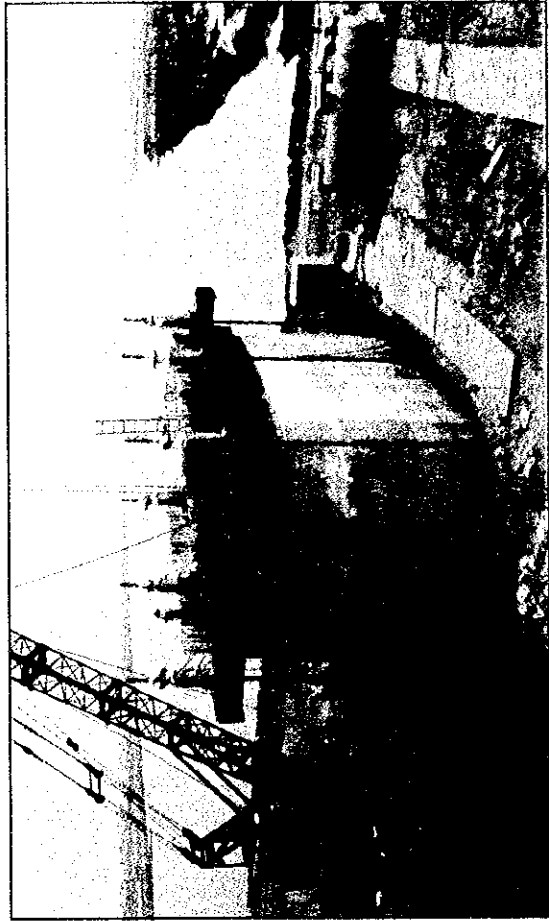
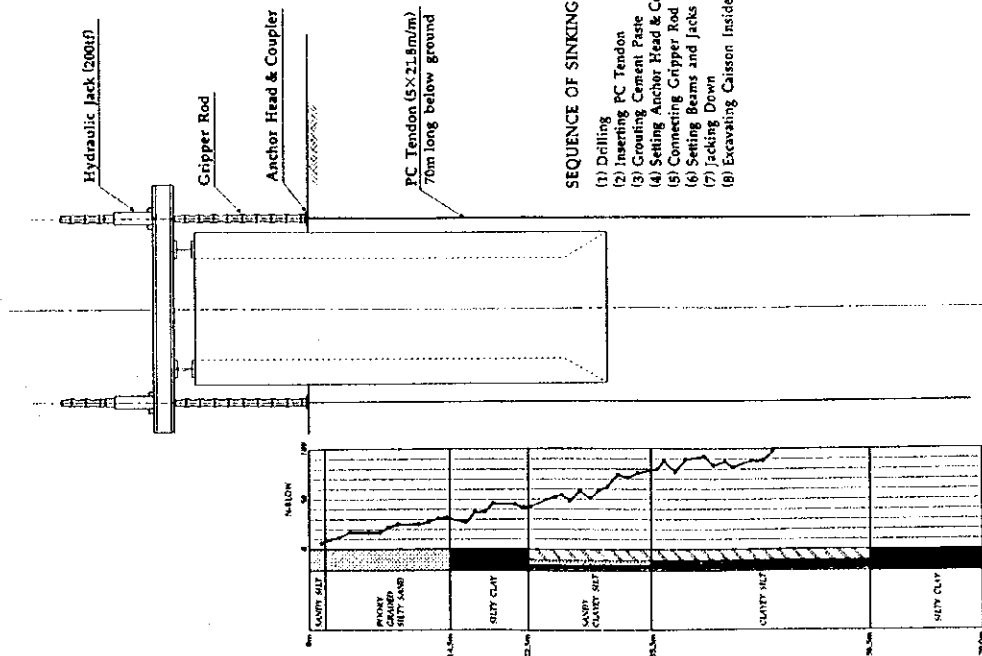
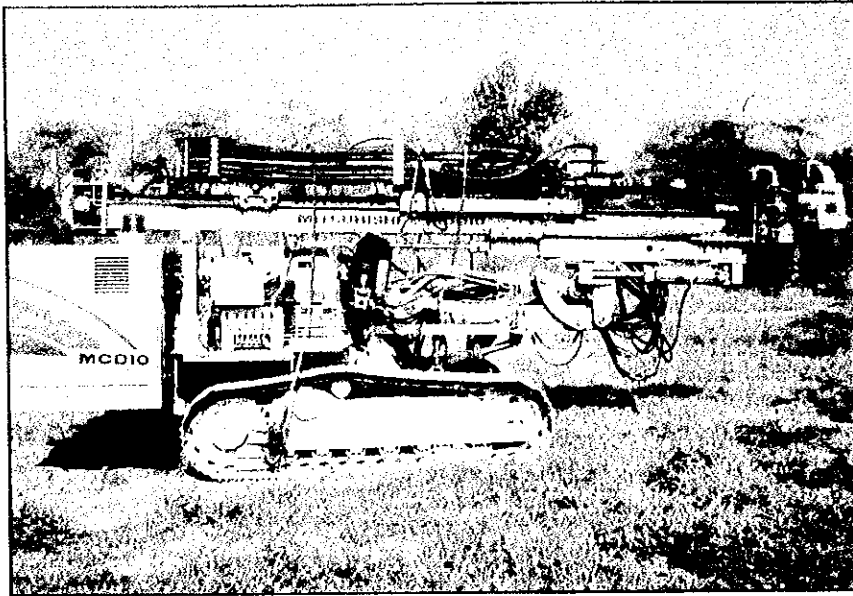


# **JACKDOWN SYSTEM FOR CAISSON SINKING**

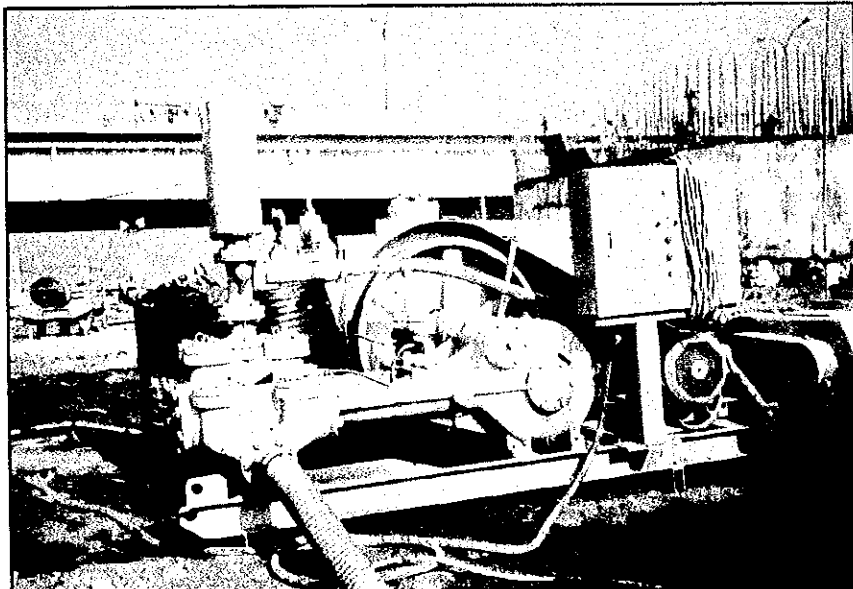


JACK DOWN METHOD  
FOR  
SINKING WORKS OF CAISSON FOUNDATION

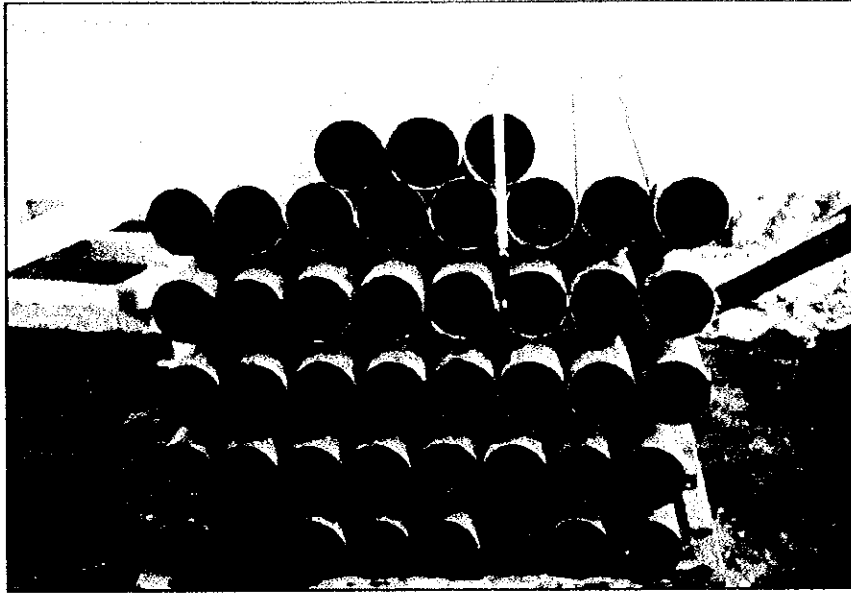




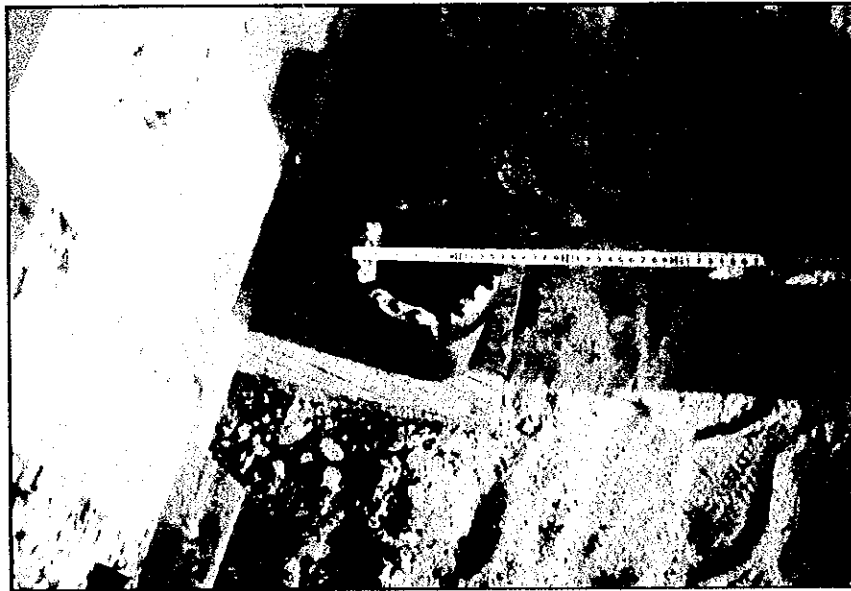
Drilling Machine



Drilling Pump



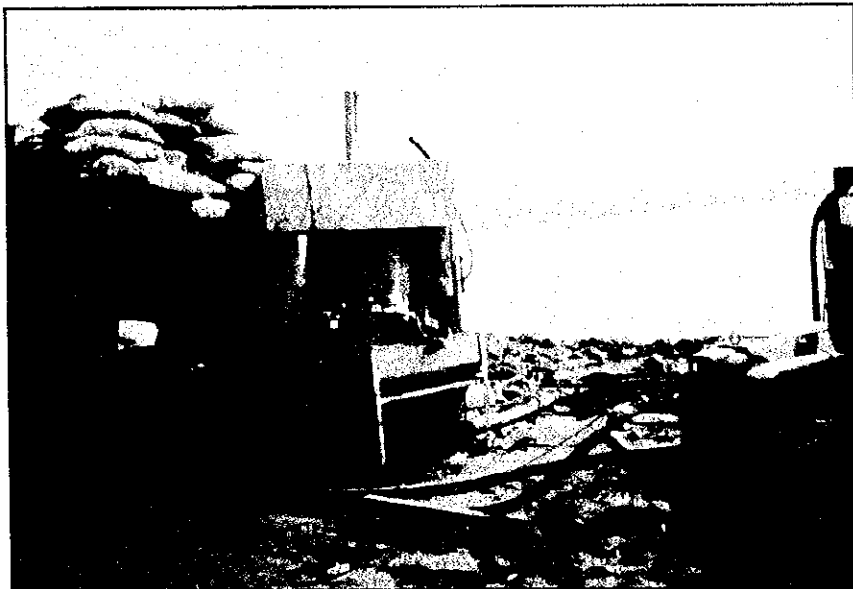
Casing Rod ( $\phi$  130m/m,  $l=1.5$ m)



Rod Crown ( $\phi$  140m/m)



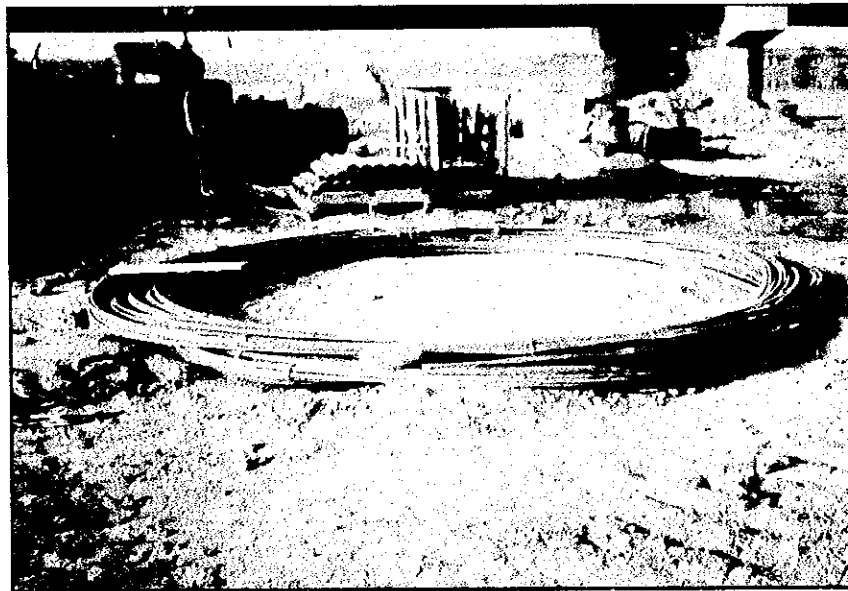
Drilling Operation



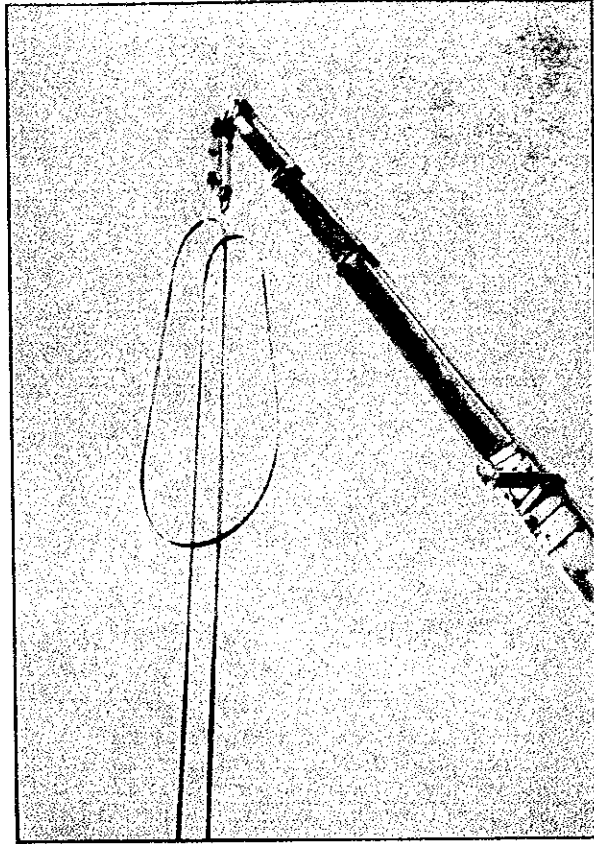
Grouting by Mortar Pump



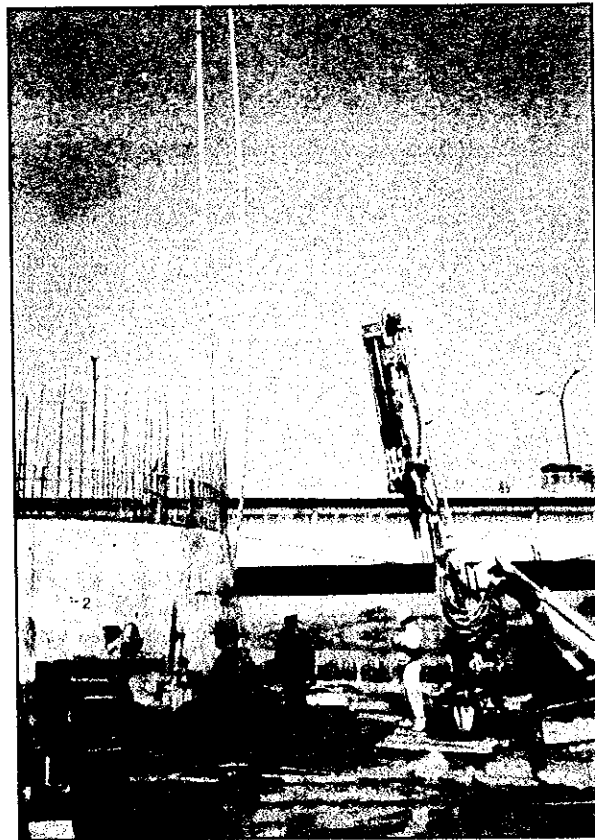
Ground Anchor Wire  
(HT Strand,  $\phi$  21.8m/m)



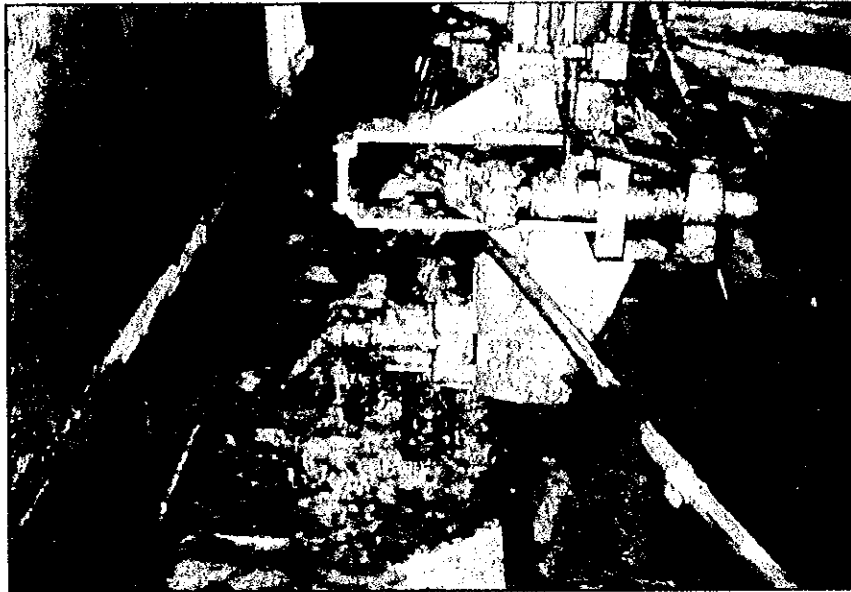
Ground Anchor Wire (HT Strand,  $\phi$  21.8m/m)



Inserting Anchar Wire



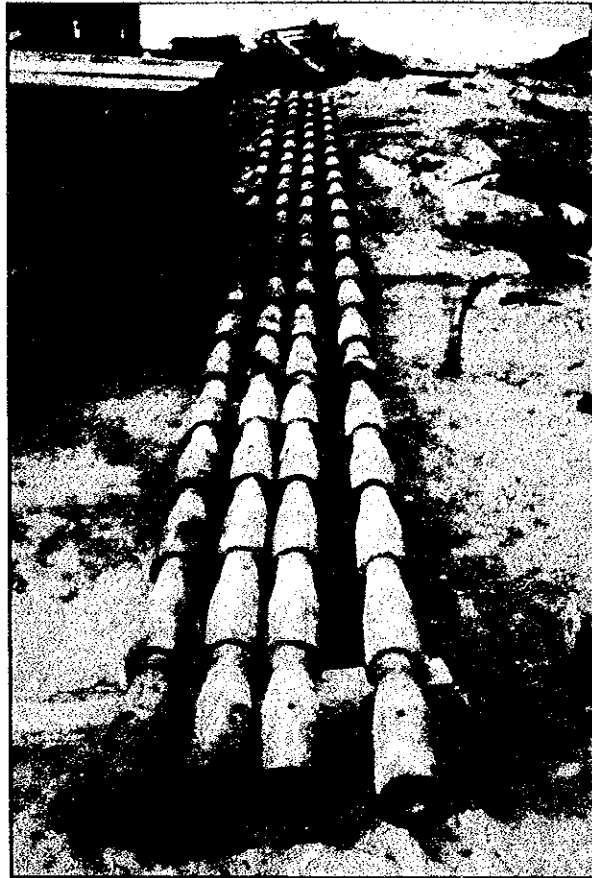




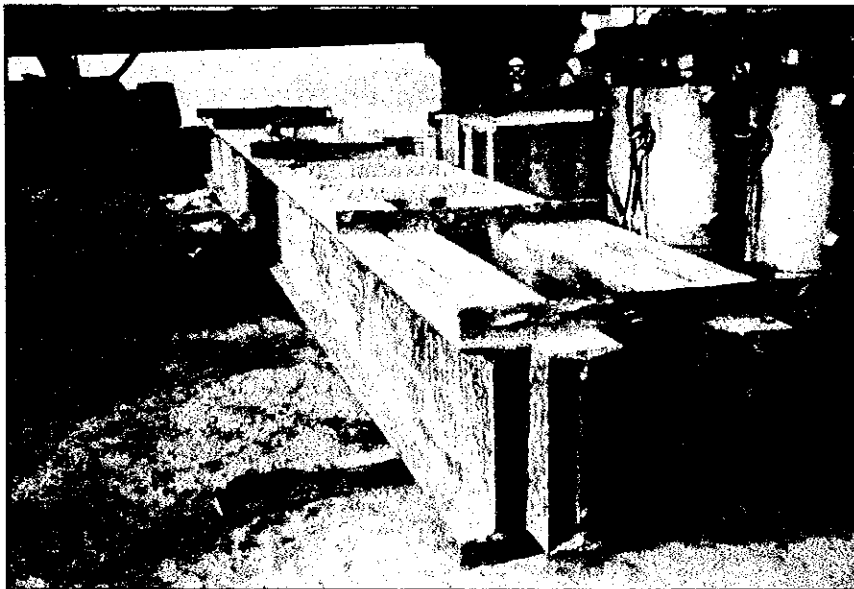
Grouting Mortor



Anchor Wire End



Gripper Rod  
(85-130m/m)

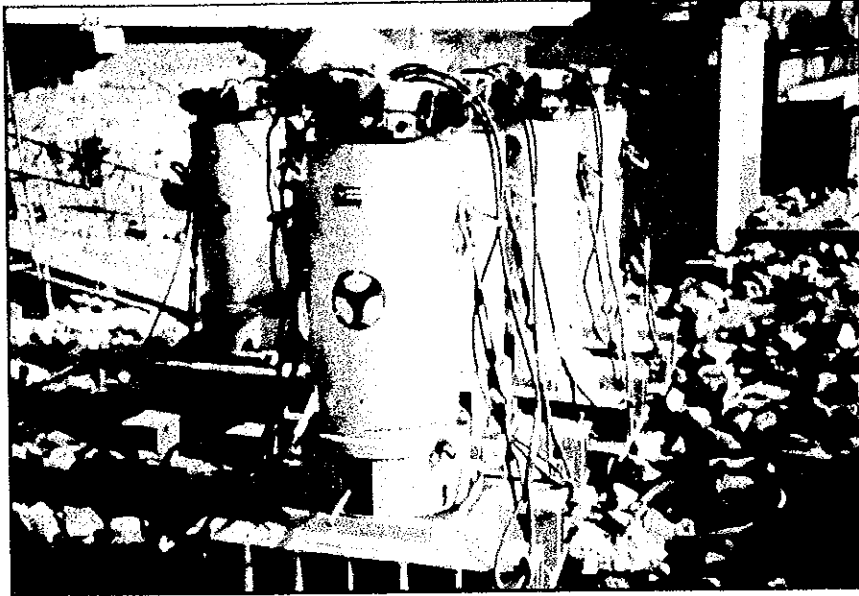


Pressurizing Beam

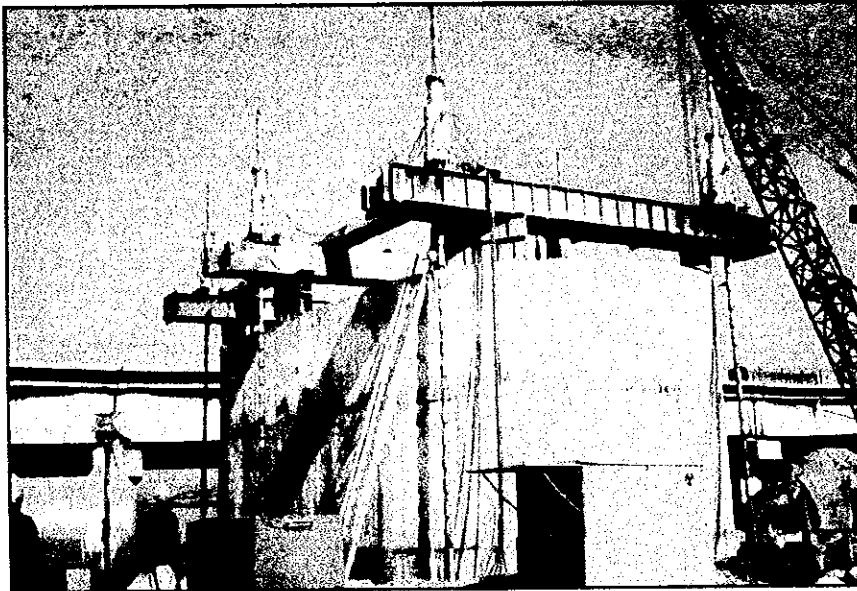


Adjustment Coupler  
and  
Adjustment Rod





Hydraulic Jack (200 Ton)

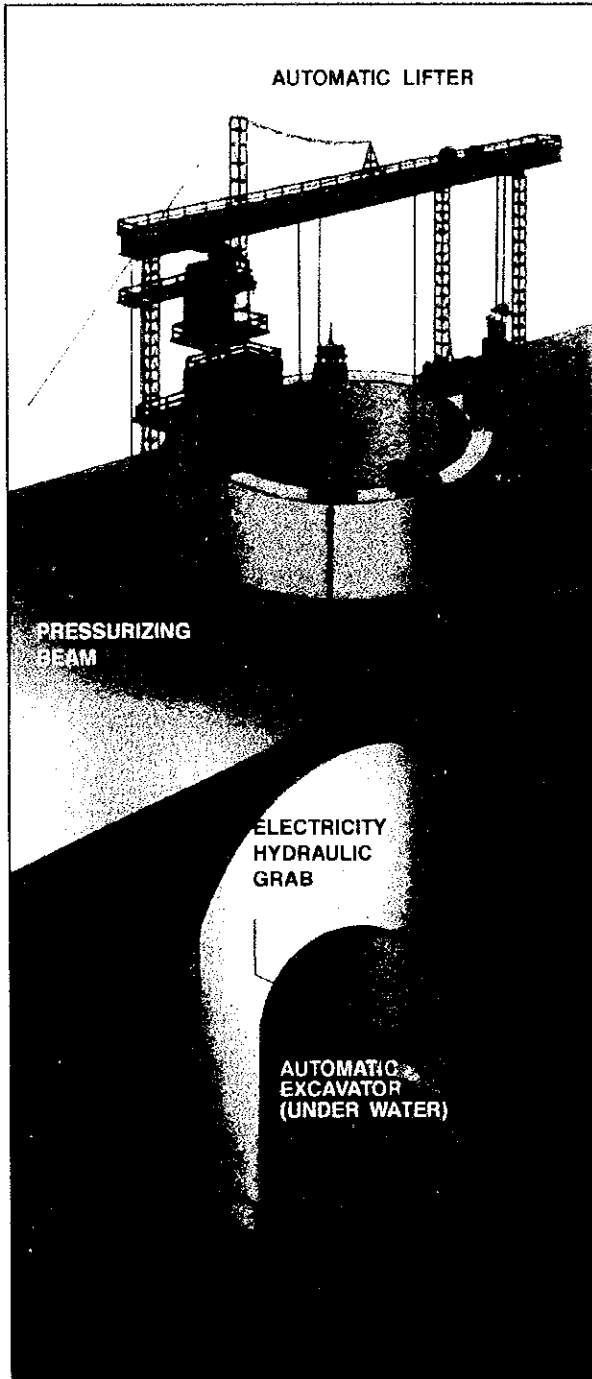


Jackdown Operation

**AUTOMATIC EXCAVATION  
AND SINKING CAISSON METHOD**



# OPERATION AND EQUIPMENT FOR AUTOMATIC EXCAVATION OF CAISSON

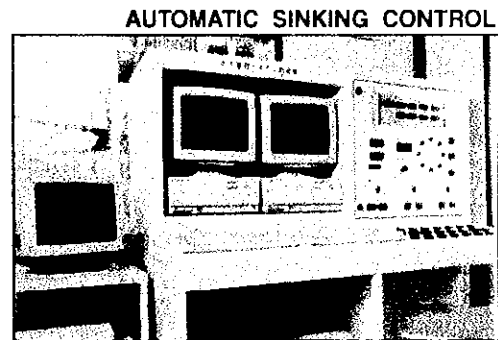


COMMAND OPERATION

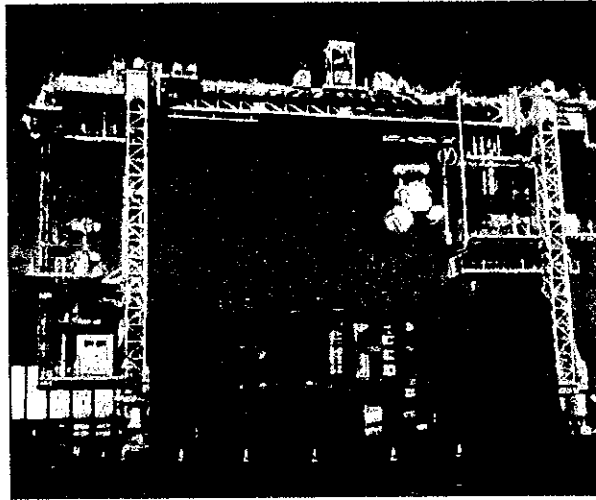


EXCAVATION AND LIFTING DATA

AUTOMATIC SINKING CONTROL



## AUTOMATIC EXCAVATION AND LIFTING SYSTEM

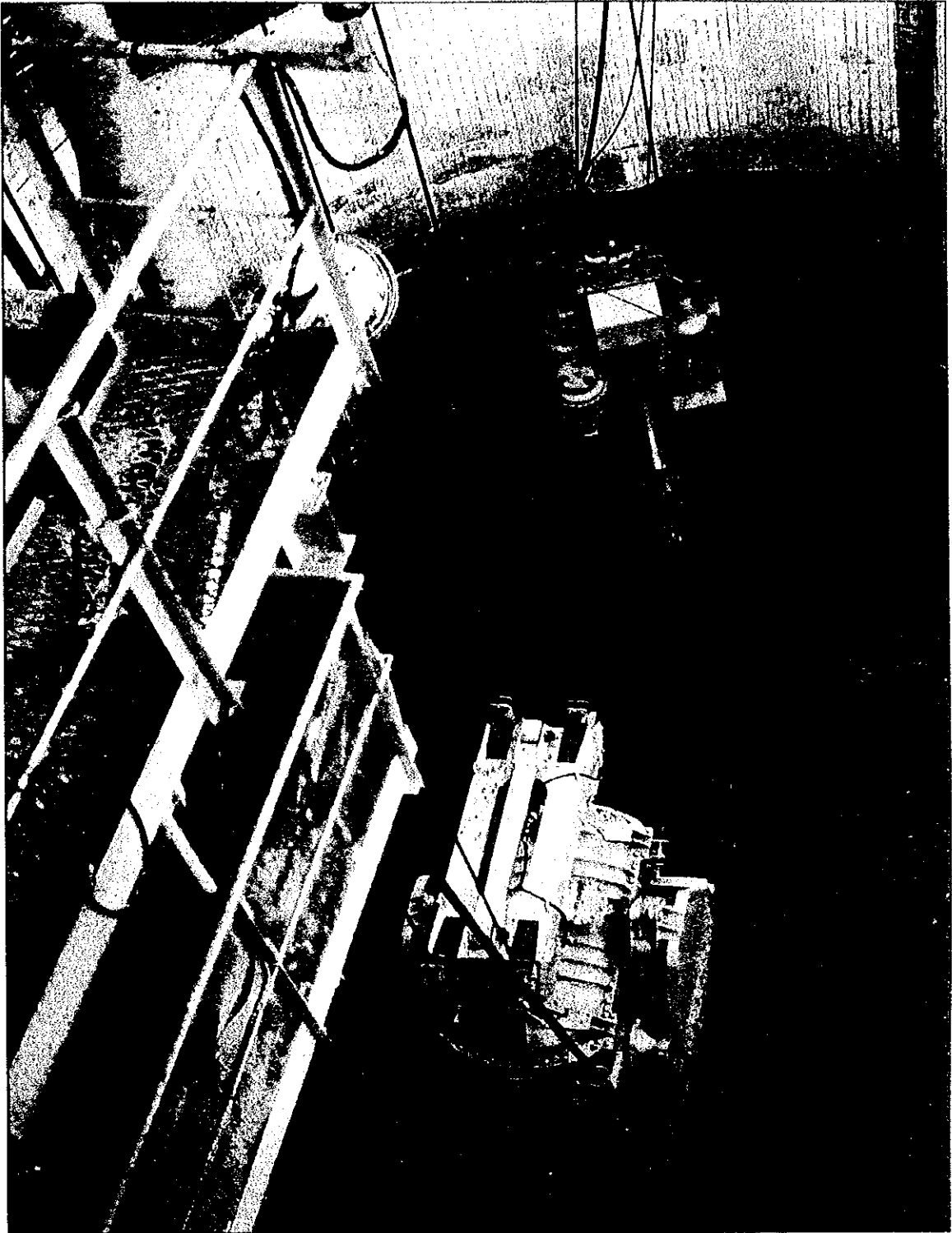


AUTOMATIC LIFTER



AUTOMATIC EXCAVATOR  
BY REMOTE CONTROL  
The excavator moves on the rails  
which are built-on the concrete  
of the caisson stein.





AUTOMATIC CAISSON SINKING METHOD



***The Feasibility Study  
on The Can Tho Bridge Construction in  
Socialist Republic of Viet Nam***

**ANNEXURE 13**

**ALTERNATIVES OF MAIN BRIDGE**

13.1	<i>Alternatives of Main Bridge</i> .....	A13-1
13.2	<i>General View of Hybrid Cable Stayed Bridge</i> .....	A13-2
13.3	<i>General View of Steel Cable Stayed Bridge (Alternative - 1)</i> .....	A13-3
13.4	<i>General View of PC Cable Stayed Bridge (Alternative - 2)</i> .....	A13-4

### 13.1 Alternatives of Main Bridge

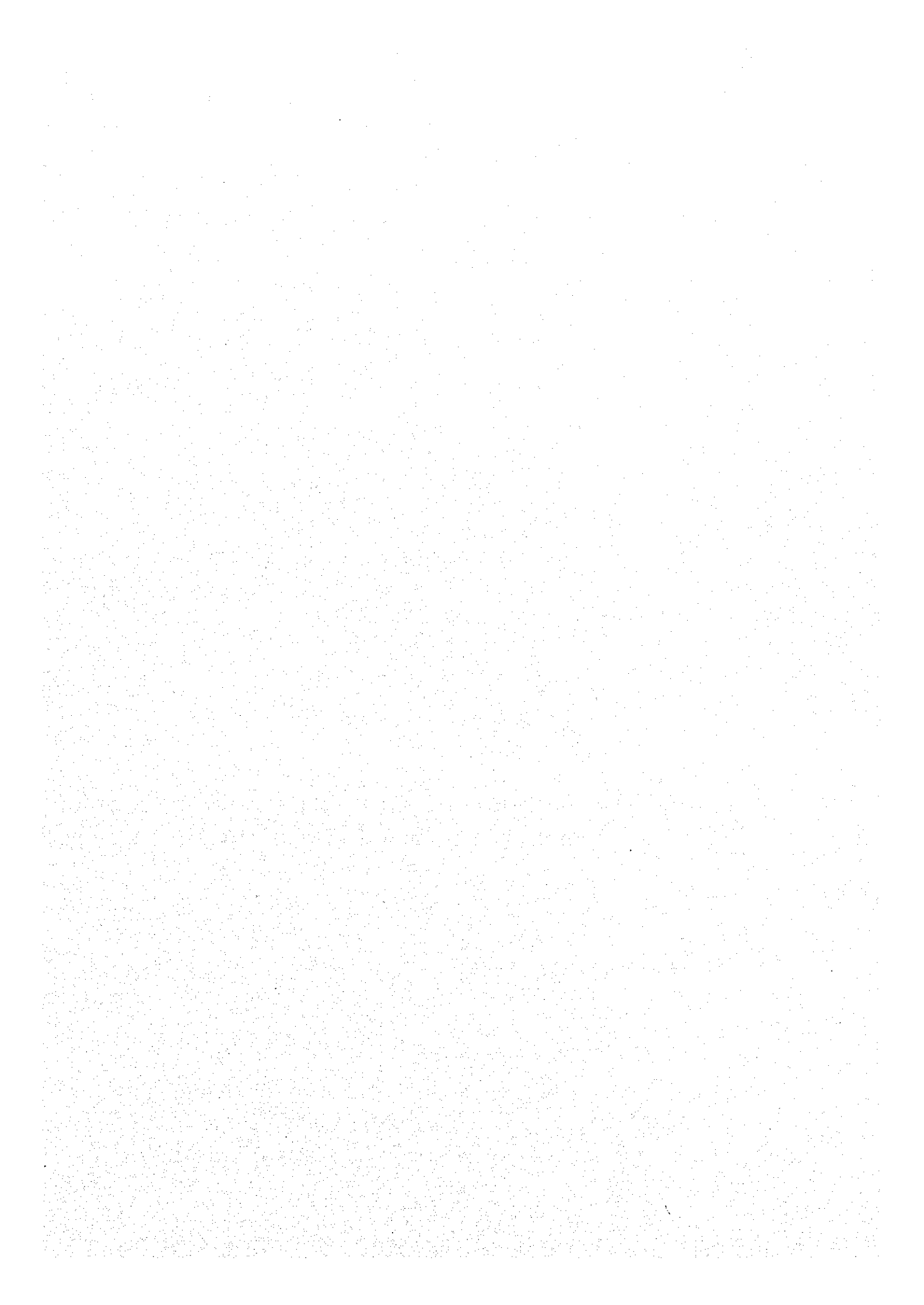
The Study Team recommended the "Hybrid Cable Stayed Bridge" in the Report, and indicates the following two types of Cable Stayed Bridge as the alternatives, referring with the request of Vietnamese side in Steering Committee Meeting in 9<sup>th</sup> July 1998.

Recommended Structure: Hybrid Cable Stayed Bridge

Alternative - 1: Steel Cable Stayed Bridge

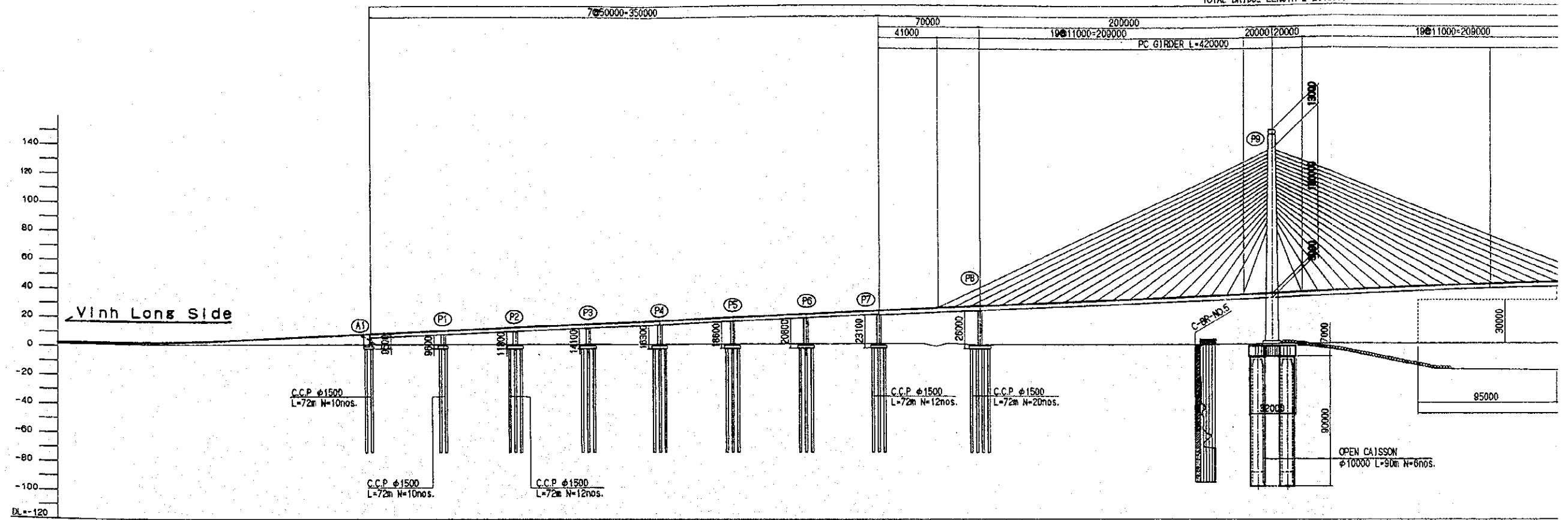
Alternative - 2: PC Cable Stayed Bridge

The general view of above 3 types is shown from 12.2 to 12.4 in the following.



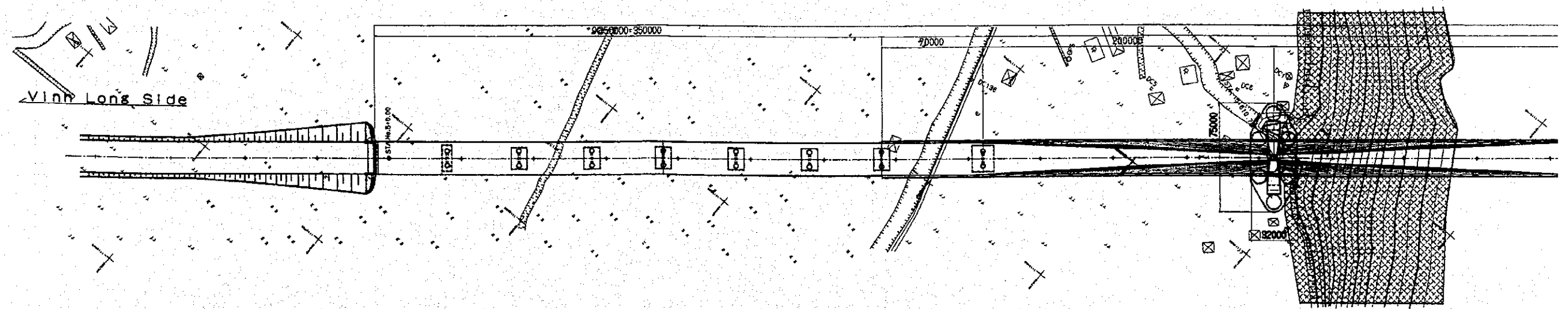
SIDE ELEVATION SCALE 1:3000

TOTAL BRIDGE LENGTH L=2615000



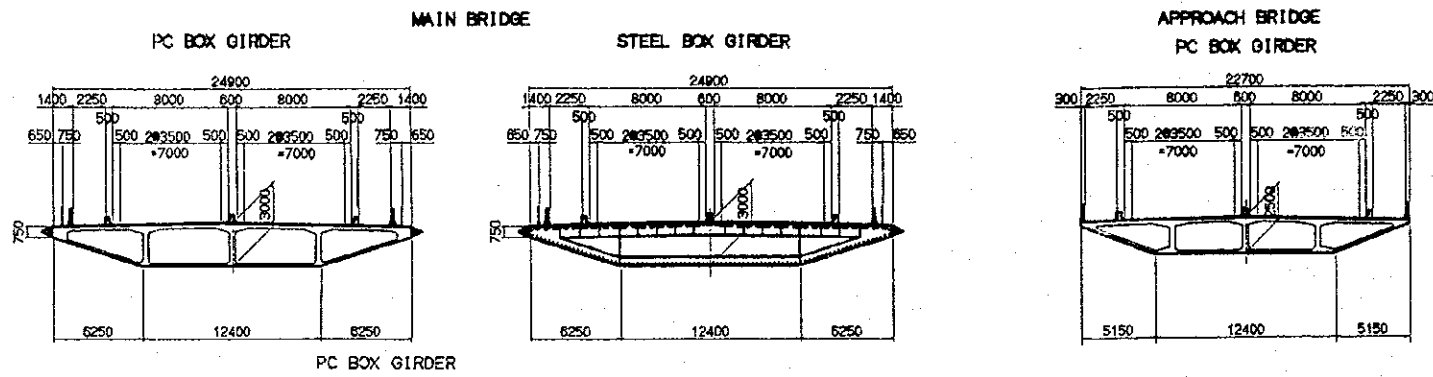
GRADE	2.500															L=4.500%								
PROPOSED HEIGHT	2.500	3.006	4.600	8.050	8.100	10.900	13.150	13.500	15.400	17.650	18.100	19.900	22.150	22.600	24.400	27.100	27.550	31.600	36.100	36.550	40.600	41.050	44.100	
GROUND HEIGHT	1.02	1.02	0.79	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.26	0.91	1.18	1.23	1.83	1.83	-12.00	-12.20	-16.62	
DISTANCE	4+800.0	4+853.3	4+900.0	4+950.0	5+000.0	5+040.0	5+100.0	5+100.0	5+140.0	5+180.0	5+200.0	5+240.0	5+280.0	5+300.0	5+340.0	5+400.0	5+410.0	5+500.0	5+600.0	5+610.0	5+700.0	5+710.0	5+800.0	
STATION				(A1)	5+000.0	(P1)	5+040.0	(P2)	5+100.0	(P3)	5+100.0	(P4)	5+180.0	(P5)	5+200.0	(P6)	5+240.0	(P7)	5+340.0	(P8)	5+400.0	(P9)	5+600.0	
CURVE ELEMENT																								

PLAN SCALE 1:3000





SUPER STRUCTURE SCALE 1:1500



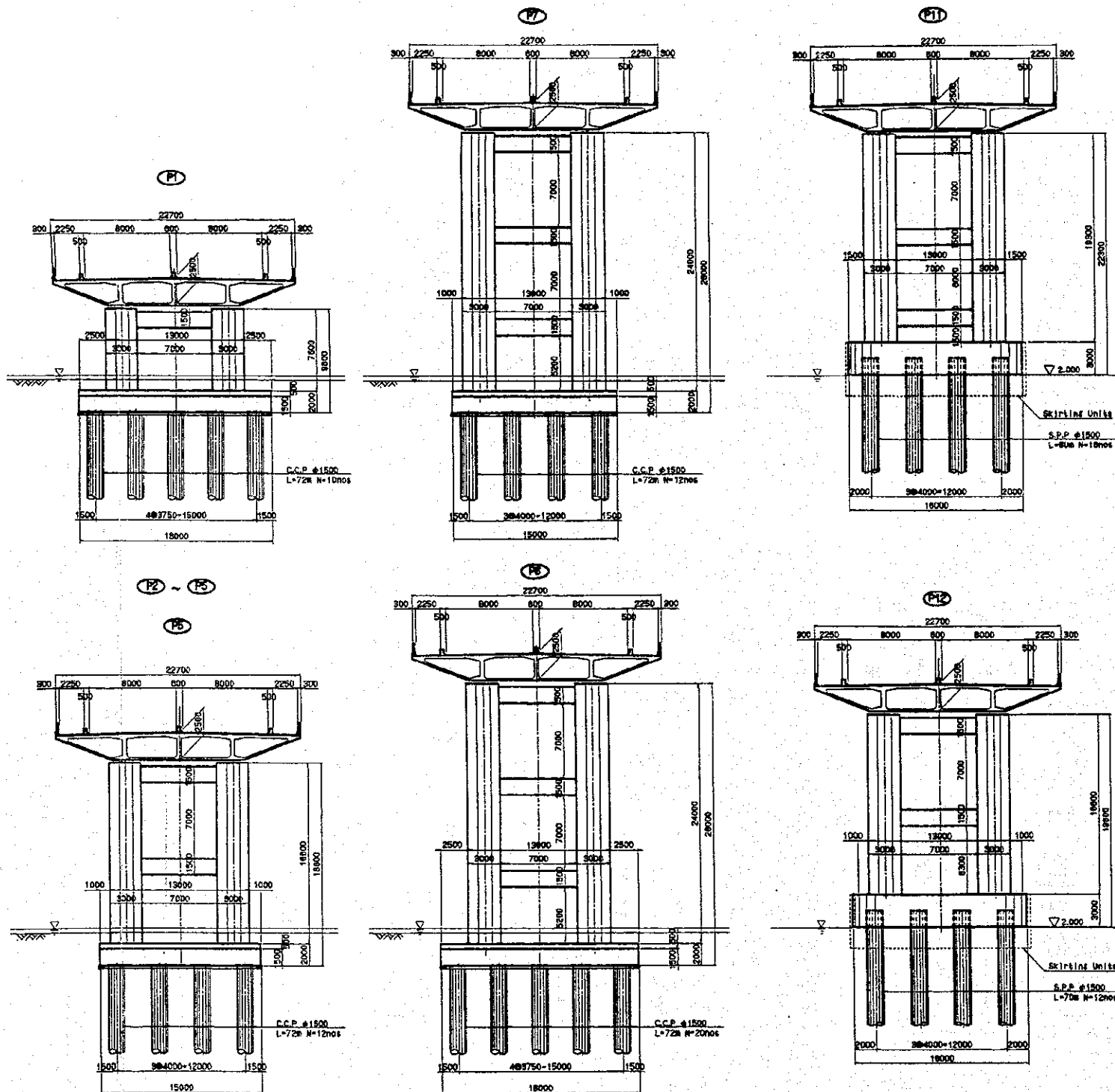
DESIGN CRITERIA

TYPE	MAIN BRIDGE	HYBRID CABLE STAYED BRIDGE
BRIDGE LENGTH	APPROACH BRIDGE	CONTINUOUS PC BOX GIRDER
	MAIN BRIDGE	L = 1040.0m
SPAN LENGTH	APPROACH BRIDGE	L = 950.0m
	MAIN BRIDGE	70m+200m+500m+200m+70.0m
	APPROACH BRIDGE	1795.0m
WIDTH	CARRIAGEWAY 28x.0m=16.0m	
	SIDEWALK 28x.25=4.5m	
DESIGN LOAD	H30(VIETNAM STANDARD) . B-LIVE(LRA STANDARD) SIDEWALK LIVE LOAD=350kgf/m <sup>2</sup>	
RADIUS OF CURVATURE	R=∞	
LONGITUDINAL SLOPE	4.5% 4.5% V.C.L=300M(R=9300M)	

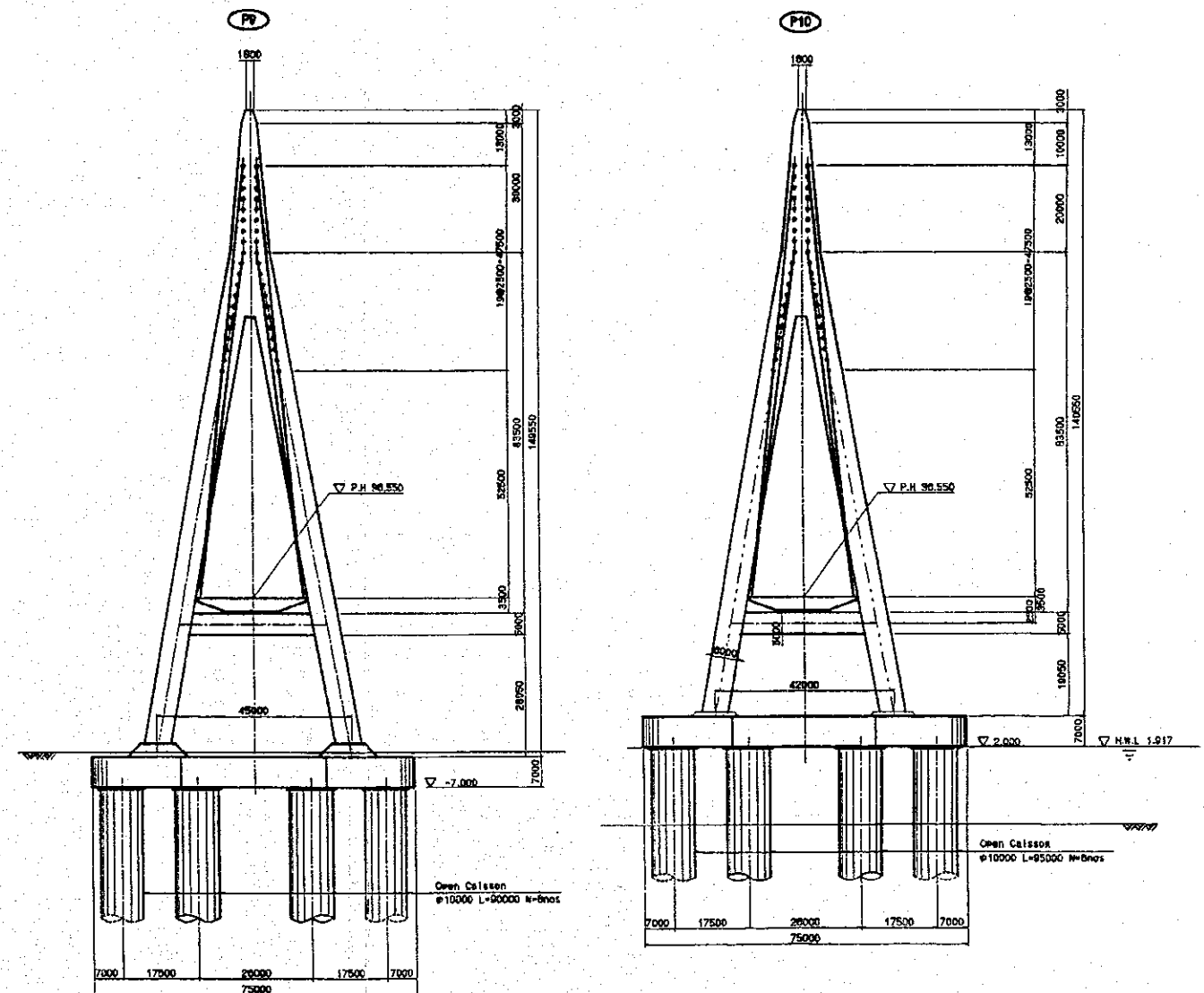
MATERIALS

CONCRETE	SUPERSTRUCTURE	σ <sub>ck</sub> =500kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> . σ <sub>ck</sub> =400kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
	SUBSTRUCTURE	σ <sub>ck</sub> =240kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
	PILE CAP	σ <sub>ck</sub> =240kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
STRUCTURAL STEEL	FOUNDATION	σ <sub>ck</sub> =240kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
	SS400	MINI. TENSILE STRENGTH 400-510N/mm <sup>2</sup>
PC STEEL	SM490	MINI. TENSILE STRENGTH 490-610N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	SM570	MINI. TENSILE STRENGTH 570-710N/mm <sup>2</sup>
REINFORCEMENT BAR	INNER CABLE	12S15.2S & 12S12.7S
	STAY CABLE	N SYSTEM
REINFORCEMENT BAR	S225	YIELD POINT STRENGTH 225-280N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	S235	YIELD POINT STRENGTH 235-240N/mm <sup>2</sup>

SUBSTRUCTURE SCALE 1:500



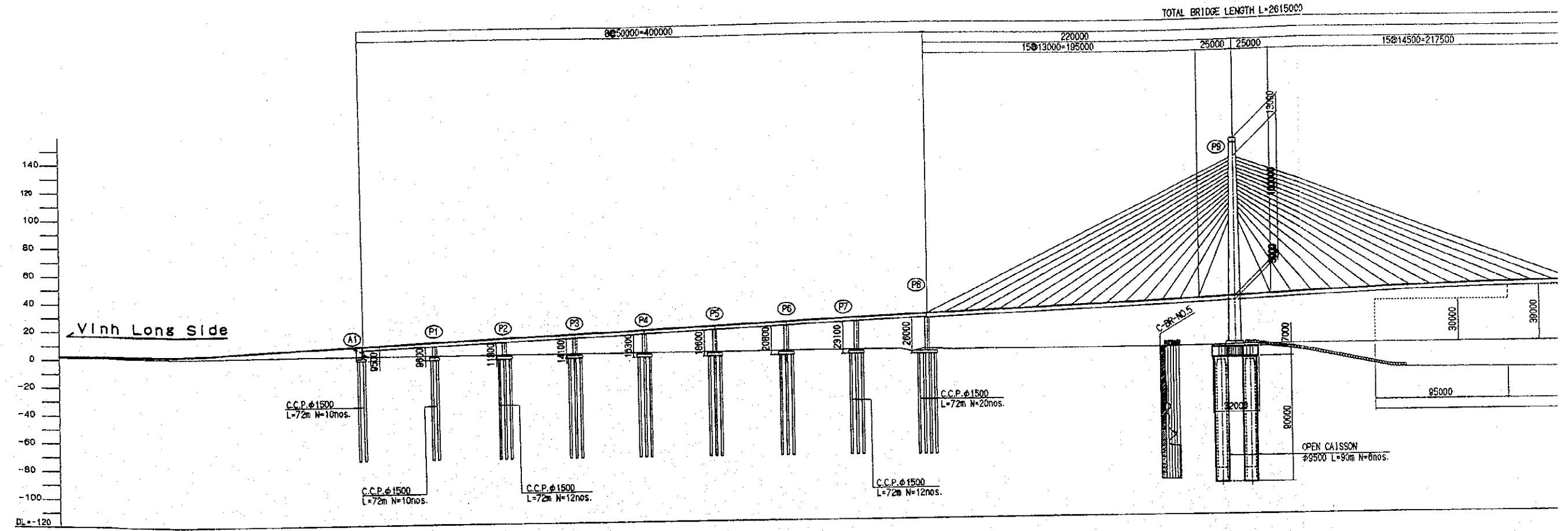
SUBSTRUCTURE SCALE 1:1500



A13-2

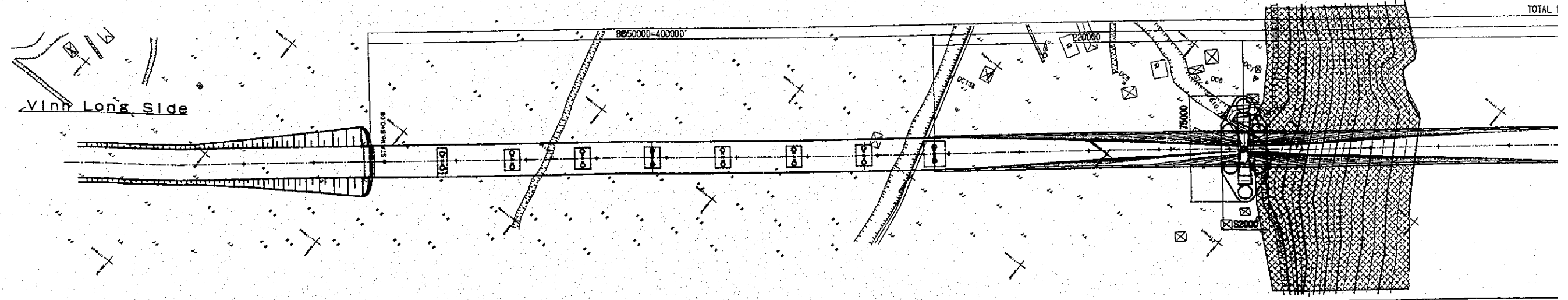


SIDE ELEVATION SCALE 1:3000



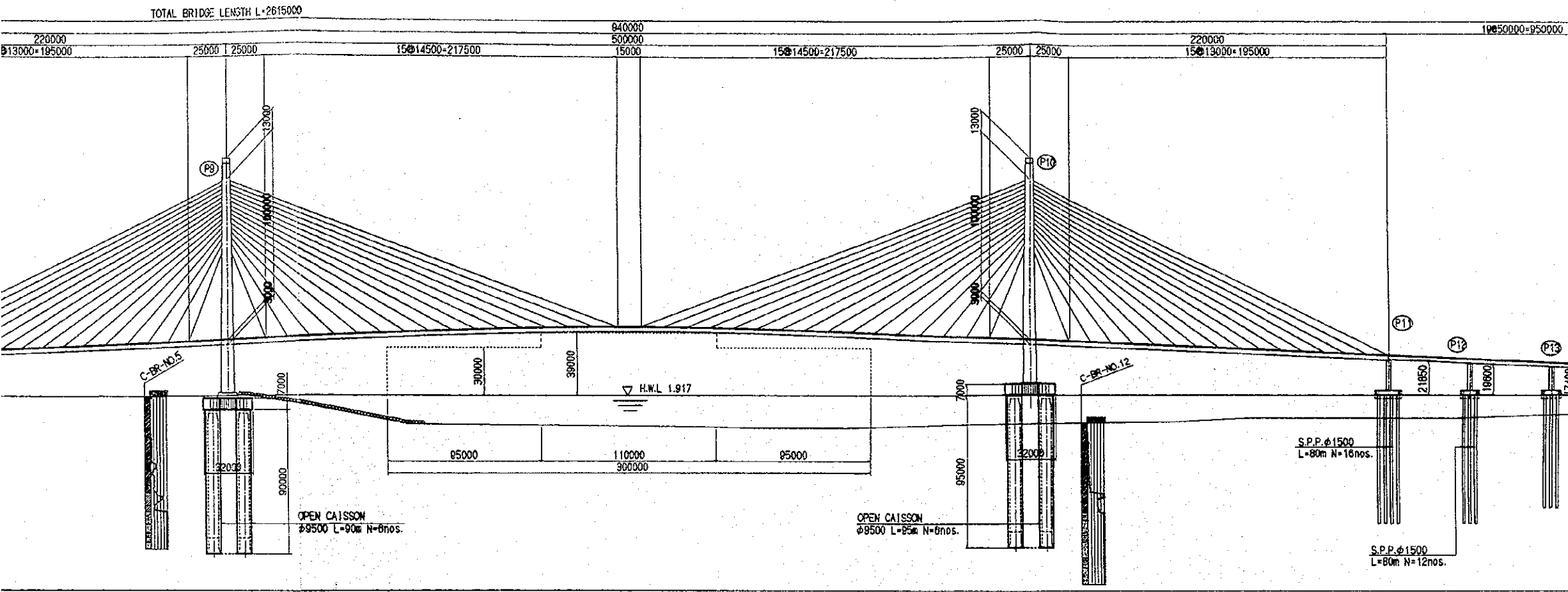
GRADE	(2500)																													
PROPOSED HEIGHT	2.500	3.006	4.600		8.650	9.100	10.900		13.150	13.600	15.400		17.650	18.100	18.900		22.150	22.600	24.400		27.100	27.550	31.600		36.100	36.550	40.600	41.050	44.100	44.550
GROUND HEIGHT	1.02	1.02	0.79		1.03	1.03	1.03		1.07	1.07	1.16		1.15	1.15	1.25		1.24	1.24	1.26		0.91	1.18	1.23		1.83	1.83	-12.00	-12.20	-16.62	-16.62
DISTANCE	4+600.0	4+653.3	4+900.0		4+900.0	5+000.0	5+400.0		5+900.0	5+100.0	5+140.0		5+190.0	5+200.0	5+240.0		5+290.0	5+300.0	5+340.0		5+400.0	5+410.0	5+500.0		5+600.0	5+610.0	5+700.0	5+710.0	5+800.0	5+805.0
STATION	4+600.0	4+653.3	4+900.0		(A1) 4+900.0	5+000.0	(P1) 5+400.0		(P2) 5+900.0	5+100.0	(P3) 5+140.0		(P4) 5+190.0	5+200.0	(P5) 5+240.0		(P6) 5+290.0	5+300.0	(P7) 5+340.0		(P8) 5+400.0	5+410.0	(P9) 5+500.0		(P10) 5+600.0	5+610.0	5+700.0	5+710.0	5+800.0	5+805.0
CURVE ELEMENT																L=4.5000														

PLAN SCALE 1:3000



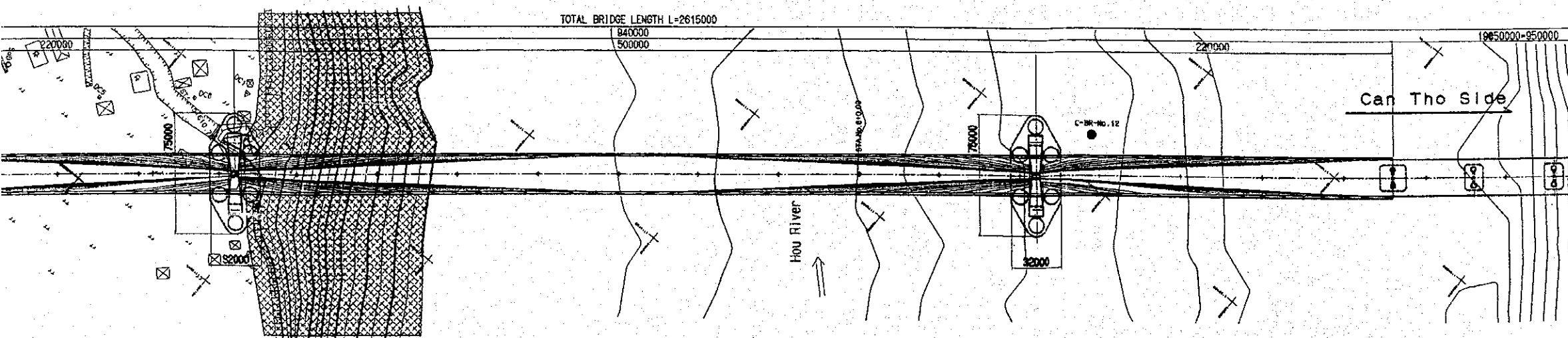
# GENERAL VIEW OF STEEL CABLE STAYED BRIDGE

SIDE ELEVATION SCALE 1:3000

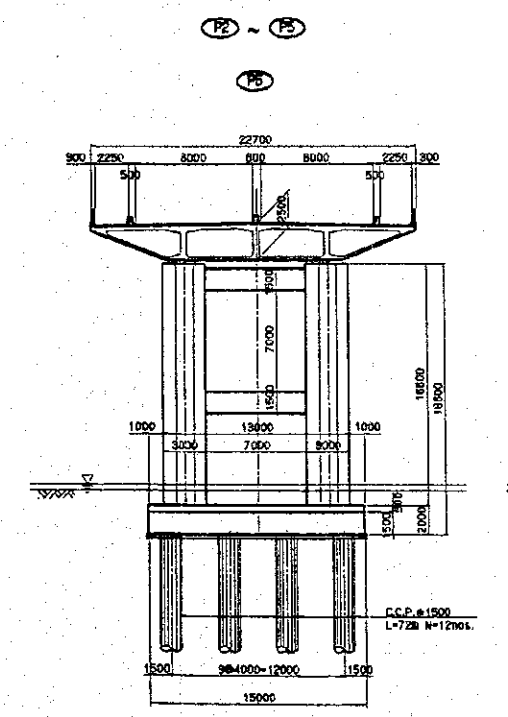
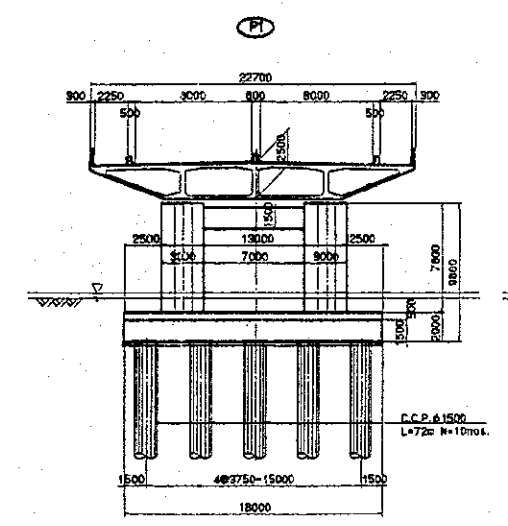
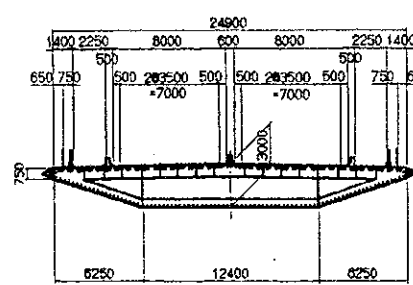


5+500.0	5+600.0	5+700.0	5+800.0	5+900.0	5+1000.0	6+000.0	6+100.0	6+200.0	6+300.0	6+400.0	6+450.0
1.23	1.83	-12.00	-16.62	-17.35	-18.00	-18.30	-16.00	-14.00	-12.34	-11.10	-5.50
31.600	36.100	40.600	44.163	44.485	41.500	37.000	28.000	24.400	27.550	23.500	22.150
57500.0	58000.000	57000.000	58000.000	59000.000	60000.000	61000.000	63000.000	64000.000	63000.000	64000.000	64300.000
57500.0	5810.000	5710.000	5810.000	5915.000	6010.000	6110.000	6310.000	64200.000	6310.000	64000.000	64300.000

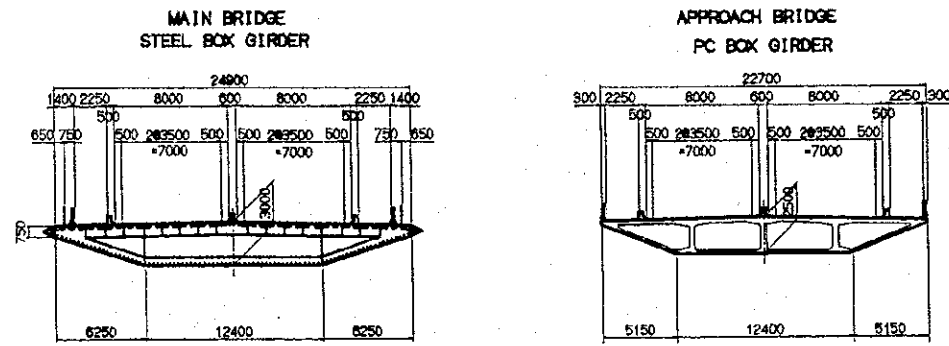
PLAN SCALE 1:3000



MAIN BRIDGE  
STEEL BOX GIRDER



SUPER STRUCTURE SCALE 1:1500



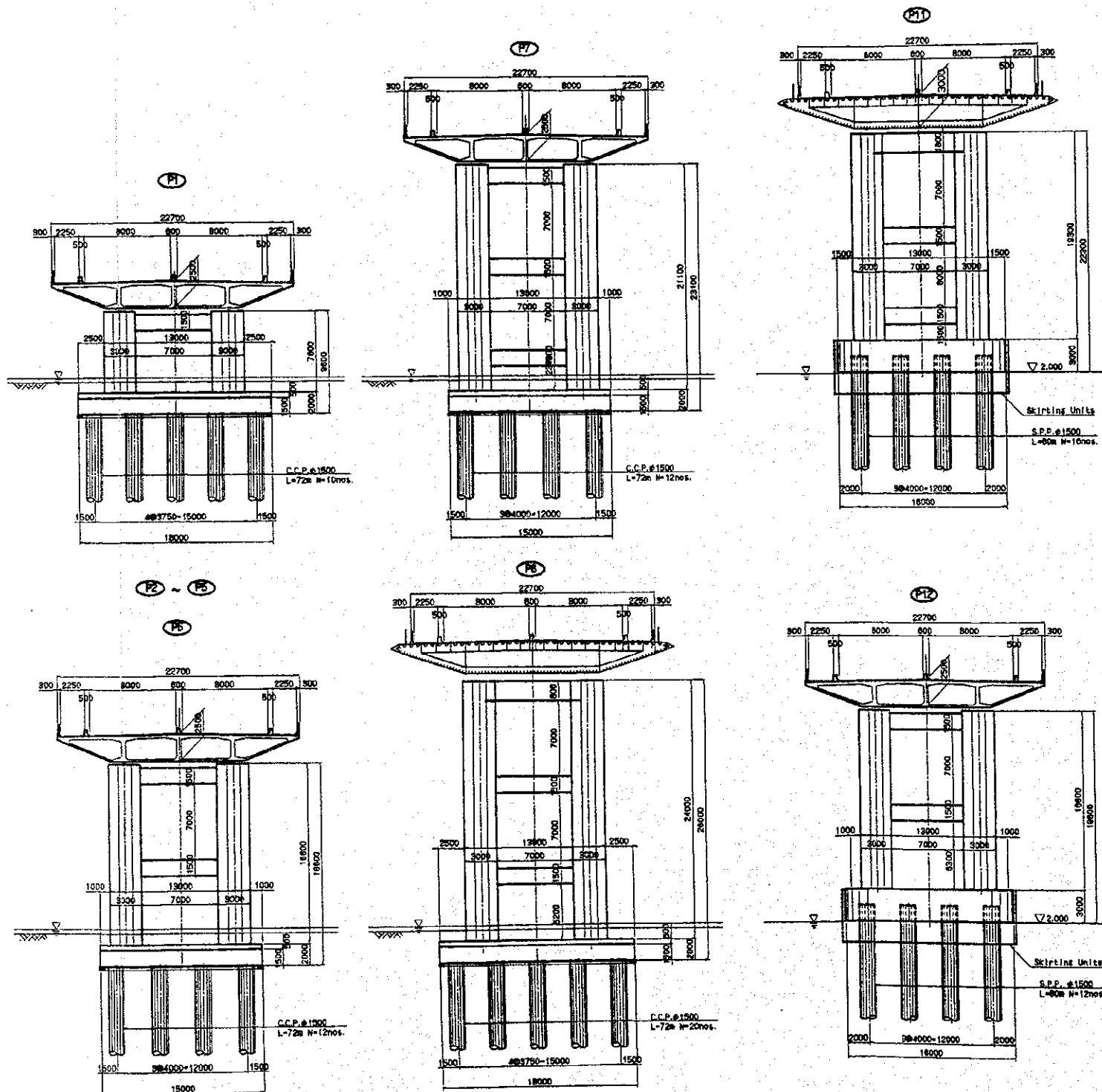
DESIGN CRITERIA

TYPE	MAIN BRIDGE	STEEL CABLE STAYED BRIDGE
BRIDGE LENGTH	APPROACH BRIDGE	CONTINUOUS PC BOX GIRDER
	MAIN BRIDGE	L=940.0m
SPAN LENGTH	APPROACH BRIDGE	L=400.0m
	MAIN BRIDGE	220m+500m+220m
WIDTH	APPROACH BRIDGE	26.50m
	MAIN BRIDGE	CARRIAGEWAY 26.0m+1.0m SIDEWALK 2x2.25+1.0m
DESIGN LOAD	H-80 (VIETNAM STANDARD), B-LIVE (JRA STANDARD) SIDEWALK LIVE LOAD=350kg/m <sup>2</sup>	
RADIUS OF CURVATURE	R=∞	
LONGITUDINAL SLOPE	4.5% (V.C.L=500m/R=9300m)	

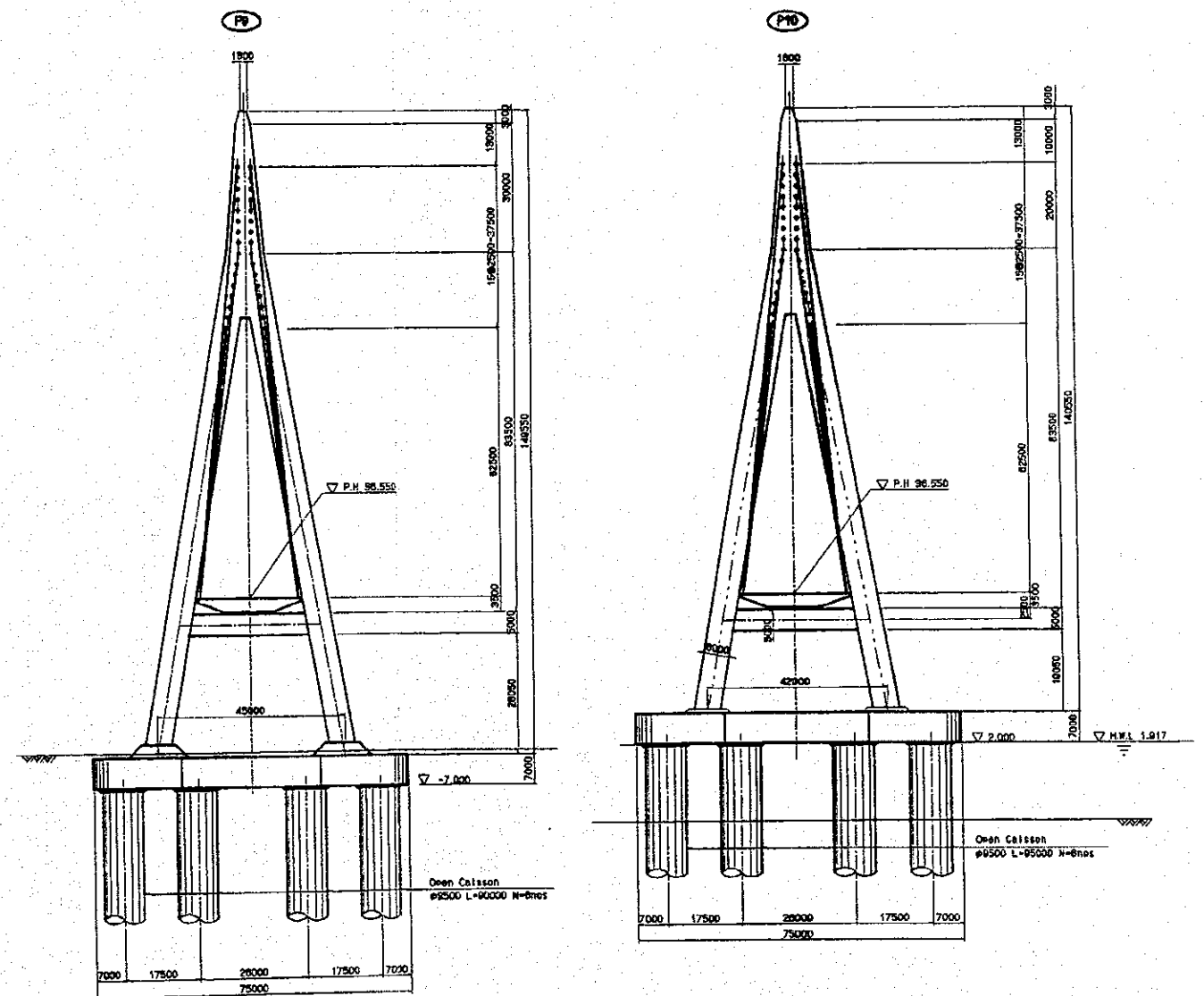
MATERIALS

CONCRETE	SUPERSTRUCTURE	cct=500kg/cm <sup>2</sup> . cct=400kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
	SUBSTRUCTURE	cct=240kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
	PILE CAP	cct=240kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
STRUCTURAL STEEL	SM400	MINI. TENSILE STRENGTH 400-510N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	SM490	MINI. TENSILE STRENGTH 490-610N/mm <sup>2</sup>
PC STEEL	INNER CABLE	12615.28 & 12612.76
	STAY CABLE	H series
REINFORCEMENT BAR	SDB25	YIELD POINT STRENGTH 285-380N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	SDB45	YIELD POINT STRENGTH 345-440N/mm <sup>2</sup>

SUBSTRUCTURE SCALE 1:1500

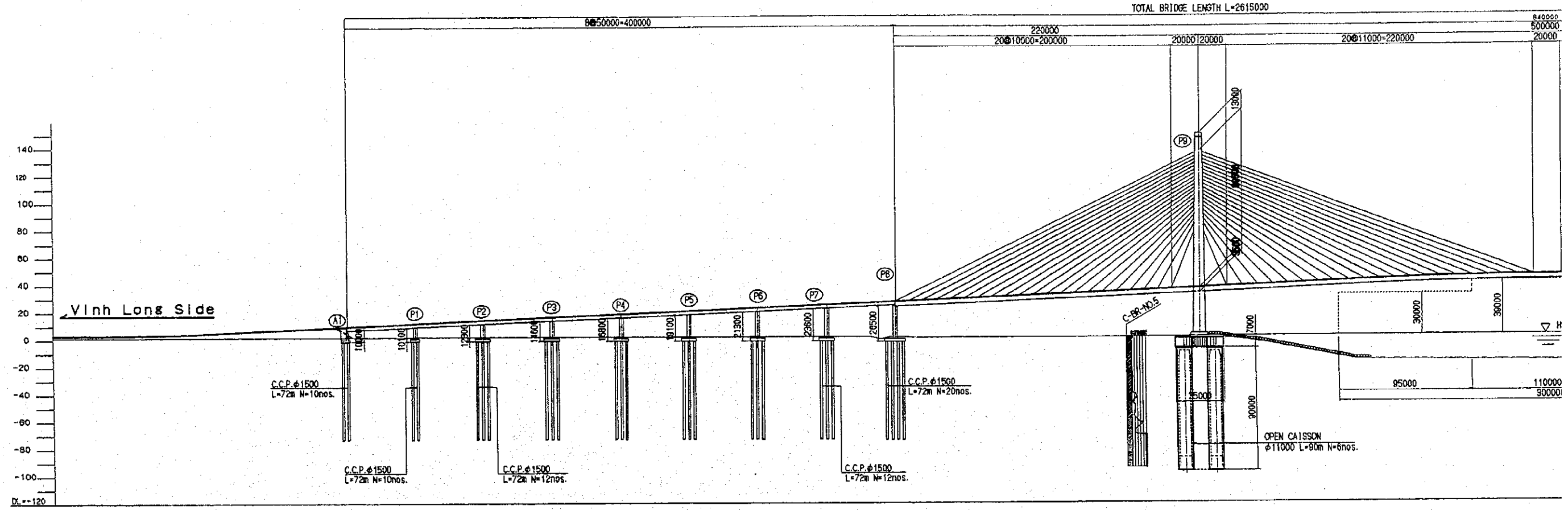


SUBSTRUCTURE SCALE 1:1500



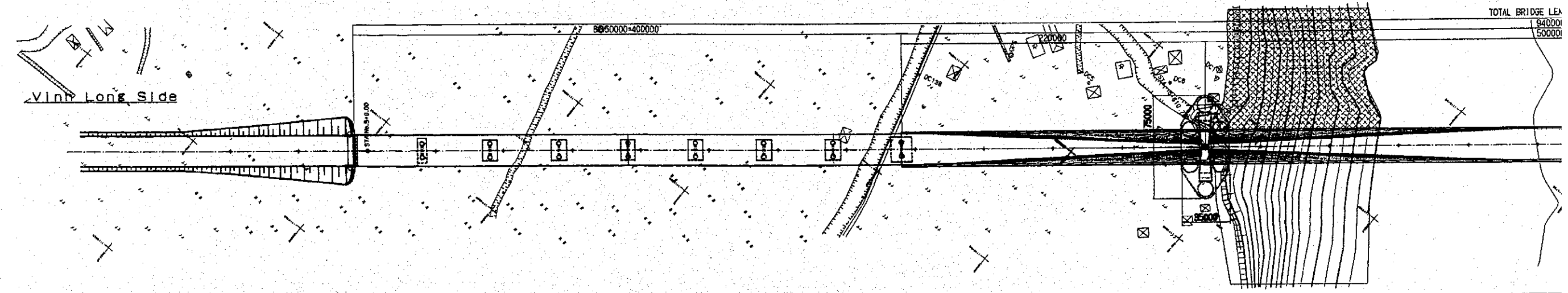
A13-3

SIDE ELEVATION SCALE 1:3000



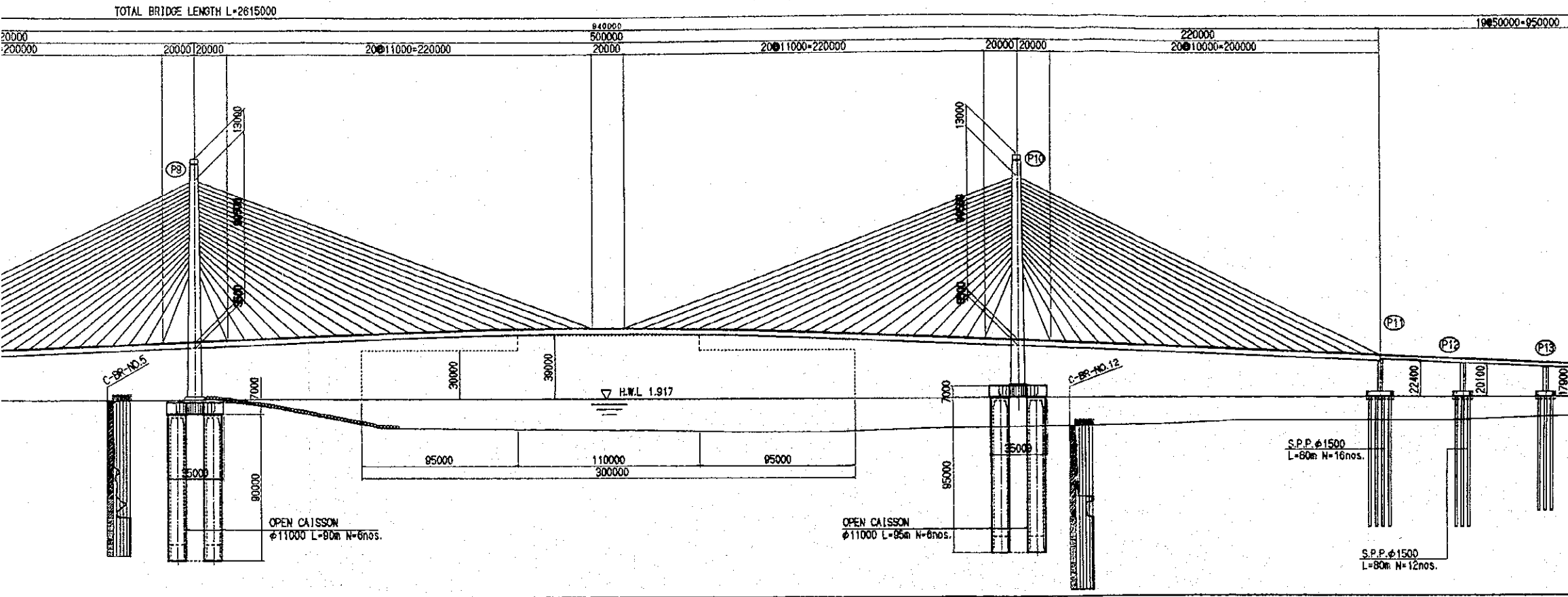
GRADE	3.000															L=4.500%		48.300									
PROPOSED HEIGHT	3.000	3.506	5.100	9.150	8.600	11.400	13.650	14.100	15.900	18.150	19.600	20.400	22.650	23.100	24.800	27.000	28.050	32.100	36.000	37.050	41.100	41.550	44.663	44.758	45.263		
GROUND HEIGHT	1.02	1.02	0.79	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.26	0.91	1.18	1.23	1.83	1.83	-12.00	-12.20	-16.62	-16.62	-17.20		
DISTANCE	4+800.0	4+853.3	4+900.0	4+990.0	5+000.0	5+040.0	5+090.0	5+100.0	5+140.0	5+180.0	5+200.0	5+240.0	5+280.0	5+300.0	5+340.0	5+400.0	5+410.0	5+500.0	5+600.0	5+610.0	5+700.0	5+710.0	5+800.0	5+805.0	5+860.0	5+860.0	
STATION	4+800.0	4+853.3	4+900.0	4+990.0	5+000.0	5+040.0	5+090.0	5+100.0	5+140.0	5+180.0	5+200.0	5+240.0	5+280.0	5+300.0	5+340.0	5+400.0	5+410.0	5+500.0	5+600.0	5+610.0	5+700.0	5+710.0	5+800.0	5+805.0	5+860.0	5+860.0	
CURVE ELEMENT																											

PLAN SCALE 1:3000



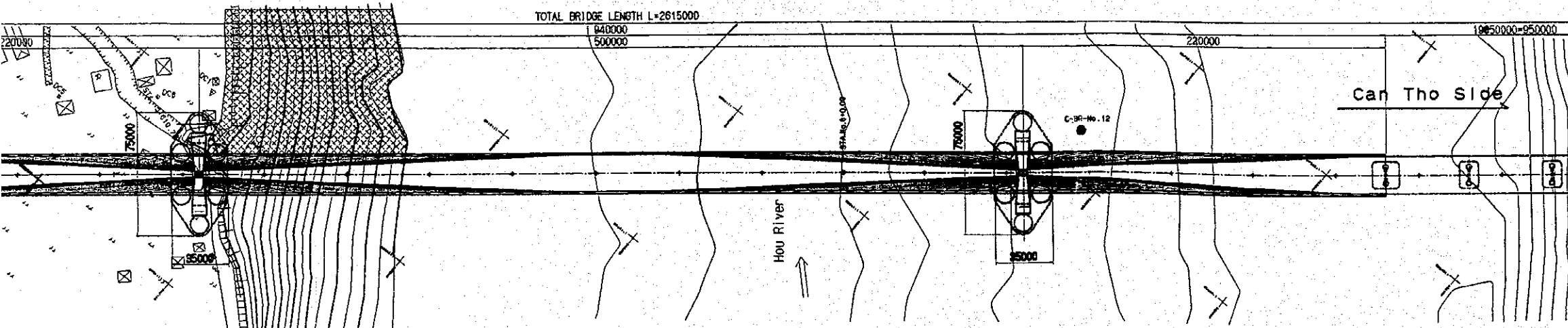
# GENERAL VIEW OF PC CABLE STAYED BRIDGE

SIDE ELEVATION SCALE 1:5000

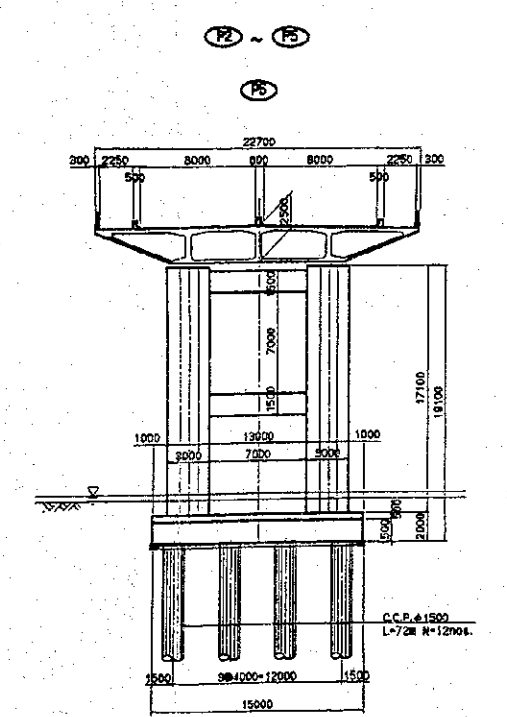
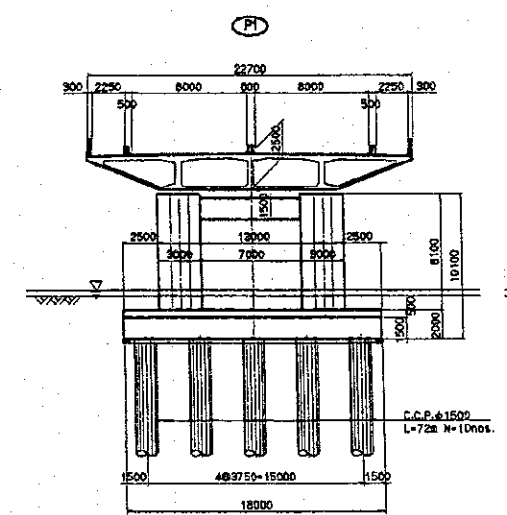
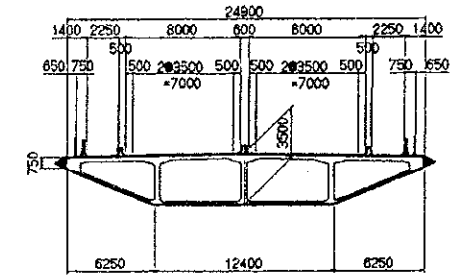


5+500.0	5+600.0	5+700.0	5+800.0	5+900.0	5+915.0	6+000.0	6+100.0	6+200.0	6+300.0	6+310.0	6+380.0	6+400.0	6+430.0
1.23	1.83	-12.00	-16.82	-17.20	-17.35	-18.00	-16.00	-4.00	-12.34	-11.10	-11.30	-5.50	
36.500	37.050	41.100	44.663	45.203	46.406	42.000	37.500	30.000	28.500	24.900	24.000	22.050	
32.100	37.050	41.100	44.663	45.203	46.406	42.000	37.500	30.000	28.500	24.900	24.000	22.050	

PLAN SCALE 1:5000



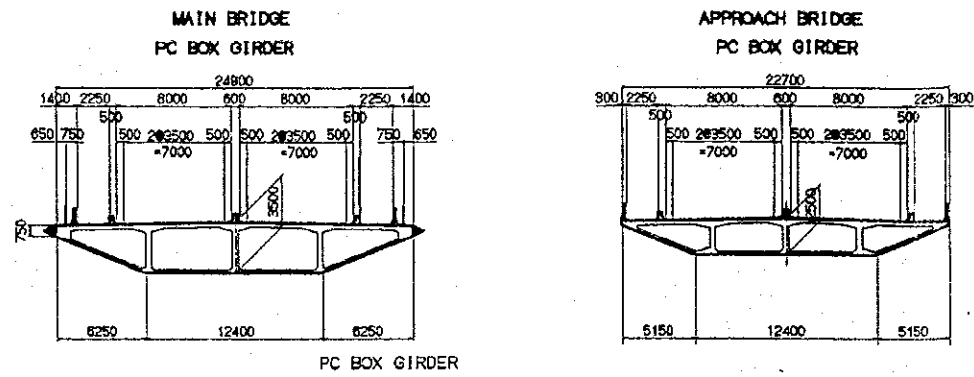
MAIN BRIDGE  
PC BOX GIRDER



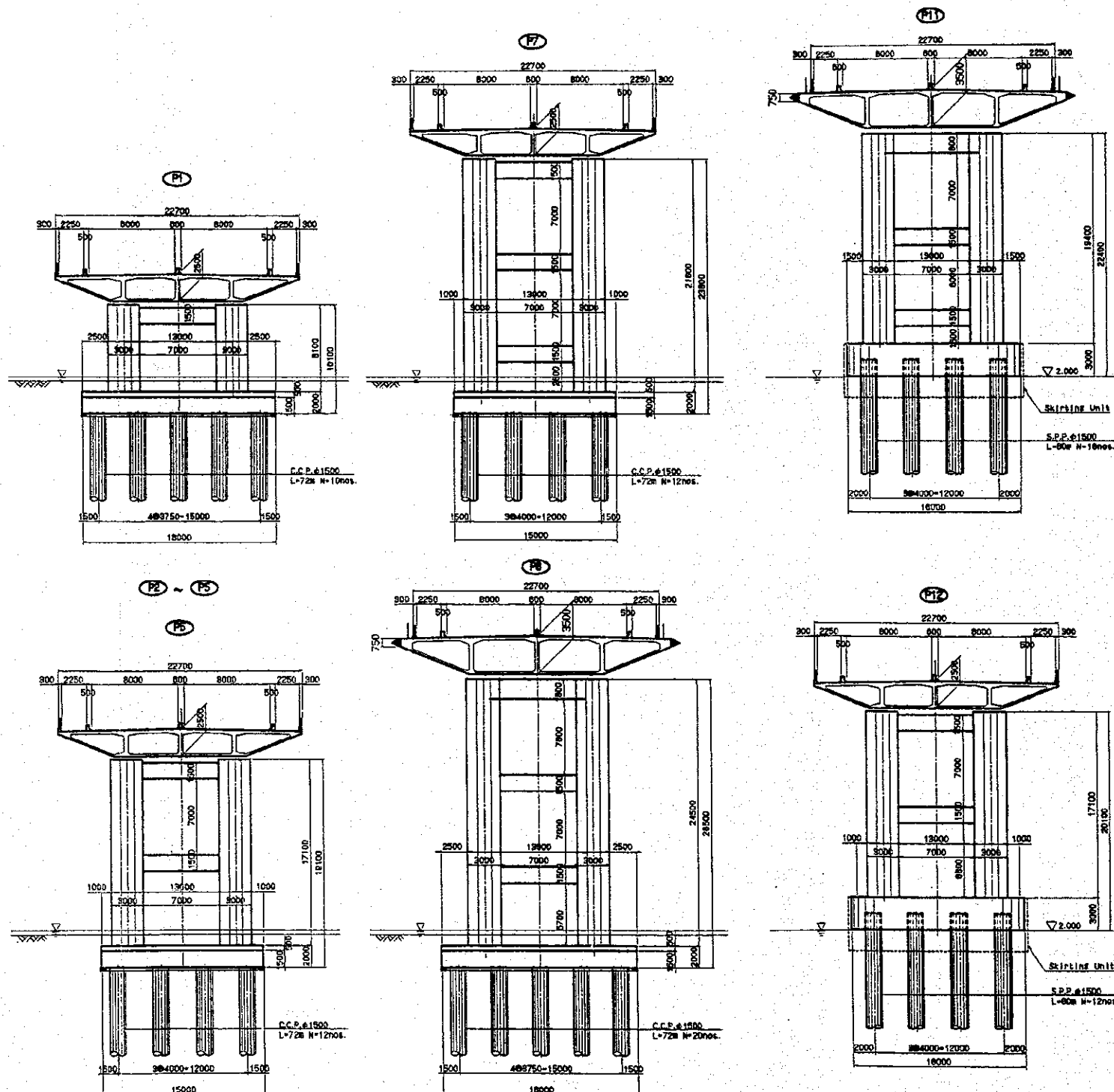
SUPER

SUB

SUPER STRUCTURE SCALE 1:500



SUBSTRUCTURE SCALE 1:500



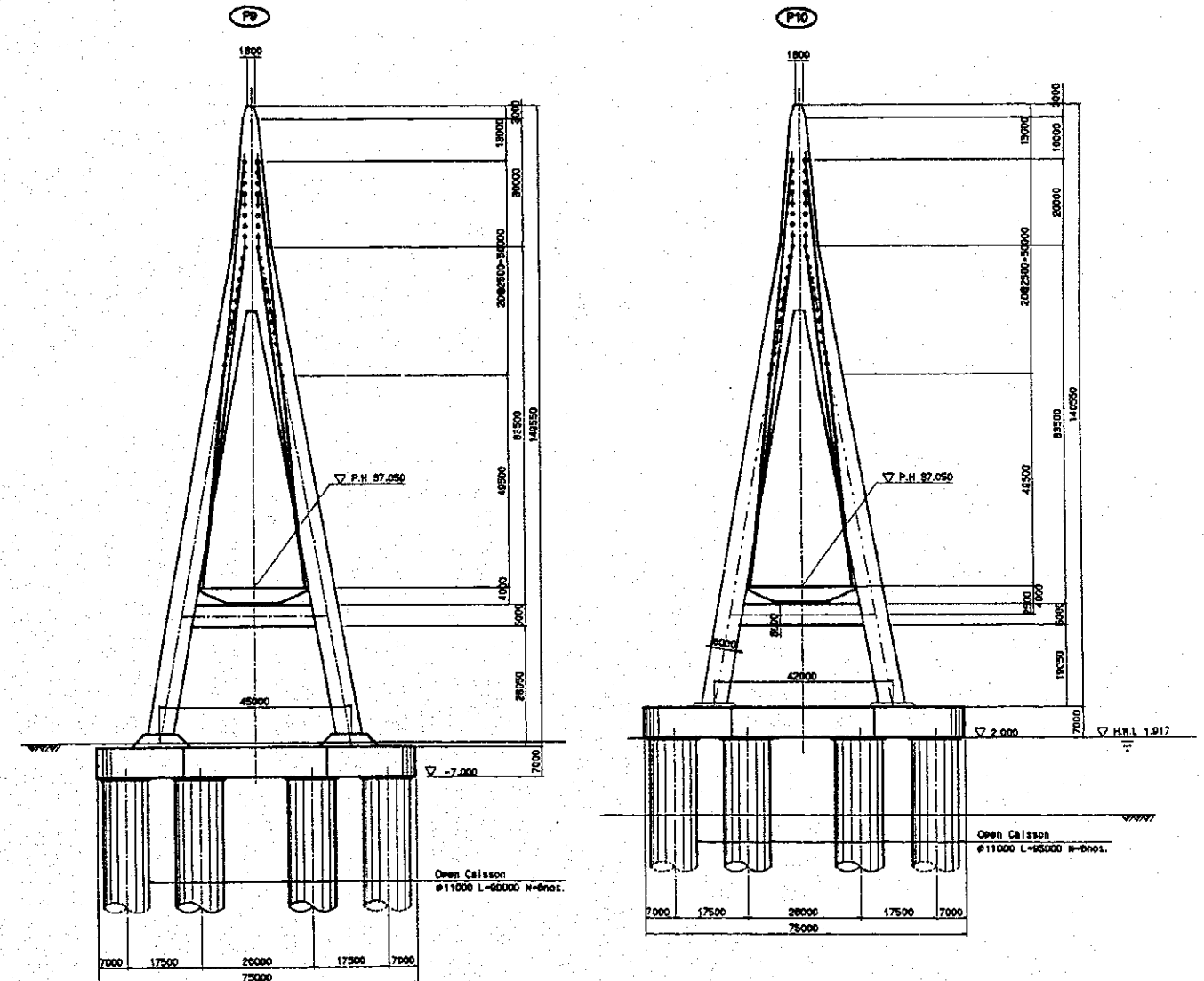
DESIGN CRITERIA

TYPE	MAIN BRIDGE	PC CABLE STAYED BRIDGE
BRIDGE LENGTH	APPROACH BRIDGE	CONTINUOUS PC BOX GIRDER
SPAN LENGTH	MAIN BRIDGE	L=440.0m
	APPROACH BRIDGE	L=400.0m
WIDTH	MAIN BRIDGE	220m+500m+220m
	APPROACH BRIDGE	1850cm
DESIGN LOAD	ROAD (VIETNAM STANDARD)	B-LIVE (JRA STANDARD)
	SIDEWALK LIVE LOAD	350kg/m <sup>2</sup>
RADIUS OF CURVATURE	R=∞	
LONGITUDINAL SLOPE	4.5%	4.5% V.C.L+300m(R=3300m)

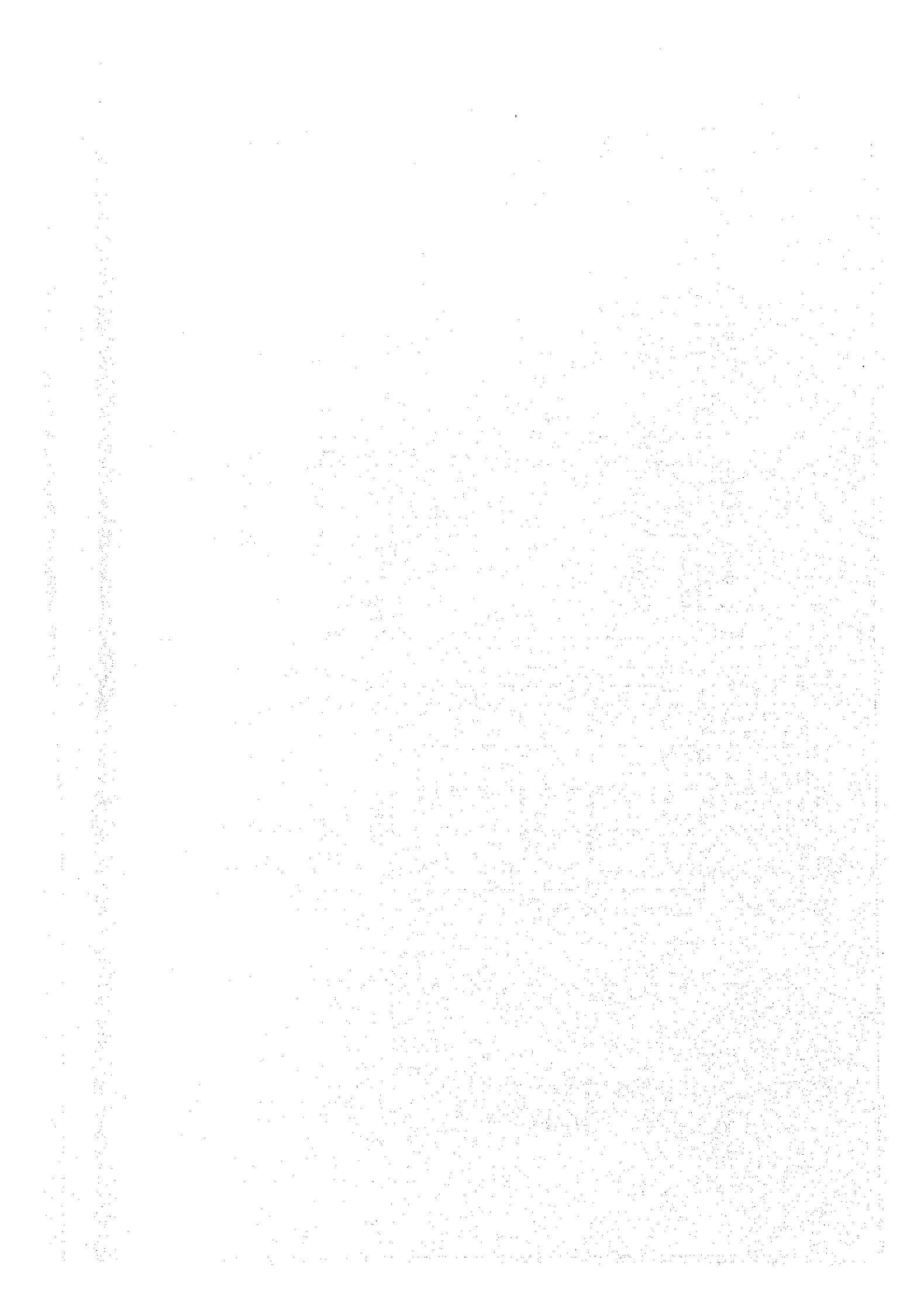
MATERIALS

CONCRETE	SUPERSTRUCTURE	cck=500kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , cck=400kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
	SUBSTRUCTURE	cck=240kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
	PILE CAP	cck=240kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
PC STEEL	FOUNDATION	cck=240kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
	INNER CABLE	12S16.28 & 12S12.78
REINFORCEMENT BAR	STAY CABLE	H system
		S225 YIELD POINT STRENGTH 295-390N/mm <sup>2</sup>
		S2345 YIELD POINT STRENGTH 345-440N/mm <sup>2</sup>

SUBSTRUCTURE SCALE 1:1500



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