	N.A.	6.66	4.28	7.41	10.24	9	10.24	4.28	7.52		
	Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	SS	mg/l	135.5	285	284	534	77.5	534	77.5	263.2		
	BOD	mg/l	590	1,560	795	928	194	928	194	813.5		
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	581	1,213	396	317	127	1,213	127	526.7		
	COD	mg/l	880	4,480	2,480	1,440	272	4,480	272	1,920		
	TN	mg/l	36.7	39	17.9	17.8	6.72	39	6.72	23.6		
	TP	mg/l	7.5	16.8	4.8	4.4	2.23	16.8	2.23	7.14		
	PO4	mg/l	7.2	14.3	2.95	1.58	1.28	14.3	1.28	5.46		
	Discharge	Cu.m/s	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	-	-	-	14	14	14	14	14		
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0		
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	-	-	-	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18		
	Cl-	mg/l	-	-	-	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.7		
	ABS	mg/l	-	-	-	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03		
	DO	mg/l	-	-	-	6.23	6.23	6.23	6.23	6.23		
	Oil	mg/l	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
	Total coliform	no./100ml	-	-	-	17,300,000	17,300,000	17,300,000	17,300,000	17,300,000		
	Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	590	590	590	590	590		

Table 2.80 Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Dairy Factory, No. 3 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No.: 8-RS2-3

C		unit	Test/observation Results									
Sampling /Test No.	1	2	3	4	5	Max.	Min.	Mean				
Date	08.06	08.06	08.06	08.06	08.06							
Time	08:30	10:30	12:30	14:30	16:30							
Climate	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	rainy							
Test Item	23	24	21	20	22	24	20	20	22	22		
Water Temperature												
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
0	7.63	7.92	7.56	9.56	7.56	9.56	7.56	7.56	8.05			
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SS	mg/l	74.4	346	121	217	275	346	74.4	206.7			
BOD	mg/l	141	945	315	184	936	956	141	508.2			
Soluble BOD	mg/l	79.1	464	154	89.2	435	464	79.1	248.2			
COD	mg/l	480	1,600	720	480	1,280	1,600	480	912			
TN	mg/l	13.4	32	10.8	12.2	18.9	32	10.8	17.46			
TP	mg/l	1.5	6.4	1.9	1.9	2.96	6.4	1.5	2.93			
PO4	mg/l	1.1	2.3	0.7	0.36	0.46	2.3	0.46	0.98			
Discharge	Cu.m/s											
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	5		5	3.5	6.5	6.5	3.5	5			
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0		0	0.06	0	0.06	0	0.015			
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0		0	5.13	0	5.13	0	1.28			
Cl-	mg/l	6.38		6.38	12.76	6.38	12.76	6.38	7.98			
AS	mg/l	0.11		0.03	0.03	0	0.11	0	0.04			
DO	mg/l	5.47		5.47	6.08	3.5	6.08	3.5	5.13			
Oil	mg/l	0.45		0.72	0.65	0.95	0.95	0.45	0.69			
Total coliform	no./100ml	150,000,000		130,000,000		0	120,000,000	150,000,000	100,000,000			
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	380		325	850	500	850	325	513			

Table 231 Results of water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Dairy Factory, No. 4 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No. : 8-RS2-4

Q		Test/Observation Results									
Sampling /Test No.	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	Max.	Min.	Mean		
Date		08.13	08.13	08.13	08.13	08.13					
Time		08:15	10:15	12:15	14:15	16:15					
Climate		cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy					
Test Item	°C	23	15	22	28	20	28	15	21.6		
Water Temperature		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PH	N.A.	8.27	10.68	7.2	9.76	9.58	10.68	7.2	9.3		
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SS	mg/l	184.5	334.5	367	162.2	214.5	367	162.2	252.5		
BOD	mg/l	595	478	1,594	3,801	283	3,801	283	1,350		
Soluble BOD	mg/l	505	274	841	1,901	60.6	1,901	60.6	716.3		
COO	mg/l	901	2,040	4,578	6,784	882	6,784	882	3037		
TN	mg/l	24.48	18.1	41.2	53.5	12.24	53.5	12.24	29.9		
TP	mg/l	7.75	3.62	10.8	18.6	1.22	18.6	1.22	8.4		
PO4	mg/l	4.68	0.42	7.16	11.7	0.22	11.7	0.22	4.84		
Discharge	Cu.m/s										
NH ₄ -N	mg/l										
NO ₂ -N	mg/l										
NO ₃ -N	mg/l										
Cl-	mg/l										
ABS	mg/l										
DO	mg/l										
Oil	mg/l										
Total coliform	no./100ml										
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l										

Table 2.32 Results of water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Brewery Factory, No.1 of 4 times sampling)

Sample No. : B-RS3-1

C		Test/Observation Results									
Sampling /Test No.	Unit	1		2		3		4		5	
Date		07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21	07 21
Time		08:00	10:00	10:00	12:00	12:00	14:00	14:00	16:00	16:00	16:00
Climate		sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny	sunny
Test Item		23	18.5	18.5	21.5	21.5	18.5	18.5	20	18.5	20.2
Water Temperature	°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PH	N.A.	7.13	4.56	4.56	6.93	6.93	5.22	5.22	8.32	4.56	6.43
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SS	mg/l	224	1,154	1,154	738	738	1,587	1,587	239	224	788.4
BOD	mg/l	591	4,738	4,738	1,348	1,348	3,280	3,280	264.7	264.7	2,044
Soluble BOD	mg/l	410	4,150	4,150	848	848	2,693	2,693	177.8	177.8	1,636
COD	mg/l	32,000	16,000	16,000	11,200	11,200	16,000	16,000	2,880	2,880	15,616
TN	mg/l	5.6	31.4	31.4	24.6	24.6	43.7	43.7	17.8	5.6	24.6
TP	mg/l	4.1	20.9	20.9	10.9	10.9	32	32	4.1	4.1	14.4
PO4	mg/l	0.9	14.3	14.3	0.495	0.495	9.7	9.7	1.04	0.495	5.29
Discharge	Cu.m/s	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	15.5
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
Cl ⁻	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.6	67.6	67.6
ABS	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.48	0.48	0.48
DO	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.21	5.21	5.21
OTI	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.45	0.45	0.45
Total coliform	no./100ml	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	580,000	580,000	580,000
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	540	540	540

Table 2.33 Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Brewery Factory, NO.2 of 4 times sampling)
Sample No. : B-RS3-2

Sampling / Test No.	Unit	Test/Observation Results									
		1	2	3	4	5	Max.	Min.	Mean		
Date		07.28	07.28	07.28	07.28	07.28	-	-	-	-	-
Time		08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00	16:00	-	-	-	-	-
Climate		rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	rainy	-	-	-	-	-
Test item		20	16	17	17.8	20	20	16	18.2	-	-
Water Temperature	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PH	N.A.	4.3	7.74	4.52	4.65	4.96	7.74	4.3	5.23	-	-
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SS	mg/l	1.834	387	1.174	1.183	882	1.834	387	1.086	-	-
BOD	mg/l	6.795	873	4.363	9.289	1.756	9.289	873	4.625	-	-
Soluble BOD	mg/l	5.300	641	3.394	7.179	1.268	7.179	641	3.557	-	-
COD	mg/l	10.240	3.840	8.320	13.840	3.520	13.840	3.520	7.952	-	-
TN	mg/l	93	16.8	107.5	111	23.5	111	16.8	70.3	-	-
TP	mg/l	18	4.12	15.8	20.6	10.3	20.6	4.12	13.76	-	-
PO4	mg/l	15.7	0.78	11.7	14.8	8.4	15.7	0.78	10.28	-	-
Discharge	Cu.m/s	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	-	-	25.5	-	-	25.5	25.5	25.5	-	-
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	-	-	2.5	-	-	2.5	2.5	2.5	-	-
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	-	-	1.23	-	-	1.23	1.23	1.23	-	-
Cl-	mg/l	-	-	102	-	-	102	102	102	-	-
ABS	mg/l	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	0.03	0.03	-	-
DO	mg/l	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-
Oil	mg/l	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	-
Total coliform	no./100ml	-	-	28,000,000	-	-	28,000,000	28,000,000	28,000,000	-	-
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	285	-	-	285	285	285	-	-

Table 2.34 Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Brewery Factory, No.3 of 4 times sampling)

Sample No. : B-RS3-3

Sampling / Test No.	Unit	Test/Observation Results									
		1	2	3	4	5	Max.	Min.	Mean		
Date		08 06	08 06	08 06	08 06	08 06	-	-	-	-	-
Time		08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00	16:00	-	-	-	-	-
Climate		cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	rainy	-	-	-	-	-
Test Item	°C	25	20.5	19.5	17	23	25	17	21	-	-
Water Temperature	°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Color	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Odor	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PH	N.A.	4.14	7.75	5.9	4.78	7.88	7.88	4.14	6.09	-	-
Transparency	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SS	mg/l	518	287	542	155	193	542	155	339	-	-
BOD	mg/l	3.157	525	2.102	4.376	333	4.376	333	2,099	-	-
Soluble BOD	mg/l	1.533	319.5	1.751	3.545	127	3.545	127	1,455	-	-
COO	mg/l	7.040	1.760	5.440	8.160	692	8.160	692	4,618	-	-
UC	mg/l	39.2	11.2	33.6	104.2	19.6	104.2	11.2	41.6	-	-
TP	mg/l	11.7	3.1	7.3	23.3	0.72	21.3	0.72	8.82	-	-
PO4	mg/l	11.5	0.3	1.85	13.7	0.4	13.7	0.3	5.6	-	-
Discharge	Cu.m/s	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	6.5	-	13.5	19.5	8	19.5	6.5	11.9	-	-
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0	-	0	0	0.9	0.9	0	0.225	-	-
Cl-	mg/l	19.1	-	25.5	6.38	19.1	25.5	6.38	17.5	-	-
ABS	mg/l	0.75	-	0.6	0.55	0.6	0.75	0.55	0.63	-	-
DO	mg/l	3.5	-	1.52	0.61	4.56	4.56	0.69	2.55	-	-
OTI	mg/l	0.015	-	0.015	0.024	0.015	0.024	0.015	0.017	-	-
Total Coliform	no./100ml	113,000,000	-	143,000,000	124,000,000	138,000,000	143,000,000	113,000,000	129,500,000	-	-
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	450	-	375	240	325	450	240	347.5	-	-

Table 2.35 Results of Water Quality Test, Raw Sewage
(Biržai, Brewery Factory, No.4 of 4 times sampling)

Sample No. : B-RS3-4

C		Unit	Test/Observation Results									
Sampling /Test No.			1	2	3	4	5	Max.	Min.	Mean		
Date			08 13	08 13	08 13	08 13	08 13	-	-	-	-	
Time			08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00	16:00	-	-	-	-	
Climate			cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy	-	-	-	-	
Test item			19	16	16	15.5	17	19	15.5	16.7	16.7	
Water Temperature		°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Color		N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Odor		N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
pH		N.A.	4.58	5.96	6.56	4.68	7.85	7.85	4.58	5.93	5.93	
Transparency		N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EC		umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SS		mg/l	1,293	690	1,037	1,752	572	1,752	572	1,069	1,069	
BOD		mg/l	4,589	1,547	2,171	5,474	788	5,474	788	2,914	2,914	
Soluble BOD		mg/l	3,365	1,462	1,479	4,956	381	4,956	381	2,329	2,329	
COD		mg/l	7,936	3,101	3,072	16,736	2,464	16,736	3,101	6,662	6,662	
TN		mg/l	34.7	29	33.6	40.3	23.4	40.3	23.4	32.2	32.2	
TP		mg/l	11.5	5.6	9.9	22.4	3.6	22.4	3.6	10.6	10.6	
PO4		mg/l	8.4	3.92	4.76	17.2	1.02	17.2	1.02	7.06	7.06	
Discharge		Cu.m/s										
NH ₄ -N		mg/l										
NO ₂ -N		mg/l										
NO ₃ -N		mg/l										
Cl ⁻		mg/l										
ABS		mg/l										
DO		mg/l										
OTI		mg/l										
Total coliform		no./100ml										
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)		mg/l										

Table 236

Results of Water Quality Test, River water
(Biržai, Roveja River)

Sample No.: 8-RW1

0		Test/Observation Results									
Sampling / Test No.	Unit	1	2	3	4	Max.	Min.	Mean			
Date		07 20	07 28	08 06	08 13						
Time		10:50	16:40	15:20	17:00						
Climate		sunny	rainy	rainy	rainy						
Test Item		16	37.5	18	16	18	16	16	16	16.9	16.9
Water Temperature	°C										
Color	N.A.	light brown(231)	light brown(210)	light brown(210)	light brown(168)	light brown(231)	light brown(168)	light brown(168)	light brown(205)		
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor		
PH	N.A.	8	8.07	8.41	8.4	8.41	8	8	8	8.22	8.22
Transparency	N.A.	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
EC	umhos/cm	0.453	0.714	1.128	1.214	1.214	0.453	0.453	0.453	0.877	0.877
SS	mg/l	10.5	8.4	4.8	2.5	10.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.55	6.55
BOD	mg/l	2.43	2.63	1.22	1.08	2.63	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.84	1.84
Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COD	mg/l	72	40	56	43.5	72	43.5	43.5	43.5	52.9	52.9
TN	mg/l	1.53	6.73	4.7	2.24	6.73	1.53	1.53	1.53	3.8	3.8
TP	mg/l	0.096	0.09	0.06	0.056	0.096	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.076	0.076
PO4	mg/l	0.005	0.03	0	0.03	0.03	0	0	0	0.02	0.02
Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.628	0.305	0.305	0.297	0.628	0.297	0.297	0.297	0.42	0.42
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.4	4	3.3	0.5	4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.05	2.05
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.009	0.01	0.014	0	0.014	0	0	0	0.008	0.008
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	1.13	0.65	0.63	0.65	1.13	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.765	0.765
Cl ⁻	mg/l	10.9	12.12	14.04	14.7	14.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	12.94	12.94
ABS	mg/l	0.008	0.056	0.015	0	0.056	0	0	0	0.02	0.02
DO	mg/l	5.21	6.54	6.99	6.78	6.99	5.21	5.21	5.21	6.38	6.38
Oil	mg/l	0.55	0	0	0	0.55	0	0	0	0.14	0.14
Total coliform	no./100ml	12,000	32,000	18,000	38,000	38,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	25,000	25,000
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2.37

Results of Water Quality Test, River water
(Sirzai, Apasclia River)
Sample No. : B-RW2

Sampling / Test No.	Unit	Test/Observation Results									
		1	2	3	4	Max.	Min.	Mean			
Date		07.20	07.28	08.06	08.13						
Time		11:15	17:20	09:45	17:30						
Climate		sunny	rainy	cloudy	cloudy						
Test Item		18	18.5	18	18	18.5	18	18.13			
Water Temperature	°C										
Color	N.A.	yellow(262)	yellow(270)	yellow(140)	yellow(199.5)	yellow(270)	yellow(140)	yellow(217.9)			
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor			
PH	N.A.	8.07	8.04	8.32	8.37	8.37	8.04	8.2			
Transparency	N.A.	29	30	30	30	30	29	30			
EC	umhos/cm	0.606	0.502	1.271	1.322	1.322	0.502	0.925			
SS	mg/l	3.9	11.9	1.4	5.4	11.9	1.4	5.65			
BOD	mg/l	2.03	5.82	3.2	2.54	5.82	1.54	3.15			
Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
COD	mg/l	88	56	56	17.4	88	17.4	54.4			
TN	mg/l	4.14	2.03	2.08	1.96	4.14	1.96	2.55			
TP	mg/l	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.09			
PO4	mg/l	0.02	0.07	0	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.03			
Discharge	Cu. m/s		1.656	0.835	2.352	2.352	0.835	1.624			
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.71	0.64	0.56	0.4	0.71	0.4	0.58			
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.027	0.025	0.021	0.015	0.027	0.015	0.022			
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.28	2.4	0.8	1.35			
Cl-	mg/l	10.8	10.8	15.3	14.7	15.3	10.8	12.9			
AB5	mg/l	0.024	0.025	0.24	0	0.24	0	0.072			
DO	mg/l	7.43	5.78	6.08	8.32	8.32	5.78	6.9			
OTI	mg/l	0.3	0.1	0.15	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.16			
Total coliform	no./100ml	220,000	230,000	1,000	200	230,000	200	112,800			
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Table 2.38

Results of water Quality Test, River water
(Biržai, Agluona River)

Sample No. : B-RW3

0	Unit	Test/Observation Results						
		1	2	3	4	Max.	Min.	Mean
Sampling /Test No.		07 20	07 28	08 06	08 13			
Date		11:30	16:15	09:30	18:30			
Time		sunny	rainy	cloudy	cloudy			
Climate		16.5	16.8	17	17	16.5	16.5	16.7
Test Item		yellow(179)	yellow(280)	yellowish(88)	yellowish(98)	yellow(280)	yellowish(88)	yellow(161)
Water Temperature	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor
Color	N.A.	7.95	7.98	8.28	8.27	8.28	7.95	8.12
Odor	N.A.	30	30	30	30	30	30	45
PH	N.A.	0.765	1.53	1.675	1.627	1.675	0.765	1.399
Transparency	N.A.	5.2	10.4	3.5	4.7	10.4	3.5	5.95
EC	umhos/cm	1.99	3.46	2.14	1.23	3.46	1.23	2.21
SS	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOD	mg/l	56	32	30	13.7	56	13.7	32.9
Soluble BOD	mg/l	3.53	3.8	4.53	3.24	4.53	3.24	3.78
COD	mg/l	0.11	0.16	0.08	0.04	0.16	0.04	0.098
TN	mg/l	0.02	0.02	0	0.04	0.04	0	0.02
TP	mg/l	0.495	0.38	0.379	0.518	0.518	0.379	0.464
PO4	mg/l	0.56	0.38	0.53	0.36	0.56	0.36	0.46
Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	2.88	1.75	1.38	2.7	2.88	1.38	2.18
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	15.3	19.8	22.3	20.4	22.3	15.3	19.5
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0.008	0.015	0	0	0.015	0	0.006
Cl ⁻	mg/l	4.58	4.1	4.1	6.93	6.93	4.1	4.93
ABS	mg/l	0.65	0.15	0.1	0.35	0.65	0.1	0.31
DO	mg/l	120.000	140.000	380.000	600	380.000	600	160.150
O ₁	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total coliform	no./100ml	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2.39 Results of water Quality Test, River Water
(Biržai, Tatula River, Upstream side of STP discharge)
Sample No. : B-RW4

2		Test/Observation Results									
		Unit	1		2		3		4		Mean
Sampling /Test No.			07 20		07 29		08 06		08 13		
Date			12:10		12:30		17:40		15:00		
Time			sunny		cloudy		cloudy		cloudy		
Climate			17		17.5		18		17		17.4
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	17		17.5		18		17		17.4
	Color	N.A.	yellow(262)		yellow(189)		yellow(154)		yellow(262)		yellow(154) yellow(195.9)
	Odor	N.A.	no odor		no odor		no odor		no odor		no odor
	PH	N.A.	8.1		8.14		8.37		8.25		8.1
	Transparency	N.A.	29		30		30		30		29
	EC	umhos/cm	1.198		1.274		1.603		1.544		1.198
	SS	mg/l	7.2		5.6		3.6		6.15		3.6
	BOD	mg/l	2.25		2.11		2.84		1.08		2.07
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	-		-		-		-		-
	COD	mg/l	80		64		80		29.7		63.4
	TN	mg/l	5.53		6.13		4.65		8.2		4.65
	TP	mg/l	0.138		0.22		0.06		0.04		0.138
	PO4	mg/l	0.024		0.064		0.001		0.03		0.001
	Discharge	Cu.m/s	2.03		2.03		1.94		2.48		1.94
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.29		0.53		0.05		0.43		0.05
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.01		0.02		0.023		0.01		0.015
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	3.85		4.25		4.3		3.15		3.15
	Cl-	mg/l	15.3		14.7		17.9		15.3		14.7
	ABS	mg/l	0		0		0		0		0
	DO	mg/l	6.16		6.54		6.99		8.01		6.16
	OTI	mg/l	0.45		0.05		0		0.45		0
	Total coliform	no./100ml	60,000		80,000		3,600		35,000		3,600
	Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-		-		-		-		-
											44.650

Table 2.40 Results of Water Quality Test, River Water
(Biržai, Tatula River, Downstream side of STP discharge)
Sample No. : B-RW5

0		Test/Observation Results									
Sampling /Test No.	Unit	1	2	3	4	Max.	Min.	Mean			
Date		07 20	07 29	08 06	08 13						
Time		11:50	12:50	18:00	16:00						
Climate		sunny	cloudy	cloudy	cloudy						
Test Item	°C	16.5	17	17	17	17	16.5	16.9			
Water Temperature											
Color	N.A.	yellow(189)	yellow(169.5)	yellow(154)	yellow(168)	yellow(189)	yellow(154)	yellow(170.1)			
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor			
PH	N.A.	8	8.01	8.4	8.25	8.4	8	8.17			
Transparency	N.A.	30	30	30	30	30	30	30			
EC	umhos/cm	0.987	1.725	1.696	1.628	1.725	0.987	1.509			
SS	mg/l	4.8	19.1	6.7	11.4	19.1	4.8	10.5			
BOD	mg/l	2.95	5.9	6.95	1.08	6.95	1.08	4.22			
Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
COD	mg/l	104	40	80	39.9	104	39.9	65.98			
TN	mg/l	4.85	5.58	5.19	6.13	6.13	4.85	5.44			
TP	mg/l	0.132	0.85	0.15	0.09	0.85	0.09	0.31			
PO4	mg/l	0.07	0.62	0.12	0.07	0.62	0.07	0.22			
Discharge	Cu.m/s		3.11	2.76	5.64	5.64	2.76	3.84			
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.74	1.55	1	0.5	1.55	0.5	0.95			
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.04	0.1	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.04	0.83			
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	3.25	2.25	3.8	4.15	4.15	2.25	3.36			
Cl-	mg/l	16.6	19.1	21.1	17.8	21.1	16.6	18.7			
ABS	mg/l	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.024	0.024	0.015	0.017			
DO	mg/l	6	5.02	4.54	6.93	6.93	4.54	5.62			
Oil	mg/l	0.5	0.1	0.05	0.55	0.55	0.05	0.3			
Total coliform	no./100ml	70,000	220,000	25,000	65,000	220,000	25,000	95,000			
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Table 2.4: Results of Water Quality Test, River Water
(Biržai, Juodupe Upstream of STP)

Sample No. : B-RW6

Q		Unit	Test/Observation Results			
Sampling /Test No.			Max.	Min.	Mean	
Date						
Time						
Climate						
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	12	12	12	12
	Color	N.A.	yellowish(66.5)	yellowish(66.5)	yellowish(66.5)	yellowish(66.5)
	Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor
	PH	N.A.	8.18	8.18	8.18	8.18
	Transparency	N.A.	30	30	30	30
	EC	umhos/cm	1.593	1.593	1.593	1.593
	SS	mg/l	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
	BOD	mg/l	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
	Soluble 800	mg/l	-	-	-	-
	COD	mg/l	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4
	TN	mg/l	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
	TP	mg/l	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
	PO4	mg/l	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25
	Cl-	mg/l	29	29	29	29
	ABS	mg/l	0	0	0	0
	DO	mg/l	7.39	7.39	7.39	7.39
	Ort	mg/l	0	0	0	0
Total coliform		no./100ml	600	600	600	600
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)		mg/l	-	-	-	-

Table 2.42

Results of Water Quality Test, River Water
(Biržai, Juodupe Dawnstream of STP)

Sample No. : B-Rw7

Q		Test/Observation Results				
Sampling /Test No.	Unit	1	Max.	Min.	Mean	
Date		08.13				
Time		11:30				
Climate		sunny				
Test Item	Unit	15	15	15	15	
Water Temperature	°C					
Color	N.A.	yellowish(70)	yellowish(70)	yellowish(70)	yellowish(70)	
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	
PH	N.A.	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	
Transparency	N.A.	12	12	12	12	
EC	umhos/cm	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	
SS	mg/l	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	
BOD	mg/l	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	
Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	
COD	mg/l	89.6	89.6	89.6	89.6	
TN	mg/l	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	
TP	mg/l	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	
PO4	mg/l	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	
Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	26	26	26	26	
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	6.38	6.38	6.38	6.38	
Cl ⁻	mg/l	32	32	32	32	
ABS	mg/l	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	
DO	mg/l	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	
Oil	mg/l	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Total coliform	no./100ml	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	

Table 2.43

Results of water quality Test, Ground water
(Biržai, North side of lake)

Sample No. : B-GW1

0		Unit	Test/Observation Results						
			1	2	3	Max.	Min.	Mean	
Sampling No.			07 21	07 28	08 06				
Date			14:00	15:30	16:00				
Time			sunny	rainy	cloudy				
Climate			13	12	13				
Test Item	Water Temperature		no color(42.5)	no color(27.5)	no color(21)	no color(42.5)	no color(21)	no color(30.3)	
	Color	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	
	Odor	N.A.	7.96	7.93	8.1	8.1	7.93	7.99	
	PH	N.A.	10.5	30	30	30	10.5	23.5	
	Transparency	N.A.	0.888	1.109	1.626	1.626	0.888	1.208	
	EC	umhos/cm	3.7	12.7	0	12.7	0	5.47	
	SS	mg/l	0.22	1.07	0.91	1.07	0.22	0.73	
	BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	16	4	8	16	4	9.33	
	COD	mg/l	0.99	2.02	1.15	2.02	0.99	1.39	
	TN	mg/l	0.07	0.19	0.03	0.19	0.03	0.096	
	TP	mg/l	0	0.11	0	0.11	0	0.037	
	po4	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.13	0.78	0.32	0.78	0.13	0.42	
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0	0.004	0	0.004	0	0.001	
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.85	0.3	0.43	0.85	0.3	0.53	
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	49.8	49.1	20.4	49.8	20.4	39.8	
	Cl ⁻	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	ABS	mg/l	1.74	0.61	0.46	1.74	0.46	0.94	
	DO	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oil	mg/l	400	1,300	9	1,300	9	570		
Total coliform	no./100ml	250	315	295	315	250	295.5		
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l								

Table 2.44

Results of water quality Test, Ground water
(Birzai, Town area)

Sample No. : B-Gw2

0		Test/Observation Results									
Sampling No.	Unit	1	2	3	Max.	Min.	Mean				
Date		07 21	07 28	08 06							
Time		11:30	16:30	15:45							
Climate		sunny	rainy	cloudy							
Test Item	Unit	13	14	16	16	13	14.3				
Water Temperature	°C										
Color	N.A.	no color(21)	no color(35)	no color(10.1)	no color(35)	no color(10.1)	no color(22)				
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor				
PH	N.A.	7.74	7.83	8.29	8.29	7.74	7.95				
Transparency	N.A.	9.5	7	7	9.5	7	7.83				
EC	umhos/cm	2.73	4.17	1.13	4.17	1.13	2.68				
SS	mg/l	21.6	24.8	16	24.8	16	20.8				
BOD	mg/l	1.24	0.76	2.28	2.28	0.76	1.43				
soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-				
COD	mg/l	56	8	32	56	8	32				
TN	mg/l	1.04	2.45	1.84	2.45	1.04	1.78				
TP	mg/l	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.06				
PO4	mg/l	0	0.05	0	0.05	0	0.015				
Discharge	Cu.m/s	-	-	-	-	-	-				
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.33	2	1.1	2	0.33	1.14				
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.006	0.003	0	0.006	0	0.003				
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5				
Cl-	mg/l	11.5	13.4	15.95	15.95	11.5	13.62				
ABS	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0				
DO	mg/l	5.21	1.06	0.15	5.21	0.15	2.34				
Oil	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Total coliform	no./100ml	5,900	800	2	5,900	2	2,234				
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	235	265	260	265	235	253				

Table 2.45

Results of Water Quality Test, Ground Water
(Biržai, South side of town)
Sample No. : 8-GW3

0		Unit	Test/Observation Results						
Sampling No.			1	2	3	Max.	Min.	Mean	
Date			07 21	07 29	08 06				
Time			13:40	12:10	17:30				
Climate			sunny	cloudy	cloudy				
Test Item			12	16	15.5	16	12	14.5	
Water Temperature	°C								
Color	N.A.		no color(10.5)	no color(17.2)	no color(24.5)	no color(24.5)	no color(10.5)	no color(27.4)	
Odor	N.A.		no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	
PH	N.A.		7.93	7.86	8.24	8.24	7.86	8.01	
Transparency	N.A.		30	30	30	30	30	30	
EC	umhos/cm		0.656	0.848	1.627	1.627	0.656	1.04	
SS	mg/l		3.3	7.9	0	7.9	0	3.73	
BOD	mg/l		0.7	0.76	0.46	0.76	0.46	0.64	
soluble BOD	mg/l		-	-	-	-	-	-	
COD	mg/l		24	4	2.6	24	2.6	20.2	
TN	mg/l		2.43	1.44	1.23	2.43	1.23	1.7	
TP	mg/l		0.088	0.071	0.062	0.088	0.062	0.074	
PO4	mg/l		0	0.024	0	0.024	0	0.008	
Discharge	Cu.m/s		-	-	-	-	-	-	
NH ₄ -N	mg/l		0.48	0.4	0.53	0.53	0.4	0.47	
NO ₂ -N	mg/l		0	0.004	0	0.004	0	0.001	
NO ₃ -N	mg/l		1.95	0.45	0.4	1.95	0.4	0.93	
Cl-	mg/l		19.1	19.14	51.05	51.05	19.1	29.76	
ABS	mg/l		0	0	0	0	0	0	
DO	mg/l		0.95	0.61	1.22	1.22	0.61	0.93	
O ₁	mg/l		0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total coliform	no./100ml		540	50.000	2000	50.000	540	27.513	
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l		320	280	335	335	280	206	

Table 2.46

Results of Water Quality Test, Ground Water
(Biržai, southwest side of town)
Sample No. : B-GW4

0		Unit	Test/Observation Results							Mean
Sampling No.			1	2	3	Max.	Min.			
Date			07 21	07 28	08 06					
Time			12:00	18:00	17:00					
Climate			sunny	rainy	cloudy					
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	12	10	12			11.3		
	Color	N.A.	no color(14.5)	no color(17)	no color(14.5)	no color(17)	no color(14.5)	no color(15.3)		
	Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor		
	PH	N.A.	7.71	7.5	8.02	8.02	7.5	7.74		
	Transparency	N.A.	30	17.5	27.5	30	17.5	25		
	EC	umhos/cm	3.53	4.15	4.28	4.28	3.53	3.99		
	SS	mg/l	23.2	25.4	7.4	25.4	7.4	18.7		
	BOD	mg/l	0.62	1.34	1.07	1.34	0.62	1.01		
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	COD	mg/l	16	4	4.1	16	4	8.03		
	TN	mg/l	1.79	0.95	0.89	1.79	0.89	1.21		
	TP	mg/l	0.102	0.15	0.034	0.15	0.034	0.095		
	PO4	mg/l	0.014	0.102	0.01	0.102	0.01	0.042		
	Discharge	Cu.m/s	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.48	0	0	0.48	0	0.16		
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.013	0.006	0.015	0.015	0.006	0.011		
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	1.23	0.55	1.5	1.5	0.55	1.09		
	Cl ⁻	mg/l	35.1	26.8	40.8	40.8	26.8	34.23		
	ABS	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0		
DO	mg/l	3.63	3.19	1.06	3.63	1.06	2.69			
Oil	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Total coliform	no./100ml	6,800	280	140	6,800	140	2,407			
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	287	310	310	310	287	301.5			

Table 247

Results of water quality Test, Ground water
(Biržai, west side of town)
Sample No. : B-Gw5

C		Unit	Test/Observation Results						
Sampling No.			1	2	3	Max.	Min.	Mean	
Date			07 21	07 28	08 06				
Time			11:15	16:45	16:20				
Climate			sunny	rainy	rainy				
Test Item			13	11.5	13				
Water Temperature	°C								
Color	N.A.		no color(24.5)	no color(24.7)	no color(14.5)	no color(24.7)	no color(14.5)	no color(21.2)	
Odor	N.A.		no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	
PH	N.A.		7.74	7.75	8.28	8.28	7.74	7.92	
Transparency	N.A.		30	30	30	30	30	30	
EC	umhos/cm		1.579	1.831	1.8	1.831	1.579	1.737	
SS	mg/l		5.1	8.2	0	8.2	0	6.66	
BOD	mg/l		0.78	1.79	1.22	1.79	0.78	1.27	
Soluble BOD	mg/l		-	-	-	-	-	-	
COD	mg/l		56	8	16	56	8	26.7	
TN	mg/l		21.3	18.4	19.5	21.3	18.4	19.7	
TP	mg/l		0.224	0.07	0.042	0.224	0.042	0.112	
PO4	mg/l		0.01	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	
Discharge	Cu.m/s		-	-	-	-	-	-	
NH ₄ -N	mg/l		0	0.39	0.11	0.39	0	0.17	
NO ₂ -N	mg/l		0.015	0.01	0.015	0.015	0.01	0.013	
NO ₃ -N	mg/l		21.3	11	19	21.3	11	17.1	
Cl-	mg/l		74.7	68.9	77.2	77.2	68.9	71.93	
ABS	mg/l		0	0	0	0	0	0	
DO	mg/l		5.69	3.8	5.47	5.69	3.8	4.99	
Oil	mg/l		0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total coliform	no./100ml		300	8,000	1,800	8,000	300	3,367	
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l		325	315	290	325	290	310	

Table 2.48

Results of Water Quality Test, Lake Water
(Biržai, Lake, south side)
Sample No.: 8-LW1

C		Test/Observation Results				
Sampling / Test No.	Unit	1	2	Max.	Min.	Mean
Date		07.28	08.20			
Time		16:30	16:30			
Climate		rainy	sunny			
Test Item	Unit	1	2	Max.	Min.	Mean
Water Temperature	°C	19.5	20	20	19.5	19.8
Color	N.A.	light brown(210)	light brown(146)	light brown(210)	light brown(146)	light brown(178)
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor
PH	N.A.	8.06	8.37	8.37	8.06	8.22
Transparency	N.A.	30	30	30	30	30
EC	umhos/cm	0.639	1.139	1.139	0.639	0.889
SS	mg/l	9.2	0.6	9.2	0.6	4.9
BOD	mg/l	5.3	2.14	5.3	2.14	3.72
Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-
COD	mg/l	5.6	7.2	7.2	5.6	6.4
TN	mg/l	1.83	1.18	1.83	1.18	1.51
TP	mg/l	0.18	0.006	0.18	0.006	0.12
PO4	mg/l	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.05
Discharge	Cu.m/s					
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.56	0.37	0.56	0.37	0.47
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64
Cl ⁻	mg/l	12.1	19.8	19.8	12.1	16
ABS	mg/l	0.048	0.031	0.048	0.031	0.04
DO	mg/l	5.62	7.6	7.6	5.62	6.61
Oil	mg/l	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.15
Total coliform	no./100ml	120,000	20,000	120,000	20,000	70,000
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2.49

Results of Water Quality Test, Lake Water
(Biržai, Lake, North side)
Sample No.: B-LW2

Sample No. : B-LW2									
Test/Observation Results									
B		Unit		1		2		Max.	
Sampling /Test No.				07 28		08 20		Min.	
Date				17:00		16:00			
Time				rainy		sunny			
Climate				19.5		19		19.5	
Test Item		°C		light brown(189)		light brown(189)		light brown(189)	
Water Temperature								19	
Color		N.A.		no odor		no odor		no odor	
Odor		N.A.		7.94		8.43		7.94	
PH		N.A.		30		30		30	
Transparency		N.A.		0.566		1.178		0.566	
EC		umhos/cm		12.1		0.8		0.8	
SS		mg/l		3.47		3.34		3.41	
BOD		mg/l		-		-		-	
Soluble BOD		mg/l		48		57		48	
COD		mg/l		2.25		2.04		2.04	
TN		mg/l		0.08		0.06		0.06	
TP		mg/l		0.02		0		0	
PO4		mg/l		0.46		0.48		0.46	
Discharge		Cu.m/s		0.02		0.03		0.02	
NH4-N		mg/l		0.76		0.75		0.75	
NO2-N		mg/l		13.4		16		13.4	
NO3-N		mg/l		0.015		0.031		0.031	
Cl-		mg/l		3.19		6.84		3.19	
ABS		mg/l		0.4		0.4		0.2	
DO		mg/l		860,000		800		860,000	
Oil		mg/l		-		-		-	
Total coliform		no./100ml		-		-		-	
Alkalinity(as CaCO3)		mg/l		-		-		-	
								430.400	
								-	

Table 2.50 Summary of Water Quality Test, STP Influent, Birzai

(Mean of 4 times sampling)

Sample No.: B-RS1

Sampling /Test No.		Unit	Mean				
			1	2	3	4	Mean
Date							
Time							
Climate							
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	15.9	14.3	15.5	13.8	14.875
	Color	NA	-	-	-	-	
	Odor	NA	-	-	-	-	
	PH	NA	7.94	8.28	8.26	8.02	8.125
	Transparency	NA	-	-	-	-	
	EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	
	SS	mg/l	246	154	265	201	216.5
	BOD	mg/l	199.0	219.6	324	280	255.65
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	83.6	105.8	137.6	140	116.75
	COD	mg/l	405.0	470	632	608	528.75
	TN	mg/l	22.7	35.2	28.4	31.6	29.475
	TP	mg/l	6.8	4.9	7.4	5.3	6.1
	PO4	mg/l	3.1	2.9	4.8	3.5	3.575
	Discharge	Cum/s	0.052	0.049	0.055	0.03	0.04675
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l		28.1			28.1
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l		0			0
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l		0			0
	Cl-	mg/l		60.6			60.6
	ABS	mg/l		0.87			0.87
	DO	mg/l		0.38			0.38
	Oil	mg/l		0.46			0.46
	Total coliform	no./100ml		1.40E+08			140,000,000
	Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l		545			136.25

Table 2.51 Summary of Water Quality Test, Dairy Factory, Birzai

(Mean of 4 times sampling)

Sample No. : B-RS2

		Unit	Mean				
Sampling /Test No.			1	2	3	4	Mean
Date							
Time							
Climate							
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	25.5	21.3	22	21.6	22.6
	Color	NA	-	-	-	-	
	Odor	NA	-	-	-	-	
	PH	NA	9.34	7.52	8.05	9.1	8.5025
	Transparency	NA	-	-	-	-	
	EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	
	SS	mg/l	854.1	263.2	206.7	252.5	394.125
	BOD	mg/l	1,285	813.5	508.2	1,350	989.175
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	984.1	526.7	248.2	716.3	613.825
	COD	mg/l	3,664	1,910	912	3037	2380.75
	TN	mg/l	22.18	23.6	17.46	29.9	23.285
	TP	mg/l	13.4	7.14	2.93	8.4	7.9675
	PO4	mg/l	5.69	5.46	0.98	4.84	4.2425
	Discharge	Cu.m/s					0
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	19.5	14	5		38.5
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0	0	0.015		0.015
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0	1.18	1.28		2.46
	Cl-	mg/l	2.15	44.7	7.98		54.83
	ABS	mg/l	0.16	0.03	0.04		0.23
	DO	mg/l	0	6.23	5.13		11.36
	Oil	mg/l	0.9	0.3	0.69		1.89
	Total coliform	no./100ml	890,000	17,300,000	100,000,000		118,190,000
	Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	2,820	590	513		980.75

Table 2.52 Summary of Water Quality Test, Brewery Factory, Birzai

(Mean of 4 times sampling)

Sample No. : B-RS3

		Unit	Mean				
Sampling /Test No.			1	2	3	4	Mean
Date			-	-	-	-	
Time			-	-	-	-	
Climate			-	-	-	-	
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	20.3	18.2	21	16.7	19.05
	Color	N.A	-	-	-	-	
	Odor	N.A	-	-	-	-	
	PH	N.A	6.43	5.23	6.09	5.93	5.92
	Transparency	NA	-	-	-	-	
	EC	umhos/cm	-	-	-	-	
	SS	mg/l	788.4	1.086	339	1.069	820.6
	BOD	mg/l	2.044	4.615	2.099	2.914	2918
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	1.656	3.557	1.455	2.329	2249.25
	COD	mg/l	15.616	7.952	4.618	6.662	8712
	TN	mg/l	24.6	70.3	41.6	32.2	42.175
	TP	mg/l	14.4	13.76	8.82	10.6	11.895
	PO4	mg/l	5.29	10.28	5.6	7.06	7.0575
	Discharge	Cu.m/s					0
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	15.5	25.5	11.9		52.9
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0	2.5	0		2.5
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0	1.23	0.225		1.455
	Cl-	mg/l	67.6	102	17.5		187.1
	ABS	mg/l	0.48	0.03	0.63		1.14
	DO	mg/l	5.21	0	2.55		7.76
	Oil	mg/l	0.45	0.7	0.017		1.167
	Total coliform	no./100ml	580,000	28,000,000	129,500,000		158,080,000
	Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	540	285	347.5		293.125

Table 2.53 Summary of Water Quality Test, River, Birzai
(Five Rivers and Seven Locations)
Sample No.: B-RW

Test Item	Unit	River (Mean)							Mean(Reference)	
		Roveia	Apasica	Agluona	Tersda Ub.	Tersda Down.	Juculose Ub.	Juculose Down		
Sampling / Test No.										
Date										
Time										
Climate										
Water Temperature	°C	18.9	18.13	0	17.4	16.9	12	15	8.74	
Color	N.A.	light brown(205)	yellow(217.9)	yellow(161)	yellow(195.9)	yellow(170.1)	yellow(170.2)	yellow(170.3)		
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor		
PH	N.A.	8.22	8.2	0	8.22	8.17	8.18	7.98	4.11	
Transparency	N.A.	30	30	15	30	30	30	12	17.50	
EC	umhos/cm	0.877	0.925	1.389	1.405	1.509	1.503	2.19	0.77	
SS	mg/l	6.55	5.65	5.95	5.64	10.5	3.30	16.80	3.97	
BOD	mg/l	1.84	3.15	2.21	2.07	4.22	0.62	8.50	1.55	
Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COD	mg/l	52.9	54.4	32.9	65.4	65.98	38.4	89.8	33.93	
TN	mg/l	3.6	2.55	3.78	6.13	6.44	9.4	36.2	2.71	
TP	mg/l	0.076	0.09	0.098	0.115	0.31	0.06	2.4	0.08	
PO4	mg/l	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.22	0.05	0.29	0.02	
Discharge	Cu.m/s	0.41	1.614	0.464	2.15	3.04	0.003	0.21	0.77	
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	2.05	0.58	0.46	0.33	0.95	0.16	26	0.57	
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.008	0.022	0.05	0.015	0.83	0.01	0.01	0.02	
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0.765	1.35	2.18	3.09	3.36	7.25	8.38	1.23	
Cl-	mg/l	12.94	12.9	19.5	15.8	18.7	29	32	10.19	
ABS	mg/l	0.02	0.072	0.006	0	0.017	0	0.47	0.02	
DO	mg/l	6.38	6.9	4.93	6.93	5.82	7.39	1.08	4.19	
Oil	mg/l	0.14	0.16	0.31	0.32	0.3	0	0.4	0.16	
Total coliform	no./100ml	25,000	112,800	160,150	44,650	95,000	600	48,000	57,100.00	
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 2.54 Summary of Water Quality Test, Groudwater, Birzai

(Five Locations)

Sample No.: B-GW

	Unit	Groundwater					Mean (Reference)
		GW1	GW2	GW3	GW4	GW5	
Sampling / Test No.							
Date							
Time							
Climate							
Test Item							
Water Temperature	°C	12.7	14.3	14.5	11.3	12.5	10.56
Color	N.A.	no color(30.3)	no color(22)	no color(17.4)	no color(15.3)	no color(21.2)	
Odor	N.A.	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	no odor	
PH	N.A.	7.99	7.95	8.01	7.74	7.92	6.34
Transparency	N.A.	23.5	2.83	30	25	30	17.27
EC	umhos/cm	1208	2.68	1.04	3.96	1.737	1.78
SS	mg/l	5.47	20.8	3.73	18.7	6.66	2.74
BOD	mg/l	0.73	1.43	0.64	1.01	1.27	0.76
Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-
COD	mg/l	9.33	32	10.2	8.03	25.7	11.91
TN	mg/l	1.99	1.78	1.7	1.21	19.7	1.22
TP	mg/l	0.096	0.00	0.074	0.096	0.112	0.07
PO4	mg/l	0.037	0.015	0.008	0.042	0.02	0.02
Discharge	Gum/e	-	-	-	-	-	-
NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.41	1.14	0.47	0.16	0.17	0.44
NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.011	0.013	0.00
NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0.59	0.5	0.93	1.09	17.1	0.61
Cl-	mg/l	39.8	13.62	29.76	34.23	71.93	23.49
ABS	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
DO	mg/l	0.64	2.14	0.93	2.69	4.99	1.34
Oil	mg/l	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Total coliform	no./100ml	570	2234	17,513	2,407	3,367	4,544.80
Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	296.5	293	206	301.6	310	

Table 2.55 Results of Water Quality Test, Lake
(Sirvenos Lake, Two Locations)

No. B-LW

		Unit	Sirvenos Lake (Mean)		
Sampling /Test No.			B-LW1	B-LW2	Mean (Reference)
Date					--
Time					--
Climate					--
Test Item	Water Temperature	°C	19.8	19.3	19.55
	Color	NA	light brown(178)	light brown(189)	
	Odor	NA	no odor	no odor	
	PH	NA	8.22	8.19	8.205
	Transparency	NA	30	30	30
	EC	umhos/cm	0.889	0.872	0.8805
	SS	mg/l	4.9	6.5	5.7
	BOD	mg/l	3.72	3.41	3.565
	Soluble BOD	mg/l	-	-	-
	COD	mg/l	6.4	53	29.7
	TN	mg/l	1.51	2.1	1.805
	TP	mg/l	0.12	0.07	0.095
	PO4	mg/l	0.05	0.01	0.03
	Discharge	Cum/s			0
	NH ₄ -N	mg/l	0.47	0.47	0.47
	NO ₂ -N	mg/l	0.04	0.03	0.035
	NO ₃ -N	mg/l	0.64	0.76	0.7
	Cl-	mg/l	16	14.7	15.35
	ABS	mg/l	0.04	0.023	0.0315
	DO	mg/l	6.61	5.02	5.815
	Oil	mg/l	0.15	0.3	0.225
	Total coliform	no./100ml	70,000	430,400	250,200
	Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	-	-	-

Table 2.56 Results of water quality(supernatant)
(Birzai, Influent of STP)

D		Unit	Test/Observation Results						
Sampling /Test No.			1	2	3	4	Max.	Min.	Mean
Date			08:06	11 08:06	11 08:06	11 08:06			
Time			09:00	13:00	17:00	21:00			
Test Item	PH	N.A.	8.44	8.1	7.76	7.93	8.44	7.76	8.06
	SS	mg/l	24.5	87.5	144	87.8	144	24.5	86
	BOD	mg/l	24.2	96.7	508	214	508	24.2	210.7
	Soluble COD	mg/l	96	109	326	148	326	96	170
	COD	mg/l	160	336	800	432	800	160	432
	TN	mg/l	24.3	37.2	42.6	32.2	42.6	24.3	34.1
	TP	mg/l	1.2	4.7	8.1	4.1	8.1	1.2	4.5
	Alkalinity(as CaCO ₃)	mg/l	495	625	585	475	625	475	475
	Add Al(100mg/l)pH7								
	T-COD	mg/l	126	89	678	294	678	89	297
	Soluble COD	mg/l	24.8	64.6	403.2	51.2	403	24.8	135.9
	TP	mg/l	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05

2. Existing Pump Station Check List

Existing Pump Station Check List

Birzai

Pump Station No.1

Item	Contents	Remark
Year constructed	March 1973	
Type of structure	A. Circular/with upper housing	in the Water Company's premise
Equipment		
1) Screen		
Type	manual	
Bar spacing	30 mm	
Quantity	1	
2) Pump		
Type	horizontal shaft, centrifugal pump	
Capacity	140 m ³ /hour x 11 kW	
Quantity	2 units (base for 3 units)	
3) Others		
	hoist crane floor drain pump ventilation system	
Stand-by Generator	no	
Operation		
Disposal of screenings		
Method	by container	
Frequency	every day	
Amount	little	
Pump Operation		
Automatic on-off	automatic by water level in the pump well	
No. of unit operated	2 units (1 unit on at all time)	
Flow measurement	none	
Discharge amount/flow	no record due to lack of flow meter	
Operator	circulating for inspection	
Existing problems		
	Equipment is very old. Leaks in walls at pipe penetration No monitoring link exists.	
Improvement in the Project		
	No need to replace the pump units immediately. Motor should be replaced with new one, preferably equipped with an inverter. Repair of cracks and leaks should be included in the project scope. Connection to the existing central monitoring system should be included in the project scope.	

Existing Pump Station Check List

Birzai

Pump Station No.2

Item	Contents	Remark
Year constructed	March 1973	
Type of structure	A. Circular/with upper housing	
Equipment		
1) Screen		
Type	manual	
Bar spacing	20 mm	
Quantity	1	
2) Pump		installed in 1994
Type	vertical shaft, centrifugal pump	
Capacity	200 m ³ /hour x H 32 m x 38 kW	
Quantity	3 units	
3) Others		
	emergency storage pond (12 hours volume)	
	hoist crane	
	floor drain pump	
	ventilation system	
Stand-by Generator	no	
Operation		
Disposal of screenings		
Method	by container	
Frequency	every day	
Amount	little	
Pump Operation		
Automatic on-off	automatic by water level in the pump well	
No. of unit operated	2 units (1 unit on at all time)	
Flow measurement	none	
Discharge amount/flow	no record due to lack of flow meter	
Operator	Circulating for inspection Pump operation is monitored in the operation room in the Water Company.	
Existing problems	Equipment is old. Leaks in walls at pipe penetration	
Improvement in the Project	Repair of cracks and leaks should be included in the project scope.	

Existing Pump Station Check List

Birzai

Pump Station No.3

Item	Contents	Remark
Year constructed	November 1989	
Type of structure	A. Circular/with upper housing	
Equipment		
1) Screen		
Type	manual	
Bar spacing	40 mm	
Quantity	1	
2) Pump		
Type	horizontal shaft, centrifugal pump	
Capacity	140 m ³ /hour x H10.5 m x 11 kW	
Quantity	2 units	
3) Others		
	hoist crane	
	floor drain pump	
	ventilation system	
Stand-by Generator	no	
Operation		
Disposal of screenings		
Method	by container	
Frequency	every day	
Amount	little	
Pump Operation		
Automatic on-off	automatic by water level in the pump well	
No. of unit operated	2 units (1 unit on at all time)	
Flow measurement	none	
Discharge amount/flow	no record due to lack of flow meter	
Operator	Circulating for inspection	
Existing problems		
	Equipment is very old.	
	Leaks in walls at pipe penetration	
	Ventilation is very old and not functioning.	
	No monitoring link exists.	
Improvement in the Project		
	Ventilation system should be replaced with new one.	
	No need to replace the pump units immediately.	
	Motor should be replaced with new one, preferably equipped with an inverter.	
	Repair of cracks and leaks should be included in the project scope.	
	Connection to the existing central monitoring system should be included in the project scope.	

Existing Pump Station Check List

Birzai

Pump Station No.4

Item	Contents	Remark
Year constructed	August 1976	
Type of structure	A. Circular/with upper housing	
Equipment		
1) Screen		
Type	manual	
Bar spacing	15 mm	
Quantity	1	
2) Pump		
Type	horizontal shaft, centrifugal pump	
Capacity	140 m ³ /hour x H10.5 m x 11 kW	
Quantity	2 units	
3) Others		
	emergency storage pond (12 hours volume) hoist crane floor drain pump ventilation system	
Stand-by Generator	no	
Operation		
Disposal of screenings		
Method	by container	
Frequency	every day	
Amount	little	
Pump Operation		
Automatic on-off	automatic by water level in the pump well	
No. of unit operated	2 units (1 unit on at all time)	
Flow measurement	none	
Discharge amount/flow	no record due to lack of flow meter	
Operator	Circulating for inspection Pump operation is monitored in the operation room in the Water Company.	
Existing problems	Equipment is very old. Leaks in walls at pipe penetration Ventilation is very old and not functioning. No monitoring link exists. Steel stairs are corroded and at a risk of corruption.	
Improvement in the Project	No need to replace the pump units immediately. Motor should be replaced with new one, preferably equipped with an inverter. Repair of cracks and leaks should be included in the project scope. Steel stairs should be replaced with new one.	

3. Comparison of Treatment Plant Alternatives

Appendix 3 Comparison of Treatment Plant Alternatives (Birzai)

(1/8)

Item	Case-1 Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System	Case-2 Oxidation Ditch System	Remarks																																																														
1. Design Criteria																																																																	
1) Design Flow	Daily average : $Q_1 = 4,200 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$ Daily maximum : $Q_2 = 5,000 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$ Hourly maximum : $Q_3 = 6,930 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$																																																																
2) Design Sewage Quality	<table><thead><tr><th rowspan="2"></th><th rowspan="2">Influent Quality (mg/l)</th><th colspan="2">S.T.F.</th><th colspan="2">T.T.F.</th><th colspan="2">Discharge Standard</th></tr><tr><th>R.R. (%)</th><th>E.Q. (mg/l)</th><th>R.R. (%)</th><th>E.Q. (mg/l)</th><th>Average (mg/l)</th><th>Maximum (mg/l)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>BOD₇</td><td>260</td><td>95</td><td>13</td><td>75</td><td>3.3</td><td>4</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>BOD₅</td><td>230</td><td>95</td><td>12</td><td>75</td><td>3</td><td>3.5</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>SS</td><td>260</td><td>90</td><td>26</td><td>65</td><td>9</td><td>30</td><td>45</td></tr><tr><td>COD</td><td>500</td><td>85</td><td>75</td><td>60</td><td>30</td><td>75</td><td>120</td></tr><tr><td>T-N</td><td>40</td><td>70</td><td>12</td><td>35</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>14</td></tr><tr><td>T-P</td><td>10</td><td>*85</td><td>*1.5</td><td>35</td><td>*1.0</td><td>*1.0</td><td>1.5</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Note) S.T.F. : Secondary Treatment Facility R.R. : Removal Rate E.Q. : Effluent Quality T.T.F. : Tertiary Treatment Facility * : with Coagulant Treatment</p>		Influent Quality (mg/l)	S.T.F.		T.T.F.		Discharge Standard		R.R. (%)	E.Q. (mg/l)	R.R. (%)	E.Q. (mg/l)	Average (mg/l)	Maximum (mg/l)	BOD ₇	260	95	13	75	3.3	4	8	BOD ₅	230	95	12	75	3	3.5	7	SS	260	90	26	65	9	30	45	COD	500	85	75	60	30	75	120	T-N	40	70	12	35	8	8	14	T-P	10	*85	*1.5	35	*1.0	*1.0	1.5		
	Influent Quality (mg/l)			S.T.F.		T.T.F.		Discharge Standard																																																									
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T-P	10	*85	*1.5	35	*1.0	*1.0	1.5																																																										
3) Design Temperature	7 degree C. at winter																																																																

Item	Case-1 Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System	Case-2 Oxidation Ditch System	Remarks
4. Major Facility	<p>1) Grit Chamber Gravity Type W 1.0 m x L 4.0 m x D 0.4 m x 1 unit Water Surface Load : 1,800 m³/m² day Average Velocity : 0.2 m/sec</p> <p>2) Flow Measurement Parshall Flume Type W = 0.457 m x 1 unit</p> <p>3) Reaction Tank Plug Flow Type Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System W 5.8 m x L 89.4 m x D 5.77 m x 3 units MLSS : 3,000 mg/l HRT : 37.4 hrs BOD-SS Load : 0.05 kg BOD/kg SS/day Maximum Recycle Ratio : 150 % of Q₂ Recycle Pump : 1.8 m³/min x 3.7 kw x 3 (1) units</p> <p>4) Aeration Equipment Blower : 18 m³/min x 37 kw x 3 (1) units Diffuser : Membrane Disc Aerator Submersible Mixer : 1.1 kw x 3 units : 2.4 kw x 9 units</p>	<p>1) Grit Chamber Same as Case-1</p> <p>2) Flow Measurement Same as Case-1</p> <p>3) Reaction Tank Oxidation Ditch W 5.5 m x L 234.2 m x D 3.0 m x 2 units MLSS : 4,000 mg/l HRT : 36 hrs BOD-SS Load : 005 kg BOD/kg SS/day</p> <p>4) Aeration Equipment Blower : 21 m³/min x 37 kw x 3 (1) units Diffuser : Membrane Disc Aerator Submersible Mixer : 2.4 kw x 8 units</p>	

Item	Case-1 Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System	Case-2 Oxidation Ditch System	Remarks
	<p>5) Final Sedimentation Tank Circular Tank with Center driven Sludge Collector Dia. 20 m x D 3.5 m x 2 units Surface Load : 8 m³/m²/day Retention Time : 10.6 hrs</p> <p>6) Sludge Pump Return Sludge Pump : Max. Ratio 100 % 0.9 m³/min x 2.2 kw x 4 units Excess Sludge Pump : 6.5 m³/hr x 2.2 kw x 2 units</p> <p>7) Sludge Thickener Circular Tank with Center driven Sludge Collector Dia. 7.0 m x D 4.0 m x 1 unit Dry Solid Surface Load : 30 kg DS/m² day Retention Time : 19 hrs</p> <p>8) Sludge Storage Tank Rectangular Tank W 4.5 m x L 7.0 m x D 4.0 m x 1 unit Retention Time : 2.2 days</p>	<p>5) Final Sedimentation Tank Same as Case-1</p> <p>6) Sludge Pump Return Sludge Pump : Max. Ratio 200 % 1.8 m³/min x 3.7 kw x 4 units Excess Sludge Pump : 6.5 m³/hr x 2.2 kw x 2 units</p> <p>7) Sludge Thickener Same as Case-1</p> <p>8) Sludge Storage Tank Same as Case-1</p>	

Item	Case-1 Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System	Case-2 Oxidation Ditch System	Remarks
	<p>9) Sludge Dewatering Machine Centrifugal Dewatering Machine 12 m³/hr x 44.5 kw x 1 unit</p> <p>10) Sludge Stock Yard Stockpiling Yard W 12.0 m x L 24.0 m x 1 line Storage Period : 1 month</p> <p>11) Sludge Lagoon Open cut W (top) 32 m - (bottom) 26 m x L (top) 44 m - (bottom) 38 m x D 1.5 m x 1 unit Storage Period : 1 month</p> <p>12) Chemical Feeding Facility Alum-oxic Caustic So Polymer T</p> <p>13) Discharge Pump Centrifugal Pump 4.8 m³/min x 22 kw x 2 (1) units</p>	<p>9) Sludge Dewatering Machine Same as Case-1</p> <p>10) Sludge Stock Yard Same as Case-1</p> <p>11) Sludge Lagoon Same as Case-1</p> <p>12) Chemical Feeding Facility Same as C</p> <p>13) Discharge Pump Submersible Nonclog Pump 4.8 m³/min x 22 kw x 2 (1) units</p>	

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Item	Case-1 Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System	Case-2 Oxidation Ditch System	Remarks
	14) Tertiary Treatment Facility Biological Membrane Filter W 2.5m x L 3.5 m x 3 units Filtration Rate : 200 m/day 15) Transformer 300 KVA x 1 unit 16) Auxiliary Facilities Administration Building Sludge Building Equipment Room	14) Tertiary Treatment Facility Same as Case-1 15) Transformer 300 KVA x 1 unit 16) Auxiliary Facilities Administration Building Sludge Building Equipment Room Sludge Pump Room Discharge Pump Pit	
5. Total Motor Power	Secondary Treatment 193 kw Discharge Pump 22 kw Tertiary Treatment 68 kw Total 283 kw	Secondary Treatment 182 kw Discharge Pump 22 kw Tertiary Treatment 68 kw Total 272 kw	

(7/8)

Item	Case-1 Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System	Case-2 Oxidation Ditch System	Remarks																												
6. Construction Cost	<p>- Secondary Treatment and Discharge Pump</p> <table><tr><td>Civil/Architect</td><td>3,108,000</td></tr><tr><td>Mechanic/Electric</td><td>4,550,000</td></tr><tr><td>Sub-Total</td><td>7,658,000 Lts</td></tr></table> <p>- Tertiary Treatment</p> <table><tr><td>Civil/Architect</td><td>280,000</td></tr><tr><td>Mechanic/Electric</td><td>1,020,000</td></tr><tr><td>Sub-Total</td><td>1,300,000 Lts</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td>8,958,000 Lts</td></tr></table>	Civil/Architect	3,108,000	Mechanic/Electric	4,550,000	Sub-Total	7,658,000 Lts	Civil/Architect	280,000	Mechanic/Electric	1,020,000	Sub-Total	1,300,000 Lts	Total	8,958,000 Lts	<p>- Secondary Treatment and Discharge Pump</p> <table><tr><td>Civil/Architect</td><td>5,371,000</td></tr><tr><td>Mechanic/Electric</td><td>4,182,000</td></tr><tr><td>Sub-Total</td><td>9,553,000 Lts</td></tr></table> <p>- Tertiary Treatment</p> <table><tr><td>Civil/Architect</td><td>280,000</td></tr><tr><td>Mechanic/Electric</td><td>1,020,000</td></tr><tr><td>Sub-Total</td><td>1,300,000 Lts</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td>10,853,000 Lts</td></tr></table>	Civil/Architect	5,371,000	Mechanic/Electric	4,182,000	Sub-Total	9,553,000 Lts	Civil/Architect	280,000	Mechanic/Electric	1,020,000	Sub-Total	1,300,000 Lts	Total	10,853,000 Lts	
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7. Operation and Maintenance Cost	<p>- Demand</p> <table><tr><td>Secondary Treatment</td><td>418,000</td></tr><tr><td>Discharge Pump</td><td>84,000</td></tr><tr><td>Tertiary Treatment</td><td>106,000</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>608,000 kWh/year</td></tr></table> <p>- Electricity Charge</p> $608,000 \times 0.204 = 124,000 \text{ Lts/year}$	Secondary Treatment	418,000	Discharge Pump	84,000	Tertiary Treatment	106,000		608,000 kWh/year	<p>- Demand</p> <table><tr><td>Secondary Treatment</td><td>374,000</td></tr><tr><td>Discharge Pump</td><td>84,000</td></tr><tr><td>Tertiary Treatment</td><td>106,000</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>564,000 kWh/year</td></tr></table> <p>- Electricity Charge</p> $564,000 \times 0.204 = 115,000 \text{ Lts/year}$	Secondary Treatment	374,000	Discharge Pump	84,000	Tertiary Treatment	106,000		564,000 kWh/year	<p>Unit price 0.204 Lts/kwH (Aug. 1998)</p>												
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1) Power Consumption																															

Item	Case-1 Anaerobic - Anoxic - Aerobic System	Case-2 Oxidation Ditch System	Remarks
2) Chemical Consumption	<p>- Alum Oxichloride : 17,400 kg/year $17,400 \times 0.424 = 7,378$ Lts/year</p> <p>Transportation $17.4 \times 1/11 = 1.6$ 2 times $140 \text{ km} \times 2 \times 1.3 = 364$ Lts/year</p>	<p>- Alum Oxichloride : 86,900 kg/year $86,900 \times 0.424 = 36,846$ Lts/year</p> <p>Transportation $86.9 \times 1/11 = 7.9$ 8 times $140 \text{ km} \times 8 \times 1.3 = 1,456$ Lts/year</p>	For annual average consumption Alum-Oxichloride 0.424 Lts/kg Transportation 11 ton, 1.3 Lts/km (Aug. 1998)
3) Fuel	<p>- Polymer : 2,500 kg/year $2,500 \times 25 = 62,500$ Lts/year <u>Total</u> 71,000 Lts/year</p> <p>- 100 Lts/wk $\times 52 = 5,000$ Lts/year</p>	<p>- Polymer : 2,500 kg/year $2,500 \times 25 = 62,500$ Lts/year <u>Total</u> 101,000 Lts/year</p> <p>- 100 Lts/wk $\times 52 = 5,000$ Lts/year</p>	Polymer 25 Lts/kg, including transportation (Aug. 1998)
4) Consumable Parts and Repairing	<p>- Secondary/Discharge Pump $4,550,000 \times 0.015 = 68,250$ Lts/year</p> <p>- Tertiary Treatment $1,020,000 \times 0.015 = 15,300$ Lts/year <u>Total</u> 84,000 Lts/year</p>	<p>- Secondary/Discharge Pump $4,182,000 \times 0.015 = 62,730$ Lts/year</p> <p>- Tertiary Treatment $1,020,000 \times 0.015 = 15,300$ Lts/year <u>Total</u> 78,000 Lts/year</p>	1.5 %/year of M/E construction cost
5) Total	284,000 Lts/year	299,000 Lts/year	