

## **Appendix 6**

### **Long-Term Mean Sea Levels at Temporary Tide Stations**

**Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Temporary Station**

Name of Station	Short-Term M.S.L.		Long-Term M.S.L.		Standard Station	
	Tempora. Station (T <sub>1</sub> )	Standard Station (S <sub>1</sub> )	Standard Station (S <sub>0</sub> )	Temporary Station (T <sub>0</sub> ) (Average)		
Tg. Gabang	4.05 m  (Nov. 9 - Nov. 26)	3.83 m  3.00 m	3.62 m 2.85 m	3.84 m 3.90 m	3.87 m	Port Klang Tg. Kling
Port Dickson	3.55 m  (Nov. 26 - Dec. 25)	3.77 m 2.97 m	3.62 m 2.85 m	3.40 m 3.43 m	3.42 m	Port Klang Tg. Kling
Cape Rachado	3.71 m  (Nov. 25 - Dec. 24)	3.77 m 2.97 m	3.62 m 2.85 m	3.56 m 3.59 m	3.58 m	Port Klang Tg. Kling
Segenting	1.41 m  (Dec. 9 - Dec. 22)	2.98 m 4.14 m	2.85 m 3.99 m	1.28 m 1.26 m	1.27 m	Tg. Kling Kukup

Note]  $T_0 = T_1 + (S_0 - S_1)$   
 $= 4.05 + (3.62 - 3.83) = 3.84 \text{ m}$

Here,  $T_0$  : Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Temporary Station  
 $T_1$  : Short-Term Mean Sea Level at Temporary Station  
 $S_0$  : Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Standard Station  
 $S_1$  : Short-Term Mean Sea Level at Standard Station

Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Tanjung Ayam

Name of Station	Short-Term M.S.L.		Long-Term M.S.L.		Standard Station
	Tg. Ayam Station (T <sub>1</sub> )	Standard Station (S <sub>1</sub> )	Standard Station (S <sub>0</sub> )	Tanjung Ayam Station (T <sub>0</sub> ) ⟨Final Value⟩	
Tanjung Ayam	2.578m	1.590m 2.591m	1.695m 2.703m	2.683m 2.690m	Angler Bank Changi (reference)
				2.68 m	

[Note]

1) Period of Tidal Observation at Each Station

Tg. Ayam Station : May 31, 1997 – June 29, 1997

Angler Bank Station : January 1992 – December 1995

Changi Station : October 1996 – June 1997

2) Calculation of Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Tg. Ayam Station

$$\begin{aligned} T_0 &= T_1 + (S_0 - S_1) \\ &= 2.578 + (1.695 - 1.590) = 2.683 \text{ m } \langle \text{S.Station:Angler Bank} \rangle \\ &= 2.578 + (2.703 - 2.591) = 2.690 \text{ m } \langle \text{S.Station:Changi} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Here,  $T_0$  : Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Tg. Ayam Station

$T_1$  : Short-Term Mean Sea Level at Tg. Ayam Station

$S_0$  : Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Standard Station

$S_1$  : Short-Term Mean Sea Level at Standard Station

3) Changi tide station had only 9 months of available historical records.

The difference of Long-Term Mean Sea Levels at Tg. Ayam Station using Angler Bank and Changi station values was 0.7 cm. Finally, 2.68 m was adopted as Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Tg. Ayam Station.

Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Temporary Station

Name of Station	Short-Term M.S.L.		Long-Term M.S.L.		Standard Station	
	Tempora. Station (T <sub>i</sub> )	Standard Station (S <sub>i</sub> )	Standard Station (S <sub>o</sub> )	Temporary Station (T <sub>o</sub> ) (Final)		
Iyu Kecil	2.425m  ( 9 days)	1.591m 1.662m	1.630m 1.670m	2.46 m 2.43 m	2.47*m	Raffles L.H. Sultan Shoal
One Fathom Bank	4.351m  (10 days)	3.495m	3.624m	4.48 m	4.46*m	Port Klang
Raleigh Shoal	3.152m  ( 9 days)	2.616m	2.850m	3.38 m		Tg. Kling
Pulau Undan	2.958m  (21 days)	2.663m	2.850m	3.14 m		Tg. Kling

[Note] 1) Calculation of Long-Term M.S.L.

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_o &= T_i + (S_o - S_i) \\
 &= 2.425 + (1.630 - 1.591) = 2.464 \text{ m} \quad \text{(Iyu Kecil)} \\
 &= 4.351 + (3.624 - 3.495) = 4.480 \text{ m} \quad \text{(One Fathom Bank)} \\
 &= 3.152 + (2.850 - 2.616) = 3.386 \text{ m} \quad \text{(Raleigh Shoal)} \\
 &= 2.958 + (2.850 - 2.663) = 3.145 \text{ m} \quad \text{(Pulau Undan)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Here,  $T_o$  : Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Temporary Station

$T_i$  : Short-Term Mean Sea Level at Temporary Station

$S_o$  : Long-Term Mean Sea Level at Standard Station

$S_i$  : Short-Term Mean Sea Level at Standard Station

2) Final values of Long-Term M.S.L. at Iyu Kecil and O.F.B., 2.47\*m and 4.46\*m were obtained by leveling from existing Bench Marks.

## Appendix 7

### Tidal Harmonic Constants Used for Tidal Prediction

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### ONE FATHOM BANK

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $2^{\circ}53'18''N.$

Longitude :  $100^{\circ}59'48''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : MALAYSIA

Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g
<i>Sa</i>	11.55	135.08	135.39	<i>a<sub>1</sub></i>	1.85	251.91	247.87	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.69	42.40	77.22
<i>Ssa</i>	6.64	109.49	110.10	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	0.36	238.76	234.17	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.42	9.26	36.46
<i>Mm</i>	1.05	344.93	349.02	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	61.80	166.16	189.16	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.49	21.86	48.45
<i>MSf</i>	0.76	300.06	307.68	<i>T<sub>1</sub></i>	2.78	156.89	179.59	<i>M<sub>3</sub></i>	0.19	320.02	343.10
<i>Mf</i>	4.39	37.10	45.34	<i>R<sub>1</sub></i>	0.55	315.89	339.20	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.64	3.08	22.04
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	3.25	176.09	187.60	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	17.71	163.96	187.59	<i>S<sub>4</sub></i>	0.53	227.75	273.77
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	17.20	7.61	19.43	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	4.88	123.95	143.42	<i>SK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.20	182.65	229.28
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	6.21	5.25	16.45	<i>λ<sub>1</sub></i>	2.34	98.20	117.12	<i>MS<sub>4</sub></i>	2.06	168.95	207.35
<i>π<sub>1</sub></i>	0.62	44.96	55.84	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	1.10	319.62	346.71	<i>MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.69	157.45	196.46
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.44	108.75	120.87	<i>KJ<sub>2</sub></i>	1.04	358.37	26.08	<i>SN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.56	179.94	214.25
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.93	85.57	98.00	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	124.58	124.50	139.89	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	1.82	134.62	165.40
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.59	120.15	127.85	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	2.46	350.04	20.67	<i>MN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.73	129.21	155.90
<i>θ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.12	156.60	171.95	<i>OP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.48	261.12	275.89				
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	3.20	40.25	56.14	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.74	310.98	326.99	<i>2SM<sub>4</sub></i>	0.48	198.53	259.93
<i>z<sub>1</sub></i>	0.23	184.74	193.01	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	23.26	118.18	129.48	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.31	170.25	232.27
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	4.61	149.96	153.54	<i>ν<sub>1</sub></i>	4.49	107.93	119.79	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	1.34	134.46	188.24
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	1.64	3.77	7.97	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	5.32	155.70	163.47	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.31	122.77	177.17
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.34	110.31	129.74	<i>2N<sub>2</sub></i>	3.36	100.72	107.94	<i>MSN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.31	147.38	197.07
<i>OO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.80	34.45	54.49	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	1.02	150.86	154.55	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	0.84	91.36	137.52
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	0.39	135.18	135.22	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.69	43.02	46.09	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.32	95.95	138.03
<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	0.42	212.56	212.06								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### TG. GABANG

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $2^{\circ}40'42''$ N.

Longitude :  $101^{\circ}29'51''$ E.

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : MALAYSIA

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
$S_0$	cm	deg.	deg.	$s_1$	cm	deg.	deg.	$SK_1$	cm	deg.	deg.
9.21	147.35	147.66		3.21	250.07	245.53		0.75	126.30	159.62	
$S_{20}$	6.59	105.66	106.28	$2Q_1$	0.81	165.54	160.45	$MK_1$	1.16	106.02	131.71
$M_m$	1.25	16.08	20.17	$S_2$	50.68	188.91	210.92	$SO_1$	1.16	147.33	172.41
$MS_2$	1.27	17.65	25.27	$T_2$	2.88	191.91	213.61	$M_1$	0.33	332.41	353.99
$M_2$	2.68	25.49	33.73	$R_2$	0.48	185.13	207.45	$MO_1$	1.23	129.33	146.79
$S_1$	3.54	202.13	213.14	$K_2$	15.06	185.54	208.16	$S_4$	0.74	317.78	1.79
$K_1$	8.14	28.92	40.23	$L_1$	3.98	145.80	164.26	$SK_4$	0.41	310.02	354.65
$P_1$	3.52	29.59	40.29	$\lambda_2$	2.53	132.37	150.29	$MS_4$	3.39	277.43	313.82
$\epsilon_1$	0.70	130.63	141.02	$MSN_2$	1.59	348.06	14.14	$MK_4$	1.00	270.20	307.21
$\psi_1$	0.91	152.74	164.36	$KJ_1$	0.51	29.76	56.46	$SN_1$	0.61	277.10	309.40
$\phi_1$	0.32	62.39	74.32	$M_2$	101.30	146.90	161.29	$M_4$	3.51	240.76	269.53
$M_1$	0.28	158.17	165.36	$2SM_1$	2.75	17.62	47.24	$MN_1$	1.37	231.55	256.24
$\theta_1$	0.17	113.18	128.02	$OP_1$	0.18	289.31	303.08				
$J_1$	2.58	54.72	70.11	$MKS_1$	0.75	179.55	194.55	$2SM_4$	0.99	7.99	66.38
$\chi_1$	0.43	177.06	184.84	$N_1$	18.94	139.99	150.29	$MSK_4$	0.74	3.33	62.33
$O_1$	12.92	139.82	142.89	$v_2$	3.56	130.87	141.72	$2MS_1$	2.52	320.50	11.28
$MP_1$	1.50	3.77	7.47	$\mu_1$	3.80	187.12	193.89	$2MK_1$	1.03	321.62	13.01
$SO_1$	1.81	117.08	136.01	$2N_1$	3.21	124.85	131.07	$MSN_4$	0.78	322.15	8.84
$OO_1$	1.35	54.67	74.22	$MNS_1$	0.86	191.13	193.82	$M_4$	1.67	284.94	328.10
$P_1$	0.55	112.61	112.15	$OQ_1$	0.68	41.33	43.40	$2MN_1$	0.97	273.95	313.02
$Q_1$	1.12	128.28	127.27								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### PORT DICKSON

**(1) Position**

Latitude : 2°31'13"N.

Longitude : 101°47'51"E.

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : MALAYSIA

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
<i>Sa</i>	9.60	156.32	156.63	<i>a<sub>1</sub></i>	3.23	249.11	244.27	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.61	189.18	221.60
<i>Sia</i>	5.95	115.86	116.47	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	1.03	166.88	161.49	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.59	174.26	199.05
<i>Mm</i>	1.90	10.03	14.11	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	41.52	204.91	226.32	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.87	189.12	213.30
<i>MSf</i>	2.54	25.67	33.29	<i>T<sub>2</sub></i>	2.38	204.17	225.27	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	0.35	354.87	15.55
<i>Mf</i>	2.07	28.31	36.54	<i>R<sub>2</sub></i>	0.37	188.10	209.81	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.25	158.48	175.05
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	3.60	208.50	.219.20	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	11.97	200.39	222.42	<i>S<sub>4</sub></i>	0.73	6.04	48.85
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	4.68	75.80	86.81	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	3.33	165.90	183.77	<i>SK<sub>2</sub></i>	0.47	350.75	34.17
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	2.25	55.98	66.37	<i>λ<sub>2</sub></i>	1.92	148.36	165.68	<i>MS<sub>1</sub></i>	3.81	322.80	357.99
<i>π<sub>1</sub></i>	0.70	127.27	137.35	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	1.13	3.46	28.95	<i>MK<sub>2</sub></i>	1.00	312.66	348.46
<i>ψ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.91	166.82	178.14	<i>KJ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.31	72.83	98.93	<i>SN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.68	320.21	351.32
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.37	79.76	91.38	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	82.78	163.64	177.43	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	3.87	283.42	311.00
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.09	120.45	127.34	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	2.34	36.18	65.20	<i>MN<sub>1</sub></i>	1.47	271.80	295.28
<i>θ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.10	82.88	97.42	<i>OP<sub>2</sub></i>	0.40	260.09	273.26	<i>2SM<sub>4</sub></i>	1.17	38.49	95.09
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	2.34	61.06	76.16	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.40	210.15	224.55	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.75	31.40	88.61
<i>z<sub>1</sub></i>	0.46	193.83	201.31	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	15.47	156.11	165.81	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	2.85	346.02	35.00
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	17.22	139.24	142.01	<i>v<sub>2</sub></i>	2.97	153.49	163.74	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.93	343.13	32.73
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	1.14	358.93	2.32	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	2.41	203.60	209.77	<i>MSN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.85	353.43	38.33
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.15	116.70	135.33	<i>2N<sub>2</sub></i>	2.26	144.41	150.03	<i>M<sub>6</sub></i>	1.74	311.84	353.19
<i>OO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.25	65.09	84.33	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.67	220.90	222.98	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.01	300.14	337.41
<i>p<sub>1</sub></i>	0.80	116.51	115.75	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.60	65.71	67.17				
<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	1.89	118.54	117.23								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### MALACCA (TG. KLING)

**(1) Position**

Latitude : 2°13' 0"N.

Longitude : 102° 9'18"E.

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Oct. 8 1978

Duration : Apr. 6 1978 ~ Apr. 10 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : MALAYSIA

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
<i>Sa</i>	7.15	158.79	159.09	$\sigma_1$	3.64	248.41	243.21	<i>SK</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.92	252.58	283.92
<i>Ssa</i>	5.94	102.40	103.01	$2Q_1$	0.68	176.07	170.32	<i>MK</i> <sub>1</sub>	2.44	215.42	239.14
<i>Mm</i>	1.70	20.24	24.33					<i>SO</i> <sub>1</sub>	2.55	222.55	245.66
<i>MSf</i>	1.91	30.39	38.01	<i>S</i> <sub>2</sub>	29.10	239.74	260.43	<i>M</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.36	10.55	30.15
<i>Mf</i>	1.26	349.00	357.23	$T_2$	2.04	232.39	252.77	<i>MO</i> <sub>2</sub>	2.88	182.16	197.65
				$R_2$	0.44	201.25	222.25				
<i>S</i> <sub>1</sub>	3.94	220.52	230.87	<i>K</i> <sub>1</sub>	8.23	234.86	256.17	<i>S</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.58	55.05	96.43
<i>K</i> <sub>1</sub>	8.98	139.62	150.28	<i>L</i> <sub>2</sub>	2.22	212.62	229.77	<i>SK</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.36	28.40	70.40
<i>P</i> <sub>1</sub>	2.52	124.34	134.37	$\lambda_t$	1.77	202.91	219.52	<i>MS</i> <sub>1</sub>	2.80	16.51	50.27
$\pi$ <sub>1</sub>	0.90	148.82	158.55	<i>MSN</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.87	49.65	74.43	<i>MK</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.99	357.87	32.25
$\psi$ <sub>1</sub>	0.85	165.28	176.24	<i>KJ</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.31	46.38	71.77	<i>SN</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.49	6.80	36.48
$\phi$ <sub>1</sub>	0.22	124.05	135.32	<i>M</i> <sub>1</sub>	60.33	200.59	213.66	<i>M</i> <sub>1</sub>	2.79	339.77	5.91
<i>M</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.22	280.41	286.95	<i>2SM</i> <sub>2</sub>	1.63	77.11	105.42	<i>MN</i> <sub>1</sub>	1.11	328.14	350.20
$\theta$ <sub>1</sub>	0.48	89.73	103.92	<i>OP</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.90	248.18	260.64				
<i>J</i> <sub>1</sub>	2.03	73.51	88.25	<i>MKS</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.72	111.75	125.44	<i>2SM</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.65	154.89	209.34
$\chi$ <sub>1</sub>	0.54	174.16	181.27	<i>N</i> <sub>2</sub>	10.72	191.85	200.84	<i>MSK</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.49	164.01	219.08
<i>O</i> <sub>1</sub>	22.12	136.16	138.58	$\nu_2$	2.69	189.69	199.22	<i>2MS</i> <sub>1</sub>	1.66	113.39	160.23
<i>MP</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.94	315.08	318.11	$\mu_2$	1.39	299.29	304.74	<i>2MK</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.67	117.48	164.92
<i>SO</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.67	95.01	113.28	<i>2N</i> <sub>2</sub>	1.82	192.03	196.93	<i>MSN</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.51	114.28	157.02
<i>OO</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.62	86.88	105.77	<i>MNS</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.41	291.40	292.77	<i>M</i> <sub>4</sub>	1.25	78.02	117.24
$\rho$ <sub>1</sub>	1.22	106.40	105.29	<i>OQ</i> <sub>2</sub>	0.53	155.14	155.90	<i>2MN</i> <sub>1</sub>	0.74	65.97	101.10
<i>Q</i> <sub>1</sub>	2.18	101.60	99.93								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### TG. SEGENTING

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ}46'24''N.$

Longitude :  $102^{\circ}52'48''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : MALAYSIA

Constituents	H	e	g	Constituents	H	e	g	Constituents	H	e	g
<i>S<sub>e</sub></i>	6.58	163.71	164.02	<i>o<sub>1</sub></i>	3.76	249.12	243.19	<i>SK<sub>3</sub></i>	0.97	321.53	350.70
<i>S<sub>ea</sub></i>	5.64	107.25	107.86	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	0.59	156.69	150.22	<i>MK<sub>3</sub></i>	1.95	280.52	302.07
<i>M<sub>m</sub></i>	1.77	20.62	24.71	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	35.88	307.25	326.49	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.05	289.10	310.04
<i>MSf</i>	2.84	38.82	46.44	<i>T<sub>1</sub></i>	2.39	299.53	318.46	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.24	132.73	150.17
<i>Mf</i>	0.81	8.09	16.33	<i>R<sub>1</sub></i>	0.29	317.10	336.65	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.20	254.72	268.03
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	4.03	231.28	240.90	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	10.59	307.28	327.14	<i>S<sub>4</sub></i>	0.56	171.46	209.94
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	18.91	147.78	157.71	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	3.40	272.35	288.05	<i>SK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.32	172.25	211.35
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	5.47	141.20	150.52	<i>λ<sub>2</sub></i>	2.57	269.19	284.35	<i>MS<sub>1</sub></i>	3.95	128.51	159.37
<i>x<sub>1</sub></i>	1.12	148.51	157.51	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	1.21	120.94	144.27	<i>MK<sub>4</sub></i>	1.15	115.74	147.22
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.63	182.33	192.57	<i>KJ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.26	177.13	201.07	<i>SN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.52	130.51	157.29
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.18	154.88	165.43	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	79.74	264.71	276.33	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	4.21	86.18	109.43
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.55	295.67	301.48	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	2.31	156.67	183.53	<i>MN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.50	74.27	93.43
<i>θ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.39	89.21	102.67	<i>OP<sub>2</sub></i>	0.26	203.61	214.62				
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	1.92	84.30	98.31	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	1.31	71.19	83.43	<i>2SM<sub>3</sub></i>	0.72	269.23	319.33
<i>χ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.58	154.07	160.46	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	14.21	256.87	264.40	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.45	262.07	312.78
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	25.75	127.25	128.94	<i>v<sub>2</sub></i>	3.59	245.46	253.54	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	1.91	217.24	259.72
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.91	293.08	295.39	<i>p<sub>2</sub></i>	3.31	1.49	5.49	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.60	221.74	264.84
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.83	4.74	22.29	<i>2N<sub>1</sub></i>	2.91	247.06	250.52	<i>MSN<sub>3</sub></i>	0.50	222.83	261.23
<i>OO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.59	155.38	173.54	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.75	358.01	357.93	<i>M<sub>6</sub></i>	1.19	180.16	215.03
<i>ρ<sub>1</sub></i>	1.17	107.69	105.84	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	1.02	175.53	174.84	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.67	170.90	201.67
<i>Ω<sub>1</sub></i>	3.14	89.52	87.13								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### PU. PISANG

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ}28'12''N.$

Longitude :  $103^{\circ}15'18''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : OTT, 1:20

Observed by : SINGAPORE

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
$S_a$	cm	deg.	deg.	$\sigma_1$	cm	deg.	deg.	$SK_3$	cm	deg.	deg.
	2.86	176.05	176.36		3.22	251.66	245.36		1.01	31.00	59.04
$Ssa$	5.57	105.44	106.06	$2Q_1$	0.44	160.30	153.45	$MK_3$	2.55	351.65	12.07
$Mm$	1.85	18.51	22.59					$SO_3$	2.51	351.77	11.58
$MSf$	3.31	44.03	51.65	$S_1$	42.17	332.91	351.40	$M_3$	0.54	170.06	186.37
$Mf$	0.74	358.70	6.93	$T_1$	3.01	333.63	351.81	$MO_3$	3.01	319.77	331.96
				$R_1$	1.00	319.80	338.59				
$S_i$	3.61	238.22	247.46	$K_1$	13.31	330.92	350.02	$S_4$	0.92	214.72	251.70
$K_i$	23.83	148.48	158.04	$L_1$	3.89	295.71	310.67	$SK_4$	0.59	206.38	243.97
$P_1$	7.18	142.46	151.40	$I_1$	3.21	296.06	310.47	$MS_4$	5.77	171.09	200.45
$\pi_1$	1.05	145.44	154.07	$MSN_1$	1.58	149.75	172.33	$MK_4$	1.63	167.31	197.29
$\psi_1$	0.34	222.61	232.47	$KJ_1$	0.32	230.88	254.06	$SN_4$	0.75	173.10	198.38
$\phi_1$	0.29	162.14	172.30	$M_2$	93.24	288.49	299.36	$M_4$	5.89	128.52	150.26
$M_1$	0.63	312.52	317.95	$2SM_1$	2.97	183.28	209.39	$MN_4$	2.13	118.60	136.26
$\theta_1$	0.43	98.28	111.37	$OP_1$	0.56	259.97	270.22				
$J_1$	1.60	91.45	105.08	$MKS_2$	0.82	51.89	63.38	$2SM_4$	0.99	31.17	79.02
$\chi_1$	0.64	136.03	142.05	$N_1$	16.70	279.00	285.79	$MSK_4$	0.83	28.65	77.12
$O_1$	26.27	119.01	120.33	$\nu_1$	4.34	266.76	274.09	$2MS_4$	2.91	343.24	23.48
$MP_1$	1.24	274.27	276.21	$\mu_1$	3.75	19.36	22.61	$2MK_4$	1.24	342.91	23.76
$SO_1$	1.40	351.73	8.90	$2N_1$	3.42	267.36	270.06	$MSN_4$	0.80	343.70	19.85
$OO_1$	0.92	170.67	188.46	$MNS_2$	0.87	24.99	24.16	$M_6$	2.13	302.94	335.55
$P_1$	1.26	103.70	101.48	$QQ_1$	0.89	193.19	191.75	$2MN_4$	1.19	289.59	318.12
$Q_1$	3.57	79.56	76.79								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### IYU KECIL (PASIR PANJANG)

(1) Position

Latitude :  $1^{\circ} 7'33''N.$

Longitude :  $103^{\circ}20'42''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0700

(2) Time & duration of observation

Central day : June 4 1978

Duration : Dec. 1 1977 ~ Dec. 5 1978

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : INDONESIA

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
<i>S<sub>a</sub></i>	4.57	177.66	177.95	<i>s<sub>t</sub></i>	2.60	252.15	239.29	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.93	76.19	81.44
<i>Ssa</i>	5.31	93.47	94.05	<i>2Q<sub>t</sub></i>	0.43	205.94	192.58	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	2.87	25.45	23.59
<i>Mm</i>	1.44	5.24	9.05	<i>S<sub>t</sub></i>	43.31	347.78	351.09	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.83	25.72	23.28
<i>MSf</i>	3.76	43.15	50.27	<i>T<sub>t</sub></i>	3.01	341.27	344.29	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.60	203.36	197.66
<i>Mf</i>	1.50	268.36	276.04	<i>R<sub>t</sub></i>	0.69	304.44	308.04	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	3.30	353.44	343.90
<i>S<sub>t</sub></i>	3.89	236.69	238.34	<i>K<sub>t</sub></i>	13.45	344.99	348.87	<i>S<sub>t</sub></i>	0.88	260.07	266.69
<i>K<sub>t</sub></i>	26.49	147.97	149.91	<i>L<sub>t</sub></i>	4.61	303.25	303.26	<i>SK<sub>t</sub></i>	0.57	218.90	226.10
<i>P<sub>t</sub></i>	8.14	142.02	143.39	<i>i<sub>t</sub></i>	2.65	298.65	298.15	<i>MS<sub>t</sub></i>	5.57	212.65	212.16
<i>s<sub>t</sub></i>	1.12	116.31	117.39	<i>MSN<sub>t</sub></i>	2.02	158.18	165.30	<i>MK<sub>t</sub></i>	1.63	210.59	210.67
<i>s<sub>t</sub></i>	0.30	105.60	107.83	<i>KJ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.52	244.47	252.17	<i>SN<sub>t</sub></i>	0.87	218.50	214.20
<i>φ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.32	236.39	238.90	<i>M<sub>t</sub></i>	94.41	301.99	298.19	<i>M<sub>t</sub></i>	5.56	169.73	162.12
<i>M<sub>t</sub></i>	1.17	297.23	295.33	<i>2SM<sub>t</sub></i>	3.20	193.19	203.61	<i>MN<sub>t</sub></i>	2.08	156.66	145.25
<i>θ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.25	151.17	156.42	<i>OP<sub>t</sub></i>	0.80	171.36	166.98	<i>2SM<sub>t</sub></i>	1.01	91.50	94.32
<i>J<sub>t</sub></i>	1.35	98.85	104.60	<i>MKS<sub>t</sub></i>	1.84	76.87	73.64	<i>2MS<sub>t</sub></i>	0.71	78.17	81.57
<i>x<sub>t</sub></i>	0.19	103.04	101.68	<i>N<sub>t</sub></i>	17.37	292.92	285.31	<i>MSK<sub>t</sub></i>	2.78	34.52	30.23
<i>O<sub>t</sub></i>	25.92	112.86	107.11	<i>v<sub>t</sub></i>	3.77	281.70	274.60	<i>2MS<sub>t</sub></i>	0.96	29.86	26.14
<i>MP<sub>t</sub></i>	1.75	269.33	264.16	<i>p<sub>t</sub></i>	3.89	33.58	22.67	<i>2MK<sub>t</sub></i>	0.85	36.68	28.58
<i>SO<sub>t</sub></i>	1.98	348.24	357.29	<i>2N<sub>t</sub></i>	3.10	276.59	265.16	<i>MSN<sub>t</sub></i>	1.81	349.14	337.73
<i>OO<sub>t</sub></i>	0.68	160.48	170.11	<i>MNS<sub>t</sub></i>	0.99	19.18	4.46	<i>M<sub>t</sub></i>	1.00	335.53	320.31
<i>p<sub>t</sub></i>	1.12	112.40	103.36	<i>OQ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.62	213.59	198.29	<i>2MN<sub>t</sub></i>	-	-	-
<i>Q<sub>t</sub></i>	3.98	71.08	61.52								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### RAFFLES LIGHTHOUSE

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ} 9'36''N.$

Longitude :  $103^{\circ}44'30''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : OTT, 1:20

Observed by : SINGAPORE

Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g
Sa	cm	deg.	deg.	$\sigma_1$	1.64	245.11	238.32	SK <sub>1</sub>	0.89	81.69	108.27
Ssa	4.78	239.72	240.03	2Q <sub>1</sub>	0.19	354.02	346.69	MK <sub>1</sub>	3.07	33.43	52.39
Mm	4.41	114.14	114.76	S <sub>2</sub>	36.85	355.56	13.08	SO <sub>1</sub>	2.77	38.64	56.98
MSf	1.32	32.50	36.59	T <sub>1</sub>	2.16	359.98	17.19	M <sub>1</sub>	0.37	177.29	192.14
Mf	2.94	59.31	66.93	R <sub>1</sub>	1.06	336.53	354.36	MO <sub>1</sub>	2.54	356.19	6.92
S <sub>1</sub>	1.06	76.31	84.55	K <sub>1</sub>	11.03	352.71	10.84	S <sub>1</sub>	0.62	288.46	323.49
K <sub>1</sub>	2.09	238.72	247.48	L <sub>1</sub>	3.50	316.36	330.34	SK <sub>1</sub>	0.16	281.71	317.36
P <sub>1</sub>	27.03	130.03	139.10	I <sub>1</sub>	2.37	313.55	326.99	MS <sub>1</sub>	3.20	259.43	286.85
z <sub>1</sub>	8.08	125.00	133.45	MSN <sub>1</sub>	1.37	175.07	196.67	MK <sub>1</sub>	1.19	263.82	291.85
ψ <sub>1</sub>	0.73	130.43	138.57	KJ <sub>1</sub>	0.28	216.76	238.98	SN <sub>1</sub>	0.45	248.98	272.31
φ <sub>1</sub>	0.30	270.22	279.59	M <sub>2</sub>	82.97	309.07	318.97	M <sub>1</sub>	3.37	218.57	238.37
M <sub>1</sub>	0.28	60.77	70.46	2SM <sub>1</sub>	2.44	204.77	229.90	MN <sub>1</sub>	1.21	205.81	221.52
θ <sub>1</sub>	0.71	355.44	0.39	OP <sub>1</sub>	0.83	73.68	82.96				
J <sub>1</sub>	0.30	135.88	148.48	MKS <sub>2</sub>	0.50	76.32	86.84	2SM <sub>1</sub>	0.80	143.76	188.69
Z <sub>1</sub>	1.13	99.94	113.09	N <sub>2</sub>	15.25	296.30	302.11	MSK <sub>1</sub>	0.40	135.33	180.88
O <sub>1</sub>	0.42	94.65	100.18	p <sub>1</sub>	3.26	294.48	300.84	2MS <sub>1</sub>	1.99	78.78	116.09
MP <sub>1</sub>	25.20	83.00	83.83	p <sub>2</sub>	2.35	48.46	50.74	2MK <sub>1</sub>	0.58	79.50	117.42
SO <sub>1</sub>	1.28	265.34	266.79	2N <sub>1</sub>	2.80	279.31	281.04	MSN <sub>1</sub>	0.52	91.61	124.84
OO <sub>1</sub>	1.74	6.68	23.36	MNS <sub>2</sub>	0.68	53.81	52.00	M <sub>1</sub>	1.18	34.26	63.95
P <sub>1</sub>	1.24	173.79	191.09	OQ <sub>1</sub>	0.62	198.08	195.66	2MN <sub>1</sub>	0.60	24.56	50.17
Q <sub>1</sub>	1.05	70.70	68.00								
	4.44	44.85	41.60								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### ANGLER BANK

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ}20'42''N.$

Longitude :  $104^{\circ}1'54''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : OTT, 1:20

Observed by : SINGAPORE

Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g
<i>Sa</i>	9.71	253.82	254.13	<i>s<sub>1</sub></i>	0.42	196.06	188.99	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.34	121.72	147.43
<i>Ssa</i>	4.93	92.26	92.88	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	1.40	0.88	353.26	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.75	52.02	70.11
<i>Mm</i>	0.89	18.33	22.42	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	29.40	346.23	3.16	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.41	54.99	72.47
<i>MSf</i>	1.42	85.12	92.74	<i>T<sub>2</sub></i>	1.47	316.71	333.34	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.11	125.27	139.24
<i>Mf</i>	1.34	133.77	142.01	<i>R<sub>2</sub></i>	0.28	349.27	6.52	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.07	6.96	16.81
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	1.12	194.62	203.09	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	8.50	343.19	0.75	<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	0.14	0.33	34.21
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	28.07	88.47	97.24	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	2.84	325.78	339.18	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.07	147.43	181.92
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	8.98	81.40	89.56	<i>λ<sub>1</sub></i>	1.66	321.20	334.05	<i>MS<sub>1</sub></i>	1.93	344.39	10.65
<i>π<sub>1</sub></i>	0.81	70.29	78.14	<i>MSN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.93	194.92	215.94	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.11	288.49	315.36
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.40	8.54	17.62	<i>KJ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.28	127.35	148.99	<i>SN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.13	317.68	339.83
<i>φ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.42	326.79	336.18	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	75.14	297.35	306.67	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	1.79	304.67	323.31
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	1.07	33.62	38.28	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	1.66	209.20	233.75	<i>MN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.60	285.18	299.73
<i>θ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.25	150.83	163.14	<i>OP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.58	135.18	143.89				
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	1.25	89.25	102.11	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	1.39	47.62	57.55	<i>2SM<sub>1</sub></i>	0.46	200.56	243.75
<i>X<sub>1</sub></i>	0.11	97.12	102.36	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	14.70	277.55	282.78	<i>MSK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.31	176.99	220.80
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	29.12	43.91	44.45	<i>v<sub>2</sub></i>	2.90	282.90	288.68	<i>2MS<sub>1</sub></i>	1.18	129.69	165.26
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.27	298.25	299.40	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.52	89.04	90.74	<i>2MK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.45	121.96	158.15
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.45	340.65	357.04	<i>2N<sub>1</sub></i>	2.17	264.15	265.30	<i>MSN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.30	145.49	176.98
<i>OO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.72	246.11	263.12	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.47	73.55	71.16	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.62	81.71	109.66
<i>P<sub>2</sub></i>	1.24	26.82	23.82	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.48	191.79	188.79	<i>2MN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.30	67.23	91.09
<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	5.67	13.22	9.68								

# TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

## TG. AYAM

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ}20'24''N.$

Longitude :  $104^{\circ}13'4''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : June 4 1978

Duration : Dec. 1 1977 ~ Dec. 5 1978

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : MALAYSIA

Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g
$S_4$	12.38	278.06	278.37	$\sigma_1$	0.13	270.44	263.18	$SK_2$	0.66	121.54	146.69
$S_8a$	4.24	105.74	106.36	$2Q_1$	1.19	340.48	332.67	$MK_2$	2.31	73.47	91.00
$Mm$	1.24	285.93	290.01					$SO_1$	1.79	73.16	90.08
$MSf$	1.07	22.30	29.92	$S_2$	23.66	342.29	358.85	$M_3$	0.19	204.85	218.27
$Mf$	1.46	195.83	204.06	$T_1$	0.89	321.43	337.69	$MO_1$	1.63	31.23	40.53
				$R_1$	0.24	61.85	78.72				
$S_1$	0.79	198.98	207.26	$K_1$	7.23	343.64	0.82	$S_4$	0.18	16.20	49.33
$K_1$	28.13	75.29	83.88	$L_1$	2.50	308.45	321.48	$SK_4$	0.08	272.63	306.37
$P_1$	9.31	67.25	75.23	$\lambda_2$	1.40	323.12	335.60	$MS_1$	1.71	0.44	25.95
$\pi_1$	0.76	59.81	67.48	$MSN_2$	1.03	195.21	215.86	$MK_4$	1.13	306.42	332.55
$\psi_1$	0.63	28.07	36.96	$KJ_2$	0.56	149.08	170.35	$SN_1$	0.20	0.54	21.96
$\phi_1$	0.55	326.33	335.54	$M_4$	64.95	291.66	300.61	$M_4$	1.71	329.20	347.09
$M_1$	0.90	35.91	40.38	$2SM_1$	1.23	218.73	242.92	$MN_1$	0.76	313.01	326.81
$\theta_1$	0.21	71.79	83.92	$OP_2$	0.82	93.03	101.35				
$J_1$	1.45	78.55	91.23	$MKS_2$	0.58	9.25	18.81	$2SM_4$	0.49	202.53	244.61
$\chi_1$	0.29	115.57	120.62	$N_1$	12.85	268.67	273.53	$MSK_4$	0.36	190.36	233.05
$O_1$	29.64	31.74	32.10	$\nu_1$	2.29	280.45	285.86	$2MS_4$	1.11	141.16	175.61
$MP_1$	0.26	30.05	31.02	$\mu_2$	0.96	149.67	151.00	$2MK_4$	0.48	128.35	163.43
$SO_1$	0.43	34.28	50.49	$2N_1$	1.63	249.50	250.28	$MSN_4$	0.33	147.73	178.10
$OO_1$	0.26	51.55	68.38	$MNS_2$	0.49	74.70	71.94	$M_4$	0.54	100.14	126.98
$P_1$	1.19	16.96	13.78	$OQ_2$	0.43	207.43	204.06	$2MN_4$	0.27	79.24	102.00
$Q_1$	6.27	3.21	359.48								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### HORSBURGH LIGHTHOUSE

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ}19'48''N.$

Longitude :  $104^{\circ}24'18''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : OTT, 1:20 & TG-4

Observed by : SINGAPORE

Constituents	H	c	g	Constituents	H	c	g	Constituents	H	c	g
<i>S<sub>o</sub></i>	14.91	273.75	274.06	<i>a<sub>1</sub></i>	0.42	29.50	22.05	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.37	138.52	163.11
<i>S<sub>sa</sub></i>	5.34	111.90	112.52	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	1.56	352.78	344.78	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.28	67.89	84.87
<i>M<sub>m</sub></i>	0.45	38.14	42.22	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	19.06	335.49	351.68	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.80	69.38	85.74
<i>MSf</i>	1.27	88.35	95.97	<i>T<sub>2</sub></i>	1.13	297.22	313.10	<i>M<sub>3</sub></i>	0.07	8.99	21.84
<i>M<sub>f</sub></i>	2.25	100.42	108.65	<i>R<sub>2</sub></i>	0.37	56.53	73.03	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.64	21.41	30.15
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	0.64	210.30	218.39	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	6.28	329.34	346.15	<i>S<sub>4</sub></i>	0.17	74.07	106.45
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	26.65	60.74	69.14	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	1.80	314.95	327.61	<i>SK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.04	23.07	56.07
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	9.01	57.97	65.75	<i>λ<sub>2</sub></i>	1.00	320.53	332.64	<i>MS<sub>1</sub></i>	1.29	34.30	59.06
<i>z<sub>1</sub></i>	0.87	63.29	70.77	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	0.61	208.47	228.74	<i>MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.74	320.21	345.59
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.27	51.91	60.62	<i>KJ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.39	137.68	158.57	<i>SN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.16	28.06	48.74
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.60	326.30	335.32	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	56.46	283.65	292.22	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	1.42	2.71	19.86
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	1.24	45.46	49.74	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	0.99	224.40	248.21	<i>MN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.53	352.18	5.24
<i>θ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.41	130.32	142.26	<i>OP<sub>2</sub></i>	1.54	37.74	45.70				
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	1.29	75.92	88.41	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.99	318.15	327.34	<i>2SM<sub>4</sub></i>	0.28	217.60	258.55
<i>z<sub>1</sub></i>	0.26	44.95	49.82	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	11.39	260.01	264.49	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.29	187.82	229.39
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	27.92	21.60	21.77	<i>v<sub>2</sub></i>	1.90	280.77	285.80	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	0.69	145.45	178.78
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.53	4.18	4.96	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	1.03	169.48	170.43	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.36	138.72	172.67
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.14	146.94	162.96	<i>2N<sub>1</sub></i>	1.26	255.09	255.50	<i>MSN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.23	155.56	184.81
<i>CO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.47	339.43	356.07	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.21	86.32	83.19	<i>M<sub>6</sub></i>	0.37	107.91	133.63
<i>ρ<sub>1</sub></i>	1.21	1.52	358.15	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.25	262.92	259.18	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.13	102.31	123.94
<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	5.69	356.23	352.31								

# TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

## BATU AMPAR

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ} 9'59''N.$

Longitude :  $103^{\circ}59'49''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0700

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : June 4 1978

Duration : Dec. 1 1977 ~ Dec. 5 1978

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : INDONESIA

Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g
<i>S<sub>a</sub></i>	12.43	278.37	278.66	<i>σ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.41	218.28	204.77	<i>SK<sub>3</sub></i>	0.49	113.12	116.42
<i>S<sub>sa</sub></i>	3.83	133.22	133.80	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	1.26	356.25	342.24	<i>MK<sub>3</sub></i>	2.07	64.46	60.65
<i>M<sub>m</sub></i>	1.07	308.06	311.87	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	30.52	353.63	353.63	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.55	68.07	63.68
<i>MSf</i>	1.52	32.53	39.64	<i>T<sub>2</sub></i>	1.58	16.54	18.26	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	0.04	170.58	162.92
<i>Mf</i>	1.79	208.89	216.57	<i>R<sub>2</sub></i>	1.01	309.51	311.80	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.58	15.92	4.42
<i>S<sub>i</sub></i>	1.40	213.56	214.56	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	8.59	349.58	352.16	<i>S<sub>i</sub></i>	0.21	340.59	344.61
<i>K<sub>i</sub></i>	28.82	98.90	100.19	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	2.42	311.15	309.85	<i>SK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.26	247.70	252.29
<i>P<sub>i</sub></i>	8.73	89.86	90.57	<i>λ<sub>2</sub></i>	2.17	309.46	307.65	<i>MS<sub>i</sub></i>	2.15	334.59	331.49
<i>η<sub>i</sub></i>	0.59	86.51	86.94	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	0.76	172.67	178.48	<i>MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.97	285.48	282.96
<i>ψ<sub>i</sub></i>	0.44	63.36	64.94	<i>KJ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.48	212.65	219.05	<i>SN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.13	330.20	323.29
<i>φ<sub>i</sub></i>	0.84	278.10	279.96	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	76.08	303.88	298.78	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	2.07	299.31	289.10
<i>M<sub>i</sub></i>	0.66	39.46	36.91	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	1.86	211.96	221.08	<i>MN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.43	289.27	275.25
<i>θ<sub>i</sub></i>	0.34	94.07	98.66	<i>OP<sub>2</sub></i>	3.04	151.50	145.81				
<i>J<sub>i</sub></i>	1.62	82.20	87.30	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	2.79	100.53	96.00	<i>2SM<sub>4</sub></i>	0.67	202.07	200.98
<i>z<sub>i</sub></i>	0.27	91.13	89.12	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	14.41	282.21	273.30	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.45	183.08	182.57
<i>O<sub>i</sub></i>	29.48	52.81	46.42	<i>v<sub>2</sub></i>	2.52	279.87	271.46	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	1.63	135.44	127.23
<i>MP<sub>i</sub></i>	0.10	303.83	298.01	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.72	80.81	68.59	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.57	135.74	128.11
<i>SO<sub>i</sub></i>	0.54	350.16	358.56	<i>2N<sub>2</sub></i>	2.32	269.61	256.89	<i>MSN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.48	141.26	129.24
<i>OO<sub>i</sub></i>	0.49	232.72	241.69	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.69	50.13	34.10	<i>M<sub>6</sub></i>	1.00	84.07	68.76
<i>P<sub>i</sub></i>	1.15	42.84	33.14	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.67	234.58	217.97	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.49	71.13	52.01
<i>Q<sub>i</sub></i>	5.49	18.09	7.88								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### TG. MEDANG

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $2^{\circ} 7'24''$ N.

Longitude :  $101^{\circ}40' 0''$ E.

Time kept at the place : -0700

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : INDONESIA

Constituents	H	c	g	Constituents	H	c	g	Constituents	H	c	g
<i>S<sub>a</sub></i>	8.85	158.98	159.27	<i>σ<sub>1</sub></i>	3.58	247.87	236.69	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.69	200.97	211.26
<i>S<sub>sa</sub></i>	6.15	113.55	114.12	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	0.75	156.19	144.51	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.79	181.35	184.52
<i>M<sub>m</sub></i>	1.61	17.12	20.93	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	37.16	211.66	218.33	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.03	193.30	195.90
<i>MSf</i>	1.76	32.45	39.56	<i>T<sub>2</sub></i>	2.57	210.81	217.19	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	0.39	357.33	356.67
<i>Mf</i>	1.98	15.48	23.17	<i>R<sub>2</sub></i>	0.50	195.26	202.22	<i>MO<sub>2</sub></i>	2.45	160.97	156.46
<i>S<sub>t</sub></i>	3.92	213.99	217.32	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	10.73	207.65	214.89	<i>S<sub>4</sub></i>	0.71	9.18	22.52
<i>K<sub>t</sub></i>	5.20	104.24	107.86	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	2.88	172.61	175.97	<i>SK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.42	358.37	12.28
<i>P<sub>t</sub></i>	1.95	77.89	80.94	<i>λ<sub>2</sub></i>	2.01	162.64	165.50	<i>MS<sub>4</sub></i>	3.33	324.22	330.45
<i>π<sub>t</sub></i>	0.84	142.07	144.82	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	1.22	16.08	26.56	<i>MK<sub>4</sub></i>	1.06	313.43	320.23
<i>φ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.91	157.82	161.73	<i>KJ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.24	75.96	87.01	<i>SN<sub>2</sub></i>	0.66	328.02	330.44
<i>φ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.20	89.12	93.32	<i>M<sub>3</sub></i>	74.83	170.92	170.47	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	3.38	285.54	284.65
<i>M<sub>t</sub></i>	0.19	242.97	242.75	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	2.19	42.75	56.53	<i>MN<sub>2</sub></i>	1.27	275.64	270.94
<i>θ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.28	97.28	104.21	<i>OP<sub>2</sub></i>	0.36	260.13	259.11	<i>2SM<sub>4</sub></i>	1.01	51.53	64.42
<i>J<sub>t</sub></i>	2.27	65.33	72.76	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.10	213.37	213.50	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	2.47	2.38	8.16
<i>χ<sub>t</sub></i>	0.53	174.05	174.37	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	13.65	163.08	158.82	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.64	47.41	60.87
<i>O<sub>t</sub></i>	18.79	138.29	134.22	<i>v<sub>2</sub></i>	2.83	158.97	155.23	<i>2MS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.87	3.31	9.66
<i>MP<sub>t</sub></i>	1.03	351.36	347.87	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	1.86	228.47	220.91	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.72	6.86	8.83
<i>SO<sub>t</sub></i>	1.03	115.57	126.30	<i>2N<sub>2</sub></i>	2.27	152.78	144.72	<i>MSN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.54	327.77	326.44
<i>OO<sub>t</sub></i>	0.78	67.00	78.31	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.48	230.45	219.09	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	0.87	319.29	314.15
<i>p<sub>t</sub></i>	0.81	111.14	103.78	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.54	88.03	76.09	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	-	-	-
<i>Q<sub>t</sub></i>	1.94	113.38	105.50								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### TG. PARIT

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ}32'24''N.$

Longitude :  $102^{\circ}26'33''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0700

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : INDONESIA

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
<i>Sa</i>	cm	deg.	deg.	<i>a<sub>1</sub></i>	cm	deg.	deg.	<i>SK<sub>3</sub></i>	cm	deg.	deg.
<i>Ssa</i>	6.77	159.97	160.26		3.86	248.20	236.25		1.04	301.30	309.26
<i>Mm</i>	6.88	109.98	110.55	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	0.65	157.29	144.83	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	2.20	257.40	258.25
<i>MSf</i>	1.82	13.05	16.86	<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	32.59	291.44	296.56	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.21	266.13	266.40
<i>Mf</i>	2.55	38.15	45.26	<i>T<sub>1</sub></i>	2.56	281.02	285.84	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.15	93.80	90.80
	1.07	9.09	16.78	<i>R<sub>1</sub></i>	0.24	298.46	303.86	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.44	225.29	218.45
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	4.31	227.30	229.86	<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	9.41	291.05	296.74	<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	0.47	133.11	143.34
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	16.43	146.31	149.15	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	3.39	261.61	263.43	<i>SK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.13	114.51	125.31
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	4.49	138.70	140.97	<i>I<sub>1</sub></i>	1.98	249.87	251.18	<i>MS<sub>1</sub></i>	2.86	103.82	106.94
<i>x<sub>1</sub></i>	1.03	143.60	145.59	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	1.19	111.52	120.45	<i>MK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.88	83.70	87.39
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.71	165.53	168.67	<i>KJ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.07	287.16	296.67	<i>SN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.44	94.80	94.11
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.26	147.17	150.59	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	72.07	250.48	248.49	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	3.22	64.82	60.82
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.53	298.83	297.83	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	1.87	140.51	152.74	<i>MN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.23	49.98	42.18
<i>θ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.42	84.50	90.65	<i>OP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.57	282.31	279.73				
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	2.02	80.17	86.82	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.98	93.59	92.17	<i>2SM<sub>4</sub></i>	1.02	230.62	238.85
<i>χ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.56	166.16	165.70	<i>N<sub>1</sub></i>	13.07	242.39	236.59	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.72	224.00	232.81
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	25.08	130.87	126.02	<i>v<sub>2</sub></i>	3.12	234.94	229.64	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	2.90	180.77	181.89
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.89	295.25	290.99	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	2.92	351.34	342.23	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	1.03	178.95	180.64
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.63	22.89	32.85	<i>2N<sub>1</sub></i>	2.74	231.76	222.14	<i>MSN<sub>4</sub></i>	0.81	179.43	176.74
<i>OO<sub>1</sub></i>	0.49	140.07	150.60	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.64	351.53	338.61	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	1.92	141.72	135.73
<i>p<sub>1</sub></i>	1.08	110.78	102.64	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	0.73	169.16	155.67	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.10	130.25	120.45
<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	3.01	96.39	87.74								

# TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

## TG. SENEBUG

### (1) Position

Latitude :  $2^{\circ}17'45''N.$

Longitude :  $101^{\circ}2'48''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0700

### (2) Time & duration of observation

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : INDONESIA

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
<i>Sa</i>	13.55	136.75	137.03	<i>a<sub>1</sub></i>	2.78	248.74	238.18	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.27	103.98	116.13
<i>Ssa</i>	7.47	104.57	105.15	<i>2Q<sub>1</sub></i>	0.70	167.94	156.87	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	2.11	55.53	60.56
<i>Mm</i>	0.73	33.42	37.23	<i>S<sub>2</sub></i>	58.34	185.46	193.37	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	0.22	353.48	354.67
<i>MSf</i>	1.50	248.92	256.03	<i>T<sub>2</sub></i>	3.76	173.42	181.04	<i>MO<sub>2</sub></i>	0.92	76.25	73.60
<i>Mf</i>	2.22	31.22	38.91	<i>R<sub>2</sub></i>	0.65	237.69	245.88				
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	3.71	193.82	197.77	<i>K<sub>2</sub></i>	16.95	180.20	188.68	<i>S<sub>4</sub></i>	1.14	294.16	309.97
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	11.48	22.00	26.24	<i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	5.30	137.14	141.74	<i>SK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.66	279.94	296.33
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	4.87	22.47	26.14	<i>I<sub>2</sub></i>	3.54	115.58	119.67	<i>MS<sub>4</sub></i>	5.48	231.30	240.00
<i>z<sub>1</sub></i>	0.70	115.95	119.32	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	2.15	342.03	353.75	<i>MK<sub>4</sub></i>	2.01	220.12	229.39
<i>ψ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.83	154.18	158.70	<i>KJ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.67	69.23	81.53	<i>SN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.03	251.23	256.12
<i>φ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.41	55.01	59.83	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	117.59	142.62	143.42	<i>M<sub>4</sub></i>	5.57	192.82	194.42
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.41	169.70	170.09	<i>2SM<sub>2</sub></i>	3.24	12.06	27.08	<i>MN<sub>4</sub></i>	2.18	185.43	184.21
<i>θ<sub>1</sub></i>	0.18	126.92	134.46	<i>OP<sub>1</sub></i>	0.88	185.80	186.02				
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	2.71	52.93	60.98	<i>MKS<sub>2</sub></i>	0.94	191.51	192.88	<i>2SM<sub>4</sub></i>	1.51	338.58	355.19
<i>z<sub>2</sub></i>	0.43	170.97	171.91	<i>N<sub>2</sub></i>	22.25	136.82	133.81	<i>MSK<sub>4</sub></i>	0.95	339.92	357.10
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	9.91	140.51	137.07	<i>v<sub>1</sub></i>	4.14	134.51	132.00	<i>2MS<sub>4</sub></i>	4.00	294.06	303.55
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	1.61	4.78	1.91	<i>μ<sub>2</sub></i>	5.14	188.81	182.49	<i>2MK<sub>4</sub></i>	1.39	300.05	310.12
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.14	117.16	128.51	<i>2N<sub>1</sub></i>	3.48	121.31	114.49	<i>MSN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.27	296.59	302.27
<i>OO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.62	54.13	66.05	<i>MNS<sub>2</sub></i>	1.39	197.40	187.28	<i>M<sub>6</sub></i>	2.68	258.91	261.30
<i>P<sub>2</sub></i>	0.24	112.65	105.90	<i>OQ<sub>2</sub></i>	1.09	58.34	47.64	<i>2MN<sub>4</sub></i>	1.59	252.28	250.85
<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	0.66	143.98	136.72								

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### SULTAN SHOAL LIGHTHOUSE

**(1) Position**

Latitude :  $1^{\circ}14'24''N.$

Longitude :  $103^{\circ}39' 0''E.$

Time kept at the place : +0730

**(2) Time & duration of observation**

Central day : Sept. 2 1978

Duration : Mar. 1 1978 ~ Mar. 5 1979

Method of observation : OTT. 1:20

Observed by : SINGAPORE

Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g	Constituents	H	$\alpha$	g
<i>Sa</i>	5.74	221.85	222.16	$\sigma_1$	2.00	256.37	249.67	<i>SK<sub>1</sub></i>	1.07	83.62	110.48
<i>Ssa</i>	5.87	106.16	106.78	$2Q_1$	0.31	194.80	187.56	<i>MK<sub>1</sub></i>	3.67	26.56	45.80
<i>Mm</i>	1.62	29.68	33.76	$S_2$	39.00	354.28	11.98	<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	3.26	31.52	50.14
<i>MSf</i>	3.12	53.42	61.04	$T_2$	2.52	353.16	10.55	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.49	170.69	185.81
<i>Mf</i>	0.28	57.43	65.66	$R_2$	0.78	358.73	16.74	<i>MO<sub>1</sub></i>	3.31	349.41	0.41
<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	2.69	236.82	245.67	$K_2$	11.92	347.68	6.00	<i>S<sub>1</sub></i>	0.68	279.37	314.77
<i>K<sub>1</sub></i>	26.43	142.32	151.48	$L_2$	3.82	316.09	330.25	<i>SK<sub>2</sub></i>	0.28	247.27	283.28
<i>P<sub>1</sub></i>	8.08	136.53	145.07	$\lambda_2$	2.42	320.29	333.91	<i>MS<sub>1</sub></i>	4.06	237.62	265.40
$\pi_1$	0.74	129.01	137.24	$MSN_1$	1.60	173.28	195.07	<i>MK<sub>2</sub></i>	1.49	239.34	267.74
$\psi_1$	0.31	289.01	298.47	$KJ_1$	0.29	208.10	230.50	<i>SN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.59	229.59	253.29
$\phi_1$	0.19	130.48	140.25	$M_2$	86.82	308.32	318.40	<i>M<sub>2</sub></i>	4.33	196.50	216.67
<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	0.72	332.99	338.03	$2SM_2$	2.87	204.12	229.44	<i>MN<sub>1</sub></i>	1.66	184.59	200.67
$\theta_1$	0.36	126.40	139.09	$OP_2$	1.15	36.23	45.69	<i>2SM<sub>1</sub></i>	0.95	118.69	164.17
<i>J<sub>1</sub></i>	0.99	99.85	113.09	$MKS_2$	0.08	107.92	118.62	<i>MSK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.56	107.31	153.41
$\chi_1$	0.50	97.68	103.30	$N_2$	15.99	297.03	303.03	<i>2MS<sub>1</sub></i>	2.64	55.87	93.73
<i>O<sub>1</sub></i>	24.41	98.32	99.24	$v_2$	3.42	289.17	295.72	<i>2MK<sub>1</sub></i>	0.85	52.91	91.39
<i>MP<sub>1</sub></i>	1.64	255.79	257.33	$\mu_2$	2.66	42.46	44.92	<i>MSN<sub>2</sub></i>	0.65	63.34	97.12
<i>SO<sub>1</sub></i>	2.02	358.66	15.44	$2N_2$	3.04	288.60	290.51	<i>M<sub>1</sub></i>	1.69	11.23	41.47
<i>OO<sub>1</sub></i>	1.34	164.84	182.24	$MNS_2$	0.76	50.69	49.06	<i>2MN<sub>1</sub></i>	0.91	1.39	27.55
$\rho_1$	1.03	88.52	85.91	$OO_2$	0.65	218.27	216.04				
$\Omega_1$	4.06	58.10	54.94								

# TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

## KEPALA JERNIH

Latitude :  $1^{\circ} 2'48''N.$

Longitude :  $103^{\circ}47' 7''E.$

Time kept at the place : -0700

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : INDONESIA

MONTH	DEC. 1977			JAN. 1978			FEB. 1978			MAR. 1978			APR. 1978			
Constituents	H	$\epsilon$	g	H	$\epsilon$	g	H	$\epsilon$	g	H	$\epsilon$	g	H	$\epsilon$	g	
$M_m$	cm deg. deg.	6.8 327.2 331.0		cm deg. deg.	2.8 32.3 36.1		cm deg. deg.	3.1 259.7 263.5		cm deg. deg.	1.4 324.2 328.0		cm deg. deg.	4.0 79.2 83.0		
$MSf$		1.5 152.7 159.8			7.5 1.2 8.3			2.1 5.4 12.5			3.9 78.7 85.8			2.2 82.6 89.7		
$Q_1$	5.1 43.0 33.0		4.6 62.9 52.9		6.5 55.8 45.9		4.6 59.5 49.5		2.3 68.3 58.3							
$O_1$	24.3 96.2 90.0		24.1 90.9 84.7		27.6 90.2 84.0		29.6 89.1 82.9		27.8 89.5 83.3							
$M_2$	0.8 320.8 318.4		2.2 287.2 284.9		1.5 320.8 318.5		0.5 297.0 294.7		1.9 282.3 279.9							
$K_1$	29.1 134.4 135.9		30.5 131.6 133.1		31.8 136.4 137.9		34.9 144.8 146.3		30.8 152.4 153.9							
$J_1$	0.4 333.0 338.3		0.6 1.5 6.8		0.6 56.9 62.3		2.1 83.2 88.5		1.6 153.0 158.4							
$OO_1$	7.0 146.2 155.3		3.4 220.2 229.4		1.3 323.5 332.7		2.7 359.3 8.5		3.7 95.0 104.2							
$P_1$	9.6 134.4 135.3		10.1 131.6 132.5		10.5 136.4 137.3		11.5 144.8 145.8		10.2 152.4 153.3							
$I_1$	1.9 14.0 2.2		1.7 47.4 35.6		2.5 28.0 16.2		3.0 37.0 25.2		3.0 47.4 35.6							
$N_2$	15.0 298.3 289.8		14.1 298.3 289.8		15.0 300.7 292.2		14.6 302.2 293.7		15.6 308.5 300.0							
$v_2$	2.9 298.3 290.3		2.7 298.3 290.3		2.9 300.7 292.7		2.8 302.2 294.2		3.0 308.5 300.5							
$M_2$	81.6 314.0 309.3		79.9 313.0 308.3		78.4 314.6 309.9		81.2 315.6 310.9		82.0 315.6 310.9							
$L_2$	5.2 314.5 313.6		5.6 333.6 332.7		3.8 326.3 325.4		1.8 344.8 343.9		1.8 265.4 264.5							
$S_2$	36.2 0.6 3.1		36.8 3.8 6.2		37.1 5.3 7.7		38.5 3.2 5.6		36.9 2.1 4.5							
$K_2$	9.8 0.6 3.6		10.0 3.8 6.8		10.1 5.3 8.3		10.5 3.2 6.2		10.0 2.1 5.1							
$2SM_2$	4.8 203.5 213.0		2.9 198.2 207.8		2.0 195.8 205.4		2.2 225.5 235.0		2.5 240.5 250.1							
$MO_2$	2.4 353.5 342.6		2.2 355.7 344.9		1.9 312.1 331.3		1.9 340.8 329.9		2.4 348.7 337.8							
$M_4$	1.1 163.9 156.9		0.7 219.1 212.1		1.2 209.5 202.5		0.3 179.9 172.9		0.6 199.8 192.8							
$MK_2$	3.5 37.7 34.5		3.2 48.0 44.9		3.1 58.9 55.7		2.2 60.0 56.8		2.8 3.5 0.4							
$MN_2$	1.6 219.1 205.9		1.9 226.3 213.1		1.3 222.8 209.6		1.4 210.3 197.1		1.1 211.9 193.8							
$M_4$	4.4 237.0 227.6		4.0 241.9 232.5		4.3 244.4 235.0		4.2 236.6 227.2		3.6 221.8 212.4							
$SN_2$	0.4 108.6 102.6		0.7 292.5 286.4		0.8 351.6 345.5		0.7 273.5 267.5		0.8 223.6 217.5							
$MS_2$	2.8 279.6 277.4		3.5 282.5 280.2		3.9 288.4 286.1		3.9 279.2 276.9		3.7 260.8 258.5							
$2MN_2$	0.6 30.0 12.2		0.4 67.9 50.0		0.5 57.3 39.5		0.5 64.3 46.5		0.6 71.3 53.4							
$M_4$	1.4 55.8 41.7		1.0 52.7 38.6		0.9 76.3 62.3		0.8 90.0 76.0		0.9 55.5 41.5							
$MSN_2$	0.6 109.0 98.3		0.7 147.8 137.1		0.4 101.9 91.1		0.7 118.2 107.5		0.6 105.0 94.2							
$2MS_2$	1.4 101.0 94.1		1.2 105.4 98.5		1.3 114.2 107.3		1.6 119.6 112.7		2.0 112.5 105.5							
$2SM_2$	0.5 205.5 205.7		0.6 185.3 185.5		0.4 205.9 206.1		0.8 162.2 162.3		0.9 157.2 157.4							

## TIDAL HARMONIC CONSTANTS

### KEPALA JERNIH

Latitude :  $1^{\circ} 2' 48''$ N.

Longitude :  $103^{\circ} 47' 7''$ E.

Time kept at the place : -0700

Method of observation : LFT-V, 1:20

Observed by : INDONESIA

MONTH	MAY 1978			FEB. 1979			MAR. 1979			APR. 1979			MEAN		
	H	$\alpha$	g	H	$\alpha$	g	H	$\alpha$	g	H	$\alpha$	g	H	$\alpha$	g
Constituents															
$M_m$	cm	deg.	deg.	cm	deg.	deg.	cm	deg.	deg.	cm	deg.	deg.	cm	deg.	deg.
	4.9	289.1	292.9	2.9	90.3	94.1	4.0	35.7	39.5	1.7	21.3	25.1	1.8	356.3	0.1
$MSf$	4.1	104.6	111.7	2.5	95.7	102.9	1.1	68.2	75.3	0.7	352.3	359.4	1.9	57.6	64.7
$Q_1$	3.3	41.3	31.3	4.5	68.1	58.1	6.3	52.8	42.8	5.2	32.1	22.1	4.6	53.0	43.0
$O_1$	23.7	91.3	85.1	27.4	93.5	87.3	29.2	91.4	85.2	28.1	90.5	84.3	26.8	91.3	85.1
$M_1$	2.1	283.7	281.3	1.2	90.5	88.1	1.1	52.9	50.5	1.3	64.1	61.7	0.7	316.4	314.1
$K_1$	28.6	149.3	150.8	31.0	136.8	138.3	33.9	143.3	144.8	31.6	150.6	152.1	31.1	142.2	143.7
$J_1$	0.9	8.1	13.5	1.6	126.3	131.6	2.6	178.0	183.3	1.7	241.2	246.6	0.5	136.0	141.3
$OO_1$	3.4	120.7	129.9	1.6	229.8	239.0	0.4	28.5	37.7	0.7	48.9	58.1	1.1	135.0	144.2
$P_1$	9.5	149.3	150.2	10.3	136.8	137.7	11.2	143.3	144.2	10.5	150.6	151.5	10.3	142.2	143.1
$p_2$	2.5	40.1	28.3	2.6	26.7	14.9	2.4	41.4	29.6	2.5	40.8	29.0	2.4	36.3	24.5
$N_2$	17.5	302.1	293.7	16.6	300.3	291.8	14.2	298.4	289.9	15.0	298.9	290.4	15.2	300.9	292.4
$v_2$	3.4	302.1	294.2	3.2	300.3	292.3	2.8	298.4	290.5	2.9	298.9	290.9	3.0	300.9	292.9
$M_2$	84.0	314.4	309.8	78.6	315.5	310.8	81.4	314.3	309.7	82.7	313.5	308.8	81.1	314.5	309.8
$L_2$	4.0	305.2	304.4	5.0	0	358.6	5.2	4.1	3.2	1.8	3.6	2.7	3.4	334.3	333.4
$S_2$	35.4	1.8	4.2	38.0	3.8	6.2	38.4	0.3	2.7	37.3	358.2	0.7	37.2	2.1	4.6
$K_2$	9.6	1.8	4.8	10.3	3.8	6.8	10.4	0.3	3.3	10.1	358.2	1.3	10.1	2.1	5.1
$2SM_2$	3.3	226.5	236.1	1.6	220.2	229.8	2.1	220.5	230.0	2.5	224.8	234.4	2.6	216.0	225.6
$MO_2$	3.2	351.7	340.9	1.3	310.1	299.3	1.5	336.7	325.8	2.5	355.9	345.1	2.1	346.6	335.8
$M_3$	0.6	209.5	202.5	0.9	176.7	169.7	0.2	336.7	329.7	0.6	93.3	86.3	0.6	188.7	181.6
$MK_3$	3.2	21.5	18.3	2.8	57.8	54.6	1.9	46.8	43.6	3.3	2.2	359.0	2.7	36.2	33.0
$MN_4$	1.8	170.3	157.1	2.4	208.0	194.8	1.6	209.8	196.6	1.4	199.0	185.8	1.5	208.3	195.1
$M_4$	3.2	207.7	198.3	3.6	245.5	236.2	3.9	228.0	218.6	3.7	219.1	209.7	3.8	232.2	222.8
$SN_4$	2.1	183.9	177.8	0.1	120.7	114.6	0.8	286.5	280.4	0.3	228.2	222.1	0.4	236.8	230.7
$MS_4$	3.8	249.0	246.7	3.5	289.1	286.8	3.5	266.6	264.3	3.6	252.4	250.2	3.5	271.8	269.6
$2MN_4$	1.1	44.9	27.0	0.9	54.9	37.1	0.5	31.9	14.0	0.6	48.1	30.2	0.6	51.3	33.4
$M_5$	1.5	41.5	27.4	1.0	99.6	85.5	1.1	80.0	65.9	0.8	61.4	47.4	1.0	65.7	51.7
$MSN_4$	1.0	84.6	73.8	0.7	113.3	102.6	0.6	120.5	109.8	0.8	87.2	76.5	0.6	107.9	97.2
$2MS_4$	2.3	107.3	100.4	1.1	124.8	117.9	1.8	101.1	94.1	2.0	94.4	87.5	1.6	107.9	101.0
$2SM_4$	1.5	152.8	153.0	0.4	162.8	163.0	0.7	139.6	139.7	1.0	138.7	138.9	0.7	160.6	160.7

**Appendix 8**

**Records of Sunken Wrecks**

**R e c o r d s o f S u n k e n W r e c k s**  
**(Confirmation of Wrecks)**

Point J(1)

Point J(1) (Side Scan Sonar)

- 1) Date of Survey : 12/11/97
- 2) Time : 0924 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Y=820
- 4) Course : 180° (N-S)
- 5) Remarks : Range 200m



22.88M	26.19M
29.49M	27.39M
27.59M	26.69M
22.88M	25.99M

20M+2.03

20M+2.03 0000 00

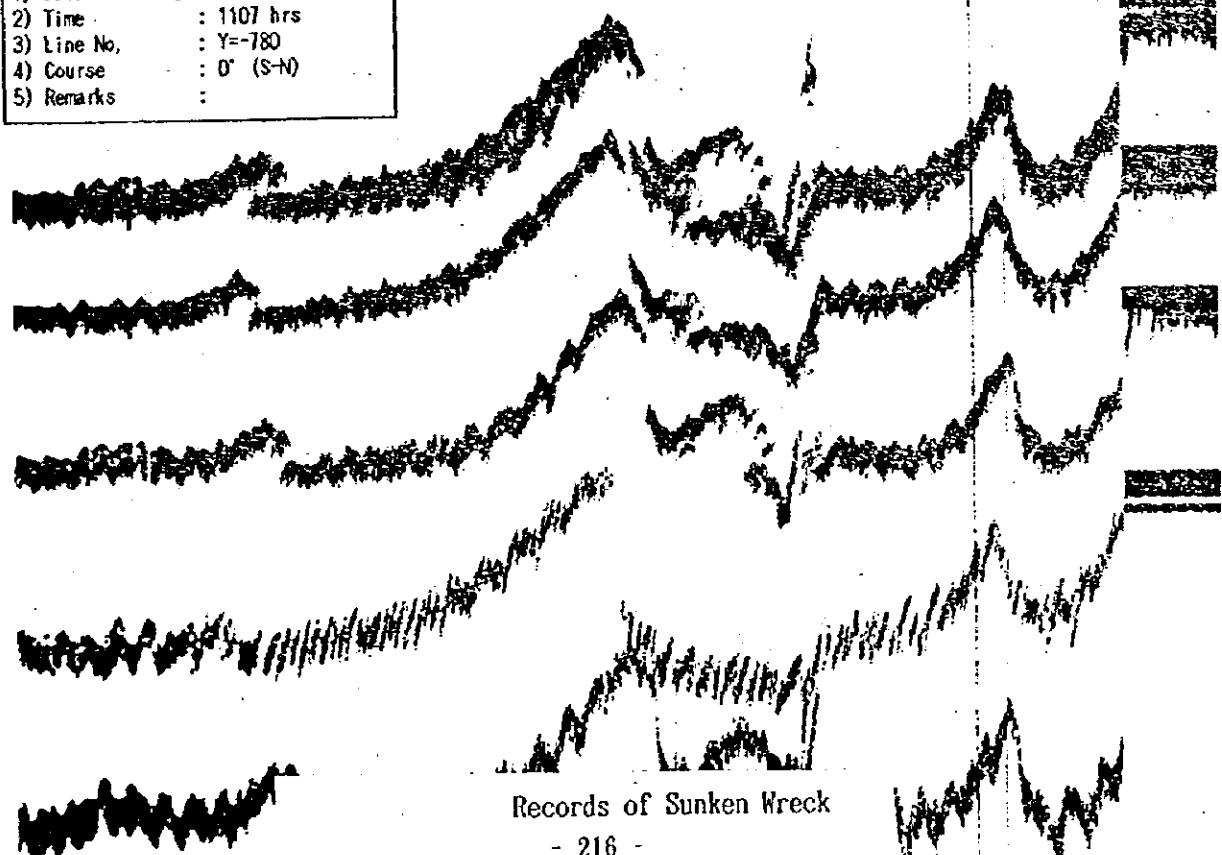
Point J(1)

(Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 02/11/97
- 2) Time : 1107 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Y=780
- 4) Course : 0° (S-N)
- 5) Remarks :

Position (WGS-84)

2° 58' 35" N  
100° 49' 35" E



Records of Sunken Wreck

Point J(2)

Point J(2) (Side Scan Sonar)

- 1) Date of Survey : 12/11/97
- 2) Time : 1127 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Y=3250
- 4) Course : 0° (S-N)
- 5) Remarks : Range 200m

Position (WGS-84)

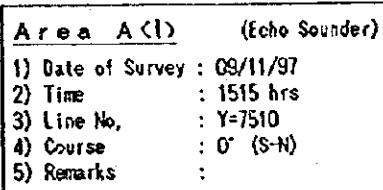
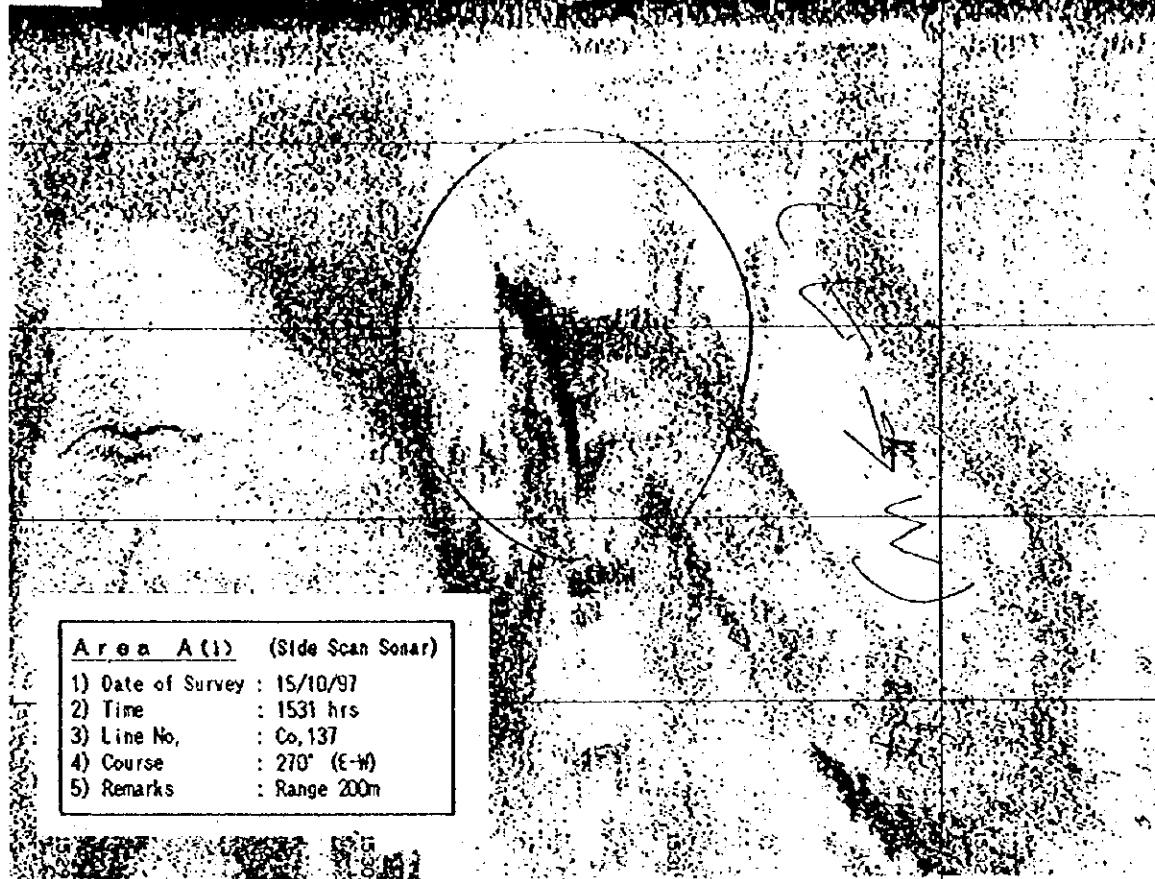
2° 57' 35" N  
100° 48' 16" E

Point J(2) (Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 02/11/97
- 2) Time : 1243 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co. 39.1
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks :

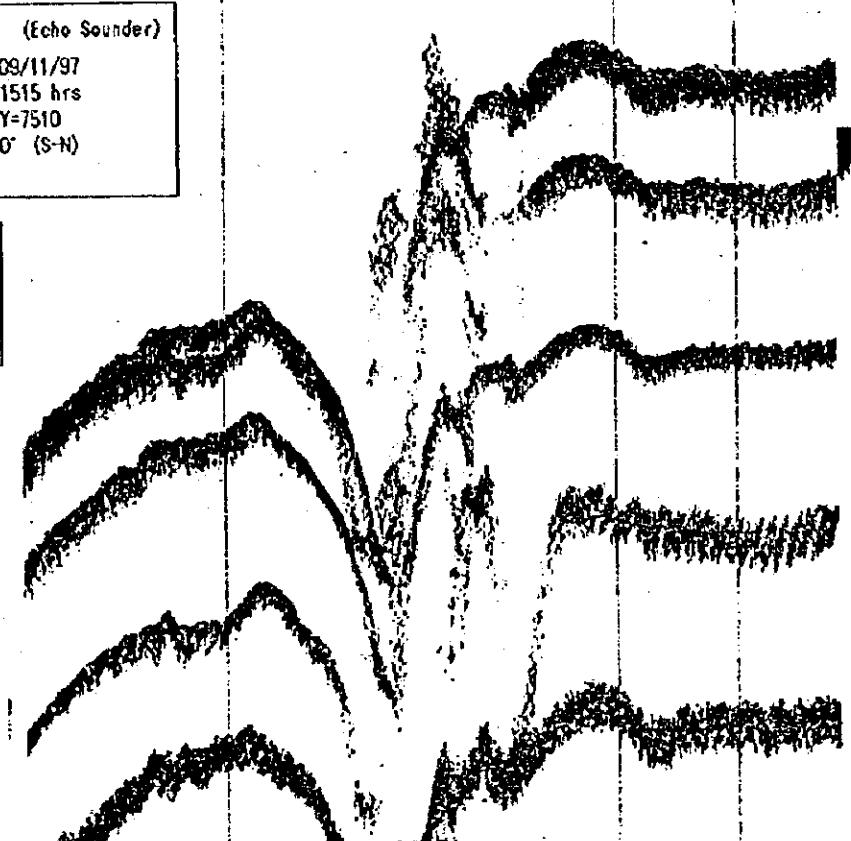
Records of Sunken Wreck

Sub-Area A(1)



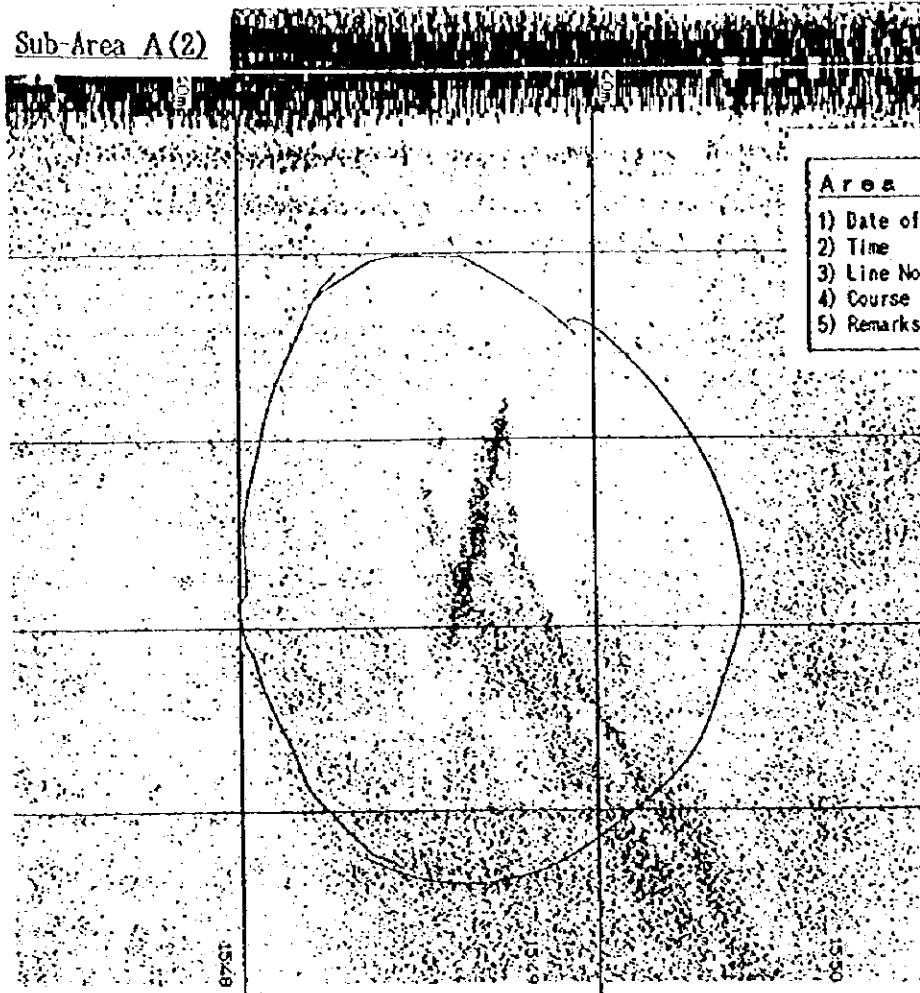
Position (NGS-84)

2° 48' 39" N  
101° 03' 03" E



Records of Sunken Wreck

Sub-Area A(2)



Area A(2) (Side Scan Sonar)

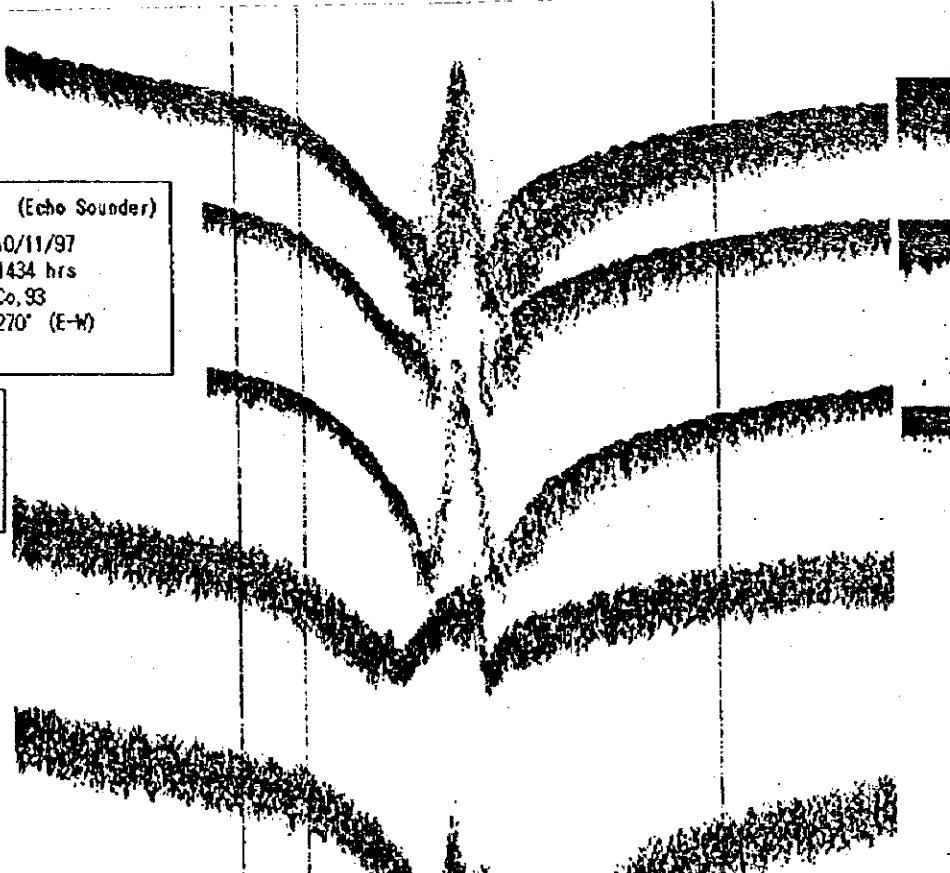
- 1) Date of Survey : 26/10/97
- 2) Time : 1547 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co. 91
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks : Range 200m

Area A(2) (Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 10/11/97
- 2) Time : 1434 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co. 93
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks :

Position (WGS-84)

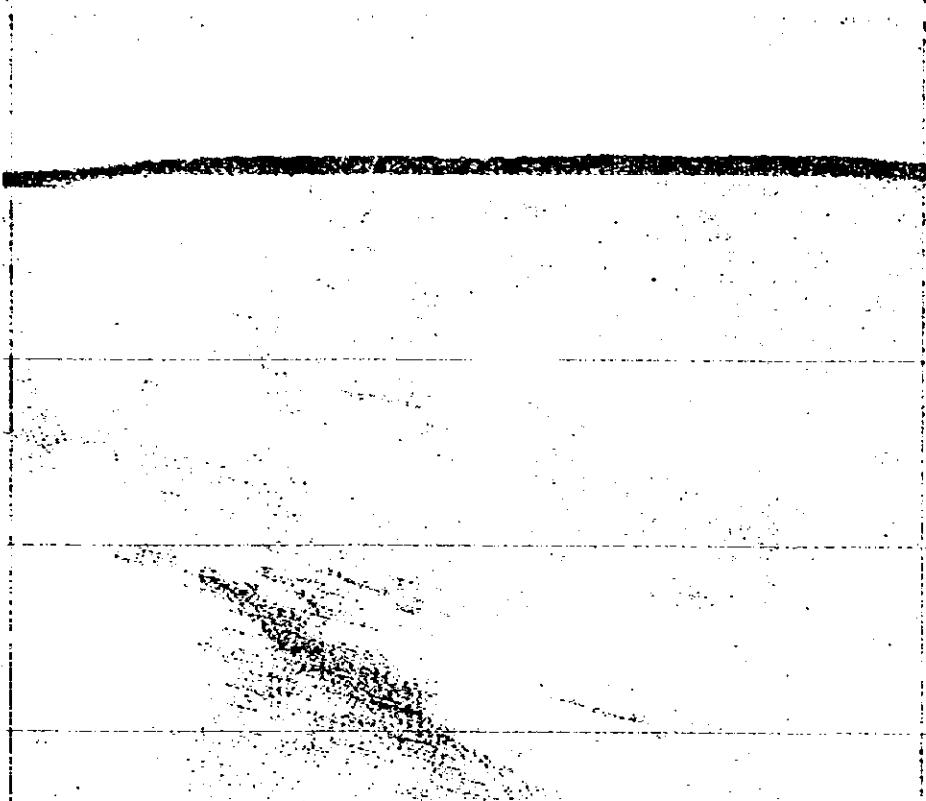
2° 47' 27" N  
100° 57' 01" E



Records of Sunken Wreck

Point f

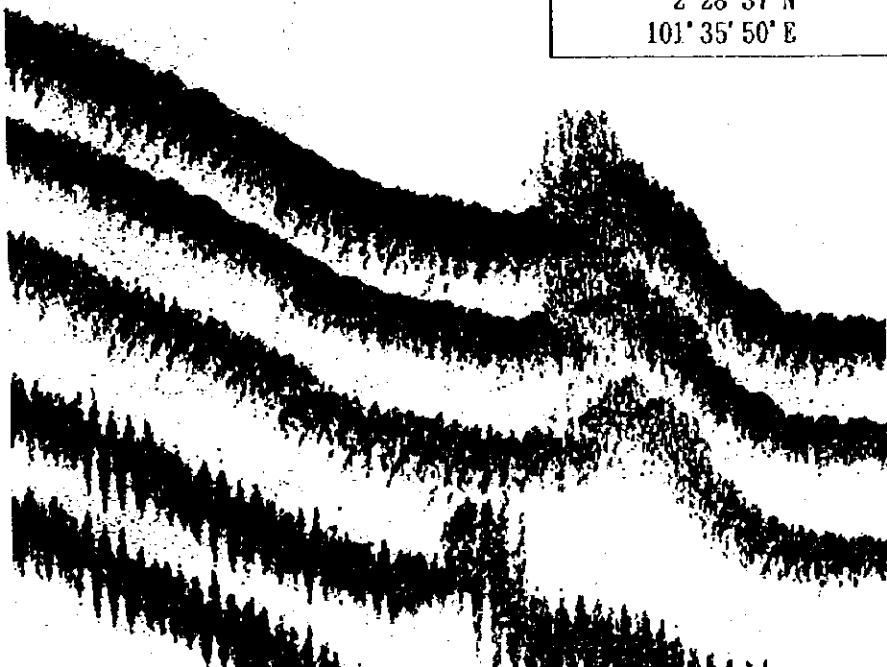
(Side Scan Sonar)



(Echo Sounder)

Position (WGS-84)

2° 28' 37" N  
101° 35' 50" E



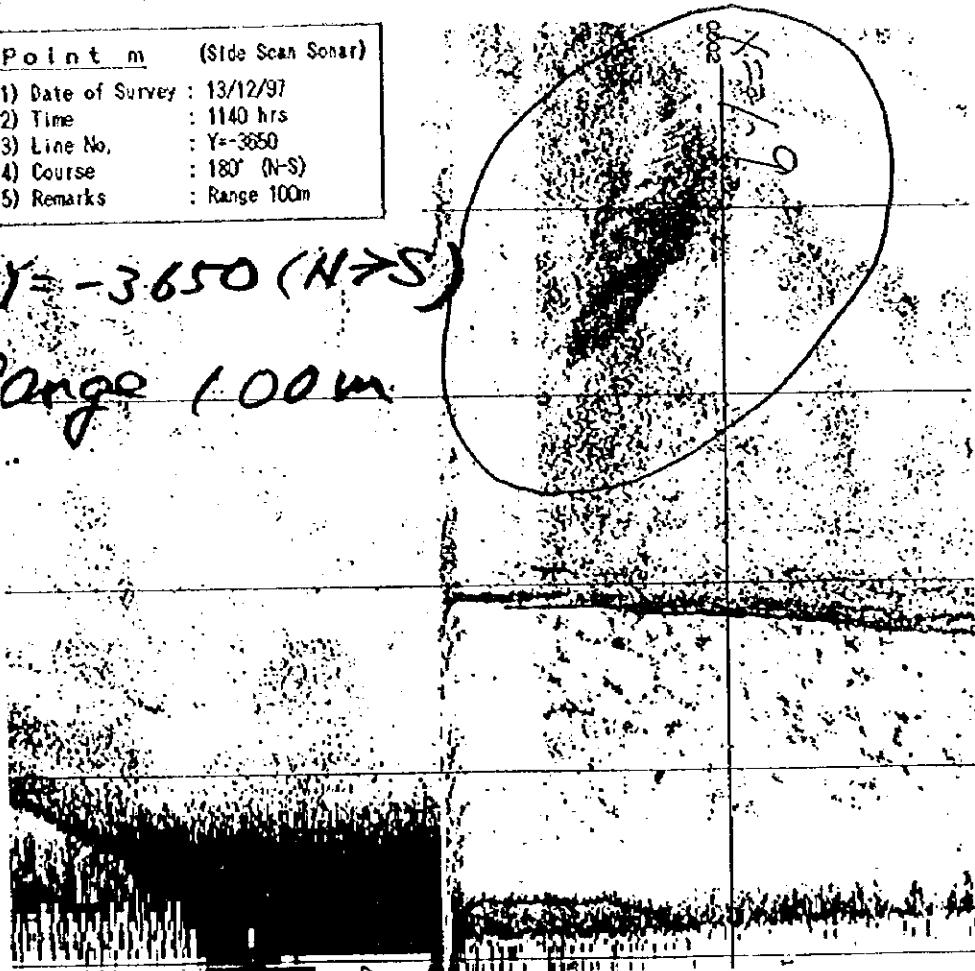
Records of Sunken Wrecks

Point m

Point m (Side Scan Sonar)	
1) Date of Survey	: 13/12/97
2) Time	: 1140 hrs
3) Line No.	: Y=-3650
4) Course	: 180° (N-S)
5) Remarks	: Range 100m

$Y = -3650 \text{ (N-S)}$

Range 100m



Position (WGS-84)

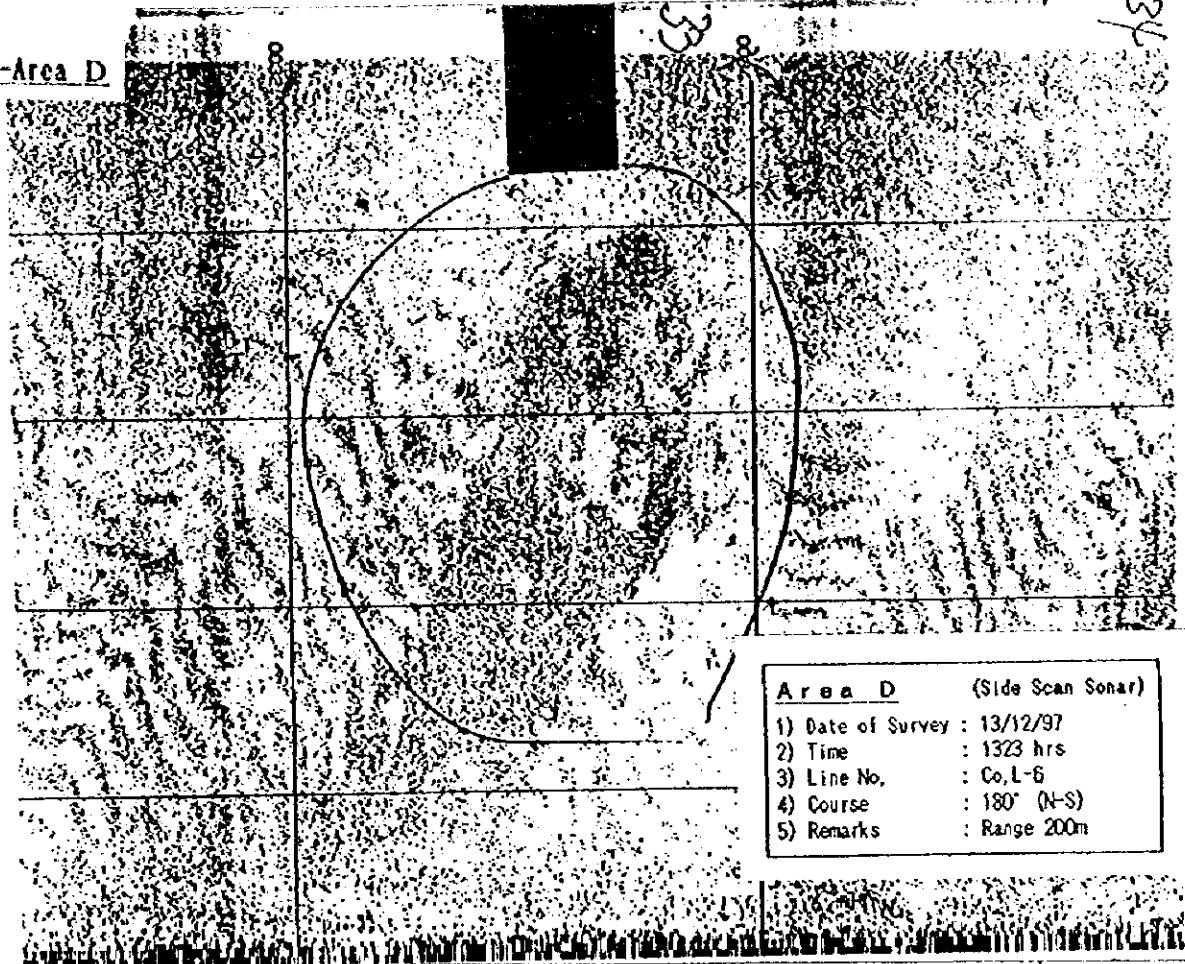
1° 58' 06" N  
102° 12' 03" E

Point m (Echo Sounder)	
1) Date of Survey	: 13/12/97
2) Time	: 1154 hrs
3) Line No.	: Y=-3600
4) Course	: 180° (N-S)
5) Remarks	:



Records of Sunken Wreck

Sub-Area D



cut(2.5 ~ 2.3)

Position (WGS-84)

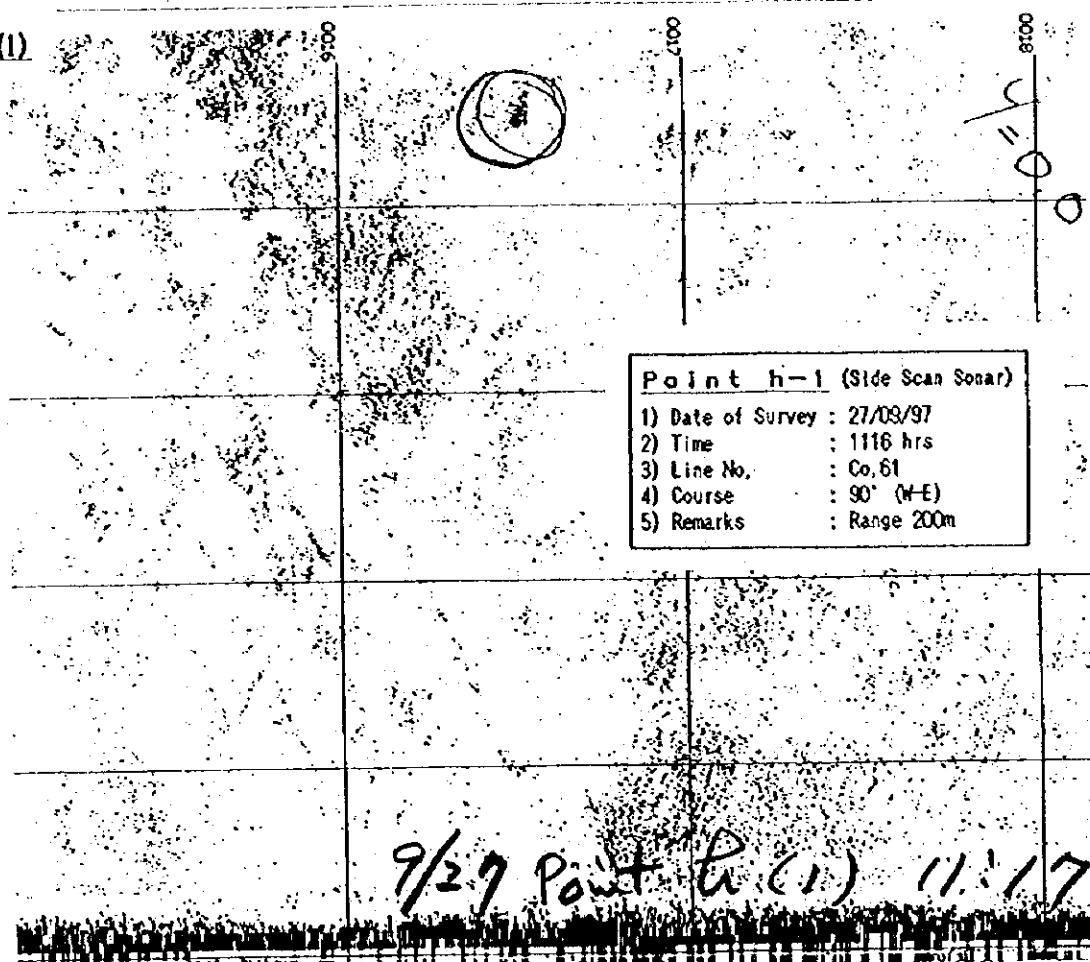
1° 54' 19" N  
102° 15' 18" E

**Area D (Echo Sounder)**

- 1) Date of Survey : 16/12/97
- 2) Time : 1525 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co.19
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks :

Records of Sunken Wreck

Point h (1)



Point h-1 (Side Scan Sonar)

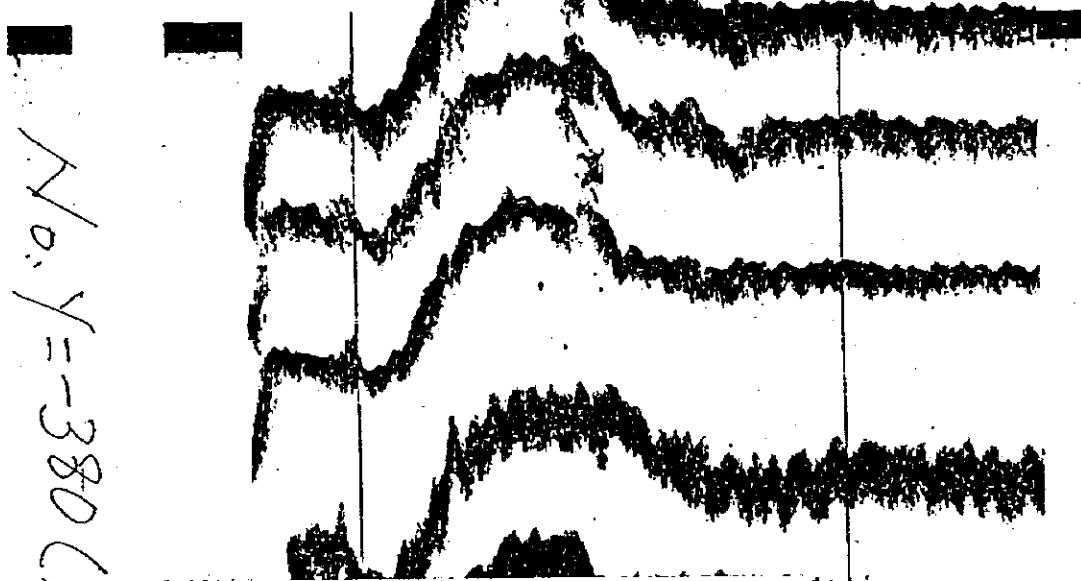
- 1) Date of Survey : 27/03/97
- 2) Time : 1116 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co.61
- 4) Course : 90° (N-E)
- 5) Remarks : Range 200m

Position (WGS-84)

1° 15' 53" N  
103° 19' 48" E

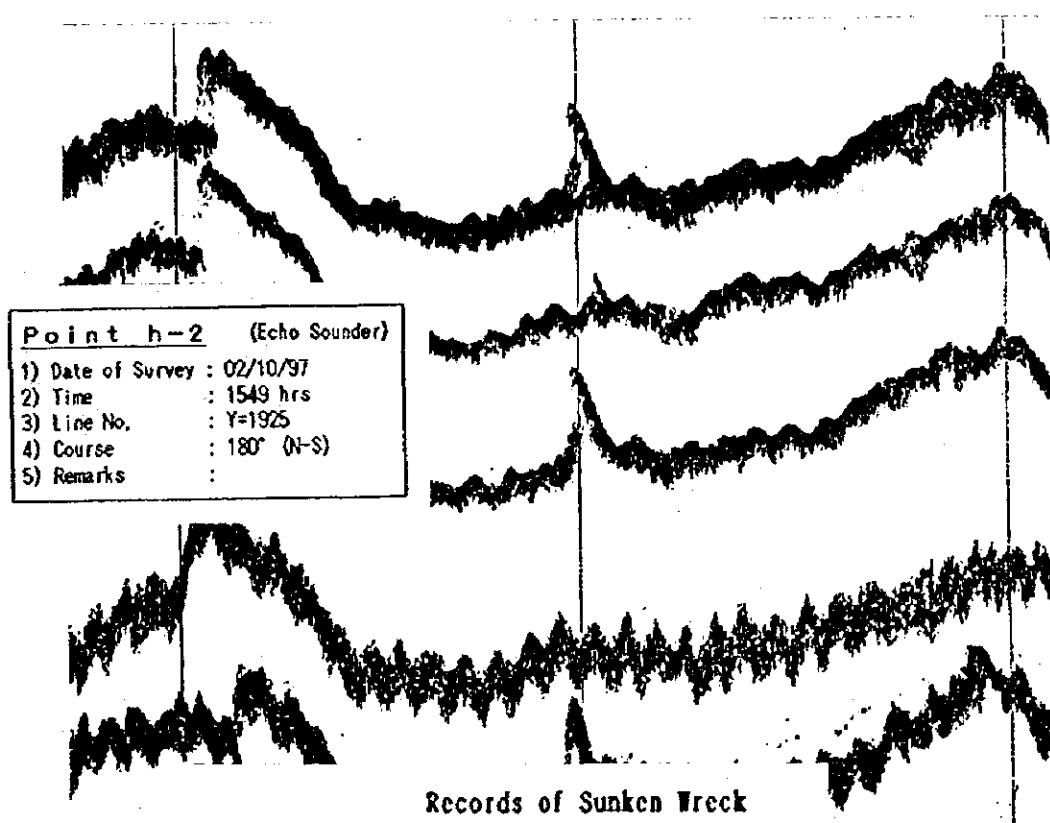
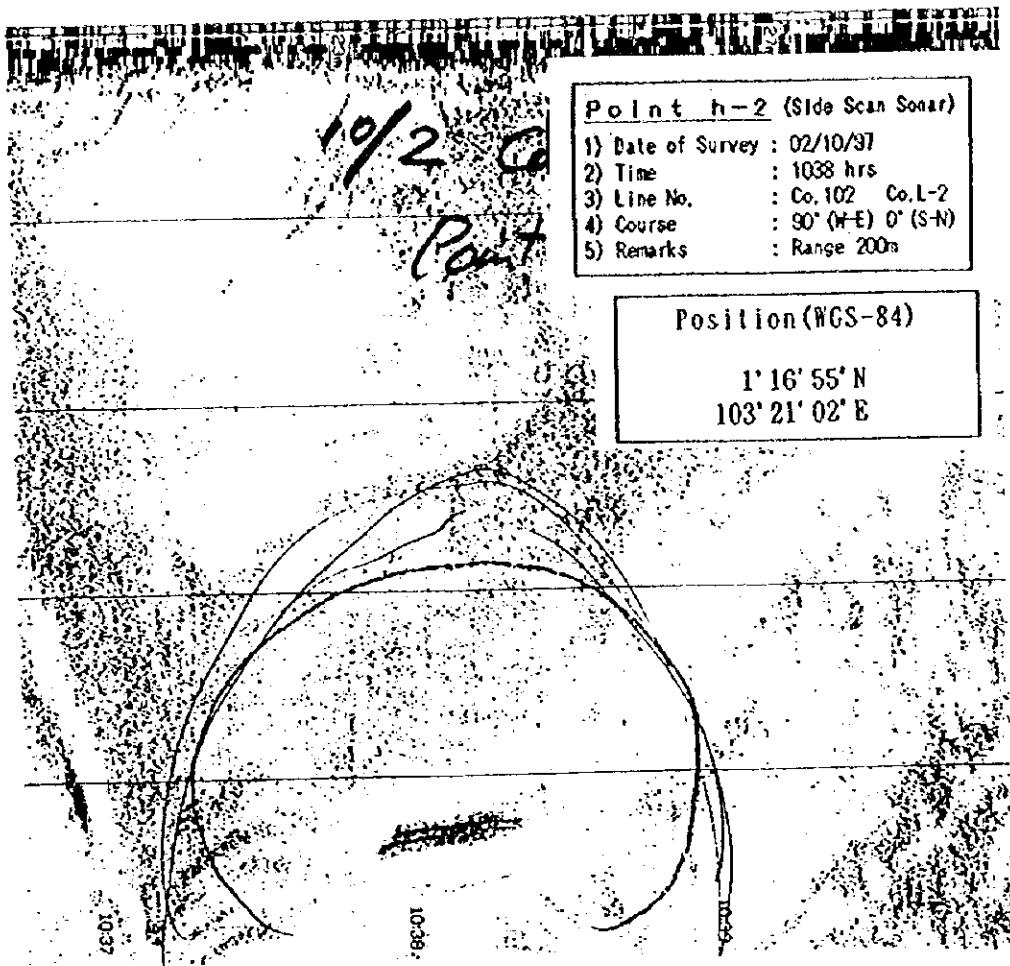
Point h-1 (Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 03/10/97
- 2) Time : 1155 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Y=380
- 4) Course : 0° (S-N)
- 5) Remarks :



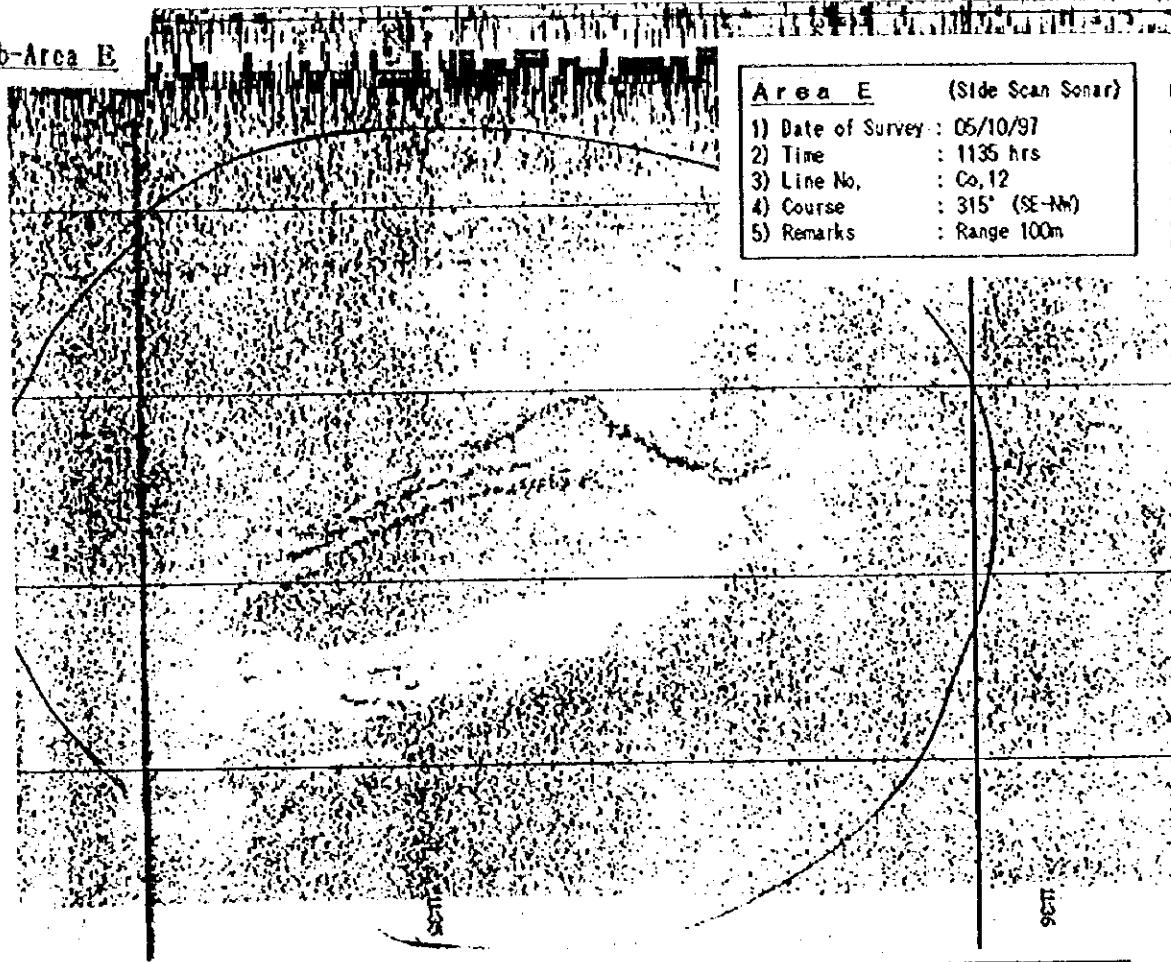
Records of Sunken Wreck

Point h (2)



Records of Sunken Wreck

Sub-Area E



**Area E** (Side Scan Sonar)

- 1) Date of Survey : 05/10/97
- 2) Time : 1135 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co.12
- 4) Course : 315° (SE-NW)
- 5) Remarks : Range 100m

**Position (WGS-84)**

1° 11' 06" N  
103° 27' 23" E

<b>Area E</b> (Echo Sounder)	
1) Date of Survey :	04/10/97
2) Time	: 1152 hrs
3) Line No.	: Y=2580
4) Course	: 0° (S-N)
5) Remarks	:

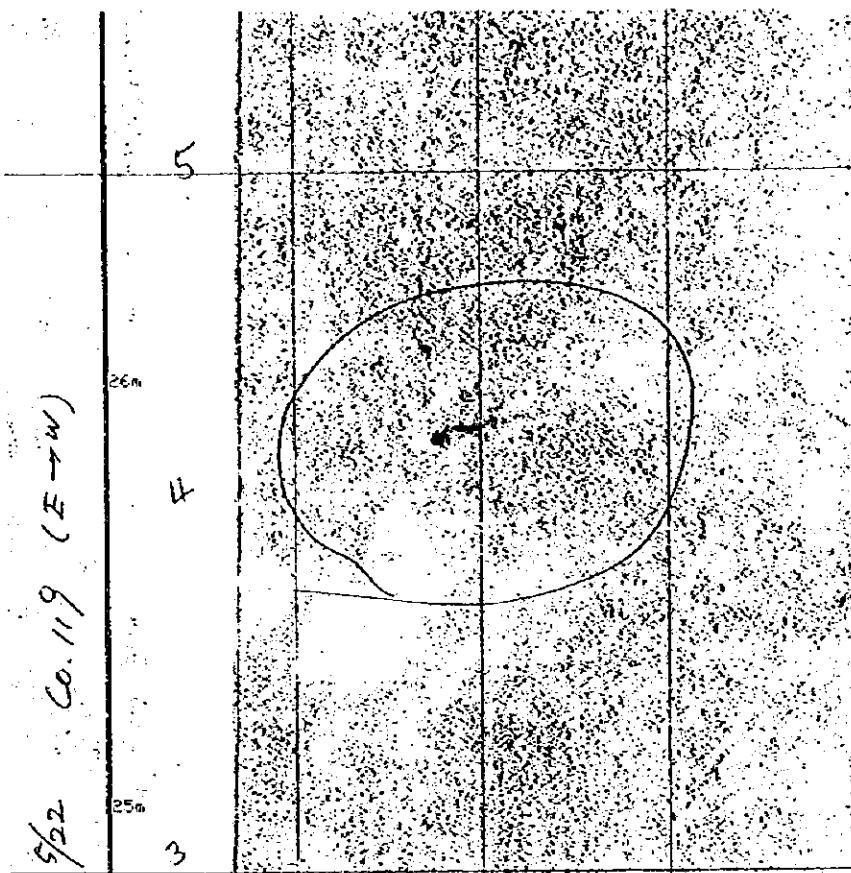
Records of Sunken Wreck

Point d

[Side Scan Sonar]

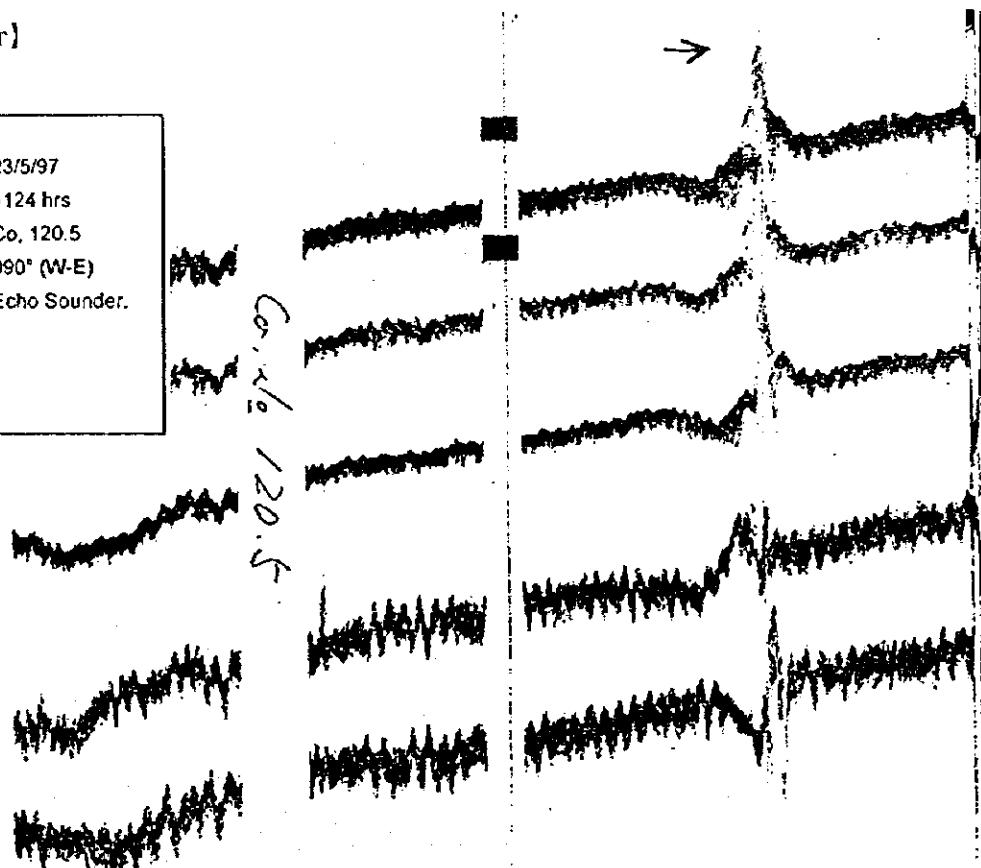
Point d	
1) Date of Survey	: 22/5/97
2) Time	: 1337 hrs
3) Line No	: Co. 119
4) Course	: 270° (E-W)
5) Remarks	: Side Scan Sonar.

Position (WGS-84)	
1° 12' 45" N 103° 35' 05" E	



[Echo Sounder]

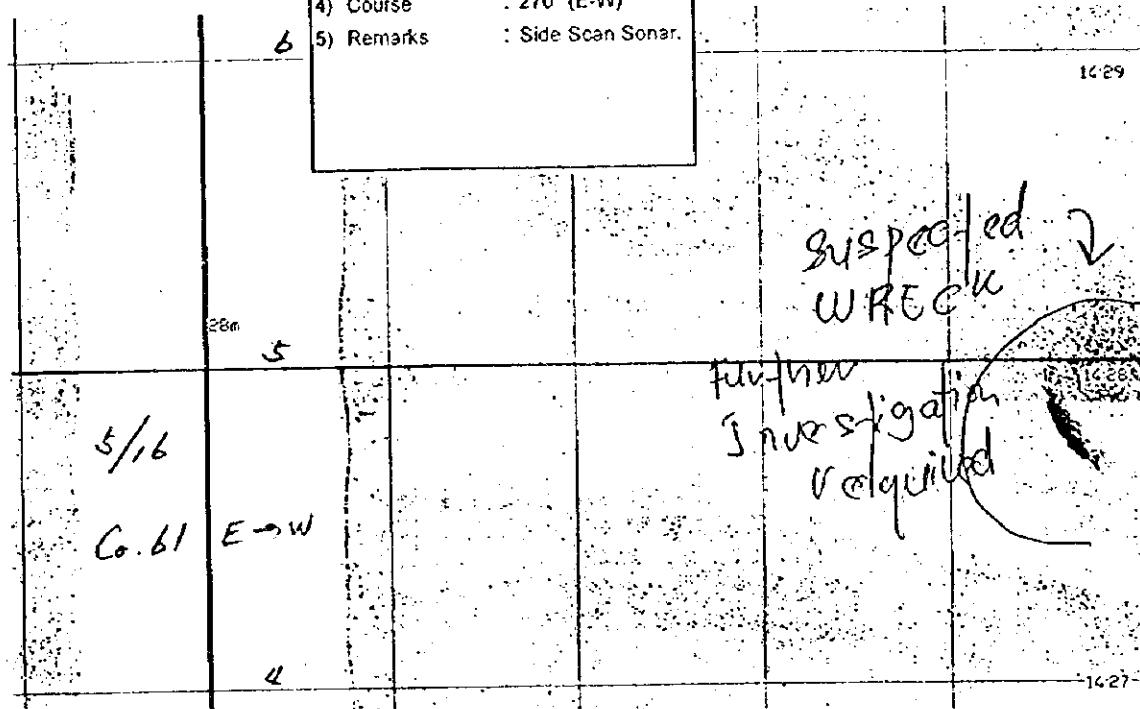
Point d	
1) Date of Survey	: 23/5/97
2) Time	: 1124 hrs
3) Line No	: Co. 120.5
4) Course	: 090° (W-E)
5) Remarks	: Echo Sounder.



Records of Sunken Wreck

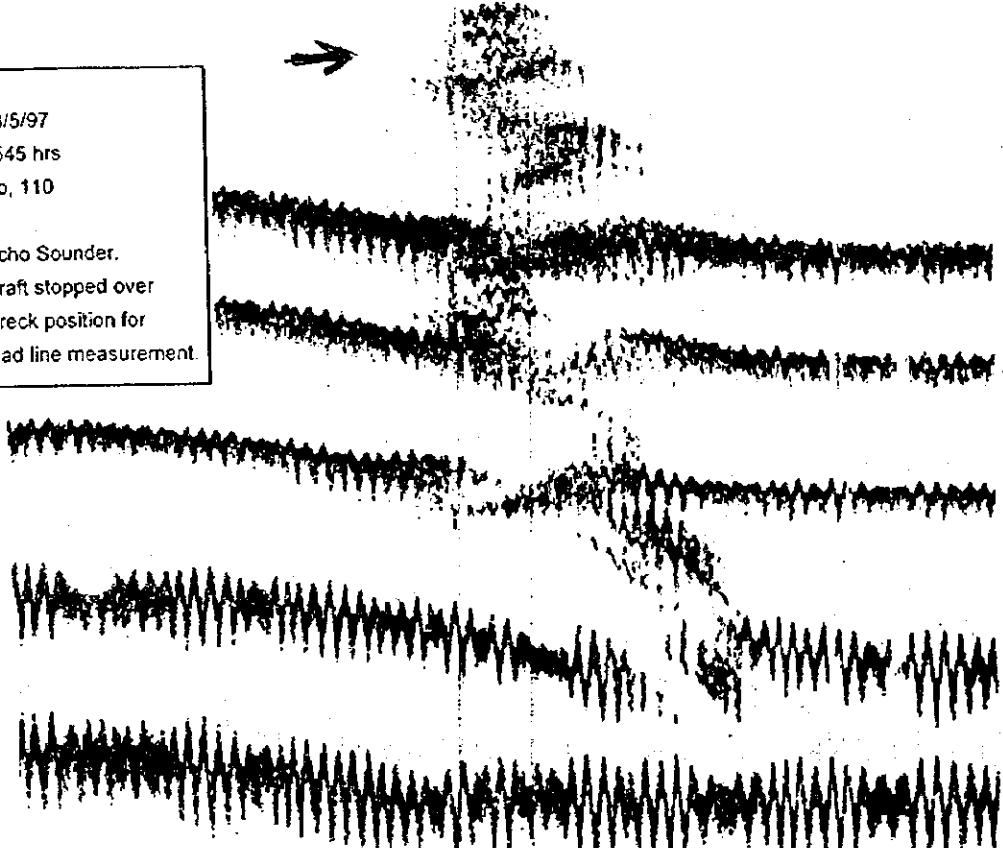
Point i

(Side Scan Sonar)



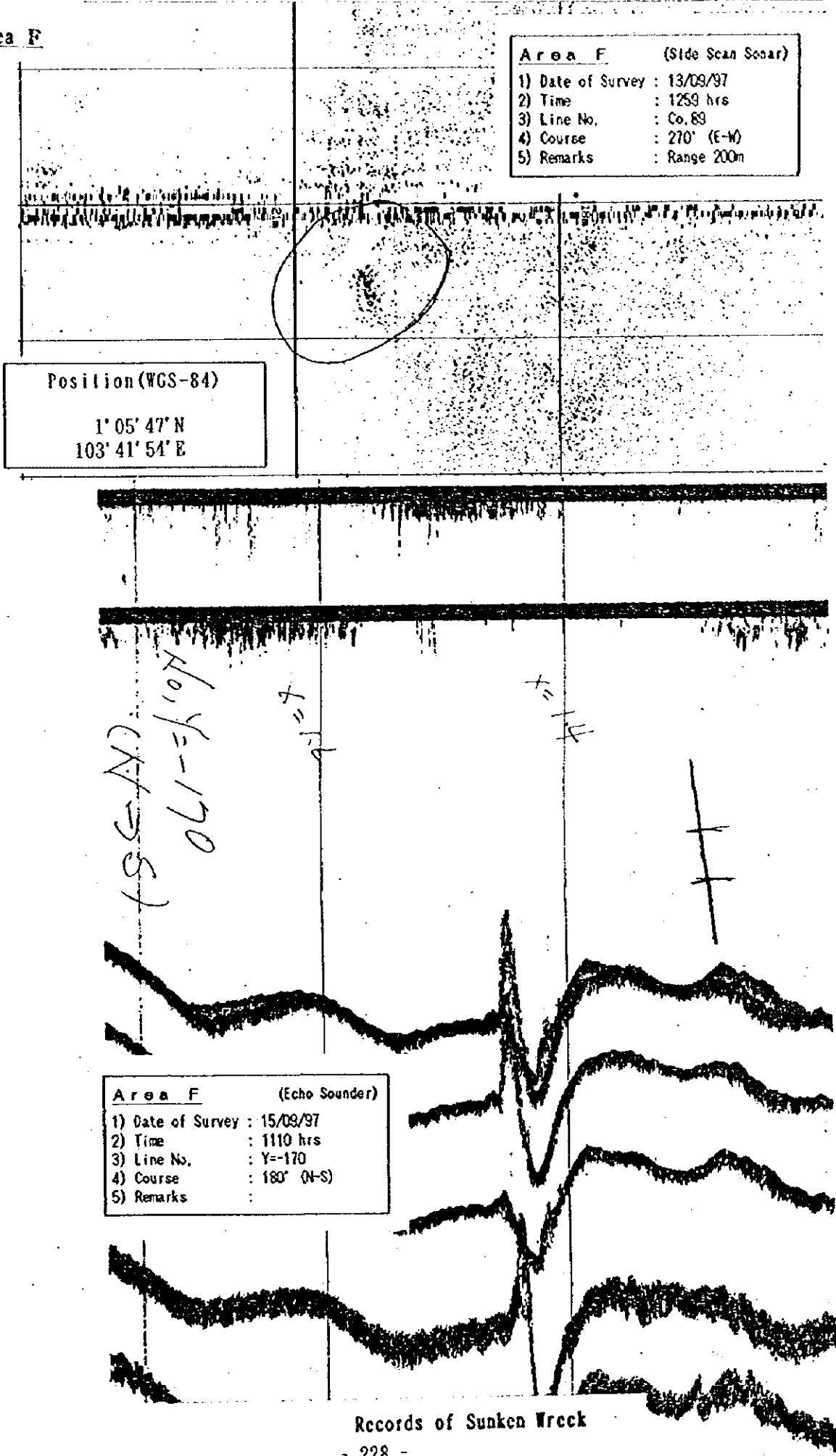
(Echo Sounder)

Point i	
1) Date of Survey	: 23/5/97
2) Time	: 1545 hrs
3) Line No	: Co. 110
4) Course	: -
5) Remarks	: Echo Sounder. Craft stopped over wreck position for lead line measurement.



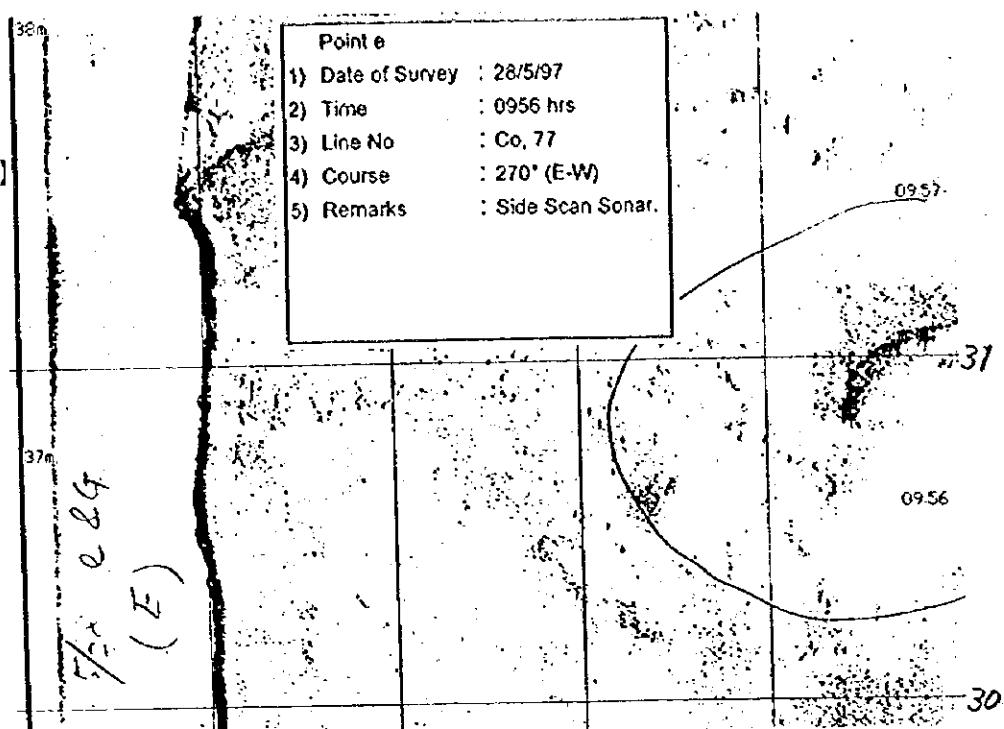
Records of Sunken Wreck

Sub-Area F



Point e

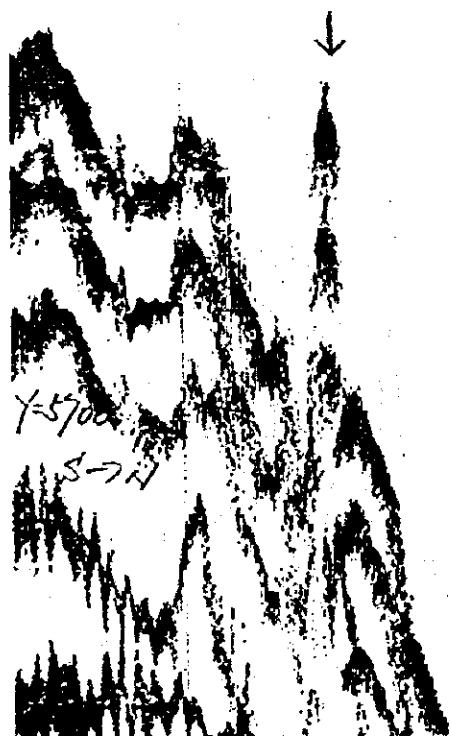
[Side Scan Sonar]



Position (WGS-84)

1° 07' 48" N  
103° 43' 56" E

[Echo Sounder]



Point e

- 1) Date of Survey : 11/6/97
- 2) Time : 1318, 1322 hrs
- 3) Line No : Y=5700
- 4) Course : 0° (S-N)
- 5) Remarks : Echo Sounder.  
Craft stopped over  
wreck position for  
lead line measurement.

Lead

11. Jun. Co, Ne, Y= - 5700  
(S>N)



Records of Sunken Wreck

Area G

**[Side Scan Sonar]**

Point G

- 1) Date of Survey : 29/5/97
- 2) Time : 1008 hrs
- 3) Line No : Co. 41
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks : Side Scan Sonar.

**Position (WGS-84)**

1° 06' 45" N  
103° 44' 31" E

**[Echo Sounder]**

Point G

- 1) Date of Survey : 11/6/97
- 2) Time : 1336, 1449 hrs
- 3) Line No : Co. 42
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks : Echo Sounder.  
Craft stopped over  
wreck position for  
lead line measurement.

Lead

Records of Sunken Wreck

Area I (1)

[Side Scan Sonar]

Area I (1)	
1) Date of Survey	: 26/6/97
2) Time	: 1144 hrs
3) Line No	: Co. 99
4) Course	: 090° (W-E)
5) Remarks	: Side Scan Sonar.

Wreck  
6/26/97 Co. 99

0004

0003

Position (WGS-84)

1° 17' 10" N  
104° 15' 29" E

0002

0001

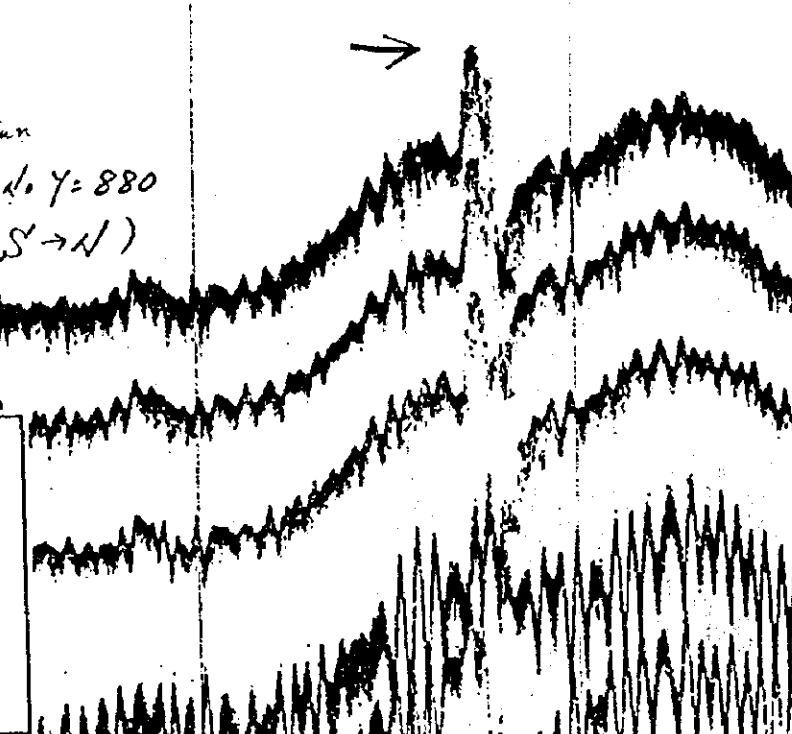
[Echo Sounder]

28.Jun

Co. 4, Y=880  
(S→N)



Area I (1)	
1) Date of Survey	: 28/6/97
2) Time	: 1031 hrs
3) Line No	: Y=880
4) Course	: 0° (S-N)
5) Remarks	: Echo Sounder.

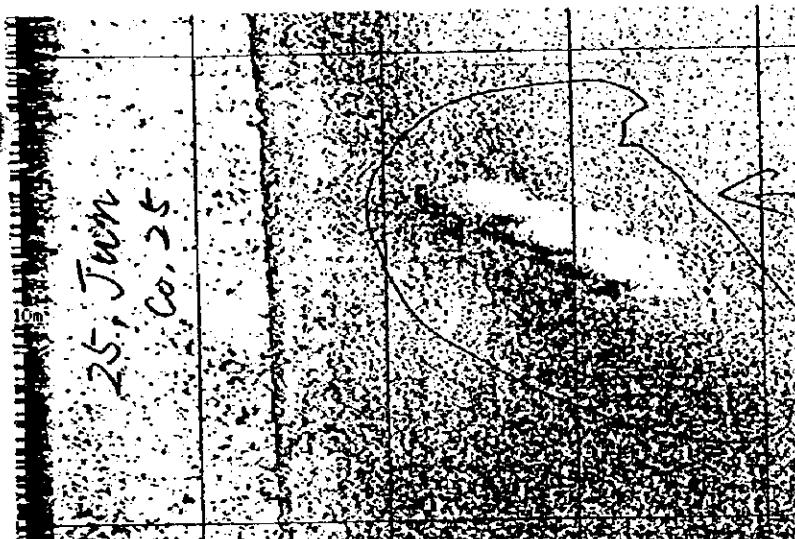


Records of Sunken Wreck

63.78M	64.00M
63.78M	64.66M
66.03M	65.91M
63.77M	64.22M
20M+2.5%	40M+2.5%

Area I (2)

[Side Scan Sonar]



25. Jun.  
Co. 25

Area I (2)  
 1) Date of Survey : 25/6/97  
 2) Time : 1420 hrs  
 3) Line No : Co. 25  
 4) Course : 090° (W-E)  
 5) Remarks : Side Scan Sonar.

28. Jun. Co. 23 (E-W) 1420

6/28  
Area I

1420

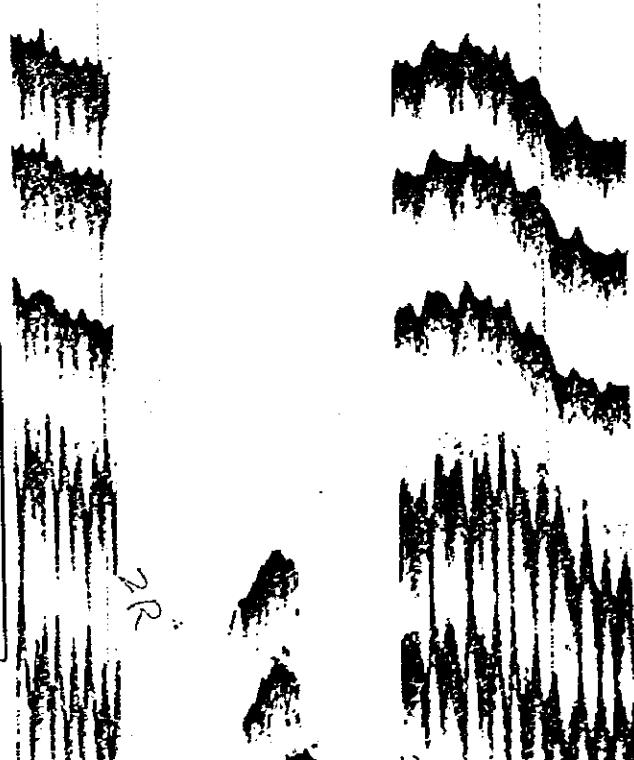
[Echo Sounder]

Position (WGS-84)

1° 15' 25" N  
104° 18' 19" E

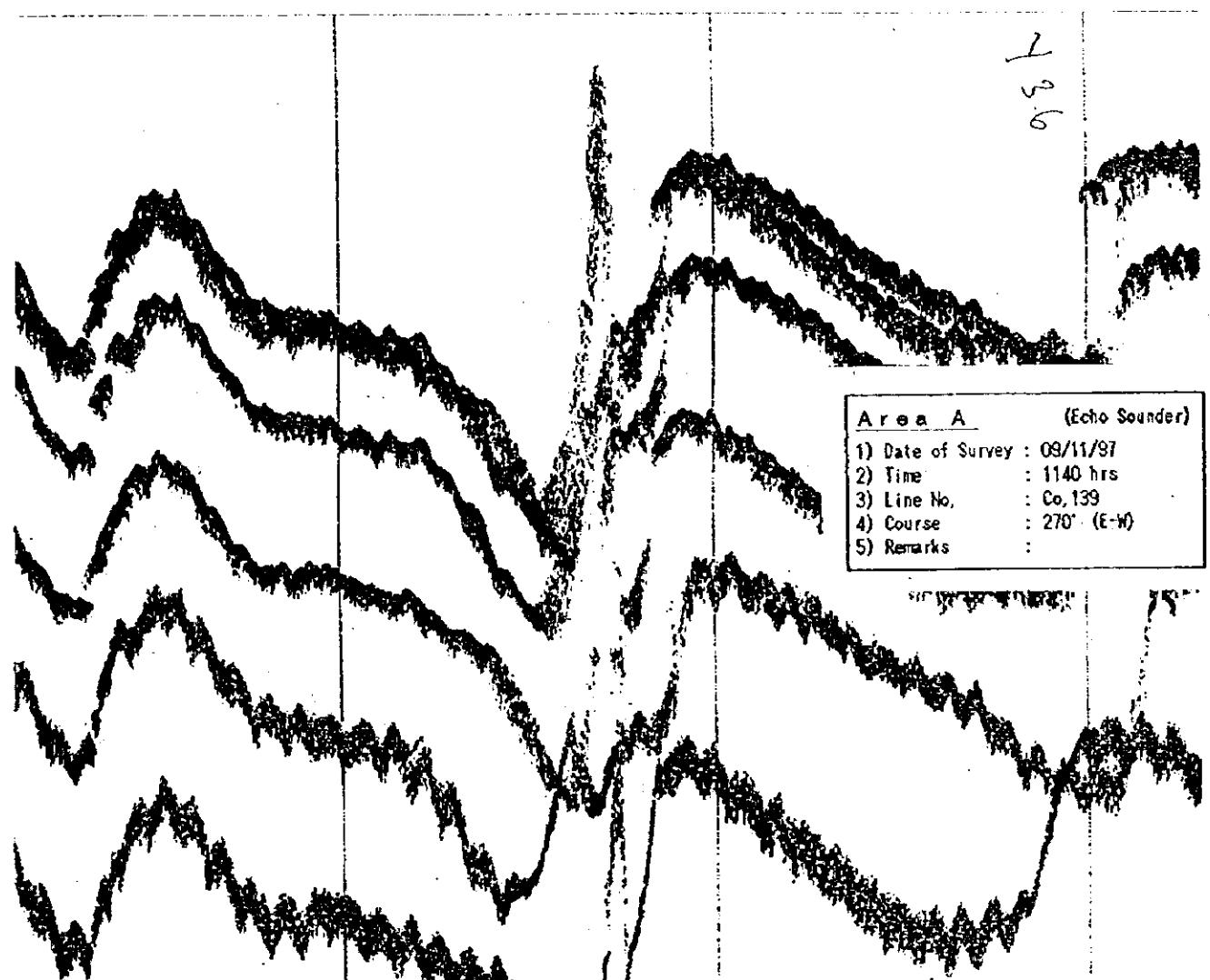
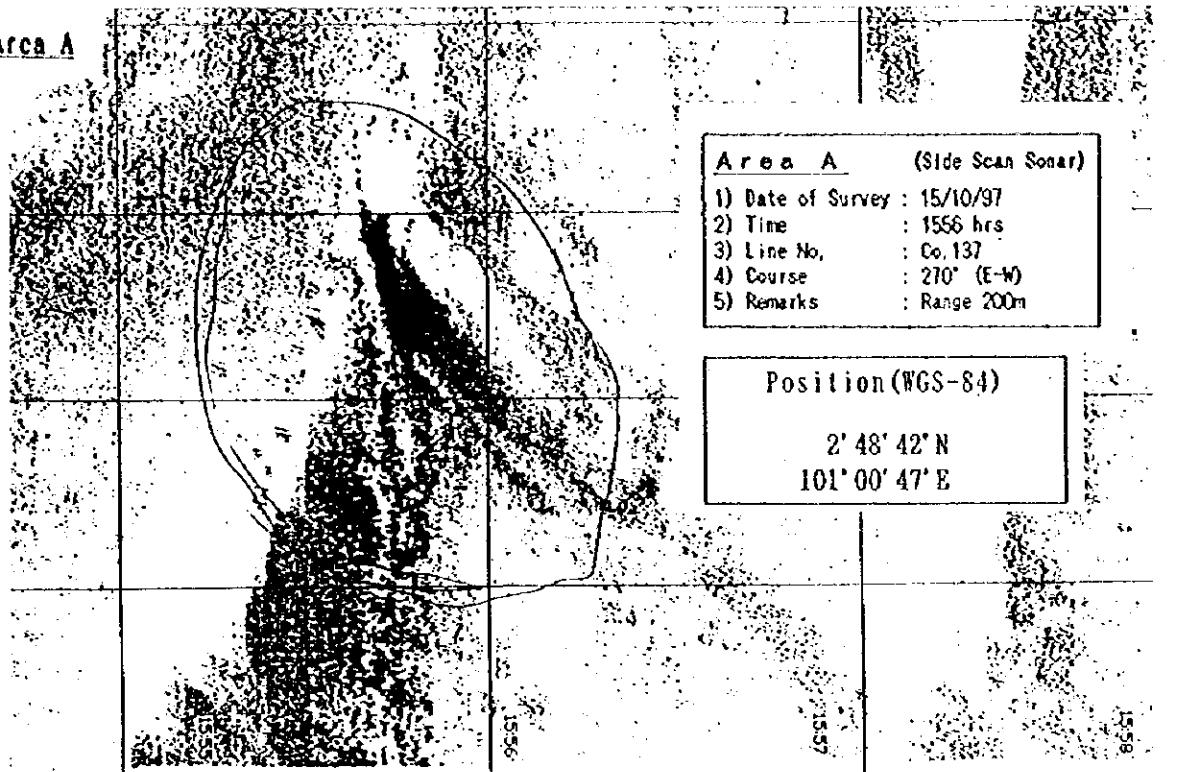
Area I (2)  
 1) Date of Survey : 28/6/97  
 2) Time : 1050 hrs  
 3) Line No : Co. 23  
 4) Course : 270° (E-W)  
 5) Remarks : Echo Sounder.

Records of Sunken Wreck



**R e c o r d s   o f   S u n k e n   W r e c k s**  
**(Verification of the Existence of Wrecks)**

Sub-Area A



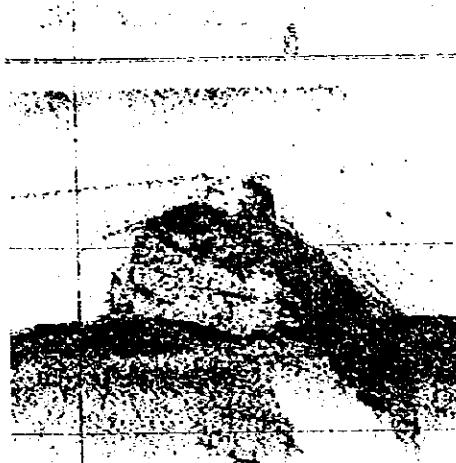
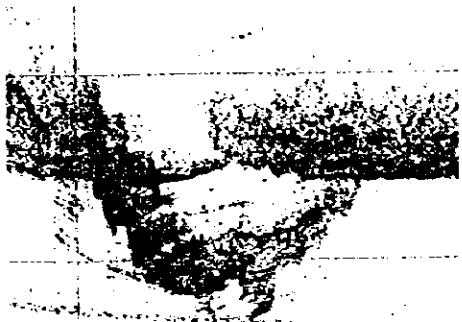
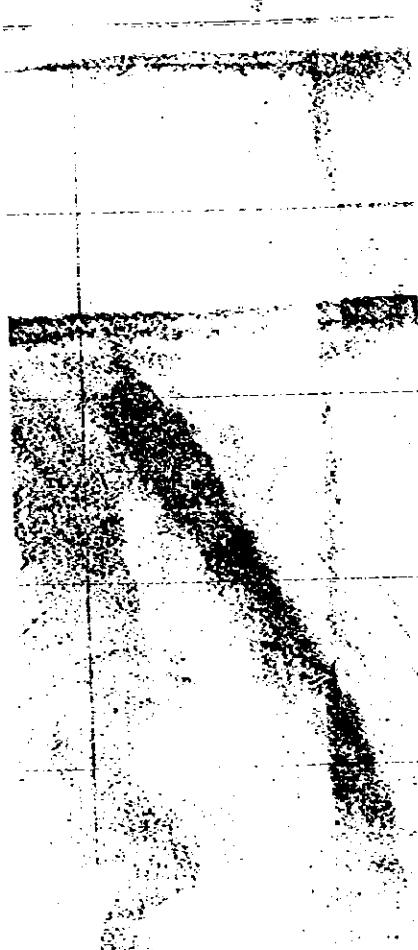
Records of Sunken Wreck

Point f

[Side Scan Sonar]

Position (WGS-84)

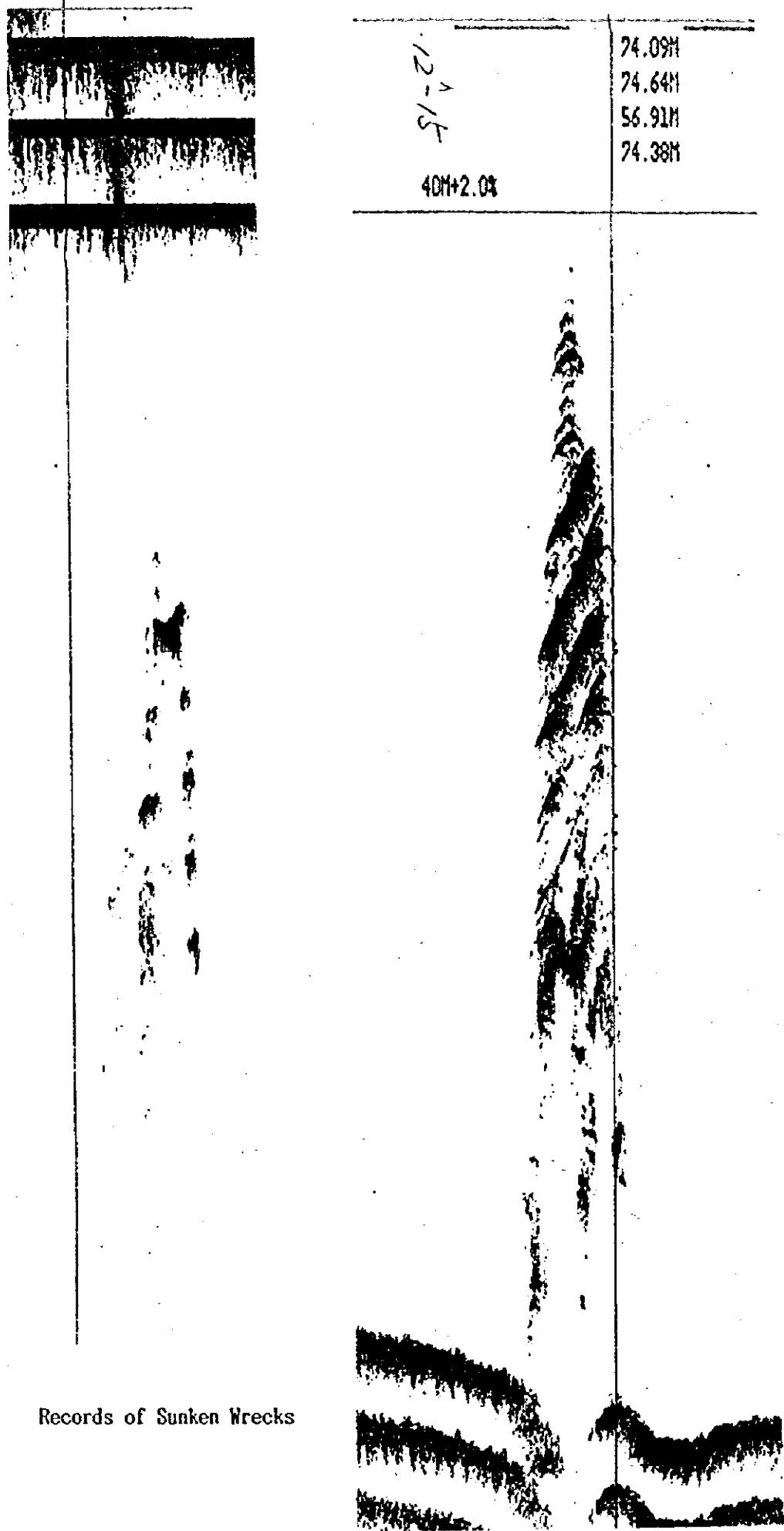
2° 27' 12" N  
101° 36' 10" E



Records of Sunken Wrecks

Point f

[Echo Sounder]



Records of Sunken Wrecks

Point e

(Side Scan Sonar)



Point e

- 1) Date of Survey : 12/6/97
- 2) Time : 1156 hrs
- 3) Line No : Co. 96
- 4) Course : 090° (W-E)
- 5) Remarks : Side Scan Sonar.

Position (WGS-84)

1° 08' 11" N  
103° 43' 27" E

(Echo Sounder)

- Point e
- 1) Date of Survey : 11/6/97
  - 2) Time : 1148 hrs
  - 3) Line No : Y=6575
  - 4) Course : 0° (S-N)
  - 5) Remarks : Echo Sounder.

41.81M	25
46.04M	31
43.28M	26
41.53M	26
40M+20M+2.5%	(20M+2.5%)

11 Jun. Co. No. Y=6575 (S-N)



Records of Sunken Wreck

Area G

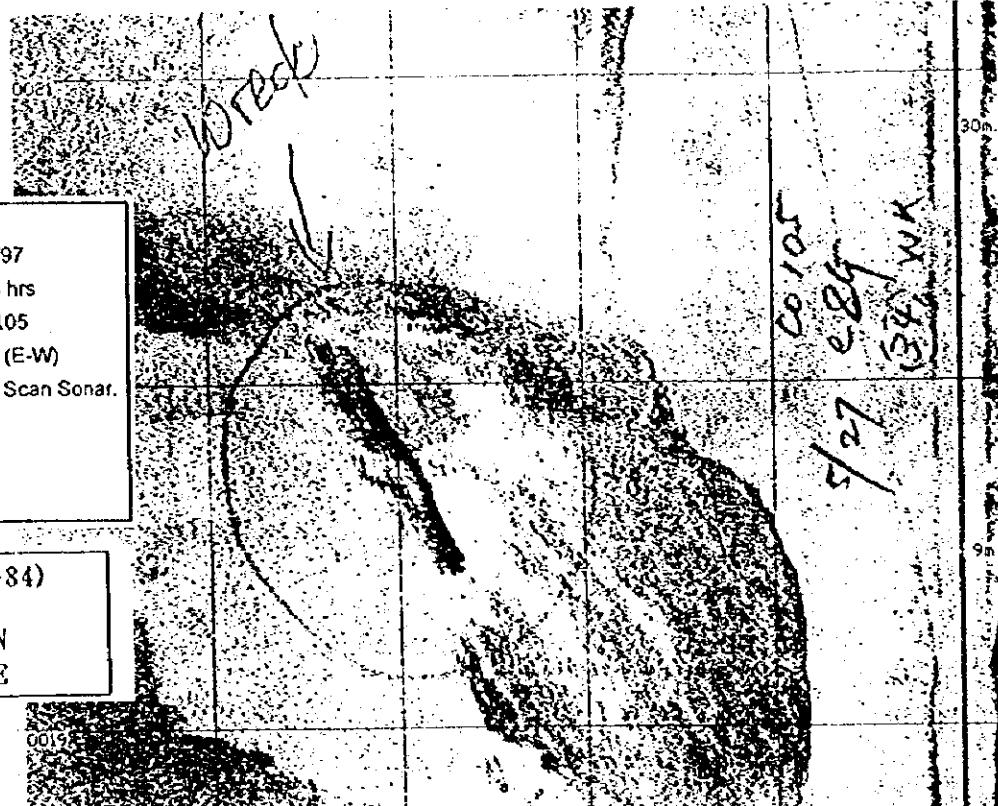
[Side Scan Sonar]

Point G

- 1) Date of Survey : 27/5/97
- 2) Time : 0936 hrs
- 3) Line No : Co, 105
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks : Side Scan Sonar.

Position (WGS-84)

1° 08' 24" N  
103° 45' 08" E



[Echo Sounder]

11 Jun. C. No. Y = 3475

Point G

- 1) Date of Survey : 11/6/97
- 2) Time : 1016 hrs
- 3) Line No : Y=3475
- 4) Course : 180° (N-S)
- 5) Remarks : Echo Sounder.  
Craft stopped over  
wreck position for  
lead line measurement.



Records of Sunken Wreck

Area H

[Side Scan Sonar] 30m

Area H

- 1) Date of Survey : 31/5/97
- 2) Time : 1337 hrs
- 3) Line No : Co, 89
- 4) Course : 090° (W-E)
- 5) Remarks : Side Scan Sonar.

Position(WGS-84)

1° 11' 14" N  
103° 50' 02" E

[Echo Sounder]

Area H

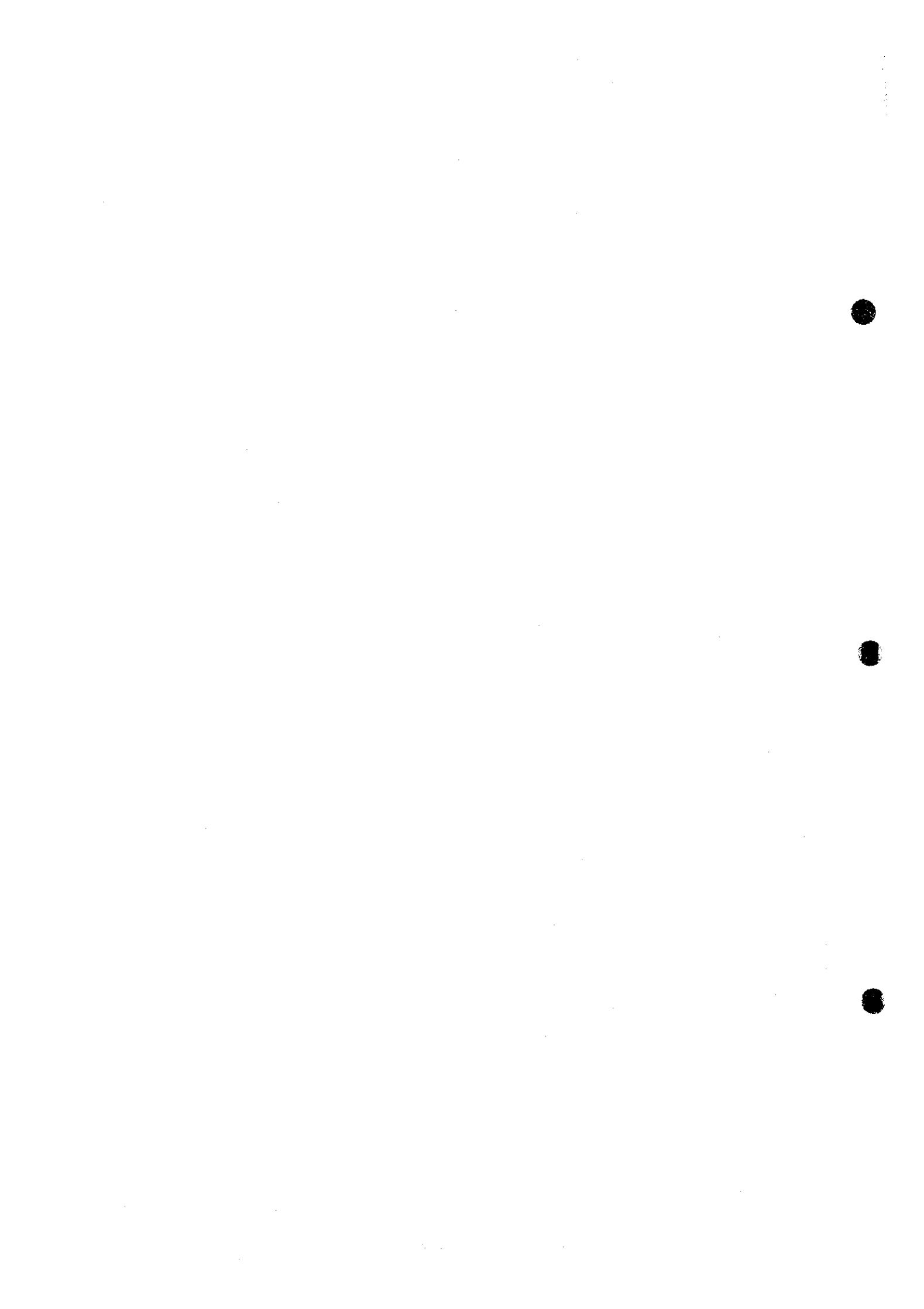
- 1) Date of Survey : 13/6/97
- 2) Time : 1051 hrs
- 3) Line No : Co, 87
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks : Echo Sounder.

13. Jun Co No. 87 E - W.

Records of Sunken Wreck

## Appendix 9

### Records of Sand Waves

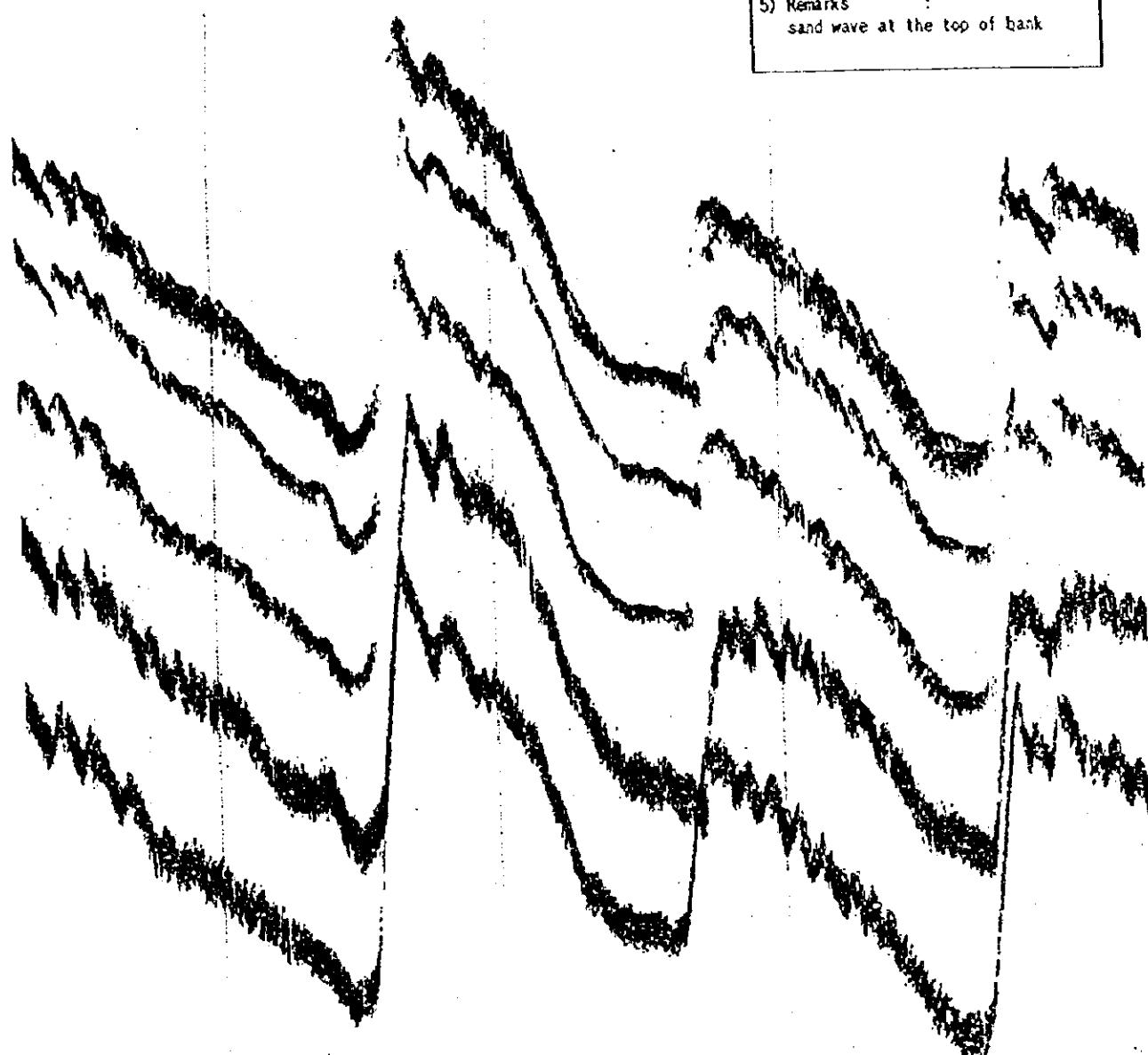


Area A-a

31.79M	30.86M	29.40M
32.41M	31.88M	30.60M
32.82M	32.15M	29.52M
32.09M	31.11M	29.12M
20M+2.0%	20M+2.0%	

Area A-a (Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 17/10/97
- 2) Time : 1115 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co. 113
- 4) Course : 50° (N-E)
- 5) Remarks : sand wave at the top of bank



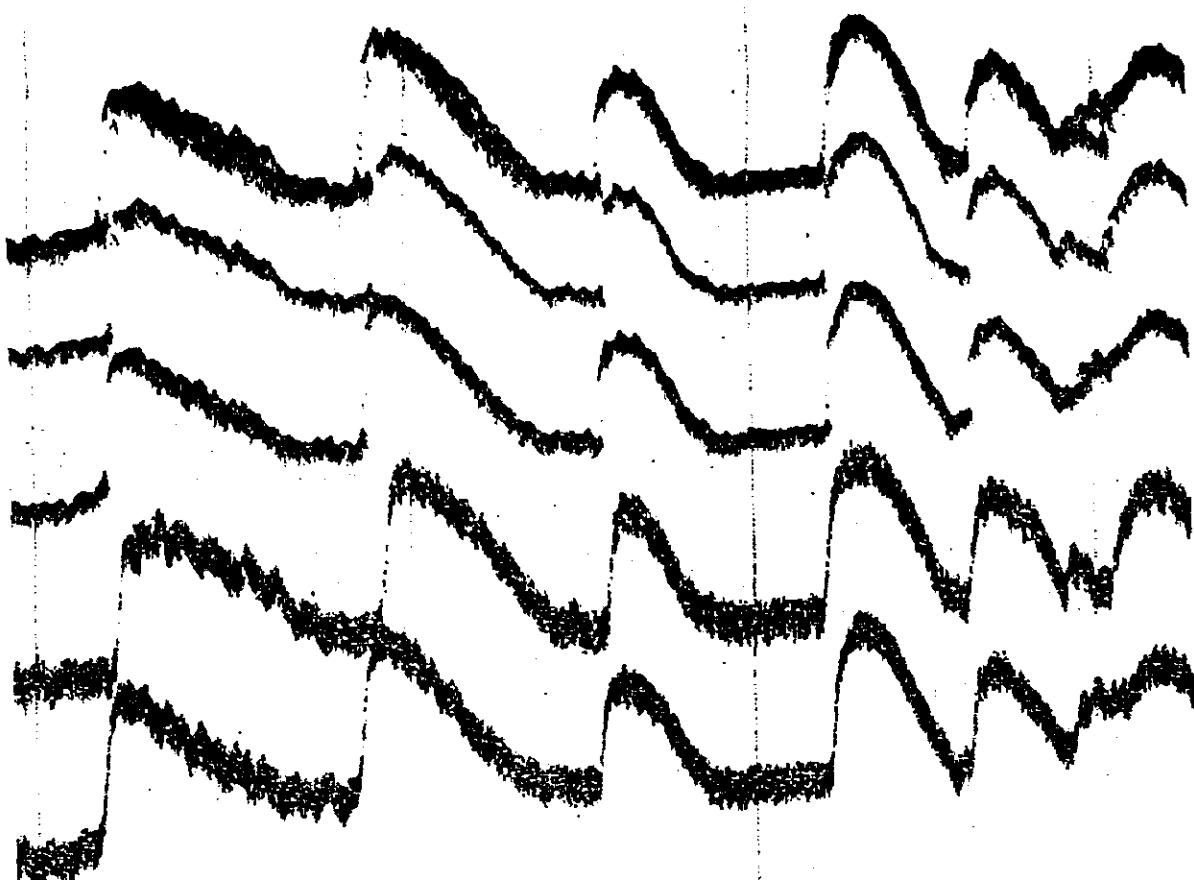
Records of Sand Wave

Area A-b

**Area A-b** (Echo Sounder)

1) Date of Survey : 12/10/97  
2) Time : 1640 hrs  
3) Line No. : Co. 185  
4) Course : 90° (N-E)  
5) Remarks : sand wave at the top of bank

27.64M	23.33M	25.63M
28.10M	23.91M	26.32M
28.45M	23.82M	25.05M
27.29M	23.42M	24.94M
	20M+2.0%	3.14.



Records of Sand Wave

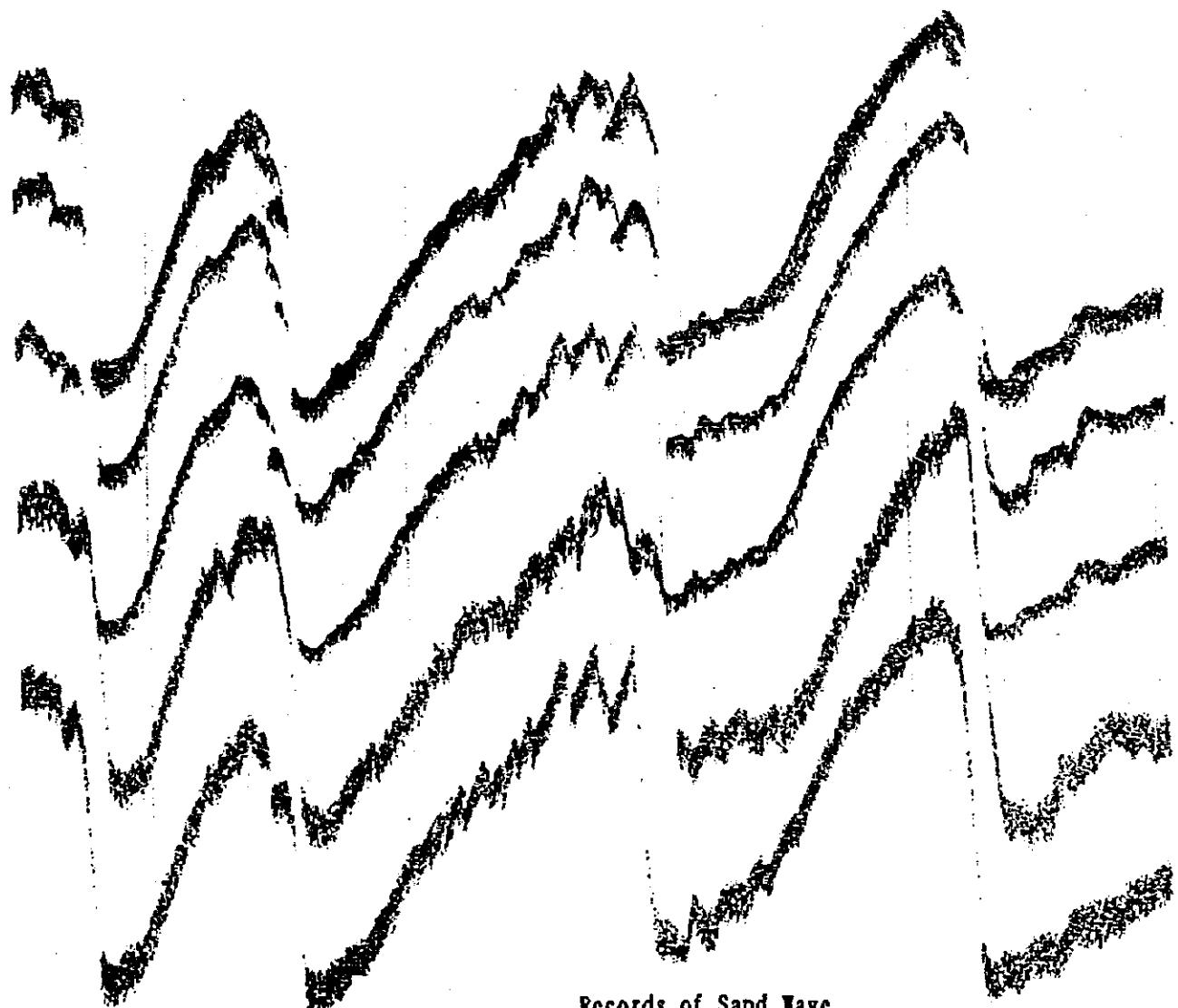
Area A-c

		31.15M
	34.42M	32.30M
	39.23M	31.63M
	38.05M	30.30M
20M+2.58	1040 122	20M+2.58

15  
60

Area A-c (Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 15/11/97
- 2) Time : 1040 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co. 79
- 4) Course : 270° (E-W)
- 5) Remarks : sand wave at the foot of bank

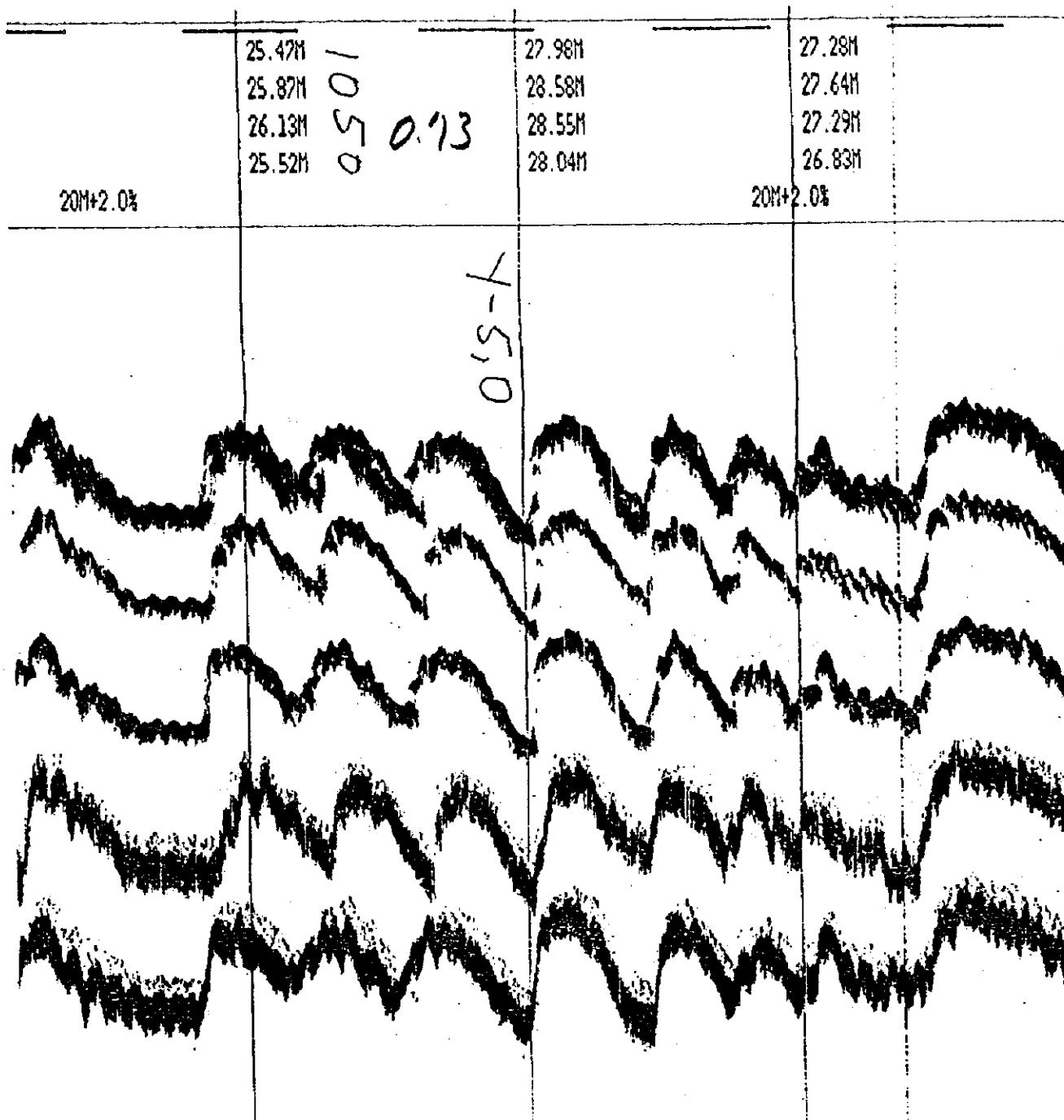


Records of Sand Wave

Area A-d

Area A-d (Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 15/10/97
- 2) Time : 1050 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co. 143
- 4) Course : 90° (N-E)
- 5) Remarks : sand wave at the entrance to southeast bound of TSS



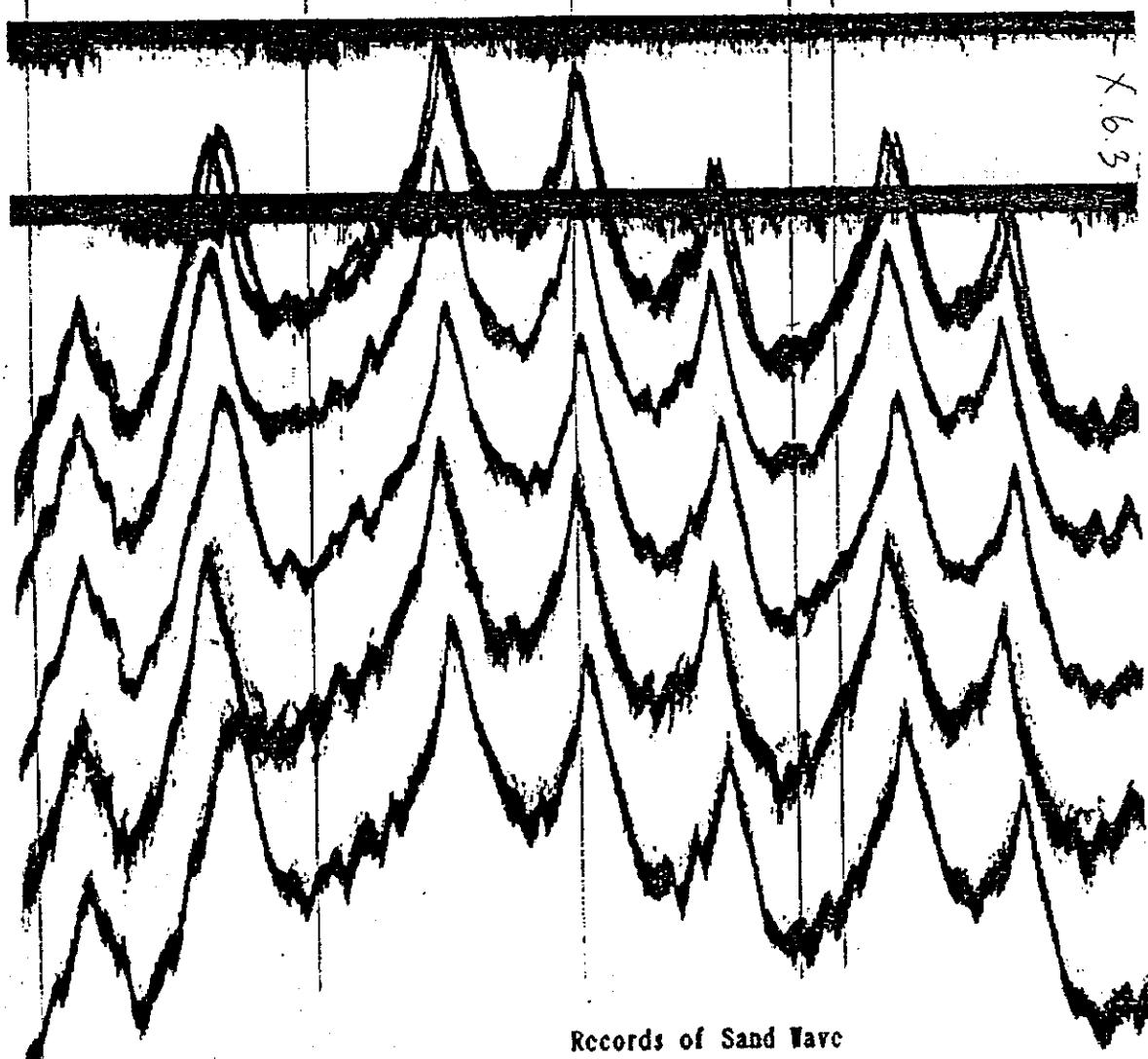
Records of Sand Wave

Area 1

19.47M	16.47M	Point I	16.56M
19.98M	16.58M	19/9 11:07	16.62M
20.29M	16.67M	Co 117 S → N	17.32M
19.99M	16.74M	0M+2.0X 8.4 M	16.71M
			222

Point I (Echo Sounder)

- 1) Date of Survey : 19/10/97
- 2) Time : 1107 hrs
- 3) Line No. : Co. 117
- 4) Course : 0° (S-N)
- 5) Remarks : sand wave at the top of bank

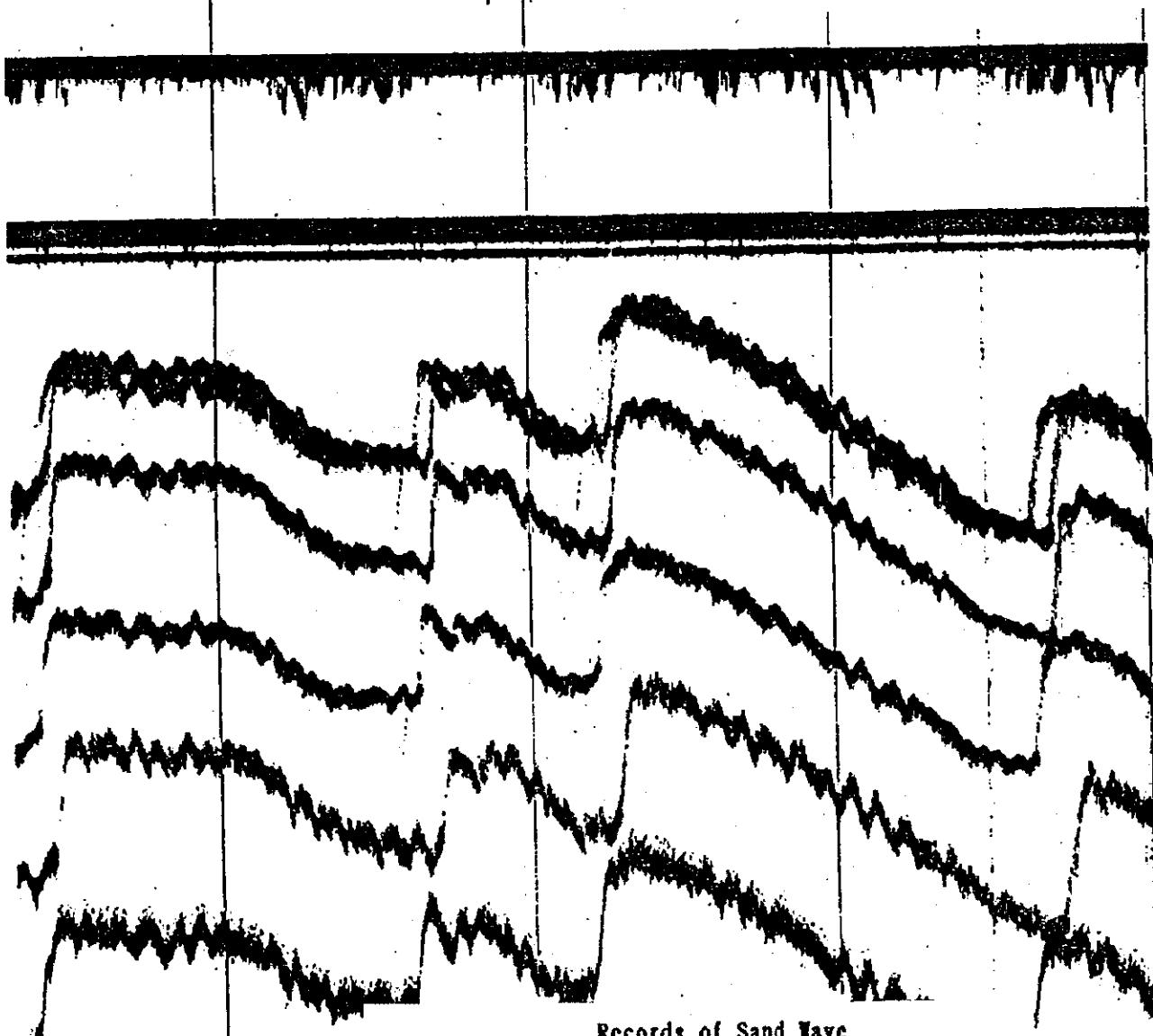


Records of Sand Wave

Area K

17.78M	18.58M	18.95M
18.25M	19.01M	19.68M
18.43M	19.83M $\frac{1}{2}$	19.49M
18.14M	19.12M Co. 71 W → DM+2.0%	19.16M
	12.6 m	

**Point K** (Echo Sounder)  
1) Date of Survey : 02/11/97  
2) Time : 1633 hrs  
3) Line No. : Co. 71  
4) Course : 90° (N-E)  
5) Remarks : sand wave at the top of bank



Records of Sand Wave

1

2

3



