

Charqueadas (1)

No	NAME	15/02/96 to 22/02/96		22/02/96 to 29/02/96		01/04/96 to 01/05/96		01/05/96 to 01/06/96		01/06/96 to 01/07/96		
		SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	
1	OBJA	2.8	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	<1.0	2.6	<1.0	3.2
2	Arranca Foco	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	3.7	<1.0	<1.0	3.3	<1.0	3.7
3	DEPREC	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	<1.0	1.9	<1.0	2.5
4	Antonio Carboin	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	1.7
5	Escola Barao do Jacui	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	1.4
6	Otoli Panta	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	1.0	1.5	<1.0	1.7
7	Escola Vasconcelos Jardim	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	2.0
8	Teimo Machri*	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	1.9
9	Escola Afonso M. Coelho*	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	2.7	<1.0	1.1	2.6	<1.0	3.8
10	Hospital Sao Jeronimo	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	2.5	<1.0	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	3.4
11	COBSAN	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	1.9
12	Adi Campos Cornelio *	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	1.9
13	Jose Manoel	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	3.7
14	Gilberto Kuball	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	2.4
15	Fazenda Caporoca	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0.8	<1.0	1.7
16	COPELMI	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	4.8	<1.0	1.3	3.9	<1.0	4.7
17	Pedro Ferreira*	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	1.6
18	Penitenciaria Est. do Jacui	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	3.4
19	Inelio da Rosa*	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	<1.0	2.8	<1.0	2.7
20	Fernando Kroeff	2.1	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	<1.0	1.9	<1.0	3.3

* 16/02/96 to 23/02/96 23/02/96 to 01/03/96

Charqueadas (2)

No	NAME	01/07/96 to 01/08/96		01/08/96 to 01/09/96		01/09/96 to 01/10/96		01/10/96 to 01/11/96		01/11/96 to 01/12/96	
		SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)
1	OBJA	1.1	2.2	1.6	3.4	<1.0	1.5	1.2	2.8	<1.0	1.7
2	Arranca Toco	<1.0	5.5	<1.0	6.5	<1.0	4.4	1.7	4.2	<1.0	3.4
3	DEPEC	<1.0	3.1	<1.0	3.3	<1.0	2.9	1.7	2.1	<1.0	1.7
4	Antonio Cambois	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.9	<1.0	1.0
5	Escola Barao do Jacui	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	1.0
6	Oroli Panta	<1.0	2.5	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	<1.0	1.4
7	Escola Vasconcelos Jardim	2.4	2.6	<1.0	3.2	<1.0	1.5	2.5	1.7	<1.0	1.2
8	Teimo Machri	2.2	2.4	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	<1.0	1.2
9	Escola Afonso M. Coelho	<1.0	3.9	<1.0	4.2	<1.0	2.6	1.6	2.6	<1.0	2.3
10	Hospital Sao Jeronimo	2.2	4.0	1.3	4.1	<1.0	2.4	1.5	2.4	<1.0	1.7
11	CORSAN	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.2
12	Adi Campos Cornelio	<1.0	2.3	<1.0	2.9	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.3
13	Jose Manoel	1.7	3.3	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	1.9	<1.0	2.5	<1.0	1.8
14	Gilberto Kuball	<1.0	2.5	<1.0	2.5	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.3
15	Fazenda Caporoca	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	8.5	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.0
16	COPEMI	1.2	6.6	<1.0	6.9	<1.0	5.6	<1.0	4.8	<1.0	4.2
17	Pedro Ferreira	<1.0	2.6	<1.0	2.9	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.6
18	Penitenciaria Est. do Jacui	2.4	4.1	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	1.8	1.0	2.2	<1.0	2.0
19	Iacio da Rosa	1.0	3.0	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.5	4.6	2.1	<1.0	1.6
20	Fernando Kroeiff	<1.0	2.8	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.4

Charqueadas (3)

No	NAME	01/12/96 to 01/01/97		01/01/97 to 01/02/97		01/02/97 to 01/03/97		01/03/97 to 01/04/97	
		SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)
1	OBIA	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	2.4
2	Arranca Toco	<1.0	3.6	<1.0	3.4	<1.0	2.3	<1.0	4.2
3	DEPEC	<1.0	2.1	<1.0	1.9	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	2.4
4	Antonio Carboim	2.1	2.0	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.4
5	Escola Barao do Jacui	2.0	1.6	<1.0	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.1	<0.8
6	Oroli Panta	1.0	2.5	<1.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	<1.0	1.6
7	Escola Vasconcelos Jardim	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	1.9	<1.0	1.2	1.8	1.8
8	Teimo Machri	1.6	1.8	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.6
9	Escola Afonso M. Coelho	<1.0	2.7	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	2.5
10	Hospital Sao Jeronimo	<1.0	2.8	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	2.0
11	ORSAN	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	0.8	2.0	1.4
12	Adi Campos Cornelio	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	<1.0	2.2
13	Jose Manoel	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	<1.0	2.1
14	Gilberto Kuball	1.2	2.6	<1.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	<1.0	1.7
15	Fazenda Caporoca	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	1.8	2.1	<0.8	1.1	0.9
16	COPEMI	<1.0	4.1	<1.0	1.8	1.8	4.3	1.8	5.0
17	Pedro Ferreira	<1.0	1.9	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.1	1.4	2.3
18	Penitenciaría Est. do Jacui	<1.0	2.3	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.4	1.5	3.0
19	Inelio da Rosa	1.0	2.1	<1.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	<1.0	2.4
20	Fernando Kroeff	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	2.1

Candiota (1)

No	NAME	22/02/96 to 29/02/96		29/02/96 to 07/03/96		01/04/96 to 02/05/96		02/05/96 to 03/06/96		03/06/96 to 02/07/96	
		SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)
1	Tres Lagoas	1.2	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	2.4	<0.8
2	Aeroporto	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.4
3	Candiota	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
4	Brigada Militar	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
5	Lago	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	0.8	<1.0	1.3	1.6	1.1
6	E. T. A. Colegio	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	2.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8
7	Igreja	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	3.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
8	Passo do Arroio	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
9	Hulha Negra	<1.0	<0.8	2.1	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.6	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
10	Tunel	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	1.5	1.9	1.0
11	Passo do Tigre	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.8	<0.8
12	Barão do Itaquí	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.9	<0.8
13	8 de Agosto	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.0	<0.8
14	COBSAN	<1.0	<0.8	--	--	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9
15	João Geraldino	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.8	<0.8
16	Pedras Altas	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
17	D. Pedro II	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	3.2	<0.8
18	Jose Otavio	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.7	<0.8
19	Pinheiro Machado	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.2	<0.8
20	Acagua	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.3	<0.8

* No Data

Candiota (2)

No	NAME	02/07/96 to 01/08/96		01/08/96 to 02/09/96		02/09/96 to 01/10/96		01/10/96 to 04/11/96		04/11/96 to 02/12/96	
		SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)
1	Tres Lagos	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	1.0
2	Aeroporto	<1.0	2.1	<1.0	2.4	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.0
3	Candiota	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	<0.8	1.0	<0.8
4	Brigada Militar	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	0.9	--	--	<1.0	0.8
5	Lago	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.0
6	E.T.A. Colegio	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	0.8	<1.0	<0.8
7	Igreja	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.0
8	Passo do Arroio	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8	1.5	0.8
9	Malha Negra	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
10	Tunei	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	2.2	<1.0	1.7	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.1
11	Passo do Tigre	<1.0	0.8	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	0.9	1.0	<0.8
12	Barão do Itaquí	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	0.8	<1.0	<0.8
13	8 de Agosto	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	<0.8
14	CORSAN	--	--	<1.0	2.7	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	<0.8
15	João Geraldino	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	2.3	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	0.9	2.5	<0.8
16	Pedras Altas	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.6	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.3	<0.8
17	D. Pedro II	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	2.0	<0.8
18	Jose Otavio	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	1.3	<0.8
19	Pinheiro Machado	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8	2.2	<0.8
20	Acegua	<1.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8

* No Data

Candiota (3)

No	NAME	02/12/96 to 02/01/97		02/01/97 to 03/02/97		03/02/97 to 03/03/97		03/03/97 to 01/04/97	
		SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)	SO ₂ (μg)	NO ₂ (μg)
1	Tres Lagos	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	0.8	5.6	<0.8
2	Aeroporto	<1.0	1.8	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	<0.8	4.4	1.1
3	Candiota	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	0.8	<1.0	0.9	8.9	<0.8
4	Brigada Militar	<1.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	<1.0	<0.8	7.8	<0.8
5	Lago	1.9	2.8	--	--	<1.0	1.4	3.6	1.3
6	E.T.A. Colegio	<1.0	0.8	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8	1.6	<0.8
7	Igreja	2.2	1.3	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	1.0	1.6	0.8
8	Passo do Arroio	<1.0	1.5	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	<0.8	1.6	<0.8
9	Bulha Negra	1.6	1.2	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
10	Túnel	2.3	1.2	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	0.9	1.3	<0.8
11	Passo do Tigre	1.2	1.3	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.4	<1.0	<0.8
12	Barão do Itaquí	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	<0.8
13	8 de Agosto	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	1.2	<1.0	<0.8	3.0	<0.8
14	CORSAN	--	--	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	1.1	<1.0	0.8
15	João Geraldino	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
16	Pedras Altas	2.0	0.9	<1.0	<0.8	1.1	2.5	<1.0	<0.8
17	D. Pedro II	<1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
18	Jose Otavio	2.9	1.0	<1.0	0.9	<1.0	1.0	<1.0	<0.8
19	Pineiro Machado	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	<0.8
20	Acegua	<1.0	<0.8	<1.0	0.9	2.3	2.1	<1.0	<0.8

* No Data

Appendix 4-9B Regression Equations for Simple Method

Measurement of simple measurement data was carried out from March, 1996 to March, 1997. For the first 2 weeks of March, 1996, the data concentration obtained was for the period of 1 week. As a result of low concentrations collected, very few obtained data was usable. To increase the frequency of acceptable data, the hourly data averaged for each month was more reasonable for analysis. Therefore, from April, 1996, the collection period was extended to 1 month.

To equalize the data duration of simple data and automated continuous measurement data, hourly data was averaged by each month. If monthly averaged hourly data for both simple and automated continuous measurement were available, the following correlation regression was applied.

Regression equation is,

$$Y = B \times X + A \quad (1)$$

where as,

$$B = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n [(X_i + \bar{X})(Y_i + \bar{Y})]}{\sum_{i=1}^n [(X_i + \bar{X})^2]} \quad (2)$$

$$A = \bar{Y} - B \times \bar{X} \quad (3)$$

n = Total number of samples.

i = i^{th} Month.

X_i = Monthly averaged simple measurement hourly data (μ g).

Y_i = Monthly averaged automated continuous measurement data (ppb).

\bar{X} = Annually averaged X (μ g).

\bar{Y} = Annually averaged Y (ppb).

The following equation estimates regression coefficient.

$$R = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n [(X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y})]}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n [(X_i - \bar{X})^2] \sum_{i=1}^n [(Y_i - \bar{Y})^2]}} \quad (4)$$

In the case of denominators being zero for equation(2) and (4), both values of B and R was set to be zero as well.

To convert simple measured data from unit of μg to ppb , use the values A and B calculated previously and apply X_i of each month. If acceptable data was not available for i^{th} month, X_i was set as zero concentration.

$$Y_{\text{ppb}} = B \times X_i + A \quad (5)$$

Where as,

Y_{ppb} = Calculated concentration(ppb) of i^{th} month of simple measurement data.

Regression equations for 3 reagions are listed below.

NO_2 :

Candiota	$Y = 1.40 \times X - 0.83$
Charqueadas	$Y = 0.79 \times X + 1.31$
Jorge Lacerda	$Y = 0.91 \times X + 1.79$

If value Y is below zero for a special case of Candiota, the Y value was recorded as zero.

Appendix 4-10

Chemical Analysis of Rain and Dry Precipitation
 Jorge Lacerda (Weather Station) (1)

Rain

	29/02/96 to 15/03/96	15/03/96 to 29/03/96	29/03/96 to 12/04/96	12/04/96 to 29/04/96	29/04/96 to 14/05/96	14/05/96 to 29/05/96	29/05/96 to 14/06/96	14/06/96 to 01/07/96	01/07/96 to 17/07/96	17/07/96 to 01/08/96	01/08/96 to 16/08/96
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	0.31	0.03	0.02	0.43	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	0.72	0.01	0.12
Cl (mg/l)	2.70	5.52	0.60	3.81	10.3	0.55	2.44	0.56	1.07	1.34	0.41
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.15	0.88	0.16	0.31	0.32	0.28	1.18	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.72
SO ₄ (mg/l)	1.18	5.02	2.83	2.15	3.74	1.74	2.89	0.82	2.28	1.74	2.72
Na (mg/l)	1.55	3.52	1.12	2.13	5.34	0.62	1.54	0.40	0.53	1.20	0.38
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.21	1.68	0.16	0.41	1.48	0.02	1.12	0.20	0.29	0.05	0.64
K (mg/l)	0.19	0.23	0.15	0.24	0.61	0.07	0.35	0.09	0.18	0.14	0.22
Mg (mg/l)	0.20	0.50	0.13	0.27	0.91	0.22	0.23	0.35	0.06	0.15	0.03
Ca (mg/l)	0.16	0.35	0.60	0.20	0.54	0.96	0.28	0.16	0.60	0.47	0.26
PH	4.2	3.0	5.2	4.2	5.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.3
EC (µS/m)	1.3	5.1	1.7	2.2	5.7	1.7	2.8	0.6	2.1	2.0	2.7
VOLUME (ml)	10.450	3.230	3.350	2.080	1.190	1.820	700	3.600	1.133	900	4.000

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	29/02/96 to 15/03/96	15/03/96 to 29/03/96	29/03/96 to 12/04/96	12/04/96 to 29/04/96	29/04/96 to 14/05/96	14/05/96 to 29/05/96	29/05/96 to 14/06/96	14/06/96 to 01/07/96	01/07/96 to 17/07/96	17/07/96 to 01/08/96	01/08/96 to 16/08/96
F (mg/l)	0.02	0.03	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	0.03
Cl (mg/l)	0.89	2.56	0.85	1.23	0.76	1.52	0.77	0.92	1.04	0.02	1.13
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.02	0.18	0.15	0.02	0.13	0.28	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.24	0.35
SO ₄ (mg/l)	11.3	18.4	2.57	2.82	2.53	1.80	1.84	1.22	1.34	1.75	3.06
Na (mg/l)	3.91	9.08	1.11	1.66	0.04	1.40	0.68	0.94	0.95	1.23	1.23
NH ₄ (mg/l)	< 0.02	< 0.02	0.23	0.10	< 0.02	0.24	0.25	0.08	0.16	< 0.02	0.18
K (mg/l)	0.14	0.62	0.15	0.24	< 0.01	0.21	0.30	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.21
Mg (mg/l)	0.17	0.50	0.16	0.19	< 0.01	0.17	0.19	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.20
Ca (mg/l)	0.43	1.27	0.53	0.67	0.02	0.41	0.79	0.42	0.37	0.50	0.84
PH	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.5	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.6
EC (µS/m)	3.2	6.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	3.3

Jorge Lacerda (Weather Station) (2)

Rain

	16/08/96 to 30/08/96	30/08/96 to 18/09/96	18/09/96 to 02/10/96	02/10/96 to 17/10/96	17/10/96 to 01/11/96	01/11/96 to 18/11/96	18/11/96 to 05/12/96	05/12/96 to 20/12/96	20/12/96 to 08/01/97	08/01/97 to 23/01/97	23/01/97 to 12/02/97
F (mg/l)	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.26	0.19	0.04	2.56	0.27	< 0.01	0.02	0.11
Cl (mg/l)	1.00	1.84	1.72	1.17	5.78	0.70	15.3	1.25	0.24	1.47	2.05
NO ₃ (mg/l)	1.31	0.44	0.28	0.76	0.43	0.71	0.04	0.86	< 0.01	0.29	0.25
SO ₄ (mg/l)	1.87	1.52	0.85	2.88	2.52	2.48	7.68	2.16	< 0.10	1.08	1.43
Na (mg/l)	0.64	1.04	0.97	0.76	3.84	0.49	8.89	0.79	0.50	1.00	1.09
NH ₄ (mg/l)	1.29	0.44	0.39	0.52	0.50	0.93	1.29	0.64	0.44	0.48	0.37
K (mg/l)	0.47	0.16	0.11	0.21	0.25	0.17	1.53	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.17
Mg (mg/l)	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.42	0.09	0.99	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.14
Ca (mg/l)	0.32	0.37	0.15	0.35	0.36	0.38	1.75	0.30	0.18	0.15	0.15
pH	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.4
EC (mS/m)	2.6	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	9.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
VOLUME (ml)	2.620	1.390	4.370	1.450	2.850	1.450	35	1.500	1.250	3.600	10.000

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	16/08/96 to 30/08/96	30/08/96 to 18/09/96	18/09/96 to 02/10/96	02/10/96 to 17/10/96	17/10/96 to 01/11/96	01/11/96 to 18/11/96	18/11/96 to 05/12/96	05/12/96 to 20/12/96	20/12/96 to 08/01/97	08/01/97 to 23/01/97	23/01/97 to 12/02/97
F (mg/l)	0.03	0.05	< 0.01	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.04	< 0.01	0.09	0.07
Cl (mg/l)	1.49	1.21	0.52	0.83	0.68	0.90	1.34	0.58	0.72	6.00	0.64
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.37	0.03	0.04	0.20	0.18	0.24	0.33	< 0.01	0.22	1.30	0.13
SO ₄ (mg/l)	3.34	1.22	1.23	3.03	1.37	3.26	7.27	1.10	2.28	23.5	1.90
Na (mg/l)	2.70	0.84	0.50	0.99	0.74	1.12	3.51	0.57	0.77	16.9	0.67
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.34	< 0.02	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.23	0.28	0.43	0.79	0.54	< 0.02
K (mg/l)	0.37	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.25	0.56	0.26	0.37	2.02	0.14
Mg (mg/l)	0.33	0.17	0.15	0.31	0.16	0.36	0.45	0.09	0.26	1.04	0.14
Ca (mg/l)	1.08	0.46	0.51	1.21	0.55	1.04	1.46	0.39	0.84	3.66	0.64
pH	5.7	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	7.2	5.2
EC (mS/m)	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.8	0.8	1.3	9.6	0.9

Jorge Lacerda (Weather Station) (3)

Rain

	12/02/97 to 27/02/97	27/02/97 to 12/03/97	12/03/97 to 27/03/97				
F (ug/l)	0.03	0.05	0.40				
Cl (ug/l)	0.91	1.16	5.29				
NO ₃ (ug/l)	0.40	0.38	0.98				
SO ₄ (ug/l)	1.34	1.34	5.56				
Na (ug/l)	0.87	0.67	3.21				
NH ₄ (ug/l)	0.48	0.27	1.37				
K (ug/l)	0.26	0.12	0.80				
Mg (ug/l)	0.05	0.09	0.36				
Ca (ug/l)	0.15	0.17	1.02				
PH	4.8	4.9	4.7				
EC (uS/m)	1.3	1.4	3.9				
VOLUME (ml)	3.200	760	200				

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	12/02/97 to 27/02/97	27/02/97 to 12/03/97	12/03/97 to 27/03/97				
F (ug/l)	0.05	0.03	0.01				
Cl (ug/l)	0.82	0.33	1.12				
NO ₃ (ug/l)	0.16	0.14	0.17				
SO ₄ (ug/l)	2.42	3.46	2.10				
Na (ug/l)	0.82	3.08	0.75				
NH ₄ (ug/l)	1.03	0.11	0.24				
K (ug/l)	1.48	0.14	0.18				
Mg (ug/l)	0.13	0.10	0.19				
Ca (ug/l)	0.50	0.48	0.90				
PH	5.2	5.6	5.7				
EC (uS/m)	1.6	1.2	1.2				

Charqueadas (No. 1 OBJA) (1)

Rain

	15/02/96 to 04/03/96	04/03/96 to 19/03/96	19/03/96 to 02/04/96	02/04/96 to 16/04/96	16/04/96 to 29/04/96	29/04/96 to 14/05/96	14/05/96 to 31/05/96	31/05/96 to 14/06/96	14/06/96 to 28/06/96	28/06/96 to 15/07/96	15/07/96 to 05/08/96
F (mg/l)	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01			0.05	0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02
Cl (mg/l)	0.71	6.91	0.09	0.17			0.43	1.03	0.26	0.19	1.55
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.54	0.80	0.23	0.23			0.69	0.35	0.20	0.32	1.87
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.92	1.58	0.44	0.34			1.63	1.10	0.46	1.60	1.99
Na (mg/l)	0.57	3.09	0.08	0.13			0.50	1.18	0.19	0.17	0.99
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.58	0.97	0.19	0.28	No Rain	No Rain	0.48	6.96	0.33	0.34	1.14
K (mg/l)	0.13	2.32	0.02	0.03			0.14	1.38	0.04	0.10	0.28
Mg (mg/l)	0.08	0.34	0.02	0.02			0.13	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.16
Ca (mg/l)	0.30	0.39	0.05	0.05			0.47	0.72	0.13	0.23	0.49
PH	5.5	6.1	5.4	5.7			5.5	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.1
EC (mS/m)	1.3	3.1	4.8	0.4			1.1	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.9
VOLUME (ml)	998	129	2.570	2.225	0	0	400	62	2.220	850	80

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	15/02/96 to 04/03/96	04/03/96 to 19/03/96	19/03/96 to 02/04/96	02/04/96 to 16/04/96	16/04/96 to 29/04/96	29/04/96 to 14/05/96	14/05/96 to 31/05/96	31/05/96 to 14/06/96	14/06/96 to 28/06/96	28/06/96 to 15/07/96	15/07/96 to 05/08/96
F (mg/l)	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.03	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.07
Cl (mg/l)	0.92	0.36	0.19	0.43	0.61	0.78	0.43	0.72	0.22	0.24	0.69
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.22	0.28	0.42	0.16	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.74
SO ₄ (mg/l)	23.6	18.1	5.06	3.02	1.57	3.54	1.93	1.86	0.65	1.99	4.78
Na (mg/l)	12.1	5.27	2.69	1.24	0.99	1.67	0.80	0.68	0.69	1.05	2.35
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.38	0.15	0.26	0.03	0.18	1.02	< 0.02	0.62	0.10	0.06	0.13
K (mg/l)	0.27	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.62	0.09	0.67	0.05	0.07	0.10
Mg (mg/l)	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.34	0.29	0.24	0.12	0.09	0.24
Ca (mg/l)	0.83	0.50	0.46	0.27	0.43	0.82	1.30	0.64	0.73	0.45	1.06
PH	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.7	3.7	5.8	6.0	5.7
EC (mS/m)	6.9	5.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	3.3	1.2	11.5	0.8	1.0	2.1

Charqueadas (No. 1 OBJA) (2)

Rain

	05/08/96 to 16/08/96	16/08/96 to 02/09/96	02/09/96 to 16/09/96	16/09/96 to 30/09/96	30/09/96 to 16/10/96	16/10/96 to 01/11/96	01/11/96 to 18/11/96	18/11/96 to 03/12/96	03/12/96 to 17/12/96	17/12/96 to 02/01/97	02/01/97 to 15/01/97
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	0.19	0.57	0.21	2.01	0.10	0.47	0.12	2.32	0.92	1.17	0.39
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.75	0.50	0.91	0.67	0.34	0.47	0.38	0.83	0.79	0.80	0.62
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.98	1.36	0.98	1.00	0.46	0.76	0.49	1.72	1.40	2.75	0.83
Na (mg/l)	0.14	0.35	0.15	1.22	0.06	0.35	0.10	1.75	0.61	0.79	0.31
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.64	1.86	0.83	0.70	0.36	0.36	0.48	0.68	1.19	9.76	0.53
K (mg/l)	0.12	0.66	0.11	0.20	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.22	0.22	2.65	0.10
Mg (mg/l)	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.21	0.08	0.47	0.05
Ca (mg/l)	0.15	0.34	0.18	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.46	0.18	0.46	0.16
PH	5.1	6.7	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.1	7.6	4.7
EC (mS/m)	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	3.0	0.9
VOLUME (ml)	2.940	2.290	1.100	1.640	2.460	2.580	6.180	99	1.270	595	1.490

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	05/08/96 to 16/08/96	16/08/96 to 02/09/96	02/09/96 to 16/09/96	16/09/96 to 30/09/96	30/09/96 to 16/10/96	16/10/96 to 01/11/96	01/11/96 to 18/11/96	18/11/96 to 03/12/96	03/12/96 to 17/12/96	17/12/96 to 02/01/97	02/01/97 to 15/01/97
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.06	0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	0.02	0.31	0.15	0.38	0.16	1.06	0.32	0.42	0.28	0.59	0.31
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.02	0.61	0.29	0.20	0.23	0.37	0.27	0.22	0.39	0.30	0.21
SO ₄ (mg/l)	13.1	2.05	1.06	1.85	0.83	1.90	0.70	0.60	2.38	0.78	0.94
Na (mg/l)	0.04	1.14	0.43	1.19	0.41	1.64	0.50	0.55	1.36	0.70	0.67
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.02	0.44	0.12	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.20	0.02	0.14	0.10	0.18
K (mg/l)	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.35	0.12	0.06
Mg (mg/l)	< 0.01	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.06
Ca (mg/l)	0.02	0.42	0.49	0.20	0.30	0.34	0.26	0.33	0.60	0.49	0.29
PH	3.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.2
EC (mS/m)	11.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7

Charqueadas (No. 1 OBJA) (3)

Rain

	15/01/97 to 01/02/97	01/02/97 to 14/02/97	14/02/97 to 01/03/97	01/03/97 to 12/03/97	12/03/97 to 26/03/97	26/03/97 to 02/04/97
F (ng/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.06	< 0.01	
Cl (ng/l)	0.25	0.82	0.46	2.78	0.32	
NO ₃ (ng/l)	0.30	0.25	0.33	0.81	0.86	
SO ₄ (ng/l)	0.41	0.45	0.77	1.51	0.94	
Na (ng/l)	0.20	0.41	0.31	2.78	0.23	
NH ₄ (ng/l)	0.42	0.30	0.31	0.77	0.92	No Rain
K (ng/l)	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.10	
Mg (ng/l)	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.19	0.05	
Ca (ng/l)	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.28	0.19	
PH	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.8	
EC (ns/m)	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.9	
VOLUME (ml)	3.000	2.900	2.750	225	265	0

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	15/01/97 to 01/02/97	01/02/97 to 14/02/97	14/02/97 to 01/03/97	01/03/97 to 12/03/97	12/03/97 to 26/03/97	26/03/97 to 02/04/97
F (ng/l)	--	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.06	0.05	< 0.01
Cl (ng/l)	--	0.73	0.32	0.24	0.36	0.29
NO ₃ (ng/l)	--	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.24	0.15
SO ₄ (ng/l)	--	0.76	0.26	0.47	0.46	0.97
Na (ng/l)	--	0.58	0.30	0.49	0.40	0.55
NH ₄ (ng/l)	--	0.75	0.67	0.19	0.21	1.58
K (ng/l)	--	0.35	0.22	0.12	0.08	0.70
Mg (ng/l)	--	0.14	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.14
Ca (ng/l)	--	0.33	0.15	0.37	0.46	0.85
PH	--	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.3
EC (ns/m)	--	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5

* No Data

Candiotra (No. 2 Aeropuerto) (1)

Rain

	22/02/96 to 07/03/96	07/03/96 to 21/03/96	21/03/96 to 04/04/96	04/04/96 to 18/04/96	18/04/96 to 02/05/96	02/05/96 to 16/05/96	16/05/96 to 30/05/96	30/05/96 to 13/06/96	13/06/96 to 27/06/96	27/06/96 to 11/07/96	11/07/96 to 25/07/96
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.20	< 0.01	0.02		0.99	< 0.01	0.02	
Cl (mg/l)	1.07	0.28	0.15	1.02	0.21	0.82		3.06	0.33	0.77	
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.34	0.31	0.19	1.14	0.29	0.67		4.80	0.27	0.41	
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.58	0.45	0.47	3.40	0.63	1.46		8.82	0.28	0.90	
Na (mg/l)	0.23	0.21	0.10	0.95	0.10	0.38		1.88	0.22	0.59	
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.36	0.28	0.16	0.17	0.23	0.59	No Rain	1.08	0.23	0.52	No Rain
K (mg/l)	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.31		1.64	0.14	0.23	
Mg (mg/l)	0.27	0.30	0.15	0.26	0.07	0.18		0.42	0.06	0.09	
Ca (mg/l)	0.81	0.40	0.19	1.36	0.49	0.56		3.12	0.61	0.68	
PH	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.1		6.2	4.8	7.0	
EC (µS/m)	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1		3.2	0.6	0.9	
VOLUME (ml)	--	--	--	3.150	1.430	370	0	65	2.130	380	0

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	22/02/96 to 07/03/96	07/03/96 to 21/03/96	21/03/96 to 04/04/96	04/04/96 to 18/04/96	18/04/96 to 02/05/96	02/05/96 to 16/05/96	16/05/96 to 30/05/96	30/05/96 to 13/06/96	13/06/96 to 27/06/96	27/06/96 to 11/07/96	11/07/96 to 25/07/96
F (mg/l)	0.03	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	1.44	0.36	0.15	0.76	0.59	0.51	0.28	0.20	0.38	0.39	0.78
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.08	0.19	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.13
SO ₄ (mg/l)	9.71	15.7	0.32	2.69	0.32	3.24	0.95	0.62	0.63	0.59	0.73
Na (mg/l)	1.34	5.97	0.25	1.45	0.39	1.33	0.23	0.64	0.30	0.44	0.62
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.11	0.27	0.26	0.17	0.05	0.23	0.09	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.13
K (mg/l)	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.12
Mg (mg/l)	0.33	0.12	0.08	0.16	0.21	0.17	0.28	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.15
Ca (mg/l)	1.04	1.43	0.09	0.97	0.30	1.88	1.87	0.51	1.35	0.98	0.94
PH	--	--	--	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.6	5.7	4.9	6.0	6.3
EC (µS/m)	--	--	--	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8

* No Data

Candiota (No. 2 Aeropuerto) (2)

Rain

	25/07/96 to 07/08/96	07/08/96 to 21/08/96	21/08/96 to 06/09/96	06/09/96 to 19/09/96	19/09/96 to 07/10/96	07/10/96 to 16/10/96	16/10/96 to 30/10/96	30/10/96 to 14/11/96	14/11/96 to 28/11/96	28/11/96 to 12/12/96	12/12/96 to 26/12/96
F (µg/µ)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (µg/µ)	1.05	0.25	0.28	0.38	0.91	0.09	0.82	0.84	2.30	1.37	0.46
NO ₃ (µg/µ)	2.19	0.67	0.71	1.42	2.65	0.07	0.42	0.56	0.71	1.22	0.56
SO ₄ (µg/µ)	1.94	0.86	0.89	1.48	2.16	0.18	1.08	1.41	1.86	2.48	0.84
Na (µg/µ)	0.60	0.17	0.52	0.33	0.55	0.03	0.56	0.38	1.22	1.01	0.38
NH ₄ (µg/µ)	2.05	1.59	1.02	1.06	2.11	0.10	0.66	0.74	0.49	0.69	0.69
K (µg/µ)	0.56	0.36	0.28	0.30	0.37	0.06	0.17	0.30	0.87	0.37	0.22
Mg (µg/µ)	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.01	0.50	0.05	0.19	0.20	0.07
Ca (µg/µ)	0.52	0.21	0.43	0.60	0.88	0.08	0.48	0.54	1.48	1.09	0.40
pH	5.2	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.8	4.9	5.4
EC (µS/m)	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.1
VOLUME (m ³)	350	2,360	3,250	1,210	1,690	600	2,615	910	86	640	690

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	25/07/96 to 07/08/96	07/08/96 to 21/08/96	21/08/96 to 06/09/96	06/09/96 to 19/09/96	19/09/96 to 07/10/96	07/10/96 to 16/10/96	16/10/96 to 30/10/96	30/10/96 to 14/11/96	14/11/96 to 28/11/96	28/11/96 to 12/12/96	12/12/96 to 26/12/96
F (µg/µ)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (µg/µ)	0.10	0.07	0.23	0.50	0.06	0.12	0.73	0.35	0.62	0.12	0.34
NO ₃ (µg/µ)	0.26	0.25	0.33	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.19	0.16	0.06	0.16	0.18
SO ₄ (µg/µ)	7.53	0.59	2.00	0.22	2.19	0.22	0.67	0.32	0.19	0.16	0.53
Na (µg/µ)	3.36	0.09	1.19	0.36	1.12	0.10	0.72	0.32	0.82	0.12	0.24
NH ₄ (µg/µ)	0.31	0.12	1.26	0.14	0.20	0.13	0.84	0.15	< 0.02	0.21	0.33
K (µg/µ)	0.11	0.07	0.69	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.06	0.07
Mg (µg/µ)	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.67	0.06	0.19	0.05	0.07
Ca (µg/µ)	0.81	0.61	1.06	0.28	0.11	0.42	0.63	0.34	1.48	0.43	0.74
pH	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.0	6.4	5.6	6.0
EC (µS/m)	2.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5

Candiotra (No. 2 Aeropuerto) (3)

Rain

	26/12/96 to 09/01/97	09/01/97 to 23/01/97	23/01/97 to 07/02/97	07/02/97 to 20/02/97	20/02/97 to 06/03/97	06/03/97 to 20/03/97	20/03/97 to 01/04/97		
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02		
Cl (mg/l)	1.05	0.25	0.23	2.88	0.50	3.45			
NO ₃ (mg/l)	2.19	0.67	0.52	0.67	0.66	0.80			
SO ₄ (mg/l)	1.94	0.88	0.41	1.63	0.80	1.34			
Na (mg/l)	0.60	0.17	0.16	4.60	0.30	1.60			
NH ₄ (mg/l)	No Rain	2.05	1.59	0.87	0.59	0.62	2.74		
K (mg/l)	0.58	0.36	0.04	0.17	0.26	2.48			
Mg (mg/l)	0.14	0.02	0.03	0.23	0.15	0.10			
Ca (mg/l)	0.52	0.21	0.22	0.85	0.44	0.54			
pH	5.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	5.7			
EC (µS/m)	2.7	1.1	0.9	2.1	0.7	1.6			
VOLUME (ml)	0	350	2,360	89	310	360	19		

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	26/12/96 to 09/01/97	09/01/97 to 23/01/97	23/01/97 to 07/02/97	07/02/97 to 20/02/97	20/02/97 to 06/03/97	06/03/97 to 20/03/97	20/03/97 to 01/04/97		
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04	< 0.01		
Cl (mg/l)	1.00	0.64	0.67	0.92	1.83	0.49	0.16		
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.25	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.15	0.19		
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.93	1.69	4.19	0.38	1.21	0.51	0.32		
Na (mg/l)	0.64	1.48	2.60	0.61	2.55	0.45	0.18		
NH ₄ (mg/l)	1.79	0.14	0.30	0.43	0.26	0.14	0.46		
K (mg/l)	0.68	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.10	0.09		
Mg (mg/l)	0.31	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.17	1.12	0.08		
Ca (mg/l)	1.10	0.53	0.93	0.69	0.94	1.82	0.50		
pH	5.3	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.2	7.0	5.4		
EC (µS/m)	2.6	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.5		

Candiota (No. 20 Acegua) (1)

Rain

	22/02/96 to 07/03/96	07/03/96 to 21/03/96	21/03/96 to 04/04/96	04/04/96 to 18/04/96	18/04/96 to 02/05/96	02/05/96 to 16/05/96	16/05/96 to 30/05/96	30/05/96 to 13/06/96	13/06/96 to 27/06/96	27/06/96 to 11/07/96	11/07/96 to 25/07/96
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.14	< 0.01		< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
Cl (mg/l)	0.12	2.25	0.10	0.04	0.75	1.50		1.18	0.34	0.70	
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.09	0.13	0.14	< 0.01	0.30	0.72		0.31	0.24	0.37	
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.10	1.01	0.17	0.04	0.54	1.46		0.68	0.49	0.97	
Na (mg/l)	0.04	1.62	0.10	0.03	0.18	0.86		0.81	0.27	0.48	
NH ₄ (mg/l)	< 0.02	0.38	0.24	0.08	0.24	1.03	No Rain	0.72	0.18	0.45	No Rain
K (mg/l)	0.06	0.48	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.21		0.35	0.10	0.21	
Mg (mg/l)	0.02	0.93	0.16	0.01	0.08	0.16		0.10	0.05	0.10	
Ca (mg/l)	< 0.02	0.73	0.08	0.02	0.44	0.26		0.19	0.17	0.30	
PH	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.5	4.5	6.2		6.5	4.4	-	
EC (µS/m)	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.4		1.0	0.5	0.9	
VOLUME (ml)	-	-	-	1.250	970	280	0	180	2.320	900	0

* No Data

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	22/02/96 to 07/03/96	07/03/96 to 21/03/96	21/03/96 to 04/04/96	04/04/96 to 18/04/96	18/04/96 to 02/05/96	02/05/96 to 16/05/96	16/05/96 to 30/05/96	30/05/96 to 13/06/96	13/06/96 to 27/06/96	27/06/96 to 11/07/96	11/07/96 to 25/07/96
F (mg/l)	0.03	< 0.01	0.06	0.02	< 0.01	0.02	1.17	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	1.46	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.16	0.52	0.61	0.76	0.22	0.32	0.92
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.07	0.16	1.38	0.22	0.12	0.10	0.14
SO ₄ (mg/l)	9.71	0.43	4.77	0.06	0.33	0.28	3.14	0.49	0.13	0.17	0.37
Na (mg/l)	1.25	0.37	2.56	0.02	0.13	0.34	0.37	0.20	0.33	0.29	0.58
NH ₄ (mg/l)	< 0.02	0.43	0.19	0.23	0.13	0.60	0.08	0.35	0.04	0.08	< 0.02
K (mg/l)	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.09	0.47
Mg (mg/l)	0.23	0.18	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.70	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.16
Ca (mg/l)	0.19	0.18	0.08	0.03	0.16	0.29	0.24	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.39
PH	-	-	-	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.5	5.7
EC (µS/m)	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7

* No Data

Candiota (No. 20 Acegua) (2)

Rain

	25/07/96 to 07/08/96	07/08/96 to 21/08/96	21/08/96 to 06/09/96	06/09/96 to 19/09/96	19/09/96 to 07/10/96	07/10/96 to 16/10/96	16/10/96 to 30/10/96	30/10/96 to 14/11/96	14/11/96 to 28/11/96	28/11/96 to 12/12/96	12/12/96 to 26/12/96
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	0.71	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.65	0.66	0.48	0.19		1.00	0.97
NO ₃ (mg/l)	1.62	0.94	0.93	1.34	1.72	1.49	0.37	0.40		0.80	0.73
SO ₄ (mg/l)	1.63	1.40	0.84	1.08	1.22	1.98	0.82	0.29		1.32	1.10
Na (mg/l)	0.42	0.12	0.54	0.23	0.49	0.61	0.42	0.25		0.80	0.76
NH ₄ (mg/l)	1.39	0.89	1.07	1.04	1.69	0.40	0.50	0.68	No Data	0.85	0.61
K (mg/l)	0.29	0.21	0.31	0.26	0.50	0.54	0.15	0.09		0.32	0.16
Mg (mg/l)	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.14	0.27	0.02		0.14	0.11
Ca (mg/l)	0.81	0.23	0.34	0.23	0.21	1.08	0.32	0.10		0.43	0.34
PH	4.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.6	6.5	5.3	4.9		5.7	5.5
EC (mS/m)	3.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5		0.6	1.3
VOLUME (m ³)	900	551	1,580	1,500	4,456	11	2,080	1,840	0	470	670

* No Data

Soluble Dry Precipitation

	25/07/96 to 07/08/96	07/08/96 to 21/08/96	21/08/96 to 06/09/96	06/09/96 to 19/09/96	19/09/96 to 07/10/96	07/10/96 to 16/10/96	16/10/96 to 30/10/96	30/10/96 to 14/11/96	14/11/96 to 28/11/96	28/11/96 to 12/12/96	12/12/96 to 26/12/96
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	0.16	0.09	0.84	0.44	0.47	0.16	0.56	0.16	1.27	0.20	1.04
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.02	0.31	0.95	0.97	0.20	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.24	0.16
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.24	0.24	1.73	0.70	2.87	0.14	0.24	0.12	0.53	0.20	0.56
Na (mg/l)	0.14	0.15	1.39	0.37	2.21	0.12	0.49	0.20	0.41	0.15	1.15
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.08	0.29	0.66	0.37	0.78	0.25	0.43	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.91
K (mg/l)	0.24	0.07	0.43	0.09	0.20	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.16	0.50
Mg (mg/l)	0.06	0.03	0.18	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.71	0.08	0.07
Ca (mg/l)	0.33	0.20	0.79	0.52	0.74	0.19	0.14	< 0.02	0.22	0.38	0.32
PH	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	4.4	6.0
EC (mS/m)	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4

* No Data

Candiota (No. 20 Acegua) (3)

Rain

	26/12/96 to 09/01/97	09/01/97 to 23/01/97	23/01/97 to 07/02/97	07/02/97 to 20/02/97	20/02/97 to 06/03/97	06/03/97 to 20/03/97	20/03/97 to 01/04/97
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.03	0.02	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	0.25	0.37	0.51	0.51	10.7	2.15	1.31
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.43	0.12	0.64	0.64	0.96	1.84	0.73
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.35	0.22	0.57	0.57	2.45	1.18	1.07
Na (mg/l)	0.19	0.22	0.32	0.32	8.08	1.36	0.84
NH ₄ (mg/l)	No Rain	0.43	0.31	0.86	0.74	1.03	0.80
K (mg/l)	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.44	0.31	0.35
Mg (mg/l)	0.05	0.43	0.06	0.06	0.70	0.25	0.22
Ca (mg/l)	0.11	0.10	0.16	0.16	1.34	0.55	0.45
PH	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.8
EC (µS/m)	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	5.9	1.5	1.5
VOLUME (ml)	0	1.780	4.550	33	64	90	210

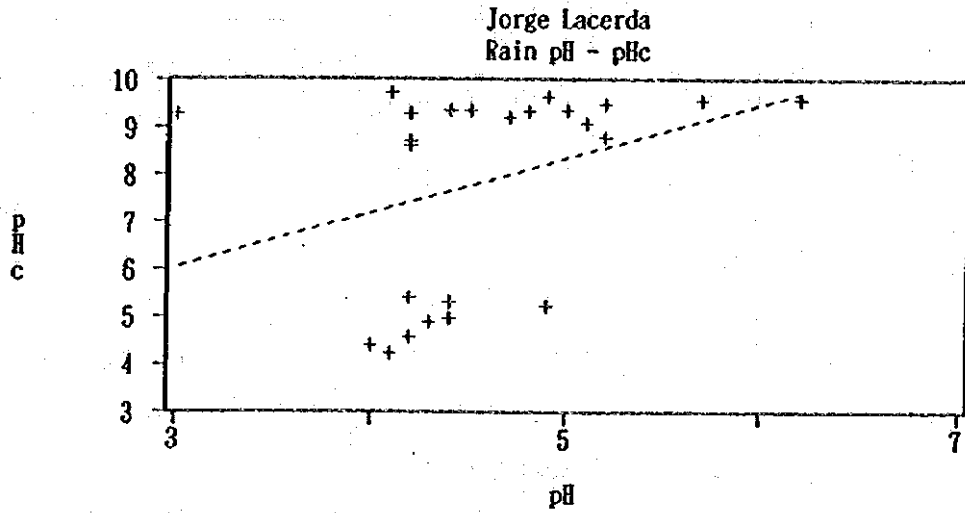
* No Data

Soluble Dry Precipitation

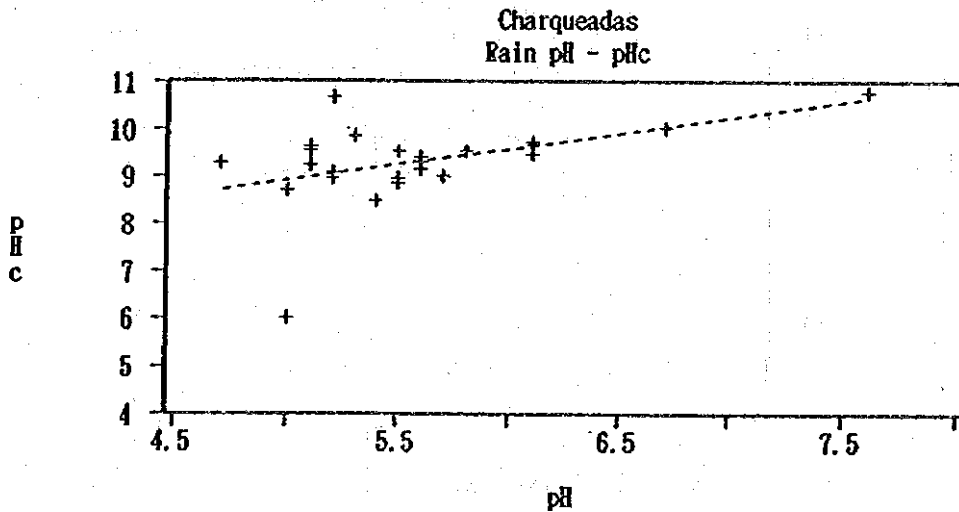
	26/12/96 to 09/01/97	09/01/97 to 23/01/97	23/01/97 to 07/02/97	07/02/97 to 20/02/97	20/02/97 to 06/03/97	06/03/97 to 20/03/97	20/03/97 to 01/04/97
F (mg/l)	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	--	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Cl (mg/l)	0.56	0.52	0.71	--	1.21	0.71	0.18
NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.20	0.26	0.20	--	0.04	0.20	0.18
SO ₄ (mg/l)	0.42	0.53	0.60	--	1.28	0.26	0.46
Na (mg/l)	0.53	0.53	0.48	--	3.10	0.44	0.22
NH ₄ (mg/l)	0.06	0.10	0.08	--	0.33	0.17	0.12
K (mg/l)	0.13	0.12	0.26	--	0.09	0.43	0.11
Mg (mg/l)	0.12	0.09	0.11	--	0.10	2.56	0.05
Ca (mg/l)	0.26	0.26	0.51	--	0.19	0.40	0.32
PH	5.7	5.7	5.7	--	6.0	7.3	5.6
EC (µS/m)	0.6	0.7	0.6	--	1.3	0.6	0.6

* No Data

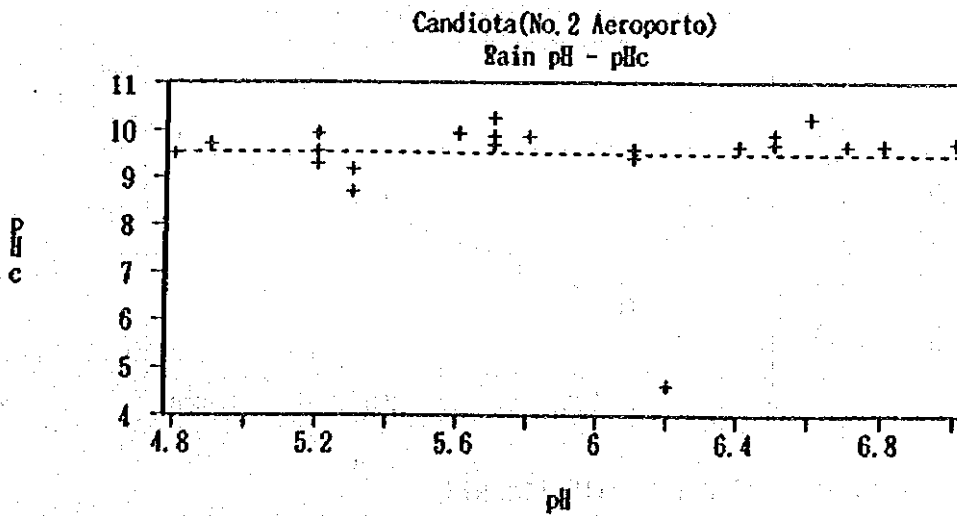
Appendix 4-11A
 Correlation graph of Rain and Dry Precipitation Data



$n=25$ $r^2=0.1172$ $y=1.1495x+2.5879$



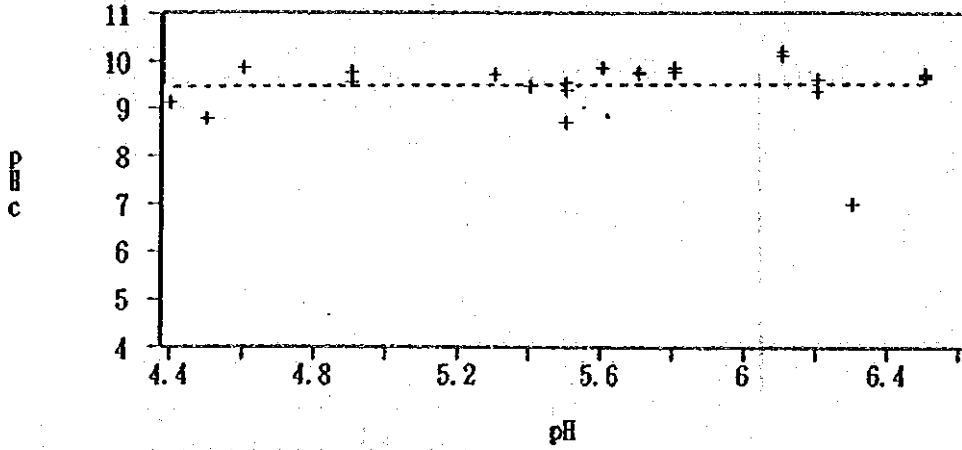
$n=25$ $r^2=0.2264$ $y=0.6696x+5.5628$



$n=26$ $r^2=0.0005$ $y=-0.0374x+9.7274$

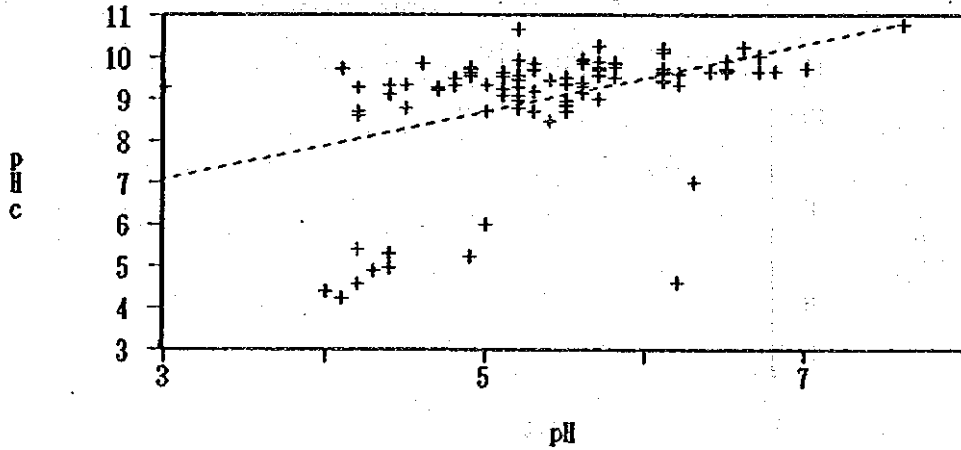
Candiota (No. 20 Acegua)

Rain pH - pHc



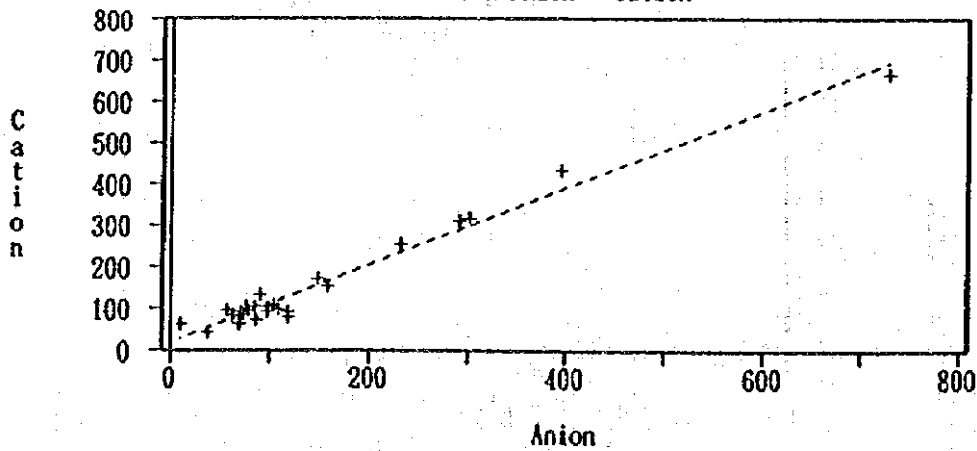
n=24 r2=0.0011 y=0.0329x+9.2981

Total
Rain pH - pHc

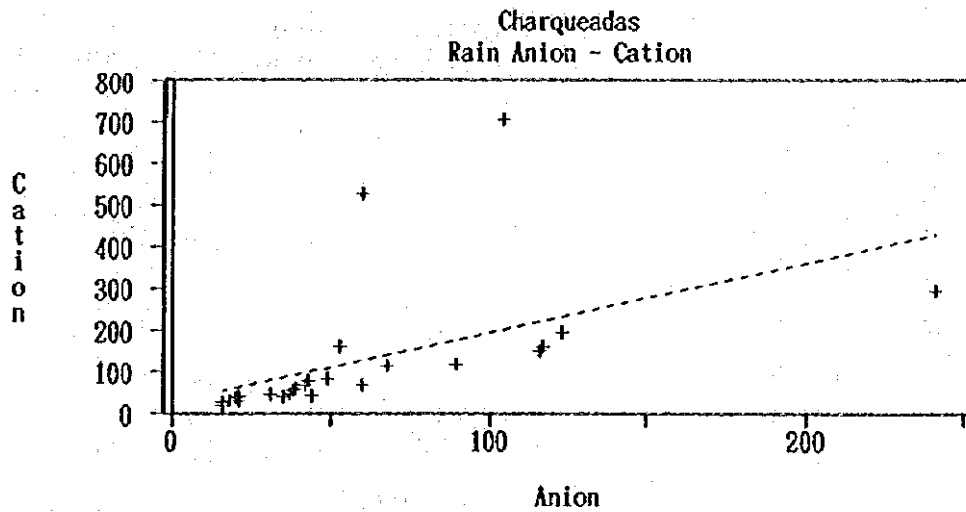


n=100 r2=0.1941 y=0.8141x+4.6316

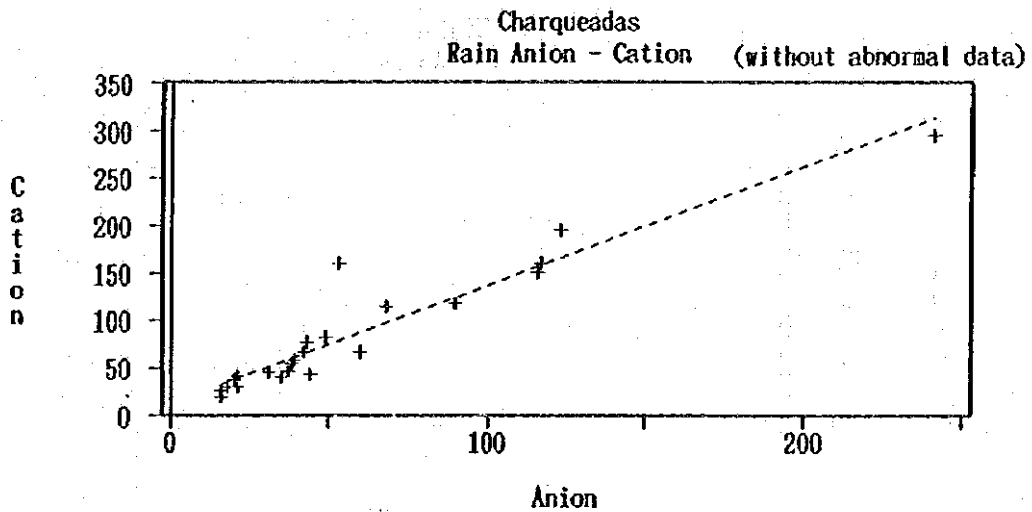
Jorge Lacerda
Rain Anion - Cation



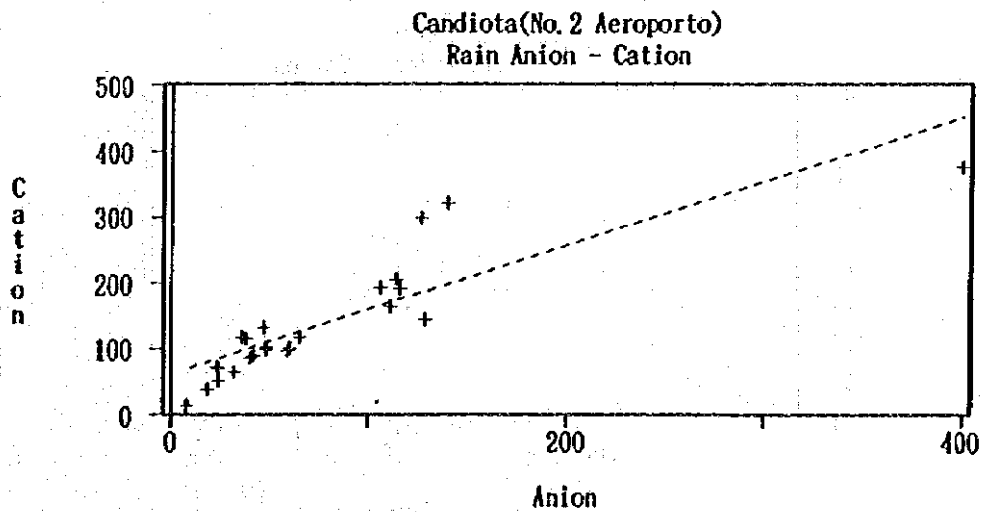
n=25 r2=0.9723 y=0.9315x+18.9741



$n=25 \quad r^2=0.2613 \quad y=1.6617x+27.7527$

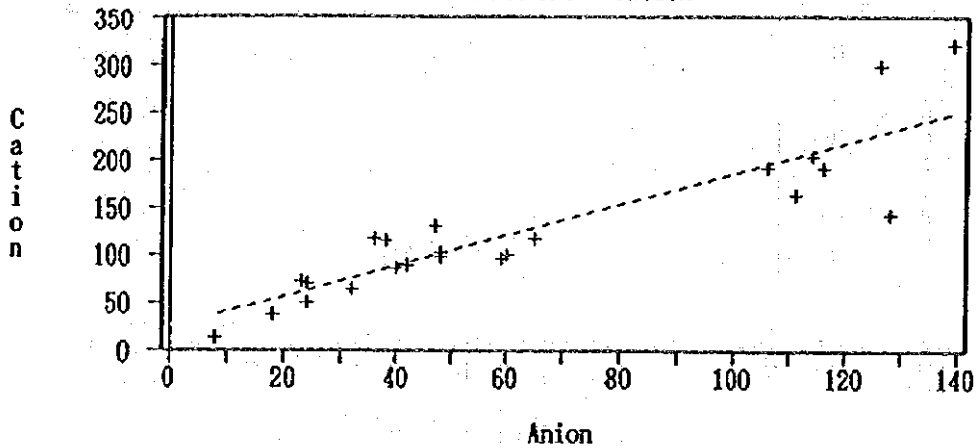


$n=23 \quad r^2=0.8994 \quad y=1.2504x+12.3593$



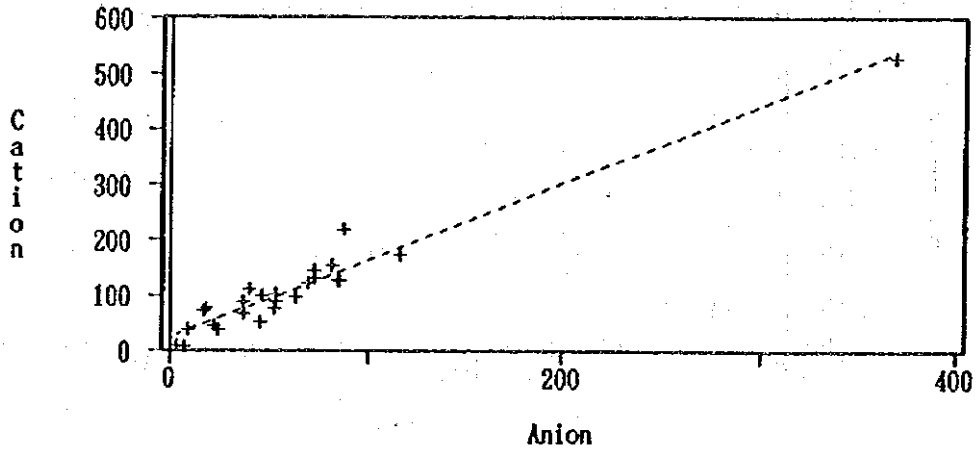
$n=26 \quad r^2=0.7397 \quad y=0.9736x+62.0263$

Candiota(No. 2 Aeroporto)
 Rain Anion - Cation (without abnormal data)



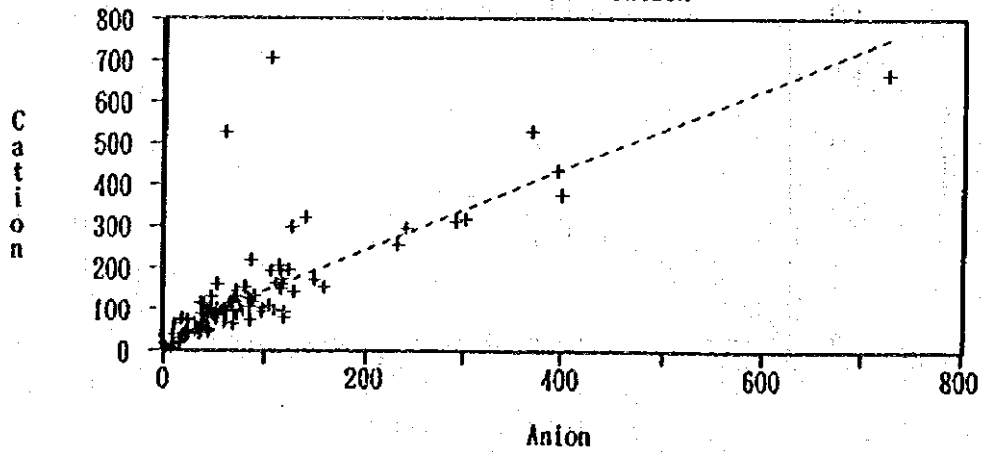
$n=25$ $r^2=0.7953$ $y=1.6194x+23.9087$

Candiota(No. 20 Acegua)
 Rain Anion - Cation

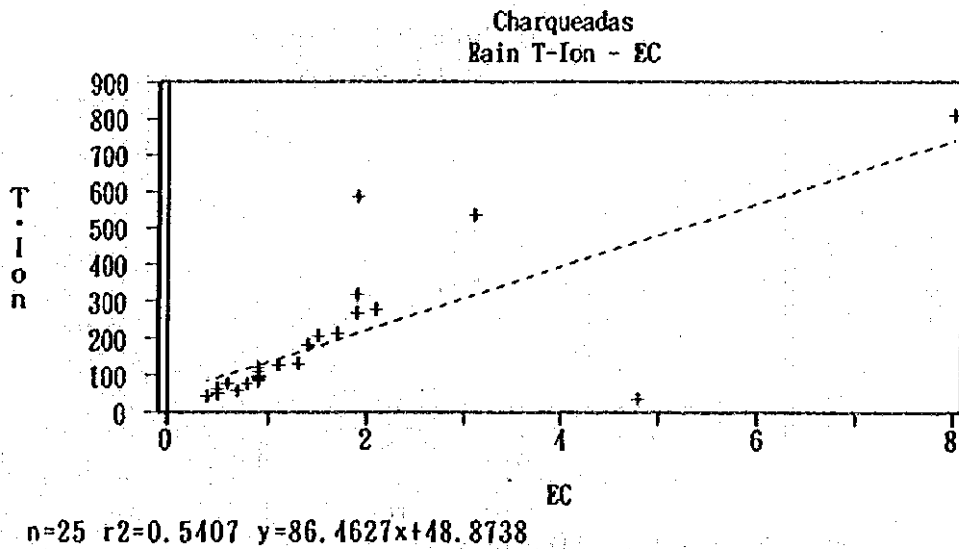
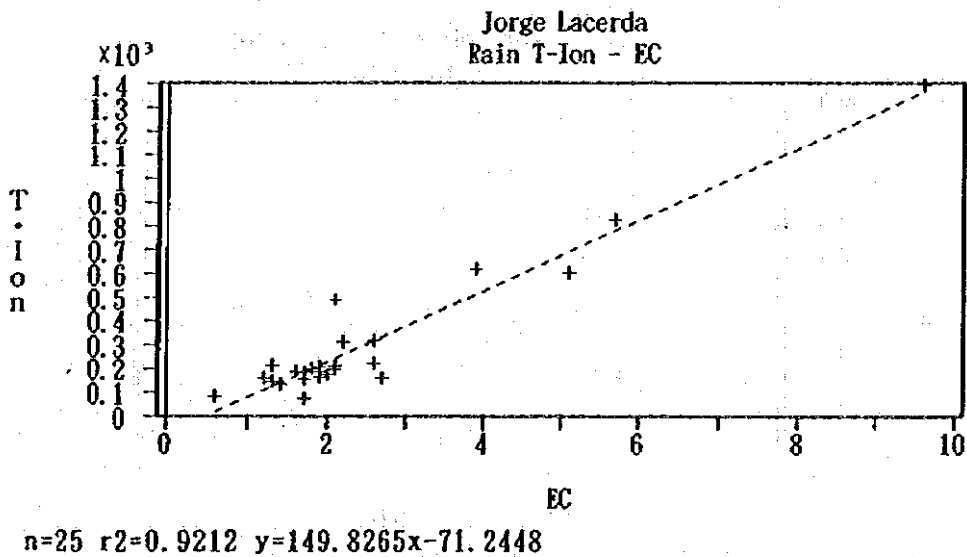
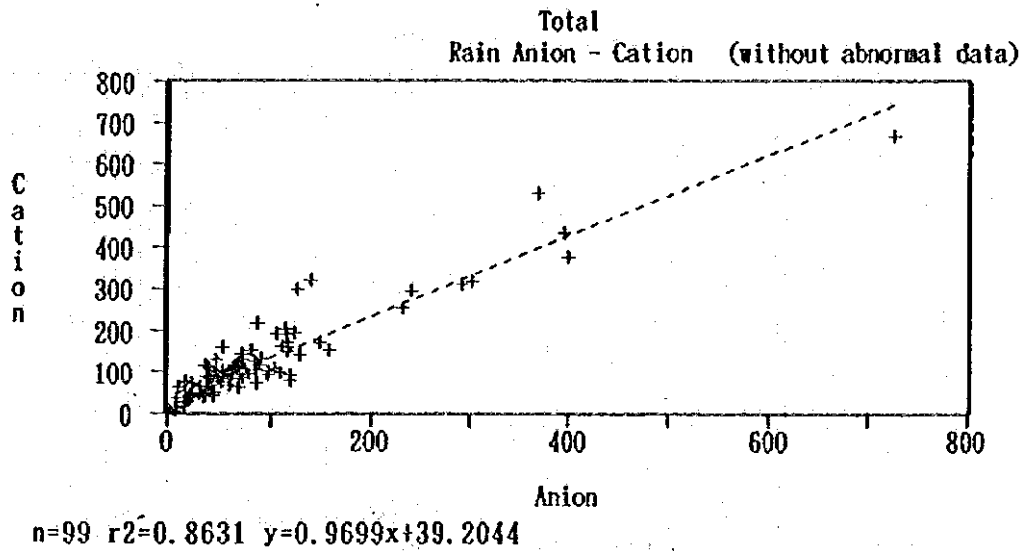


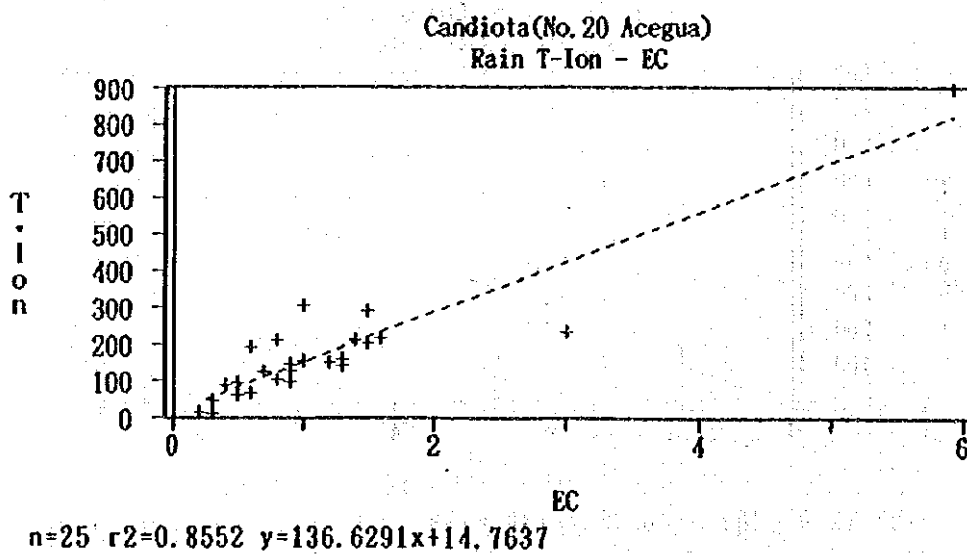
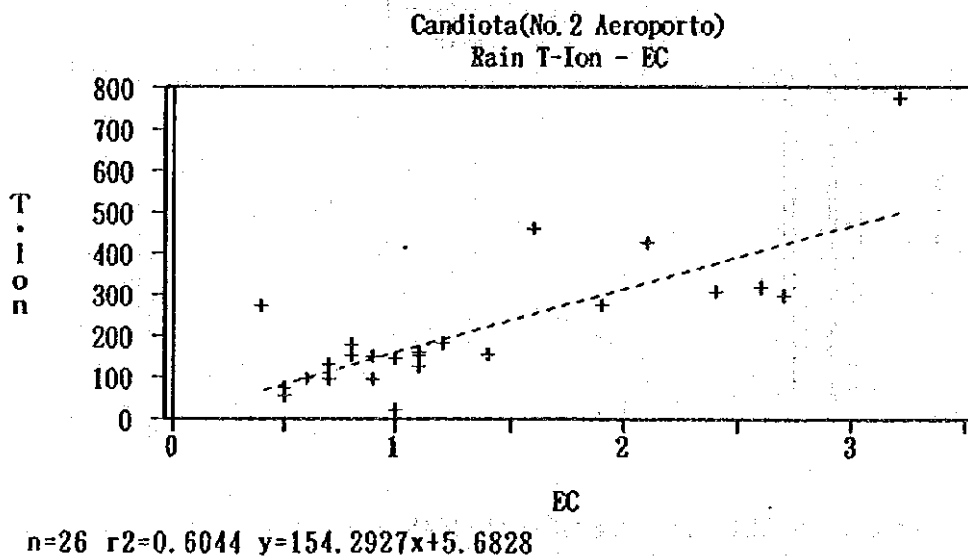
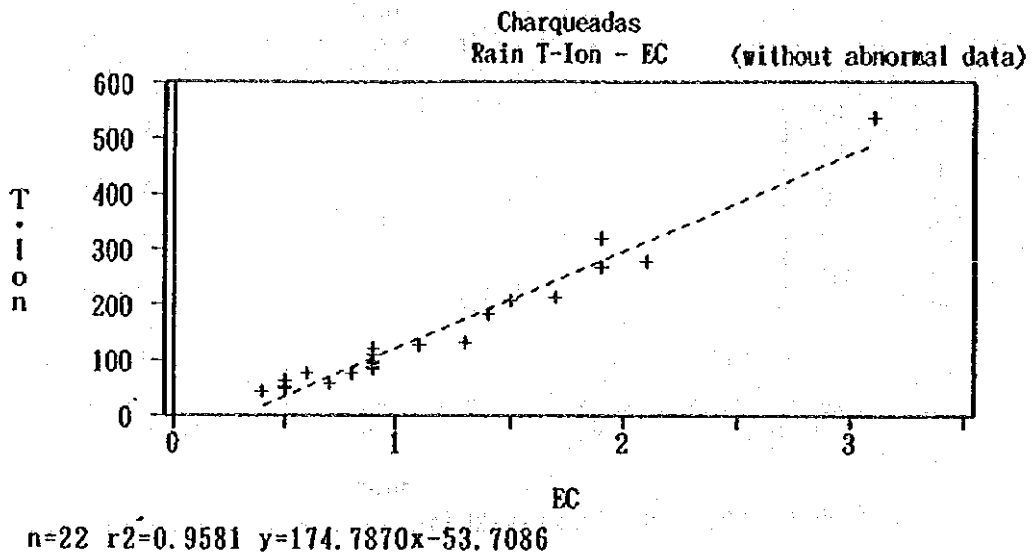
$n=25$ $r^2=0.9462$ $y=1.3913x+24.4879$

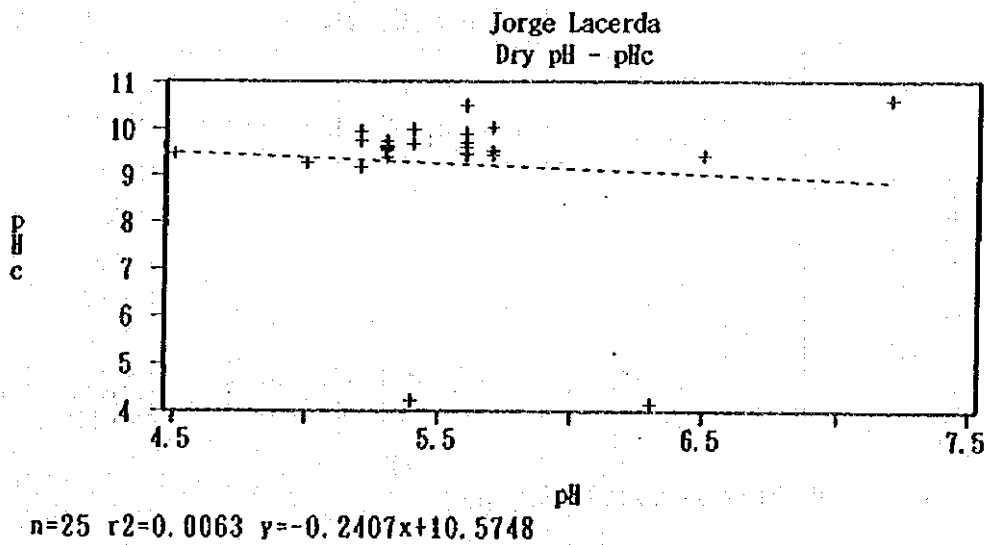
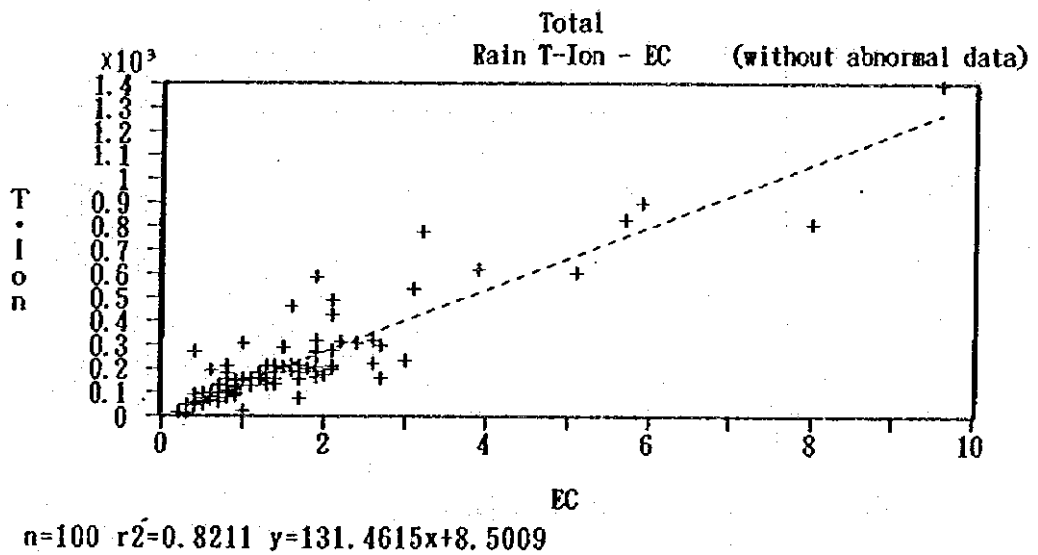
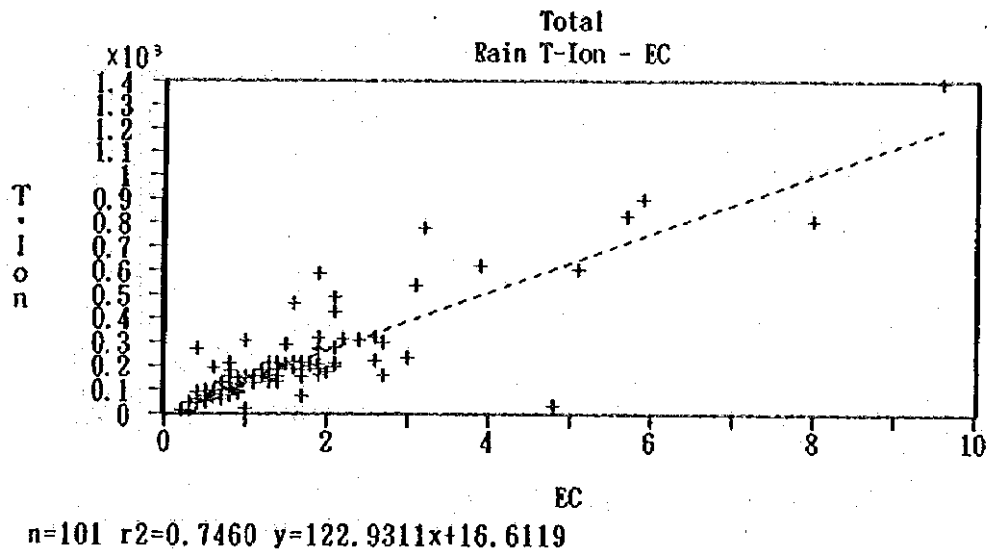
Total
 Rain Anion - Cation

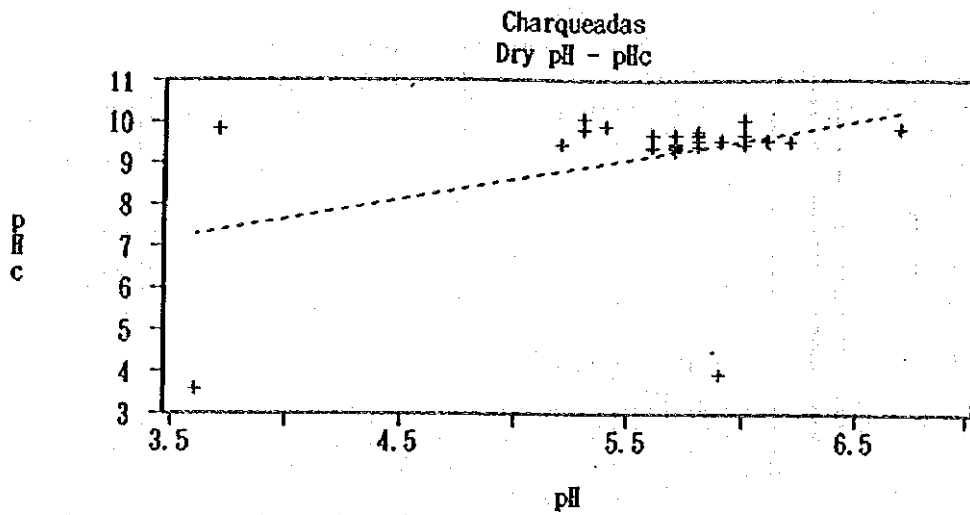


$n=101$ $r^2=0.5931$ $y=0.9683x+49.1904$

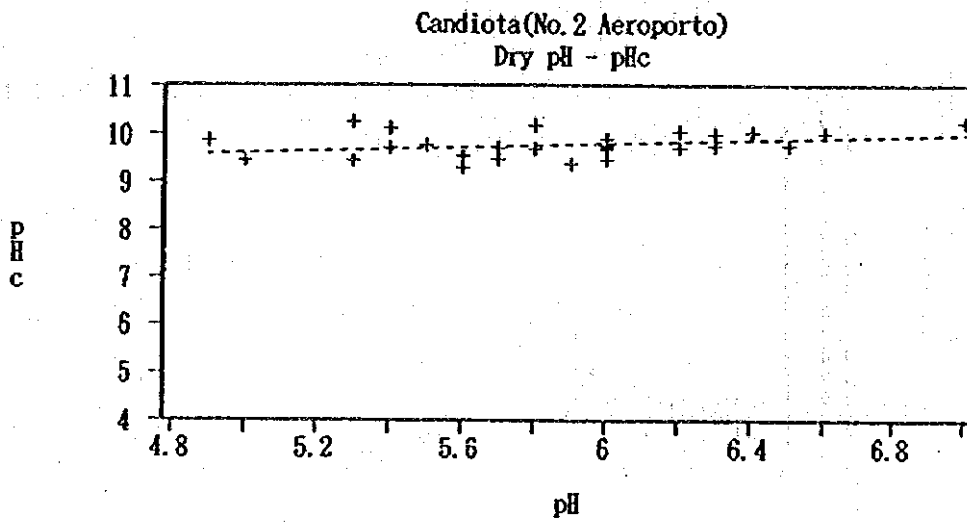




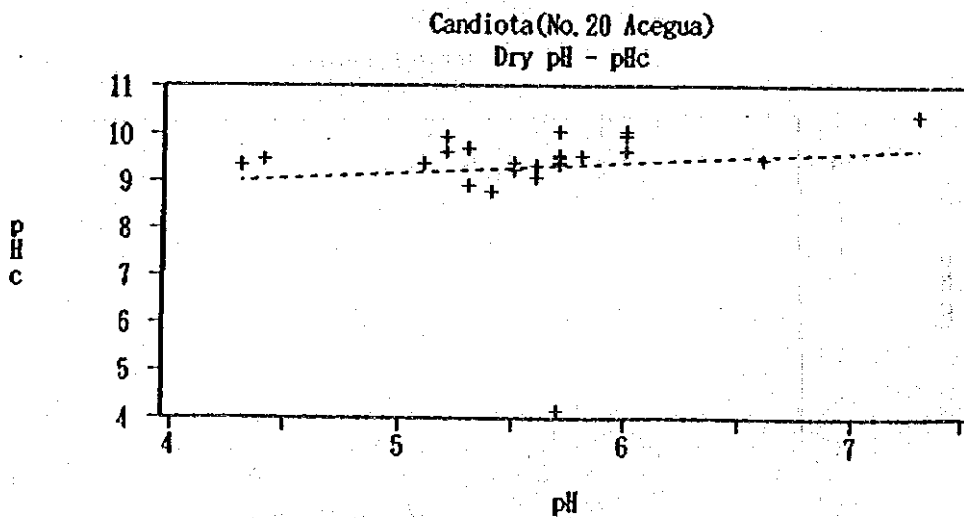




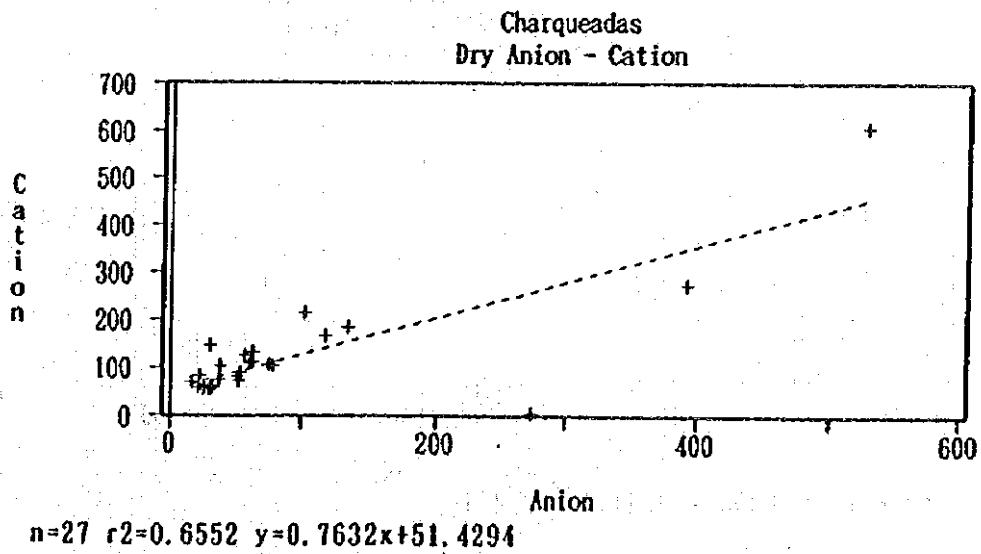
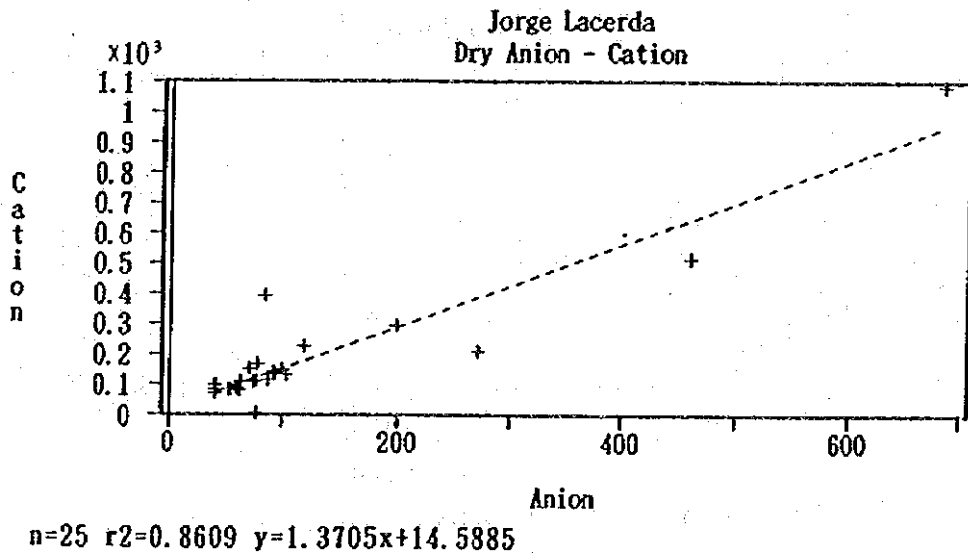
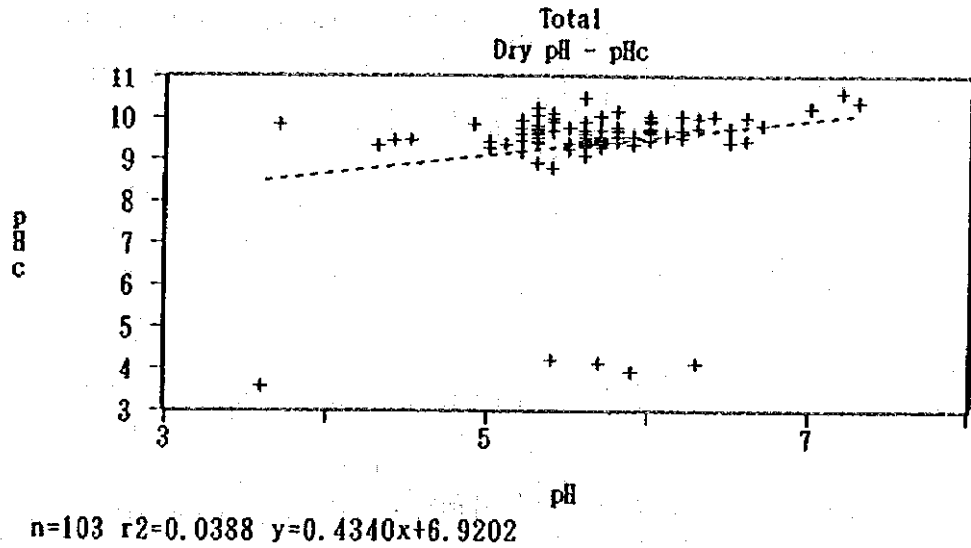
n=27 r2=0.1488 y=0.9502+3.8513

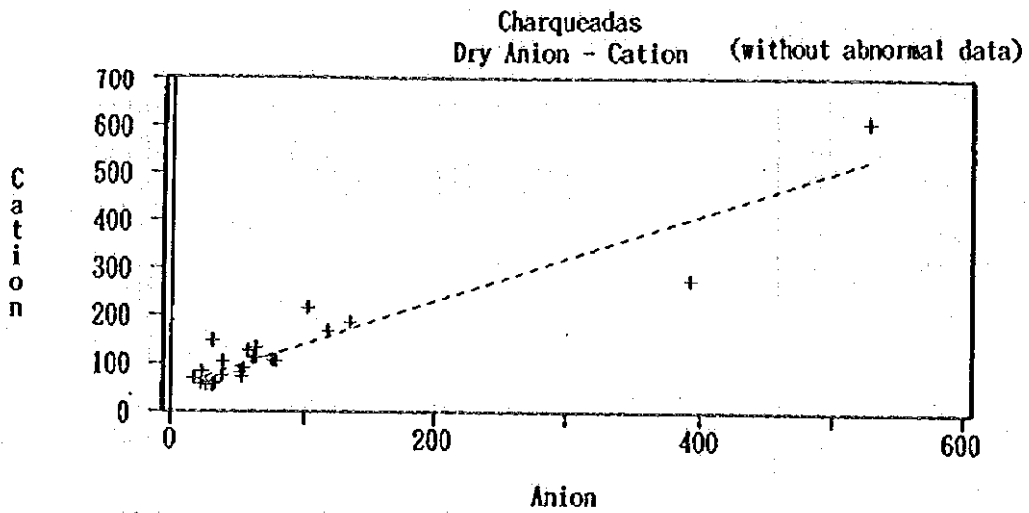


n=26 r2=0.1199 y=0.1908x+8.6526

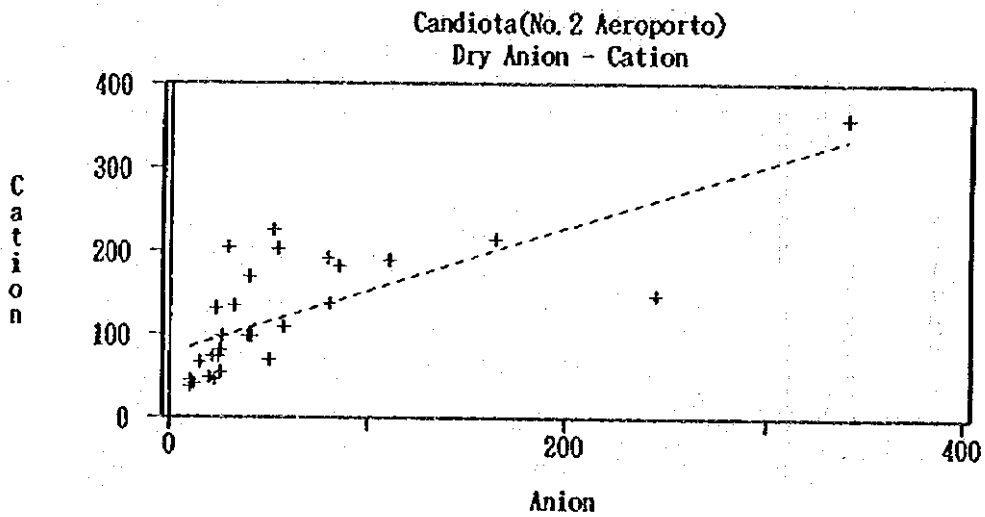


n=25 r2=0.0132 y=0.2197x+8.0660

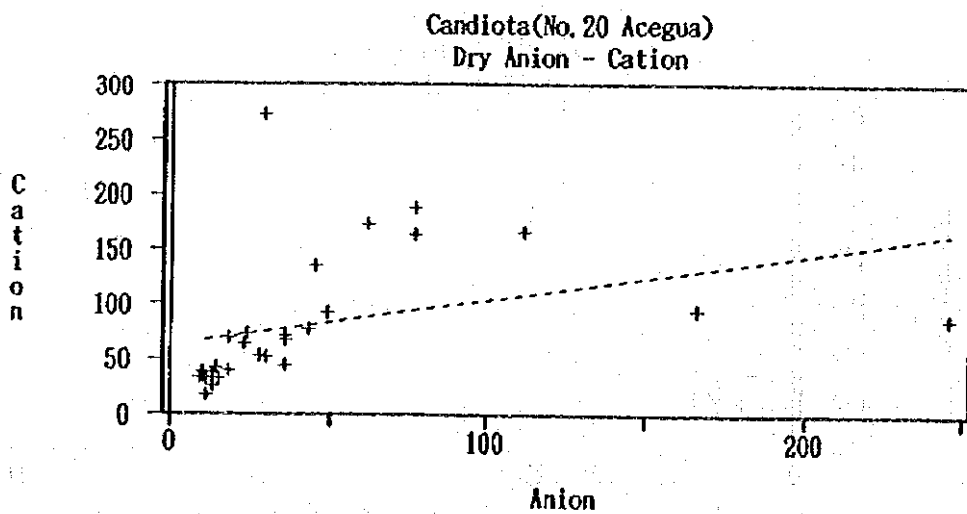




$n=26 \quad r^2=0.8758 \quad y=0.9069x+49.1752$

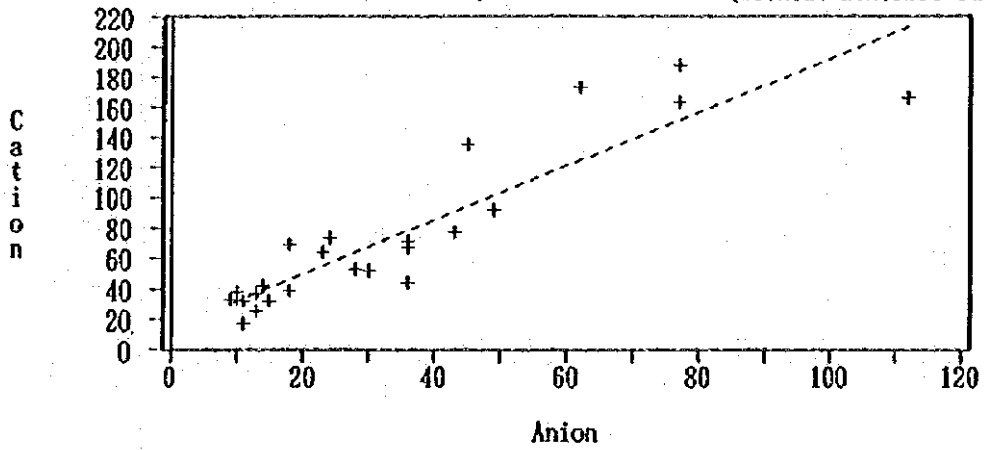


$n=29 \quad r^2=0.5416 \quad y=0.7540x+77.1402$



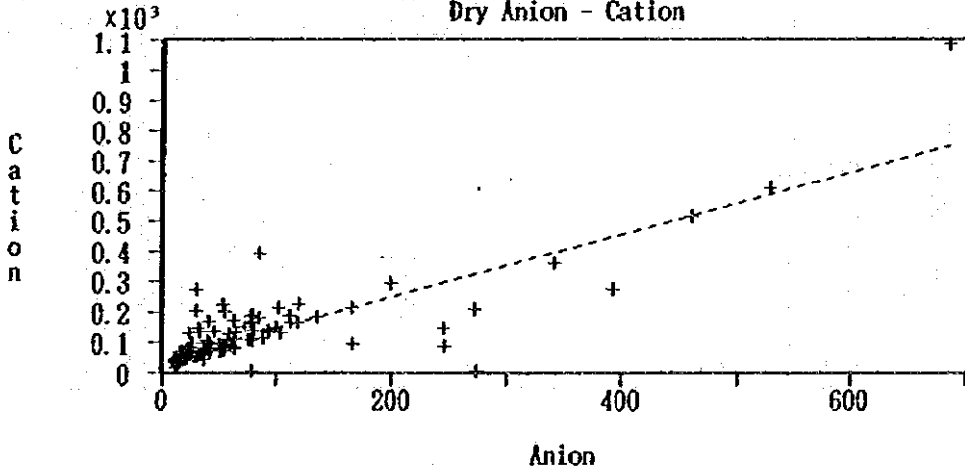
$n=28 \quad r^2=0.1255 \quad y=0.4114x+62.4719$

Candiota(No. 20 Acegua)
Dry Anion - Cation (without abnormal data)



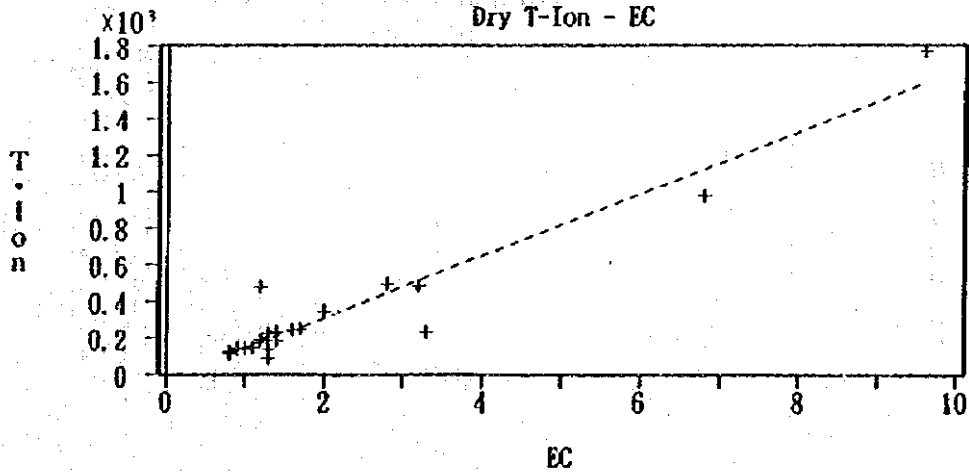
$n=25$ $r^2=0.8208$ $y=1.7799x+14.2200$

Total
Dry Anion - Cation

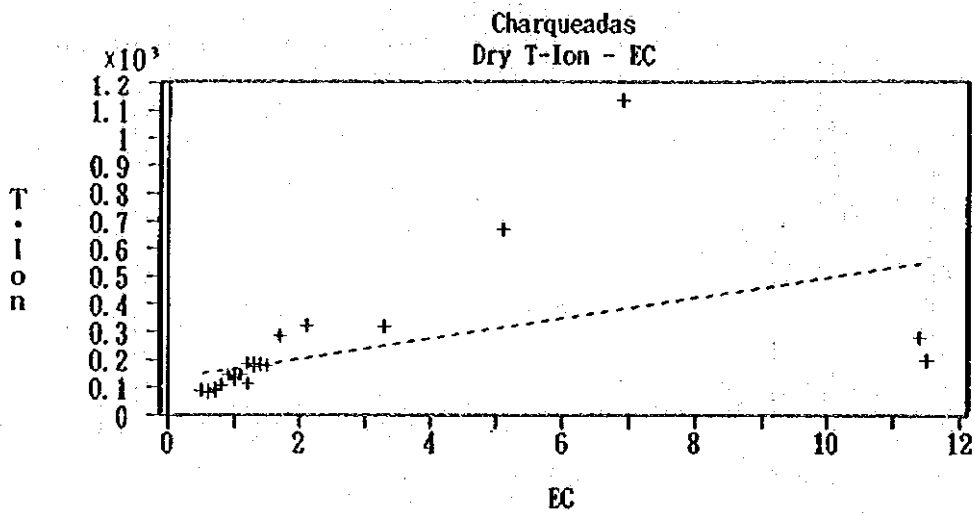


$n=109$ $r^2=0.6891$ $y=1.0290x+44.9968$

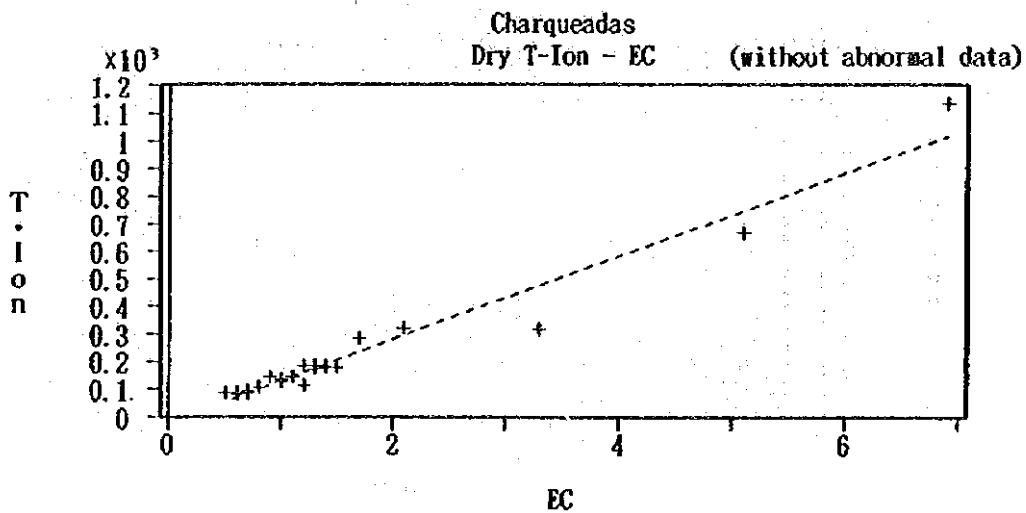
Jorge Lacerda
Dry T-Ion - EC



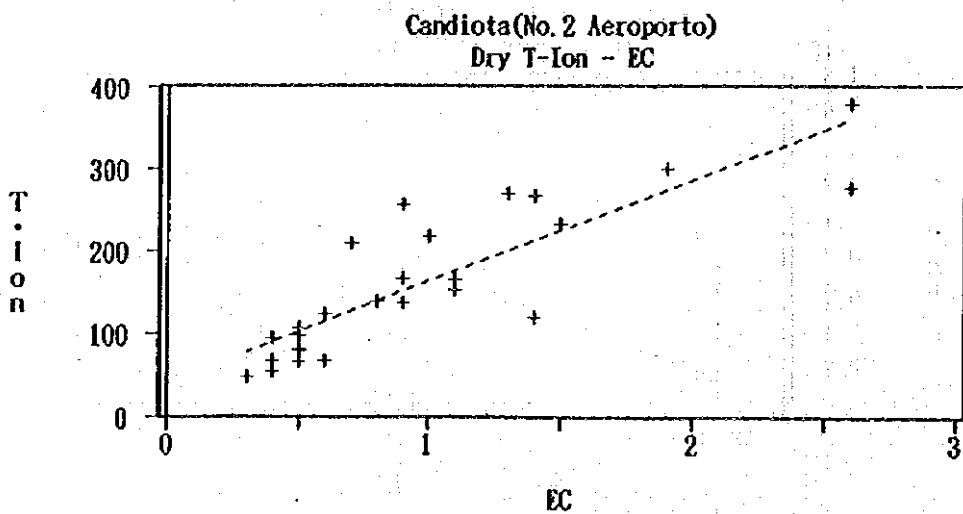
$n=25$ $r^2=0.9167$ $y=169.4610x-27.9912$



$n=27 \quad r^2=0.2446 \quad y=36.3360x+129.7125$

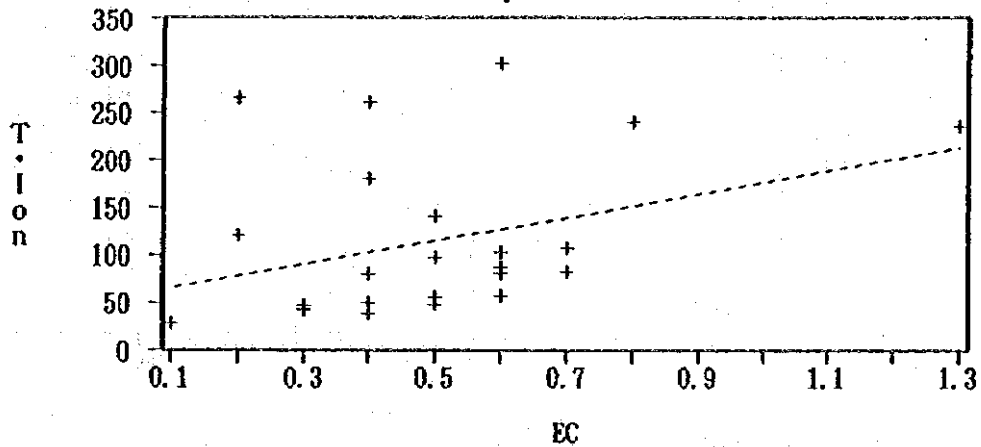


$n=25 \quad r^2=0.9564 \quad y=150.4922x-20.5541$



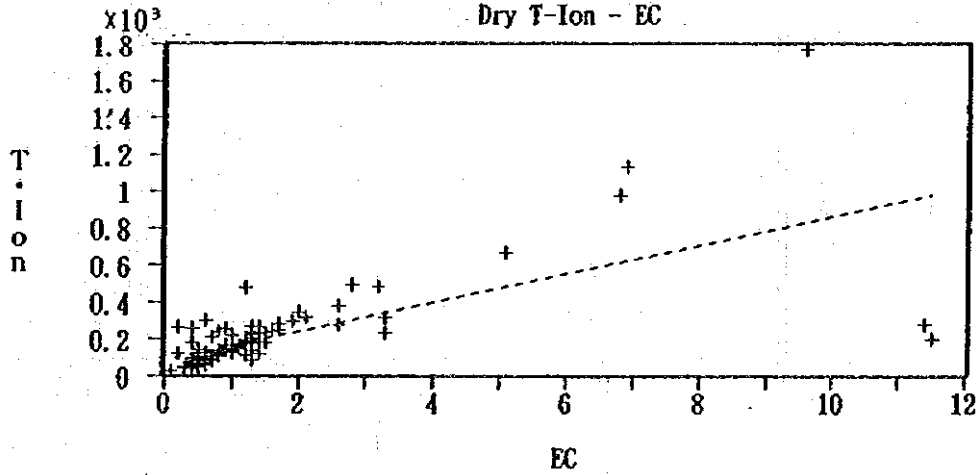
$n=26 \quad r^2=0.7362 \quad y=123.0354x+40.5079$

Candiota (No. 20 Acegua)
Dry T-Ion - EC



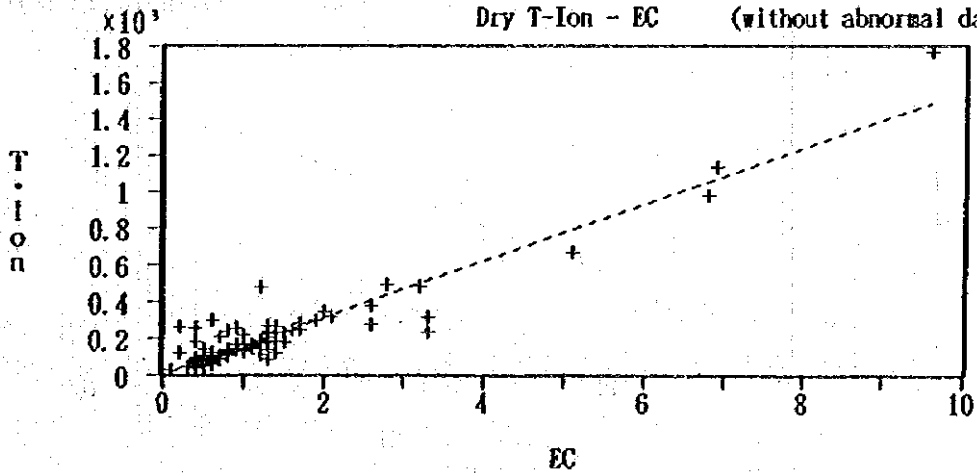
$n=25$ $r^2=0.1260$ $y=122.5x+53.5$

Total
Dry T-Ion - EC



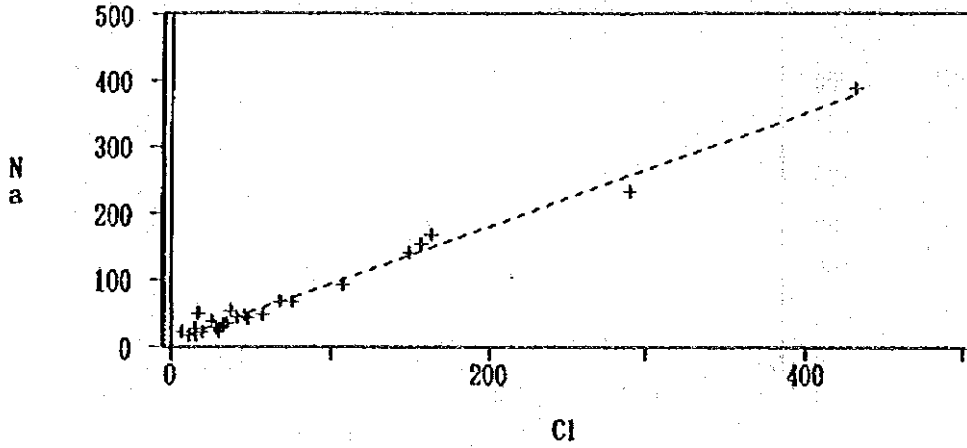
$n=103$ $r^2=0.4563$ $y=77.5272x+87.5237$

Total
Dry T-Ion - EC (without abnormal data)



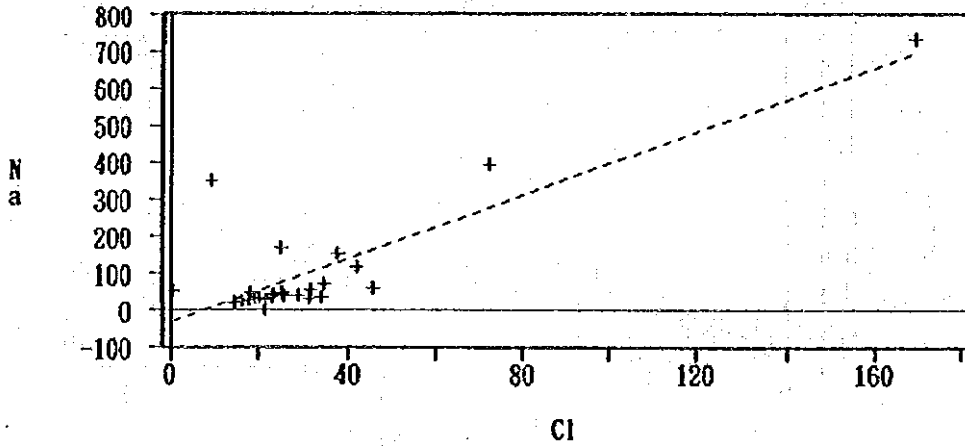
$n=101$ $r^2=0.8864$ $y=154.2715x+6.1535$

Jorge Lacerda
Rain Na - Cl



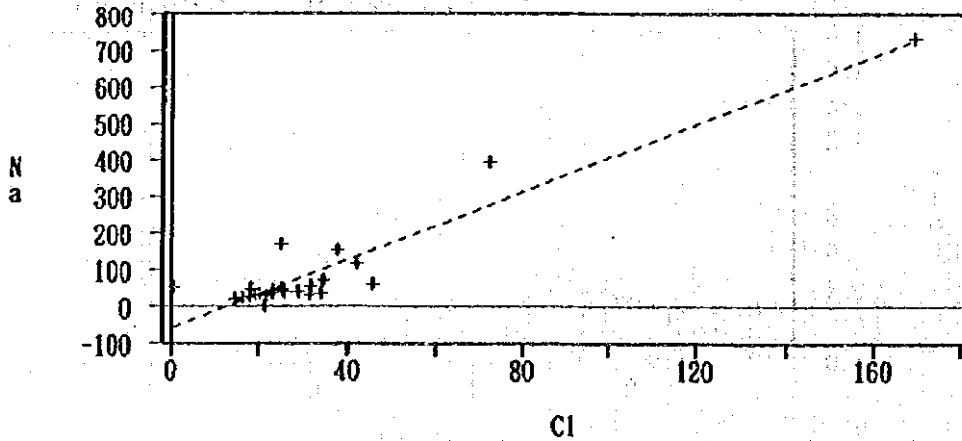
$n=25$ $r^2=0.9846$ $y=0.8561x+8.3886$

Jorge Lacerda
Dry Na - Cl

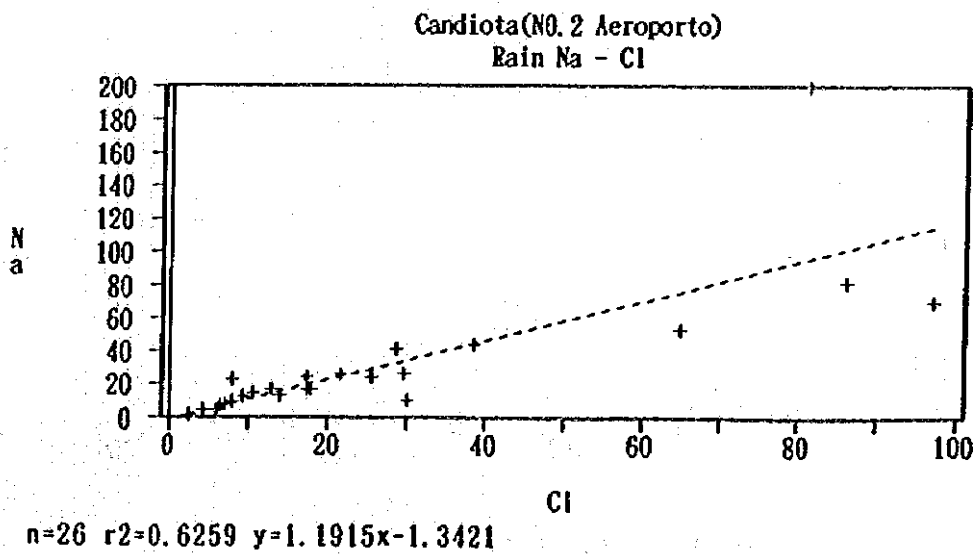
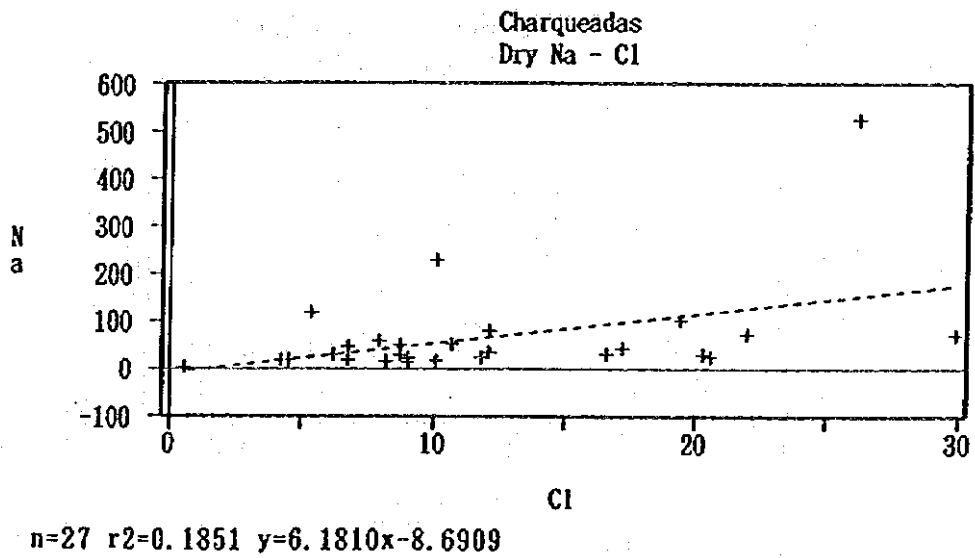
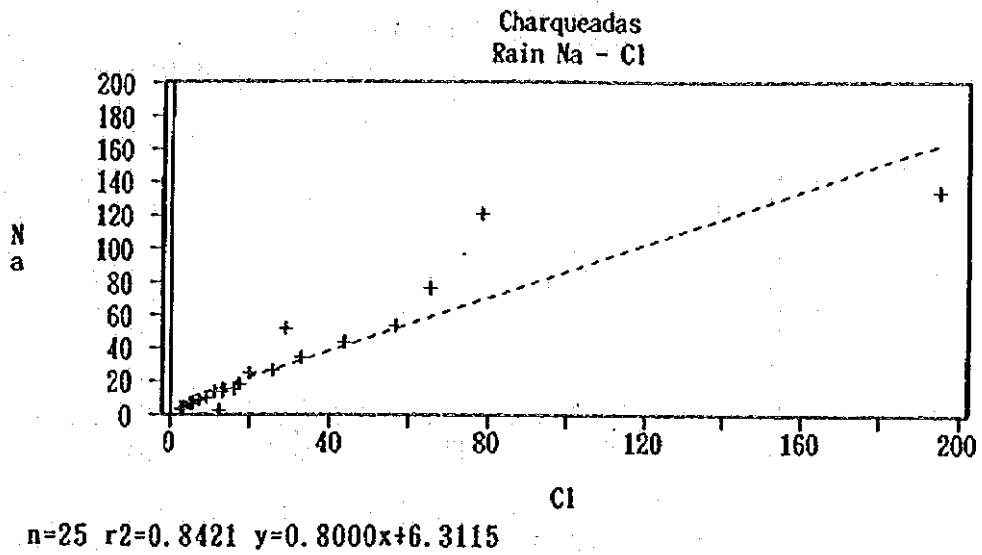


$n=25$ $r^2=0.7031$ $y=4.3165x-33.3516$

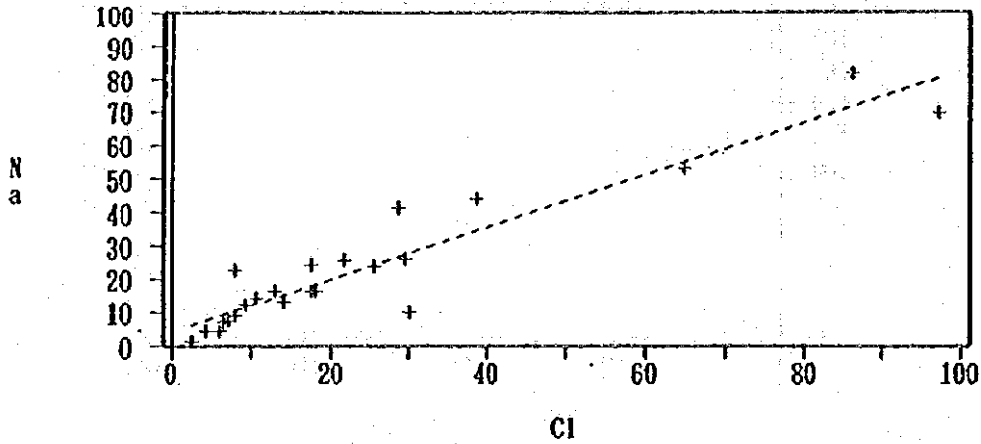
Jorge Lacerda
Dry Na - Cl (without abnormal data)



$n=24$ $r^2=0.8915$ $y=4.6704x-59.5004$

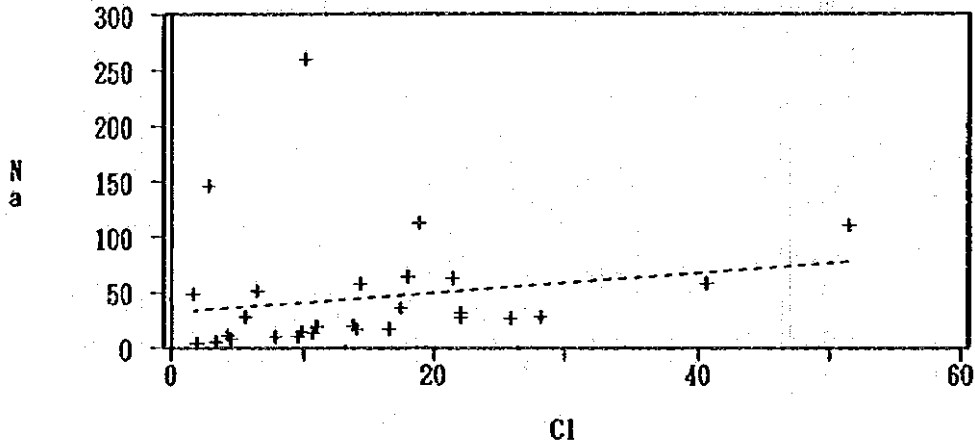


Candiota(NO. 2 Aeroporto)
Rain Na - Cl (without abnormal data)



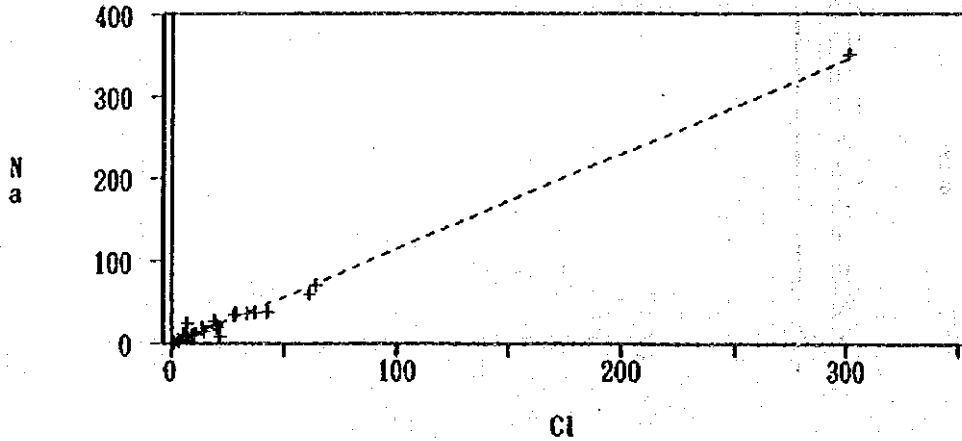
$n=25$ $r^2=0.8859$ $y=0.7808x+4.3459$

Candiota(NO. 2 Aeroporto)
Dry Na - Cl



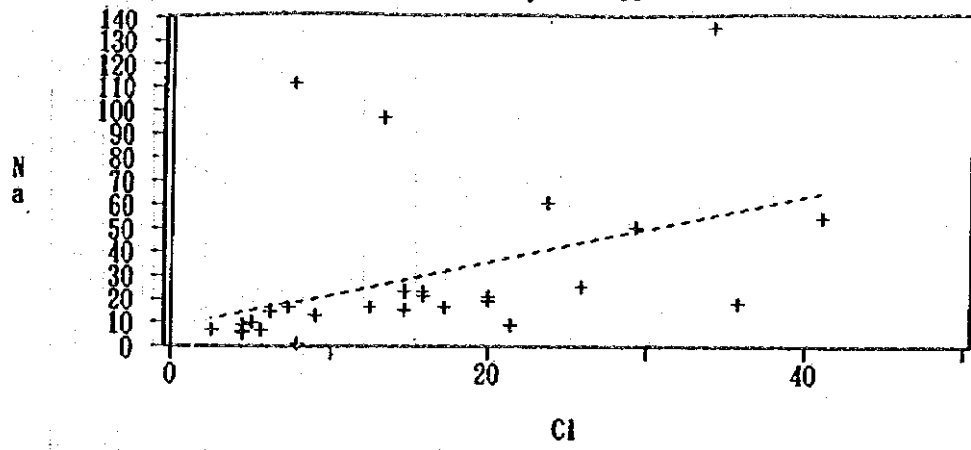
$n=29$ $r^2=0.0360$ $y=0.8908x+32.0390$

Candiota(NO. 20 Acegua)
Rain Na - Cl



$n=25$ $r^2=0.9919$ $y=1.1566x-1.3083$

Candiota (NO. 20 Acegua)
Dry Na - Cl



n=28 r²=0.1881 y=1.3795x+7.848

Appendix 4-11B Various Correlation Tables

Rain Analytical Date Correlation

Monitoring Station	r ²	(n)	r	(n)	Irregular Data	
pH - plic	0.1172	(25)	-	-	-	-
	0.2264	(25)	-	-	-	-
	0.0005	(26)	-	-	-	-
	0.0011	(24)	-	-	-	-
	0.1941	(100)	-	-	-	-
Anion - Cation	0.9723	(25)	-	-	-	-
	0.2613	(25)	⊗	⊗	31/05/96~14/06/96 (NH.) *1 17/12/96~02/01/97 (NH.) *2	
	0.7397	(26)	△	○	30/05/96~13/06/96 (F)	
	0.9462	(25)	⊗	-	-	
	0.5931	(101)	△	⊗	* 1 (Charqueadas 31/05/96~14/06/96 (NH.)) * 2 (Charqueadas 17/12/96~02/01/97 (NH.))	
Total Ion - EC	0.9212	(25)	-	-	-	-
	0.5407	(25)	△	⊗	* 1 (31/05/96~14/06/96 (NH.)) * 2 (17/12/96~02/01/97 (NH.)) 19/03/96~02/04/96 (EC) *3	
	0.6044	(26)	△	-	-	-
	0.8552	(25)	⊗	-	-	-
	0.7460	(101)	△	○	* 3 (Charqueadas 19/02/96~02/04/96 (EC))	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

r² : Correlation coefficient squared r : Correlation coefficient squared after removed Irregular Data n : Number of Data

- ⊗ : r² = 0.85<
- : r² = 0.85~0.75
- △ : r² = 0.75~0.50
- : r² = 0.50~0.30
- × : r² = 0.30>

Dry Precipitation Analytical Date Correlation

Monitoring Station	r ²	(n)	r ²	(n)	r ²	(n)	Irregular Data
pH - pHc	Jorge Lacerda	0.0063	(25)	X	-	-	-
	Charqueadas	0.1488	(27)	X	-	-	-
	Candiota (No. 2 Aeroporto)	0.1199	(26)	X	-	-	-
	Candiota (No. 20 Acegua)	0.0132	(25)	X	-	-	-
	T o t a l	0.0388	(103)	X	-	-	-
Anion - Cation	Jorge Lacerda	0.8609	(25)	⊙	-	-	-
	Charqueadas	0.6552	(27)	△	0.8758	(26)	⊙ 05/08/96~16/08/96 (SO ₄)
	Candiota (No. 2 Aeroporto)	0.5416	(29)	△	-	-	-
	Candiota (No. 20 Acegua)	0.1255	(28)	X	0.8208	(25)	⊙ 22/02/96~07/03/96 (SO ₄) 16/05/96~30/05/96 (F) 06/03/97~20/03/97 (Mg)
	T o t a l	0.6891	(109)	△	-	-	-
Total Ion - EC	Jorge Lacerda	0.9167	(25)	⊙	-	-	-
	Charqueadas	0.2446	(27)	X	0.9564	(25)	⊙ 31/05/96~14/06/96 (EC) ** 05/08/96~16/08/96 (EC) **
	Candiota (No. 2 Aeroporto)	0.7362	(26)	△	-	-	-
	Candiota (No. 20 Acegua)	0.1260	(25)	X	-	-	-
	T o t a l	0.4563	(103)	□	0.8804	(101)	⊙ * 4 (Charqueadas 31/05/96~14/06/96 (EC)) * 5 (Charqueadas 05/08/96~16/08/96 (EC))

EXPLANATORY NOTES

r² : Correlation coefficient squared r² : Correlation coefficient squared after removed Irregular Data n : Number of Data
 ⊙ : r² = 0.85
 ○ : r² = 0.85~0.75
 △ : r² = 0.75~0.50
 □ : r² = 0.50~0.30
 X : r² = 0.30

Relationship of Na and Cl ions in Precipitation

Monitoring Station	r ²	(n)	r ²	(n)	Irregular Data
Rain Na - Cl	0.9846	(25)	⊙	-	-
	0.8421	(25)	○	-	-
	0.6259	(26)	△	0.8859 (25)	20/02/97~06/03/97 (Na)
	0.9919	(25)	⊙	-	-
Dry Precipitation Na - Cl	0.7031	(25)	△	0.8915 (24)	27/02/97~12/03/97 (Na)
	0.1351	(27)	×	-	-
	0.0360	(29)	×	-	-
	0.1381	(28)	×	-	-

EXPLANATORY NOTES

r² : Correlation coefficient squared r² : Correlation coefficient squared after removed Irregular Data n : Number of Data

- ⊙ : r² = 0.85
- : r² = 0.85~0.75
- △ : r² = 0.75~0.50
- : r² = 0.50~0.30
- ×

Appendix 4-11 C Cation / Anion Ratios of Rain Samples

Jorge Lacerda

Anion (mg/liter)				Cation (mg/liter)								μeq/liter		μeq/liter		
F	Cl	NO3	SO4	Na	NH4	K	Mg	Ca	pH	EC	VOL	Anion	Cation	C/A		
0.01	2.70	0.15	1.18	1.55	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.16	4.2	1.3	10450	103.7	171.5	1.65		
0.01	5.58	0.88	5.02	3.52	1.68	0.23	0.50	0.35	3.0	5.1	3230	292.4	1310.7	4.48		
0.03	0.60	0.18	2.63	1.12	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.60	5.2	1.7	3350	75.8	112.5	1.48		
0.02	3.81	0.31	2.15	2.13	0.41	0.24	0.27	0.20	4.2	2.2	2060	158.3	216.8	1.37		
0.03	10.30	0.32	3.74	5.34	1.48	0.61	0.91	0.54	5.7	5.7	1190	396.2	433.7	1.09		
0.01	0.55	0.28	1.74	0.62	0.02	0.07	0.22	0.96	6.2	1.7	1820	56.8	96.5	1.70		
0.02	2.44	1.18	2.89	1.54	1.12	0.35	0.23	0.28	4.5	2.8	700	149.1	202.5	1.36		
0.01	0.58	0.25	0.82	0.40	0.20	0.09	0.05	0.18	5.2	0.6	3600	37.4	49.2	1.31		
0.02	1.07	0.24	2.28	0.53	0.29	0.18	0.06	0.60	4.0	2.1	1133	119.4	178.6	1.50		
0.01	1.34	0.26	1.74	1.20	0.05	0.14	0.15	0.47	4.7	2.0	900	78.7	114.3	1.45		
0.12	0.41	0.72	2.72	0.38	0.64	0.22	0.03	0.28	4.3	2.7	4000	88.1	123.2	1.43		
0.04	1.00	1.31	1.87	0.64	1.29	0.47	0.07	0.32	4.9	2.6	2620	90.4	145.7	1.61		
0.08	1.64	0.44	1.92	1.04	0.44	0.16	0.12	0.37	4.2	1.8	1390	97.5	165.2	1.69		
0.05	1.72	0.28	0.85	0.97	0.39	0.11	0.13	0.15	5.1	1.2	4370	73.4	92.7	1.28		
0.28	1.17	0.78	2.88	0.76	0.52	0.21	0.09	0.35	4.2	2.1	1450	118.9	155.2	1.31		
0.19	5.78	0.43	2.52	3.84	0.50	0.25	0.42	0.38	4.4	2.1	2850	232.4	293.5	1.26		
0.04	0.70	0.71	2.48	0.49	0.33	0.17	0.09	0.38	4.2	1.6	1450	84.9	168.7	1.96		
2.58	15.30	0.04	7.68	8.69	1.29	1.53	0.99	1.75	4.1	9.6	35	726.6	745.5	1.03		
0.27	1.25	0.86	2.18	0.79	0.64	0.15	0.11	0.30	4.4	1.9	1500	108.7	137.5	1.26		
0.01	0.24	0.01	0.10	0.50	0.44	0.08	0.07	0.18	4.1	1.7	1250	9.5	142.4	14.92		
0.02	1.47	0.29	1.08	1.00	0.48	0.16	0.12	0.15	5.0	1.9	3600	69.7	101.6	1.48		
0.11	2.05	0.25	1.43	1.09	0.37	0.17	0.14	0.15	4.4	1.9	10000	97.4	131.1	1.35		
0.03	0.91	0.40	1.34	0.87	0.48	0.26	0.05	0.15	4.8	1.3	3200	61.6	98.5	1.60		
0.05	1.16	0.38	1.34	0.67	0.27	0.12	0.09	0.17	4.9	1.4	760	69.4	75.7	1.09		
0.40	5.29	0.98	5.56	3.21	1.37	0.80	0.36	1.02	4.7	3.9	200	301.8	336.5	1.11		

Charqueadas

Anion (mg/liter)				Cation (mg/liter)								μeq/liter		μeq/liter		
F	Cl	NO3	SO4	Na	NH4	K	Mg	Ca	pH	EC	VOL	Anion	Cation	C/A		
0.02	0.71	0.54	0.92	0.57	0.58	0.13	0.08	0.30	5.5	1.3	998	48.9	85.0	1.74		
0.01	8.91	0.80	1.58	3.09	0.97	2.32	0.34	0.39	6.1	3.1	129	241.2	295.7	1.23		
0.01	0.09	0.23	0.44	0.08	0.19	0.02	0.02	0.05	5.4	4.8	2570	15.9	22.6	1.42		
0.01	0.17	0.23	0.34	0.13	0.28	0.03	0.02	0.05	5.7	0.4	2225	16.1	28.1	1.74		
0.05	0.43	0.69	1.63	0.50	0.48	0.14	0.13	0.47	5.5	1.1	400	59.8	89.2	1.49		
0.05	1.03	0.35	1.10	1.18	6.96	1.38	0.19	0.72	5.2	1.9	62	60.2	530.3	8.80		
0.01	0.28	0.20	0.46	0.19	0.33	0.04	0.03	0.13	5.5	0.5	2220	20.7	39.7	1.92		
0.01	0.19	0.32	1.60	0.17	0.34	0.10	0.03	0.23	5.0	0.9	850	44.4	52.7	1.19		
0.02	1.55	1.87	1.99	0.99	1.14	0.28	0.16	0.49	5.1	1.9	80	116.4	159.0	1.37		
0.01	0.19	0.75	0.98	0.14	0.64	0.12	0.03	0.15	5.1	0.9	2940	38.4	62.5	1.63		
0.01	0.57	0.50	1.38	0.35	1.86	0.66	0.10	0.34	6.7	1.7	3290	53.0	160.8	3.03		
0.01	0.21	0.91	0.98	0.15	0.83	0.11	0.03	0.18	5.6	0.9	1100	41.5	69.3	1.67		
0.01	2.01	0.67	1.00	1.22	0.70	0.20	0.15	0.16	6.1	1.5	1640	88.9	118.1	1.33		
0.01	0.10	0.34	0.46	0.06	0.36	0.05	0.02	0.08	5.2	0.5	2460	18.4	35.8	1.94		
0.01	0.47	0.47	0.78	0.35	0.38	0.07	0.05	0.09	5.2	0.9	2580	37.2	51.9	1.40		
0.01	0.12	0.38	0.49	0.10	0.48	0.04	0.02	0.07	5.1	0.7	6180	20.2	45.1	2.23		
0.04	2.32	0.83	1.72	1.75	0.88	0.22	0.21	0.46	5.1	2.1	99	116.7	167.6	1.44		
0.01	0.92	0.79	1.40	0.61	1.19	0.22	0.08	0.18	6.1	1.4	1270	68.4	114.5	1.67		
0.01	1.17	0.80	2.75	0.79	9.76	2.65	0.47	0.48	7.8	8.0	595	103.7	704.8	6.80		
0.01	0.39	0.62	0.83	0.31	0.53	0.10	0.05	0.15	4.7	0.9	1430	38.8	77.5	2.00		
0.01	0.25	0.30	0.41	0.20	0.42	0.06	0.03	0.09	5.8	0.5	3000	21.0	43.0	2.05		
0.01	0.62	0.25	0.45	0.41	0.30	0.10	0.05	0.08	5.8	0.6	2900	31.4	47.6	1.52		
0.01	0.46	0.33	0.77	0.31	0.31	0.06	0.04	0.09	5.0	0.8	2750	34.9	50.0	1.43		
0.06	2.78	0.61	1.51	2.78	0.77	0.15	0.19	0.23	5.3	1.9	225	122.9	199.6	1.62		
0.01	0.32	0.86	0.94	0.23	0.92	0.10	0.05	0.19	5.8	0.9	265	43.0	78.7	1.83		

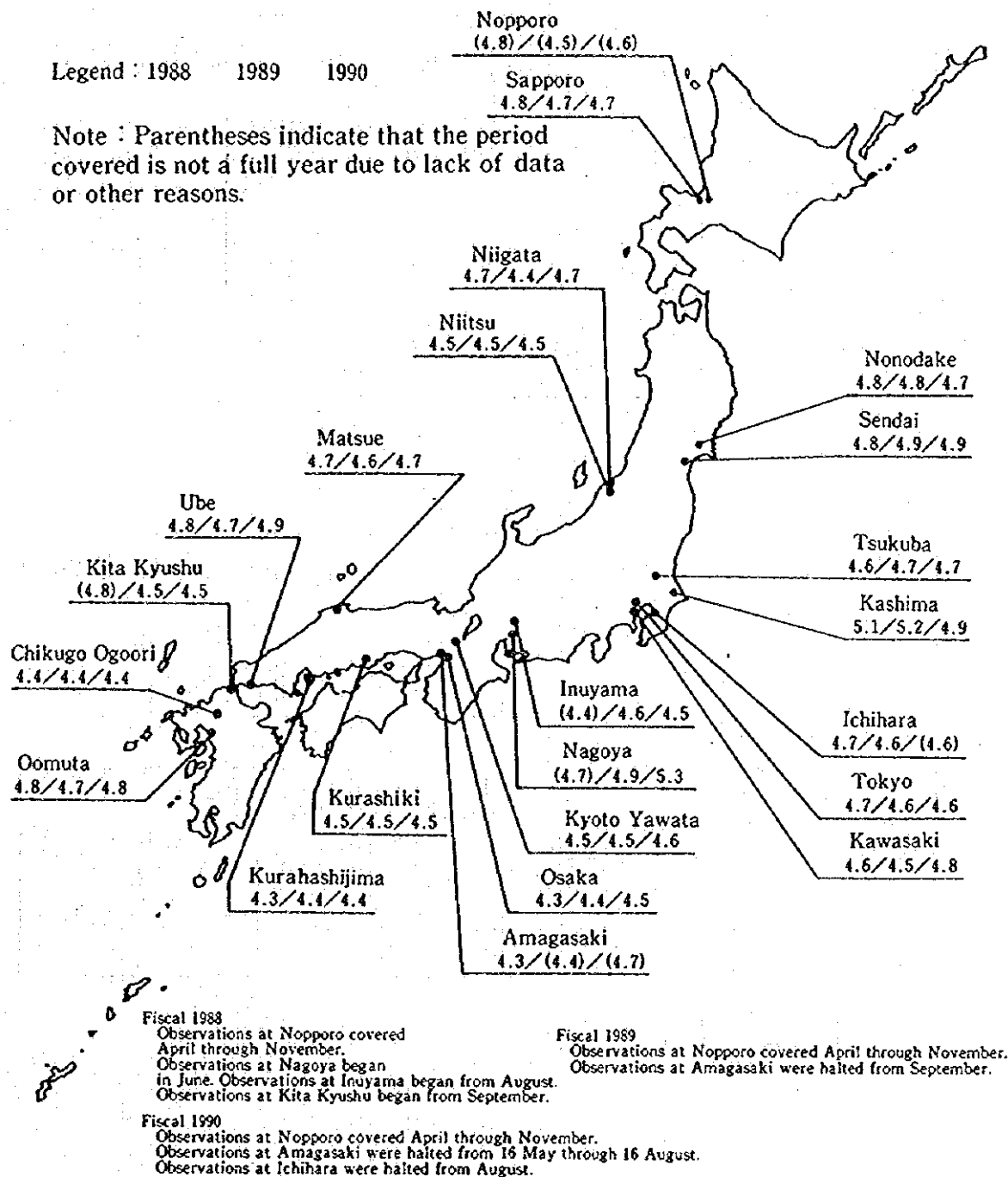
Candiota

Anion (mg/liter)				Cation (mg/liter)								μeq/liter		μeq/liter		
F	Cl	NO3	SO4	Na	NH4	K	Mg	Ca	pH	EC	VOL	Anion	Cation	C/A		
0.01	1.07	0.34	0.58	0.23	0.36	0.18	0.27	0.81	6.5	1.0	---	48.3	97.5	2.02		
0.01	0.28	0.31	0.45	0.21	0.28	0.08	0.30	0.40	5.7	0.7	---	22.8	73.3	3.22		
0.01	0.15	0.19	0.47	0.10	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.19	5.2	0.5	---	17.8	43.1	2.45		
0.20	1.02	1.14	3.40	0.95	0.17	0.09	0.26	1.35	5.3	0.4	3150	128.5	147.3	1.15		
0.01	0.21	0.29	0.63	0.10	0.23	0.08	0.07	0.49	6.1	0.5	1430	24.2	50.1	2.07		
0.02	0.62	0.87	1.46	0.38	0.59	0.31	0.18	0.58	6.1	1.1	370	59.7	100.7	1.69		
0.39	3.06	4.80	8.82	1.88	1.08	1.64	0.42	3.12	6.2	3.2	65	399.5	374.5	0.94		
0.01	0.33	0.27	0.88	0.28	0.23	0.14	0.06	0.61	4.8	0.6	2130	32.5	79.7	2.45		
0.02	0.77	0.41	0.90	0.59	0.52	0.23	0.09	0.68	7.0	0.9	380	48.1	101.8	2.12		
0.01	1.06	2.19	1.94	0.60	2.05	0.56	0.14	0.52	5.2	2.7	350	105.9	197.8	1.87		
0.01	0.25	0.67	0.88	0.17	1.59	0.36	0.02	0.21	6.5	1.1	2360	36.3	117.2	3.23		
0.01	0.28	0.71	0.89	0.52	1.02	0.28	0.08	0.43	5.7	0.8	3250	38.4	118.4	3.03		
0.01	0.38	1.42	1.48	0.33	1.06	0.30	0.07	0.60	5.7	1.2	1210	65.0	118.5	1.82		
0.01	0.91	2.65	2.18	0.55	2.11	0.37	0.12	0.88	5.6	2.6	1690	113.9	206.6	1.81		
0.01	0.09	0.07	0.18	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.08	5.3	1.0	600	7.9	18.2	2.29		
0.01	0.62	0.42	1.06	0.56	0.66	0.17	0.50	0.43	5.6	0.8	2615	47.3	132.9	2.81		
0.05	0.84	0.56	1.41	0.38	0.74	0.30	0.05	0.54	5.2	1.4	910	59.1	102.6	1.74		
0.01	2.30	0.71	1.85	1.22	0.49	0.87	0.19	1.46	5.8	2.4	86	115.6	192.5	1.67		
0.01	1.37	1.22	2.48	1.01	0.69	0.37	0.20	1.09	4.9	1.9	640	110.5	175.1	1.58		
0.01	0.46	0.56	0.84	0.38	0.69	0.22	0.07	0.40	6.4	1.1	690	40.0	86.5	2.16		
0.01	1.05	2.19	1.94	0.60	2.05	0.56	0.14	0.52	5.2	2.7	350	105.9	197.8	1.87		
0.01	0.25	0.67	0.88	0.17	1.59	0.36	0.02	0.21	6.5	1.1	2360	38.3	117.2	3.23		
0.01	0.23	0.52	0.41	0.16	0.87	0.04	0.03	0.22	6.7	0.9	89	23.9	69.9	2.92		
0.01	2.88	0.67	1.63	4.80	0.59	0.17	0.23	0.85	6.6	2.1	310	126.5	298.7	2.36		
0.01	0.50	0.68	0.80	0.30	0.62	0.28	0.15	0.44	6.8	0.7	360	41.9	88.5	2.11		
0.02	3.45	0.80	1.34	1.60	2.74	2.48	0.10	0.54	5.7	1.6	19	139.2	322.1	2.31		

Acegua

Anion (mg/liter)		Cation (mg/liter)											µeq/liter		
F	Cl	NO3	SO4	Na	NH4	K	Mg	Ca	pH	EC	VOL	Anion	Cation	O/A	
001	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.02	6.3	0.2	1228	7.4	7.5	1.01	
001	2.25	0.13	1.01	1.62	0.38	0.48	0.93	0.73	8.1	1.0	1228	81.1	217.5	2.50	
001	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.10	0.24	0.08	0.18	0.08	5.4	0.3	1228	9.1	40.8	4.47	
001	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.02	5.5	0.3	1250	2.6	11.5	4.34	
014	0.75	0.30	0.54	0.18	0.24	0.11	0.06	0.44	4.5	0.9	870	44.6	82.5	1.85	
001	1.50	0.72	1.46	0.66	1.03	0.21	0.18	0.26	6.2	1.4	280	84.8	126.6	1.49	
001	1.18	0.31	0.68	0.81	0.72	0.35	0.10	0.19	6.5	1.0	180	53.0	102.1	1.93	
001	0.34	0.24	0.49	0.27	0.18	0.10	0.05	0.17	4.4	0.5	2320	24.2	76.7	3.17	
001	0.71	1.82	1.63	0.42	1.39	0.29	0.11	0.81	4.8	3.0	900	80.6	177.3	2.20	
001	0.26	0.84	1.40	0.12	0.89	0.21	0.04	0.23	5.5	0.9	551	52.2	77.9	1.49	
001	0.25	0.93	0.84	0.54	1.07	0.31	0.04	0.34	5.8	1.2	1580	40.1	112.6	2.81	
002	0.31	1.34	1.06	0.23	1.04	0.26	0.04	0.23	4.9	1.3	1500	53.5	101.7	1.90	
001	0.65	1.72	1.22	0.49	1.69	0.50	0.08	0.21	5.8	1.6	4458	72.0	145.7	2.02	
001	0.66	1.49	1.98	0.61	0.40	0.54	0.14	1.08	6.5	0.8	11	84.4	128.2	1.52	
001	0.48	0.37	0.82	0.42	0.50	0.15	0.27	0.32	5.3	0.7	2080	37.1	93.0	2.51	
001	0.19	0.40	0.29	0.25	0.68	0.09	0.02	0.10	4.9	0.5	1840	18.4	70.1	3.81	
001	1.00	0.80	1.32	0.80	0.85	0.32	0.14	0.43	5.7	0.6	470	69.1	125.1	1.81	
001	0.97	0.73	1.10	0.76	0.61	0.16	0.11	0.34	5.5	1.3	870	62.6	100.1	1.60	
001	0.25	0.43	0.35	0.19	0.43	0.08	0.05	0.11	6.2	0.6	1780	21.8	44.4	2.04	
001	0.37	0.12	0.22	0.22	0.31	0.12	0.43	0.10	6.5	0.4	4550	17.5	70.5	4.03	
001	0.51	0.64	0.57	0.32	0.68	0.10	0.06	0.16	5.4	0.8	38	37.1	70.0	1.89	
003	10.70	0.96	2.45	8.08	0.74	0.44	0.70	1.34	6.1	5.9	64	369.9	529.0	1.43	
002	2.15	1.84	1.18	1.36	1.03	0.31	0.25	0.55	5.7	1.5	90	115.9	174.2	1.50	
001	1.31	0.73	1.07	0.84	0.80	0.35	0.22	0.45	5.8	1.5	210	71.5	132.0	1.84	

Appendix 4-11D pH of Rain in Japan



Cited from "Quality of the Environment in Japan, 1994", Environment Agency,
 Government of Japan

Appendix 4-12

Elemental Analysis of Particulate

(1) by the Local Laboratory

mg/kg in sample	PRO AMBIENTE					
	Airborne Particulate			Stack Gas Fly Ash		
	Jorge Lacerda	Charqueadas	Candiota	Jorge Lacerda	Charqueadas	Candiota
P b*	810	360	200	910	800	760
N i*	40	<1	10	<1	<1	60
C o*	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
C r (VI)**	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
A s*	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
B e*	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
F*	<5	340	620	1470	990	1420
C l**	10	<5	<5	<5	<5	50

Analytical Method

* Atomic Absorption Spectrometry

** Absorptiometry

Note: The JICA Team replaced with supposed analysis limitations (with a mark of <) the NDs (not detective) given by ProAmbient.

(2) by JICA Team

mg/kg in sample	JICA TEAM		
	Stack Gas Fly Ash		
	Jorge Lacerda	Charqueadas	Candiota
P b	12.5	8.9	1.4
N i	63.0	38.4	63.5
C o	4.2	1.0	2.5
B e	0.7	2.6	0.3

Analytical Method

ICP-MS

(3) by JICA Team and Counterpart Trainee (1997)

JORGE LACERRA

mg/kg in sample	Counterpart Project Training in Fiscal 1997												
	Coal		Airborne Particulates				Stack Gas Fly Ash						
	II-6(01) 01.07.97	II-6(02) 02.07.97	Vila Moema	Sao Martinho	Capivari (SPM)	I-1 30.05.96	I-2 28.05.96	II-3A 29.05.96	II-3B 29.05.96	II-4 03.06.96	III-5 13.11.96	III-6(01) 01.07.97	III-6(02) 02.07.97
Pb*1	24.8	25.2	564.0	542.0	250.0	56.4	42.2	29.4	14.4	68.0	81.5	44.0	39.7
Ni*1	39.3	35.2	81.2	78.1	39.7	217.0	143.0	34.5	9.0	241.0	308.0	1,240.0	227.0
Co*1	10.4	7.6	4.4	3.4	4.2	8.0	1.0	0.8	0.1	12.9	4.8	10.7	7.9
Be*1	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)
Fe*1	208.0	241.0	26,100.0	25,100.0	30,400.0	16,500.0	8,440.0	26,100.0	2,920.0	21,500.0	24,400.0	14,300.0	15,800
As*2	12.9	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hg*3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cr (VI)*4	(0.5)	(0.5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TSP µ g/m ³	-	-	53.62	54.00	75.10	82.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CHARQUEADAS

CANDIOTA

mg/kg in sample	Counterpart Project Training in Fiscal 1997												
	Airborne Particulates				Stack Gas Fly Ash				Counterpart Project Training in Fiscal 1997				
	Arranca Toco 18.05.96	OB/A 07.05.96	OB/B 11.05.96	DEPREC 22.04.97	DEPREC 29.04.97	No.1 U. 08.05.96	No.2 U. 09.05.96	No.3 U. 09.05.96	No.4 U. 10.05.96	Airborne Particulates	Stack Gas Fly Ash	Stack Gas Fly Ash	
Pb*1	285.0	741.0	770.0	5,580.0	975.0	34.1	94.5	29.7	29.2	1,120.0	2,560.0	234.0	74.7
Ni*1	53.6	79.4	153.0	380.0	106.0	96.8	636.0	127.0	237.0	85.9	478.0	159.0	26.3
Co*1	5.0	3.9	7.6	2.0	9.0	6.4	0.2	6.4	1.5	69.9	13.3	3.7	1.8
Be*1	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)
Fe*1	37,000.0	120,000.0	43,700.0	63,600.0	50,100.0	5,140.0	8,730.0	6,870.0	8,020.0	25,600.0	52,800.0	10,900.0	12,200.0
TSP µ g/m ³ air	129	109	54	28	28	-	-	-	-	64.3	15.81	-	-

Analytical Methods

*1 - Atomic Absorption Spectrometry

*2 - Arsenic Hydride Generation-Atomic Absorption Spectrometry

*3 - Reducing Vaporization Atomic Absorption Spectrometry

*4 - Absorptiometry

LQ - 0544/96

March, 19th, 1996.

ANALYSIS REPORT

1. Sample Data

Material sended by JIKA BRAZIL COAL POWER AMBIENT AIR STUDY TRAM identified like "Amostra 03 - Estação São Bernardo - Mat. Part. Total - Amostragem dia 15-16.01.96".

Recieved in March, 5th, 1996.

2. Results

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>ANALYTICAL METHOD</u>	<u>WRIGHT % (Filtered Dust)</u>
Pb	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,081
Ni	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,004
Co	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Cr ¹⁶	Absorptiometry	ND*
As	Arsenic Hydride-Atomic Absorb Spectro.	ND*
Be	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
F	Absorptiometry	ND*
Cl	Absorptiometry	0,001

ND* = Not Detected

3. Comments

The blank filter analysis indicates Fluor concentration that was decreased to obtain the final result. Other parameters are not detected in the blank.


Marcos dos Santos Aides
CREA RS n° 81632-D

* Certificado na Fundação Estadual de Proteção Ambiental - FEPAM - sob n° 0001/95 - DL

CHARQUEADAS
AIRBORNE PARTICULATE

LQ - 0542/96

March, 19th, 1996.

ANALYSIS REPORT

1. Sample Data

Material sended by JIKA BRAZIL COAL POWER AMBIENT AIR STUDY TEAM identified like "Amostra 01 - Filtro HI-VOLL - Estação Arranca-Toco - Data Amostragem 18.02.96".

Recieved in March, 5th, 1996.

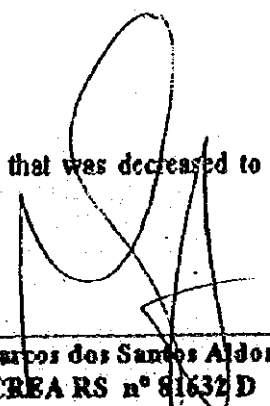
2. Results

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>ANALYTICAL METHOD</u>	<u>WEIGHT % (Filtered Dust)</u>
Pb	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,036
Ni	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Co	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Cr ⁺⁶	Absorptiometry	ND*
As	Arsenic Hydride-Atomic Absorb Spectro.	ND*
Bc	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
F	Absorptiometry	0,034
Cl	Absorptiometry	ND*

ND* = Not Detected

3. Comments

The blank filter analysis indicates Fluor concentration that was decreased to obtain the final result. Other parameters are not detected in the blank.



Marcos dos Santos Aidos
CREA RS n° 81632 D

* Certificado na Fundação Estadual de Proteção Ambiental - FEPAM - sob n° 0001/95 - DL

CANDIOTA
AIRBORNE PARTICULATE



LQ - 0543/96

March, 19th, 1996.

ANALYSIS REPORT

1. Sample Data

Material sended by JIKA BRAZIL COAL POWER AMBIENT AIR STUDY TEAM identified like "Amostra 02 - Filtro HI-VOLL - Localidade Candiota III - Data Colocação 17.02.96 - retirada 18.02.96".

Recieved in March, 5th, 1996.

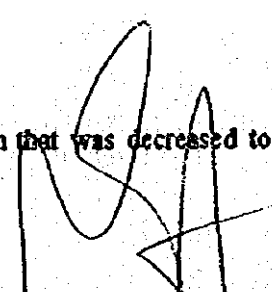
2. Results

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>ANALYTICAL METHOD</u>	<u>WEIGHT % (Filtered Dust)</u>
Pb	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,020
Ni	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,001
Co	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Cr ¹⁶	Absorptiometry	ND*
As	Arsenic Hydride-Atomic Absorb Spectro.	ND*
Bc	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
F	Absorptiometry	0,062
Cl	Absorptiometry	ND*

ND* = Not Detected

3. Comments

The blank filter analysis indicates Fluor concentration that was decreased to obtain the final result. Other parameters are not detected in the blank.


Marcos dos Santos Aldor
CREA RS n° 81632 D

* Certificado na Fundação Estadual de Proteção Ambiental - FEPAM - sob n° 0001/95 - DL

LQ - 0540/96

March, 19th, 1996.

ANALYSIS REPORT

1. Sample Data

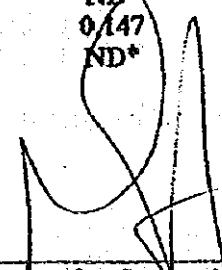
Material sended by JIKA BRAZIL COAL POWER AMBIENT AIR STUDY TEAM identified like "Amostras de Cinza Leve - unidade I (40 mw) - J. Lacerda = P/P - 01/03/96".

Recieved in March, 5th, 1996.

2. Results

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>ANALYTICAL METHOD</u>	<u>WEIGHT %</u>
Pb	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,091
Ni	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Co	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Cr ⁺⁶	Absorptiometry	ND*
As	Arsenic Hydride-Atomic Absorb Spectro.	ND*
Bc	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
F	Absorptiometry	0,147
Cl	Absorptiometry	ND*

ND* = Not Detected


Marcos dos Santos Aldos
CREA RS n° 81632/D

* Certificado na Fundação Estadual de Proteção Ambiental - FEPAM - sob nº 0001/95 - DL

CHARQUEADAS
DUST



LQ - 0541/96

March, 19th, 1996.

ANALYSIS REPORT

1. Sample Data

Material sended by JIKA BRAZIL COAL POWER AMBIENT AIR STUDY TEAM identified like "Precipitador 01 - 12h - 04/03 Charq."

Recieved in march, 5th, 1996.

2. Results

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>ANALYTICAL METHOD</u>	<u>WEIGHT %</u>
Pb	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,080
Ni	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Co	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Cr ⁺⁶	Absorptiometry	ND*
As	Arsenic Hydride-Atomic Absorb Spectro.	ND*
Be	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
F	Absorptiometry	0,099
Cl	Absorptiometry	ND*

ND* = Not Detected

[Signature]
 Marcos dos Santos Aides
 CREA RS n° 81632 D

* Certificado na Fundação Estadual de Proteção Ambiental - FEPAM - sob n° 0001/95 - DL

LQ - 0591/96

March, 19th, 1996.

ANALYSIS REPORT

1. Sample Data

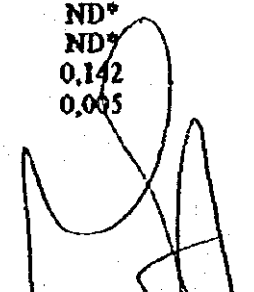
Material sended by JIKA BRAZIL COAL POWER AMBIENT AIR STUDY TEAM identified like "Sample 02".

Recieved in March, 12th, 1996.

2. Results

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>ANALYTICAL METHOD</u>	<u>WEIGHT %</u>
Pb	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,076
Ni	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	0,006
Co	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
Cr ⁺⁶	Absorptionmetry	ND*
As	Arsenic Hydride-Atomic Absorb Spectro.	ND*
Be	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	ND*
F	Absorptionmetry	0,142
Cl	Absorptionmetry	0,005

ND* = Not Detected


Marcos dos Santos Aides
CREA RS n° 81631-D

* Certificado na Fundação Estadual de Proteção Ambiental - FEPAM - sob n° 0001/95 - DL

RUA LEOPOLDO BIER, 780 - FONES: (051) 223-3982 - 223-8255 - 223-0990 - 217-0727 - FAX: (051) 223-3105
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1950



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS



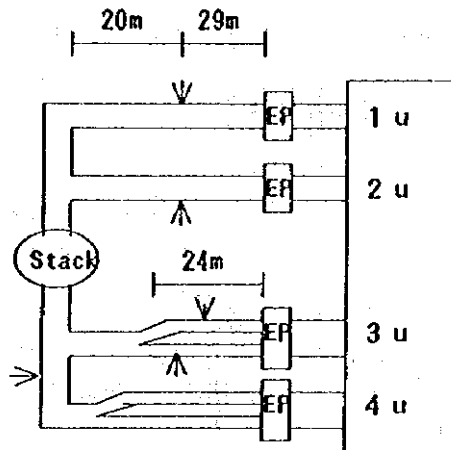
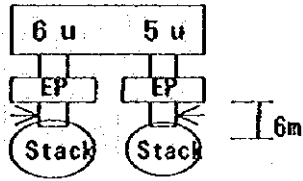
RESEARCH REPORT
NO. 100
BY
J. R. SCHROEDER
AND
R. W. WILSON

1950

Stack Gas Sampling Nozzle Location

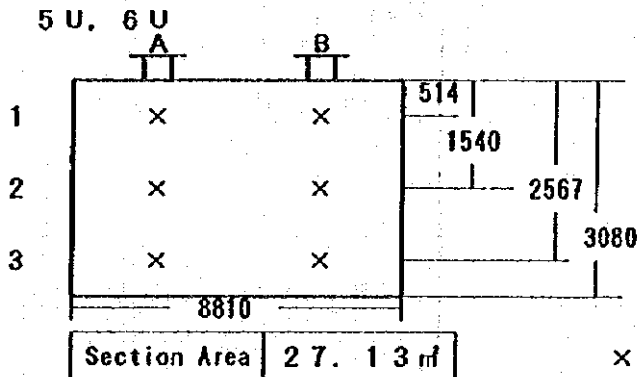
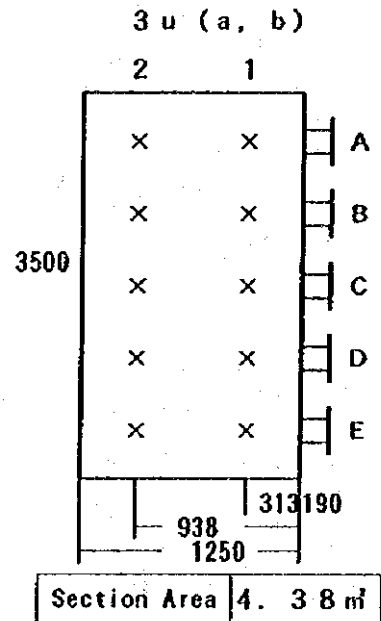
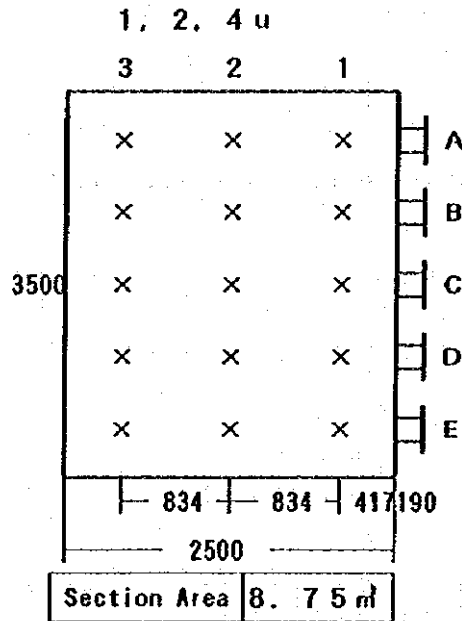
(1) Jorge Lacerda

① Plan View



※Location of Nozzles ↑

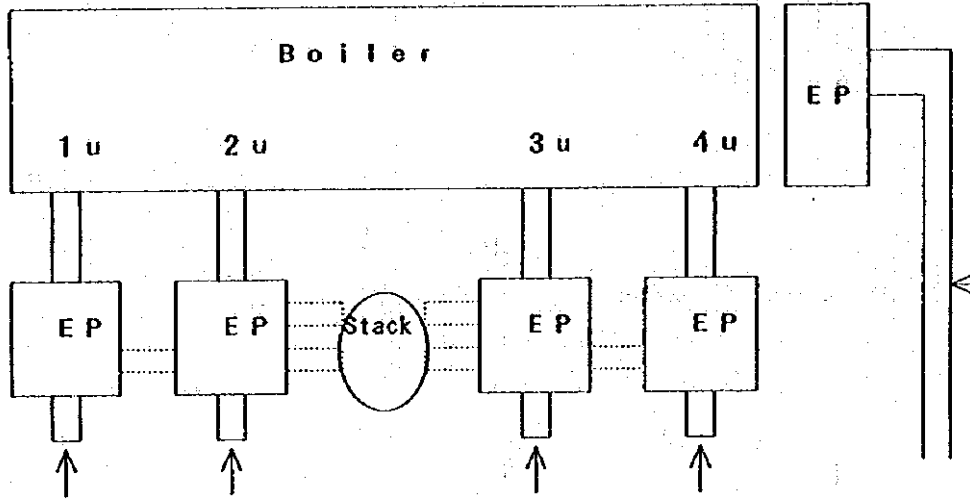
② Duct Sectional View



x : Sampling Points

(2) Charqueadas

① Plan View



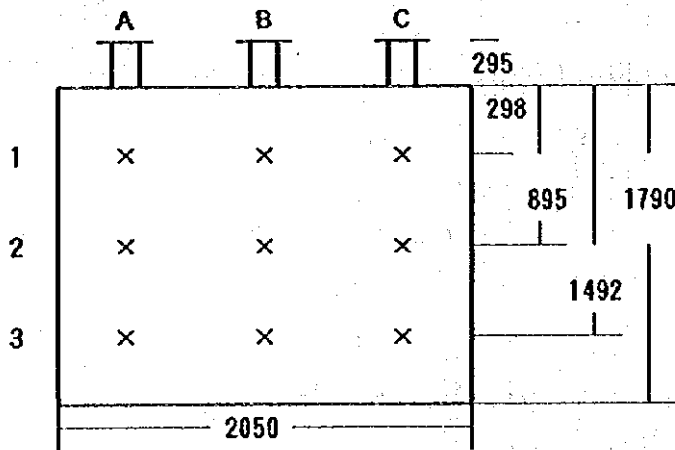
Elevation View

(Gas:Down Flow) (Gas:Down Flow) (Gas:Down Flow) (Gas:Down Flow)

※ Location of Nozzles ↑

② Duct Sectional View

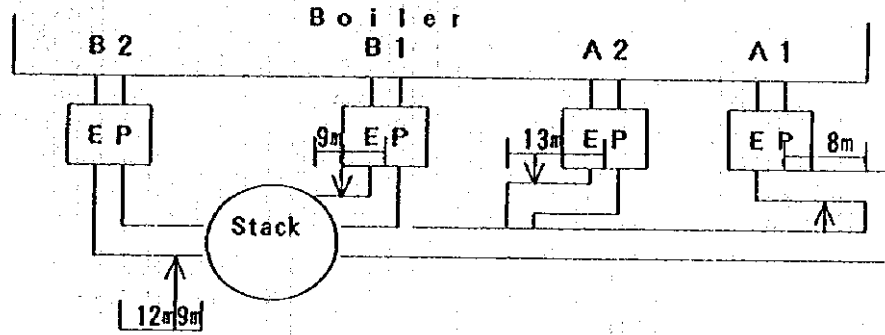
1u, 2u, 3u and 4u



Section Area	3.67 m ²
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(3) Candioté

① Plan View



② Duct Sectional View

A1

* Location of Nozzles ↑

	A	B	C	D	E	F	
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	165 403
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	1209
3	x	x	x	x	x	x	2015 2420
							2890
							Section Area 6.99 m ²

A2

	A	B	C	D	E	F	
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	165 398
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	1195
3	x	x	x	x	x	x	1992 2390
							2895
							Section Area 6.92 m ²

B1 and B2

	A	B	C	
1	x	x	x	535 506
2	x	x	x	1519
3	x	x	x	2531 3543
4	x	x	x	4050
				3000
				Section Area 12.15 m ²

x : Sampling Points

Appendix 5-2: Results of Stack Gas Measurement (1-1)

Power Plant	Jorge Lacerda									
	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	3-A(66)	3-B(66)	3 (66)	3-A(66)	3-B(66)
Unit (Rated Capacity)	21,02.96	30,05.96	25,06.96	23,02.96	28,05.96	25,02.96	26,02.96	26,02.96	29,05.96	29,05.96
Date	11:00 ~ 18:15	10:00 ~ 16:30	10:00 ~ 16:00	11:20 ~ 18:20	10:00 ~ 18:00	14:00 ~ 18:00	14:00 ~ 18:00	10:00 ~ 15:00	10:00 ~ 15:00	10:45 ~ 15:00
Time	18:15	16:30	16:00	18:20	18:00	14:00	14:00	10:00	10:00	10:45
Out put	45	42	40	28	28			56		58
Fuel Consumption	t/h	28.30	27.28	18.5	19.7			33.65		35.9
Fuel Heating Value	Kcal/kg	4,853	4,775	4,702	4,546	4,601	4,601	4,601	4,521	4,521
Ash	%	39.12	39.98	41.18	41.91	42.09	41.86	41.86	42.54	42.54
Sulfur	%	1.70	2.17	1.97	1.70	3.09	1.70	1.70	2.23	2.23
Water	%	4.40	4.60	4.60	7.19	6.40	6.55	6.55	5.90	5.90
Duct Sect. Area	m ²	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	4.38	4.38	8.76	8.76
Stack Gas AV. Velocity	m/s	16.6	16.5	16.7	12.8	12.9	15.8	16.2	15.4	15.4
Stack Gas Flow Rate(D)	m ³ /hr	264,000	276,900	279,500	208,900	214,800	147,100	146,700	293,800	154,800
Stack Gas Flow Rate(W)	m ³ /hr	290,500	297,400	298,500	225,800	230,000	163,000	163,300	326,300	165,900
Representative Point for Dust Measurement.		C-2	A-2, B-2, C-2, D-2, E-2	C-2	A-2, B-2, C-2, D-2, E-2	C-2	C-2	D-2	A-2, B-2, C-2, D-2, E-2	A-2, B-2, C-2, D-2, E-2
Dust Load	g/m ³ N	0.671	0.399	0.753	0.417	0.200	5.084	6.307	5.699	1.904
Dust Load (6X 02)	g/m ³ N	0.781	0.494	0.952	0.543	0.255			6.791	
Dust Flow Rate	Kg/h	177	110	211	87	43	748	925	1,673	295
Dust	Kg/h * MM	3.9	2.6	5.3	3.1	1.5			39.9	
Dust	g/10 ⁶ Kcal	1,226	817	1,642	970	480			10,800	
S O ₂ Concentration(D)	%	0.180	0.227	0.178	0.153	0.221	0.181	0.172	0.177	0.161
S O ₂ (5X 02)	%	0.223	0.300	0.239	0.220	0.313	0.230	0.219	0.225	0.237
S O ₂ (6X 02)	%	0.203	0.281	0.224	0.207	0.293	0.216	0.205	0.211	0.222
S O ₂ Flow Rate	m ³ /hr	474	628	496	332	475	266	232	519	239
S O ₂	Kg/hr	1,355	1,795	1,418	948	1,356	761	721	1,482	714
S O ₂	mg/m ³ N	5,133	6,482	5,073	4,538	6,313			5,044	
S O ₂ (6X 02)	mg/m ³ N	5,971	8,079	6,400	5,914	8,371	6,171	5,857	6,028	6,343
S O ₂	Kg/h - MM	30.12	42.76	35.45	33.87	48.42			26.48	
S O ₂	g/10 ⁶ Kcal	5,389	13,290	11,050	10,580	15,140			9,572	
N O _x Concentration(D)	ppm	368.5	248.3	224.7	245.7	280.1	288.2	239.0	288.6	191.3
N O _x (5X 02)	ppm	459	377	303	341	396	366	368	367	267
N O _x (6X 02)	ppm	430	307	284	320	371	343	345	344	251
N O _x Flow Rate	m ³ /hr	97.6	68.6	62.8	51	60	42	42	85	30
N O _x	Kg/hr	130	92	84	69	80	57	57	114	40
N O _x	mg/m ³ N	492	332	301	330	372			388	
N O _x (6X 02)	mg/m ³ N	576	411	380	429	497	459	462	461	336
N O _x	Kg/h * MM	2.90	2.13	2.10	2.46	2.88			2.03	
N O _x	g/10 ⁶ Kcal	901	681	656	770	900			736	
O ₂ Concentration(D)	%	8.12	8.88	9.13	9.48	9.70	8.41	8.43	8.42	9.52
H ₂ O	%	9.13	6.39	6.38	7.46	5.62	8.76	10.2	9.96	6.73
Stack Gas Temperature	°C	215	204	209	214	206	143	153	148	128

Note: Dust load data of 23.02, 26.02 and 29.05 are eliminated from further study because of abnormality (see Appendix 5-3).

Appendix 5-2: Results of Stack Gas Measurements (1-2)

Power Plant	Jorge Lacerda					
	3-A(66)	3-B(66)	4(66)	5(125)	6(125)	6(125)
Unit (Rated Capacity)	27.06.96	27.06.96	23.02.96	27.02.96	28.02.96	04.06.96
Date	10:00~	14:00~	14:00~	15:00~	09:30~	10:00~
Time	18:00	19:00	18:30	20:00	17:00	14:30
Out. PUC	MW	53	45	125	80	80
Fuel Consumption	t/h	32.31	27.36	68.75	44.8	45.8
Fuel Heating Value	Kcal/Kg	4,536	4,536	4,487	4,525	4,550
Ash	%	42.46	42.46	41.86	42.55	42.36
Sulfur	%	1.72	1.72	1.67	1.82	1.70
Water	%	6.00	6.00	7.38	5.80	6.04
Duct Sect. Area	m ²	4.38	4.38	8.75	27.14	27.14
Stack Gas Al. Velocity	m/s	14.8	15.0	14.1	12.2	8.9
Stack Gas Flow Rate (D)	m ³ /hr	150,600	147,700	254,800	693,800	508,600
Stack Gas Flow Rate (F)	m ³ /hr	161,200	158,900	289,400	746,500	584,400
Representative Point for Dust Measurement		A-1, B-2, C-1, D-2, E-1	A-1, B-2, C-1, D-2, E-1	C-2	A-2	A-1, B-1
Dust Load	g/m ³ N	1.327	0.210	11.33	0.232	0.400
Dust Load (5% O ₂)	g/m ³ N	0.97	0.178	94.42	0.302	0.588
Dust Flow Rate	Kg/h	200	31	3,000	54	774
Dust	Kg/h - MW			66.7	1.2	6.2
Dust	g/10 ⁶ Kcal			23,820	436	2,480
S O ₂ Concentration (D)	%	0.181	0.178	0.152	0.171	0.167
S O ₂ (5% O ₂)	%	0.244	0.240	0.224	0.238	0.218
S O ₂ (5% O ₂)	%	0.228	0.228	0.210	0.223	0.204
S O ₂ Flow Rate	m ³ /hr	273	259	402	407	1,320
S O ₂	Kg/hr	700	739	1,149	1,163	3,774
S O ₂	mg/m ³ N			4,337	4,897	5,166
S O ₂ (5% O ₂)	mg/m ³ N	6,514	6,429	6,000	6,371	7,000
S O ₂	Kg/h - MW			25.54	25.85	28.68
S O ₂	g/10 ⁶ Kcal			10,370	9,236	11,390
N O _x Concentration (D)	ppm	175.3	220.7	198.0	320	458.9
N O _x (5% O ₂)	ppm	236	302	269	444	552
N O _x (5% O ₂)	ppm	221	283	252	416	509
N O _x Flow Rate	m ³ /hr	26	32	67	76	274
N O _x	Kg/hr	35	44	90	102	368
N O _x	mg/m ³ N	265	340	429	614	466
N O _x (5% O ₂)	mg/m ³ N	296	379	468	557	682
N O _x	Kg/h - MW			1.48	2.26	3.41
N O _x	g/10 ⁶ Kcal			538	714	1,354
O ₂ Concentration (D)	%	9.11	9.32	9.21	9.47	7.72
H ₂ O	%	6.58	7.62	7.10	6.60	7.05
Stack Gas Temperature	°C	122	131	143	144	156
						155

Appendix 5-2: Results of Stack Gas Measurement (2)

Power Plant	Charguadas									
	1 (18)	2 (18)	3 (18)	4 (18)	5 (18)	6 (18)	7 (18)	8 (18)	9 (18)	10 (18)
Units (Rated Capacity)	13,02.96	08,05.96	14,02.96	08,05.96	15,02.96	08,05.96	15,02.96	08,05.96	15,02.96	08,05.96
Date	12:00 ~ 16:50	09:30 ~ 14:40	10:20 ~ 15:20	08:50 ~ 12:00	13:00 ~ 16:40	16:40 ~ 20:20	12:00 ~ 16:10	16:40 ~ 20:15	10:45 ~ 14:30	14:00 ~ 18:50
Time	13:5	15:45	13:5	15:36	15:36	14:68	16:10	14:68	16:10	16:10
Dust pur	16.74	21.26	16.30	24.56	24.56	22.79	25.44	22.79	25.44	25.44
Fuel Consumption t/h	3.052	3.176	3.135	3.041	3.041	3.181	3.159	3.181	3.159	3.159
Fuel Heating Value Kcal/Kg	55.06	53.57	54.06	55.18	55.18	53.51	53.77	53.51	53.77	53.77
Ash %	0.80	0.77	1.19	0.74	0.74	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Sulfur %	14.57	14.07	13.29	14.20	14.20	12.58	13.68	12.58	13.68	13.68
Water %	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
Dust Sect. Area m ²	15.0	14.4	13.2	14.2	14.2	15.2	17.1	15.2	17.1	17.0
Stack Gas Al. Velocity m/s	105.500	98.300	90.800	101.900	100.500	109.700	128.000	114.400	128.000	128.000
Stack Gas Flow Rate (D) m ³ /hr	117.100	111.800	101.500	112.200	111.500	120.200	136.800	122.400	136.800	136.800
Stack Gas Flow Rate (W) m ³ /hr	B-2	A-1-C-3	A-1-B-1	B-2	A-1-B-1	B-2	A-1-B-1	A-1-B-1	A-1-B-1	A-1-B-1
Representative Point	B-2	A-1-C-3	A-1-B-1	B-2	A-1-B-1	B-2	A-1-B-1	A-1-B-1	A-1-B-1	A-1-B-1
for Dust Measurement	all points	C-1	C-1	C-1	C-1	C-1	C-1	C-1	C-1	C-1
Dust Load g/m ³ N	2.04	0.346	0.514	1.52	0.077	0.105	0.408	0.315	0.371	0.404
Dust Load (6X O ₂) g/m ³ N	2.49	0.400	0.563	1.77	0.031	0.116	0.518	0.384	0.458	0.527
Dust FlowRate Kg/h	215	35.1	50.5	138	7.85	10.6	40.8	34.6	42.4	51.7
Dust g/10 ⁶ Kcal	4.208	520	748	2.700	105	142	810	477	585	643
S O ₂ Concentration (D) %	0.156	0.110	0.118	0.153	0.140	0.132	0.093	0.093	0.121	0.095
S O ₂ (6X O ₂) %	0.203	0.135	0.138	0.190	0.151	0.168	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.132
S O ₂ (6X O ₂) %	0.190	0.127	0.130	0.178	0.147	0.155	0.108	0.114	0.115	0.124
S O ₂ Flow Rate m ³ /hr	164	111	117	139	143	141	133	102	105	122
S O ₂ Kg/hr	470	317	336	397	403	403	380	292	305	384
S O ₂ Kg/h * MM	34.8	20.5	21.7	29.4	26.6	26.2	28.1	19.9	20.8	21.6
S O ₂ mg/m ³ N	4.455	3.129	3.418	4.372	4.004	4.010	3.181	2.682	2.686	2.719
S O ₂ (6X O ₂) mg/m ³ N	5.429	3.629	3.714	5.086	4.200	4.428	4.829	3.257	3.286	3.543
S O ₂ g/10 ⁶ Kcal	8.189	4.694	4.916	7.769	5.463	5.396	7.344	4.212	4.212	4.330
N O _x Concentration (D) ppm	220	220.5	194.8	158.0	139.2	156.3	214.3	193.5	193.0	171.0
N O _x (6X O ₂) ppm	285	272	227	196	156	184	293	252	253	241
N O _x (6X O ₂) ppm	268	255	212	181	146	172	215	236	237	245
N O _x Flow Rate m ³ /hr	23	22	19	14	14	16	22	21	22	24
N O _x Kg/hr	31	29	26	19	21	28	28	28	29	30
N O _x mg/m ³ N	294	285	264	209	186	209	289	255	253	234
N O _x (6X O ₂) mg/m ³ N	359	342	284	242	195	230	368	316	317	311
N O _x Kg/h * MM	2.28	1.94	1.68	1.39	1.24	1.37	2.18	1.94	2.01	1.98
N O _x g/10 ⁶ Kcal	607	429	385	372	254	282	576	408	408	378
O ₂ Concentration (D) %	8.7	8.0	7.3	8.1	6.7	7.4	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.8
H ₂ O %	10.0	9.37	8.9	10.5	8.19	8.91	10.0	8.69	6.61	7.79
Stack Gas Temperature °C	186	184	192	188	180	183	188	175	176	168

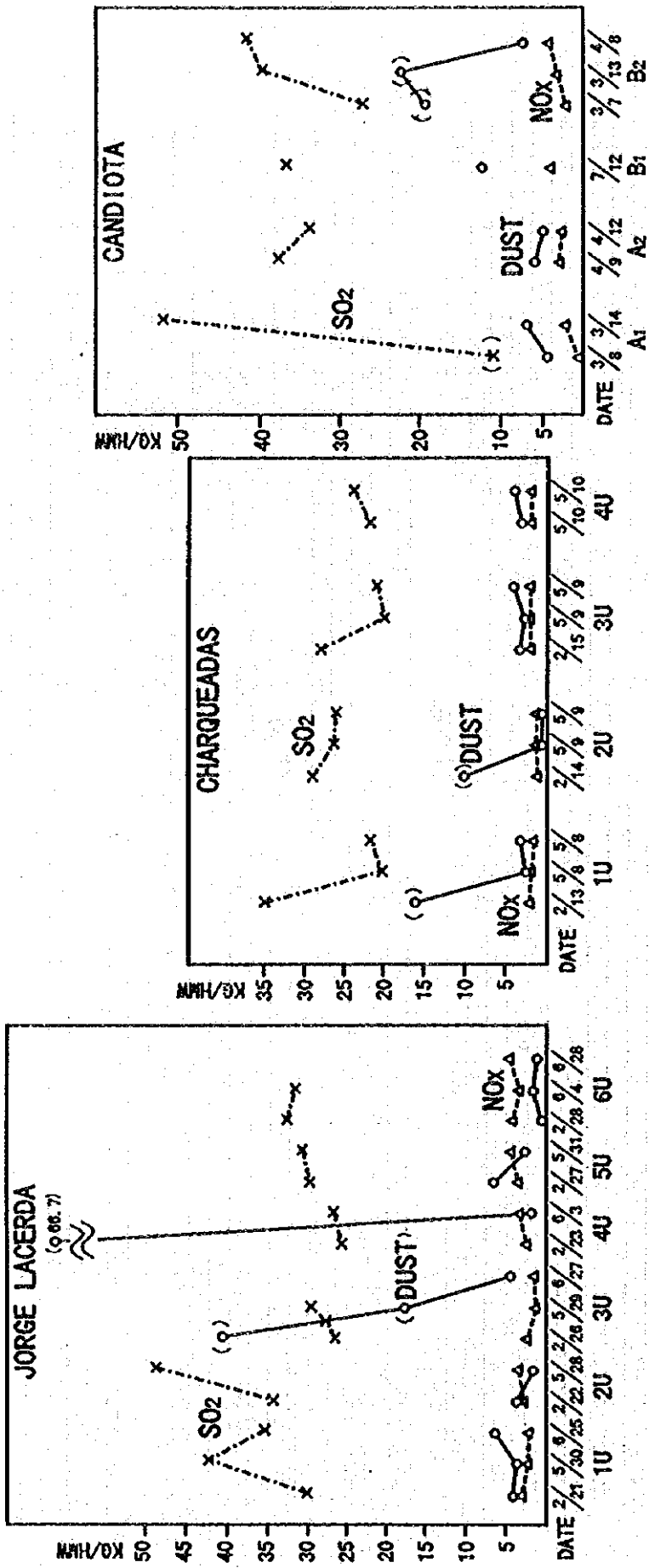
Note: Dust load data of 13.02 and 14.02 are eliminated from further study because of abnormality (see Appendix 5-3)

Appendix 5-2: Results of Stack Gas Measurement (3)

Unit (Rated Capacity)	Candiotia									
	A1 (50)	A1 (50)	A1 (50)	A2 (50)	A2 (50)	B1-A(160)	B1 (160)	B2 (160)	B2 (160)	B2 (160)
Date	08.03.96	14.03.96	11.03.96	09.04.96	12.04.96	12.07.96	12.07.96	07.03.96	13.03.96	08.04.96
Time	9:00~	9:00~	13:00~	10:00~	10:00~	10:00~	10:00~	8:00~	9:00~	10:00~
Out put	17:00	25	25	22	25	81.7	81.7	80	81.5	83
Fuel Consumption Coal	27.5	27.5	27.5	(27)	(27)	112.5	112.5	88	88	(88)
Fuel Heating Value	3.167	3.167	3.167	3.244	3.244	3.137	3.167	3.167	3.167	3.244
Ash	53.65	53.65	53.65	53.77	53.77	54.01	53.65	53.65	53.65	53.77
Sulfur	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.75	1.75	1.94	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.75
Water	15.12	15.12	15.12	16.66	16.66	16.21	15.12	15.12	15.12	16.66
Duct Sect. Area	6.98	6.99	6.99	6.92	6.92	12.15	24.3	12.15	12.15	24.3
Stack Gas AV Velocity	15.0	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.6	16.3	27.7	27.7	27.1	17.7
Stack Gas Flow Rate (Q)	223.000	247.000	247.000	246.000	260.000	421.000	842.000	617.000	643.000	430.000
Stack Gas Flow Rate (V)	243.000	269.000	269.000	270.000	280.000	449.000	858.000	681.000	687.000	463.000
Representative Point for Dust Measurement	C-2	C-2	C-1	A-2 B-1, 2, 3	C-2	C-2	B-2	B-2	B-3	B-3
Dust Load	0.49	0.66	2.63	0.52	0.50	1.204	1.204	2.46	2.76	0.70
Dust Load (6% O2)	1.53	1.00	0.937	0.928	0.937	2.052	2.052	4.39	3.63	1.207
Dust Flow Rate	109	163	130	128	130	507	1,013	1,518	1,775	301
Dust	4.36	6.52	5.82	5.20	5.20	12.4	12.4	18.0	21.8	3.62
Dust	1.251	1.871	1.484	1.461	1.484	1.436	2.870	5.446	5.368	1.054
SO ₂ Concentration (Q)	0.043	0.172	0.114	0.119	0.114	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.178	0.142
SO ₂ (5% O2)	0.143	0.278	0.228	0.227	0.228	0.227	0.227	0.238	0.250	0.261
SO ₂ (6% O2)	0.134	0.261	0.212	0.212	0.214	0.213	0.213	0.223	0.234	0.245
SO ₂ Flow Rate	96	459	286	295	286	526	1,052	771	1,144	611
SO ₂	274	1,311	846	843	846	1,503	3,006	2,203	3,268	1,745
SO ₂	1,229	5,308	3,399	3,399	3,254	3,570	3,510	3,571	5,082	4,058
SO ₂ (6% O2)	3,829	7,457	6,057	6,114	6,114	6,086	6,086	6,371	6,686	7,000
SO ₂	11.0	52.4	38.3	38.3	33.8	18.4	36.8	27.5	40.1	21.0
SO ₂	2.146	15.090	9.824	9.824	9.698	4.258	8.516	7.904	11.720	6.112
NO _x Concentration (Q)	94.79	182.5	198.3	198.3	202.9	290.6	290.6	184.7	254.4	259.4
NO _x (5% O2)	316	295	378	378	406	528	528	352	477	477
NO _x (6% O2)	296	276	354	354	380	495	495	330	335	463
NO _x Flow Rate	21	49	49	49	53	122	244	114	164	224
NO _x	28	66	66	66	71	163	326	153	219	300
NO _x	125	176	149	149	146	227	227	139	259	202
NO _x (6% O2)	396	370	474	474	509	663	663	442	448	620
NO _x	1.12	2.62	3.0	3.0	2.84	1.99	3.98	1.91	2.69	1.81
O ₂ Concentration (Q)	321	757	753	753	810	461	922	548	785	525
O ₂	10.2	11.1	12.6	13.0	13.0	12.2	12.2	12.6	9.6	12.3
H ₂ O	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.2
Stack Gas Temperature	131	127	111	110	110	148	148	189	177	158

Note: Dust load data of 07.03 and 13.03, and SO₂ load of 08.03 are eliminated from further study because of abnormality (see Appendix 5-3)

Appendix 5-3 Pollutant Flow Rates per MW Plotted on Measured Dates



Data with parentheses are evaluated as abnormal and eliminated from further study, because of reported mal-ESP operation or apparently unusual values.

Appendix 5-4: Distribution of Velocity, Temperature, Dust (1)

Date	30.05.1996
Measuring Place	Jorge Lacerda Tu
OUT PUT	42 MW

Velocity, Temperature Measurement (Unit m/s, °C)

	1	2	3
A	20.4	21.6	20.9
B	22.3	19.3	19.8
C	21.0	14.6	16.6
D	17.4	12.2	11.6
E	11.6	10.2	7.5
Average	204	204	203

Average

16.47
204

Dust Measurement (Unit g/m³N)

	1	2	3
A	0.4143	3.9	0.4143
B	0.4148	4.0	0.4148
C	0.3816	-4.3	0.3816
D	0.3777	-5.3	0.3777
E	0.4063	1.9	0.4063
Average	0.3998		

Dust Conc.
Deviation(%)

Average	0.3998
---------	--------

Date	28.05.1996
Measuring Place	Jorge Lacerda 2u
OUT PUT	28 MW

Velocity, Temperature Measurement (Unit m/s, °C)

	1	2	3
A	24.2	23.9	23.8
B	17.7	18.4	17.8
C	207	206	205
D	10.8	13.5	10.4
E	9.4	7.0	5.4
Average	209	209	208
	4.8	2.8	2.8
	200	206	201

Average

12.85
206

Dust Measurement (Unit g/m³N)

	1	2	3
A	0.1133	-43.4	0.1133
B	0.0911	-54.4	0.0911
C	0.1014	-49.3	0.1014
D	0.0926	-53.7	0.0926
E	0.6018	200	0.6018
Average	0.2000		

Dust Conc.
Deviation(%)

Average	0.2000
---------	--------

Appendix 5-4 : Distribution of Velocity, Temperature, Dust (2)

Date	29.05.1996
Measuring Place	Jorge Lacerda 3u
Output	56 MW

Velocity, Temperature Measurement (Unit m/s, °C)

	1	2	(A)	(B)	2	1
A	16.2	16.3	127	17.4	17.6	139
B	16.8	16.9	128	17.2	17.7	140
C	16.4	15.9	129	18.0	16.4	140
D	15.1	13.8	128	15.5	15.5	140
E	13.3	12.9	127	13.6	14.9	140
Average	15.4	16.38	128	139	140	140

Dust Measurement (Unit g/m³N)

	1	2	(A)	(B)	2	1
A	2.5307	37.6	5.1110	28.2	5.1110	28.2
B	2.7058	47.1	4.9297	23.7	4.9297	23.7
C	1.6759	-3.9	6.6856	67.7	6.6856	67.7
D	1.3709	-25.5	1.7643	-55.7	1.7643	-55.7
E	0.9158	-50.2	1.4404	-63.9	1.4404	-63.9
Average	1.8398	3.9862	1.8398	3.9862	1.8398	3.9862

Date	03.06.1996
Measuring Place	Jorge Lacerda 4u
Output	45 MW

Velocity, Temperature Measurement (Unit m/s, °C)

	1	2	3	A	B	C	D	E
A	11.2	13.2	143	10.2	144	144	144	144
B	13.9	13.1	144	11.5	144	144	144	144
C	14.3	8.0	143	12.6	144	144	144	144
D	13.6	13.6	145	12.0	145	145	145	145
E	11.0	12.7	143	10.8	143	143	142	142
Average	12.17	144	144	12.17	144	144	144	144

Dust Measurement (Unit g/m³N)

	1	2	3	A	B	C	D	E
A	0.2169	-8.6	0.2169	0.2169	-8.6	0.2169	0.2169	0.2169
B	0.1986	-16.3	0.1986	0.1986	-16.3	0.1986	0.1986	0.1986
C	0.2629	10.8	0.2629	0.2629	10.8	0.2629	0.2629	0.2629
D	0.2172	-8.5	0.2172	0.2172	-8.5	0.2172	0.2172	0.2172
E	0.2743	15.6	0.2743	0.2743	15.6	0.2743	0.2743	0.2743
Average	0.2373	144	0.2373	0.2373	144	0.2373	0.2373	0.2373

Appendix 5-4: Distribution of Velocity, Temperature and Dust (3)

Date	28. 06. 1996
Measuring Place	Jorge Lacerda 6U
Output	80 MW

Velocity Temperature Measurement (Unit m/s. °C)

	A	B
1	11.0 171	10.2 173
2	11.5 146	10.5 155
3	10.0 155	10.5 149
Average	10.62 158	

Dust Conc
Deviation (%)
Average	0.1224

Dust Measurement (Unit g/m3N)

	A	B
1	0.1241 1.4	0.1444 18.0
2	0.1716 40.2	0.0624 -49.0
3	0.1550 26.6	0.0682 -44.3

Date	12. 07. 1996
Measuring Place	Charqueadas Ju
Output	15. 45 MW

Velocity, Temperature Measurement (Unit m/s. °C)

	A	B	C
1	15.2 181	10.3 181	14.9 130
2	17.2 184	11.6 184	16.2 181
3	17.2 186	12.2 196	14.5 184
Average	14.37 184		

Dust Measurement (Unit g/m3N)

	A	B	C
1	0.289 -17.8	0.328 -6.7	0.579 64.6
2	0.247 -29.8	0.371 5.5	0.345 -1.9
3	0.228 -35.2	0.433 23.1	0.345 -1.9

Dust Conc
Deviation (%)
Average	0.3517

Appendix 5-4: Distribution of Velocity, Temperature and Dust(4)

D a t e	0 2 . 0 7 . 1 9 9 6
Measuring Place	Charqueadas 1U
O u t P u t	1 5 . 4 5 MW

Velocity Temperature Measurement (Unit m/s. °C)

	A	B	C
1	15.3 176	12.2 180	14.8 177
2	16.4 179	11.8 182	17.0 179
3	15.9 179	13.6 183	15.6 179
Average	14.73 180		

Dust Measurement (Unit g/m3N)

	A	B	C
1	1.286 44.4	1.018 14.3	1.022 14.7
2	0.758 -14.9	0.810 -9.1	0.842 -5.5
3	0.749 -15.9	0.710 -20.3	0.823 -7.6
Dust Conc. Deviation(%) Average	0.8907		

D a t e	15.03.1996.15.07.1996
Measuring Place	Candiota 1U
O u t P u t	25MW . 40MW

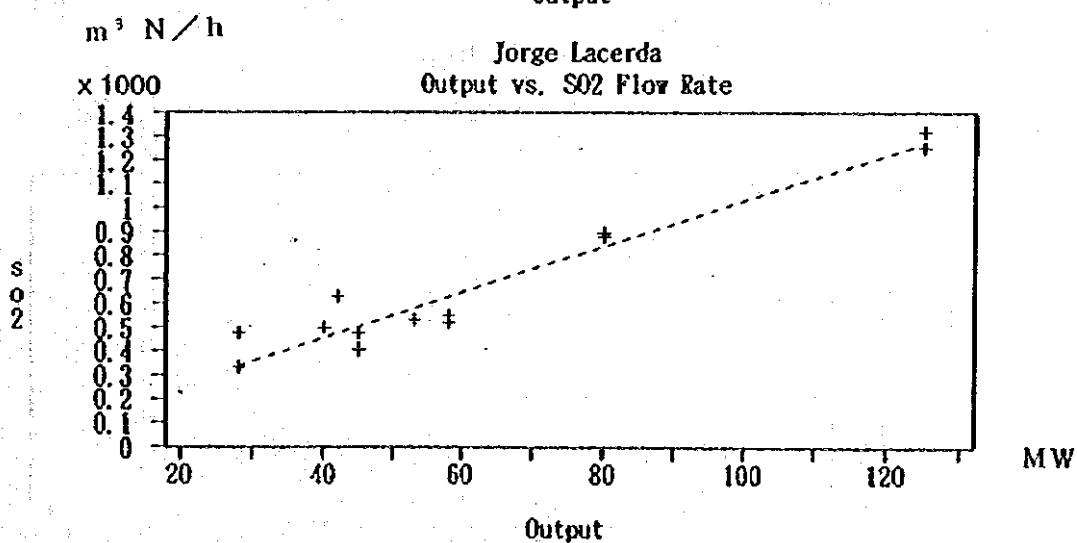
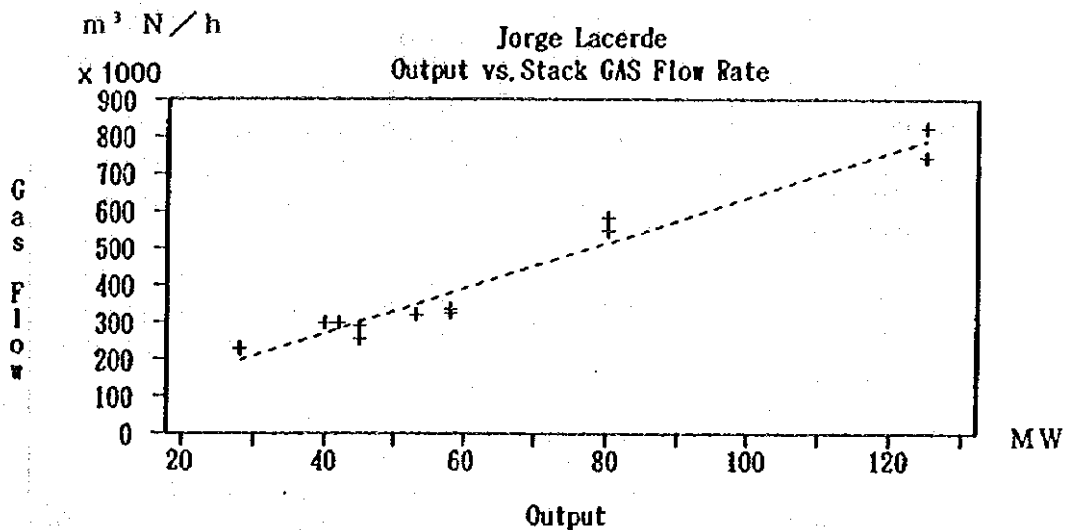
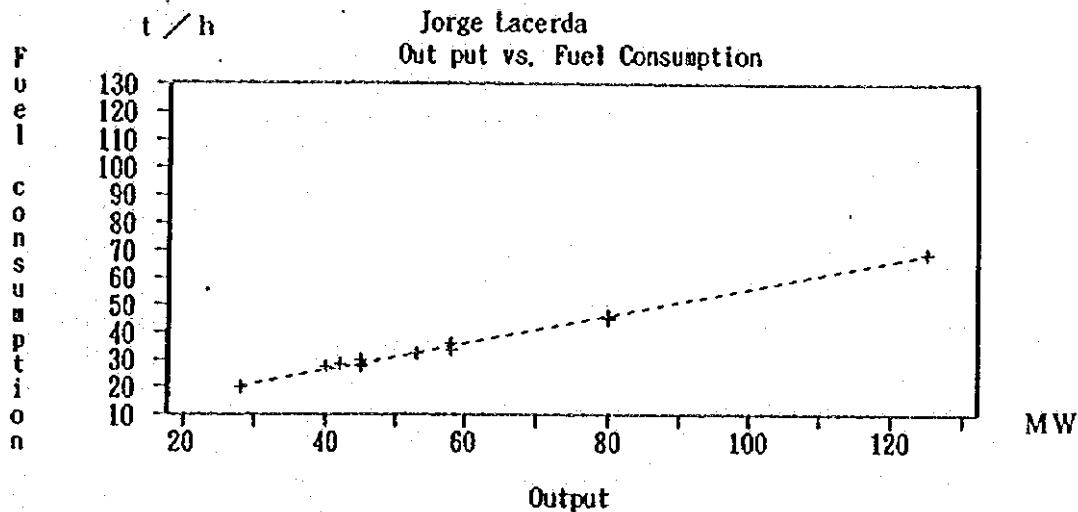
Velocity, Temperature Measurement (3/15, 25MW)(Unit m/s. °C)

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	15.2 132	15.5 130	13.9 128	16.1 130	18.2 125	18.7 125
2	16.3 128	16.2 129	16.8 127	17.0 132	18.2 125	19.7 123
3	15.2 126	15.2 127	15.2 126	15.7 132	17.4 125	19.2 120
Average	16.52 127					

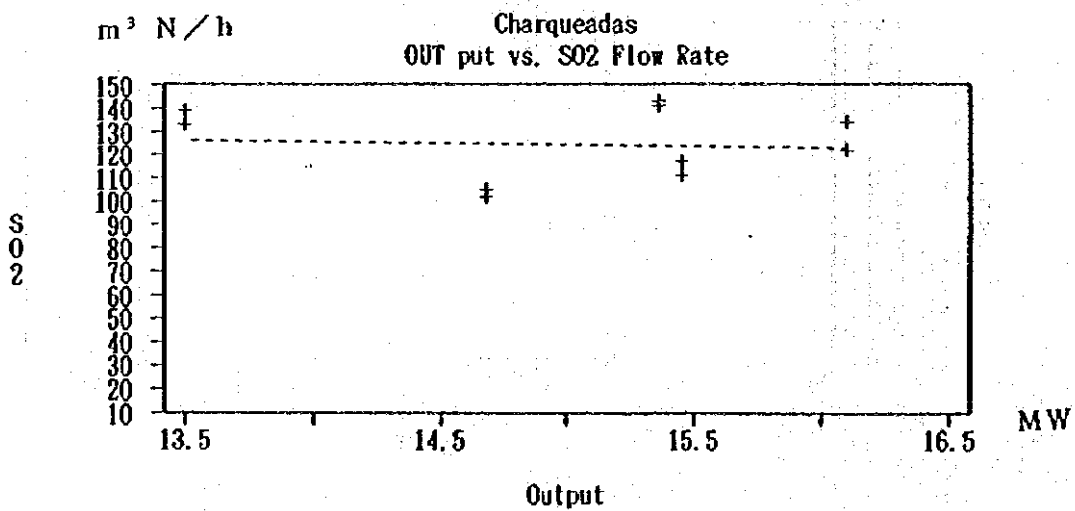
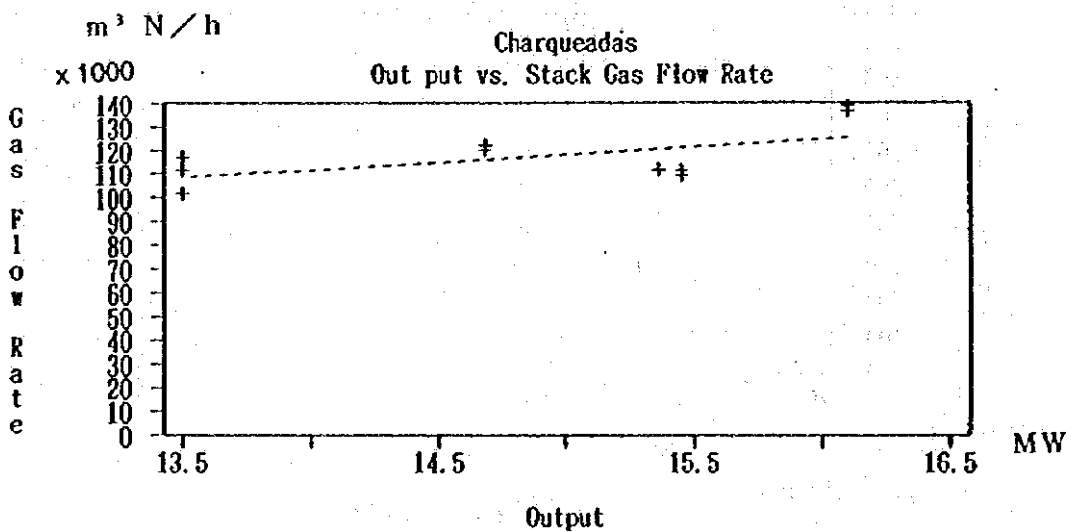
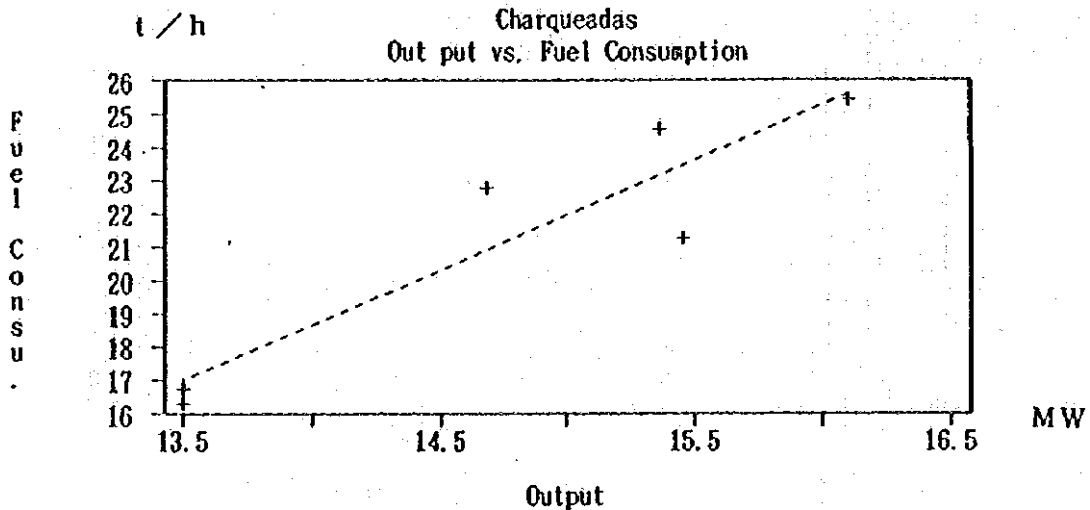
Dust Measurement (7/15, 40MW) (Unit g/m3N)

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1			1.30 -15.7	2.36 52.9		
2	1.31 -15.1	1.63 5.6	1.15 -25.5	2.36 52.9	2.16 39.9	1.24 -19.6
3			0.931 -39.7	0.989 -35.9		
Dust Conc. Deviation(%) Average	1.543					

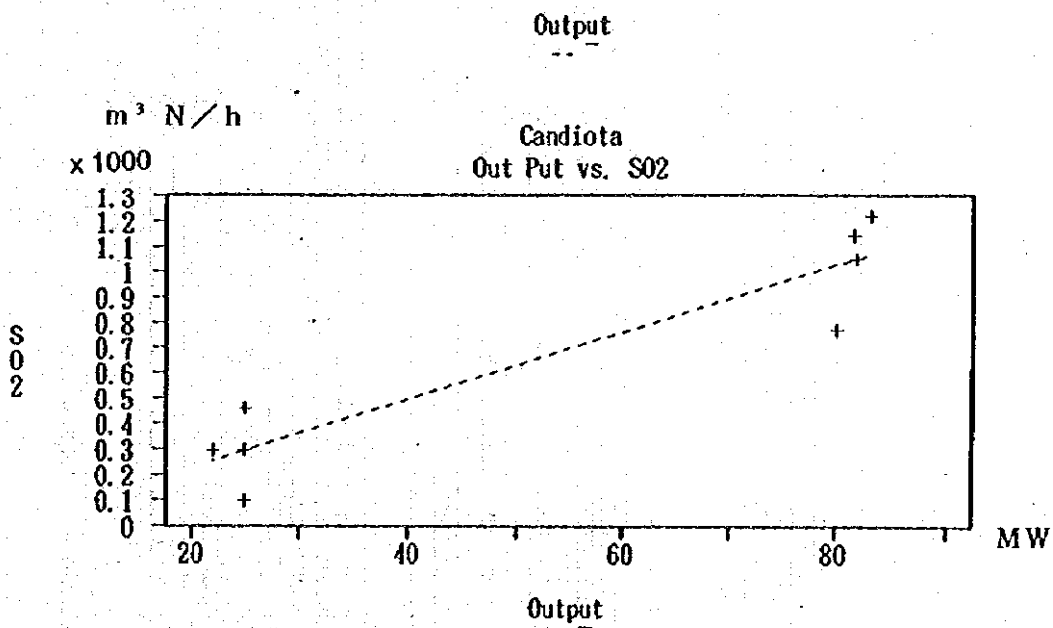
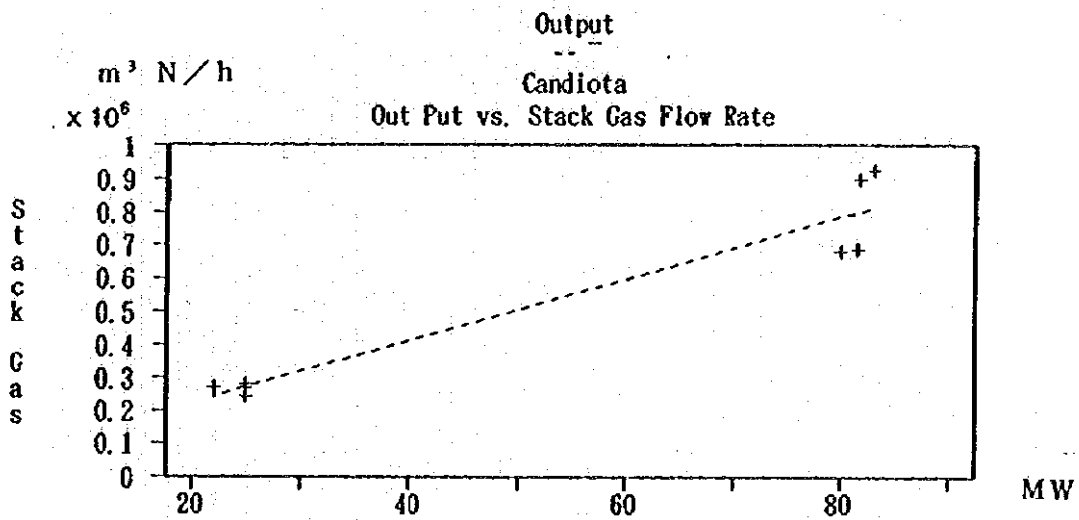
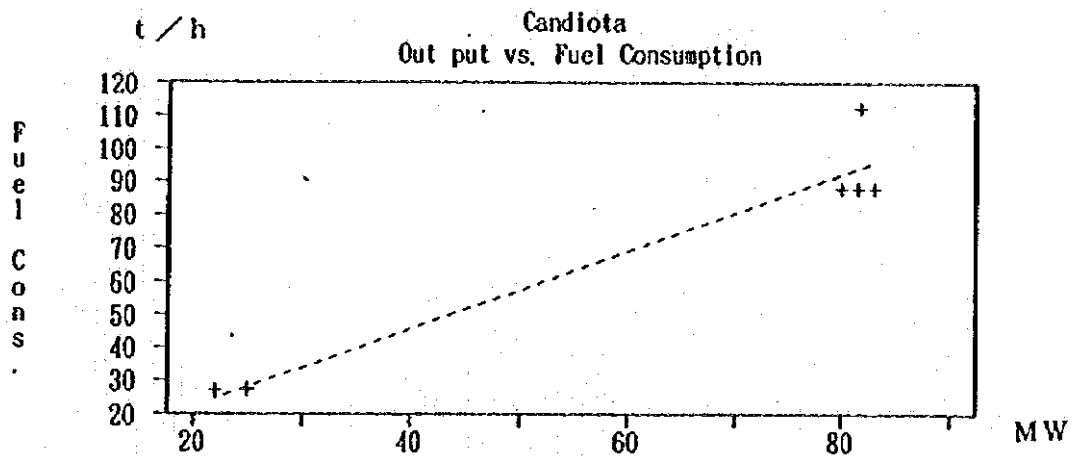
Appendix 5-5 (1) Various Correlation vs. Outputs



Appendix 5-5 (2) Various Correlation vs. Outputs



Appendix 5-5 (3) Various Correlation vs. Outputs



Appendix 5-6

Comparison of calculated and Measured Flow Rates

Items	Unit	Jorge Lacerda												Average	
		1U	1U	2U	2U	3U	3U	3U	3U	4U	4U	5U	5U		6U
Fuel Heating Value	m ³ /hr	21.2	30.5	25.6	22.2	28.5	26.2	4.601	4.521	4.536	4.604	4.497	4.576	4.550	4.457
Calculated	m ³ /hr	4,859	4,775	4,702	4,597	4,546	4,601	320,000	320,000	288,700	247,300	248,600	618,400	401,300	403,800
Measured	m ³ /hr	279,700	263,000	250,500	176,000	304,000	176,000	326,300	337,900	321,100	289,400	254,300	746,500	824,600	584,100
Agreement	%	96.3	88.4	83.9	77.9	76.6	93.2	94.7	89.9	85.4	97.7	82.8	74.4	73.2	69.1
Fuel Consumption	kg/hr	29,700	28,300	27,280	19,500	19,700	33,650	35,900	32,310	27,360	28,000	68,750	68,800	44,800	45,800
Sulfur	%	1.7	2.17	1.97	1.7	3.09	1.7	2.23	1.72	1.67	2.13	1.82	1.97	1.7	2.06
Calculated	m ³ /hr	353	429	376	232	426	400	560	389	320	417	876	949	533	660
Measured	m ³ /hr	474	628	496	332	475	519	548	531	402	407	1,254	1,320	894	878
Agreement	%	74.5	68.3	75.8	69.9	89.7	77.1	102	73.2	79.6	102	69.8	71.9	59.6	75.2

Items	Unit	Charqueadas												Average	
		1U	1U	2U	2U	2U	2U	3U	3U	3U	3U	4U	4U		4U
Fuel Heating Value	m ³ /hr	3,052	3,176	3,176	3,135	3,041	3,041	3,092	3,181	3,181	3,159	3,159	3,159	3,159	3,159
Calculated	m ³ /hr	112,400	146,700	146,700	111,500	164,500	164,500	110,400	157,400	157,400	174,900	174,900	174,900	174,900	174,900
Measured	m ³ /hr	117,100	111,800	109,100	101,500	112,200	111,500	111,700	120,200	122,400	138,900	136,800	136,800	136,800	136,800
Agreement	%	96.0	131	134	110	147	147	98.8	131	128	126	128	125	125	125
Fuel Consumption	kg/hr	16,740	21,260	21,260	16,300	24,560	24,560	16,290	22,790	22,790	25,440	25,440	25,440	25,440	25,440
Sulfur	%	0.9	0.77	0.77	1.19	0.74	0.74	0.94	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Calculated	m ³ /hr	111	144	136	127	127	127	107	139	139	155	155	155	155	155
Measured	m ³ /hr	111	111	139	139	143	141	133	102	106	122	137	137	137	137
Agreement	%	103	97.4	97.8	89.0	90.1	80.4	136	130	127	115	115	115	115	115

Items	Unit	Candiota												Average	
		A1	A1	A2	A2	B1	B1	B2	B2	B2	B2	B2	B2		B2
Fuel Heating Value	m ³ /hr	3,167	3,167	3,244	3,244	3,137	3,167	3,167	3,167	3,167	3,167	3,167	3,167	3,167	3,167
Calculated	m ³ /hr	189,400	189,400	189,100	189,100	769,800	606,100	606,100	606,100	606,100	616,300	616,300	616,300	616,300	616,300
Measured	m ³ /hr	243,000	269,000	270,000	280,000	898,000	881,000	687,000	926,000	926,000	926,000	926,000	926,000	926,000	926,000
Agreement	%	77.9	70.4	70.4	67.5	85.7	89.0	88.2	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6
Fuel Consumption	kg/hr	27,500	27,500	27,000	27,000	112,500	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000
Sulfur	%	1.68	1.68	1.75	1.77	1.54	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67
Calculated	m ³ /hr	323	334	334	334	1,213	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,078	1,078	1,078	1,078	1,078
Measured	m ³ /hr	459	295	296	296	1,052	771	1,144	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
Agreement	%	70.4	113	113	113	115	133	89.9	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2

• Agreement (%) = Calculated / Measured × 100
 • Calculation SO₂ = Fuel Consumption × (S / 100) × 2.2. 4 / 3.2 m³/hr
 Calculated stack Gas Flow Rate : G = G₀ + (m-1) A₀ = (0.89 × H / 1000) + 1.65 + (m-1) × 1.01 × (H / 1000) + 0.5 = 0.001496 × H + 2.15 m³/kg
 G₀ : Calculated stack Gas Rate at A₀
 H : Fuel Low Heating Value Kcal/kg
 A₀ : Approximate Stoichiometric Air Rate = 1.01 × (H / 1000) + 0.5
 m : Air Ratio = 1.6
 Calculated Stack Gas Flow Rate = G × Fuel Consumption m³/hr

Appendix 5-7 : Heat Loss due to Excess Combustion Air

As O₂ in exhaust gas increases in the boiler operation, the overall boiler thermal efficiency decreases due to heat loss accompanied with the exhaust gas. By assuming other factors are not changed, the degree of the efficiency drop will be illustrated here.

By taking as the standard operation to be 6% O₂ in exhaust gas, the boiler thermal efficiency will be changed depending on the increment of O₂ (due to excess air for combustion) in the exhaust gas as below.

The formula used : $L = C_{pg}G(T_g - T_a)$

where;

L	:Heat loss of dry gas	kcal/kg fuel
C _{pg}	:Specific heat of dry gas	0.33Kcal/m ³ NdegC
G	:Volume of dry gas	m ³ N/Kg fuel
T _g	:Temperature of exhaust gas	°C
T _a	:Atmospheric Temperature	°C

First of all, the theoretical air volume, A_o, for the combustion is calculated as follows:

$$A_o = 8.89 \times C + 26.7 (h - O/8) + 3.33 \times S \quad \text{m}^3\text{N/kg.}$$

Where C = carbon, h = hydrogen, and S = sulfur, all in weight %

Using the average values at Jorge Lacerda Plant shown in Table 5.1.2,

C = 47%, h = 2.9%, O = 6%, and S = 1.8%

$$A_o = 8.89 \times 0.47 + 26.7 \times (0.029 - 0.06/8) + 3.33 \times 0.018 = 4.81$$

Next, the theoretical volume of dry gas (G_o) is calculated as follows:

$$G_o = 8.89 \times C + 21.1 (h - O/8) + 3.33 \times S + 0.8n \quad \text{m}^3\text{N/kg}$$

Where n = nitrogen in weight % and n = 1.6% as taken from Table 5.1.2,

$$G_o = 8.89 \times 0.47 + 21.1 \times (0.029 - 0.06/8) + 3.33 \times 0.018 + 0.8 \times 0.016 \\ = 4.70$$

Then, the actual volume of the exhaust gas, G, in the both cases of 6% O₂ and 8% of exhaust gas is calculated with the following formula:

$$G = G_o + (m - 1)A_o$$

The combustion air ratio (m) is obtained from the following simple formula:

$$m = 21/(21 - O_2)$$

Where O₂ is the volume % of oxygen remaining the exhaust gas

In the case of "O₂ = 6%" : m₆ = 21 ÷ 15 = 1.4.

$$G_6 = 4.70 + (1.4 - 1) \times 4.81 = 6.62 \text{ m}^3\text{N/kg}$$

In the case of "O₂ = 8%" : m₈ = 21 ÷ 13 = 1.62.

$$G_8 = 4.70 + (1.62 - 1) \times 4.81 = 7.68 \text{ m}^3\text{N/kg}$$

Heat loss of dry gas is calculated with the following formula:

$$L = C_{pg}G(T_g - T_a)$$

Where,

$$C_{pg} = 0.33,$$

$$T_g = 120^\circ\text{C} \text{ and}$$

$$T_a = 12^\circ\text{C}$$

In the case of "O₂ = 6%",

$$L_6 = 0.33 \cdot 6.62 \times (120 - 12) = 235.9 \text{ kcal/kg.}$$

In the case of "O₂ = 8%",

$$L_8 = 0.33 \times 7.68 \times (120 - 12) = 273.7 \text{ kcal/kg.}$$

L₆ and L₈ are converted to boiler efficiency.

On the assumption that the high calorific value of coal is 3,000kcal/kg,

in the case of "O₂ = 6%", the heat loss of dry gas is:

$$L_6 = (235.9 + 3000) \times 100 = 7.86\%, \text{ and}$$

in the case of "O₂ = 8%", the heat loss of dry gas is:

$$L_8 = (273.7 + 3000) \times 100 = 9.12\%.$$

Therefore, if O₂ in the exhaust gas increases by 2%, from 6% to 8%, the decrease of the boiler thermal efficiency is:

$$(9.12 - 7.86) = 1.26\%.$$

Similar calculation is done for 10% O₂. If the percentage of O₂ in the exhaust gas increases from 6% to 10%, the decrease of the boiler thermal efficiency is:

$$(10.78 - 7.86) = 2.92\%.$$

Appendix 5-8

Ratio of Emissions from Existing Units / National Standard - Pseudo-situation

Power Plant	Unit	TSP		SO ₂	
		W	Ratio	W	Ratio
Jorge Lacerda	A1	1,226	0.82	9,389	1.88
		817	0.55	13,290	2.66
		1,642	1.09	11,050	2.21
	A2	970	0.65	10,580	2.12
		480	0.32	15,140	3.03
	A3	-	-	9,572	1.91
		-	-	9,650	1.93
	A4	1,564	1.04	10,370	2.07
		-	-	9,122	1.82
	B5	436	0.29	9,230	1.85
		2,460	3.08	11,390	5.70
	B6	1,014	1.27	12,120	6.06
		166	0.21	12,530	6.27
		529	0.66	12,290	6.15
Charqueadas	1	-	-	9,199	1.84
		520	0.35	4,694	0.94
		748	0.50	4,976	1.00
	2	-	-	7,769	1.55
		105	0.07	5,463	1.09
	3	142	0.09	5,396	1.08
		810	0.54	7,544	1.51
		477	0.32	4,028	0.81
		585	0.39	4,212	0.84
	4	643	0.43	4,330	0.87
		762	0.51	4,778	0.96
	Candiota	A1	1,251	0.83	-
1,871			1.25	15,050	3.01
A2		1,461	0.97	9,624	1.92
		1,484	0.99	9,658	1.93
B1		2,870	3.59	8,516	4.26
B2		-	-	7,904	3.95
		-	-	11,720	5.86
		2,108	2.64	12,220	6.11

Note: W = Measured emission rate (g/10⁶ kcal)

Ratio = W / (CONAMA #008)

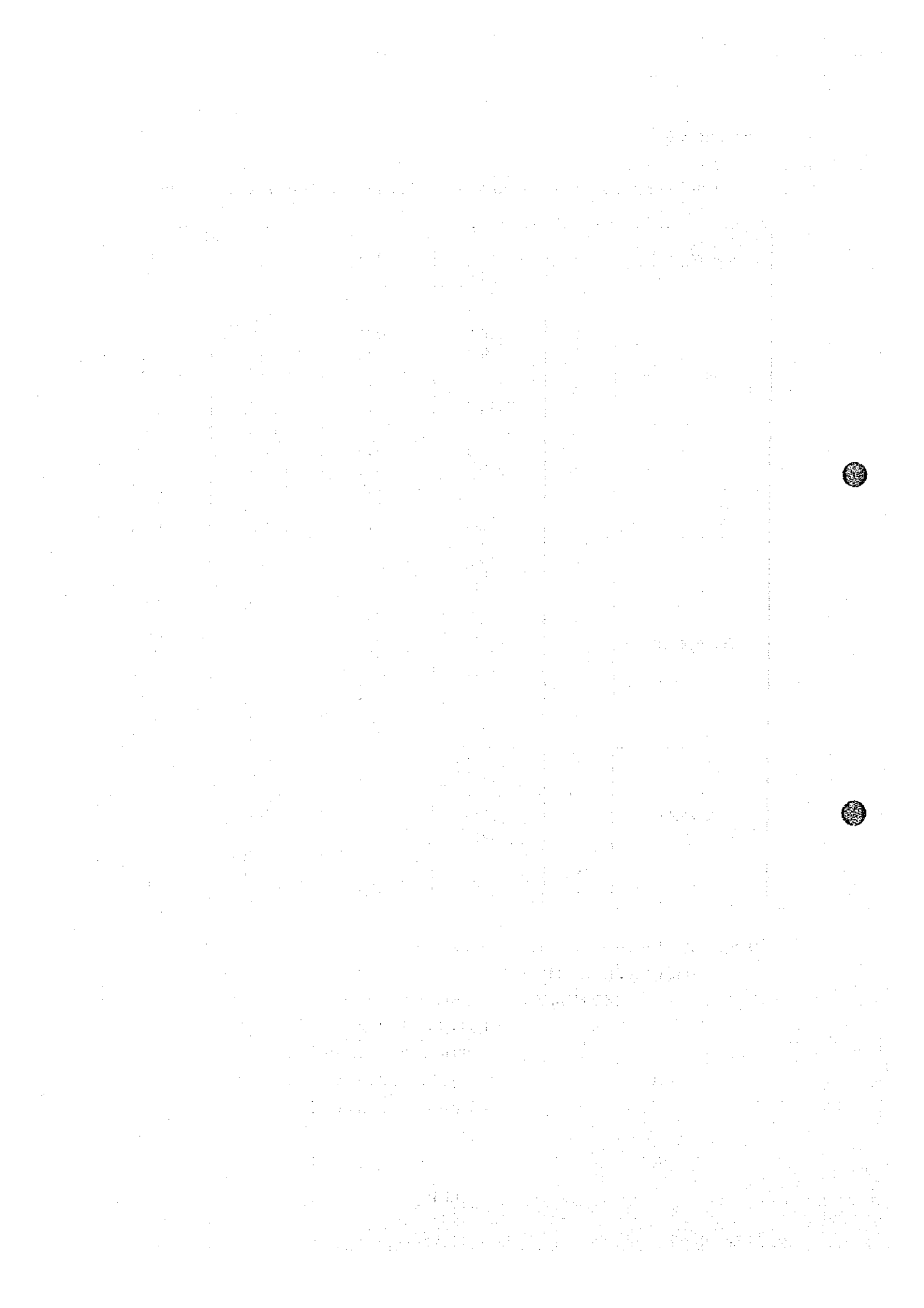
CONAMA #008 = Emission rate allowed in CONAMA #008

= 1,500 g/10⁶ kcal for TSP < 70 MW

= 800 g/10⁶ kcal for TSP > 70 MW

= 5,000 g/10⁶ kcal for SO₂ < 70 MW

= 2,000 g/10⁶ kcal for SO₂ > 70 MW



Appendix 6-1 Emission Parameters under the Current Condition

Emission Conditions
Jorge Lacerda

	UNIT-1		UNIT-2		UNIT-3		UNIT-4		UNIT-5		UNIT-6		Y
Capacity (MW)	50	50	50	50	66	66	66	66	66	125	125	125	125
Electricity (MW)	45	42	28	28	56	58	53	45	45	125	80	80	80
Gas Dry (m3N/h)	264000	276900	208900	214800	293800	317200	298400	264900	237500	693800	789100	508600	629300
Gas Wet (m3N/h)	290500	297400	225800	230000	326300	337900	321100	289400	254300	746500	824600	548400	653600
Dust (mg/m3N)	671.0	399.0	417.0	200.0	5695.0	3039.0	768.0	11330.0	232.0	1116.0	400.0	67.0	123.0
SOx (Kg/h)	177.1	110.5	87.1	43.0	1673.2	964.0	229.2	4401.9	80.8	774.3	315.6	53.2	120.9
NOx (ppm)	1800.0	2270.0	1590.0	2210.0	1770.0	1720.0	1780.0	1520.0	1710.0	1810.0	1670.0	1760.0	1580.0
Temperature (C.deg.)	475.2	628.6	497.5	332.2	520.0	545.6	531.2	590.6	595.7	1255.8	1317.8	1398.7	1371.4
Loading Factor	369.5	248.3	224.7	245.7	288.6	177.5	198.0	253.0	320.0	458.9	347.9	444.7	429.1
	97.5	68.8	62.8	51.3	84.8	56.3	59.1	98.3	111.5	318.4	274.5	353.4	421.9
	215	204	209	214	148	134	127	143	144	166	162	156	158
	0.900	0.840	0.800	0.560	0.848	0.879	0.803	0.682	0.682	1.000	1.000	0.640	0.640

Averaging by Units & Summation by Stacks

Concentrations and Dry/Wet ratio from Unit-5

	UNIT-1	UNIT-2	UNIT-3	UNIT-4	UNIT-5	UNIT-6	Unit 1-4	Unit-5	Unit-6	Unit-7
Capacity (MW)	50.0	50.0	66.0	66.0	125.0	125.0	232.0	125.0	125.0	350.0
Electricity (MW)	42.3	28.0	53.0	45.0	125.0	80.0	168.3	125.0	80.0	350.0
Gas Dry (m3N/h)	273466.7	211850.0	298400.0	237500.0	741450.0	532050.0	1021216.7	741450.0	532050.0	1062981.9
Gas Wet (m3N/h)	295466.7	227900.0	321100.0	254300.0	785550.0	566250.0	1098766.7	785550.0	566250.0	1126206.0
Dust (mg/m3N)	607.7	308.5	768.0	232.0	758.0	131.0	515.8	562.0	69.7	964.4
SOx (Kg/h)	166.2	65.4	229.2	55.1	562.0	69.7	515.8	562.0	69.7	1025.1
NOx (ppm)	1950.0	1900.0	1780.0	1710.0	1740.0	1670.0	2062.6	1290.1	888.5	2213.7
Temperature (C.deg.)	533.3	402.5	531.2	595.7	1290.1	888.5	1703.3	1640.0	155.5	2353.2
Loading Factor	280.8	262.9	198.0	320.0	403.4	400.2	0.726	1.000	0.640	513.2
	76.8	55.7	59.1	111.5	299.1	212.9	303.0	299.1	212.9	545.6
	209.3	210.0	127.0	144.0	164.0	155.5	170.3	164.0	155.5	192.0
	0.847	0.560	0.803	0.682	1.000	0.640	0.726	1.000	0.640	1.000
					9.21		150	100	100	200

Operated with 6% O2

Emission Conditions
Charquadas

	UNIT-1			UNIT-2			UNIT-3			UNIT-4		
	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Capacity (MW)	13.5	15.45	15.45	13.5	15.36	15.36	13.5	14.68	14.68	13.5	14.68	16.1
Electricity (MW)	105500	101300	98300	90800	101900	100500	100500	109700	114400	100500	109700	128000
Gas Dry (m3N/h)	117100	109100	109100	101500	111500	111500	111700	120200	122400	111700	120200	138900
Gas Wet (m3N/h)	2040.0	346.0	514.0	1520.0	77.0	105.0	944.0	315.0	371.0	406.0	315.0	404.0
Dust (Kg/h)	215.2	35.0	50.5	138.0	7.8	10.6	101.9	34.6	42.4	40.8	34.6	51.7
SOx (ppm)	1560.0	1100.0	1190.0	1530.0	1400.0	1400.0	1240.0	930.0	930.0	1320.0	930.0	1040.0
NOx (m3N/h)	164.6	111.4	117.0	138.9	142.7	140.7	133.8	102.0	106.4	132.7	102.0	121.6
NOx (ppm)	220.0	220.5	194.8	158.0	139.2	156.3	164.0	193.5	193.0	214.3	193.5	177.0
Temperature (m3N/h)	23.2	22.3	19.1	14.3	14.2	15.7	17.7	21.5	22.1	21.5	21.2	22.7
Temperature (C.deg.)	186	184	192	188	180	183	187	175	176	188	175	168
Loading Factor	0.750	0.858	0.858	0.750	0.853	0.853	0.853	0.816	0.816	0.750	0.816	0.894
	X	8.0	7.3 Y	X	6.7	7.4 Y	9.3	8.7	8.8	9.5	8.7	9.8 O2

Averaging by Units & Summation by Stacks

	UNIT-1	UNIT-2	UNIT-3	UNIT-4	Unit 1-4
Capacity (MW)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	72.0
Electricity (MW)	15.5	15.4	14.3	16.1	61.2
Gas Dry (m3N/h)	99800.0	101200.0	108200.0	128550.0	437750.0
Gas Wet (m3N/h)	110450.0	111850.0	118100.0	137850.0	478250.0
Dust (Kg/h)	430.0	91.0	364.0	439.0	1479.0
SOx (ppm)	1145.0	1400.0	1060.0	995.0	498.6
NOx (m3N/h)	114.3	141.7	114.7	127.9	80.5
NOx (ppm)	207.7	147.8	200.3	180.4	179.1
Temperature (m3N/h)	20.7	15.0	21.7	23.2	169.5
Temperature (C.deg.)	188.0	181.5	179.7	169.5	0.850
Loading Factor	0.858	0.853	0.794	0.894	0.850
	7.7	7.1	8.9	9.7	62

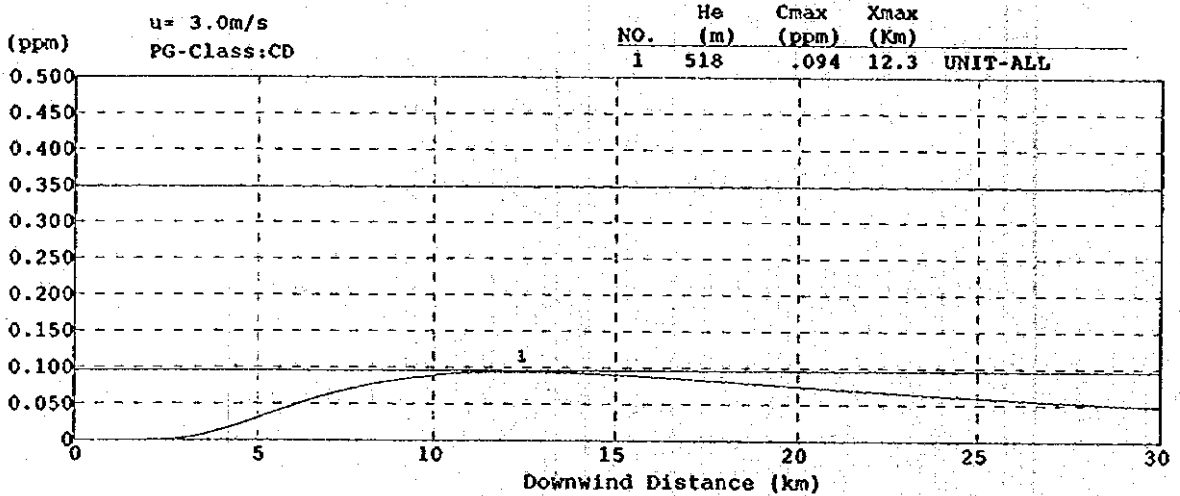
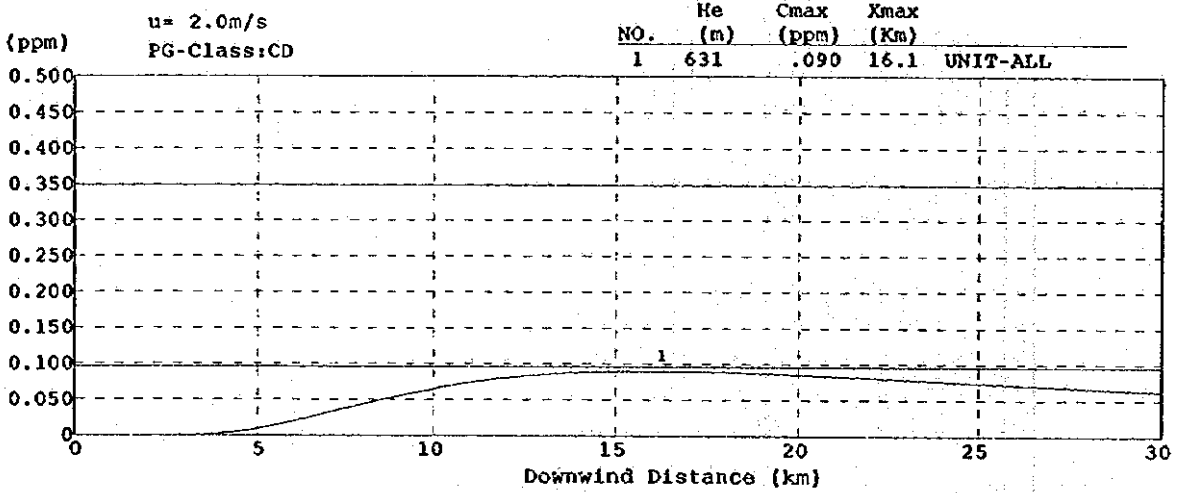
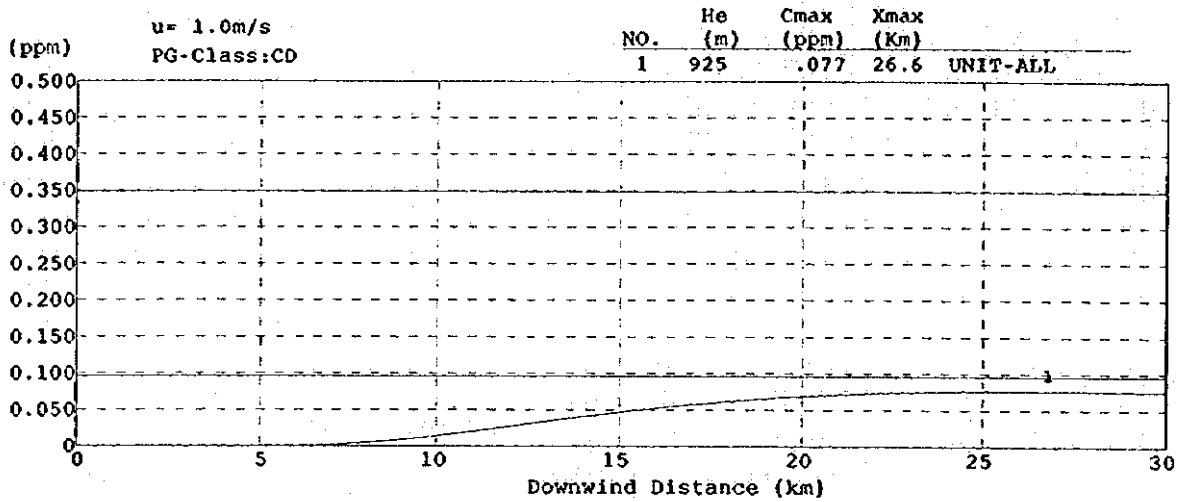
**Emission Conditions
Candiota**

	UNIT-A1	UNIT-A2	UNIT-B1	UNIT-B2
Capacity (MW)	63	63	160	160
Electricity (MW)	25	25	81.7	80
Gas Dry (m3N/h)	223000	247000	842000	617000
Gas Wet (m3N/h)	243000	269000	898000	681000
Dust (mg/m3N)	490.0	660.0	1204.0	2460.0
(Kg/h)	109.3	163.0	1013.8	1517.8
SOx (ppm)	430.0	1720.0	1250.0	1250.0
(m3N/h)	95.9	424.8	1052.5	771.3
NOx (ppm)	94.8	182.5	290.6	184.7
(m3N/h)	21.1	45.1	244.7	114.0
Temperature (C.deg.)	131	127	148	177
Loading Factor	0.397	0.397	0.511	0.500
	X	11.1 X	12.6	13.0
			12.2 X	X
				12.3

Averaging by Units & Summation by Stacks

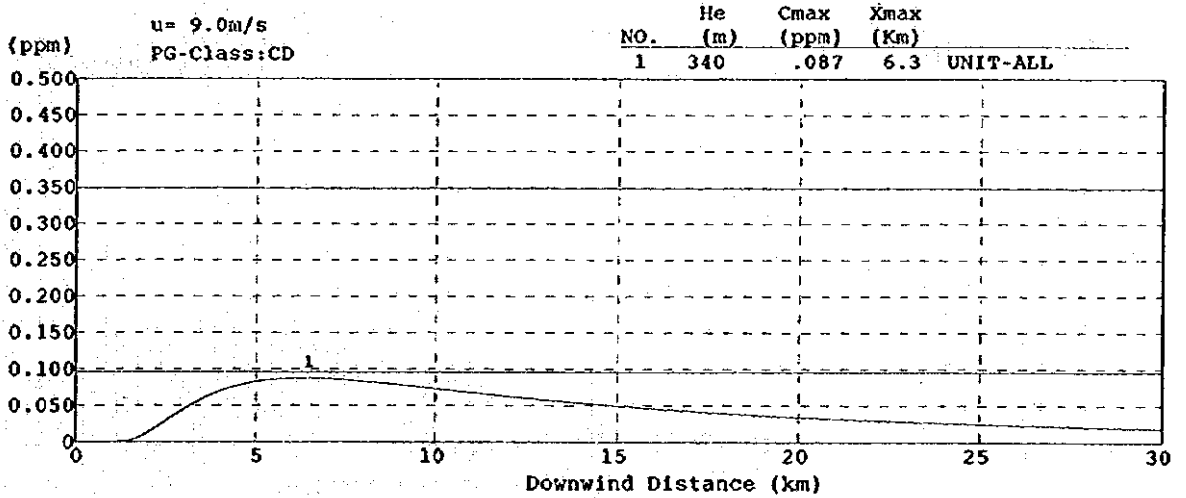
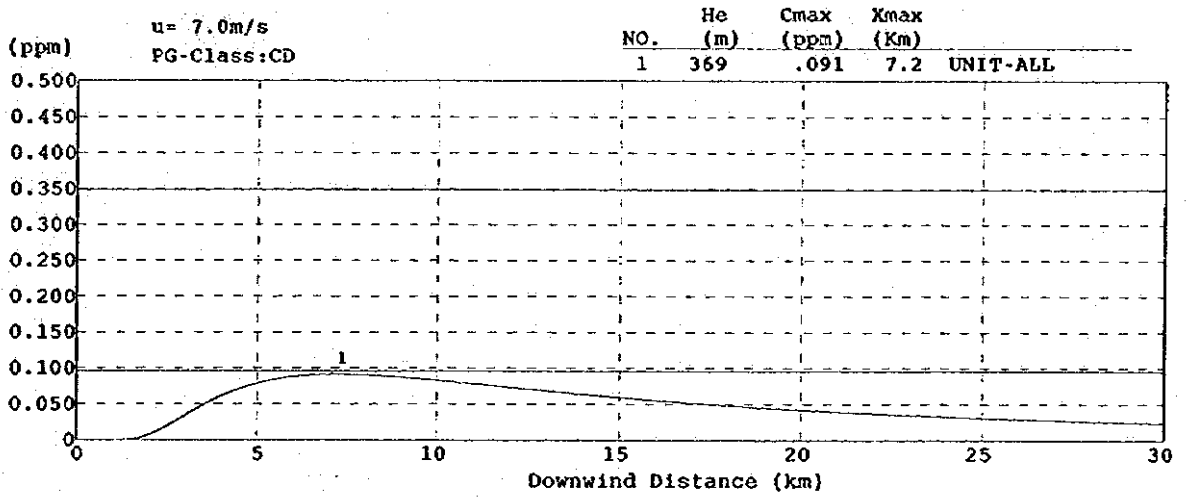
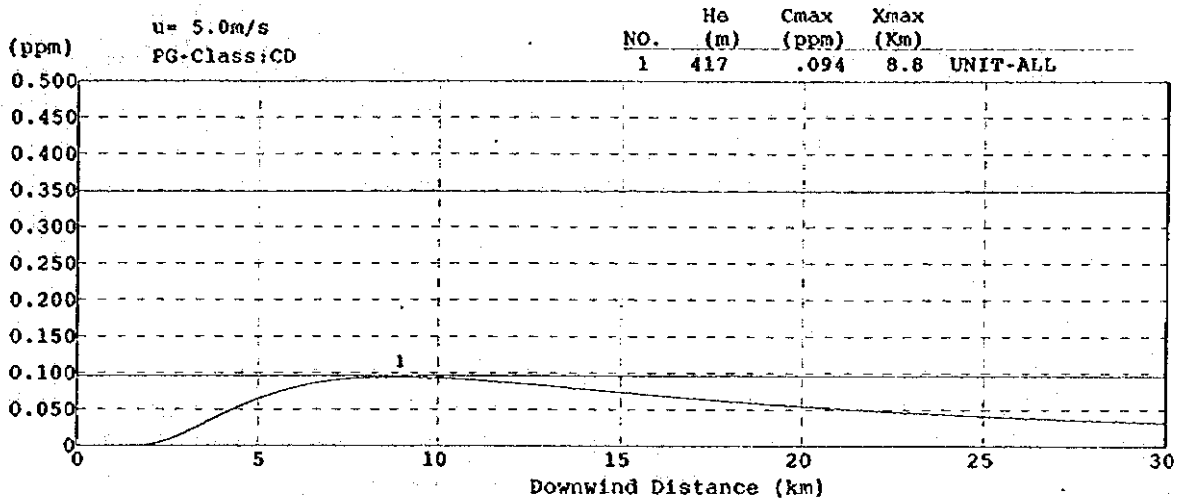
	UNIT-A1	UNIT-A2	UNIT-B1	UNIT-B2	UNIT all
Capacity (MW)	63.0	63.0	160.0	160.0	446.0
Electricity (MW)	25.0	23.5	81.7	88.0	218.2
Gas Dry (m3N/h)	247000.0	254000.0	842000.0	860000.0	2203000.0
Gas Wet (m3N/h)	269000.0	275000.0	898000.0	926000.0	2368000.0
Dust (mg/m3N)	660.0	510.0	1204.0	700.0	1908.3
(Kg/h)	163.0	129.5	1013.8	602.0	1908.3
SOx (ppm)	1720.0	1165.0	1250.0	1420.0	1221.2
(m3N/h)	424.8	295.9	1052.5	290.6	2994.5
NOx (ppm)	182.5	200.6	290.6	259.4	563.8
(m3N/h)	45.1	51.0	244.7	223.1	145.2
Temperature (C.deg.)	127.0	110.5	148.0	158.0	0.489
Loading Factor	0.397	0.373	0.511	0.550	11.1
		12.8	12.2	12.3	150

Appendix 6-2 Hourly Concentration Profile under the Current Condition



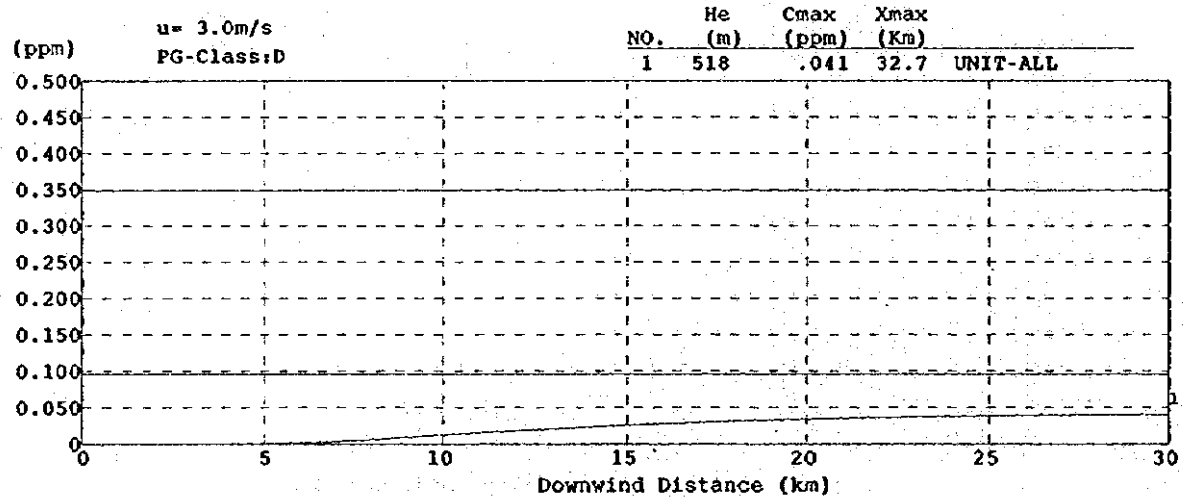
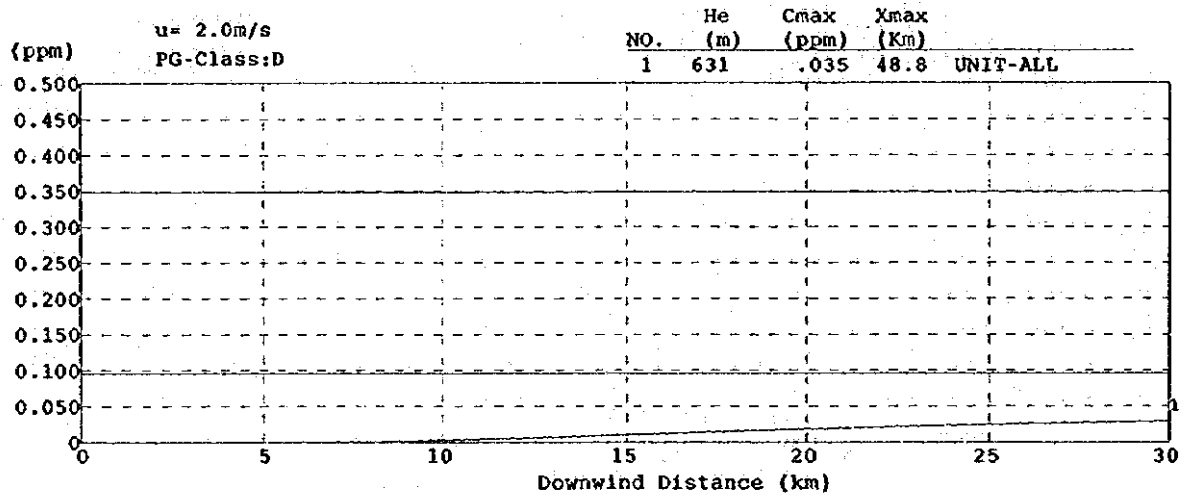
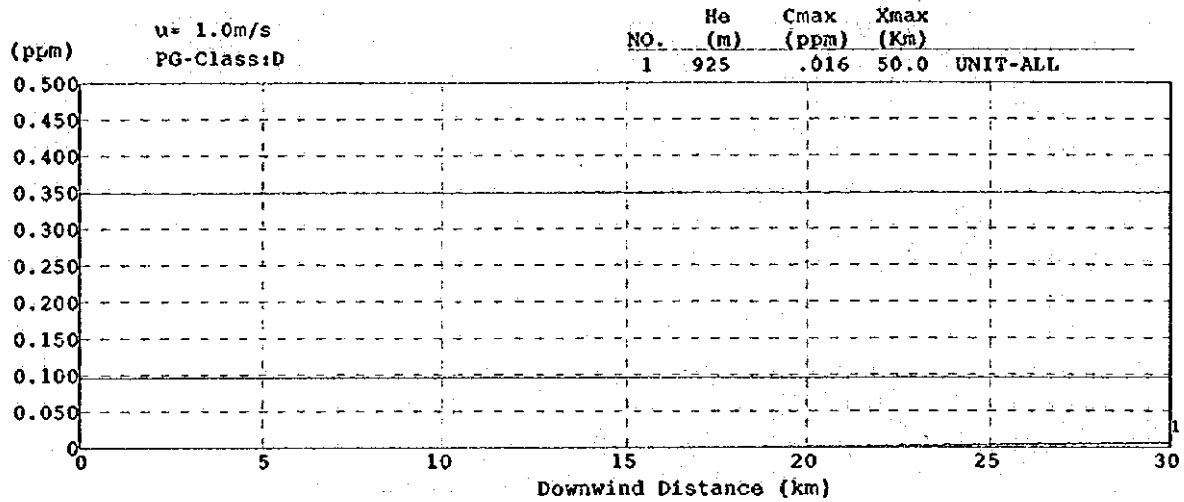
CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



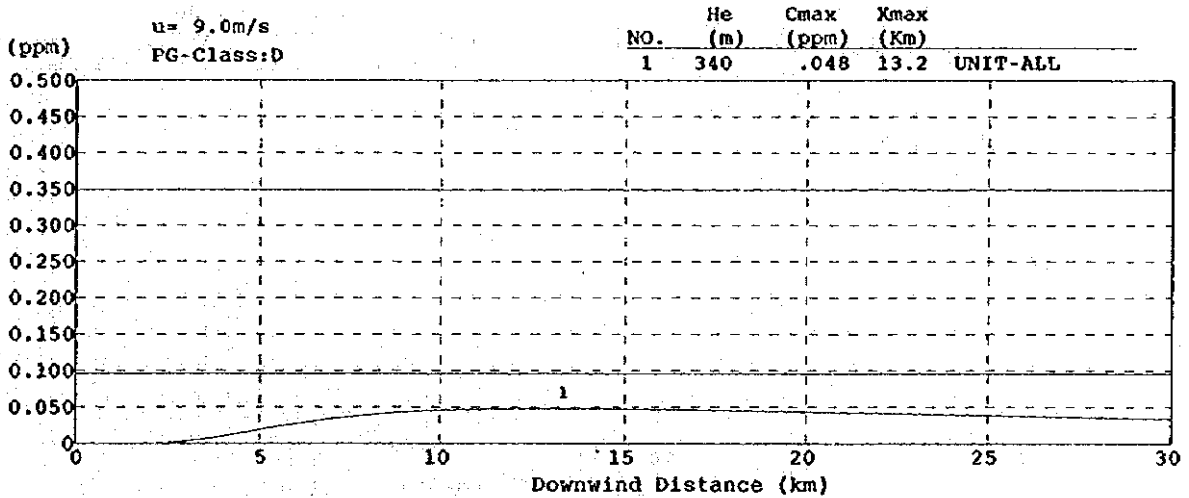
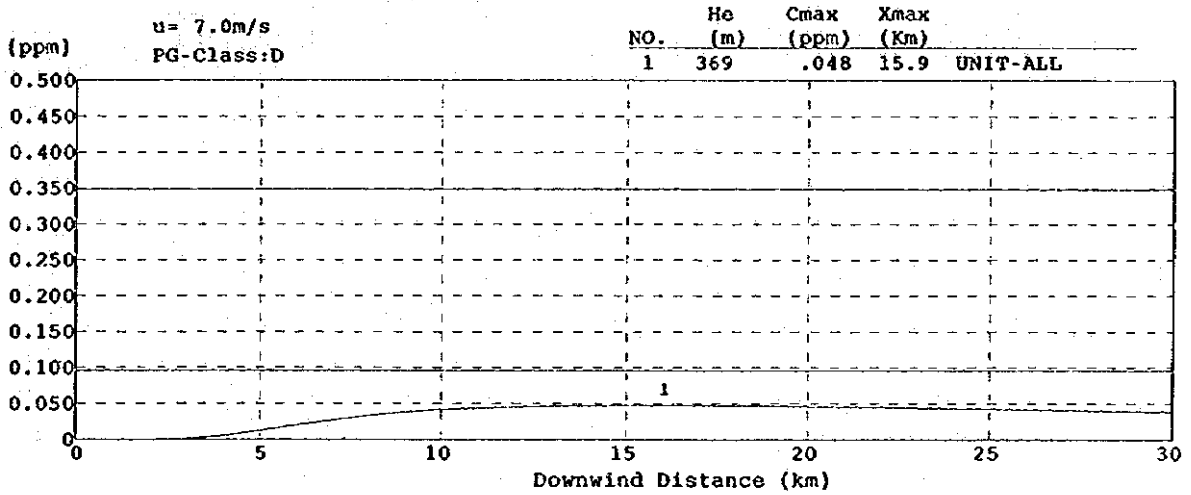
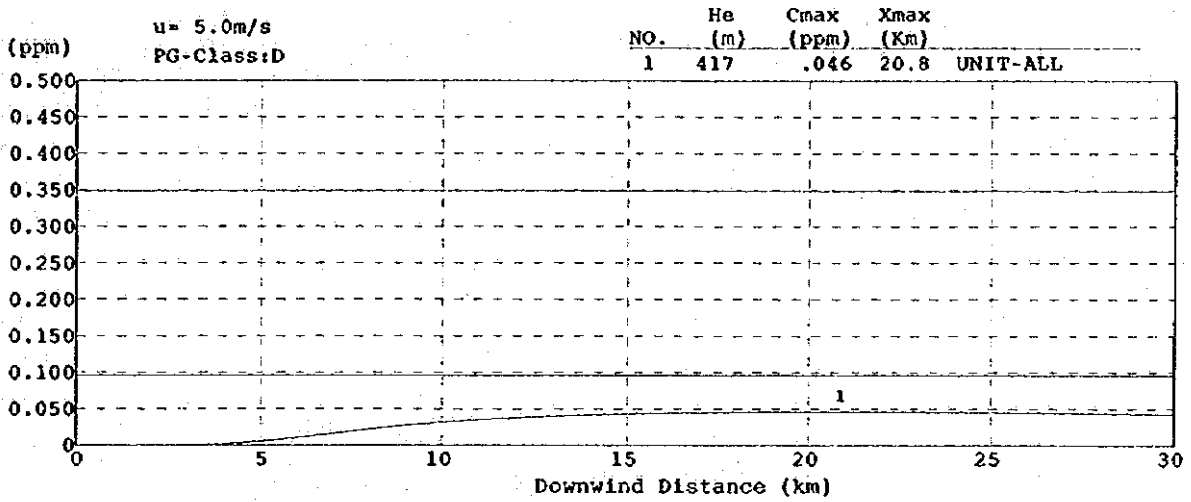
CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



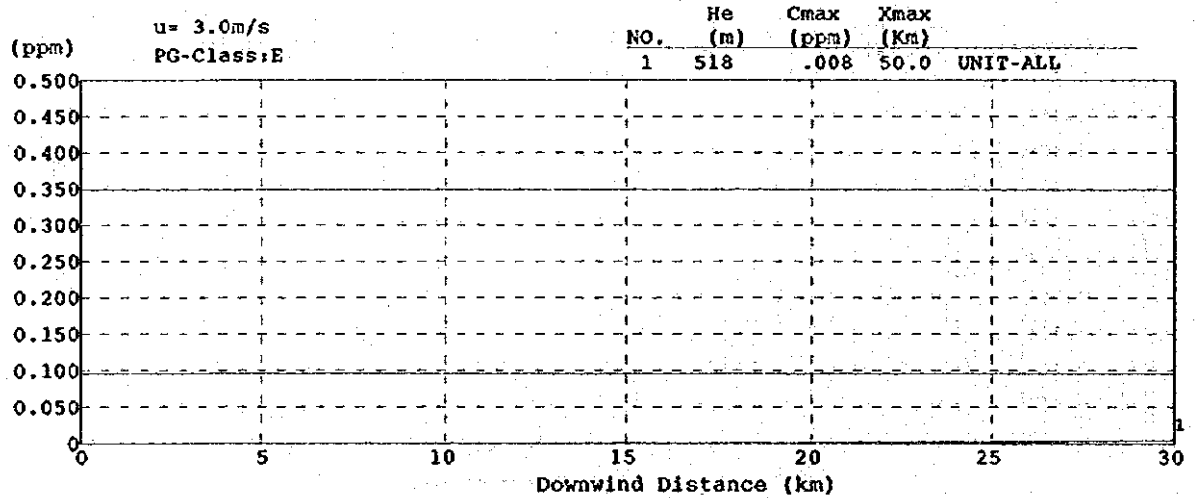
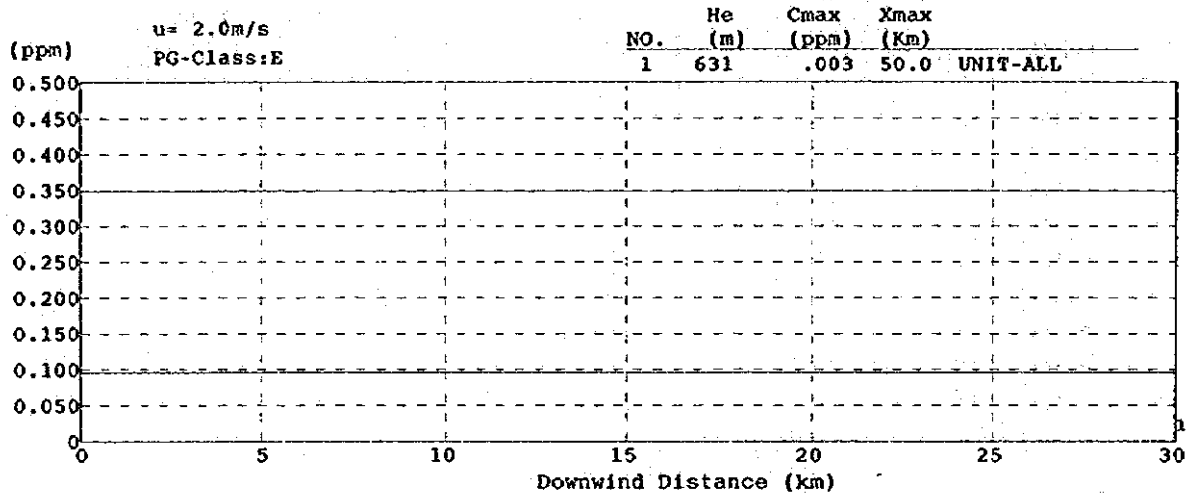
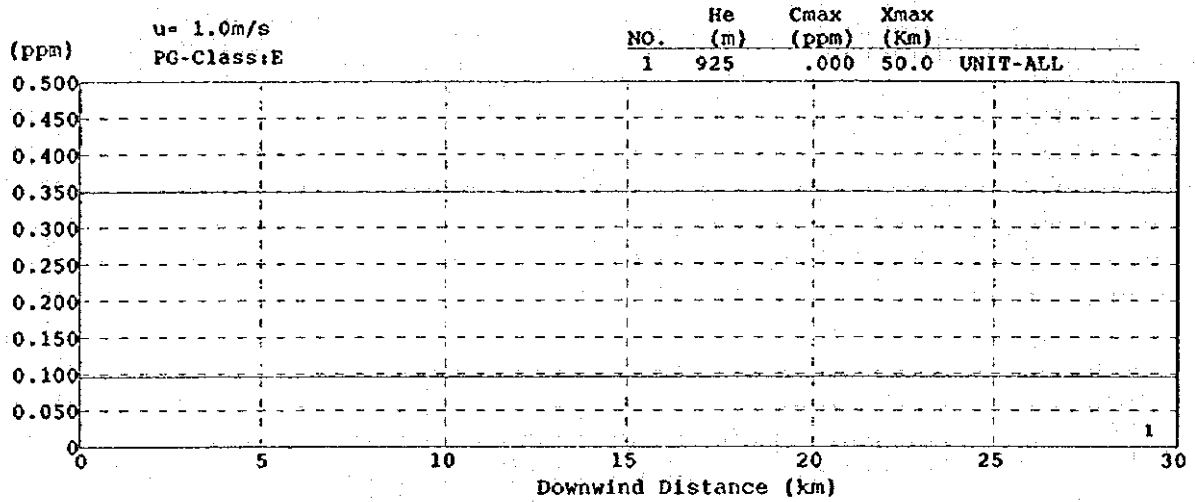
CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



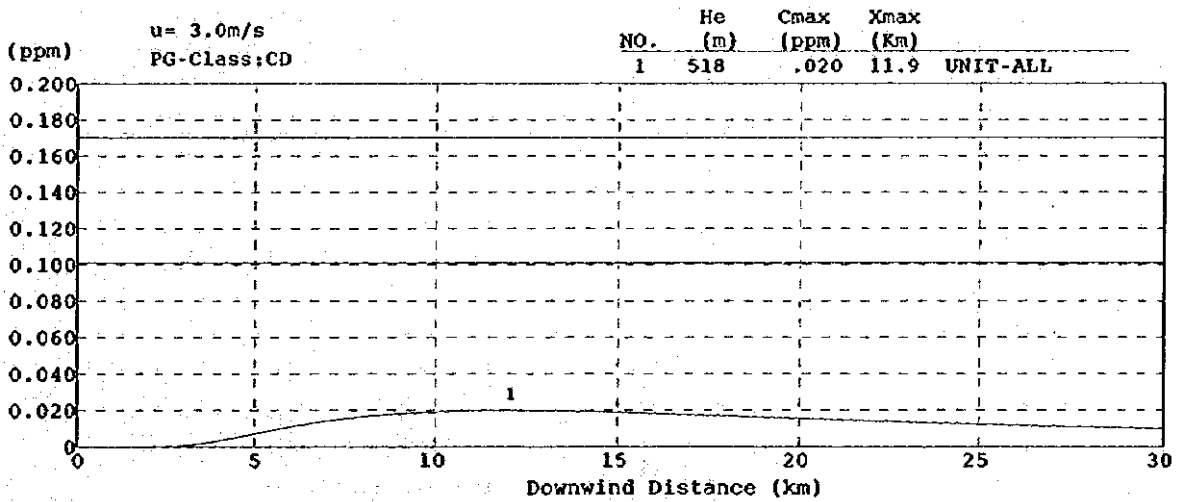
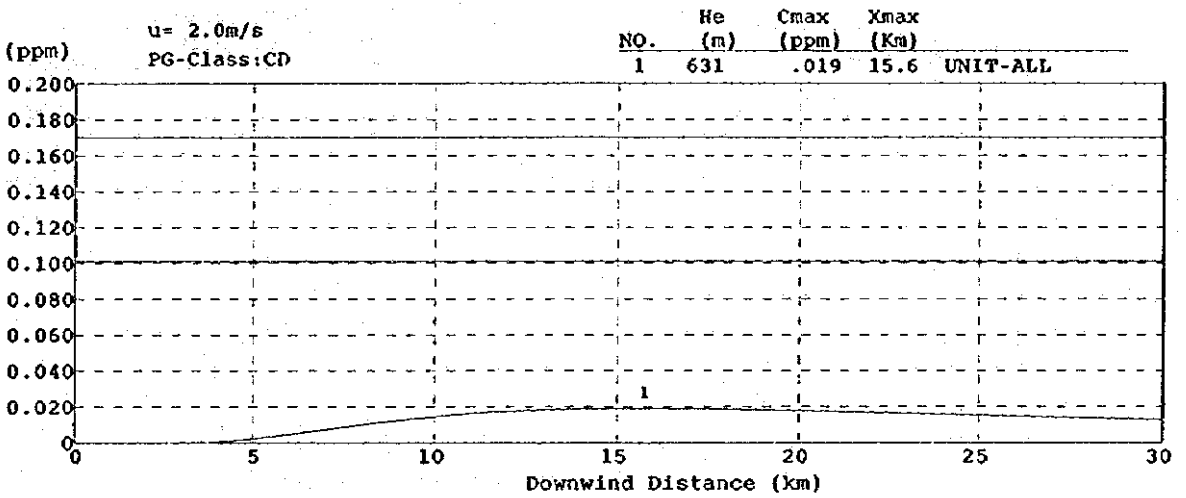
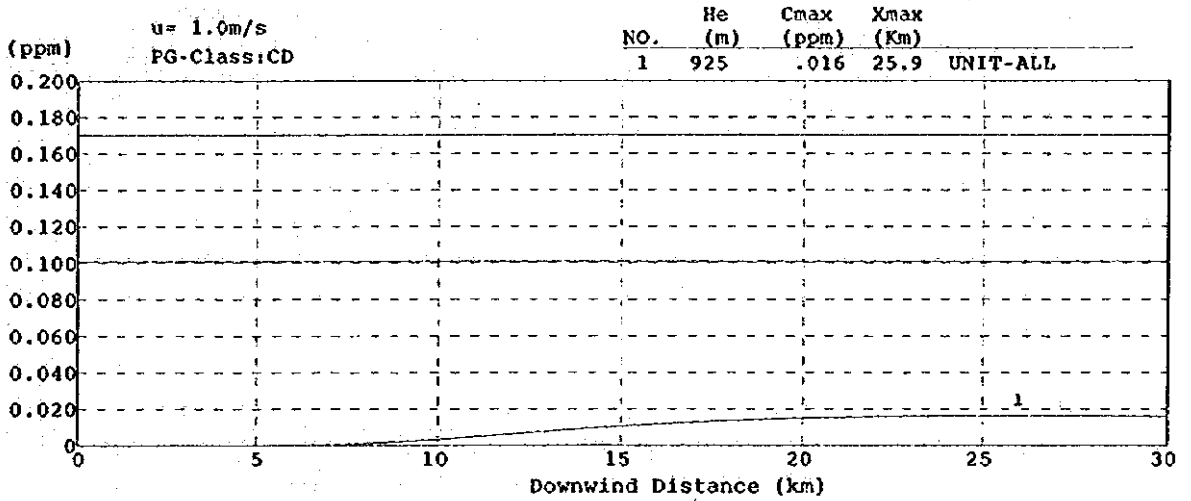
CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



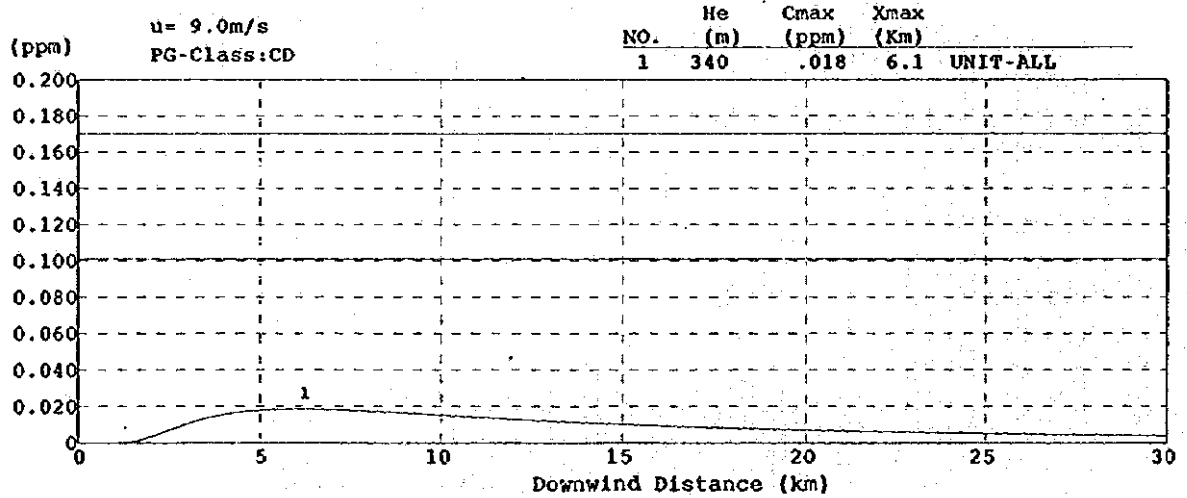
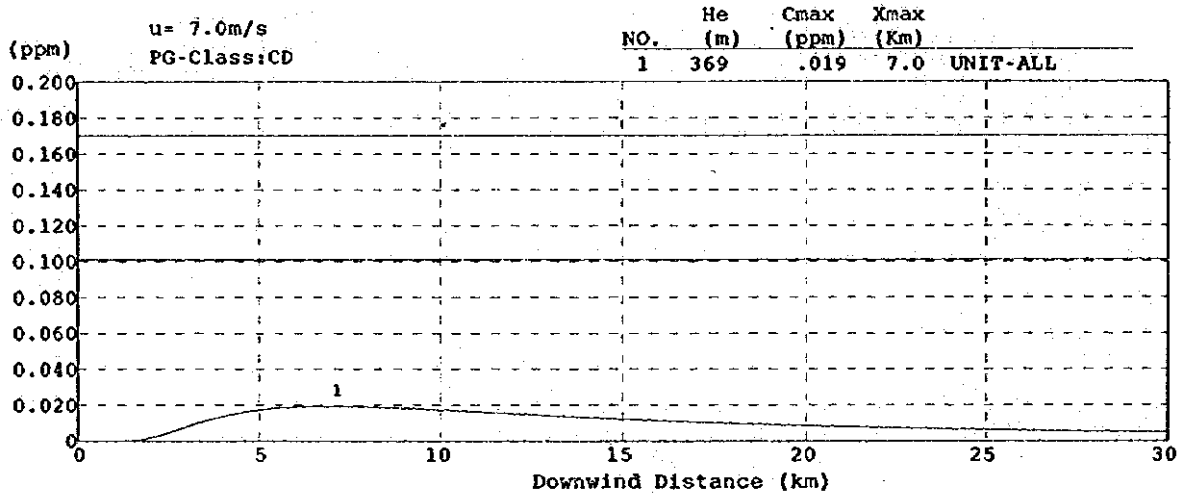
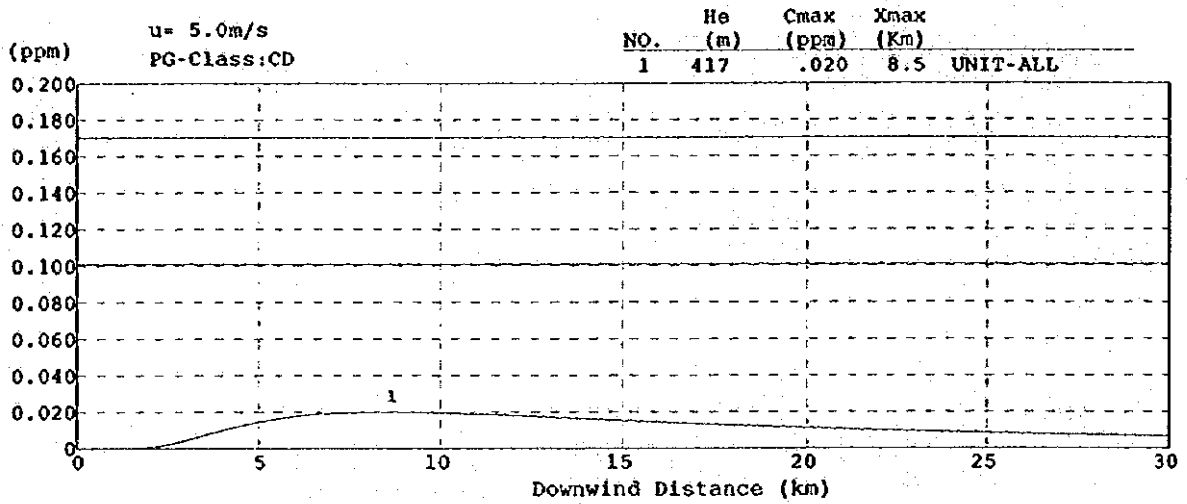
CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



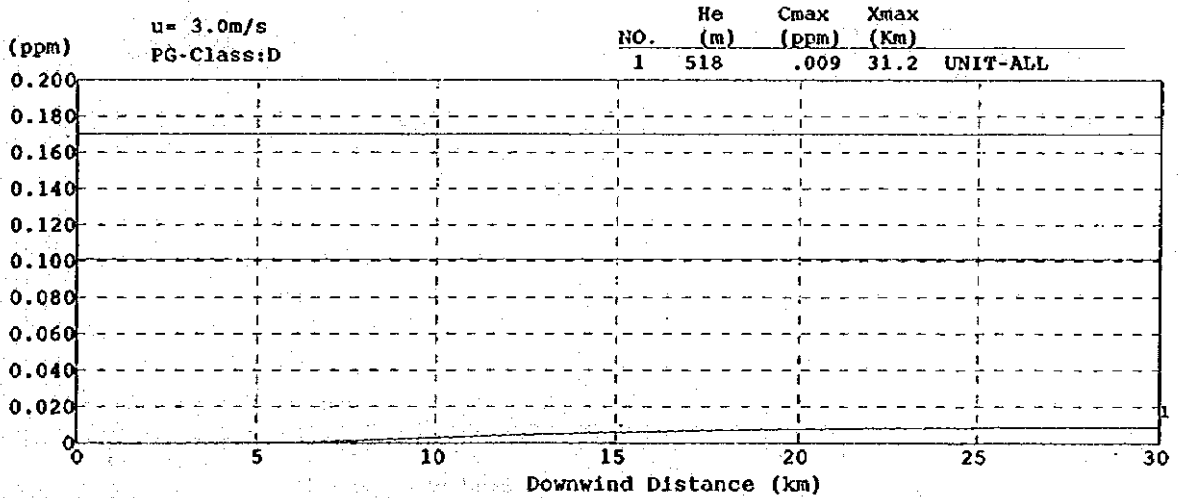
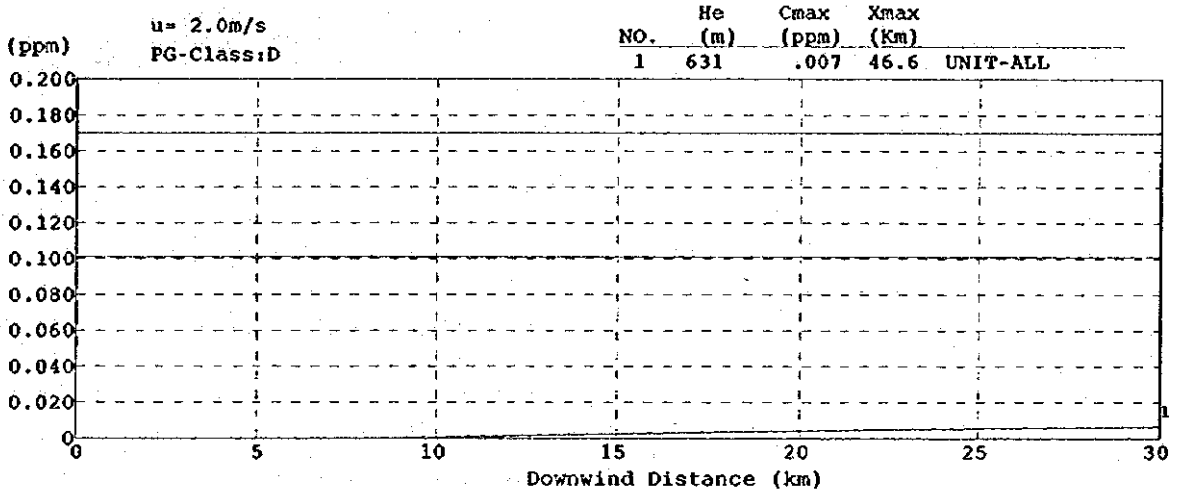
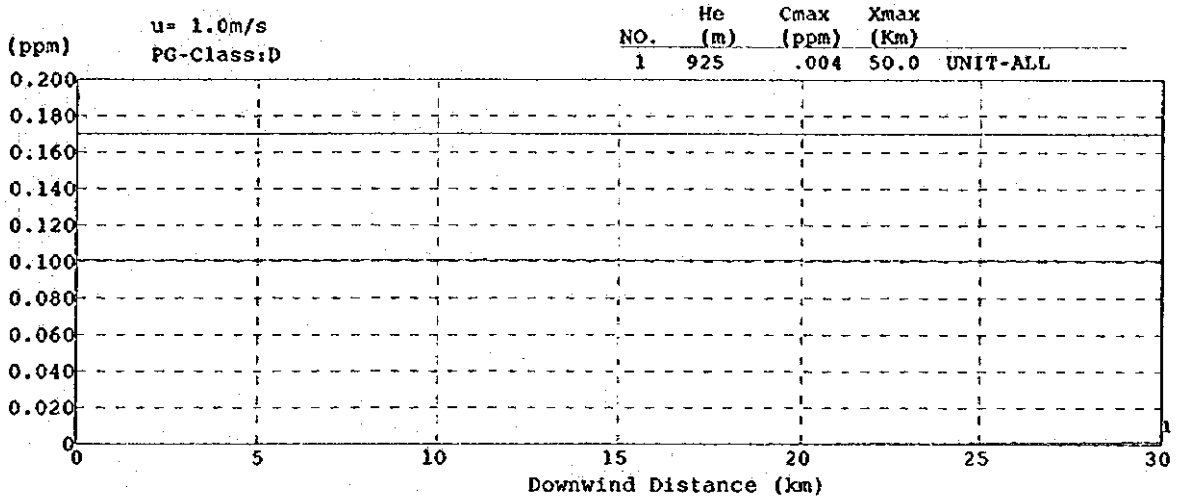
CONCAWE & Plume (NO2)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



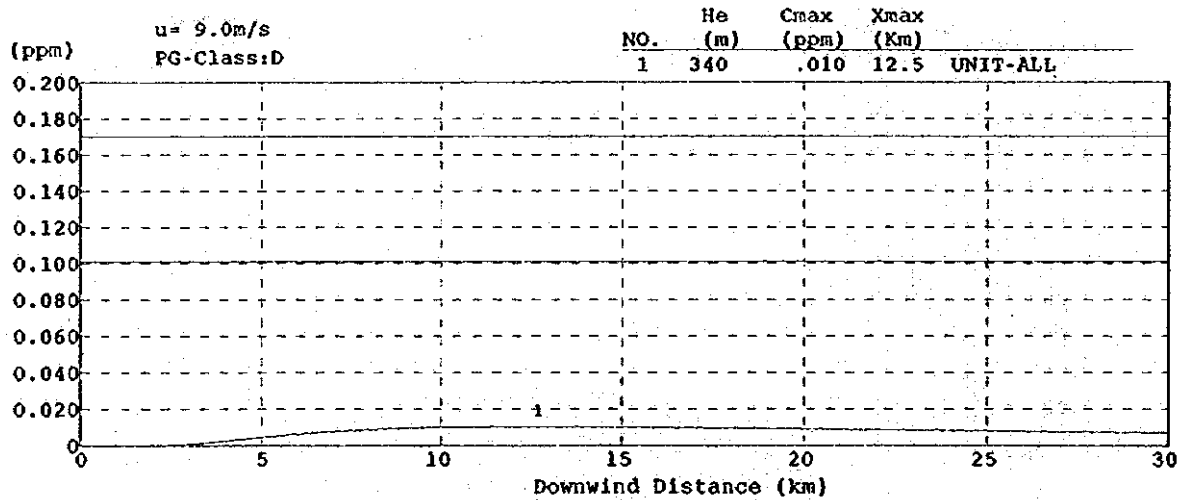
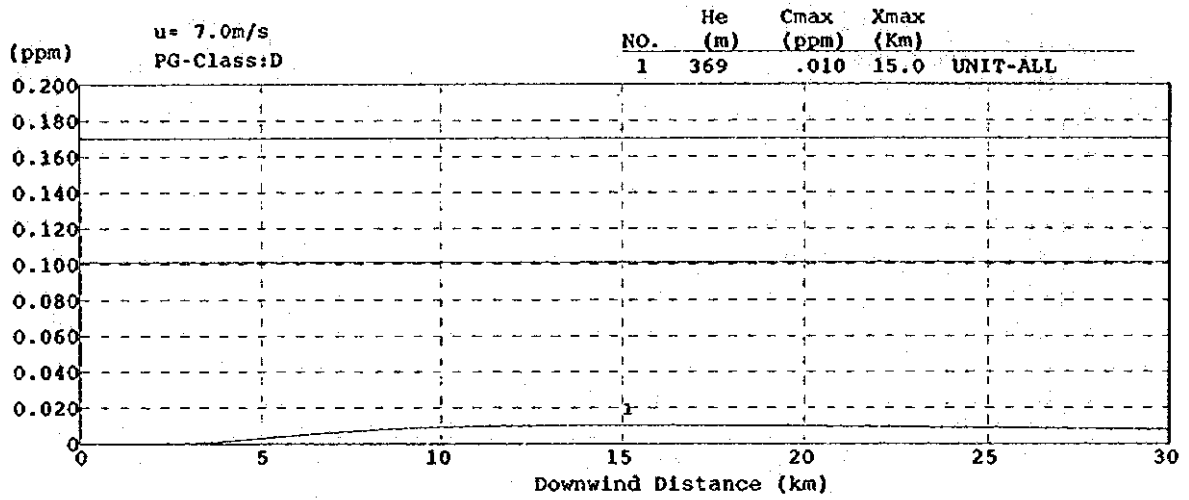
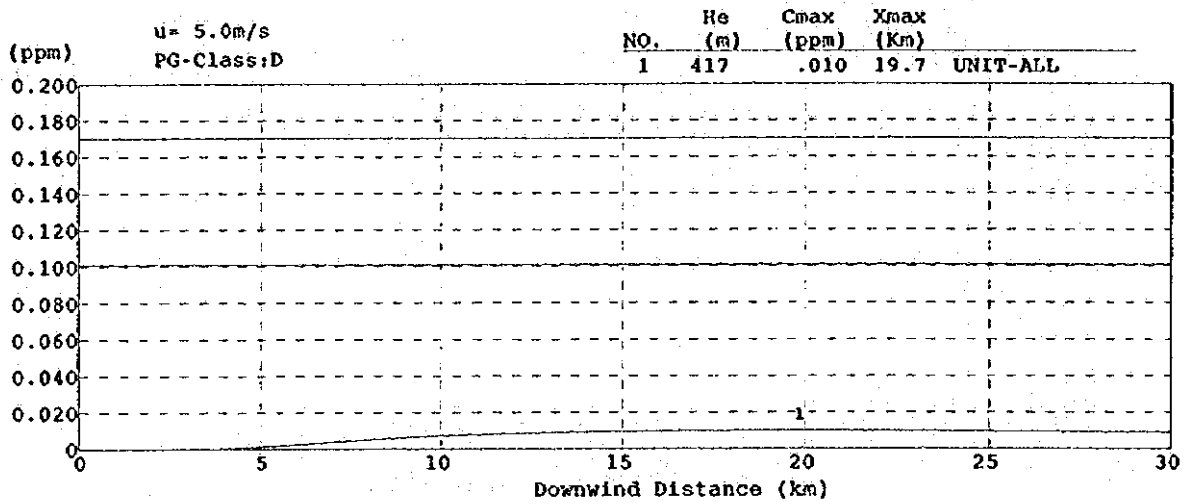
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Jorge Lacerda Power Station



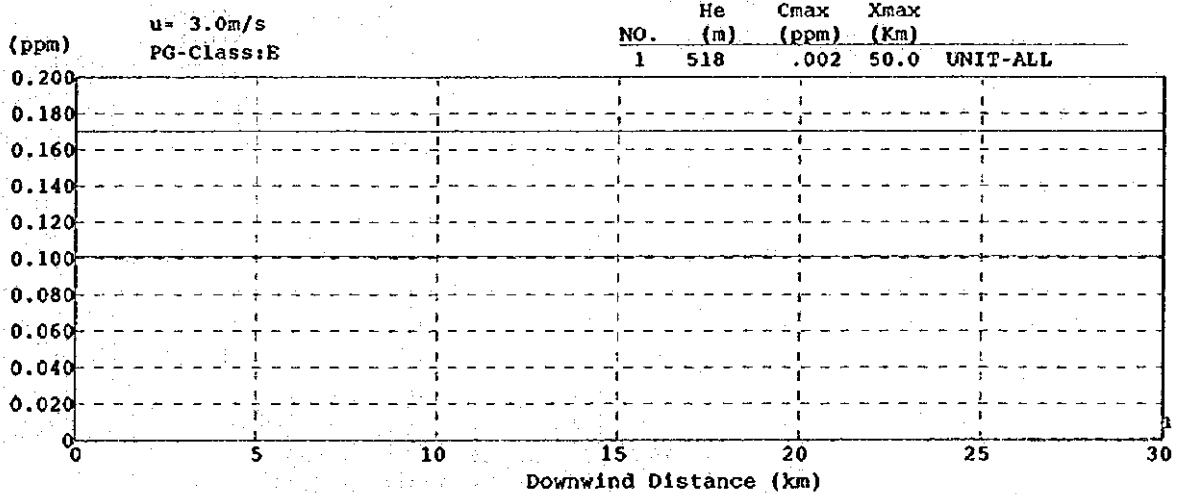
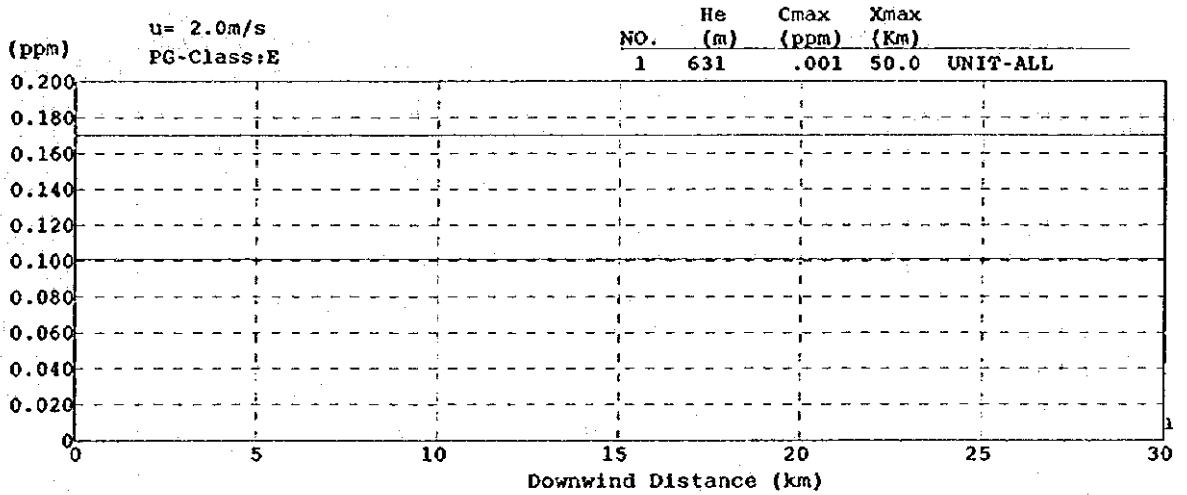
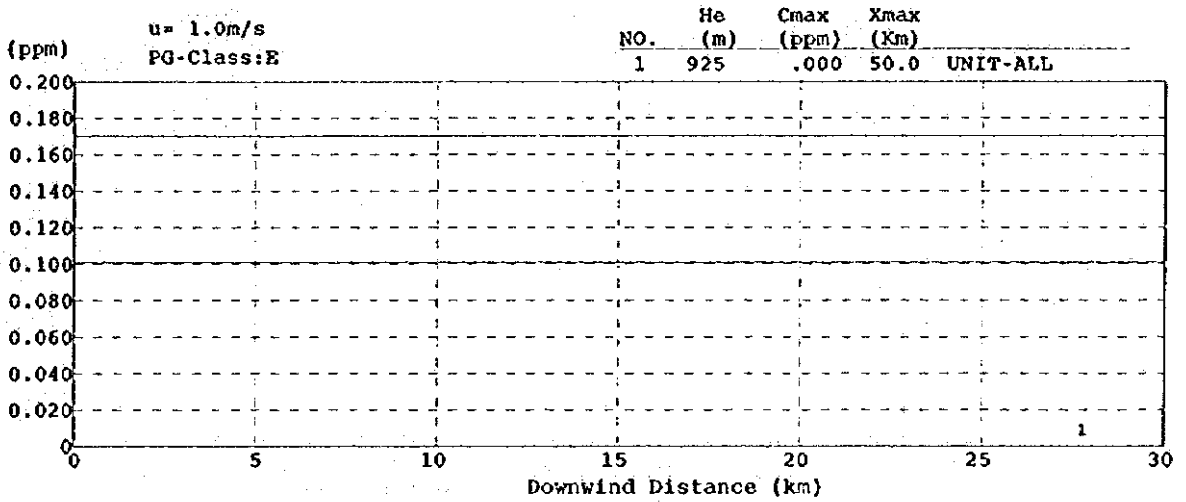
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Jorge Lacerda Power Station



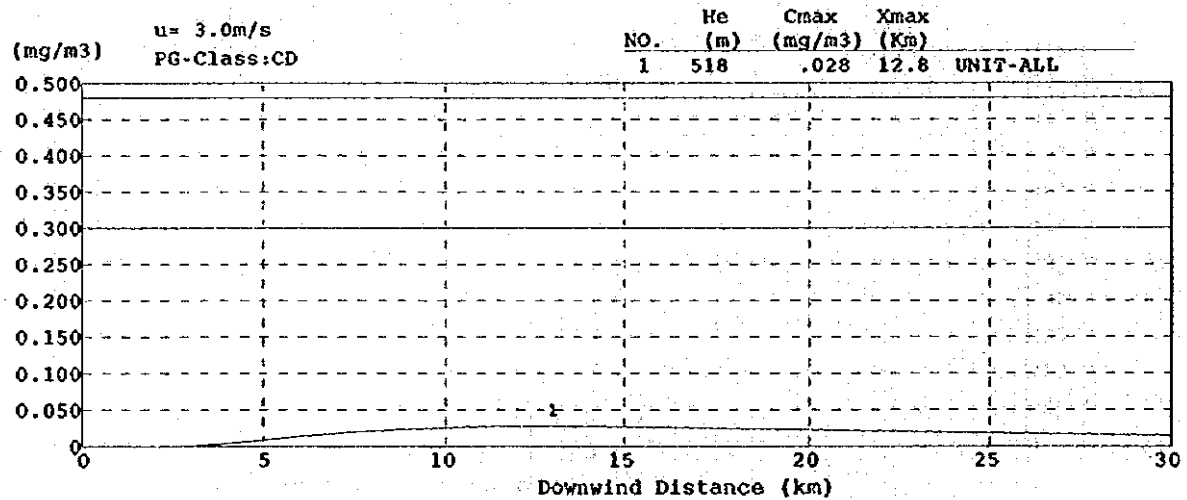
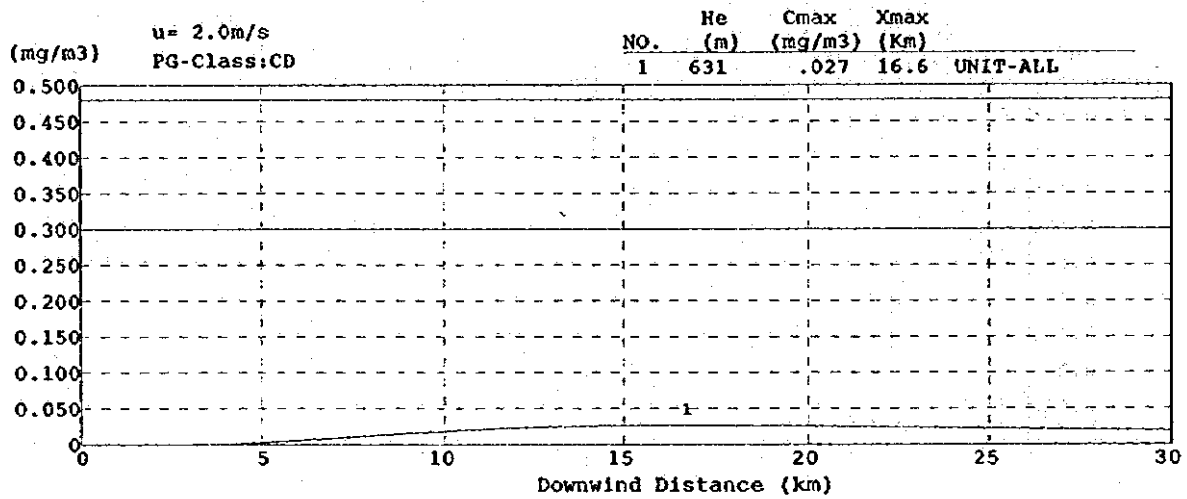
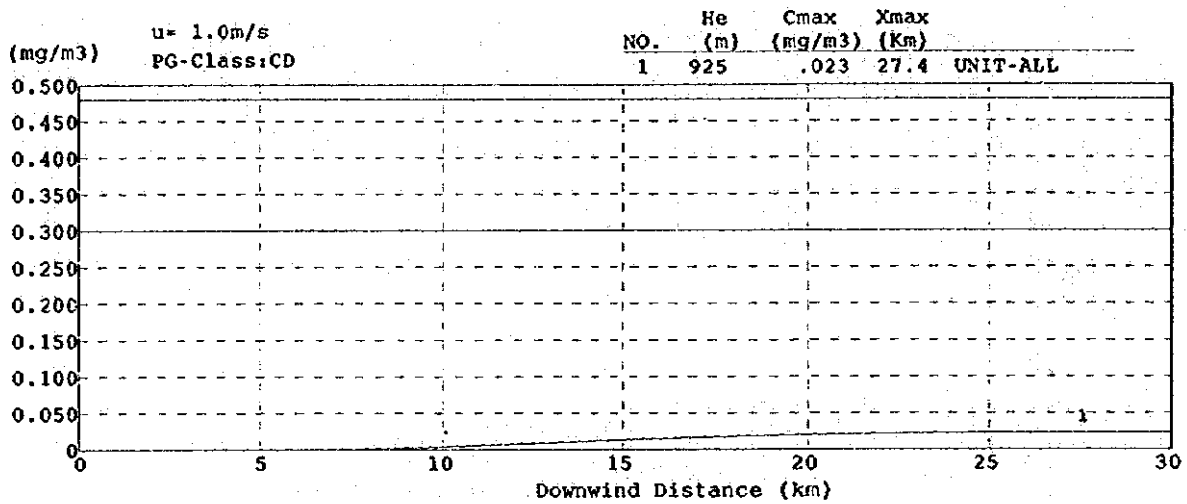
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Jorge Lacerda Power Station



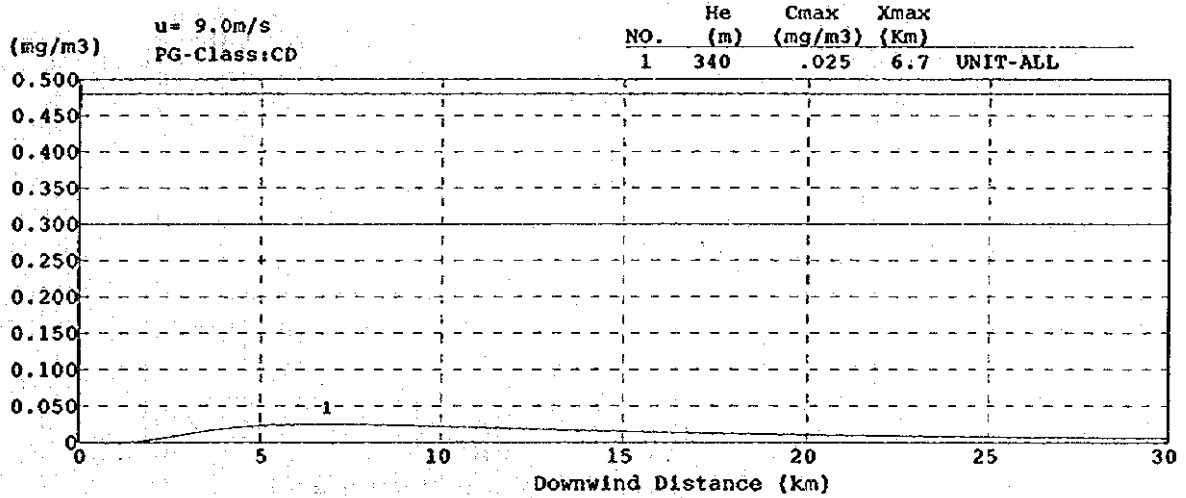
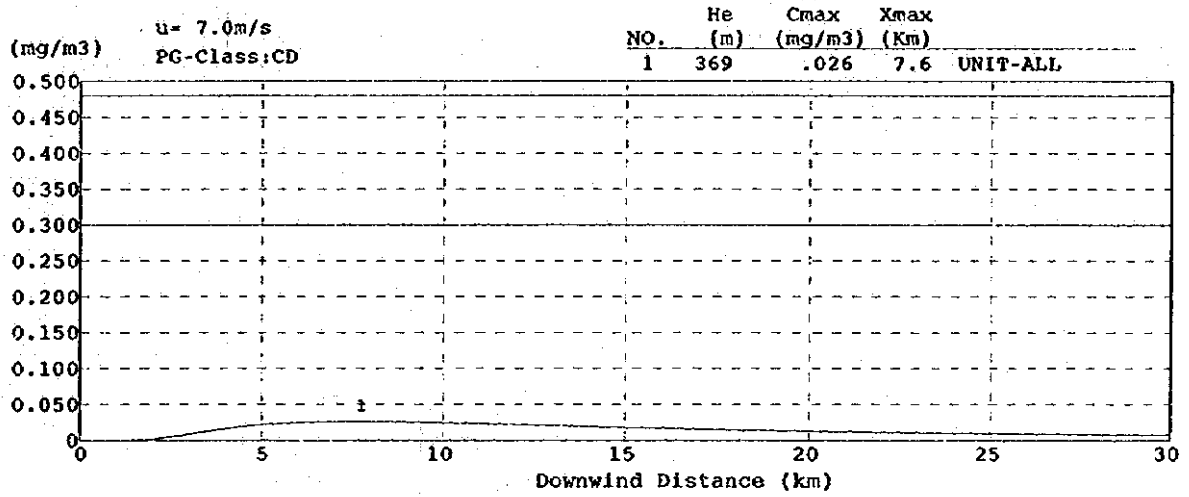
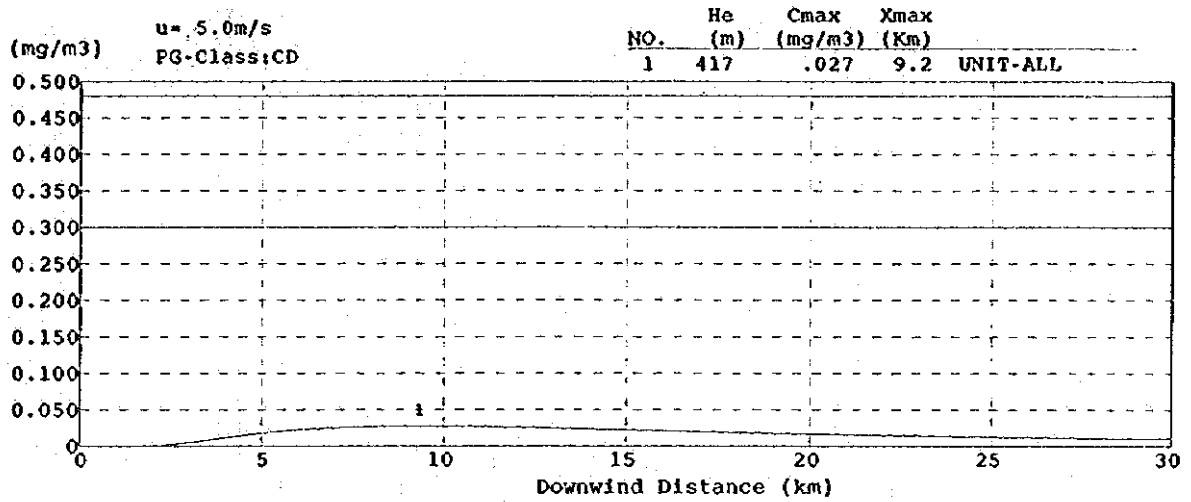
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Jorge Lacerda Power Station



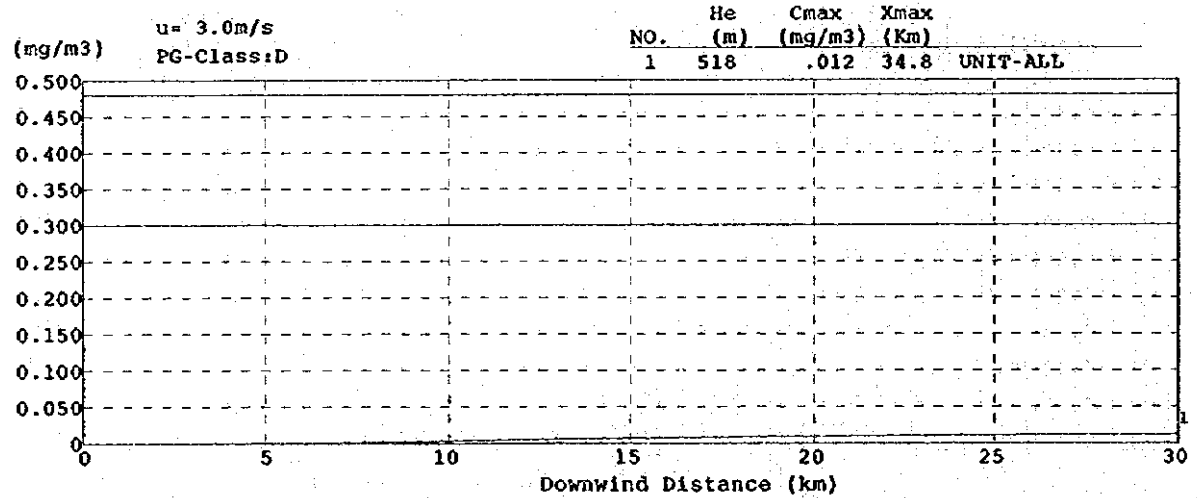
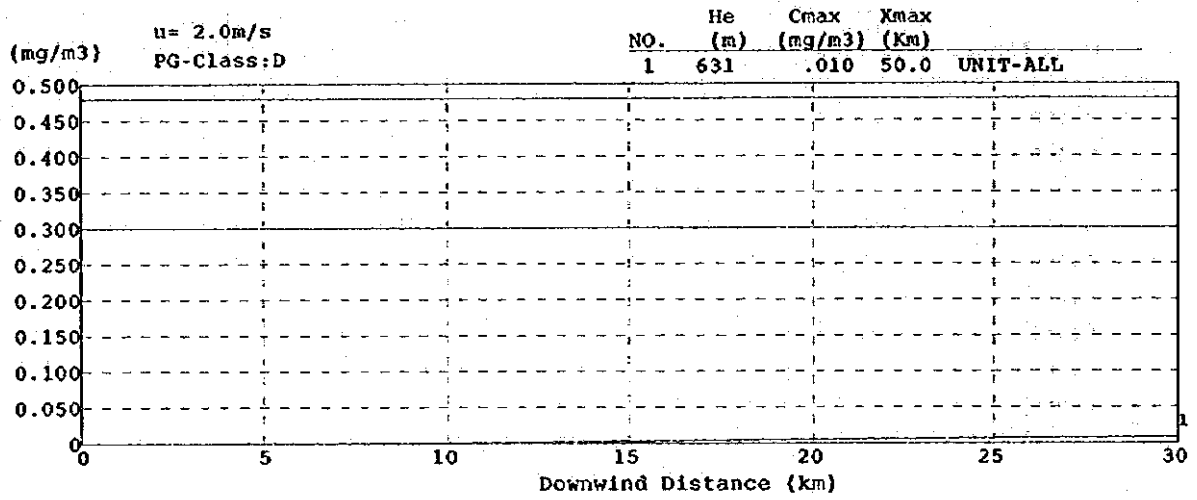
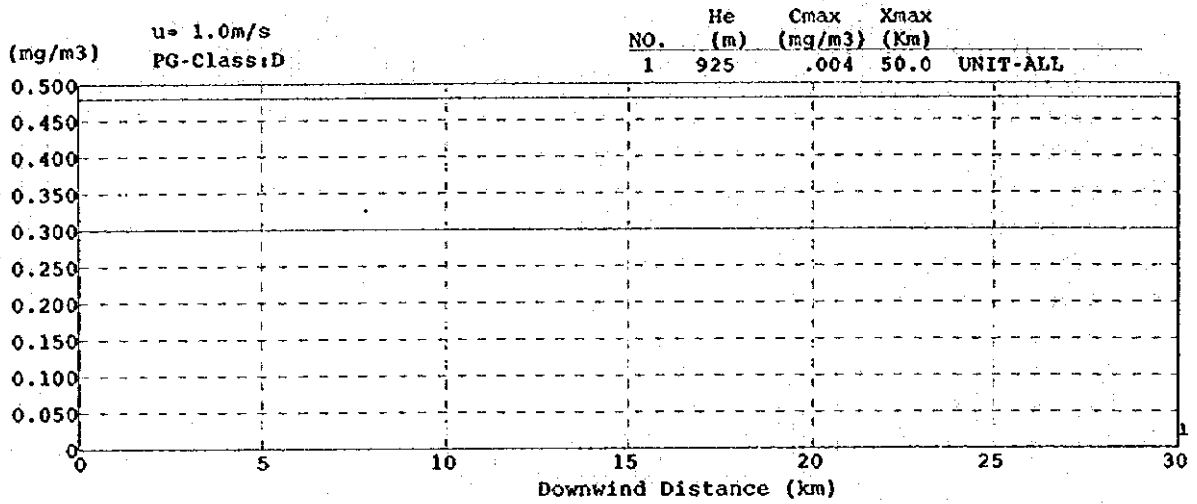
CONCAWE & Plume (Dust)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



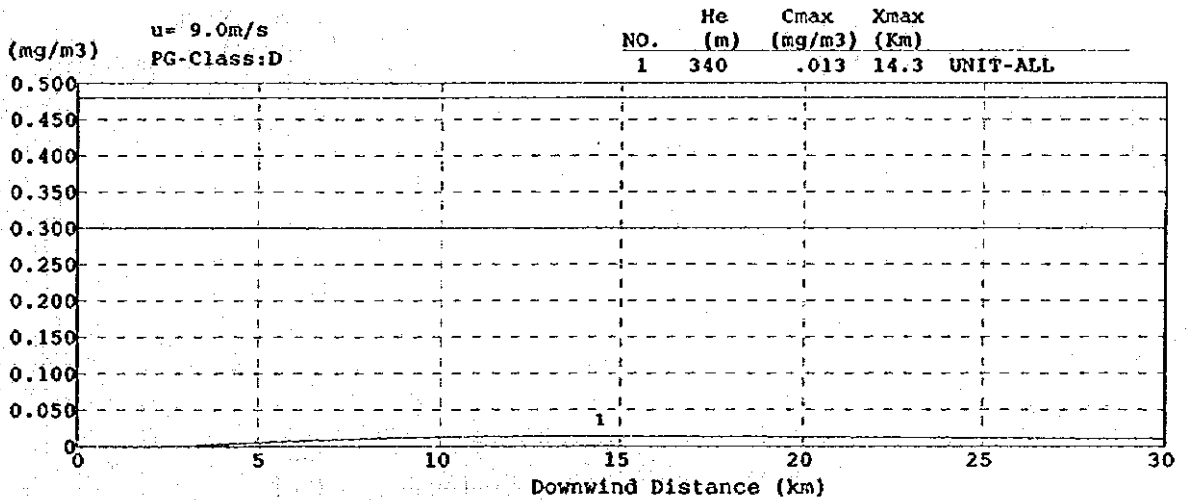
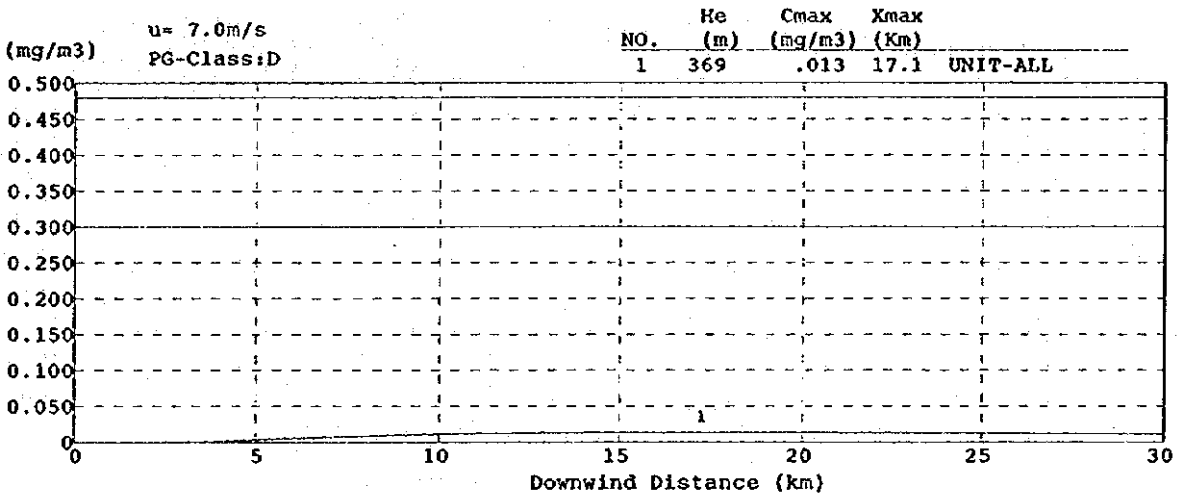
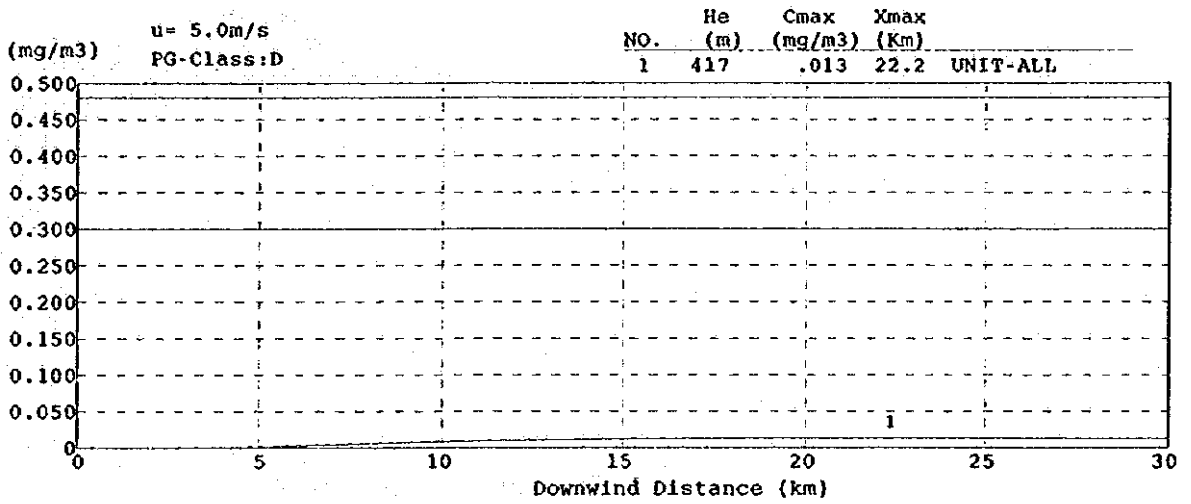
CONCAWE & Plume (Dust)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



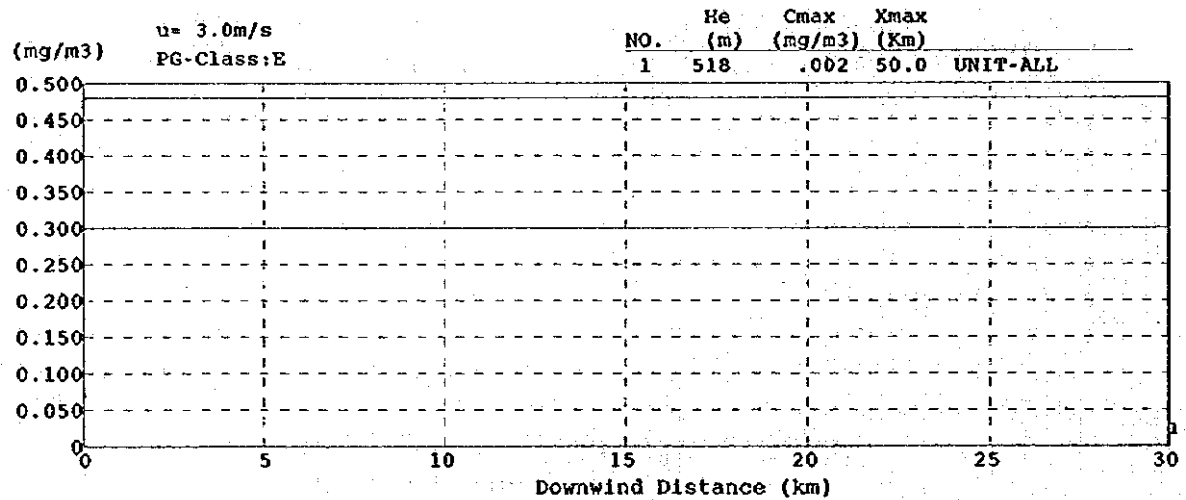
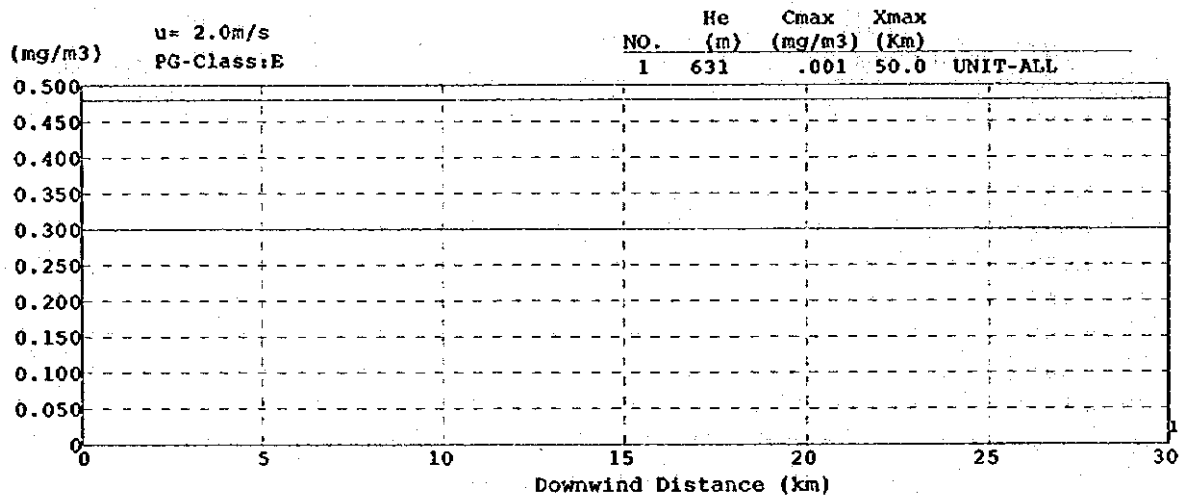
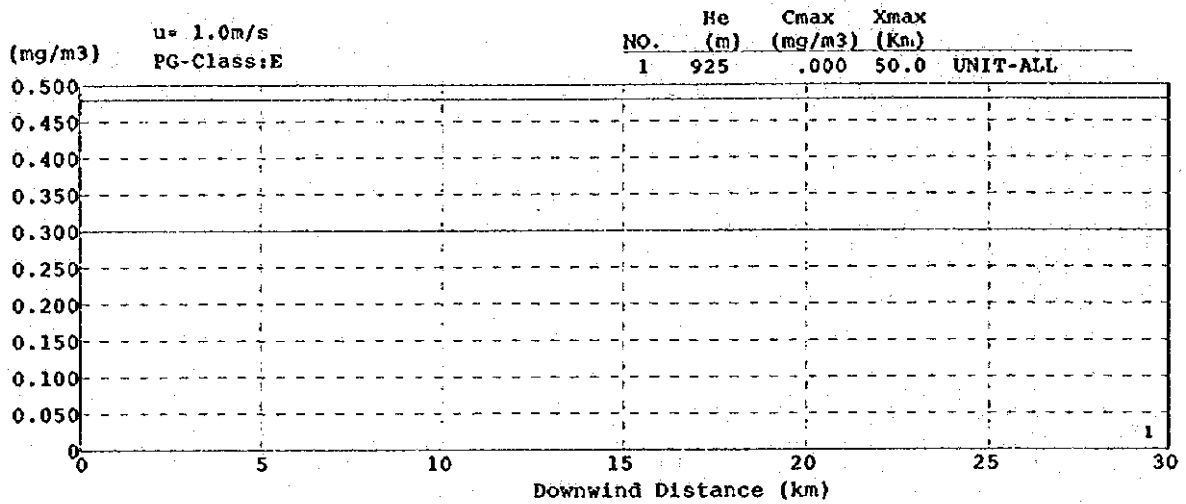
CONCAWE & Plume (Dust)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



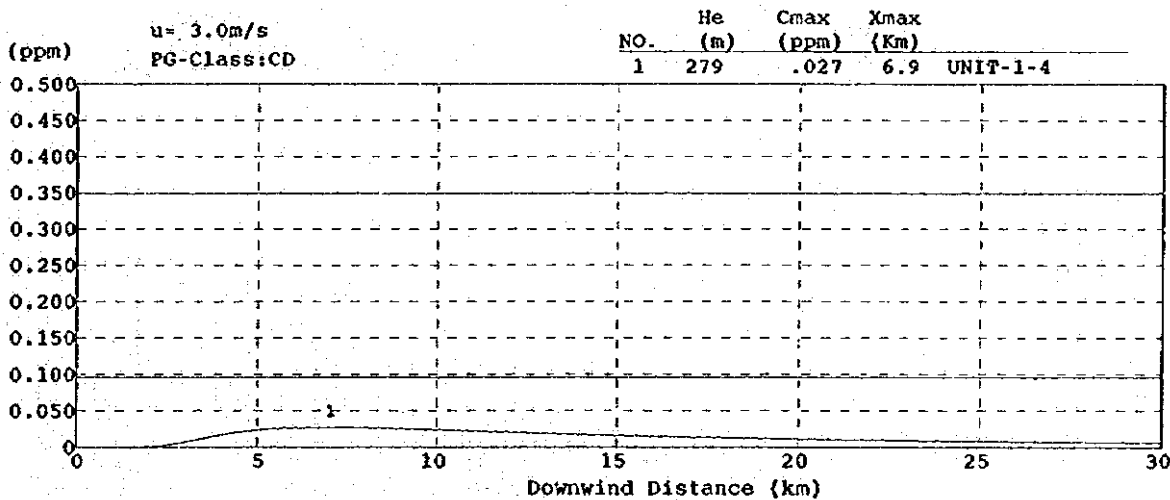
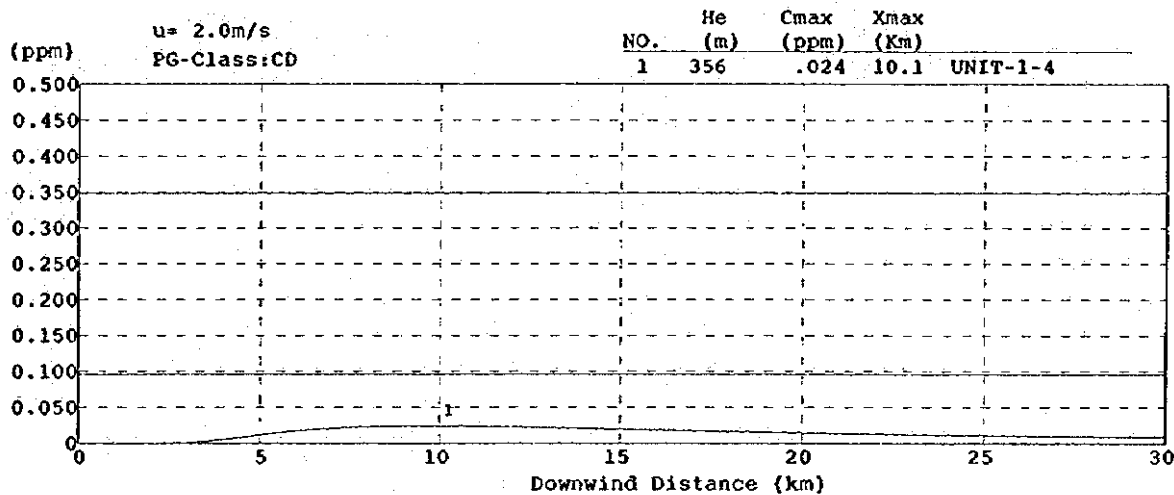
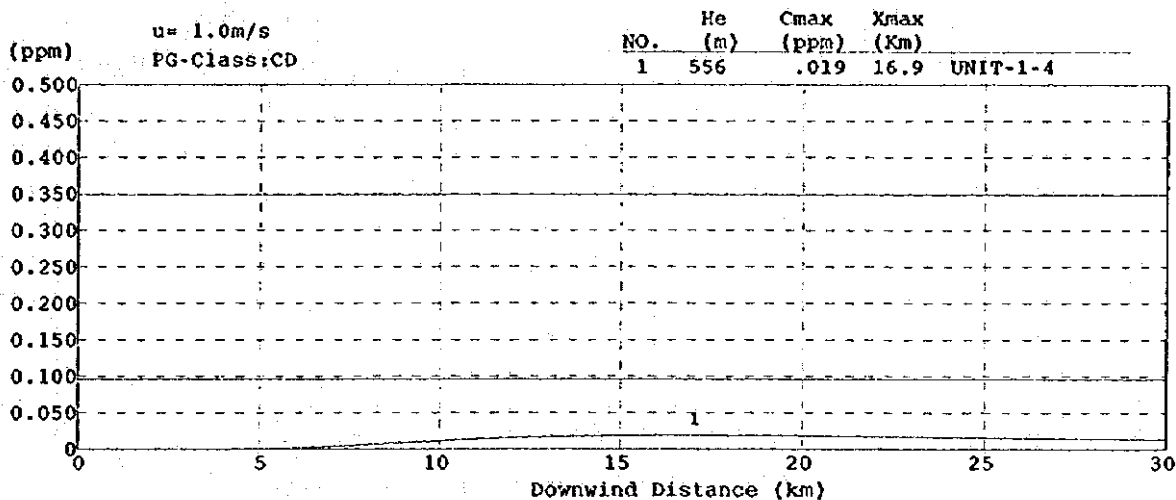
CONCAWE & Plume (Dust)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



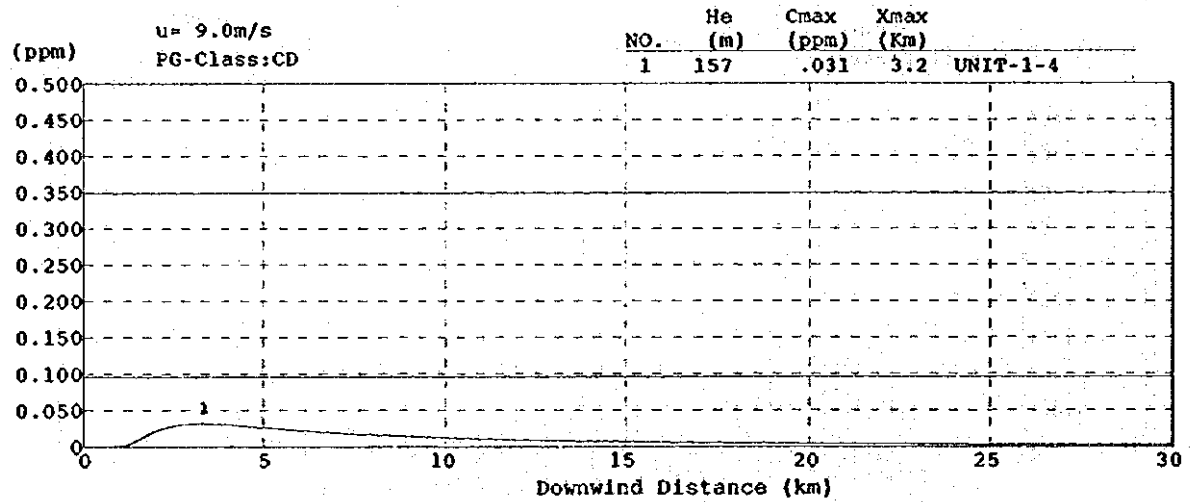
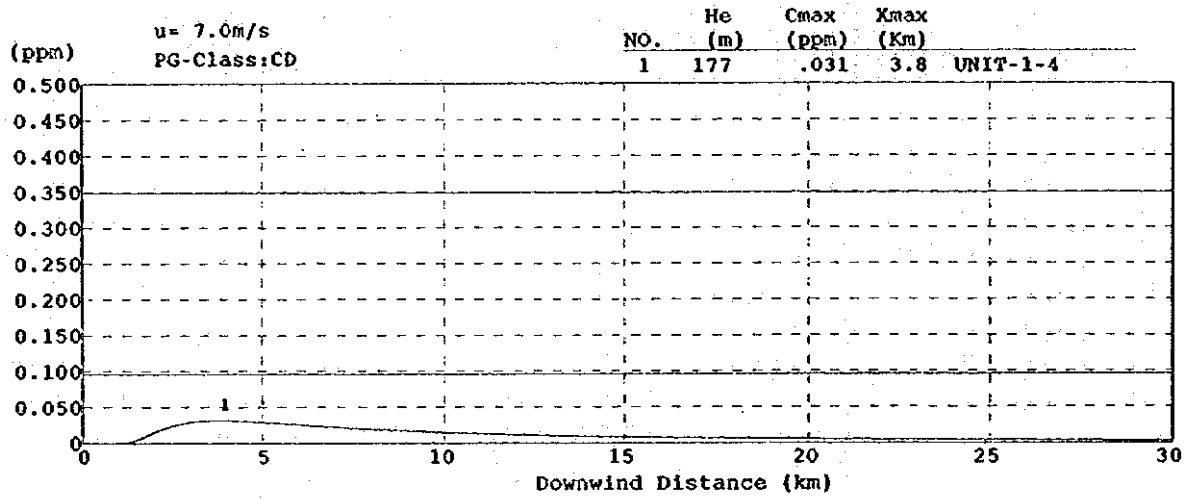
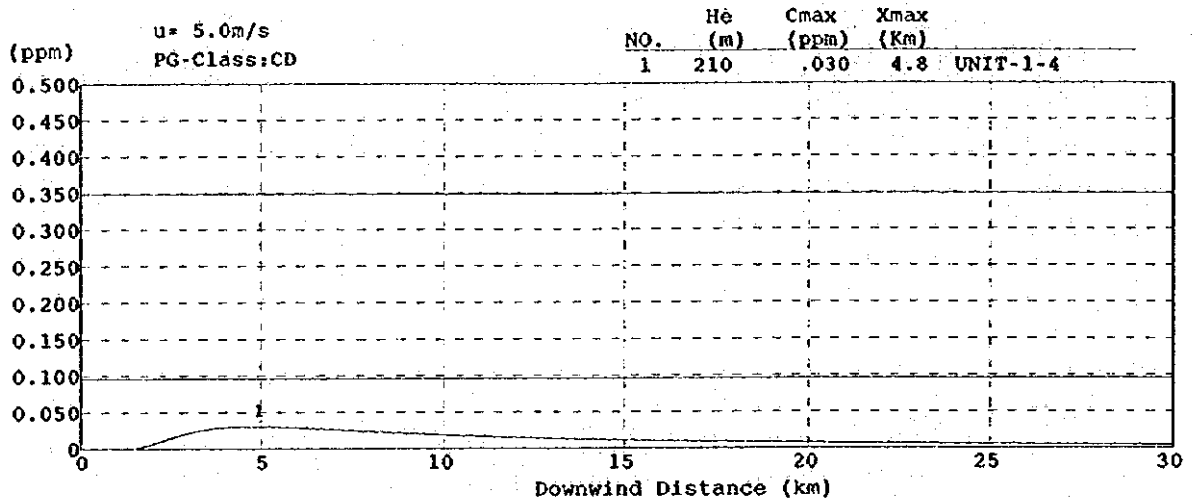
CONCAWE & Plume (Dust)

Jorge Lacerda Power Station



CONCAWE & Plume (SO₂)

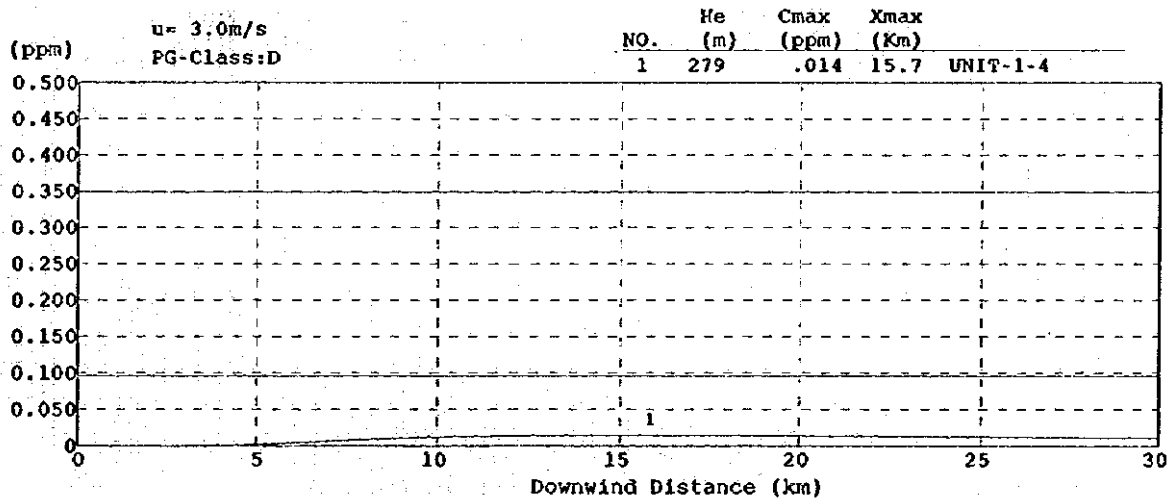
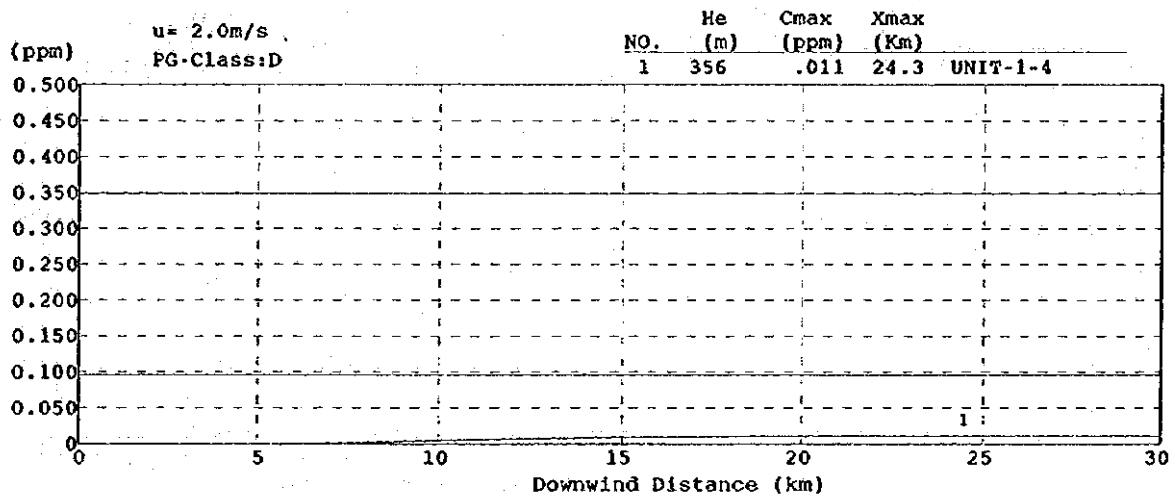
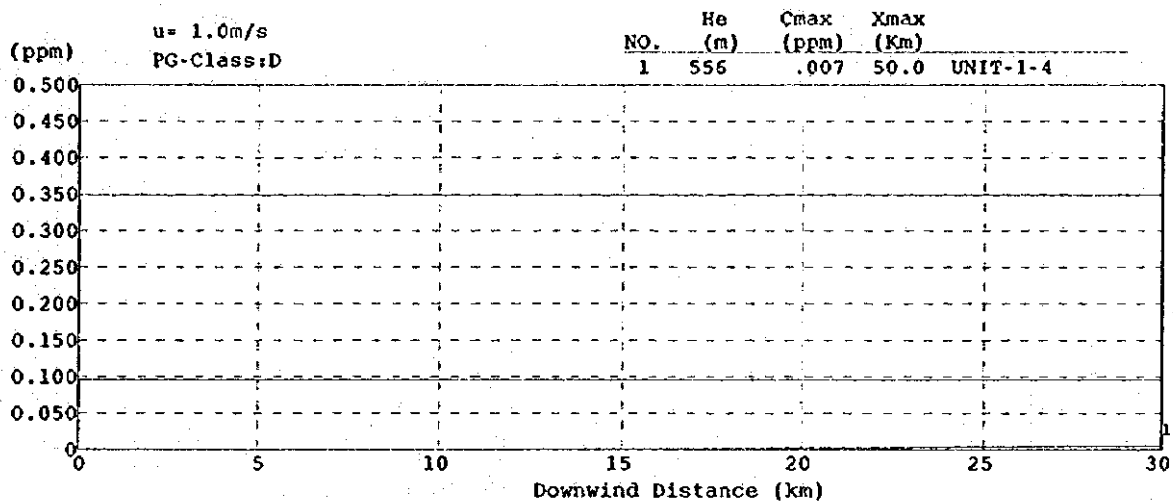
Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

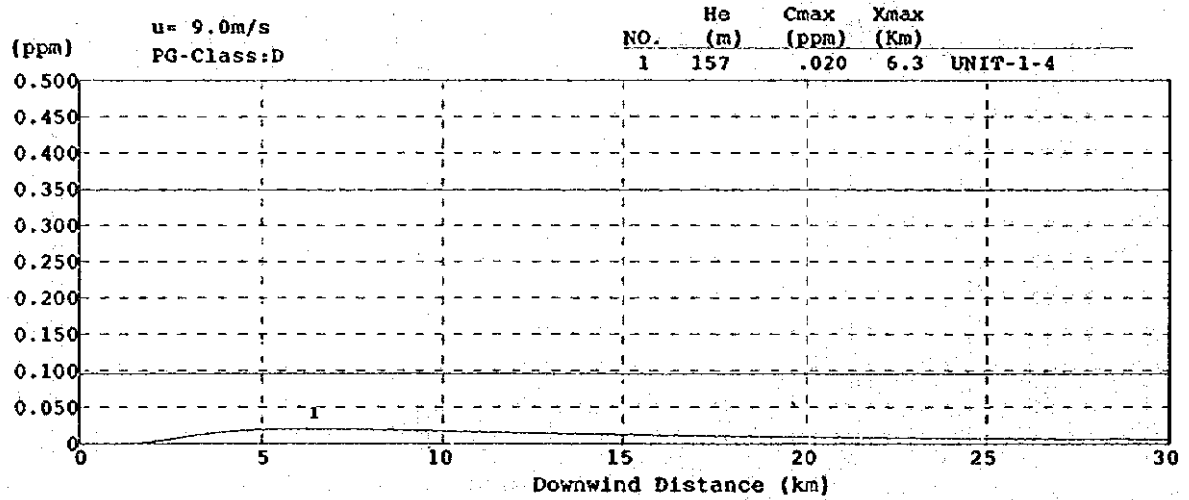
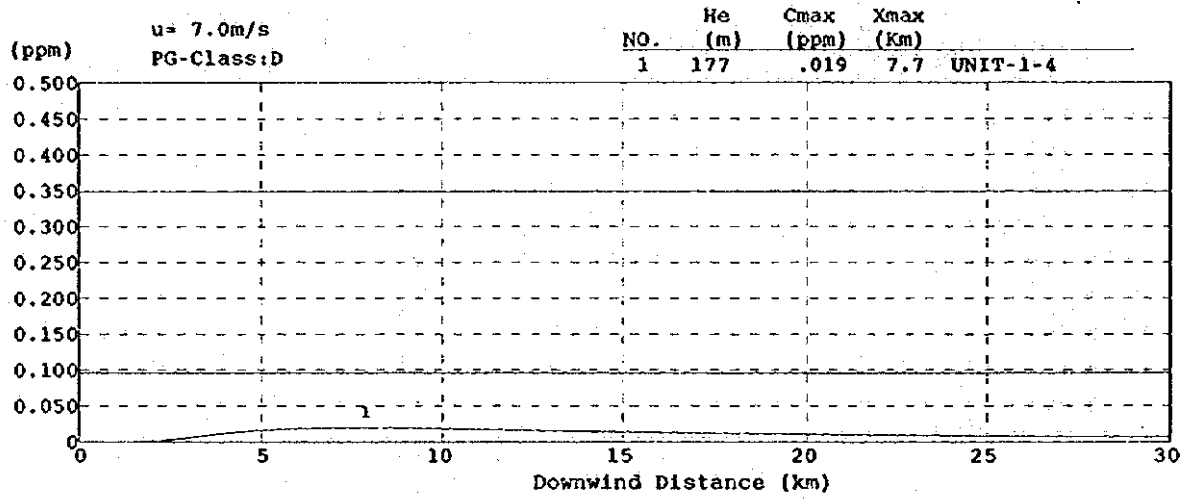
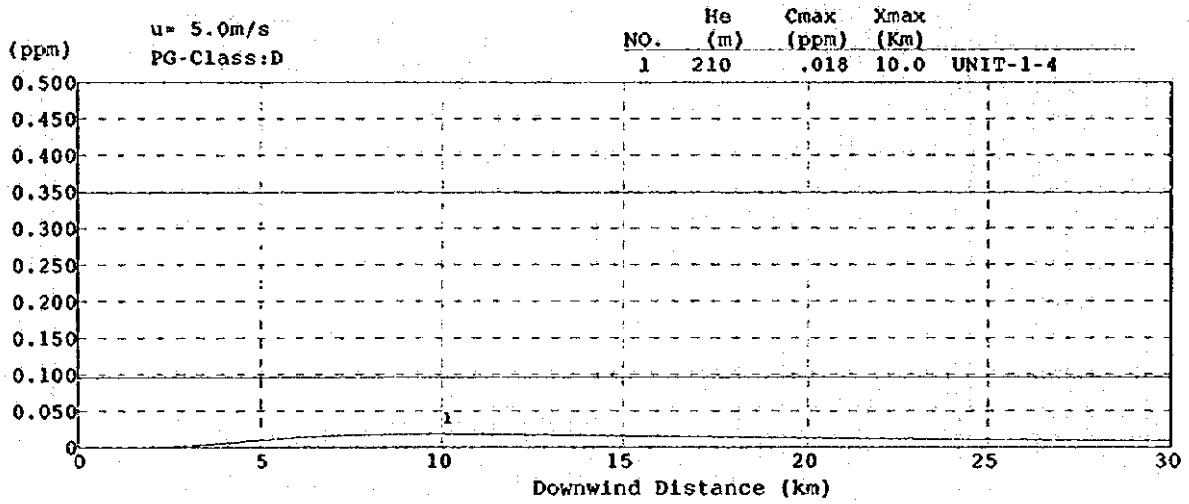
Charqueadas Power Station (Present)

A6-20



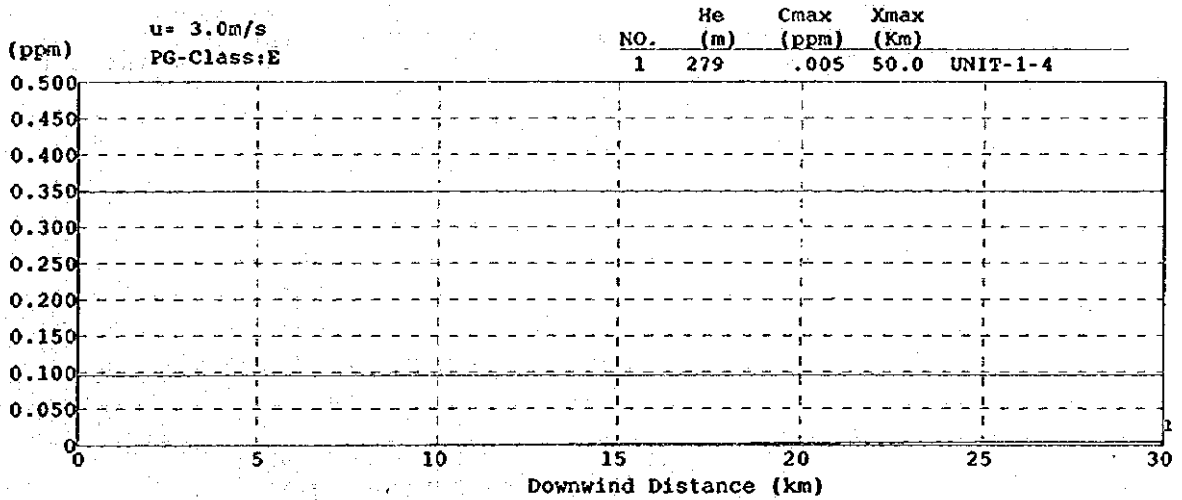
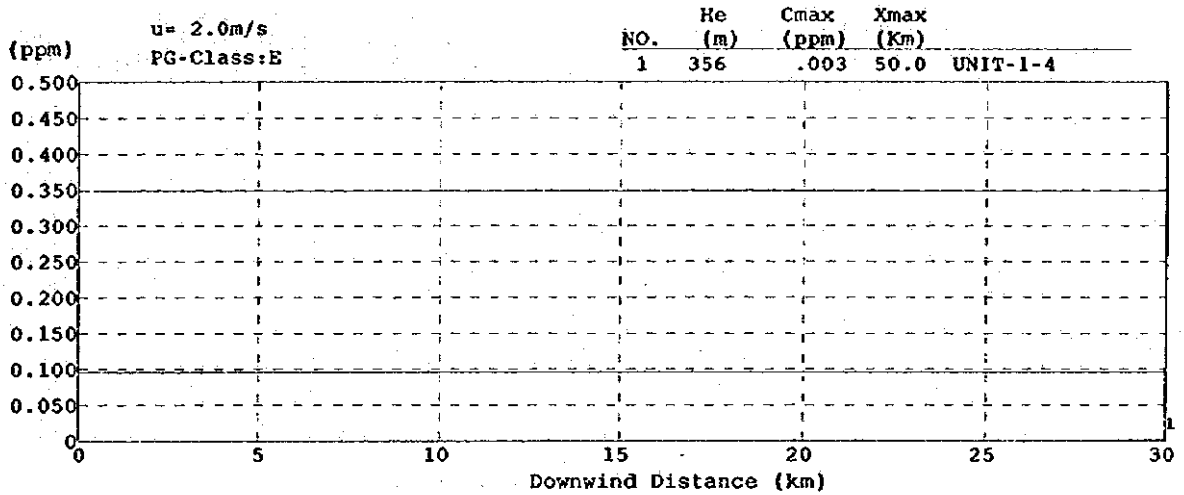
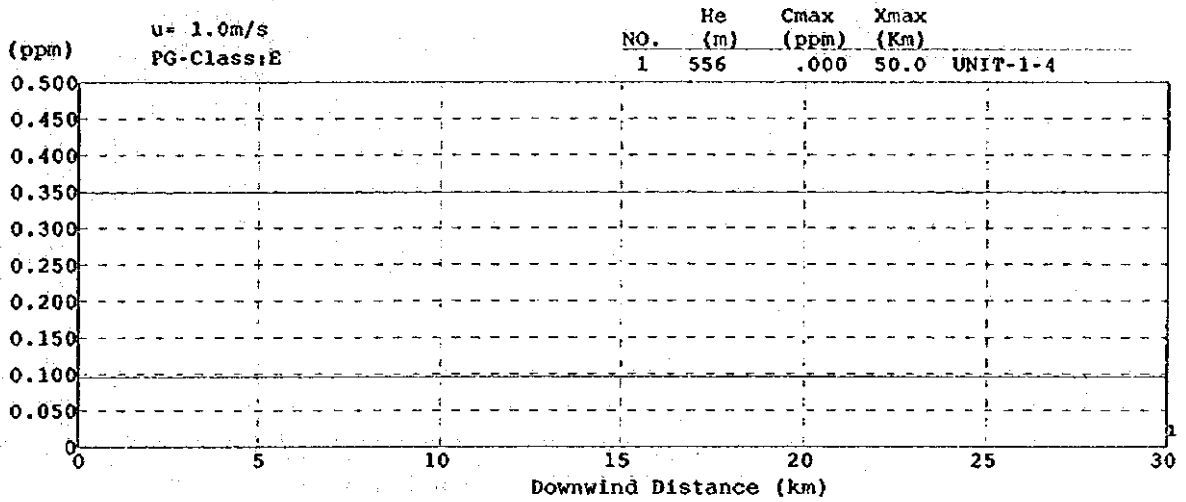
CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

Charquéadas Power Station (Present)



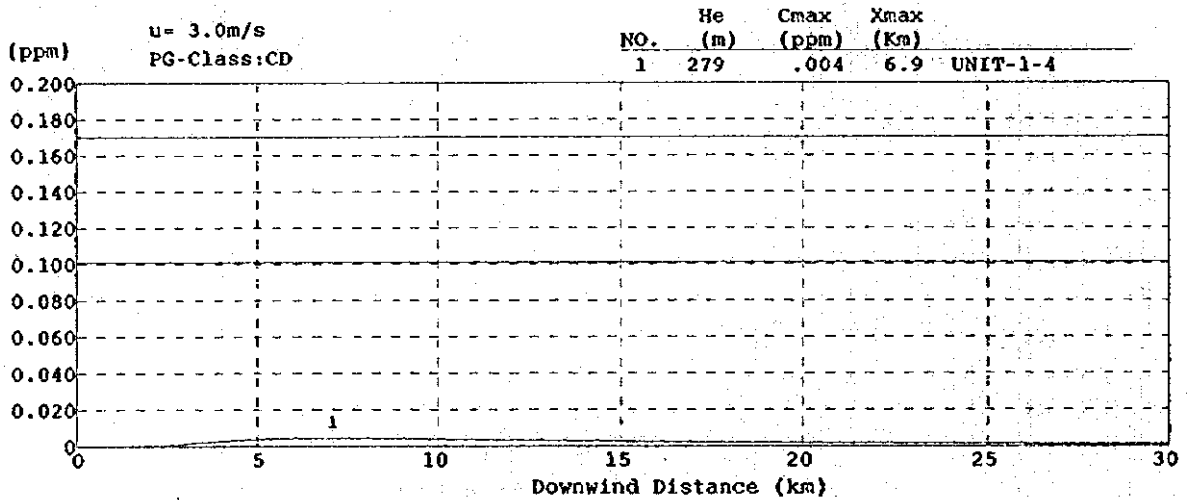
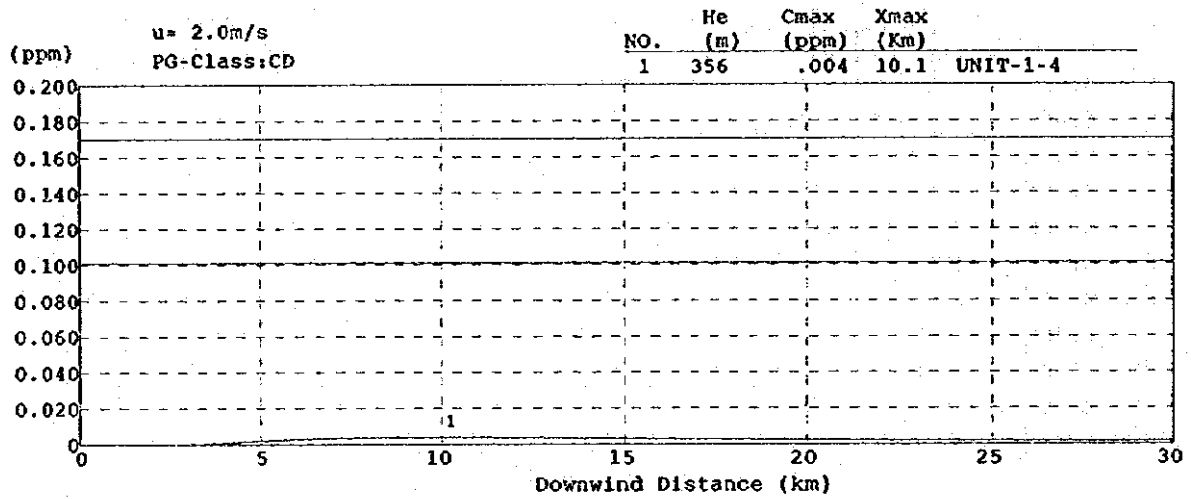
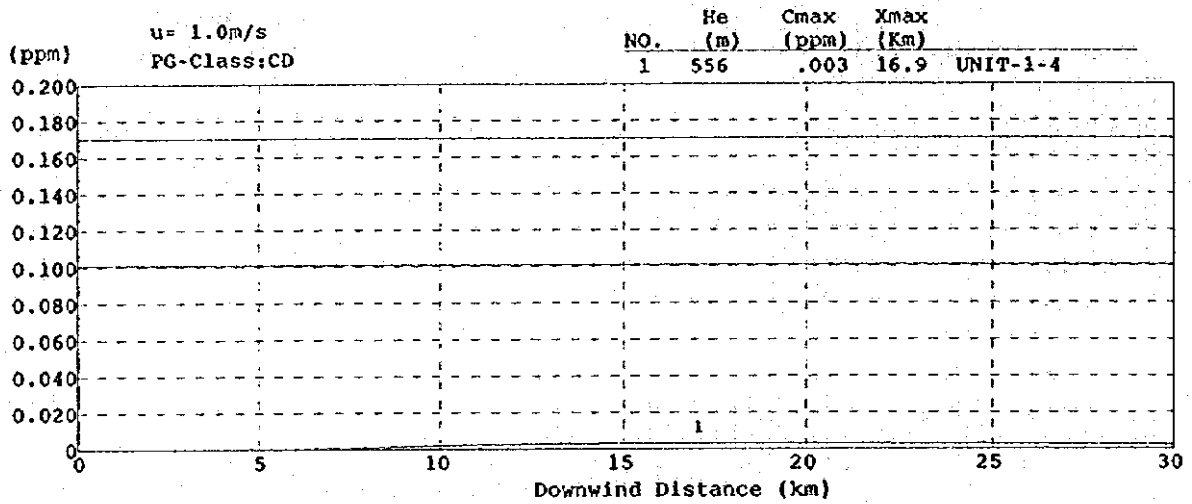
CONCAWE & Plume (SO2)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



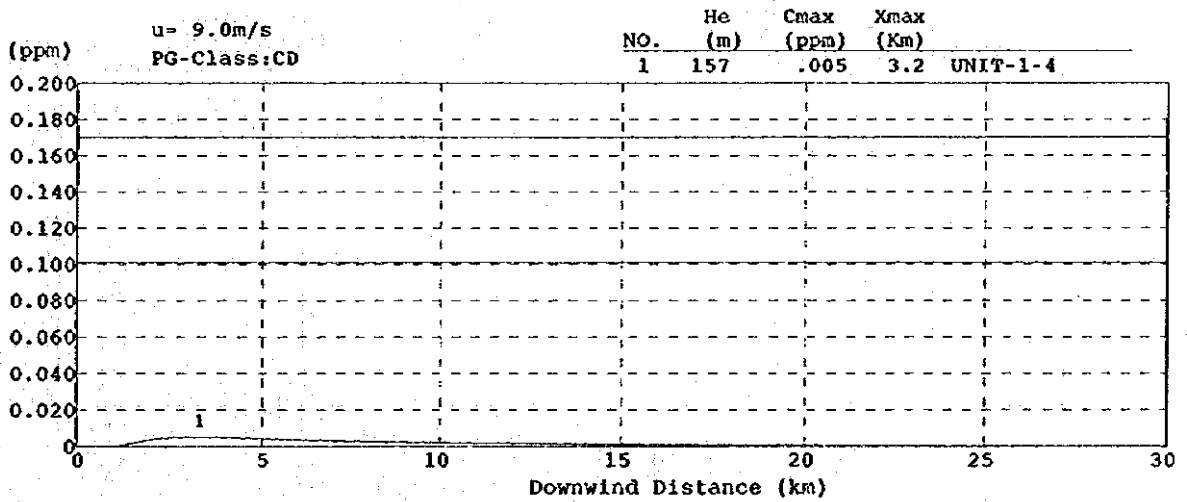
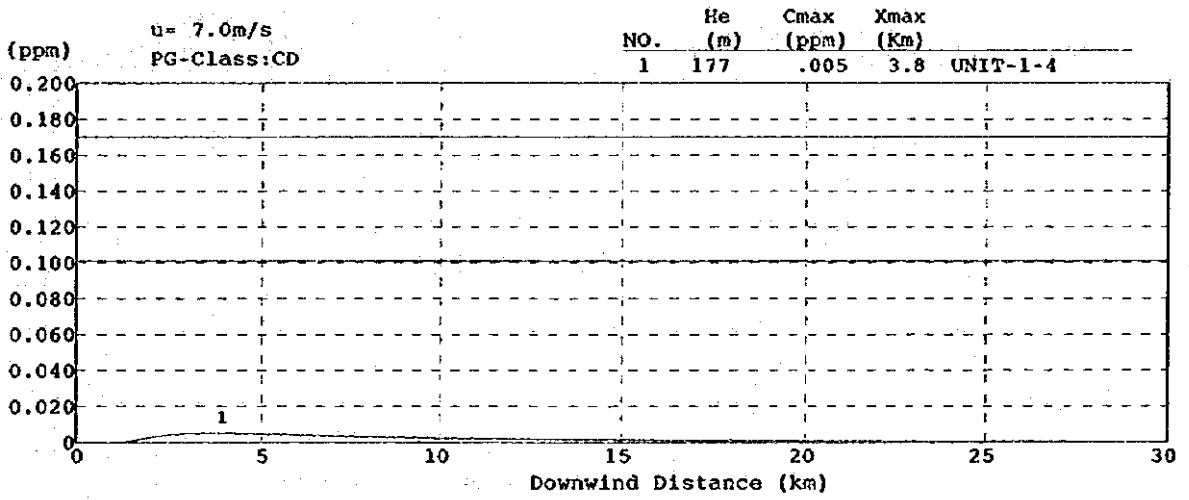
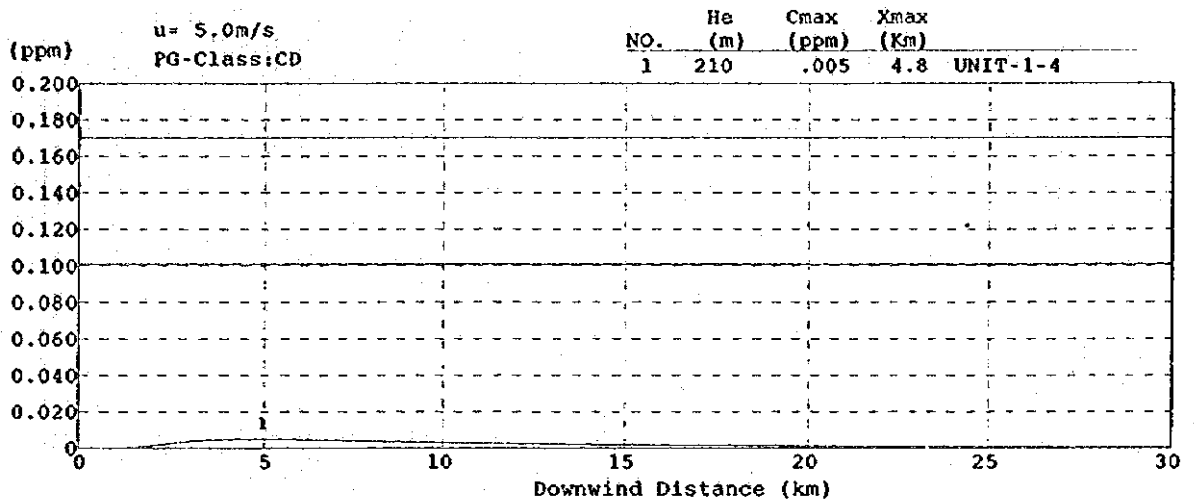
CONCAWE & Plume (SO₂)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



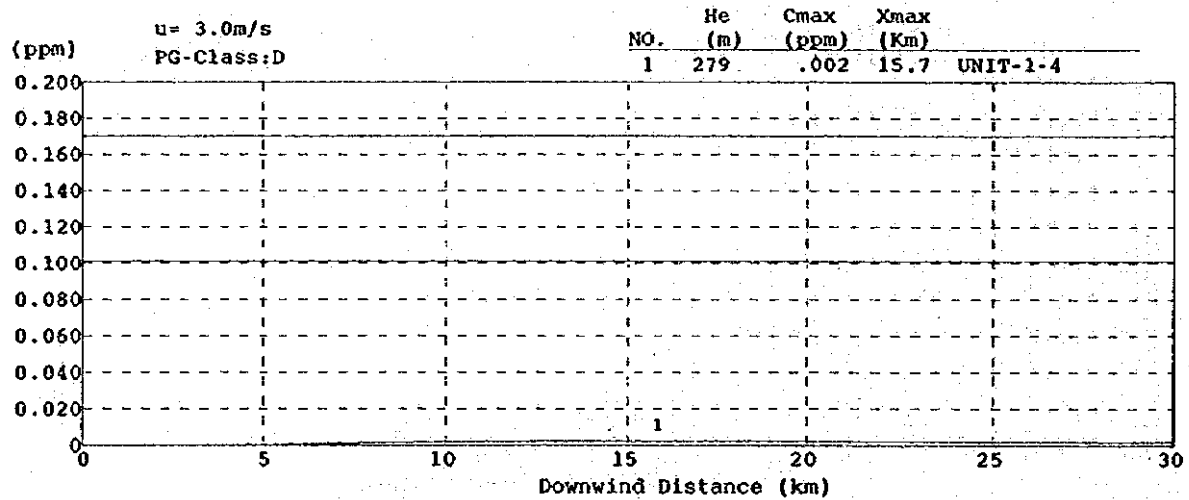
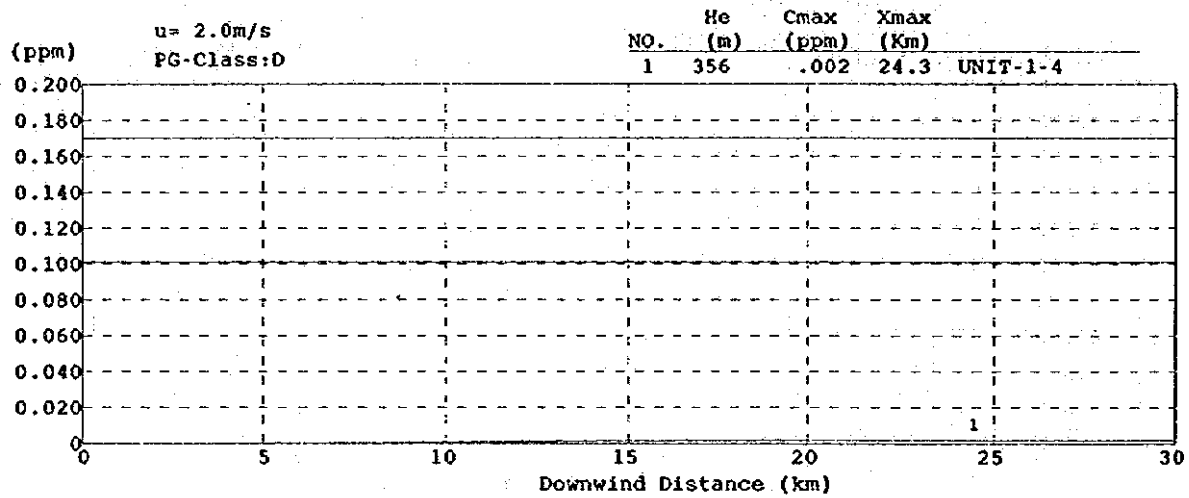
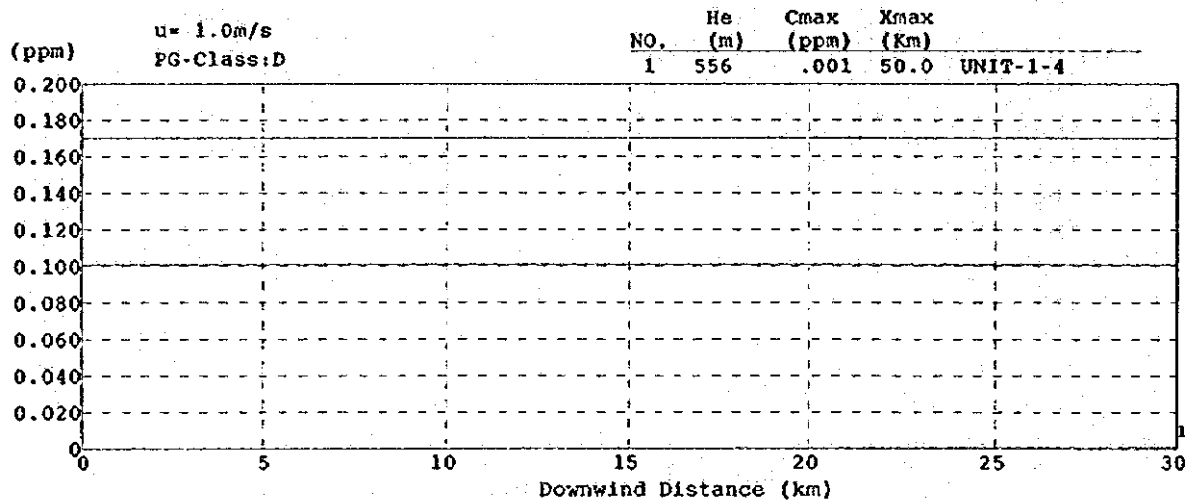
CONCAWE & Plume (NO2)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



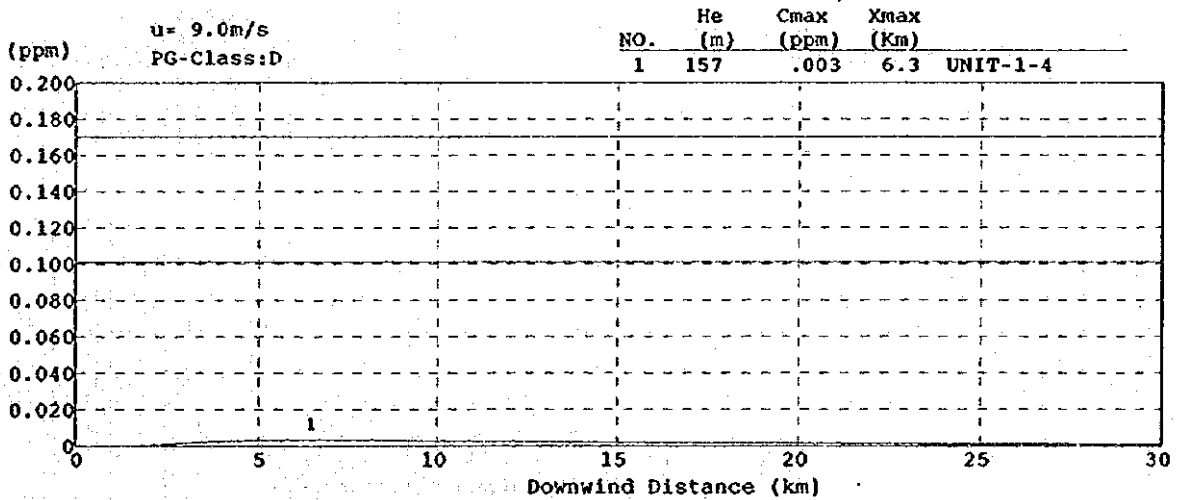
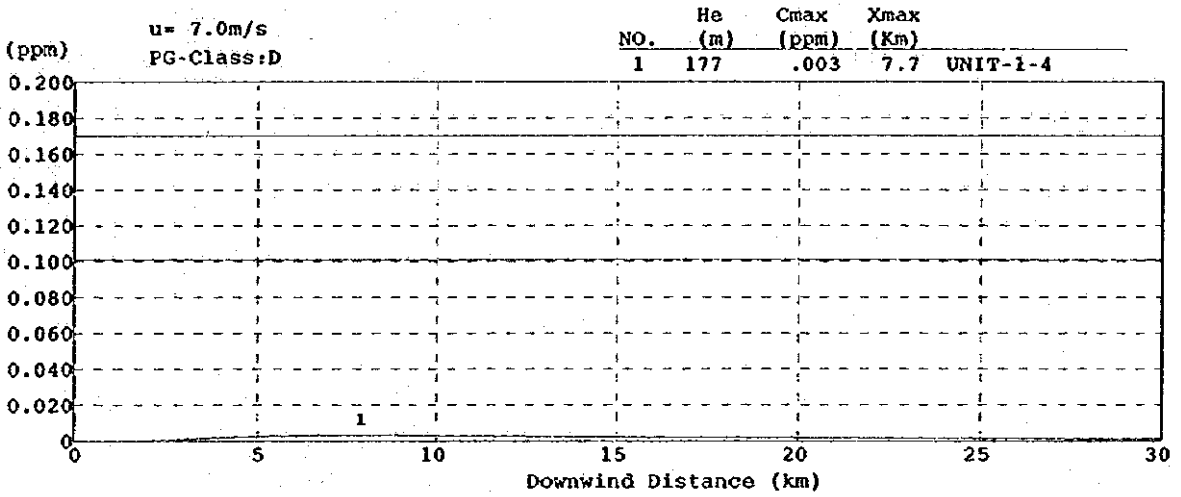
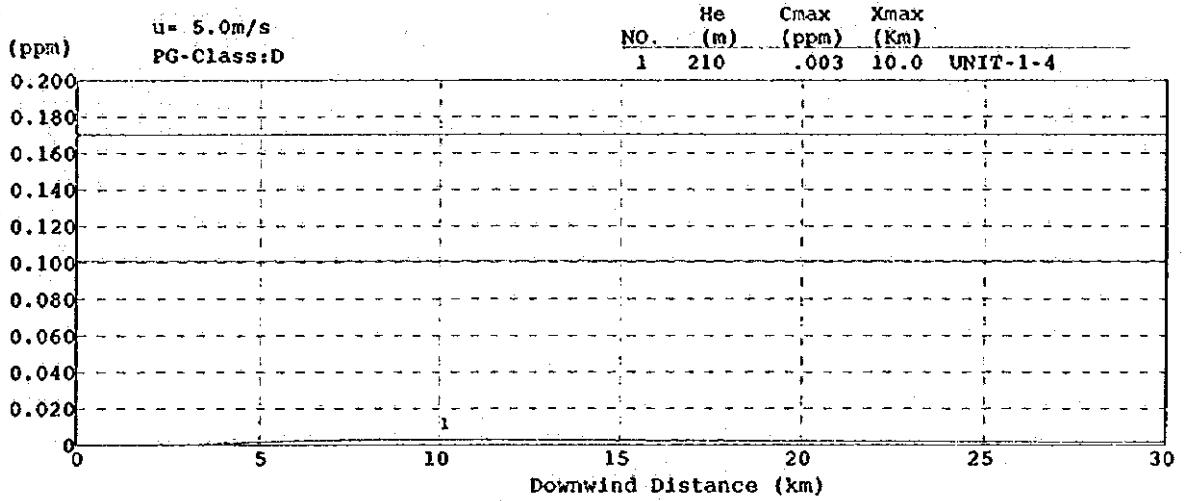
CONCAWE & Plume (NO2)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



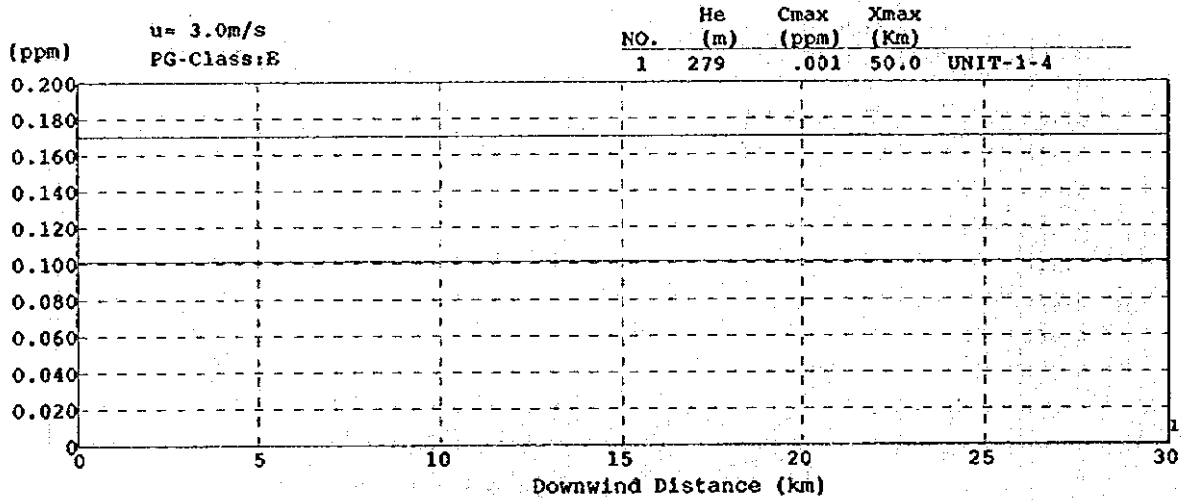
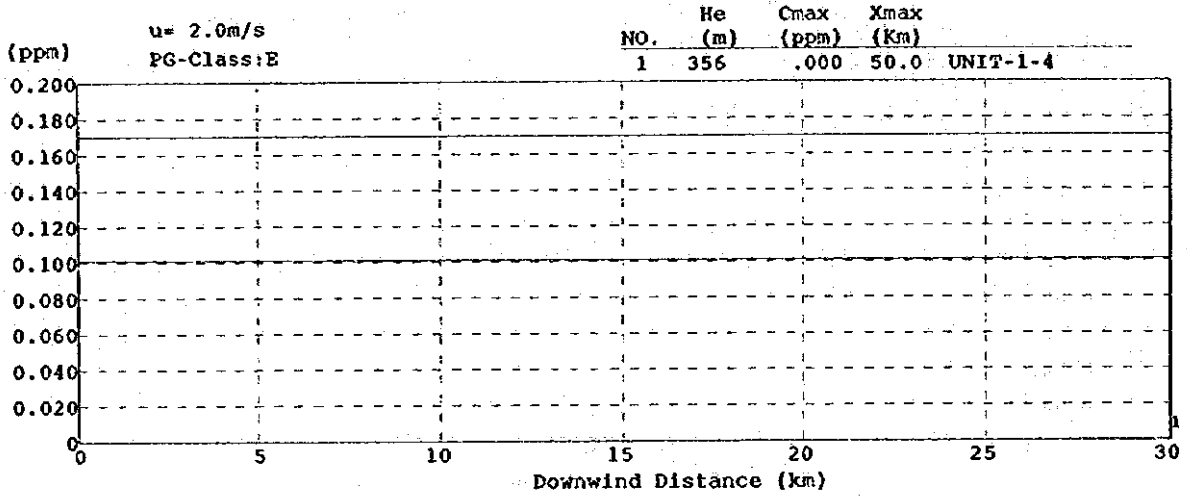
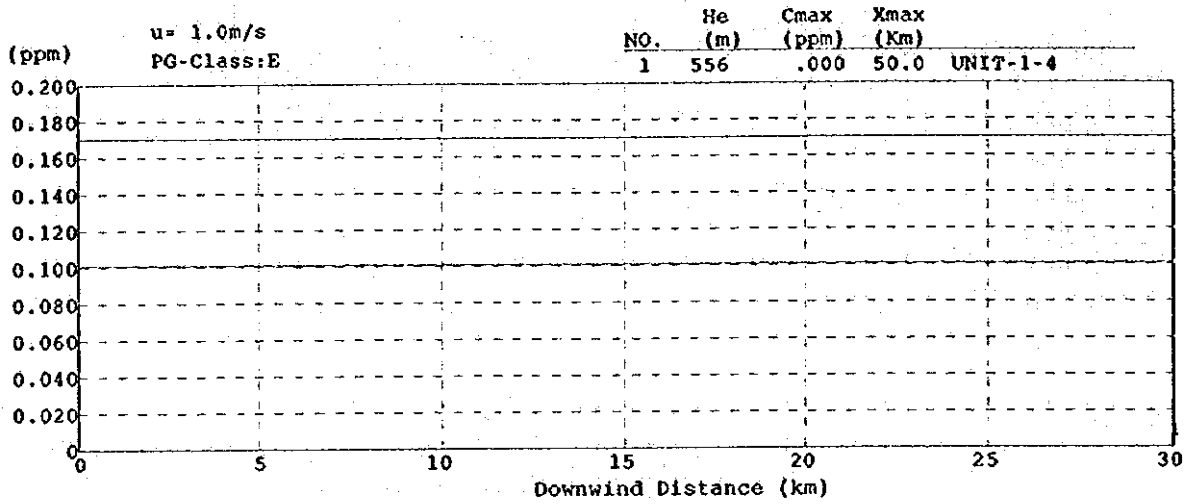
CONCAWE & Plume (NO2)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



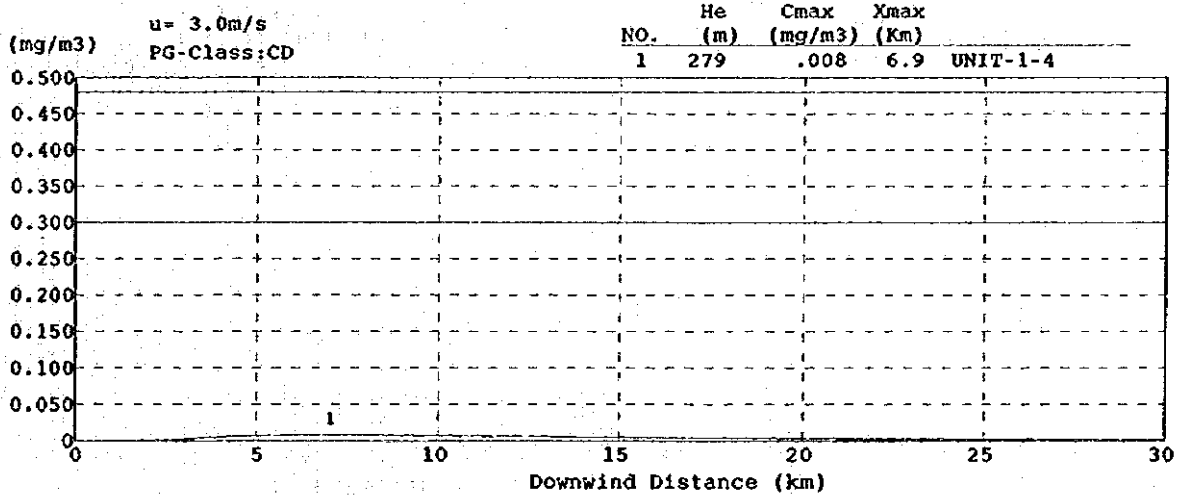
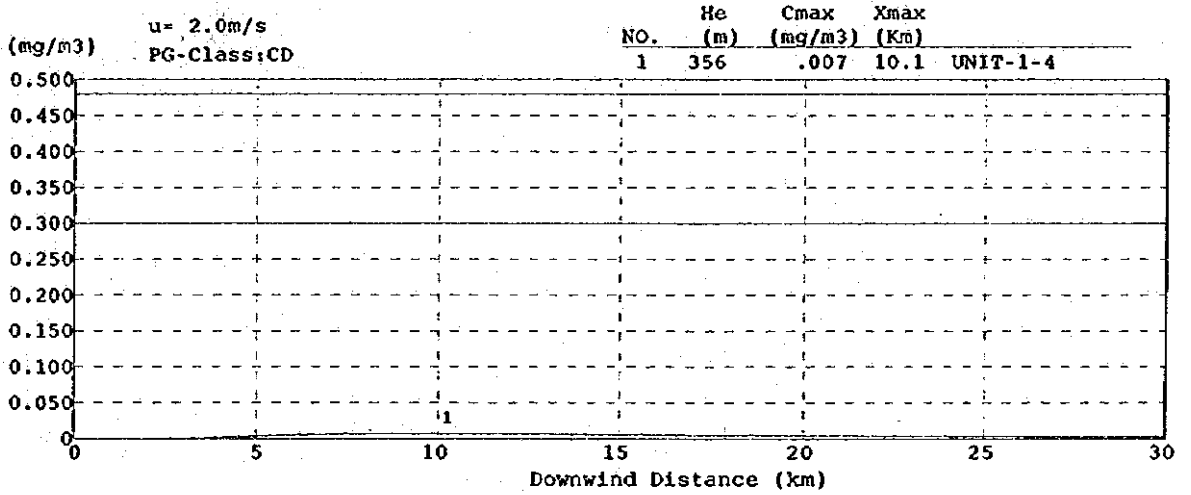
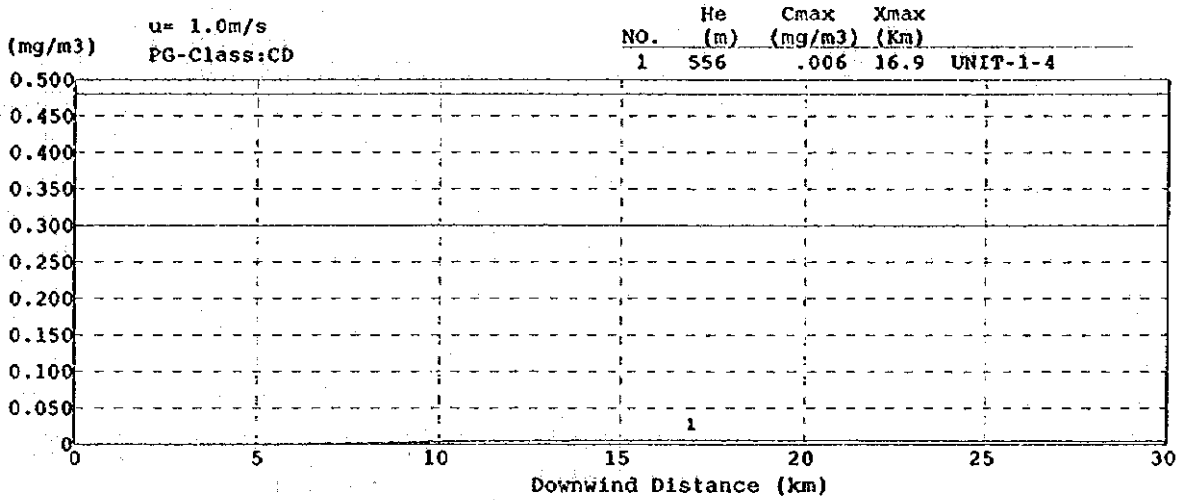
CONCAWE & Plume (NO2)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



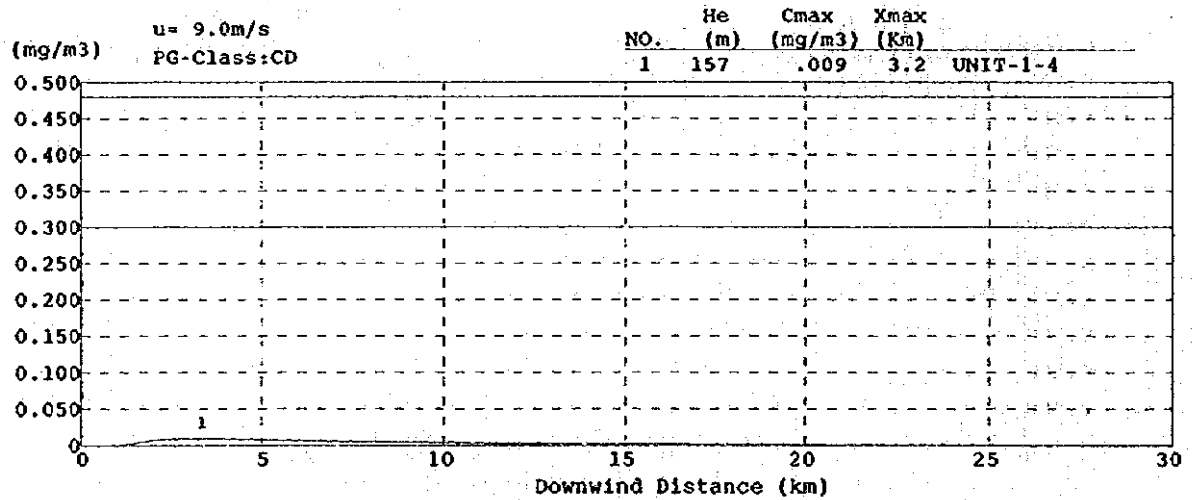
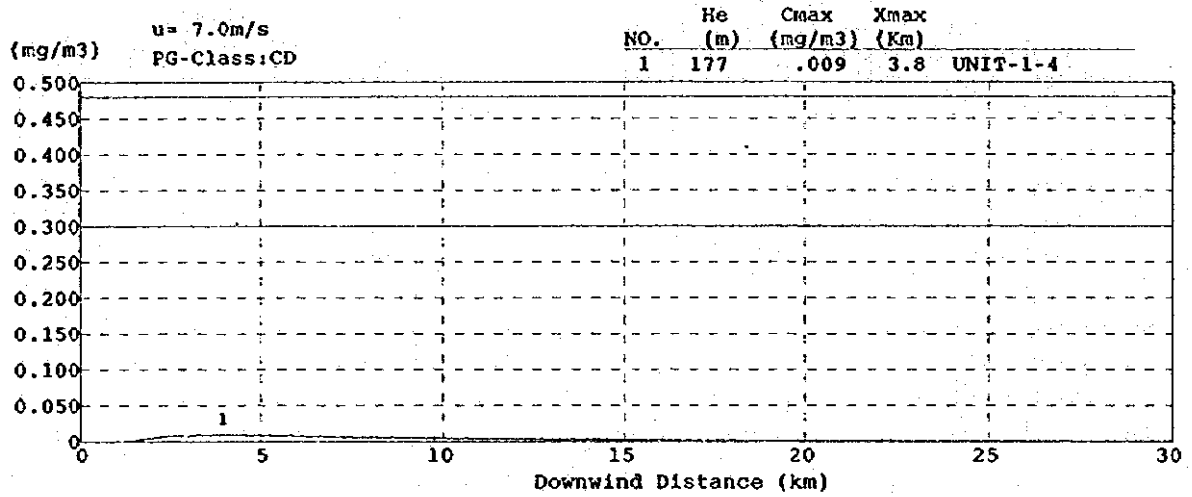
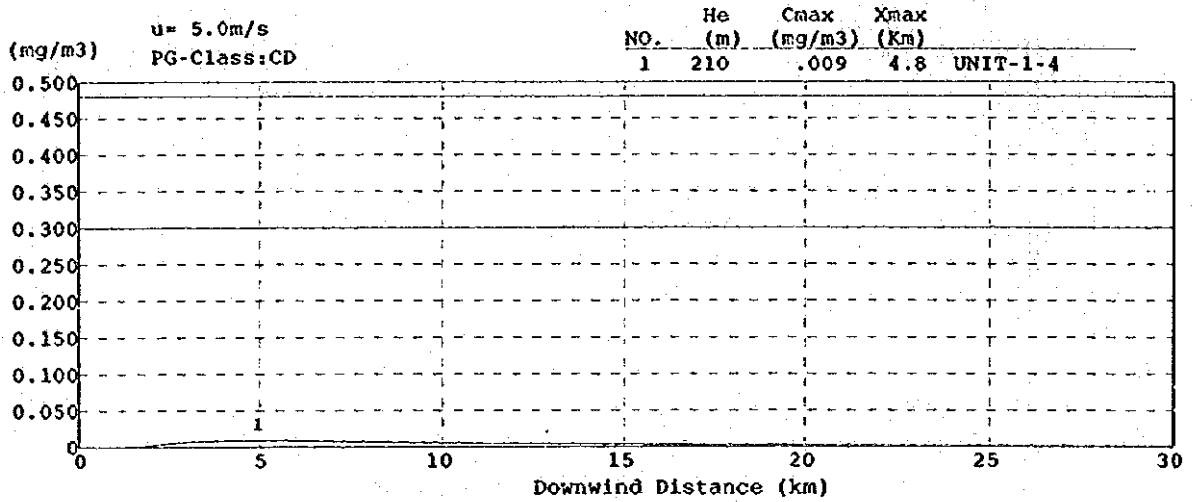
CONCAWE & Plume (NO2)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



CONCAWE & Plume (Dust)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)



CONCAWE & Plume (Dust)

Charqueadas Power Station (Present)