

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Tables for FY1997

Interpreting the statistics

The following comprehensive survey of operations shows statistics relating to personnel and costs of JICA's operations in FY1997, itemized according to region and international agency. The figures have been arrived at in accordance with the methods and ranges indicated below.

1. The figures applied to six regions classified as follows:
Asia, Middle East (region bordering on Afghanistan in the east and the Sahara Desert in the south), Africa (south of the Sahara Desert), Latin America, Oceania, and Europe.
2. The programs are classified into the following types:
 - Reception of overseas technical participants*
(involving reception of technical training participants, youth invitation, development cooperation, and overseas emigration);
 - Dispatch of experts*
(involving dispatch of technical cooperation experts, project-type technical cooperation, development cooperation, JOCV dispatch, disaster relief, aid efficiency promotion, etc.);
 - Dispatch of study teams*
(involving all programs including the reception of technical training participants);
 - Dispatch of Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers*
(involving JOCV dispatch programs);
 - Supply of equipment and materials*
(involving independent equipment supply, project-type technical cooperation, etc.).
3. Sectoral classification of technical cooperation employs the following ten categories:
Planning and administration; public works and utilities; agriculture, forestry and fisheries; mining and industry; energy; commerce and tourism; human resources development; public health and medicine; social welfare; others.
4. Costs are those disbursed in FY1997 and represent the total for the year's budget together with the deferred budget. They are indicated in 1,000 yen units.

OUTLINE OF JICA OPERATIONS

	FY1997	FY1996
1 Japan's total ODA (calendar year)	\$9.435 billion (1.1417 trillion yen)	\$9.608 billion (1.0456 trillion yen)
2 JICA's technical cooperation costs (excluding administrative costs)	157.4 billion yen	154.2 billion yen
3 Recipient countries	152 countries, 6 regions	151 countries, 4 regions
4 Numbers of technical training participants (new)	11,399	10,908
5 Numbers of experts dispatched (new) Within this category, numbers of individual experts (including experts belonging to international agencies) dispatched	3,050 1,083	3,059 1,028
6 Numbers of members of study teams dispatched (new)	8,886	9,103
7 Numbers of JOCVs dispatched (new) Total numbers of people dispatched	1,153 18,018	1,048 16,865
8 Project-type technical cooperation projects	245 (58 countries)	228 (54 countries)
9 Development studies	296 (80 countries)	300 (76 countries)
10 Emergency aid projects	19 (16 countries)	24 (23 countries)

1. Expenses for JICA's Technical Cooperation by Program in FY 1997

Amounts are indicated in 1,000 yen units. Percentages indicate regional proportions for each budgetary item.

Program (budgetary item)	Region	Region									Total
		Asia	Middle East	Africa	Latin America	Oceania	Europe	International Organizations	Un-classified		
Expenses for Acceptance of Overseas Participants for Training	Amount	10,115,865	2,615,821	3,971,875	6,406,886	864,795	953,902	95,084	564,189	25,588,417	
	Share(%)	39.6	10.2	15.5	25.0	3.4	3.7	0.4	2.2	100.0	
Expenses for Youth Invitation	Amount	2,105,963	15,326	126,439	79,031	137,265		3,065		2,467,089	
	Share(%)	85.4	0.6	5.1	3.2	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	
Expenses for Dispatch of Experts	Amount	7,170,695	2,031,648	2,409,691	3,794,151	375,617	475,877	1,042,862	248,980	17,552,522	
	Share(%)	41.0	11.6	13.7	21.6	2.1	2.7	5.9	1.4	100.0	
Expenses for Supply of Equipment	Amount	780,679	412,305	438,252	683,383	99,638	338,215		68,952	2,821,424	
	Share(%)	27.8	14.6	15.5	24.2	3.5	12.0	0.0	2.4	100.0	
Expenses for Project-type Technical Cooperation	Amount	20,657,757	2,691,079	4,234,233	8,586,280	269,225	844,985		595,447	37,879,006	
	Share(%)	54.5	7.1	11.3	22.7	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.6	100.0	
Expenses for Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	Amount	4,901,730	966,142	4,684,791	5,832,130	1,526,711	680,957	248,915	72,817	18,914,193	
	Share(%)	25.9	5.1	24.8	30.8	8.1	3.6	1.3	0.4	100.0	
Expenses for Welfare of Experts	Amount	9,819	270	20,094	4,333			184	1,246,052	1,280,752	
	Share(%)	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.3	100.0	
Expenses for Recruitment and Training of Qualified Persons	Amount								2,996,489	2,996,489	
	Share(%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Expenses for Development Studies	Amount	13,850,799	2,372,016	5,174,687	2,259,014	619,307	2,383,805		691,361	27,351,189	
	Share(%)	50.6	8.7	18.9	8.3	2.3	8.7	0.0	2.5	100.0	
Expenses for Development Cooperation	Amount	430,765	54	6,941	232,224				143,904	813,888	
	Share(%)	52.9	0.0	0.9	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	100.0	
Expenses for Grant Aid Cooperation	Amount	1,429,545	507,001	1,758,236	951,639	334,768	294,997		813,847	6,090,033	
	Share(%)	23.5	8.3	28.9	15.6	5.5	4.8	0.0	13.4	100.0	
Expenses for International Disaster Relief	Amount	391,481	138,384	26,771	64,473	5,952	26,226		199,995	853,282	
	Share(%)	45.9	16.2	3.1	7.6	0.7	3.1	0.0	23.4	100.0	
Expenses for Promoting Aid Effectiveness and Efficiency	Amount	955,440	155,234	541,865	294,922	32,879	260,452		530,018	2,770,840	
	Share(%)	34.5	5.6	19.6	10.6	1.2	9.4	0.0	19.1	100.0	
Subtotal	Amount	62,800,539	11,908,280	23,393,875	29,188,466	4,266,357	6,259,416	1,390,110	8,172,081	147,379,124	
	Share(%)	42.7	8.1	15.9	19.8	2.9	4.2	0.9	5.5	100.0	
Expenses for Emigration Program	Amount				756,105		7,064		108,046	871,215	
	Share(%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	12.4	100.0	
Expenses for Studies on Overseas Development	Amount	2,492,718	1,618,809	450,507	493,106		621,666		341,944	6,018,750	
	Share(%)	41.4	26.9	7.5	8.2	0.0	10.3	0.0	5.7	100.0	
Expenses for Basic Studies on Resources Development Cooperation	Amount	1,020,176	351,023	179,400	680,251	350,317	544,680		3,123	3,128,970	
	Share(%)	32.7	11.2	5.7	21.7	11.2	17.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	
Subtotal	Amount	3,512,894	1,969,832	629,907	1,173,357	350,317	1,166,346		345,067	9,147,720	
	Share(%)	38.4	21.5	6.9	12.8	3.8	12.8	0.0	3.8	100.0	
Total	Amount	66,313,433	13,878,112	24,023,782	31,117,928	4,616,674	7,432,826	1,390,110	8,625,194	157,398,039	
	Share(%)	42.1	8.8	15.3	19.8	2.9	4.7	0.9	5.5	100.0	

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2. Performance of Technical Cooperation in FY 1997

Type/Program	Region							Total		
	Asia	Middle East	Africa	Latin America	Oceania	Europe	Un-classified			
Participants Accepted	Technical Training	4,456	938	1,397	1,896	355	508	9,550		
	Youth Invitation	1,360	10	85	50	88		1,593		
	Development Cooperation	17			16			33		
	Emigration				53		3	56		
	Persons of Japanese Descent				131			131		
	Subtotal (bilateral)	5,833	948	1,482	2,146	443	511	0	11,363	
	International Organization	17	15	1	2		1		36	
Total	5,850	963	1,483	2,148	443	512	0	11,399		
Experts Dispatched	Technical Cooperation	Individual Technical Cooperation Experts	563	107	81	232	20	45	1,048	
		Project-type Technical Cooperation	1,096	142	158	326	10	39	1,771	
	Development Cooperation	29			7				36	
	Disaster Relief Aid	63							63	
	Promoting Aid Effectiveness and Efficiency	17	4	10	6	1	4	1	43	
	Guidance for Emigrants				1				1	
	Guidance for Emigrants (Senior)				15				15	
	Senior Volunteers	13	8		14	4			39	
	Subtotal (bilateral)	1,781	261	249	601	35	88	1	3,016	
	International Organization	31	1	2					34	
	Total	1,812	262	251	601	35	88	1	3,050	
Study Teams Dispatched	Technical Cooperation	Technical Training	125	27	29	47	6	4	238	
		Youth Invitation	54			3	5		62	
		Technical Cooperation Experts Dispatch	30	14	9	15		27		95
		Equipment Supply	10	10	5	10	3	2	19	59
		Project-type Technical Cooperation	538	96	100	206	10	22		972
	Development Studies	Development Studies	1,737	277	599	298	77	338	9	3,335
		Studies on Overseas Development	609	278	87	93		140	7	1,214
		Basic Studies on Resources Development Cooperation	57	26	15	52	30	36		216
	Grant Aid Cooperation	497	139	428	274	127	91	23	1,579	
	Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	50	3	25	20	5	5	33	141	
	Development Cooperation	60		5	21				86	
	Emigration				5				5	
	Disaster Relief Aid	3	1				6	1	11	
	Welfare of Experts	15	4	6	13		2		40	
	Recruitment and Training of Qualified Persons	14	1				13	2	30	
Promotion of Aid Efficiency	400	55	143	102	21	74	8	803		
Total	4,199	931	1,451	1,159	284	760	102	8,886		
JOCV	Regular Volunteers	270	61	271	266	76	57		1,001	
	Senior Volunteers	29	2	18	19	10	5		83	
	Coordinators			2	1	2	2		7	
	Japan Overseas Development Youth Volunteers				45				45	
	Subtotal	299	63	291	331	88	64	0	1,136	
UN Volunteers	11		4	2				17		
Total	310	63	295	333	88	64	0	1,153		

3. Performance of technical cooperation by region

1. Asia

Sector	Type of Cooperation	Sector											Expenses (Y thousand)										
		Total Personnel	Planning & Administration	Public Works and Utilities	Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Mining & Industry	Energy	Commerce & Tourism	Human Resources Development	Public Health and Medicine	Social Welfare	Others	Total	Total									
Acceptance of Participants for Training	New	5,833	896	114	304	304	226	516	120	82	66	29	309	106	215	26	1,630	32	549	136	16		
	Continuing	381	25	12	12	20	3	101	22	4	4	5	28	13		1	30	15	56	1			
	Total	6,214	925	126	316	324	229	617	142	86	70	34	337	119	215	27	1,660	47	605	137	16	12,206,272	
		1,433	31	56	114	89	42	178	63	83	15	21	115	24	29	2	118	16	202	72	27		
Short Term	New	119	3	3	6	9	8	15	10	8	2	1	5		1		13	1	16				
	Continuing																						
	Total	1,552	34	59	120	98	50	193	73	91	17	22	120	24	30	2	131	17	218	72	27		
Long Term	New	348	14	14	22	16	13	52	15	24	4	9	21	2	3	1	32	3	52	12	5		
	Continuing	852	30	20	59	58	29	168	37	55	15	15	76	14	12	2	75	12	81	6	7		
	Total	1,200	44	34	81	74	42	220	52	79	19	24	97	16	15	3	107	15	133	18	12		
Total	New	1,781	45	70	136	105	55	230	78	107	19	30	136	26	32	3	150	19	254	84	32		
	Continuing	971	35	23	65	67	37	183	47	63	17	16	81	14	13	2	88	13	97	6	7		
	Total	2,752	78	93	201	172	92	413	125	170	36	46	217	40	45	5	238	32	351	90	39	20,216,762	
Dispatch of Study Team Members	New	4,199	290	234	211	630	356	33	571	50	164	47	121	379	225	18	13	199	2	306	13	337	
	Continuing	142	11	9	18	38	11		15	3									17				
	Total	4,341	301	243	229	668	367	33	586	53	164	47	121	379	225	18	13	199	2	323	13	337	19,859,154
Dispatch of JOCVs	New	299	25	2			9	3	40	18	6	2	34			2	87	23	46		2		
	Continuing	654	74				23	11	88	34	7	7	65	1	3		187	46	108				
	Total	953	99	2			32	14	128	52	13	9	99	1	5		274	69	154		2	4,541,113	

2. Middle East

Sector		Type of Cooperation		Expenses (Y thousand)																							
				Public Works and Utilities			Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries				Mining & Industry		Energy		Commerce & Tourism		Human Resources Development		Public Health and Medicine		Social Welfare		Others				
				Public Works	Transportation	Social Infrastructure	Telecommunications and Broadcasting	Agriculture	Livestock Farming	Forestry	Fisheries	Mining	Manufacturing	Energy	Commerce and Trade	Tourism	Human Resources	Science and Culture	Public Health and Medicine	Social Welfare	Others						
Total Personnel	New	948	160	36	77	60	48	49	5	3	26	14	171	67	31	6	64	7	70	9							
				2	7	4		10	1	4			26	1						20							
				38	84	64	48	59	6	30	14	197	68	31	6	64	9	90	9								
	Continuing	1,046	45	180	6	40	3		11	2		15	3	16	3			18		36							
					4	16	6		3																		
					4	17	6	44	14	2	16	3	19	3						18		39					
	Total	1,994	205	266	42	117	68	96	60	7	30	31	187	134	74	31	6	82	17	106	9						
					6	5	1	1	5		8	4	3	1	1	10	2	2	2	10	3	16					
					6	6	3	1	14	3	17	10	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	New	261	6	22	12	27	3	2	19	3		25	14	25	3	3	3	20	3	33							
					4	45	3	1	16	2	23	7	19	4	1	1	28		53								
					7	26	3	1	17	3	18	10	25	2	2	2	10	3	19	1							
Continuing	150	1	7	6	27	3	2	19	3		25	14	25	3	3	3	20	3	33								
				5	29	12	71	6	2	33	5	41	17	44	6	3	3	38	3	72							
				5	29	12	71	6	2	33	5	41	17	44	6	3	3	38	3	72							
Total	411	7	29	18	54	6	4	38	6		50	28	50	6	6	23	20	65									
				9	82	79	44	14	42	52	26	156	105	5	40	43	2	81	1	77							
				4	2	5	3					3															
New	63	7	7	9				1	1		1	3															
				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Continuing	111	23	23	6	1	4						18															
				6	1	4																					
				6	1	4																					
Total	174	30	30	15	1	5		2	1		5	21															
				15	1	5		2	1	5	21																
				15	1	5		2	1	5	21																

3. Africa

Sector	Type of Cooperation	Sector												Expenses (Y thousand)												
		Total Personnel		Planning & Administration		Public Works and Utilities				Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries					Mining & Industry		Energy		Commerce & Tourism		Human Resources Development		Public Health and Medicine	Social Welfare	Others	
Acceptance of Participants for Training	New	1,480	77	168	23	64	67	91	202	27	50	38	11	108	23	29	5	195	4	280	18					
	Continuing	120	5	12	2	5	10		33	9	1	6	3	5	1			6		22						
	Total	1,600	82	180	25	69	77	91	235	36	51	44	14	113	24	29	5	201	4	302	18					4,097,541
	Short Term	New	164	14	12	1	1		4	19	4	10	17			3		2	25	2	47					2
		Continuing	18	2						5	1	1	2						1		6					
		Total	182	16	12	1	1		4	24	5	11	19			3		2	26	2	53					2
	Long Term	New	85	10	3	2	2	1	2	12	2	6	5			2			16		22					
		Continuing	201	4	9	4	11	7	6	34	8	18	21	2	2	4	3		33	1	33					1
		Total	286	14	12	6	13	8	8	46	10	24	26	2	2	6	3		49	1	55					1
	Total	New	249	24	15	3	3	1	6	31	6	16	22	1	5	2		2	41	2	69					2
		Continuing	219	6	9	4	11	7	6	39	9	19	23	2	2	4	3		34	1	39					1
		Total	468	30	24	7	14	8	12	70	15	35	45	2	3	9	3	2	75	3	108					3
Dispatch of Study Team Members	New	1,451	35	45	215	138	176	22	165	4	75	84	15	11	69	4		142		167	1				83	
	Continuing	71	6		17	3			7			4						9		9					16	
	Total	1,522	41	45	232	141	176	22	172	4	75	88	15	11	69	4		151		176	1				99	
Dispatch of JOCVs	New	291		30	2	1	14	4	42	6	10	7		35				81	31	28						
	Continuing	660		72	3	5	36	14	68	24	19	8	1	99				163	73	74						
	Total	951		102	5	6	50	18	110	30	29	15	1	134				244	104	102					4,520,858	

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4. Latin America

Sector	Type of Cooperation		Expenses (Y thousand)																			
	Aspirance of Participants or Training		Public Administration	Public Works and Utilities	Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	Mining & Industry	Energy	Commerce & Tourism	Human Resources Development	Public Health and Medicine	Social Welfare	Others										
Total Personnel	New	2,146	84	280	46	134	74	103	197	54	52	131	33	153	43	91	28	310	14	281	38	
	Continuing	235	2	11	3	9	4	2	25	18	6	9	30	3	23	17	8	8	8	55	2	
	Total	2,381	86	291	49	143	78	105	222	72	58	140	33	183	46	114	45	318	22	336	40	
Dispatch of Experts	New	432	7	39	2	25	20	16	60	26	30	24	8	49	8	4		30	4	69	4	7
	Continuing	32	1	3		2	1		12	1	3	1						3		4		1
	Total	464	8	42	2	27	21	16	72	27	33	25	8	49	8	4		33	4	73	4	8
Dispatch of Study Team Members	New	169	5	12		4		3	47	5	3	9	5	13	3	2		29	2	21	3	3
	Continuing	428	8	26	3	10	3	14	94	22	32	32	9	36	6	4	1	64	9	44	9	2
	Total	597	13	38	3	14	3	17	141	27	35	41	14	49	9	6	1	93	11	65	12	5
Dispatch of JOCVs	New	601	12	51	2	29	20	19	107	31	33	33	13	62	11	6		59	6	90	7	10
	Continuing	460	9	29	3	12	4	14	106	23	35	33	9	36	6	4	1	67	9	48	9	3
	Total	1,061	21	80	5	41	24	33	213	54	68	66	22	98	17	10	1	126	15	138	16	13
Total	New	1,159	10	50	85	138	59	8	189	17	47	89	93	55	5	4		56	5	125	2	122
	Continuing	34				7			8			5								11		3
	Total	1,193	10	50	85	145	59	8	197	17	47	94	93	55	5	4		56	5	136	2	125
Total	New	331		41			3	2	39	6	5	4	26					101	31	64	2	3
	Continuing	646		62	2	1	7	9	54	23	14	14	60					189	82	111	3	14
	Total	977		103	2	1	10	11	93	29	19	18	86					290	113	175	5	17

5. Oceania

Sector	Type of Cooperation		Sector													Expenses (Y thousand)		
	Acceptance of Participants for Training		Public Administration	Public Works and Utilities	Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	Mining & Industry	Energy	Commerce & Tourism	Human Resources Development	Public Health and Medicine	Social Welfare	Others						
Type of Cooperation	New		5	8	16	5	6	31	1	17	7	18	3	101	30	13		
	Continuing		1	1	2		1	3		5					1			
	Total		6	9	18	5	7	34	1	22	7	18	3	101	31	13		998,747
Dispatch of Experts	New		1	6			5	6							1			
	Continuing						1											
	Total		1	6			6	6							1			
Dispatch of Study Team Members	New			1			3	2	1	1				3	1			
	Continuing			5	1	1	4	7	1	1				1	1			
	Total			6	2	2	8	9	2	2				4	2			
Dispatch of JOCVs	New		1	6			8	8	1	1				3	2			
	Continuing		2	5	1	1	5	7	1	1				1	1			
	Total		3	11	1	4	13	15	2	2				4	3			572,233
Dispatch of JOCVs	New		11	32	6	5	26	25		18					12	26		
	Continuing			4											6	2		
	Total		11	36	6	5	26	25		18					18	28		1,350,178
Dispatch of JOCVs	New		15	4	7	3	2			7				1	6	14		
	Continuing		24	13	24	4	1	7		25				60	18	29		
	Total		39	17	31	7	3	7		32				1	24	43		1,397,977

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6. Europe

Sector	Type of Cooperation	Total Personnel										Expenses (Y thousand)																										
		Acceptance of Participants for Training		Short Term		Long Term		Total		Public Administration		Public Works and Utilities		Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries		Mining & Industry		Energy		Commerce & Tourism		Human Resources Development		Public Health and Medicine		Social Welfare		Others										
	New	511	127	161	8	33	4	14	17	5	2	19	14	19	57	3	6	2	19	1																		
	Continuing	13		2	1				1	1			2	2					4																			
	Total	524	127	163	9	33	4	14	18	5	3	19	16	21	57	3	6	2	23	1											956.413							
	New	76	5	26	1		3		7	2	1	2	1	6	12				6																			
	Continuing	2	1	1																																		
	Total	78	6	27	1		3		7	2	1	2	1	6	12				6																			
	New	12	2	1	1																																	
	Continuing	32	3	8				1	5			1	5	5	1																							
	Total	44	5	9	1			1	5	5		2	6	5	1																							
	New	88	7	27	2		3		7	7	1	3	2	6	12				6																			
	Continuing	34	4	9				1	5			1	5	5	1																							
	Total	122	11	36	2		3	1	12	7	1	4	7	11	13				6																			
	New	760	67	121	62	111	15		24			51	67	37					80																			
	Continuing	25		5		4	8																															
	Total	785	67	126	62	115	23		24			51	67	37					80																			
	New	64		22	1																																	
	Continuing	71		12	1		1																															
	Total	135		34	2		1																															

7. International Organizations

Sector	Type of Cooperation	Total Personnel		Planning & Administration				Public Works and Utilities				Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries				Mining & Industry		Energy		Commerce & Tourism		Human Resources Development		Public Health and Medicine		Social Welfare		Others		Expenses (¥ thousand)		
		New	Continuing	Development Planning	Public Administration	Public Works	Transportation	Social Infrastructure	Telecommunications and Broadcasting	Agriculture	Livestock Farming	Forestry	Fisheries	Mining	Manufacturing	Energy	Commerce and Trade	Tourism	Human Resources	Science and Culture	Public Health and Medicine	Social Welfare	Others	Expenses (¥ thousand)								
Acceptance of Participants for Training	New	38							4			2	1	1	17			6	8													
	Continuing	20		1					2			2	7	4	4		1			3												
	Total	58		1					6			4	8	21	21		1		6	11									98,149			
	Short Term	New	20		1							12	1						2											4		
		Continuing																														
		Total	20		1							12	1						2													
	Long Term	New	14									2								1											5	
		Continuing	50		3			2	5			11	1	1	1	2	2		8	4	1	2	2									
		Total	64		3			2	5			13	1	1	1	2	2		9	10	1	2	2									
	Total	New	34			1						14							3	6											9	
		Continuing	50		3			2	5			11	1	1	1	2	2		8	4	1	2	2									
		Total	84		3	1		2	5			25	1	2	2	2	2		11	10	1	2	2								1,035,739	
Dispatch of Study Team Members	New																															
	Continuing																															
	Total																															
Dispatch of JOCYs	New	17				1		4																								
	Continuing	30				3		4	2																							
	Total	47				4		8	2																							

8. Unclassifiable

Sector	Type of Cooperation	Acceptance of Participants for Training			Dispatch of Experts			Dispatch of Study Team Members			Dispatch of JOCVs			Expenses (¥ thousand)						
		New	Continuing	Total	Short Term	Long Term	Total	New	Continuing	Total	New	Continuing	Total		New	Continuing	Total			
																		Total Personnel		
Planning & Administration	Public Administration																			
	Development Planning			1						1										
Public Works and Utilities	Public Works																			
	Transportation																			
	Social Infrastructure																			
	Telecommunications and Broadcasting																			
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	Agriculture											17								
	Livestock Farming																			
	Forestry																			
	Fisheries																			
Mining & Industry	Mining																			
	Manufacturing																			
Energy	Energy																			
	Commerce and Trade																			
	Tourism																			
Commerce & Tourism	Commerce and Trade																			
	Tourism																			
Human Resources Development	Human Resources											7								
	Science and Culture																			
Public Health and Medicine	Public Health and Medicine																			
	Social Welfare																			
	Others																			
		Total Personnel																		
		Total												373,869						
		Total												73						
		Total												4						
		Total												77						
		Total												2,670,991						

9. Overall Totals

Sector	Type of Cooperation	Expenses (Y thousand)																					
		Total Personnel	Planning & Administration	Public Works and Utilities	Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	Mining & Industry	Energy	Commerce & Tourism	Human Resources Development	Public Health and Medicine	Social Welfare	Others											
Acceptance of Participants for Training	New	11,399	493	1,739	235	649	530	534	1,001	216	195	294	107	773	282	441	71	2,312	59	1,237	214	17	
	Continuing	884	33	75	21	34	41	5	174	50	13	28	8	103	24	23	19	44	25	161	3		
	Total	12,283	526	1,814	256	683	571	539	1,175	266	208	322	115	876	306	464	90	2,356	84	1,398	217	17	27,523,089
	Short Term	New	2,339	63	229	66	186	116	65	275	97	129	89	34	183	44	45	4	193	22	361	76	62
		Continuing	187	7	23	3	12	10	8	35	12	13	6	1	8		1		17	1	29		1
		Total	2,526	70	252	69	198	126	73	310	109	142	95	35	191	44	46	4	210	23	390	76	63
	Long Term	New	711	31	56	24	33	17	19	116	27	36	30	20	39	8	6	2	91	11	113	15	17
		Continuing	1,726	51	134	51	107	72	54	321	70	109	103	39	142	34	24	5	192	29	176	18	15
		Total	2,437	82	190	55	140	89	73	437	97	145	133	59	181	42	30	7	283	40	289	33	32
	Total	New	3,050	94	285	90	219	133	84	391	124	165	119	54	222	52	51	6	284	33	474	91	79
		Continuing	1,913	58	157	34	119	82	62	356	82	122	109	40	150	34	25	5	209	30	205	18	16
		Total	4,963	152	442	124	338	215	146	747	206	287	228	94	372	86	76	11	493	63	679	109	95
Dispatch of Study Team Members	New	8,886	415	543	684	1,144	689	1,014	71	315	298	331	668	457	31	53	53	456	9	771	34	794	
	Continuing	312	21	16	44	77	19		30	5		9	3					9		43		33	
	Total	9,198	436	559	728	1,221	708	1,099	1,044	74	315	307	331	671	457	31	58	465	9	814	34	827	45,716,702
Dispatch of JOCVs	New	1,153			5	1	40	9	133	34	23	14	108		6	1	543	114	170	2	9		
	Continuing	2,382			7	7	89	38	239	87	41	40	272		8		666	251	342	4	19		
	Total	3,535			12	8	129	47	372	121	64	54	380		14		1,009	365	512	6	28	17,130,190	



Development Studies

		Project	
Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		ASIA	
		Bangladesh	
1	1		<i>The Master Plan and Feasibility Study for the Development of Sewerage System in North Dhaka</i>
2	2		<i>The Study on Construction of the Bridge over the River Rupsha in Khulna</i>
3	1	Bhutan	<i>The Study on National Highway/Bridge Replacement Project</i>
4	1	Cambodia	<i>The Reconnaissance Survey Project for the Establishment of an Emergency Rehabilitation and Reconstruction</i>
5	2		<i>The Study on Drainage Improvement and Flood Control for the Municipality of Phnom Penh</i>
6	3		<i>The Master Plan and Feasibility Study on the Sihanouk Ville Port</i>
7	4		<i>The Agricultural Development Study of the Mekong Flooded Area</i>
8	5		<i>The Study on Ground Water Development in Southern Cambodia</i>
9	6		<i>The Study on Siem Reap Water Supply System</i>
10	7		<i>The Topographic Mapping for Angkor Archaeological Area in Siem Reap Region</i>
11	1	China	<i>The Study on the Hydraulic Model Test for Baishi Dam in Liaoning Province</i>
12	2		<i>Mineral Resource Exploration in the Yangzeditai Area</i>
13	3		<i>The Study on Entrophication Control of Tai Lake</i>
14	4		<i>The Master Plan Study on the Integrated Management of the Water Environment of Li-jiang River</i>
15	5		<i>The Study on Pumped Storage Hydroelectric Power Development in Koseki Dam</i>
16	6		<i>The Detailed Design Study on Waste Water Treatment Project in Dexing Copper Mine</i>
17	7		<i>The Study on the Integrated Management Plan for the Water Environment of Min River in Chengdu District</i>
18	8		<i>The Jilin Province Integrated Regional Development Plan</i>
19	9		<i>The Detailed Design Study on Shanghai Pu-dong International Airport</i>
20	10		<i>The Study on the Environmental Management Plan for the Environmental Model Zone in Dalian Municipality</i>
21	11		<i>The Study on the Groundwater Development in Togtoh County, Inner Mongolia</i>
22	12		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Taiyuan Chemical Industry-Organic Plant)</i>
23	13		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Taiyuan Tool Works)</i>
24	14		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Taiyuan Heavy Industry)</i>
25	15		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Taiyuan Chemical Industry-Chemical Plant)</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		ASIA	
26	16	China	<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Baoji Brewery)</i>
27	17		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Baoji North Lightning)</i>
28	18		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Machinery Industry in Baoji)</i>
29	19		<i>Mineral Resource Exploration in the Southwestern Part of Yunnan Province</i>
30	20		<i>The Study on Development of Water-resource, Shenfu Dongsheng</i>
31	21		<i>The Study on Direct Coal Liquefaction Project</i>
32	22		<i>The Study on Jinangao Hydroelectric Power Development Project</i>
33	23		<i>The Study on the Integrated Management Plan for the Water Environment of the Mao Chao River Basin in Guizhou Province</i>
34	24		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Kunming Machinery Industry)</i>
35	25		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Yunnan Chemical Factory)</i>
36	26		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Kunming Phosphate Fertilizer)</i>
37	27		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Yunnan Tires)</i>
38	28		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Benpu Tenuu Worsted)</i>
39	29		<i>The Study for the Factory Modernization (Benpu Glass)</i>
40	30		<i>The Study on Road Rehabilitation and Improvement in Changsha</i>
41	31		<i>The Study on the Integrated Agricultural Development Project in Taixingshan, Hebei</i>
42	32		<i>The Study on the Integrated Agricultural Development Project of the Mountainous Districts in Anze, Shanxi</i>
43	1	India	<i>The Study on Master Plan of the Port of Mumbai (Bombay)</i>
44	2		<i>The Study on Rehabilitation of Minor Irrigation Tanks for Rural Development in Tamil Nadu</i>
45	3		<i>The Study on Highway Bypasses</i>
46	4		<i>The Master Plan Study on Pumped Storage Hydroelectric Power Development in Maharashtra State</i>
47	1	Indonesia	<i>The Study on Integrated Air Quality Management for the Jakarta Metropolitan Area</i>
48	2		<i>The Revise of the Jakarta Water Supply Development Project</i>
49	3		<i>The Study on Economic Model for Planning Exercises; Long Term Programming Model</i>
50	4		<i>The Study on Urban Gas Development</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		ASIA	
51	5	Indonesia	<i>The Comprehensive Development Plan for the Western Part of Kalimantan</i>
52	6		<i>The Study for Urban Drainage Project in the City of Jakarta</i>
53	7		<i>The Study on Flood Control for Ambon and Pasohari Area</i>
54	8		<i>The Study on the Comprehensive Management Plan for the Water Resources of the Brantas River Basin</i>
55	9		<i>The Road Network Study on Central and South-East Sulawesi</i>
56	10		<i>The Study on the Development of Kelai-II Hydro Electric Power Project</i>
57	11		<i>The Study on the Project for Technology Introduction and Development of Advanced Run-off-River Power</i>
58	12		<i>The Study on Improvement in Quality of Tropical Fruits</i>
59	13		<i>The Study on Nationwide Ferry Service Routes (II)</i>
60	14		<i>The Study on Land Provision for Housing and Settlements Development through KASIBA and Land Readjustment in Jakarta Metropolitan Area</i>
61	15		<i>The Detailed Design of Flood Control and Water Resources Development Project in Semarang</i>
62	16		<i>The Study on the Integrated Development Project for Rural Cooperatives</i>
63	17		<i>The Study for Social Forestry and Agro-Forestry Development Project in the Upper Musi Watershed</i>
64	18		<i>The Study on Arterial Road System Development in Surabaya Metropolitan Area</i>
65	19		<i>The Study on the Konaweha Hydroelectric Power Development Study</i>
66	20		<i>The Study on Port Development Strategy</i>
67	21		<i>The Study on Improvement of Custom's System</i>
68	22		<i>The Study on Master Plan on Design Promotion</i>
69	23		<i>The Study on Development of Planning for Radio and Television Broadcasting</i>
70	1	Laos	<i>The Study on Watershed Management Plan for Forest Conservation in Yangvieng District</i>
71	2		<i>The Study on Small Scale Rural Environment Improvement Program for the Depressed Communities in the Districts along the Mekong River</i>
72	3		<i>The Study on Nam Ngiep No.1 Hydropower Development</i>
73	4		<i>The Study on Photovoltaic Rural Electrification</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		ASIA	
74	5	Laos	<i>The Study on Pilot Project of Mekong GIS</i>
75	1	Malaysia	<i>The Study on Forestry Development in Marak Parak, Northern Sabah</i>
76	2		<i>The Study on Integrated Urban Transportation Strategies for Environmental Improvement in Kuala Lumpur</i>
77	3		<i>The Coal Exploration and Assessment Project, Sabah</i>
78	4		<i>The Study on Promotion of Energy Efficiency in Malaysia</i>
79	5		<i>The Study on Modernization of Irrigation Water Management System in the Granary Areas of the Peninsular Malaysia</i>
80	6		<i>The Study on the Establishment of the River Basin Information System</i>
81	1	Moldives	<i>The Study on Solid Waste Management for Male City</i>
82	1	Mongolia	<i>The Study on Groundwater Development for Altai City</i>
83	2		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Tsagaan Tsakhir-Uul Area</i>
84	3		<i>The Forest Resources Management Study in Selenge Aimak</i>
85	4		<i>The Study on the Rehabilitation Project of the Mongolian Railway</i>
86	5		<i>The Study on Strengthening of Agricultural Cooperatives</i>
87	6		<i>The Master Plan Study on Improvement and Rehabilitation of Road Network in Ulaanbaatar</i>
88	7		<i>The Master Plan Study on Development of Tourism Industry</i>
89	8		<i>The Study on the Support for the Economic Reform and Development</i>
90	9		<i>The Study for the Promotion of the Industrial Sector</i>
91	1	Nepal	<i>The Study on Integrated Watershed Management in the Western Hills</i>
92	2		<i>The Study on Trishuli Irrigation Project</i>
93	3		<i>The Study on the Development of Bheri-Babai Hydro Electric Power Project</i>
94	4		<i>The Study on Flood Mitigation Plan for Selected Rivers in the Terai Plain</i>
95	1	Pakistan	<i>The Study on the Lining of Distributaries and Minors in Punjab</i>
96	2		<i>The Study on Munda Dam Multipurpose Project</i>
97	3		<i>The Study on Taunsa Barrage Irrigation System Rehabilitation</i>
98	1	Philippines	<i>The Study on Metro Manila Urban Transport Integration</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		ASIA	
99	2	Philippines	<i>The Study on Sabo and Flood Control in the Laoag River Basin</i>
100	3		<i>The Study on Development of Agrarian Reform Communities in Marginal Areas</i>
101	4		<i>The Study on the Transfer of Facilities and Management of the 69KV Transmission Lines and Systems from the National Power Corporation (NPC) to Private</i>
102	5		<i>The Master Plan Study on Water Resources Management</i>
103	6		<i>The Study on Solid Waste Management in Metropolitan Manila</i>
104	7		<i>The Master Plan Study on Visayas and Mindanao Islands Strategic Road Network Development Project</i>
105	8		<i>The Study on Jalaur Irrigation System and Rural Area Development Project</i>
106	9		<i>The Mapping and Land Cover Assessment of Mangrove Areas Using Small Format Aerial Photo</i>
107	10		<i>The Study on the Subic Bay Port Master Plan</i>
108	11		<i>The Study on Davao Integrated Development Program</i>
109	12		<i>The Study on Mineral Exploration in the Bicol Area</i>
110	13		<i>The Study of the Development of Air-Navigation Network</i>
111	14		<i>The Study on Disaster Prevention in Mayon Volcano Area</i>
112	15		<i>The Study on Provincial Water Supply, Sewerage and Sanitation Sector Plans for Visayas and Mindanao</i>
113	1	Sri Lanka	<i>The Study of Outer Colombo Circular Road and New Link Road from Columbo</i>
114	2		<i>The Study on Combined Cicle Power Plant Development Project in Kerawalapitiya</i>
115	3		<i>The Study of Greater Kandy and Nuwara Eliya Water Supply and Environmental Improvement</i>
116	1	Thailand	<i>The Study on Fishery Complex on Andaman Sea Coast</i>
117	2		<i>The Western Seaboard Regional Development Master Plan Study</i>
118	3		<i>The Study on the Kok-In-Nan Water Diversion Project</i>
119	4		<i>The Study on Integrated Plan for Inundation Mitigation and Agricultural Land Conservation in Chao Phraya River Basin</i>
120	5		<i>The Study on the Integrated Agricultural Development in the Agricultural Land Reform Areas in the Upper Northeastern Region</i>
121	6		<i>The Study on Coal Exploration and Assessment</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		ASIA	
122	7	Thailand	<i>The Study on the Development of Industrial Statistics</i>
123	8		<i>The Study on Airport Development Master Plan</i>
124	9		<i>The Master Plan Study on Utilization of Sludge and Reclaimed Water in Bangkok</i>
125	10		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Maesariang Area</i>
126	1	Vietnam	<i>The Model Rural Development in Nam Dan District Nghe An Province</i>
127	2		<i>The Study on Master Plan of Steel Industry Development</i>
128	3		<i>The Master Plan Study on National High Tech Park Project, Hanoi</i>
129	4		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Bo Cu Area</i>
130	5		<i>The Study on the Port Development Plan in the Central Region of the Key Area of Vietnam</i>
131	6		<i>The Study on the Development of Industrial Standardization, Metrology Testing, and Quality Management</i>
132	7		<i>The Study of Thanh Tri Bridge and the Southern Section of Ring Road No.3 in Hanoi</i>
133	8		<i>The Study on the Can Tho Bridge Construction</i>
134	9		<i>The Study on the Economic Development Policy in Terms of Transition toward Market Oriented Economy (Phase II)</i>
135	10		<i>The Study on Water Supply Development for Hanoi City</i>
136	11		<i>The Marine Resources Survey</i>
137	12		<i>The Study on Environment Management for Ha Long Bay</i>
138	13		<i>The Study on the Hoa Lac Xuan Mai Areas Urban Development Project</i>
139	14		<i>The Master Plan Study on Urban Drainage System in Ho-Chi-Minh city</i>
140	15		<i>The Master Plan Study on the Development of National Telecommunications Network</i>
141	16		<i>The Study on Clear Water Supply for the Needed Rural Area</i>
142	17		<i>The Master Plan and Feasibility Study on Environmental Improvement for Hanoi Area</i>
143	1	unclassifiable	<i>The Four Nation Joint Re-Survey of Critical Areas and Investigation of Dangerous/Unconfirmed Shoals and Wrecks in the Straits of Malacca and Singapore</i>
		MIDDLE EAST	
144	1	Egypt	<i>The Study on South Sinai Groundwater Resources (II)</i>
145	2		<i>The Study of Tourism Promotion and Potential Tourism Development Project</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		MIDDLE EAST	
146	3	Egypt	<i>The Study on Viability of a Project to Produce Steel Flats (Phase II)</i>
147	4		<i>The Study on Building Energy Economy Model for the Arab Republic of Egypt</i>
148	5		<i>The Study of Master Plan and Rehabilitation Scheme of the Greater Alexandria Port</i>
149	6		<i>The Study on Irrigation Water Management Improvement for Environmental Conservation in the Central Delta</i>
150	1	Iran	<i>The Study on the Integrated Master Plan for Air Pollution Control in the Greater Tehran Area</i>
151	2		<i>The Analysis of Energy Conservation and Rational Use of Energy in the Social and Economic Sectors</i>
152	3		<i>The Evaluation of Environmental Impact of Thermal Power Plants</i>
153	1	Morocco	<i>The Study on the National Guideline for Solid Waste Management</i>
154	2		<i>The Master Plan Study on Decentralized Rural Electrification of Haouz Region</i>
155	3		<i>The Study on Fishing Villages Development Plan</i>
156	1	Oman	<i>Mineral Exploration in the South Batinah Coast Area</i>
157	2		<i>The Study on Demand Supply Management for Power and Water Sectors</i>
158	3		<i>The Study on Building a Steel Complex</i>
159	1	Palestine	<i>The Study on Sewerage Development Plan in the Municipality of Khan Yunis</i>
160	1	Saudi Arabia	<i>The Study for Development of Standardization Organization (Consumer Protection)</i>
161	2		<i>The Study on Coastal/Marine Habitat and Biological Inventories in the Northern Part of the Red Sea Coast</i>
162	1	Syria	<i>The Study on the Introduction of the Integrated Photovoltaic Systems</i>
163	2		<i>The Master Plan Study on Water Resources Development in the Northwestern and Central Basins</i>
164	3		<i>The Study on the Development of Textile Industry</i>
165	4		<i>The Preparation of National Tourism Development Plan</i>
166	5		<i>The Study on the Improvement and Extension of Water Distribution System for Damascus City</i>
167	6		<i>The Study on Urban Transportation Planning of Damascus City</i>
168	1	Tunisia	<i>The Study for Productivity Improvement in Machinery & Electric Sectors</i>
169	2		<i>The Study on Industrial Solid Waste Recycling Plan</i>
170	1	Turkey	<i>The Master Plan Study for the Ports Development at the Sea of Marmara</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		MIDDLE EAST	
171	2	Turkey	<i>Mineral Exploration in the Esfiye Area</i>
172	3		<i>The Study for the Coruh-Berta River Hydroelectric Power Development Project</i>
173	4		<i>The National Small-Scale Irrigation and Rural Development Project</i>
174	5		<i>The Study on Arterial Highway Maintenance</i>
175	6		<i>The Study on Regional Solid Waste Management for Adana - Mersin</i>
176	7		<i>The Follow-up Study on the Rational Use of Energy</i>
		AFRICA	
177	1	Angola	<i>The Establishment of Comprehensive Geographic Database System for the National Rehabilitation and Development</i>
178	1	Benin	<i>The Study on Cartography Inventory and Management of Classified Forests in Northern Area</i>
179	1	Cameroon	<i>The Study on Memve-Ele Hydroelectric Power Development Project</i>
180	1	Cape Verde	<i>The Study on Groundwater Development for Santiago Island</i>
181	1	Central Africa	<i>The Study on Groundwater Development in Bangui City</i>
182	1	Côte d'Ivoire	<i>The Study for the Integrated Rural Development Project in the San Pedro Plain</i>
183	1	Eritrea	<i>The Study on Groundwater Development and Water Supply for the Seven Towns</i>
184	2		<i>The Study on Debub Zone Integrated Rural Development Project</i>
185	1	Ethiopia	<i>The Study on Forest Resources in the South Western Part</i>
186	2		<i>The Study on Addis Ababa Flood Control Project</i>
187	1	Ghana	<i>Topographic Mapping of Southern Part of Ghana</i>
188	2		<i>The Study on Reserve Forest Management in Transitional Zone</i>
189	1	Kenya	<i>The Study on the Water Supply for Seven Towns in Eastern Province</i>
190	2		<i>The Study on the Solid Waste Management for Nairobi City</i>
191	3		<i>The Study on Community-Based Small Holder Irrigation Development Project for Horticulture</i>
192	4		<i>The Study on KISMU Water Supply and Sanitation Project</i>
193	5		<i>The Study on Strengthening Regional Health System in Western Kenya</i>
194	6		<i>The Mutonga Grand Falls Hydropower Project</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		AFRICA	
195	7	Kenya	<i>The Aftercare Study of the National Water Master Plan</i>
196	1	Madagascar	<i>The Study on Watershed Management in Mantasoa and Tsiazompaniry</i>
197	2		<i>Topographic Survey and GIS System Building for Capital Area of Madagascar</i>
198	1	Malawi	<i>The Master Plan Study on Strengthening of Primary Health Care Services</i>
199	2		<i>The Study on Reconstruction of Mangochi Road Bridge</i>
200	1	Mali	<i>Mineral Exploration on the Kekoro and Bao Area</i>
201	2		<i>The Study on National Topographic Mapping</i>
202	1	Mauritania	<i>The Study on Irrigation and Agricultural Development Project in Upper Delta of the Senegal River Basin</i>
203	2		<i>The Study on Groundwater Development for Kiffa City</i>
204	1	Mozambique	<i>The Study for Maintenance and Improvement Plan of Access Channel of Beira Port</i>
205	2		<i>The Study on Topographic Mapping Project in Niassa Province</i>
206	1	Namibia	<i>Mineral Exploration in the Otavi Mountainland Area</i>
207	2		<i>The Electricity Master Plan Study</i>
208	1	Niger	<i>The Study on the Plan to Combat Desertification in Tillabery Department</i>
209	1	Senegal	<i>The Study on the Development Program for Northern Fishing Areas</i>
210	1	South Africa	<i>The Study on the Expansion of the Capacity of Magalies Water</i>
211	1	Tanzania	<i>The Study on the Solid Waste Management for Dar es Salaam City</i>
212	2		<i>The Study on the Low Cost Smallholder Irrigation Project in Central Wami River Basin</i>
213	3		<i>The Study on Lower Moshi Integrated Agriculture and Rural Development Project</i>
214	4		<i>The Study on Groundwater Development for Hanang, Singida Rural, Manyoni and Igunga District</i>
215	1	Uganda	<i>The Topographic Mapping of Kampala and Jinja Blocks, North of Lake Victoria</i>
216	2		<i>The Study of Improvement of Trunk Road at Kampala Urban Interface Sections</i>
217	3		<i>The Study on Improvement of Agricultural Production and Marketing in Central Uganda</i>
218	1	Zimbabwe	<i>Mineral Exploration in Snake Head Area</i>
219	2		<i>The Study on Dissemination of Photovoltaics for Rural Electrification</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		AFRICA	
220	3	Zimbabwe	<i>The Master Plan Study on The Small and Medium Industry Promotion</i>
221	4		<i>The Master Plan Study on the Lower Muryati Basin Agricultural Development Project</i>
222	1	unclassifiable	<i>The Study on the Proposed New Bridge over the Zambezi River at Chirundu Border Post</i>
		LATIN AMERICA	
223	1	Argentina	<i>Mineral Exploration in the Eastern Andes Area</i>
224	2		<i>The Study on the Reactivation of the HIPARSA</i>
225	1	Bolivia	<i>The Master Plan Study on Flood Control in the Northern Rural Region of Santa Cruz</i>
226	2		<i>The Study on Evaluation of Environmental Impact of Mining Sector in Potosi</i>
227	3		<i>The Study on Rural and Agricultural Development of Achacachi Area, La Paz</i>
228	4		<i>The Master Plan Study on Agricultural Marketing Systems in Santa Cruz</i>
229	1	Brazil	<i>The Fishery Resources Study of the Amazon and Tocantins River Mouth Areas</i>
230	2		<i>The Study on Evaluation of Environmental Quality in Regions under Influence of Coal Steam Power Plant</i>
231	3		<i>The Study on Recuperation of Mined-out Areas in South Region of Santa Catarina State</i>
232	4		<i>The Integrated Development Study for Agriculture and Livestock in Tocantins State</i>
233	5		<i>The Study on Water Resources Development at the State of Sergipe</i>
234	6		<i>The Study on the Water Environment Restoration and Conservation of the Lakes, Patos and Mirim District</i>
235	1	Chile	<i>The Rehabilitation and Conservation Program on Bridges (II)</i>
236	2		<i>Mineral Exploration in Pastos Largos Area</i>
237	3		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Guanaca Cholqui Area</i>
238	4		<i>The Study on the Agricultural Development and Water Management in Metropolitan Area</i>
239	1	Colombia	<i>The Study on the Project of Highway and Bus-lane of Santa Fe de Bogota</i>
240	1	Dominican Republic	<i>The Yaque Del Sur River Basin Agricultural Development Project</i>
241	1	Ecuador	<i>Mineral Exploration in the Imbaeoste Area</i>
242	1	El Salvador	<i>The Master Plan Study on Comprehensive Flood Control for the Rio Grande de San Miguel</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		LATIN AMERICA	
243	2	El Salvador	<i>The Study on Port Reactivation in La Union Department</i>
244	1	Grenada	<i>The Study on Road Rehabilitation and Improvement</i>
245	1	Honduras	<i>The Master Plan Study on the Small Scale Fisheries Development on the North Coast</i>
246	2		<i>Mineral Exploration in the San Antonio Area</i>
247	3		<i>The Study on Solid Waste Management of the Urban Area of Tegucigalpa's Central District</i>
248	1	Mexico	<i>The Study on Sustainable Development Plan of Forests in the Village of Sierra Juarez in Oaxaca</i>
249	2		<i>The Study on Integrated Agriculture, Livestock and Rural Development Project of the Soconusco Region in Chiapas</i>
250	3		<i>The Study on Technical Transfer of Essential Technology</i>
251	4		<i>The Study on Solid Waste Management in Mexico City</i>
252	5		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Inmaculada-Oregano Area</i>
253	1	Nicaragua	<i>The Study on the Improvement of Urban Sanitation Environment of Principal Cities (Leon, Cinandega and Granada)</i>
254	2		<i>The Study on Agricultural Development in Second & Fourth Frontier Regions along the Pacific Coast</i>
255	3		<i>The Study on Comprehensive Transportation Plan in the Municipality of Managua</i>
256	1	Panama	<i>The Study on the Development Plan of the Port of Balboa</i>
257	1	Paraguay	<i>The Urban Transportation Study (II) in Asuncion Metropolitan Area</i>
258	2		<i>The Study on the Economic Transition and Development</i>
259	1	Venezuela	<i>The Study on Environmental Improvement Program of the Upper and Middle Stream of the Tuy River Basin</i>
260	2		<i>The Study on the Orinoco - Apure River Integrated Improvement Project</i>
		OCEANIA	
261	1	Fiji	<i>The Preparation of Nautical Charts in the Northern Lau Islands Region</i>
262	2		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Vanualevu Area</i>
263	3		<i>The Watershed Master Planning & Flood Control of Four Major Viti Levu Rivers</i>
264	1	Micronesia	<i>The Cooperative Study on Deep Sea Mineral Resources in Selected Areas of the SOPAC Region around Tonga, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Fiji</i>
265	1	Papua New Guinea	<i>The Study on Sewerage System of Port Moresby</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		OCEANIA	
266	1	Samoa	<i>The Study on Improvement of Apia Port</i>
		EUROPE	
267	1	Albania	<i>Mineral Exploration in the Shebenik Area</i>
268	2		<i>The Study on Sewerage System in Metropolitan Tirana</i>
269	1	Bosnia-Herzegovina	<i>The Study on Rehabilitation of a Pulp, Kraft Paper and Packaging Factory</i>
270	1	Bulgaria	<i>The Master Plan Study on Long Term Management of Bulgarian Railways</i>
271	2		<i>The Study on Environmental Management for Water Pollution Control in Maritza River Basin</i>
272	1	Hungary	<i>The Study on the Environmental Improvement Project for Lake Balaton</i>
273	2		<i>The Study on Facility Improvement and Environmental Protection of Borsod Power Plant</i>
274	1	Kazakhstan	<i>Kzyl-Orda Irrigation/Drainage and Water Management Improvement Project</i>
275	2		<i>Mineral Exploration in Terekinsky Uplift Area</i>
276	3		<i>The Study for Master Plan on Development of Machinery Industry</i>
277	4		<i>The Study on Urgent Revision of National Basemap in Southern Area</i>
278	1	Kyrgyz	<i>Mineral Exploration in the Alay Area</i>
279	2		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Kichi-Sandyk Area</i>
280	3		<i>The Study for Master Plan on the Reconstruction of Mining Industry</i>
281	4		<i>The Study on Conservation of Forests and the Plan for their Rehabilitation in the North-Western Region</i>
282	5		<i>The Follow-up Study on Industrial Development Plan</i>
283	1	Lithuania	<i>The Study on Sewerage System Improvement in Brizai and Skuodas Towns</i>
284	1	Macedonia	<i>The Study on Air Quality Monitoring System</i>
285	2		<i>The Master Plan Study on Integrated Water Resources Development and Management</i>
286	1	Poland	<i>The Study on Restructuring of National Railway Enterprise</i>
287	2		<i>The Follow-up Study on Restructuring Plan of Enterprises Controlled by the State</i>
288	3		<i>The Master Plan Study for Energy Conservation</i>

Development Studies

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project
		EUROPE	
289	4	Poland	<i>The Study on Integrated Regional Development of Konin Province</i>
290	1	Romania	<i>The Study on Forest Restoration in Romanian Plain</i>
291	2		<i>The Study on the Comprehensive Urban Transport Study of Bucharest City</i>
292	3		<i>The Study on the Master Plan for Environmental Water Management on the Prahova River Basin</i>
293	1	Slovakia	<i>The Study on the Regional Environment Management Plan for the Hron River Basin</i>
294	1	Uzbekistan	<i>The Study on Construction of Electric Locomotive Repair Workshop</i>
295	2		<i>The Study for the Air Transportation Development</i>
296	3		<i>Mineral Exploration in the Southern Nuratau Area</i>

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	ASIA		
1	Bangladesh	<i>The Poultry Management Techniques Improvement Project</i>	11/01/1997 – 10/31/2002
2	Cambodia	<i>The Maternal and Child Health Project</i>	04/01/1995 – 03/31/2000
3	China	<i>The Laboratory Animal Science and Technology Training Center Project</i>	07/01/1992 – 06/30/1997
4		<i>The Dalian Energy Conservation Training Center Project</i>	07/09/1992 – 01/08/1999
5		<i>The Pilot Scheme for Technological Development on River Information System Project</i>	06/01/1993 – 05/31/1998
6		<i>The Computer Software Technology Training Center of SSTC</i>	11/12/1993 – 11/11/1998
7		<i>The Research Center of Mineral Resources Exploration Project</i>	09/01/1994 – 08/31/1999
8		<i>The Project of the Training Center for Instructors of Vocational Training of Ministry of Labor</i>	11/01/1994 – 10/31/1999
9		<i>The Folito Control Project</i>	12/04/1991 – 12/03/1999
10		<i>The Tianjin Drug Quality Control Project</i>	11/06/1993 – 11/05/1998
11		<i>The Forestry Development Project in Fujian Province</i>	07/01/1991 – 06/30/1998
12		<i>The Technology and Training Project for Repair and Maintenance of Agricultural Machinery</i>	04/01/1992 – 03/31/1998
13		<i>The Rice and Wheat Research Project in the Yellow River Basin in Henan Province</i>	04/01/1993 – 03/31/1998
14		<i>The Irrigation and Drainage Engineering Development and Training Center Project</i>	06/10/1993 – 06/09/1998
15		<i>The Forest Protection Research Project in Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region</i>	04/01/1994 – 03/31/1999
16		<i>The Dairy Product Manufacturing Technology Development Project, Inner Mongolia</i>	06/01/1994 – 05/31/1999
17		<i>The Research Center for Water Pollution and Water Re-Use</i>	11/19/1992 – 11/18/1997
18		<i>The Project for the Improvement of Forage Crops Production and Utilization Technique in the Hebei Province</i>	04/01/1995 – 03/31/2000
19		<i>The Clinical Medical Education Project for the China-Japan Medical Education Center</i>	04/26/1995 – 04/25/2000
20		<i>The Project on Research and Training Center on New Technology for Housing</i>	09/01/1995 – 08/31/2000
21		<i>The Hubei Province Forest Tree Improvement Project</i>	01/15/1996 – 01/14/2000
22		<i>The Japan-China Friendship Environmental Protection Center Project Phase II</i>	02/01/1996 – 01/31/2001
23		<i>The Technology for Petrochemical Waste Water Gases Treatment</i>	11/01/1996 – 10/31/2001
24		<i>The Integrated Development Project in the Waterlogged Area in the Four-Lake Area of Jiangnan Plain, Hubei Province</i>	01/10/1997 – 01/09/2002

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	ASIA		
25	China	<i>The Environmental Protection and Safety Training Center of the Ministry of Coal Industry</i>	03/01/1997 – 02/28/2002
26		<i>The Beijing Fire Fighting Training Center Project</i>	10/01/1997 – 09/30/2002
27	India	<i>The Sanjay Gandhi Post Graduate Institute of Medical Science: SGPGI</i>	08/01/1990 – 07/31/1997
28		<i>The Project for Promotion of Popularising the Practical Bivoltine Sericulture Technology</i>	04/01/1997 – 03/31/2002
29		<i>The Project for Prevention of Emerging Diarrheal Diseases</i>	02/01/1998 – 01/31/2003
30	Indonesia	<i>The Higher Education Development Support Project HEDS</i>	04/12/1990 – 07/31/1999
31		<i>The Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation Training Center</i>	04/01/1991 – 09/30/1997
32		<i>The CEVEST Vocational Training Development Project</i>	06/01/1992 – 05/31/1997
33		<i>The Modernization of Perumka's Education and Training System in Jabotabek</i>	09/01/1992 – 08/31/1997
34		<i>The Environmental Management Center</i>	01/01/1993 – 12/31/1997
35		<i>The Development of Appropriate Technology for Multi-Story Residential Building and Its Environmental Infrastructures for Low Income People</i>	11/01/1993 – 10/31/1998
36		<i>The Telephone Outside Plant Construction Center Project</i>	11/20/1994 – 11/19/1998
37		<i>The Project for Development of Vocational Rehabilitation System in the National Rehabilitation Center for the Physically Disabled People, Prof. Dr. Surakarta</i>	12/20/1994 – 12/19/1997
38		<i>The Project for Upgrading the Emergency Medical Care System of the Dr. Soetomo Hospital in Surabaya/East Java</i>	02/01/1995 – 01/31/2000
39		<i>The Integrated Agricultural and Rural Development Project in Southeast Sulawesi Province</i>	03/01/1991 – 02/28/1998
40		<i>The Forest Tree Improvement Project</i>	06/01/1992 – 05/31/1997
41		<i>The Seed Potato Multiplication and Training Project</i>	10/01/1992 – 09/30/1997
42		<i>The Research and Development for the Multispecies Hatchery Project</i>	04/02/1994 – 04/01/1999
43		<i>The Irrigation Engineering Service Center Project</i>	06/10/1994 – 06/09/1999
44		<i>The Agricultural Statistics Technology Improvement and Training Project</i>	10/01/1994 – 09/30/1999
45		<i>The Tropical Rain Forest Research Project Phase 3</i>	01/01/1995 – 12/31/1999

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	ASIA		
46	Indonesia	<i>The Training Project in Industrial Pollution Prevention Technology</i>	10/08/1993 – 10/07/1998
47		<i>The Biodiversity Conservation Project</i>	07/01/1995 – 06/30/1998
48		<i>The Project to Enhance Education and Training of Industrial Safety and Health</i>	11/15/1995 – 11/14/2000
49		<i>The Forest Fire Prevention Management Project</i>	04/15/1996 – 04/14/2001
50		<i>The Quality Soybean Seed Multiplication and Training Project</i>	07/01/1996 – 06/30/2001
51		<i>The Project on Strengthening Sulawesi Rural Community Development to Support Poverty Alleviation Programmes</i>	03/01/1997 – 02/28/2002
52		<i>The Human Resource Development in the Trade Sectors</i>	03/01/1997 – 02/28/2001
53		<i>The Dairy Technology Improvement Project</i>	03/03/1997 – 03/02/2002
54		<i>The Project for the National Vocational Rehabilitation Centre for Disabled People</i>	12/20/1997 – 12/19/2002
55		<i>The Technical Cooperation Project for Improvement District Health Service in South Sulawesi</i>	04/01/1997 – 03/31/2002
56		<i>The Forest Tree Improvement Project (Phase 2)</i>	12/01/1997 – 11/30/2001
57	Korea	<i>The Project for Prevention of Occupational Diseases</i>	04/13/1992 – 04/12/1997
58		<i>The Project for Development of Water Quality Renovation System</i>	09/01/1993 – 08/31/1998
59	Laos	<i>The Joint Japan/WHO Technical Cooperation for the Primary Health Care Project</i>	10/01/1992 – 09/30/1998
60		<i>The Agricultural and Rural Development Project in Vientiane Province</i>	11/01/1995 – 10/31/1997
61		<i>The Forest Conservation and Afforestation</i>	07/16/1996 – 07/15/1998
62		<i>The Agricultural and Rural Development Project in Vientiane Province</i>	11/01/1997 – 10/31/2002
63	Malaysia	<i>The Malaysia AI System Development Laboratory</i>	03/01/1995 – 02/29/2000
64		<i>The Project for Upgrading Accident & Emergency Care Service at Sarawak</i>	08/01/1992 – 07/31/1997
65		<i>The Effective Wood Utilization Research Project in Sarawak</i>	04/01/1993 – 03/31/1998
66		<i>The Project on Evaluation and Analysis of Hazardous Chemical Substances and Biological Treatment of Industrial Wastes</i>	09/09/1993 – 09/08/1997
67		<i>The Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation</i>	07/01/1994 – 06/30/1999
68		<i>The Measurement Center of SIRIM (Phase 2)</i>	03/01/1996 – 02/29/2000

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	ASIA		
69	Malaysia	<i>The Project for the Development of Technology Related to the Processing of Feed Based on Agro-industrial By-products of Oil Palms Production</i>	03/15/1997 - 03/14/2002
70		<i>The Japan-Malaysia Technical Institute: JMTI</i>	01/15/1998 - 01/14/2003
71	Mongolia	<i>The Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources</i>	03/09/1994 - 03/08/1999
72		<i>The Maternal and Child Health Project</i>	10/01/1997 - 09/30/2002
73		<i>The Project for the Improvement of Technology on Diagnosis of Animal Infectious Diseases</i>	07/01/1997 - 06/30/2002
74	Myanmar	<i>The Irrigation Technology Centre</i>	04/01/1988 - 03/31/1999
75		<i>The Central Forestry Development Training Centre Project</i>	08/01/1990 - 07/31/1997
76		<i>The Seed Bank Project</i>	06/01/1997 - 05/31/2002
77	Nepal	<i>The Water Induced Disaster Prevention Technical Center Project: DPTC</i>	10/07/1991 - 03/31/1999
78		<i>The Primary Health Care Project</i>	04/01/1993 - 03/31/1998
79		<i>The National Tuberculosis Control Project Phase 2</i>	07/05/1994 - 07/04/1999
80		<i>The Project for Natural Water Fisheries Development</i>	11/01/1991 - 10/31/1998
81		<i>The Horticulture Development Project Phase 2</i>	11/12/1992 - 11/11/1999
82		<i>The Community Development and Forest/Watershed Conservation Project</i>	07/16/1994 - 07/15/1999
83	Pakistan	<i>The Genetic Resources Preservation and Research Laboratory Project</i>	06/01/1993 - 05/31/1998
84		<i>The Maternal and Child Health Project</i>	06/15/1996 - 06/14/2001
85	Philippines	<i>The National Center for Transportation Studies: NCTS</i>	04/01/1992 - 03/31/1999
86		<i>The National Construction Productivity Development Project: NCPDP</i>	04/01/1993 - 03/31/1998
87		<i>The Project for Enhancing Vocational Training of the IVTD-NMYC: PEVOTI</i>	04/01/1994 - 03/31/1999
88		<i>The Science and Mathematics Education Manpower Development Project: SMEMDP</i>	06/01/1994 - 05/31/1999
89		<i>The Philippine Software Development Institute</i>	01/01/1995 - 12/31/1999
90		<i>The Public Health Development Project</i>	09/01/1992 - 08/31/1997
91		<i>The Family Planning and Maternal and Child Health Project Phase 2</i>	04/01/1997 - 03/31/2002
92		<i>The Philippine Rice Research Institute Project</i>	08/01/1992 - 07/31/1997

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	ASIA		
93	Philippines	<i>The Diversified Crops Irrigation Engineering Project Phase 2</i>	05/28/1993 – 05/27/1998
94		<i>The Soil Research and Development Center Project Phase 2</i>	02/01/1995 – 01/31/2000
95		<i>The Industrial Standardization and Electrical Testing</i>	08/24/1993 – 08/23/1997
96		<i>The Training Services Enhancement Project for Rural Life Improvement</i>	06/15/1996 – 06/14/2001
97		<i>The Project for Prevention and Control of AIDS</i>	07/01/1996 – 06/30/2001
98		<i>The Bohol Integrated Agriculture Promotion Project</i>	11/11/1996 – 11/10/2001
99		<i>The Pesticide Monitoring System Development Project</i>	03/31/1997 – 03/30/2002
100		<i>The Project for Upgrading Human Development for Air Navigation System Specialists at the Civil Aviation</i>	10/01/1997 – 09/30/2002
101		<i>The Public Health Development Project</i>	09/01/1997 – 08/31/2002
102		<i>The Research and Development Project on High Productivity Rice Technology</i>	08/01/1997 – 07/31/2002
103		<i>The Upgrading Project for Plastic Molding Tool Technology</i>	09/01/1997 – 08/31/2002
104	Sri Lanka	<i>The Agricultural Extension Improvement Project in Gampaha</i>	07/01/1994 – 06/30/1999
105		<i>The National Plant Quarantine Services Project</i>	07/01/1994 – 06/30/1999
106		<i>The Foundry Technology Development Project</i>	12/01/1995 – 11/30/2000
107		<i>The Quality Improvement of Textile and Clothing Products</i>	04/01/1996 – 03/31/2001
108		<i>The Construction Equipment Training Center</i>	10/01/1996 – 09/30/2000
109		<i>The Nursing Education Project</i>	10/01/1996 – 09/30/2001
110		<i>The Dental Education Project at the University of Peradeniya</i>	02/01/1998 – 01/31/2002
111	Thailand	<i>The Railway Training Center Project</i>	06/01/1992 – 05/31/1997
112		<i>The Training in the Distribution Automation System</i>	06/30/1992 – 06/29/1997
113		<i>The Project for the Expansion and Modernization of Merchant Marine Training Center</i>	03/03/1993 – 03/02/1998
114		<i>The Development of Mechatronics Engineering Course at Bachelor Degree Level in Pathumwan Technical College</i>	04/01/1993 – 03/31/1998

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	ASIA		
115	Thailand	<i>The Project to Enhance the Capacity of the Faculty of the Engineering at Thammasat University</i>	04/01/1994 – 03/31/1999
116		<i>The National Waterworks Technology Training Institute Project (Phase 2)</i>	09/01/1994 – 08/31/1999
117		<i>The Project for Strengthening of Food Sanitation Activities</i>	04/01/1994 – 03/31/1999
118		<i>The Reforestation and Extension Project in the Northeast of Thailand</i>	04/01/1992 – 09/30/1998
119		<i>The Land and Water Conservation Center Project in the East of Thailand</i>	06/10/1993 – 06/09/1998
120		<i>The Chiang Mai University Plant Biotechnology Research Project</i>	08/01/1993 – 07/31/1998
121		<i>The Dairy Farming Development Project in the Central Region</i>	08/01/1993 – 07/31/1998
122		<i>The National Institute of Animal Health Project Phase 2</i>	12/09/1993 – 12/08/1998
123		<i>The Research Project on the Quality Development of Fishery Products</i>	04/01/1994 – 03/31/1999
124		<i>The Northern Ceramic Development Center</i>	10/14/1992 – 10/13/1997
125		<i>The Productivity Development Project</i>	02/18/1994 – 02/17/1999
126		<i>The Training Center for Sewage Works</i>	08/01/1995 – 07/31/2000
127		<i>The Industrial Property Information Center</i>	07/01/1995 – 06/30/2000
128		<i>The Automotive Fuel Research for Environmental Improvement</i>	03/01/1996 – 02/29/2000
129		<i>The Research Project for Higher Utilization of Forestry and Agricultural Plant Materials</i>	08/01/1996 – 07/31/2001
130		<i>The Testing and Inspection Technology Upgrading for Textile and Garment Products</i>	03/01/1997 – 02/28/2001
131		<i>The Research Center for Communication and Information Technology (ReCCIT), King Mongkut's Institute of Technology, Ladkrabang (KMUTT)</i>	10/01/1997 – 09/30/2002
132		<i>The Project on Strengthening of the National Institute for the Improvement of Working Conditions and Environment</i>	06/01/1999 – 05/31/2002
133		<i>The Project for Model Development of Comprehensive HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care</i>	02/01/1998 – 01/31/2003
134	Vietnam	<i>The Cho Ray Hospital Project</i>	04/01/1995 – 03/31/1998
135		<i>The Vietnam Information Technology Training</i>	03/21/1997 – 03/20/2002
136		<i>The Afforestation Technology Development Project on Acid Sulphate Soil in the Mekong Delta</i>	03/20/1997 – 03/19/2000
137		<i>The Reproductive Health Project in Nghe An Province</i>	06/01/1997 – 05/31/2000

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	MIDDLE EAST		
138	Egypt	<i>The Project for the High Institute of Nursing, Cairo University</i>	04/01/1994 – 03/31/1999
139		<i>The Water Supply Training Improvement Project</i>	06/01/1997 – 05/31/2002
140		<i>The Environmental Monitoring Training Project</i>	09/01/1997 – 08/31/2002
141	Jordan	<i>The Project for the Specialized Training Institute</i>	10/01/1997 – 09/30/2002
142		<i>The Project for Family Planning and Women in Development</i>	07/01/1997 – 06/30/2000
143	Morocco	<i>The Training Center for Road Construction Machinery and Road Maintenance</i>	04/16/1992 – 04/15/1997
144		<i>The Fisheries Technical Training Project</i>	06/20/1994 – 06/19/1999
145		<i>The Higher Institute of Merchant Marine Project</i>	04/01/1996 – 03/31/2001
146	Oman	<i>The Fisheries Training and Development Project</i>	05/07/1993 – 05/06/1998
147	Saudi Arabia	<i>The Project on Improvement of the Technical Education of Electronics in the College of Technology in Riyadh</i>	04/01/1997 – 03/31/2001
148	Syria	<i>The 2nd Phase of National Standards and Calibration Laboratory</i>	12/01/1995 – 11/30/1999
149	Tunisia	<i>The Project for the Promotion of Family Planning Education</i>	03/23/1993 – 03/22/1998
150	Turkey	<i>The Earthquake Disaster Prevention Research Center</i>	04/01/1993 – 03/31/1998
151		<i>The Port Hydraulic Research Center</i>	01/01/1995 – 12/31/1999
152		<i>The Project of Promotion of Population Education Phase 2</i>	11/08/1993 – 11/07/1998
153		<i>The Improvement of Mine Safety Technologies</i>	11/01/1995 – 10/31/2000
154		<i>The Project for the Fish-Culture Development</i>	04/16/1997 – 04/15/2002
155		<i>The Infectious Diseases Control Project</i>	07/31/1997 – 07/30/2002
156	Yemen	<i>The Project for Tuberculosis Control Program 2</i>	02/21/1993 – 02/20/1998
	AFRICA		
157	Côte d'Ivoire	<i>The Agricultural Machinery Training Project for Irrigated Rice Cultivation</i>	08/01/1992 – 07/31/1997
158	Ethiopia	<i>The Groundwater Development and Water Supply Training Project</i>	01/15/1998 – 01/14/2003
159	Ghana	<i>The Noguchi Memorial Institute Project, Phase 2</i>	10/01/1991 – 09/30/1997

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	AFRICA		
160	Ghana	<i>The Project for the Improvement of the Maternal and Child Health In-Service Training System and Program</i>	06/01/1997 – 05/31/2002
161		<i>The Small-Scale Irrigated Agriculture Promotion Project</i>	08/01/1997 – 07/31/2002
162	Kenya	<i>The NYS Engineering Institute</i>	01/01/1988 – 12/31/1997
163		<i>The Jomo Kenyatta University College of Agriculture and Technology (Undergraduate Program): JKUCAT</i>	04/19/1990 – 04/18/1997
164		<i>The Kenya Institute of Surveying and Mapping</i>	10/01/1994 – 09/30/1999
165		<i>The Population Education Promotion Project (2)</i>	12/16/1993 – 12/15/1998
166		<i>The Mwea Irrigation Agricultural Development Project</i>	02/01/1991 – 01/31/1998
167		<i>The Social Forestry Training Project Phase 2</i>	11/26/1992 – 11/25/1997
168		<i>The Research and Control of Infectious Diseases Project: Phase II</i>	05/01/1996 – 04/30/2001
169		<i>The Social Forestry Extension Model Development Project for Semi-Arid Areas</i>	11/26/1997 – 11/25/2002
170		<i>The Kenya Medical Training College Project</i>	03/01/1998 – 02/29/2003
171	Malawi	<i>The Community Health Science Project</i>	09/01/1994 – 08/31/1999
172		<i>The Research Project for Small-Scale Aquaculture of Malawian Indigenous Species</i>	04/01/1996 – 03/31/1999
173	Mauritius	<i>The Coastal Resources and Environment Conservation Project</i>	12/01/1995 – 11/30/2000
174	Tanzania	<i>The Maternal and Child Health Service Project</i>	12/01/1994 – 11/30/1999
175		<i>The Kilimanjaro Village Forestry Project Phase 2</i>	01/15/1993 – 01/14/2001
176		<i>The Kilimanjaro Agricultural Training Center Project</i>	07/01/1994 – 06/30/1999
177	Uganda	<i>The Nakawa Vocational Training Institute Project (NAVTI)</i>	05/20/1997 – 05/19/2002
178	Zambia	<i>The Infectious Diseases Control Project</i>	04/01/1995 – 03/31/2000
179		<i>The University of Zambia Veterinary Education Project Phase 2</i>	07/22/1992 – 07/21/1997
180		<i>The Lusaka District Primary Health Care Project</i>	03/17/1997 – 03/16/2002
181	Zimbabwe	<i>The Project of Infectious Diseases Control</i>	07/01/1996 – 06/30/2001

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	LATIN AMERICA		
182	Argentina	<i>The Informatics Training Center Project</i>	12/13/1991 - 06/12/1997
183		<i>The Assessment and Monitoring of Fisheries Resources</i>	12/01/1994 - 11/30/1999
184		<i>The Plant Virus Research Project</i>	03/01/1995 - 02/29/2000
185		<i>The Industrial Energy Conservation Project</i>	07/01/1995 - 06/30/2000
186		<i>The Population Statistics Project</i>	09/15/1995 - 09/14/2000
187	Bolivia	<i>The Health and Medical Care Delivery System in Santa Cruz</i>	12/15/1994 - 12/14/1999
188		<i>The Fisheries Development Research Center Project</i>	06/15/1991 - 06/14/1998
189		<i>The Beef Cattle Improvement Project</i>	07/01/1996 - 06/30/2001
190	Brazil	<i>The Technological Capacitation in Materials Project</i>	12/15/1992 - 12/14/1997
191		<i>The Public Health Development Project for the North-East Brazil in Pernambuco</i>	02/10/1995 - 02/09/2000
192		<i>The Amazon Agricultural Research Cooperation Project</i>	06/28/1990 - 06/27/1997
193		<i>The Forest and Environment Conservation Research Project in the State of Sao Paulo</i>	02/01/1993 - 01/31/1998
194		<i>The Project of Sustainable Agricultural Development and Natural Resources Conservation in the Cerrado Region</i>	08/01/1994 - 07/31/1999
195		<i>The Industrial Waste Management Project</i>	08/27/1993 - 08/26/1998
196		<i>The Brazilian Amazon Forest Research Project</i>	06/01/1995 - 05/31/1998
197		<i>The Brazilian Institute of Quality and Productivity Project</i>	06/01/1995 - 05/31/2000
198		<i>The Maternal and Child Health Improvement Project in North-East Brazil</i>	04/01/1996 - 03/31/2001
199		<i>The Research Project on Small-Scale Horticulture in Southern Brazil</i>	12/01/1996 - 11/30/2001
200		<i>The Quality Improvement of Foundry Technology in Small and Medium Scale Industry</i>	03/01/1997 - 02/28/2002
201		<i>The Clinical Research Project of State University of Campinas</i>	04/01/1997 - 03/31/2002
202	Chile	<i>The Digital Telecommunications Training Center</i>	07/27/1992 - 07/26/1997
203		<i>The Erosion Control and Afforestation Project in Watersheds of Semi-Arid Area</i>	03/01/1993 - 02/28/1999
204		<i>The Mine Safety and Environment Training Center Project</i>	07/01/1994 - 06/30/1999
205		<i>The National Center for Environment</i>	06/01/1995 - 05/31/2000



Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	LATIN AMERICA		
206	Chile	<i>The Development of Benthonic Resources Aquaculture Project</i>	07/01/1997 - 06/30/2002
207	Colombia	<i>The Irrigated Agriculture Development Project in Sloping Areas</i>	10/01/1991 - 09/30/1997
208	Costa Rica	<i>The Project for the Early Detection of Gastric Cancer</i>	03/01/1995 - 02/28/2000
209		<i>The Technical Instructor and Personnel Training Center for Industrial Development of Central America</i>	09/01/1992 - 08/31/1997
210	Dominican Republic	<i>The Pepper Culture Development Project Phase 2</i>	07/07/1992 - 07/06/1997
211		<i>The Project for Agricultural Development on Sloped Terrains</i>	09/01/1997 - 08/31/2002
212	Ecuador	<i>The National Aquaculture and Marine Research Center Project</i>	08/01/1990 - 07/31/1997
213	El Salvador	<i>The Project of Strengthening of Nursing Education</i>	06/01/1997 - 05/31/2002
214	Guatemala	<i>The Project of Research for Control of Tropical Diseases</i>	10/01/1991 - 09/30/1998
215	Honduras	<i>The Swine Production Development Project</i>	05/15/1993 - 05/14/1998
216		<i>The Technology Development Project on Irrigation and Drainage</i>	10/01/1994 - 09/30/1999
217	Jamaica	<i>The Technical and Vocational Education and Training Improvement Project at Technical High Schools</i>	05/01/1997 - 04/30/2002
218	Mexico	<i>The National Actualization Center for the General Directorate for the Industrial Technological Education Project</i>	09/01/1994 - 08/31/1999
219		<i>The Family Planning and Maternal and Child Health Project</i>	04/01/1992 - 03/31/1998
220		<i>The National Center for Environmental Research and Training (Phase I)</i>	07/01/1995 - 06/30/1997
221		<i>The National Center for Environmental Research and Training (Phase II)</i>	07/01/1997 - 06/30/2000
222		<i>The Project on the Improvement of Techniques for the Production of Vegetables in Morelos</i>	03/01/1996 - 02/28/2001
223		<i>The Refinery Safety Training Center Project</i>	12/01/1996 - 11/30/2001
224		<i>The Engineering and Industrial Development Center for Small and Medium Scale Industries at Queretaro State</i>	02/01/1998 - 01/31/2002
225	Panama	<i>The Panama Nautical School Up-Grading Project</i>	10/01/1993 - 09/30/1998

Project-type Technical Cooperation

No	Area/Country	Project	Duration
	LATIN AMERICA		
226	Panama	<i>The Forest Conservation Technical Development Project</i>	04/01/1994 - 03/31/1999
227	Paraguay	<i>The Telecommunications Training Center</i>	04/01/1992 - 03/31/1999
228		<i>The Community Health Project</i>	12/01/1994 - 11/30/1999
229		<i>The Marketing Improvement Project on Fruit and Vegetables</i>	03/06/1991 - 03/05/1998
230		<i>The Rural Development Project in the Region South of Pilar</i>	07/01/1994 - 06/30/1999
231		<i>The Forest Extension Project in the Eastern Region of Paraguay</i>	04/24/1996 - 04/23/2001
232		<i>The Japan-Paraguay Skill Development Promotion Center</i>	09/20/1997 - 09/19/2002
233		<i>The Project for the Improvement of Vegetable Production Techniques for Small Scale Farmers</i>	04/01/1997 - 03/31/2002
234		<i>The Research Project on Soybean Production</i>	10/01/1997 - 09/30/2002
235	Trinidad and Tobago	<i>The Regional Fisheries Training Project</i>	04/01/1996 - 03/31/2001
236	Uruguay	<i>The Forest Tree Improvement Cooperation Project</i>	03/10/1993 - 03/09/1998
237		<i>The Fruit Tree Protection Project</i>	03/01/1995 - 02/29/2000
238		<i>The Veterinary Laboratories Improvement Project</i>	10/01/1996 - 09/30/2001
	OCEANIA		
239	Papua New Guinea	<i>The Forest Research Project Phase 2</i>	04/01/1995 - 03/31/2000
240	Tonga	<i>The Aquaculture Research and Development Project</i>	10/02/1991 - 10/01/1998
	EUROPE		
241	Bulgaria	<i>The Energy Efficiency Center Project</i>	11/01/1995 - 10/31/2000
242		<i>The Fermented Dairy Products Development Project</i>	07/01/1997 - 06/30/2002
243	Hungary	<i>The Productivity Development Project</i>	01/01/1995 - 12/31/1999
244	Poland	<i>The Polish-Japanese Institute of Computer Techniques</i>	03/08/1996 - 03/07/2001
245	Romania	<i>The Irrigation System Readjustment Project</i>	03/01/1996 - 02/28/2001

Equipment Supply

No	Area/Country	Project	Expenses (₹ thousand)
	ASIA		
1	Bangladesh	Equipment for Medical Care	3,234
2	Cambodia	Equipment for Road Construction Survey	5,303
3		Equipment for Maternal Education	1,413
4	China	Equipment for Iron and Steel Quality Analysis	87,675
5		Equipment for Old Tunnels Inspection	44,208
6		Equipment for Concrete Dam Construction Study	6,971
7	Indonesia	Equipment for Aerodrome Control	66,150
8		Equipment for Customs Analysis	65,682
9		Equipment for Global Seismographic Observation	28,035
10		Equipment for Coal Exploration	26,775
11		Equipment for Industrial Property Rights Examination	16,800
12		Equipment for Emergency Medical Care	3,486
13		Equipment for Management of National Parks	3,348
14		Equipment for Vocational Rehabilitation of the Disabled	1,848
15	Laos	Equipment for Education on Data Communications	28,752
16	Mongolia	Equipment for Technical Training on Sewing	3,932
17	Nepal	Equipment for Geological Survey and Research	34,073
18		Equipment for Bus Maintenance and Repair	5,300
19	Pakistan	Equipment for Pottery Industry Study	2,940
20	Philippines	Equipment for Training on Safety Standards of Civil Aviation	47,586
21		Equipment for Well and Water Quality Monitoring Technology	64,050
22		Equipment for Training on Data Communications Technology	43,019
23		Equipment for Animal Diseases Diagnosis	13,461
24		Equipment for Maritime Rescue Training	12,170
25		Equipment for Tracing the Earthquake Epicenter	4,818
26	Sri Lanka	Equipment for Poultry Diseases Diagnosis	3,927
27		Equipment for Paddy Pest Study	2,091

Equipment Supply

No	Area/Country	Project	Expenses (# thousand)
ASIA			
28	Thailand	Equipment for Study on Fingering Production Technology	29,505
29		Equipment for Measurement of Road Environmental Pollution	28,285
30		Equipment for Training on Photograph Identification	16,020
31		Equipment for Expressway Maintenance and Traffic Control	6,510
32		Equipment for Supply, Demand and Price Analysis of Agricultural Products	3,354
33		Equipment for Sewing, Training for Hilltribal Women	7,483
34	Vietnam	Equipment for Residual Pesticides Analysis	11,068
MIDDLE EAST			
1	Egypt	Equipment for Maintenance of Traction Motors	22,050
2		Equipment for Study on Agriculture Mechanization	17,819
3		Equipment for Maintenance of Trains	5,859
4		Equipment for Training of Infectious Diseases Control	2,100
5		Equipment for Improvement of Sewing Technique	7,861
6	Jordan	Equipment for Monitoring of Environmental Pollution	64,837
7		Equipment for Training on Satellite Image Data Analysis	44,305
8		Equipment for Monitoring of Environmental Pollution	14,385
9		Equipment for Training on Pottery Production Technique	11,348
10		Equipment for Rehabilitation Training	7,329
11		Equipment for Training on Casting Technique	7,497
12		Equipment for Training on Nonmetallic Minerals Processing Technology	2,594
13		Equipment for Education of Disabled Children	873
14	Morocco	Equipment for Study and Development of Agricultural Technology	10,763
15		Equipment for Marine Environmental Survey	6,069
16		Equipment for Study on Agricultural Mechanization	3,934
17	Oman	Equipment for Study on Arid Land Agriculture	9,348
18	Tunisia	Equipment for Survey and Analysis of Environmental Pollution	54,722

Equipment Supply

No	Area/Country	Project	Expenses (# thousand)
MIDDLE EAST			
19	Tunisia	Equipment for Study on Semiconductor Materials	34,755
20	Turkey	Equipment for Study on Alkali Aggregate Reaction	33,390
21		Equipment for Mineral Analysis	4,988
22	Yemen	Equipment for Maintenance of Construction Machinery	4,732
AFRICA			
1	Djibouti	Equipment for Training on Broadcasting Technology	10,907
2	Ethiopia	Equipment for Training on Automobile Maintenance	42,315
3		Equipment for Improvement of Farm Machinery	7,514
4		Equipment for Vocational Training on Pottery Production	5,310
5	Ghana	Equipment for Training on Quality Rice Production Technique	13,644
6		Equipment for Automobile Maintenance	2,594
7	Malawi	Equipment for Geological Analysis	20,780
8		Equipment for Ecological Study of Indigenous Fish	17,966
9		Equipment for Training on Artificial Insemination Technology	5,087
10		Equipment for Training on Artificial Insemination of Livestock	2,972
11	Namibia	Equipment for Training on Maintenance of Satellite Earth Station	25,935
12	Senegal	Equipment for Sanitary Educational Tour	2,210
13	Swaziland	Equipment for Study on Protozoan Diseases	15,689
14	Tanzania	Equipment for Training on Digital Switching	69,510
15		Equipment for Trade Information Processing	6,901
16		Equipment for Improvement of Farm Women's Living Standards	5,197
17	Zambia	Equipment for Training on Broadcasting Technology	54,432
18		Equipment for Vocational Training Technique	47,040
19		Equipment for Global Seismographic Observation	29,453
20		Equipment for Training on Artificial Insemination of Livestock	4,712
21		Equipment for Medical Laboratory Training	3,925

Equipment Supply

No	Area/Country	Project	Expenses (# thousand)
	LATIN AMERICA		
1	Bolivia	Equipment for Global Seismographic Observation	24,098
2		Equipment for Science Education at High Schools	5,544
3		Equipment for Survey and Measurement of Irrigation and Drainage	5,040
4		Equipment for Speech Therapy	2,625
5	Brazil	Equipment for Improvement of Medical Technique	474
6		Equipment for Analysis of Mercury Contamination on Human Body	8,610
7	Chile	Equipment for Monitoring of Mining Pollution	73,398
8		Equipment for Global Seismographic Observation	14,252
9		Equipment for Image Processing of Satellite Data	1,352
10		Equipment for Training on Cattle Reproduction Technology	1,260
11	Colombia	Equipment for Electrical Field Observation	56,590
12		Equipment for Seismographic Data Analysis	7,281
13	Dominican Republic	Equipment for Development of Information Processing	10,172
14	Ecuador	Equipment for Vocational Training on Electronics	47,460
15	El Salvador	Equipment for Practice at the El Salvador Institute of Industrial Technology	61,425
16		Equipment for Study on Geothermal Generation	42,730
17		Equipment for Training on Criminal Investigation Technique	19,320
18		Equipment for Training on Basic Nursing Technique	3,945
19	Guatemala	Equipment for Training on Telecommunication Network Planning	8,121
20		Equipment for Training on Plant Protection	5,957
21		Equipment for Girls Education Program	4,942
22	Honduras	Equipment for Telecommunication Network Planning	32,550
23		Equipment for Radio Broadcasting	30,208
24		Equipment for Chemical Analysis on Prevention of Contamination from Mining Industry	6,773

Equipment Supply

No	Area/Country	Project	Expenses (\$ thousand)
LATIN AMERICA			
25	Honduras	Equipment for Training on Nutrition Promotion	3,024
26	Jamaica	Equipment for Calibration of Medical Equipment	6,528
27	Mexico	Equipment for Training on Measurement of Exhaust Gas	23,840
28		Equipment for Utilization of Solar Energy	20,244
29		Equipment for Pediatric Endoscopy	15,747
30		Equipment for Study on Advanced Materials	6,782
31	Nicaragua	Equipment for Study on Improvement of Cattle Breeding	32,408
32	Panama	Equipment for Mineral Analysis	2,594
33		Equipment for Criminalistic Photograph Development Technique	7,430
34		Equipment for Systematization of Ships Registration	4,413
35	Paraguay	Equipment for Food Analysis	9,328
36		Equipment for Training on Dental Health for Pregnant Women	1,613
37	Uruguay	Equipment for Study on Seafood Processing Technique	7,371
OCEANIA			
1	Fiji	Equipment for Inwater Survey of Ships	10,448
2		Equipment for Training on Artificial Insemination	3,549
3	Marshall Islands	Equipment for Information Processing at High School	2,452
4	Micronesia	Equipment for Ultrasonic Diagnosis	2,835
5	Palau	Equipment for Educational TV Program Production	27,842
6	Papua New Guinea	Equipment for Mineralogical Analysis	13,720
7	Samoa	Equipment for Video Production	19,509
8		Equipment for Improvement of Women's Living Standards	3,196
9	Tonga	Equipment for Biochemical Examination	4,970
10		Equipment for Training on Nutrition Promotion	1,947

Equipment Supply

No	Area/Country	Project	Expenses (# thousand)
	EUROPE		
1	Bulgaria	Equipment for Training on Dental Surgery	23,383
2		Equipment for Diagnosis of Mental Diseases	10,121
3		Equipment for Study on Tissue Culture	2,342
4		Equipment for Medical Care at the Orphanage	7,394
5		Equipment for Education of Textile Production	4,030
6	Hungary	Equipment for Survey and Analysis of Environmental Pollution	45,360
7		Equipment for Diagnosis and Treatment of Aids	11,550
8	Kyrgyz	Equipment for Training on Geological Survey Technology	91,770
9	Poland	Equipment for Environmental Monitoring	6,802
10		Equipment for Training on Physical Therapist	9,206
11	Romania	Equipment for Diagnosis and Treatment of Cardiovascular Diseases	91,980
12		Equipment for Improvement of Environmental Monitoring	8,211
13		Equipment for Monitoring of Water Supply Network	2,554

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		ASIA		
1	1	Bangladesh	Food Aid	850
2	2		The Project for Rehabilitation of Dhaka Television	1,123
3	3		The Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis (II)	388
4	4		The Project for Improvement of Weather Warning Services Related to Natural Disasters	1,473
5	5		The Project for Improvement of Revetment on the Bank of Megna Bridge	218
6	6		The Project for Reconstruction of Small and Medium Bridges on Dhaka-Chittagong Highway	872
7	1	Bhutan	The Aid for Increased Food Production	200
8	1	Cambodia	The Project for Rehabilitation of National Road Route 6 & 7	3,634
9	2		The Project for Construction of a Bridge Over the Mekong River	6,382
10	3		The Project for Improvement of Water Supply Facilities in Phnom Penh (II)	2,112
11	1	China	The Aid for Increased Food Production	1,170
12	2		The Project for Improvement of Agricultural Water Supply in Tunghinghu District	1,127
13	3		The Project for Improvement of Educational Equipment for Secondary Schools in the Areas for the National Minority	720
14	4		The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment at Inner Mongolian Medical Institutions	1,364
15	5		The Project for Virus Examination Equipment Supply	104
16	6		The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment of Emergency Medical Centers in Sichuan, Hubei and Dalian	1,848
17	1	India	The Aid for Increased Food Production	300
18	2		The Project for Improvement of Kalawait Saran Children's Hospital	494
19	3		The Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis	392
20	4		The Project for Construction of Dredger for Fishing Ports	1,248
21	1	Indonesia	The Aid for Increased Food Production	1,200
22	2		The Project for Urgent Preventive Irrigation Restoration in the Drought Affected Marginal Areas	767

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (¥ million)
		ASIA		
23	3	Indonesia	The Project for Supply of Equipment for Irrigation in Eastern Area	466
24	4		The Project for Rural Electrification in Ach	643
25	5		The Project for Health Manpower Training Institution Development at North and South Sulawesi	1,224
26	1	Laos	Food Aid	400
27	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	430
28	3		The Project for Reconstruction of Bridges along the National Road Route 13	1,926
29	4		The Project for Construction of Pakse Bridge	5,446
30	5		The Project for Development of Groundwater in Champasak and Saravanh Provinces	608
31	1	Maldives	Food Aid	150
32	2		The Project for Seawall Construction in Male Island (III) (D/D)	28
33	3		The Project for Construction of Sixth Male Primary School	752
34	1	Mongolia	Food Aid	500
35	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	400
36	3		The Project for Upgrading of Meteorological Observation and Forecasting System (D/D)	25
37	4		The Project for Rehabilitation of Diesel Power Plants of Village Centers	297
38	5		The Project for Rehabilitation of Water Supply Facilities in Ulaanbaatar City	2,083
39	1	Nepal	Food Aid	587
40	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	850
41	3		The Project for Providing Materials and Equipment for Construction of Primary Schools (II)	571
42	4		The Project for Construction of Sindhuil Road (Section 4)	2,651
43	1	Pakistan	The Aid for Increased Food Production	600
44	2		The Project for Improvement of Road Construction Machinery	1,206
45	3		The Project for Improvement of Educational Equipment for the University of Engineering and Technology, Lahore	1,072

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		ASIA		
46	4	Pakistan	The Mithawan Hill Torent Pilot Project in Punjab	445
47	5		The Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis	205
48	6		The Project for Construction of Mother and Child Health Center	559
49	7		The Project for Improvement of the Meteorological Radar Network (II)	1,367
50	1	Philippines	The Aid for Increased Food Production	1,550
51	2		The Project for Flood Mitigation in Ormoc City (I)	1,111
52	3		The Project for Flood Mitigation in Ormoc City (II) (D/D)	66
53	4		The Project for Improvement of the Educational Facilities (IV)	1,228
54	5		The Project for Rehabilitation of Dipalo River Communal Irrigation System	721
55	6		The Project for Construction of National Vocational Training and Development Center for Women	505
56	7		The Project for Revitalization of the Civil Aviation Training Center	1,151
57	8		The Project for Improvement of Road Construction Machinery in West Mindanao Area	1,174
58	9		The Grant Aid for Child Health	469
59	10		The Project for Improvement of Health System for the Province of Benguet (D/D)	380
60	1	Sri Lanka	The Aid for Increased Food Production	1,300
61	2		The Solid Waste Management Project for Colombo Metropolitan Area	528
62	3		The Project for Improvement of Educational Equipment of the Faculty of Engineering, University of Peradenia	481
63	4		The Project for Establishment of School of Nursing, Sri Jayewardenepura	1,445
64	5		The Project for Improvement of Educational Equipment of the Faculty of Medicine, University of Sri Jayewardenepura	218
65	1	Vietnam	The Project for Improvement of the Facilities for Primary Schools (IV)	2,242
66	2		The Project for Improvement of Drainage System in Tan Chi Agricultural Area	252
67	3		The Project for Improvement of the Bach Mai Hospital	282

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		MIDDLE EAST		
68	1	Egypt	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	700
69	2		<i>The Project for Development of Maadia Fishing Port</i>	1,126
70	3		<i>The Project for Construction of the Suez Canal Bridge</i>	11,752
71	4		<i>The Project for Water Supply System Upgrading in Southern Pyramids, Giza City</i>	1,995
72	5		<i>The Project for Equipment Supply for the Regional Environmental Monitoring Network</i>	709
73	1	Jordan	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	250
74	2		<i>The Project for Supply of Fire Fighting Equipment</i>	667
75	3		<i>The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment for Jordan University Hospital</i>	799
76	4		<i>The Project for Upgrading First Aid Services</i>	824
77	1	Morocco	<i>The Project for Construction of Larache Fisheries Technical Training Center</i>	1,086
78	1	Palestine	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	350
79	2		<i>The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment for the Hospitals in West Bank</i>	1,626
80	3		<i>The Project for Construction of Primary/Secondary School Facilities</i>	1,745
81	1	Syria	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	450
82	2		<i>The Project for Construction of Electric Training Center</i>	649
83	3		<i>The Project for Rehabilitation of Water Distribution Pipelines in Damascus City</i>	597
84	4		<i>The Project for Improvement of Waste Disposal Equipment in City of Aleppo</i>	721
85	1	Tunisia	<i>The Project for Construction of a Vessel for Investigation of Fisheries and Oceanography</i>	841
86	1	Yemen	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	500
87	2		<i>The Project for Rural Water Supply in the Southern and Eastern Governorates</i>	998
88	3		<i>The Project for Rural Water Supply in the Southern and Eastern Governorates (D/D)</i>	36
89	4		<i>The Project for Improvement of Aden Broadcasting Station</i>	947

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		AFRICA		
90	1	Angola	Food Aid	480
91	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	400
92	3		The Project for Construction of Houses for Low-Income Groups in Luanda	400
93	4		The Project for Rehabilitation of Telecommunication Network in Luanda	854
94	1	Benin	Food Aid	200
95	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	250
96	3		The Project for Construction of Primary Schools	1,618
97	1	Burkina Faso	Food Aid	390
98	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	350
99	3		The Project for Guinea-Worm Eradication and Rural Potable Water Scheme	57
100	4		The Project for Construction of Primary Schools (II)	1,047
101	1	Cameroon	The Project for Construction of Primary Schools	1,104
102	1	Cape Verde	Food Aid	150
103	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	120
104	1	Central Africa	The Aid for Increased Food Production	400
105	2		The Project for Medical Equipment Supply	510
106	3		Food Aid	500
107	1	Comoros	Food Aid	180
108	1	Côte d'Ivoire	The Aid for Increased Food Production	450
109	2		The Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis	226
110	3		The Project for Construction of Primary Schools	1,230
111	4		The Project for Rural Water Supply	820
112	5		The Project for Improvement of Hydro-agriculture in Center-North Region	700
113	1	Djibouti	Food Aid	200
114	2		The Project for Improvement of Road Network	1,996

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		AFRICA		
115	3	Djibouti	<i>The Project for Fire Fighting and Emergency Medical Equipment Supply</i>	257
116	1	Eritrea	<i>The Project for Road Construction and Maintenance Equipment Supply</i>	1,239
117	1	Ethiopia	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	830
118	2		<i>The Project for Rural Water Supply</i>	848
119	3		<i>The Project for Urgent Reinforcement of Power Distribution Network in Addis Abeba</i>	818
120	1	Ghana	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	400
121	2		<i>The Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis</i>	218
122	3		<i>The Project for Construction of Sekondi Fishing Port</i>	1,698
123	4		<i>The Project for Rural Electrification for Asewewa and Yeji Area</i>	605
124	5		<i>The Project for Rural Water Supply</i>	966
125	6		<i>The Project for Improvement of Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research</i>	453
126	1	Guinea	<i>Food Aid</i>	200
127	2		<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	350
128	1	Guinea-Bissau	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	250
129	2		<i>The Project for Construction of Primary Schools</i>	739
130	3		<i>The Project for Construction of the Artisnal Fisheries Facilities</i>	731
131	1	Kenya	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	900
132	2		<i>The Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis</i>	255
133	3		<i>The Project for Rehabilitation of Building and Equipment of Coast Provincial General Hospital</i>	357
134	4		<i>The Project for Improvement of Kenya Medical Research Institute</i>	243
135	1	Lesotho	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	280
136	1	Madagascar	<i>Food Aid</i>	250
137	2		<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	450
138	3		<i>The Project for Construction of Primary Schools</i>	1,101

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		AFRICA		
139	4	Madagascar	The Project for Water Supply in the South	767
140	1	Malawi	Food Aid	330
141	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	400
142	3		The Project for Bwanje Valley Irrigation Development	1,891
143	4		The Project for Rural Water Supply in West of Mzimba District	1,201
144	5		The Project for Construction of Facilities of the Department of Aquaculture and Fisheries Science at Bunda College of Agriculture, University of Malawi	767
145	1	Mali	The Aid for Increased Food Production	350
146	2		The Project for Construction of Primary Schools	1,109
147	3		The Project for Potable Water Supply in the Korofina Zone	2,119
148	1	Mauritania	Food Aid	200
149	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	400
150	3		The Project for Guinea-Worm Eradication and Rural Potable Water Scheme	817
151	4		The Project for Construction of Primary Schools in Nouakchott	449
152	1	Mozambique	Food Aid	500
153	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	600
154	3		The Project for Maintenance of the Quelimane Dry Dock	770
155	4		The Project for Reconstruction of Bridges on Main National Roads	3,003
156	5		The Project for Construction of Dredger at Beira Port (D/D)	27
157	6		The Project for Reconstruction of Chibatuine Teacher Training Institute	942
158	1	Namibia	The Aid for Increased Food Production	300
159	1	Niger	Food Aid	400
160	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	540
161	3		The Project for Guinea-Worm Eradication and Rural Potable Water Scheme	755

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		AFRICA		
162	1	Rwanda	Food Aid	300
163	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	Food Aid	150
164	1	Senegal	Food Aid	250
165	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	550
166	3		The Project for Construction of Primary Schools	587
167	4		The Project for Water Supply Systems Improvement in Rural Areas	585
168	5		The Project for Rural Water Supply Facilities Improvement	424
169	6		The Project for Extension of Dakar Central Fish Market	728
170	1	Seychelles	The Project for Improvement of Artisanal Fishing Port Facilities	452
171	1	Swaziland	The Aid for Increased Food Production	300
172	2		The Project for Upgrading of Health Care Services	415
173	1	Tanzania	Food Aid	500
174	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	850
175	3		The Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis	229
176	4		The Project for Dar Es Salaam Road Development	1,089
177	5		The Project for Expansion of the Dar Es Salaam Power Supply System	1,985
178	6		The Project for Expansion of the Dar Es Salaam Power Supply System (II) (D/D)	40
179	7		The Project for Improvement of Water Supply and Medical Service in Refugees Affected Areas	304
180	8		The Project for Improvement of Bridges on Trunk Road	1,215
181	1	Togo	Food Aid	170
182	2		The Aid for Increased Food Production	300
183	3		The Project for Rural Water Supply	793
184	1	Uganda	The Project for Rural Water Supply	638

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		AFRICA		
185	2	Uganda	<i>The Project for Improvement of Agricultural Extension and Training Institute</i>	420
186	1	Zambia	<i>The Project for Water Supply in Southern Province</i>	662
187	2		<i>The Project for Urgent Water Supply in Satellite Area of Lusaka</i>	644
188	1	Zimbabwe	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	550
189	2		<i>The Project for Rural Water Supply in Binga District</i>	560
190	3		<i>The Project for Improvement of Mpilo Central Hospital Pediatric Unit (D/D)</i>	75
191	4		<i>The Project for Supply of Mobile Road Asphalt Mixing Plants and Paving Equipment</i>	559
192	5		<i>The Project for Rehabilitation and Expansion of the Sewerage Works in the Municipality of Chitungwiza (D/D)</i>	97
		LATIN AMERICA		
193	1	Antigua Barbuda	<i>The Project for Construction of St. John's Fisheries Complex</i>	1,280
194	1	Bolivia	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	400
195	2		<i>The Project for Development of Groundwater in Rural Areas</i>	1,325
196	1	Dominican Republic	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	300
197	2		<i>The Project for Construction of Schools of Basic Education</i>	1,262
198	1	Ecuador	<i>The Project for Groundwater Development in Pichincha Province</i>	574
199	2		<i>The Project for Strengthening the Equipment for Improvement of Roads in the Province of Azuay</i>	757
200	1	El Salvador	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	400
201	2		<i>The Project for Potable Water Supply Services in Rural Communities</i>	859
202	1	Guatemala	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	400
203	2		<i>The Project for Groundwater Development in the Central Plateau Area</i>	1,198
204	3		<i>The Project for Construction of Primary Schools</i>	690
205	1	Haiti	<i>Food Aid</i>	400

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		LATIN AMERICA		
206	2	Haiti	The Aid for Increased Food Production	400
207	3		Grant Aid for Child Health	388
208	1	Honduras	The Aid for Increased Food Production	450
209	2		The Project for Flood and Sedimentation Control of River Choloma (D/D)	60
210	3		The Project for Improvement of Tonconita International Airport (D/D)	43
211	1	Jamaica	The Project for Development of Small Scale Fisheries	364
212	1	Nicaragua	The Aid for Increased Food Production	500
213	2		The Project for Construction of Granada Hospital	940
214	3		The Project for Groundwater Development on the Carazo Tableland (D/D)	57
215	4		The Project for Construction of the Bridges on the Main National Highways (D/D)	46
216	1	Paraguay	The Aid for Increased Food Production	400
217	2		The Project for Improvement of Solid Waste Management in Metropolitan Area of Asuncion	799
218	3		The Project for Construction of Maternal and Child Health Center, National University of Asuncion	63
219	1	Peru	The Aid for Increased Food Production	500
220	1	Saint Lucia	The Project for Construction of Vieux Fort Fisheries Complex	1,015
		OCEANIA		
221	1	Kiribati	The Project for Improvement of Beto Port	2,349
222	1	Marshall Islands		
223	1	Palau	The Project for Improvement of the Road in Majuro Atoll	1,420
224	1	Papua New Guinea	The Project for Upgrading of Electric Power Supply	976
		Food Aid		
225	2		The Project for Highland Highway Bridge Reconstruction (D/D)	300
226	3		The Project for Rebuilding of Radio East New Britain	31
227	1	Samoa	The Aid for Increased Food Production	749
228	2		The Project for Construction of the Inter-Islands Navigation Vessel	250
229	1	Vanuatu	The Project for Improvement of the Ring Road in Efate Islands	1,443
				422

JICA's Grant Aid

Total No	No	Area/Country	Project	E/N Expenses (\$ million)
		EUROPE		
230	1	Armenia	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	400
231	1	Azerbaijan	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	400
232	1	Bosnia- Herzegovina	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	500
233	2		<i>The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment in the PHC Institution</i>	1,409
234	3		<i>The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment in the Hospitals</i>	1,791
235	4		<i>The Project for Rehabilitation of Public Transportation Systems in Sarajevo City</i>	465
236	1	Georgia	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	380
237	1	Kazakhstan	<i>The Project for Improvement of Almaty Regional Healthcare</i>	1,365
238	1	Kyrgyz	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	300
239	1	Macedonia	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	300
240	2		<i>The Project for Equipment Supply for the General Hospital of the Medical Center of Stip</i>	805
241	1	Uzbekistan	<i>The Aid for Increased Food Production</i>	400
242	2		<i>The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment for Maternal and Child Hospitals in Middle Provinces</i>	676

Disaster Relief Aid

Country	Date	Disaster	Disaster Relief Aid
Tanzania	April 97	Flood	Provision of Relief Goods
Iran	May 97	Earthquake	"
Romania	July 97	Flood	"
Poland	July 97	Flood	"
China	Aug. 97	Typhoon	"
Myanmar	Sept. 97	Flood	"
Malaysia	Sept. 97	Air Pollution Caused by Forest Fire in Indonesia	Expert Team Dispatch Provision of Relief Goods
Indonesia	Sept. 97	Forest Fire	Expert Team Dispatch Provision of Relief Goods
	Oct. 97	Forest Fire	Expert Team Dispatch Provision of Relief Goods
Singapore	Oct. 97	Oil Outflow Caused by Tanker Accident	Expert Team Dispatch
Mexico	Oct. 97	Hurricane	Provision of Relief Goods
Pakistan	Oct. 97	Flood	"
Vietnam	Nov. 97	Typhoon	"
Montserrat	Dec. 97	Volcanic Eruption	"
Ecuador	Dec. 97	Flood	"
China	Jan. 98	Earthquake	"
Paraguay	Jan. 98	Cyclone	"
Peru	Jan. 98	Flood	"
	March 98	Flood	"

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Disaster Relief Aid

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TERMINOLOGY AND JICA TERMINOLOGY

A

● Aid for increased food production:

A grant aid scheme. In order to find a basic solution to food problems in the developing world, the main priority must be to increase food production through the autonomous efforts of the producers themselves. Aid for increased food production is aimed at developing countries striving for self-sufficiency and involves the provision of fertilizers, agricultural chemicals, and agricultural machinery.

● Aid graduation:

A state achieved by a developing nation whose economic development has taken it to the stage where it can continue developing with increased vigor on its own and without the need for any further economic cooperation from developed countries. Among the conditions permitting a nation to be recognized as an "aid graduate" are the achievement of per capita GDP in excess of \$8,625.

B

● Basic design study (B/D):

Japan's grant aid programs get under way on the basis of decisions taken by the Japanese government in connection with matters such as the appropriateness and content of aid, such decisions in turn being based generally upon basic design studies conducted by JICA. Basic design studies are carried out with a view to exploring the possibilities of a project and creating an optimum plan and an alternative plan for its realization. The main items concerned in such studies include basic design, construction costs, work processes, alternative plans, economic and technical feasibility, financial concerns, and administrative systems.

● Basic human needs (BHN):

A new aid concept intended to provide aid in forms likely to be of direct usefulness to people with low incomes. The concept is rooted in the awareness that aid as administered in the past has not always served to raise the standards of living of the poorest sectors of society in developing countries. BHN refers specifically to the basic materials required for daily living such as food, housing and clothing, and to fundamental needs such as safe drinking water, sanitary facilities, health care and education.

● Bilateral aid:

A classification of official development aid (ODA) referring to aid implemented between a donor country and a recipient country. Among the benefits of bilateral aid are, first, the opportunity it provides for donor countries to provide dynamic aid finely tailored to the needs of recipients and, second, the fact that the aid policies and achievements of donor countries leave a direct impression on recipient countries, thereby contributing to the furtherance of friendly relations between donors and recipients.

C

● Convention on Biological Diversity:

A convention aimed at providing comprehensive protection for biological diversity and encouraging sustained use with the aim of preventing the extinction of biological species, a phenomenon which is occurring at an accelerated speed on a global scale. International agreements relating to the protection and preservation of wild life have hitherto tended to focus upon specific species and habitats. In contrast, this convention is concerned with

biological diversity as a whole. Biological diversity is the collective term for diversity on three levels, namely habitat, species and genes. The premise on which the convention is based is that maintenance of this diversity is the only way in which life forms can be saved from extinction. Another feature of the convention is that it is concerned not merely with protection but also with preservation assuming sustained use. The convention was signed by Japan and about 150 other countries at the United Nations Conference on the Environment and Development (the so-called "Earth Summit").

● Colombo Plan:

A cooperation agency which began with the establishment of the Colombo Planning Consultation Committee at the British Commonwealth Conference held in Colombo in January 1950, its aims being to promote economic and social development and to raise standards of living throughout East and Southeast Asia. The organization began with 26 members nations, twenty from within the region and a further six from outside. Japan became a member in 1954.

● Commodity loans:

Short-term loans, generally of two years duration, involving the provision of funds for the importation of commodities aimed at supporting a country's balance of payments and stabilizing its domestic economy such as industrial capital goods, industrial raw materials, fertilizers, and agricultural tools and equipment.

● Common Agenda:

An agenda determined by Japan and the United States for providing development aid to developing countries from a global perspective. The Common Agenda involves ways

in which Japan can collaborate with the United States in tackling problems requiring a global response such as the environment, population, and HIV/AIDS.

● **Cooperation between developing countries (South-South cooperation):**

Mutual economic development between developing countries by means of regional economic cooperation. It used to be thought that development in developing countries inevitably had to rely on the provision of financial and technical aid by advanced countries. However, as is evident from the emergence since the 1970s of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) and the newly industrializing economies (NIEs), the developing countries have diversified considerably and there is now a heightened awareness of the importance of cooperation between developing countries themselves. Especially as regards technology, the capital-intensive, knowledge-intensive technology now prevalent in advanced countries often fails to meet the needs of developing countries, which stand more in need of the transfer of labor-intensive technology. Since the late 1970s, efforts have thus been made to encourage cooperation between developing nations (so-called "South-South cooperation") through organizations such as the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).

● **Counterparts:**

Local technical experts who work together with JICA experts and Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers sent to developing countries to provide technical assistance and who have received technical instruction from these JICA experts or Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers.

D

● **DAC list:**

The DAC list of aid-recipient countries and territories. It includes recipient countries and regions covered by the results of aid statistics compiled by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) and is divided into two parts, Part I consisting of developing countries and Part II of countries not considered to be developing countries. (Prior to revision in January 1994, the list was known as the "DAC List of Developing Countries.") Part II includes countries currently going through a period of economic transition such as the nations of Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union and other developing nations at a relatively advanced stage. Of those countries and regions listed in Part I, those with high incomes as so classified by the World Bank are transferred to Part II.

● **DAC new development strategy:**

A long-term aid strategy to be continued into the 21st century adopted by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in May 1996. Japan played a leading role in the formulation of this strategy. A "new global partnership" aimed at the realization of common development goals based on a division of responsibility between developing and developed nations was proposed. Development goals are divided into three categories, namely economic welfare, social development, and sustainable environmental potential. Specific aims for realization before the year 2015 include halving the proportion of people living in extreme poverty, providing universal primary education in all countries, and

reducing infant and maternal mortality rates.

● **Development Assistance Committee (DAC):**

The Development Assistance Committee (DAC) was founded in 1961 as a subordinate agency of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). DAC examines the implementation of aid by member countries and the aid policies being pursued by these countries, studies the state of economic development and aid conditions in recipient countries and regions, and considers a wide range of problems such as cumulative debt. Where necessary, it also gives advice to member countries. As of 1997, DAC consisted of 21 developed countries.

● **Donor:**

A country or organization which provides aid. A developing country which receives aid is referred to as a recipient.

F

● **Food aid:**

A grant aid scheme. Japan is offering food aid on the basis of the Food Aid Convention of 1986 and is committed to providing at least the equivalent of 300,000 tons of wheat a year. In accordance with the method of wheat conversion stipulated in the Food Aid Convention, Japan is fulfilling its aid obligations by providing the funds needed for developing countries to purchase rice, wheat, maize and other cereals.



G

● Global issues:

Issues with global repercussions such as the environment, population, HIV/AIDS, WID, and narcotics, and issues which can be tackled only through international cooperation.

● Global issues initiative (GII):

The approach being taken by Japan and the United States to matters of global significance, notably items on the US-Japan common agenda such as population problems and HIV/AIDS.

● Grant element:

Index of the softness of the terms of aid. The softer the terms of the loan (interest, repayment period, grace period), the larger the grant element. A grant is 100 percent.

● Grant aid for grass roots projects:

Grant aid carried out through Japan's foreign diplomatic and consular offices on the request of local governments and non-governmental organizations in developing countries and intended to provide aid for small-scale projects unsuited to ordinary grant aid.

H

● High income countries:

A classification of developing countries according to income used by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD. In 1992, it referred in principle to countries and regions with per capita GNP in excess of \$8,355.

● Human security:

Freedom from the threat of starvation and illness as well as from repression due to race or doctrine.

I

● In-country training program:

A type of training implemented by JICA. People from developing countries who have received training on the basis of technical cooperation from Japan themselves provide training aimed at transferring and disseminating technology within their countries.

● Industrial ownership rights:

Rights established in order to protect industrial profits. In Japan there are four such rights: patent rights, utility model rights, design rights and trademark rights.

● Infrastructure:

Infrastructure is the generic name for capital equipment and facilities which provide the general foundation for economic activities. Also known as social capital. Infrastructure can be divided into two sectors, namely economic infrastructure, referring to fundamental items connected with daily life such as energy, roads, ports, rivers, communications, agricultural foundations, railways and airports, and social infrastructure, by which is meant the facilities which underpin our everyday lives and environment, such as public hygiene, education, housing, and water and drainage.

● International Development Association (IDA):

Also known as the "Second World Bank." It was founded in September 1960 at a time when there was an increasing demand for the provision of aid to developing countries. Since

the World Bank and the International Finance Corporation (IFC) are financial institutions operating on a semi-commercial basis, there was a rising demand at that time for the establishment of an institution which could provide aid to developing countries under softer and more flexible conditions. Membership is restricted to nations belonging to the World Bank. As of January 1993, the IDA had 148 member nations. Financing is in principle restricted to member countries with a per capita GNP of under US\$1,195 (figure for 1992).

J

● Junior professional officer (JPO):

Those employed under a system providing practical training for young Japanese people interested in becoming full employees of international public service organizations. These young people are given the opportunity to work for a certain period as employees of international organizations such as UNDP, UNIDO, UNESCO and WHO, where it is hoped they will increase their specialized knowledge and gain experience of international operations. Junior professional officers are generally sent for a period of two years to the regional offices of international agencies scattered all over the world. Their salaries and allowances are paid entirely by the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

L

● Least developed countries (LLDC):

A classification of developing countries referring to those developing countries which have developed the least.

● Local costs:

The costs borne by a recipient country in connection with the implementation and management of a project. Refers more specifically to the costs of land acquisition, personnel costs for counterparts and project staff, costs needed for transporting and removing equipment and materials, and recurrent costs (those required for the administration and maintenance of buildings, equipment and materials and for staff employment).

● Low income countries:

A classification of developing countries according to income used by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD. In 1992, it referred in principle to countries and regions with per capita GNP of less than \$676. LLDCs (least developed countries) fall within this category.

● Lower middle income countries:

A classification of developing countries according to income used by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD. In 1992, it referred in principle to countries and regions with per capita GNP of over \$676 and less than \$2,696.

M

● Mercado Comun del Sur (MERCOSUR):

A common market founded in 1991 comprising Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

● Multilateral aid:

A field of official development assistance (ODA) involving cooperation with development in developing countries through provision of funds to the World Bank and international organizations. The

two main features of aid provided through international organizations are, first, access to the advanced specialized knowledge, plentiful experience, and worldwide aid networks possessed by international organizations, and second, maintenance of political neutrality as a consequence of passing through international organizations. These features have several benefits: multilateral aid makes it possible to provide refugee aid which cannot be easily dealt with through bilateral aid; it enables aid to be provided for global environmental issues, etc.; and in cases where there is insufficient information available in connection with aid-recipient areas and aid methods, aid can be provided more effectively than would be possible with bilateral aid.

N

● New debt strategy:

A strategy based on a proposal made by US Treasury Secretary Brady at a meeting of the G7 nations. Premised upon the implementation of a medium-term economic plan by the IMF and the World Bank, this strategy is intended to reduce private debt in middle-income debtor nations.

● Non-governmental organizations (NGO):

Non-governmental organizations working in the field of development cooperation are involved in activities contributing to the development of developing regions such as capital assistance, physical assistance, dispatch of experts, and acceptance of trainees. To a limited extent they are also able to respond flexibly to emergency situations and have a direct influence on the general public in developing countries.

P

● Participatory development:

This is an idea which has been provoking interest since the late 1980s as a strategy of development aid. The idea is defined by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD in the following terms:

- 1) Adoption of economic and fiscal policies which encourage participation by a wide range of people in the production process, stimulate the initiative of individuals, and promote the equitable distribution of the results of economic growth;
- 2) Wide-ranging access to basic services to benefit human capital such as education and training, medical care, safe drinking water, and family planning;
- 3) Participation of the general public in the formulation, implementation, management, and evaluation of development projects and plans;
- 4) Encouragement of activities in the private sector including small companies, NGOs, and grass-roots movements;
- 5) Participation by women in development.

● Partners for Progress (PFP):

A means for effectively promoting economic and technical cooperation by combining cooperation from advanced countries with south-south cooperation. The idea was originally proposed by Japan and received approval at the 6th APEC (Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation) ministerial conference held in Indonesia in 1994. Based on JICA's third-country training program and with cooperation from Malaysia and Thailand, the PFP project is promoting technical cooperation through three courses, namely "standards and conformity assessment," "industrial ownership rights," and "competition policy."

Terminology

● **Primary health care (PHC):**

An approach to health care whereby all elements needed for diagnosing and treating illness and improving health standards (prevention of illness, health improvement, returning to normal social life, and even regional development, etc.) are handled integrally on the local level. PHC can be used by all members of local communities, its aim being to diffuse medical care systems that are affordable and accessible to society.

● **Project cycle management:**

A method for controlling and managing a project through a series of processes extending from the beginning to the end of an aid project.

● **Project loans:**

Loans for providing the funds needed for projects involving the construction and administration of production facilities and industrial and social infrastructure in specific regions and zones.

R

● **Rehabilitation grant aid:**

See Part 3, Chapter 2, "Grand Aid Projects" ("Close-up," p. 147).

● **Reproductive health:**

A state of health in which all the functions and active processes of the human reproductive system are free from illness or impediment and are maintained in a wholly satisfactory condition physically, mentally and socially.

● **Reproductive health rights:**

A concept debated at a symposium held on International Cooperation Day on October 6, 1995 as a continuation of the debates held at

the 4th World Women's Conference in Beijing with the participation of the Philippine Minister of Health, Juan M. Flavio, and representatives of USAID and US NGOs.

● **Research cooperation:**

A type of technical cooperation occurring in the context of development aid under which Japanese researchers and researchers from a developing country conduct joint research on topics which will contribute to the improvement and development of the developing country. JICA adopted this system in 1977 as part of its individual expert dispatch program. As with project-type technical cooperation, research cooperation involves clarifying the framework of cooperation by means of the exchange of a record of discussions (R/D) at the time when cooperation is begun. The normal duration of cooperation is three years and a group consisting of several experts is dispatched. The scale of counterpart training, the provision of portable equipment, and the payment of local working expenses is much larger than when only a single expert is dispatched in the standard manner. Research cooperation thus takes on the aspect of a small project in its own right.

S

● **South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC):**

An association founded in 1985 aimed at regional cooperation in seven countries of Southwest Asia.

● **Southern African Development Community (SADC):**

Founded in 1992, this organization had a membership of 11 countries in January 1996.

● **South-South cooperation:**

See "Cooperation between developing countries (South-South cooperation)."

● **Structural adjustment:**

Economic revitalization including stabilization of the macro-economy in the short term and, in the medium term, deregulation in the financial and trade areas, privatization of publicly owned companies, and encouragement of free competition among private companies. A program introduced in the early 1980s by the World Bank and the IMF in order to respond to the critical problem of debt among developing countries.

● **Sustainable development:**

An approach to development which recognizes the need for the present generation to preserve the environment and maintain resources for the benefit of future generations.

T

● **Technology transfer:**

The transfer of technology between two subjects with unequal technological resources whereby the subject with the higher technological level transfers its technology to the subject with the lower level, the aim being to disseminate and consolidate the technology in the subject to which it has been transferred. Technology transfer may occur between nations, industries and companies. In the case of economic cooperation, it generally involves the transfer from a nation or company with the advanced production and management skills required for development in developing countries.

● **Third-country training:**

A type of training implemented by

JICA. It involves the provision of training to enable the transfer and dissemination of technology provided to a particular developing country by Japan by that country to other countries in the same region. Assuming that Japan is the first country, the second country is the developing country to which Japan has directly provided technology, and the third country is the developing country in the vicinity of the second country.

● **Trickle-down theory:**

The theory that if the lack of capital reserves is overcome and developing countries are able to maintain economic growth centering on modern industrial sectors, the results will automatically permeate the country as a whole without government intervention, bringing about an increase in productivity in stagnant sectors.

● **Tripartite cooperation in Cambodia:**

A project originally proposed by the Japanese government and being worked on jointly by Japan and ASEAN. The aim of the project is to help in providing permanent homes for Cambodians returning home after the civil war in their country and to assist in the process of national reconstruction and in developing farming villages. Technical cooperation in this connection is occurring on the basis of collaboration between Japan and ASEAN and is thus referred to as "tripartite cooperation." When the project was originally proposed, the main tasks were to assist with the resettlement of the 400,000 Cambodian civilian refugees and demobilized soldiers returning home from abroad and from other parts of their country and to develop farming villages where the new settlers could

support themselves. In order to contribute to the solution of this problem, the proposal made by Japan was to apply the experience and technology not only of Japan but also of Cambodia's neighbors among the ASEAN countries to assist in reconstruction. Four ASEAN nations -- Malaysia, the Philippines, Indonesia and Thailand -- have been participating in this project.

from development: they are themselves its agents. Accordingly, WID aims to promote development aid which takes account of women's participation in development projects and, in order to make this possible, to improve the social and economic standing of women and heighten their status in general.

U

● **Upper middle income countries:**

A classification of developing countries according to income used by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD. In 1992, it referred in principle to countries and regions with per capita GNP of more than \$2,696 and less than \$8,355.

W

● **Women in development (WID):**

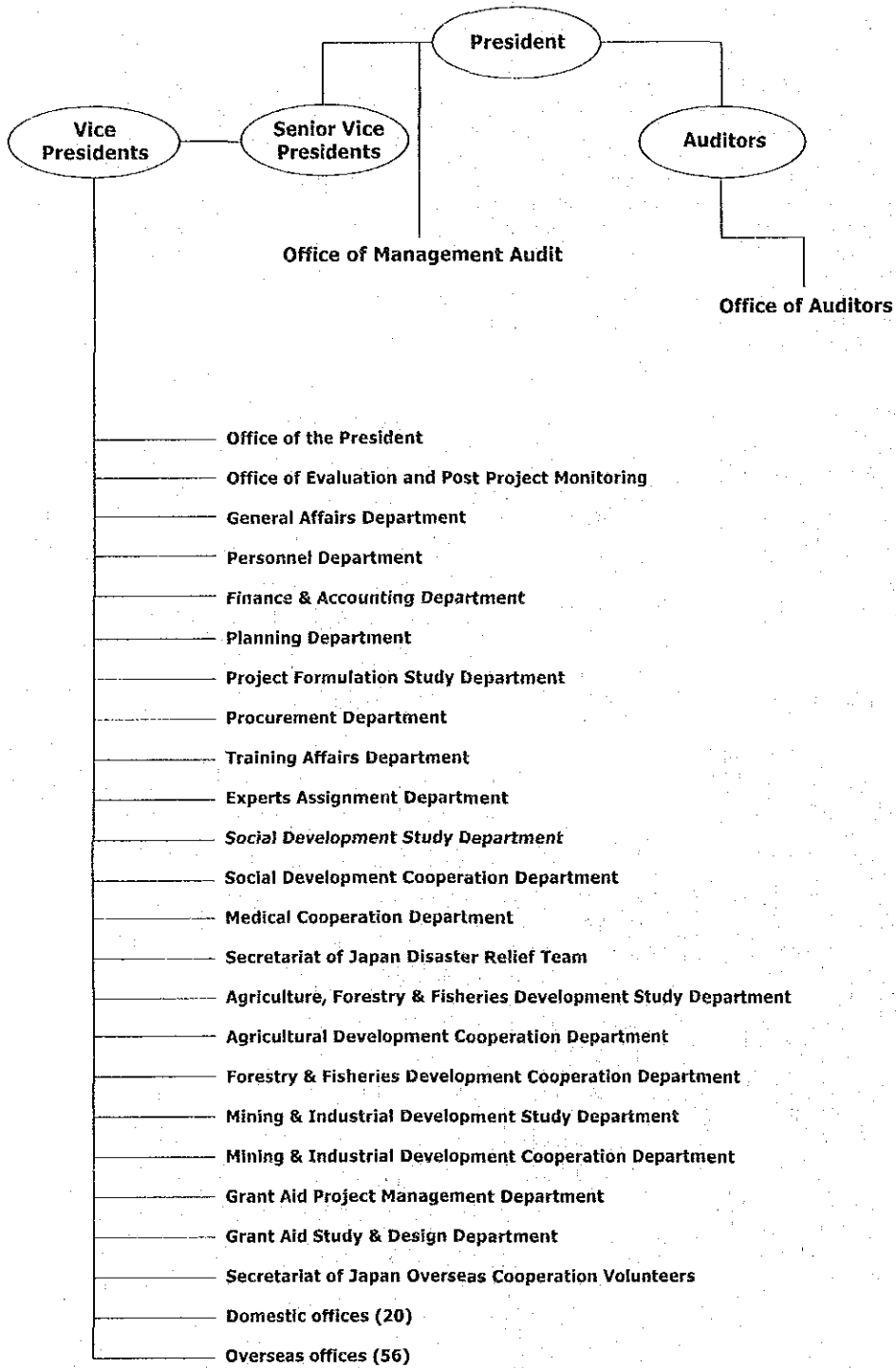
Women play an extremely important role in economic and social activities in developing countries. Obtaining women's participation in development is important for the implementation of effective development aid. Awareness of this fact led to the concept of "women in development" (WID) in the context of attempts made by the United Nations to raise the status of women and the developmental efforts of developing countries themselves. The basic approach underlying WID is that women do not merely benefit



Sources:

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- Economic Cooperation Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, ed., *ODA hakusho* (White Paper on ODA)
- Materials of the Japan International Cooperation Agency

JICA's Organizational Structure



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