

Capital Assistance to Argentine Republic

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	6 Project(s)	13.17	1 Project(s)	36.81
FY 1987	2 Project(s) 1. Project to Expand the Quay of Puerto Deseado 2. Audio-Visual Equipment to the National Museum of Oriental Art	16.21 (15.89) (0.32)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	2 Project(s) 1. Project to Expand the Quay of Puerto Deseado 2. Audio-Visual Equipment to the National Cervantes Television	10.17 (9.72) (0.45)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Program Production Equipment to the Argentine Color Television	0.47 (0.47)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Illumination and Audio-Visual Equipment for La Plata Museum	0.50 (0.50)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Audio Visual Equipment to "Planetario de la Ciudad de Buenos Aires" 2. Equipment for Language Laboratory to "Instituto Nacional de Enseñanza Superior en Lenguas Vias "Juan Ramon Fernandez"	0.92 (0.48) (0.44)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Belize
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Land Area	23 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 300 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Sugar, Citrus Fruits, Timber
Population	0.23 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,050 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 1.6 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 21, 1981	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 6.0 millions (1992)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	*1) \$ 53.02 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Creole, Black, Indian, Maya, Carybbian			Total External Debt	\$ 167.1 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / English, Spanish, Caryb, Maya	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 111 millions (1991)	Debt Service Ratio	9.7 % (1990)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=2.00 BZ\$ (1993. 4)	Imports	\$ 234 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1990)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Belize

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

a) excl. Gold

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	0.14	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.14	--	--
1990	0.02	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.02	--	--
1991	0.05	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.05	--	--

A : Place of Belize among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Belize among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Belize (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	14.3 (100.0%)	13.2 (100.0%)	2.2 (100.0%)	16.5 (100.0%)	6.2	22.7
① U.S.A.	10.0 (70.0%)	9.0 (68.2%)	-- ()	10.0 (60.6%)	2.0	12.0
② U.K.	3.1 (21.7%)	2.9 (22.0%)	2.2 (100.0%)	5.3 (32.1%)	0.4	4.9
③ Canada	-- ()	-- ()	-- ()	0.6 (3.6%)	-0.9	-0.3
④ Japan	0.1 (0.7%)	0.1 (0.7%)	-- ()	0.1 (0.6%)	--	0.1
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	3.9 (100.0%)	1.8 (100.0%)	1.1 (100.0%)	5.0 (100.0%)	2.5	7.5
① EEC				2.1 (42.0%)	0.2	2.3
② CarDB				0.8 (16.0%)	0.3	1.3
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	18.2	16.0	3.2	21.5	8.6	30.1

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :	} Ministry of Foreign Affairs Dept of International Relations
Grant Aid :	
JOCV :	

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Belize

II. Performance (FY 1974-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 92 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)	
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)	
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)	
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)	
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	New Projects	0 Project(s)	
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)	
			New Projects	0 Project(s)	
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	New Projects	0 Project(s)	
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	0 Person(s)		0 Person(s) Carried over	0 Person(s) (Long-term)	
			New	0 Person(s) (Short-term)	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Person(s) (Long-term)	
			New Projects	0 Person(s) (Short-term)	

JICA's Activities in Belize

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																																											
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 63 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																																										
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																																										
Technical Training Program	General	9 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>3 Person (s)</td> <td>33.33 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>2 Person (s)</td> <td>22.22 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>2 Person (s)</td> <td>22.22 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>2 Person (s)</td> <td>22.22 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	3 Person (s)	33.33 %	Development Planning	2 Person (s)	22.22 %	Public Administration			Public Health & Medicine	2 Person (s)	22.22 %	Welfare			Fisheries	2 Person (s)	22.22 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>General</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Group Training Course</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Individual Training Course</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(counterpart training</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(cost-sharing type training</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(special program</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third Country Training Program</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	0 Person (s)	Carried over	0 Person (s)	New	0 Person (s)	General	0 Person (s)	Group Training Course	0 Person (s)	Individual Training Course	0 Person (s)	(counterpart training	0 Person (s)	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person (s)	(special program	0 Person (s)	Third Country Training Program	0 Person (s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person (s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person (s)
	Economic Infrastructure	3 Person (s)	33.33 %																																											
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	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person (s)																																												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course (s)	Carried over	0 Course (s)																																										
			New	0 Course (s)																																										
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person (s)		<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	0 Person (s)	Carried over	0 Person (s)	New	0 Person (s)																																					
Total	0 Person (s)																																													
Carried over	0 Person (s)																																													
New	0 Person (s)																																													
Emigration Services																																														
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project (s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project (s)	¥ million(s)																																										
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)																																										

Capital Assistance to Belize

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Bolivia
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Land Area	1,099 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 5,019 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Natural Gas, Oil Mineral	
Population	7.32 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 650 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 3.5 millions (1992)	
Date of Independence	August 6, 1825	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. - %, Min. & Indus. - % Services - % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 65.9 millions (1992)	
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 47 %, Min. & Indus. 19 % Services 34 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 422 millions (1991)	
Ethnic Composition	Native (55%), Hybrid (32%), White etc., (13%)			Total External Debt	\$ 4,075 millions (1991)	
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish, Quechuan	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 620 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	34.0 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=4.2109 Bs. (1993. 4)		Imports	\$ 885 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	9.4 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Bolivia

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	12.28	21	4	29.65	18	2	50.93	15	1	92.87	13	1
1990	15.16	18	4	22.65	17	2	57.41	14	1	95.21	14	1
1991	19.49	12	4	28.27	16	2	6.95	-	3	54.71	21	3

A : Place of Bolivia among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Bolivia among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Bolivia (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	683.7 (100.0%)	135.2 (100.0%)	-316.0 (100.0%)	367.7 (100.0%)	43.4	411.1
① U.S.A.	462.0 (67.6%)	32.0 (23.7%)	-381.0 (120.6%)	81.0 (22.0%)	2.0	83.0
② Germany	34.5 (5.0%)	26.2 (19.4%)	46.4 (-14.7%)	80.9 (22.0%)	17.4	98.3
③ Japan	48.2 (7.0%)	19.5 (14.4%)	7.0 (-2.2%)	55.1 (15.0%)	0.6	54.5
④ Netherlands	35.9 (5.3%)	32.2 (23.8%)	-- ()	35.9 (9.8%)	-1.0	34.9
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	51.9 (100.0%)	23.7 (100.0%)	104.9 (100.0%)	156.8 (100.0%)	27.9	184.7
① IDA				46.0 (29.3%)	--	46.0
② IMF				30.9 (19.7%)	--	30.9
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	735.6	158.9	-211.1	524.5	71.3	595.8

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

- (1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1978. 3.22
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1977.12.19

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Planning and Coordina-
JOCV : } tion

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Bolivia

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 23,113 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	2 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 1 Person(s) 1 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) Annex	25 Project(s) 21 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Control of Water Contamination of Rivers in the City of Lapaz 2. Regional Development Planning Project in Colquiri Area New Projects 1. Topographic Mapping of LA PAZ-BENI Region 2. Improvement Project of the ORURO-COCHABANDA Line (F/S) 3. Agriculture Marketing Systems in Santa Cruz (M/P)	2 Project(s) (1990~1993) (1990~1992) 3 Project(s) (1992~1994) (1992~1994) (1992~)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Urban Cleaning Service	0 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1992~1992)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Technical Cooperation on the Recovery of Valuable Minerals from Complex Sulphide Ores 2. Gastroenterology 3. Institute for Mineral Ore University of San Andres	3 Project(s) 3 Project(s) (1976~1980) (1977~1983) (1982~1987)	Carried-over Projects 1. Project on Santa Cruz General Hospital 2. Livestock Improvement Project 3. Fisheries Development Research Center Project New Projects 1. Gastrointestinal Diseases Control Project	3 Project(s) (1987~1992) (1987~1994) (1991~1996) 1 Project(s) (1992~1996)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	171 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 58 Person(s) 33.92 % Agriculture & Forestry 48 Person(s) 28.07 % Mining & Industry 28 Person(s) 16.37 %)	33 Person(s) Carried over New	22 Person(s) 11 Person(s)	(Long-term Short-term (Long-term Short-term	20 Person(s) 2 Person(s) 5 Person(s) 6 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Production of Vegetable Seeds 2. Upland Rice Production Improvement Technology New Projects	2 Project(s) (1989~1992) (1991~1994) 0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Bolivia

	Cumulative Data (FY 1964-1991)	Performance in FY 1992												
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 413 million(s)	0 Case(s) ¥ million(s)												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s) ¥ 42 million(s)	1 Case(s) ¥ 41 million(s) 1. Medical Equipment for Infectious Diseases Control (41)												
Technical Training Program	General 820 Person (s) <table style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>260 Person (s)</td> <td>31.71 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>171 Person (s)</td> <td>20.85 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>124 Person (s)</td> <td>15.12 %</td> </tr> </table> Youth Invitation Program 0 Person (s) Trainees through International Organizations 5 Person (s)	(Economic Infrastructure	260 Person (s)	31.71 %	Public Health & Medicine	171 Person (s)	20.85 %	Welfare			Mining & Industry	124 Person (s)	15.12 %	Total 93 Person (s) Carried over 17 Person (s) New 76 Person (s) General 76 Person (s) Group Training Course 22 Person (s) Individual Training Course 29 Person (s) (counterpart training 25 Person (s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person (s)) (special program 0 Person (s)) Third Country Training Program 25 Person (s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person (s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person (s)
(Economic Infrastructure	260 Person (s)	31.71 %												
Public Health & Medicine	171 Person (s)	20.85 %												
Welfare														
Mining & Industry	124 Person (s)	15.12 %												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 0 Course (s)	Carried over 0 Course (s) New 0 Course (s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	217 Person (s) <table style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>86 Person (s)</td> <td>39.63 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>39 Person (s)</td> <td>17.97 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>30 Person (s)</td> <td>13.82 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Public Health & Medicine	86 Person (s)	39.63 %	Welfare			Human Resources Development	39 Person (s)	17.97 %	Mining & Industry	30 Person (s)	13.82 %	Total 99 Person (s) Carried over 64 Person (s) New 35 Person (s)
(Public Health & Medicine	86 Person (s)	39.63 %												
Welfare														
Human Resources Development	39 Person (s)	17.97 %												
Mining & Industry	30 Person (s)	13.82 %												
Emigration Services	Immigrants 1,894 Person (s) Overseas Development Youths 23 Person (s) Trainees 88 Person (s)	Immigrants 0 Person (s) Overseas Development Youths 6 Person (s) Trainees 9 Person (s)												
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project (s) ¥ million (s)	0 Project (s) ¥ million (s)												
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991 0 Case (s)	0 Case (s)												

II. Annex (FY 1954-1991)

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	25 Project(s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	21 Project(s)
1. Zinc Refinery Survey	(1974~1975)
2. Regional Development Planning Project	(1975~1975)
3. Topographic Mapping Project for Chapare Area	(1975~1977)
4. Viru Viru International Airport Development	(1977~1977)
5. Geological Survey of the Southern Area	(1976~1978)
6. Land Utilization Mapping Project for Chapare Area	(1979~1979)
7. Geological Survey of the Gran Chocaya	(1979~1981)
8. Pilya River Hydroelectric Development Project	(1979~1981)
9. Modernization and Rehabilitation of National Railways	(1979~1981)
10. Modernization of Mining Facilities	(1981~1982)
11. National Telecommunication Network Project	(1981~1982)
12. Geological Survey of the San Antonio	(1982~1984)
13. Road Improvement between san Borja & Trinidad	(1985~1987)
14. Regional Development Planning Project in San Antonio	(1986~1986)
15. El Alto Airport Modernization Project	(1986~1987)
16. Mineral Exploration in Lipez Area	(1987~1989)
17. Road Improvement between Santa Barbara and Bella Vista	(1988~1990)
18. Agricultural and Rural Development Project in Santa Area	(1989~1990)
19. Mineral Exploration in Lipez Area (Follow-up Study)	(1990~1990)
20. Modernization and Rehabilitation of the Bolivian National Railways	(1989~1991)
21. Forest Resources Management Study	(1989~1991)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Bolivia

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Capital Assistance to Republic of Bolivia

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	34 Project (s)	186.99	5 Project (s)	290.91
FY 1987	4 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Vegetable Seed Production Project for Cochabamba 3. Road Improvement Project 4. Tapes of Educational Programs and Equipment of Program Production to the Bolivia National Broadcasting Station	31.61 (7.00) (14.16) (10.00) (0.45)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	4 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Development of Groundwater in El Alto City 3. Road Improvement Project for Cochabamba Department 4. Musical Instruments for the National Symphonic orchestra	36.70 (7.00) (16.93) (12.54) (0.23)	1 Project (s) 1. Second Reconstruction II	72.50 (72.50)
FY 1989	6 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Maintenance Equipment of Repair Factory of the Road Public Cooperation 3. Project to Improve Farm Roads in Potosi District 4. Ground Water Development in El Alto City 5. Cleaning Equipment in La Paz City etc.,	35.43 (6.00) (8.52) (7.58) (6.91) (5.95)	2 Project (s) 1. Financial Sector Adjustment Program 2. Reschedule	133.50 (91.08) (42.42)
FY 1990	6 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Non-Project Grant Aid 3. Project for Improvement and Maintenance of Local Roads in LA Paz District 4. Livestock Improvement Project 5. Sound and Lighting Equipment for La Paz Municipal Theater etc.,	28.45 (4.00) (9.00) (7.67) (7.24) (0.48)	1 Project (s) 1. Reschedule	38.61 (38.61)
FY 1991	6 Project (s) 1. Project for Improvement and Maintenance of Farm Road in Chuquisaca and Tarija District 2. Project to Improve Water Supply in Cochabamba Area 3. Aid for Increased Food Production 4. Video and Lighting Equipment to "Sala del Teatro de la Casa de la Cultura "Raul Otero Roiche "de Santa Cruz de la Sierra" 5. Small-Scale Grant Aid (2 Projects)	34.30 (15.65) (13.66) (4.50) (0.50) (0.09)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Federative Republic of Brazil
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Land Area	8.512 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 414,061 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Coffee, Steel Industry, Industrial Product	
Population	158.20 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,940 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 2,847 millions (1992)	
Date of Independence	September 7, 1822	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 10 %, Min. & Indus. 39 % Services 51 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 1,140 millions (1992)	
Regime	Federal Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 28 %, Min. & Indus. 25 % Services 47 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 8,749 millions (1991)	
Ethnic Composition	White (65%), Brown (39%), Black			Total External Debt	\$ 116.514 millions (1991)	
Religion, Language	Christianity etc./ Portuguese	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 35,600 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	30.0 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=32,267.5 CR\$ (1993. 4)	Imports	\$ 20,100 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.0 % (1991)	

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Brazil

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	37.22	7	2	--	--	--	86.95	10	1	124.17	11	1
1990	37.96	7	2	--	--	--	26.70	23	1	64.66	21	1
1991	45.20	7	1	--	--	--	-5.85	--	--	39.35	--	2

A : Place of Brazil among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Brazil among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Brazil (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1) + (2) = (3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3) + (4) = (5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	174.8 (100.0%)	145.4 (100.0%)	-9.4 (100.0%)	165.4 (100.0%)	-3,015.1	-2,849.7
① Germany	57.0 (32.6%)	43.9 (30.2%)	-3.0 (31.9%)	54.0 (32.6%)	555.4	609.4
② Japan	45.2 (25.9%)	45.2 (31.1%)	-5.8 (6.2%)	39.4 (23.8%)	-360.5	-321.1
③ France	20.4 (11.7%)	20.4 (14.0%)	0.0 (%)	20.5 (12.4%)	-258.2	-237.7
④ Netherlands	14.8 (8.5%)	14.4 (10.0%)	-- (%)	14.8 (8.9%)	240.8	255.6
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	54.0 (100.0%)	32.9 (100.0%)	-37.2 (100.0%)	16.8 (100.0%)	-270.9	-254.1
① UNDP				21.9 (130.4%)	--	21.9
② WFP				12.5 (74.4%)	--	12.5
Others	--	--	--	--	-2.8	-2.8
Total	228.7	178.3	-46.5	182.2	-3,288.8	-3,106.6

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1970. 9.22
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Brazilian Cooperation Agency (ABC)
Grant Aid :
JOCV :

JICA's Activities in Federative Republic of Brazil

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 40,811 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	3 Case(s)	Project Identification Study	1 Case(s)
	Project Formulation Study	3 Case(s)	Project Formulation Study	1 Case(s)
	Project Formulation Advisor	3 Person(s)	Project Formulation Advisor	1 Person(s)
	Local Technical Advisor	2 Person(s)	Local Technical Advisor	1 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	20 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	2 Project(s)
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	15 Project(s)	1. Navigation of the Parnaiba River Basin in the Federative	(1991~1993)
	Annex		2. Recuperation of the Guanabara Bay Ecosystem	(1991~1993)
			New Projects	1 Project(s)
			1. Pilao Waterfall Hydroelectric Power Development Project (F/S)	(1992~1993)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	12 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	7 Project(s)
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	9 Project(s)	1. Immunopathology Center of the Federal University of Pernambuco	(1984~1992)
	1. Agricultural Development in Riveira Valley	(1974~1984)	2. Japan-Brazil Agricultural Research Cooperation Project	(1987~1992)
	2. Agricultural Research Cooperation	(1977~1985)	3. Japan-Brazil Vegetable Research Project	(1987~1992)
	3. Development of Mineral Resources	(1978~1980)	4. SENAI-SP Manufacturing Automation Center	(1990~1995)
	4. SENAI Electrical Vocational Center	(1978~1983)	5. Amazonian Agricultural Research Cooperation Project	(1990~1995)
	5. Forestry Research in Sao Paulo	(1979~1985)	6. Gastroenterological Diagnosis and Research Center of the State University of Campinas	(1990~1995)
	6. Biologicals Production	(1980~1983)	7. Training Center for Mine Pollution Control	(1990~1994)
	7. Technical Cooperation for the project on the Small Medium Scale Industry Development of Parana	(1980~1986)	New Projects	2 Project(s)
	8. Pollution Control for Mining Quarrying Activities	(1981~1985)	1. Technological Capacitation in Materials Project	(1992~1997)
9. The SENAI/IES Industrial Instrumentation Center	(1984~1990)	2. Forest and Environment Conservation Research Project in the State of Sao Paulo	(1993~1998)	
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	459 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 153 Person(s) 33.33 %)	42 Person(s) Carried over	8 Person(s) (Long-term 6 Person(s))
		(Agriculture & Forestry 81 Person(s) 17.65 %)	New	34 Person(s) (Short-term 2 Person(s))
		(Mining & Industry 77 Person(s) 16.78 %)		(Long-term 3 Person(s))
				(Short-term 31 Person(s))
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	3 Project(s)
			1. Textile Technology	(1990~1992)
			2. Fire Investigation Techniques	(1990~1992)
			3. Building Fire Safety	(1990~1992)
			4. Culture Collection	(1991~1993)
			5. Estuary Fish Culture Technology in Sepetiba Bay	(1991~1993)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Federative Republic of Brazil

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 439 million(s)	2 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Medical Treatment 2. Equipment for ICU	¥ 32 million(s) (22) (10)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	6 Case(s)	¥ 213.2 million(s)	2 Case(s) 1. Special Medical Equipment 2. Special Medical Equipment	¥ 60 million(s) (20) (40)
Technical Training Program	General 3,209 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 16 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 613 Person(s) 19.10 % Development Planning 531 Person(s) 16.86 % Public Administration Mining & Industry 541 Person(s) 16.55 %)	Total Carried over New General Group Training Course Individual Training Course (counterpart training (cost-sharing type training (special program Third Country Training Program Youth Invitation Program Trainees through International Organizations	295 Person(s) 47 Person(s) 248 Person(s) 248 Person(s) 146 Person(s) 80 Person(s) 41 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 20 Person(s) 22 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 1. International Training Course on Rescue and Fire Fighting 2. Pepper Culture 3. Pepper Culture	3 Course(s) (1987~1991) (1990~1991) (1991~1991)	Carried over 1. Applied Electronic Circuit and Micro Computer 2. Ceramics / Housing Technology and Planning 3. Quality Control of Measles Vaccine 4. Watershed Management in Forest Area New 1. Pepper Culture 2. Fruit Culture (Pomology)	4 Course(s) (1985~1995) (1987~1994) (1988~1992) (1990~1994) 2 Course(s) (1992~1992) (1992~1992)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total Carried over New	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Emigration Services	Immigrants 53,240 Preson(s) Overseas Development Youths 115 Preson(s) Trainees 500 Preson(s)		Immigrants Overseas Development Youths Trainees	5 Preson(s) 11 Preson(s) 87 Preson(s)
Development Investment & Financial Program	25 Project(s)	¥ 15,426 million(s)	4 Project(s)	¥ 285 million(s)
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

II. Annex (FY 1954-1991)

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	20 Project(s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	15 Project(s)
1. Construction of New Railways	(1975~1975)
2. Suape Coastal Industrial Estate	(1975~1976)
3. Construction of Praia Mole Port	(1976~1977)
4. Regional Development of the Three States	(1978~1979)
5. Establishment to the Fire Fighting Training Center in Brasilia D.F.	(1980~1980)
6. Geological Survey of Anta Gorda	(1980~1983)
7. Comprehensive Development in Rarajas Area	(1982~1985)
8. Mining Development Plan of the Vale Do Riberia Area	(1984~1984)
9. Itajai River Basin Flood Control Project	(1986~1987)
10. Geological Survey of Palmeiropolis Area	(1986~1988)
11. Itajai River Basin Flood Control Project	(1988~1989)
12. Disaster Prevention and Restoration Project in Serra do Mar, Cubatã Region, State of São Paulo	(1989~1990)
13. Urban Transport in Belern	(1989~1991)
14. Itajai River Basin Hydroelectric Power Potential	(1989~1991)
15. Mineral Exploration in Currais Noros Area	(1989~1991)

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Capital Assistance to Federative Republic of Brazil

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	1 Project(s)		7 Project(s)	572.44
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Aid for Disaster	0.25 (0.25)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	0 Project(s)		5 Project(s) 1. Santos Port Development Project 2. Jaiba Irrigation Project 3. State of Goias Rural Electrification Project 4. Northeast Irrigation Project 5. Reschedule	655.64 (288.89) (147.40) (128.32) (75.96) (15.07)
FY 1990	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	0 Project(s)		1 Project(s) 1. Reschedule	56.17 (56.17)

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Chile
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Land Area	757 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 31,311 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Cooper, Ironstone
Population	13.53 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,160 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 1,876 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 18, 1810	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 959 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 18 %, Min. & Indus. 30 % Services 52 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 7,700 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Spanish(75%), European(20%), Indio			Total External Debt	\$ 17,902 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 9,965 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	33.9 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 402.00 Ch\$ (1993. 4)	Imports	\$ 9,170 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.4 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Chile

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	7.45	28	3	--	--	--	10.81	--	1	18.26	--	2
1990	12.96	22	3	6.61	--	2	-0.87	--	--	18.71	--	2
1991	13.95	21	3	2.48	--	9	1.41	--	1	17.83	--	2

A : Place of Chile among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Chile among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Chile (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	155.0 (100.0%)	70.8 (100.0%)	-49.1 (100.0%)	105.9 (100.0%)	-132.4	-26.5
① Germany	23.9 (15.4%)	18.9 (26.7%)	-1.2 (2.4%)	22.7 (21.4%)	60.4	83.1
② Netherlands	19.7 (12.7%)	18.8 (26.6%)	-0.4 (0.8%)	19.4 (18.3%)	19.3	38.7
③ Japan	16.4 (10.6%)	14.0 (19.8%)	1.4 (-2.9%)	17.8 (16.8%)	-14.1	3.7
④ Italy	16.1 (10.4%)	5.9 (8.3%)	-- (%)	16.1 (15.2%)	21.9	38.0
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	26.6 (100.0%)	11.4 (100.0%)	-6.6 (100.0%)	20.0 (100.0%)	285.5	305.5
① EEC				12.6 (63.0%)	--	12.6
② UNDP				7.0 (35.0%)	--	7.0
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	181.6	82.3	-55.7	125.9	153.1	279.0

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

- (1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1978. 7.28
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } International Cooperation Agency (AGCI)
JOCV : }

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Chile

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																										
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 14,330 million (s)		¥ million (s)																										
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	2 Case (s) 1 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 1 Person (s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 1 Person (s) 1 Person (s)																									
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) Annex	15 Project (s) 13 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Forest Resources Management Study 2. Rehabilitation and Conservation Program of Bridges New Projects 1. Development of Water Resources in Northern Chile (M/P,F/S) 2. Mineral Exploration in Cerro Negro Area (M/P)	2 Project (s) (1989-1992) (1990-1992) 2 Project (s) (1992-1994) (1992-1993)																									
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)																									
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Development of Copper Smelting and Refining 2. Gastric Cancer Control 3. Chile Aquaculture Development 4. Coastal Fisheries Training Center Project 5. Technical Cooperation on Mining Pollution Technology Project 6. Educational Television Project	6 Project (s) 6 Project (s) (1976-1982) (1977-1981) (1979-1989) (1983-1987) (1987-1991) (1988-1991)	Carried-over Projects 1. Economic Geology Research Project at the University of Concepcion 2. Plant Genetic Resources Conservation Project 3. Digestive Organs Cancer Project New Projects 1. Digital Telecommunications Training Center 2. Erosion Control and Afforestation Project in Watersheds of Semi-Arid Areas	3 Project (s) (1989-1994) (1988-1993) (1990-1995) 2 Project (s) (1992-1997) (1992-1997)																									
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	239 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>95 Person (s)</td> <td>39.75 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>47 Person (s)</td> <td>19.67 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>43 Person (s)</td> <td>15.06 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	95 Person (s)	39.75 %	Agriculture & Forestry	47 Person (s)	19.67 %	Fisheries	43 Person (s)	15.06 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>22 Person (s)</td> <td>Carried over</td> <td>10 Person (s)</td> <td> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>1 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table> </td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>New</td> <td>12 Person (s)</td> <td> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>3 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table> </td> </tr> </table>	22 Person (s)	Carried over	10 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>1 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	9 Person (s)	Short-term	1 Person (s)		New	12 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>3 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	3 Person (s)	Short-term	9 Person (s)	
Economic Infrastructure	95 Person (s)	39.75 %																											
Agriculture & Forestry	47 Person (s)	19.67 %																											
Fisheries	43 Person (s)	15.06 %																											
22 Person (s)	Carried over	10 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>1 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	9 Person (s)	Short-term	1 Person (s)																						
Long-term	9 Person (s)																												
Short-term	1 Person (s)																												
	New	12 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>3 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	3 Person (s)	Short-term	9 Person (s)																						
Long-term	3 Person (s)																												
Short-term	9 Person (s)																												
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991) 1. Animal Reproduction (M) 2. Seismic Design Structure	2 Project (s) (1986-1988) (1988-1991)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)																									

JICA's Activities in Republic of Chile

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																																					
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 267 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																																				
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																																				
Technical Training Program	General	961 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>243 Person(s)</td> <td>25.29 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>163 Person(s)</td> <td>16.96 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>153 Person(s)</td> <td>15.92 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	243 Person(s)	25.29 %	Mining & Industry	163 Person(s)	16.96 %	Public Health & Medicine	153 Person(s)	15.92 %	Welfare			<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>113 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>15 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>98 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> General</td> <td>98 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Group Training Course</td> <td>37 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Individual Training Course</td> <td>35 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (counterpart training)</td> <td>23 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (cost-sharing type training)</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (special program)</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Third Country Training Program</td> <td>26 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	113 Person(s)	Carried over	15 Person(s)	New	98 Person(s)	General	98 Person(s)	Group Training Course	37 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	35 Person(s)	(counterpart training)	23 Person(s)	(cost-sharing type training)	0 Person(s)	(special program)	0 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	26 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
	Economic Infrastructure	243 Person(s)	25.29 %																																					
Mining & Industry	163 Person(s)	16.96 %																																						
Public Health & Medicine	153 Person(s)	15.92 %																																						
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Third Country Training Program	26 Person(s)																																							
Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)																																							
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																							
	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)																																						
	Trainees through International Organizations	9 Person(s)																																						
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	4 Course(s)	Carried over	5 Course(s)																																				
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fruit Culture (1987~1987) 2. Plant Pathology (1988~1988) 3. Fertilized Egg Transplantation (1988~1989) 4. Cow Breeding (1991~1991) 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Advance Course in Gas troenterology (1980~1994) 2. Animal Reproduction (1986~1995) 3. Molluscan Culture (1988~1993) 4. Cow Breeding (1991~1992) 5. Stomach and Intestines Cancer (1991~1992) 																																					
			New	5 Course(s)																																				
			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Leaching (1992~1993) 2. Beef Cattle Breeding (1992~1993) 3. Animal Reproduction (1992~1993) 4. Animal Reproduction and Breeding (1992~1993) 5. Animal Reproduction (1992~1993) 																																					
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total	0 Person(s)																																				
			Carried over	0 Person(s)																																				
			New	0 Person(s)																																				
Emigration Services	Immigrants	13 Person(s)	Immigrants	0 Person(s)																																				
	Overseas Development Youths	2 Person(s)	Overseas Development Youths	4 Person(s)																																				
	Trainees	4 Person(s)	Trainees	2 Person(s)																																				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																																				
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)																																				

II. Annex (FY 1954-1991)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Chile

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	15 Project(s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	13 Project(s)
1. Baker & Pascua River Hydroelectric Development Project	(1975~1976)
2. Geological Survey of Quebrada Blanca-el Abra Area, Northern Chile	(1975~1977)
3. Puchuldiza Geothermal Development Project	(1978~1981)
4. Geological Survey in the Eastern Part of Concepcion	(1978~1980)
5. Chilean State Railways Modernization Project	(1981~1983)
6. Mineral Resources Exploration in the Central Area	(1981~1983)
7. Development Plan for the Valparaiso Port and the San Antonio Port	(1985~1986)
8. Mapocho River Basin Agricultural Development Project	(1984~1986)
9. Modernization of the Codelco's Factries	(1985~1986)
10. Mineral Resources Exploration in the Southern Part of Antofagasta	(1985~1987)
11. Tololo Pampa Area Ground Water-Used Agricultural Development	(1986~1988)
12. National Certification System for Quality Assesment of Industrial Products	(1990~1991)
13. Investigation of Mineral Potential in the Longuiway Area and Regions Los Lagos Aysen	(1989~1991)

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Capital Assistance to the Republic of Chile

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	9 Project(s)	33.44	3 Project(s)	53.53
FY 1987	2 Project(s) 1. Construction of Small-Scale Fishery Complex in Puerto Montt-2/2 2. Sports Equipment to the Olympic Committee of Chile	7.04 (6.59) (0.45)	1 Project(s) 1. Reschedule	2.69 (2.69)
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Air Conditioners to the Chilean Museum of Pre-Columbian Art	0.45 (0.45)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Fishery and Ocean Geographic Research Vessel Construction 2. Musical Instruments to the Music School Attached to the University of La Serena	11.95 (11.58) (0.37)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Video Recording and Editing Equipment for Chile National Museum	0.38 (0.38)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	3 Project(s) 1. Audio-Visual Equipment to the Planetarium of the University of Santiago 2. Microfilm equipment to the National Library 3. Aid for Disaster Relief	0.92 (0.44) (0.35) (0.13)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Colombia
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Land Area	1,139 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 41,692 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Coffee, Banana, Cotton Fuel, Mineral, Sugar
Population	34.30 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,260 (19)	Exports to Japan	\$ 228 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	July 20, 1810	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 17 %, Min. & Indus. 35 % Services 48 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 646 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 6,335 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Mestizo (58%), White, Hybrid, Black	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 1 %, Min. & Indus. 31 % Services 68 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 17,369 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish			Debt Service Ratio	35.2 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=845.54 Col\$ (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 7,135 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.3 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 5,570 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Colombia

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	10.92	22	3	6.02	--	2	-6.72	--	--	10.22	--	4
1990	13.14	21	2	2.11	--	4	-3.45	--	--	11.80	--	4
1991	12.89	24	2	2.07	--	7	-6.63	--	--	8.34	--	5

A : Place of Colombia among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Colombia among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Colombia (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	134.5 (100.0%)	78.6 (100.0%)	-8.6 (100.0%)	125.9 (100.0%)	-20.4	105.5
① France	13.8 (10.3%)	9.4 (12.0%)	18.4 (-214.0%)	32.1 (25.5%)	35.2	67.3
② Italy	20.3 (15.1%)	11.8 (15.0%)	7.1 (-82.6%)	27.5 (21.8%)	4.2	31.7
③ Germany	23.0 (17.1%)	19.2 (24.4%)	-2.3 (26.7%)	20.7 (16.4%)	42.7	63.4
④ Japan	15.0 (11.1%)	12.9 (16.4%)	-6.6 (76.7%)	8.3 (6.6%)	-36.2	-27.9
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	28.3 (100.0%)	16.9 (100.0%)	-23.1 (100.0%)	5.2 (100.0%)	150.6	155.8
① UNDP				10.9 (209.6%)	--	10.9
② EEC				5.4 (103.8%)	--	5.4
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	162.7	95.5	-31.6	131.1	130.2	261.3

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1976.12.22
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1985. 1. 4

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : } Department of National Planning
Grant Aid : } (Division Especial de Cooperacion
JOCV : } Tecnica Internacional)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Colombia

II. Performance (FY 1974-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 12,551 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 1 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) Annex	26 Project(s) 21 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Forest Resources Management Study 2. Urban Transpor Study in the City of Cartagena de Indias 3. Fisheries Development in the Pacific Coast of Colombia New Projects	3 Project(s) (1987~1992) (1990~1992) (1990~) 0 Project(s)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. National Institute of Health 2. Research and Development of Diagnostic Technology or Malaria and Other Tropical Diseases 3. Family Planning and Maternal and Child Health	3 Project(s) 3 Project(s) (1983~1985) (1986~1989) (1985~1990)	Carried-over Projects 1. The Irrigated Agriculture Development Project on Sloping Areas 2. Project on Recovery of Precious Metals From Vein-Type Complex Ores New Projects	2 Project(s) (1991~1996) (1991~1994) 0 Project(s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	151 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 39 Person(s) 25.83 % Mining & Industry 26 Person(s) 17.22 % Fisheries 24 Person(s) 15.89 %)	8 Person(s) Carried over New	7 Person(s) (Long-term 7 Person(s) Short-term 0 Person(s) 1 Person(s) (Long-term 0 Person(s) Short-term 1 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Volcano Disaster Prevention New Projects	1 Project(s) (1990~1993) 0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Colombia

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)	Performance in FY 1992																															
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 559 million(s)	1 Case(s) ¥ 46 million(s) 1. Equipment for Nurture of People Engaged in Small-Scale Fisheries (46)																															
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	6 Case(s) ¥ 74 million(s)	0 Case(s) ¥ million(s)																															
Technical Training Program	General 976 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>269 Person(s)</td> <td>27.56 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>162 Person(s)</td> <td>16.60 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>·Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>124 Person(s)</td> <td>12.70 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>·Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 10 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure	269 Person(s)	27.56 %	Public Health & Medicine	162 Person(s)	16.60 %	·Welfare			Development Planning	124 Person(s)	12.70 %	·Public Administration			Total 134 Person(s) Carried over 17 Person(s) New 117 Person(s) General 117 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Group Training Course</td> <td>58 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Individual Training Course</td> <td>39 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(counterpart training</td> <td>12 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(cost-sharing type training</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(special program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third Country Training Program</td> <td>20 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	(Group Training Course	58 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	39 Person(s)	(counterpart training	12 Person(s)	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)	(special program	0 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	20 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
(Economic Infrastructure	269 Person(s)	27.56 %																															
Public Health & Medicine	162 Person(s)	16.60 %																															
·Welfare																																	
Development Planning	124 Person(s)	12.70 %																															
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Third Country Training Program	20 Person(s)																																
Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)																																
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 0 Course(s)	Carried over 0 Course(s) New 0 Course(s)																															
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	91 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Human Resources Development</td> <td>29 Person(s)</td> <td>31.87 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>27 Person(s)</td> <td>29.67 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>10 Person(s)</td> <td>10.99 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>·Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	(Human Resources Development	29 Person(s)	31.87 %	Agriculture & Forestry	27 Person(s)	29.67 %	Development Planning	10 Person(s)	10.99 %	·Public Administration			Total 31 Person(s) Carried over 31 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)																			
(Human Resources Development	29 Person(s)	31.87 %																															
Agriculture & Forestry	27 Person(s)	29.67 %																															
Development Planning	10 Person(s)	10.99 %																															
·Public Administration																																	
Emigration Services	Immigrants 55 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 3 Person(s) Trainees 14 Person(s)	Immigrants 0 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s) Trainees 1 Person(s)																															
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)																															
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991 1 Case(s)	1. Earthquake 1 Case(s)																															

II. Annex (FY 1954-1991)

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	26 Project(s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	21 Project(s)
1. Coal Development Project	(1975~1976)
2. Coal Development Project in Cauca Coalfield	(1976~1977)
3. Cauca River Julumi to Hydroelectric Power Development Project	(1978~1979)
4. Bogota-Bvenaventura Road Project	(1979~1980)
5. Fisheries Resources Survey	(1979~1980)
6. Simon Bolivar Great Memorial Park Project	(1980~1981)
7. Geological Survey of Piedrancha Area	(1980~1982)
8. Atrato River Hydroelectric Power Development Project	(1981~1981)
9. Sea-Water Desalination Project	(1982~1982)
10. Comprehensive transport in the Barranquilla Metropolitan Area	(1983~1984)
11. Panplonita River Basin Agricultural Development Project	(1983~1984)
12. Regional Development Planning Project in Diamante	(1983~1983)
13. Mineral Exploration in the Almaguer Area	(1984~1986)
14. Small-scale Irrigation Project on Slope Area	(1985~1986)
15. Urban Development for the Central District Barranquilla	(1986~1987)
16. Integrated Agricultural Development Project in Quindio	(1986~1988)
17. Ariari River Basin Integrated Agricultural Development Project	(1988~1989)
18. Development of Micro Small and Medium Scale Metal Working Industries in Colombia	(1988~1990)
19. Small-Scale Power Plants Rehabilitation Project	(1988~1990)
20. Urban Transport Study in the City of Cartagena de Indias	(1988~1991)
21. Quindio River Basin Integrated Agricultural Development Project	(1989~1991)

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Capital Assistance to the Republic of Colombia

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	12 Project (s)	27.74	3 Project (s)	512.68
FY 1987	2 Project (s) 1. Aid for Disaster 2. Lighting & Sound Equipment to the Jorge Eliecer Gaitan Theater	0.74 (0.24) (0.50)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	2 Project (s) 1. Project for the Development of Coastal Fishery 2. Sound, Lighting & Audio Visual Equipment to the Institute of Culture & Fine Arts of Boyaca	8.29 (7.82) (0.47)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	6 Project (s) 1. Project for the Development of Coastal Fishery - II 2. Equipment for Production of Video Software and Television Programs to the Musical Documentation Center, Ministry of Culture 3. Small Scaled Grant Aid (4 Cases)	3.84 (3.22) (0.48) (0.14)	1 Project (s) 1. Bogota Water Supply Improvement Project	83.75 (83.75)
FY 1990	4 Project (s) 1. Support to the National Plan for Emergencies 2. Language Laboratory and Video Equipment for University of Los Andes 3. Small Scaled Grant Aid (2 Cases)	2.40 (1.88) (0.46) (0.06)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	4 Project (s) 1. Sound Equipments to the Municipal Theater of Pereira 2. Small-Scale Grant Aid (3 Projects)	0.54 (0.47) (0.07)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Costa Rica
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Land Area	51 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 5,560 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Banana, Coffee, Edible meat
Population	3.19 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,850 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 25.8 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 15, 1821	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 18 %, Min. & Indus. 25 % Services 56 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 158.2 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 24 %, Min. & Indus. 30 % Services 46 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 931 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid of Spanish White, Black, Indio			Total External Debt	\$ 4,043 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic, Spanish	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 1,770 millions (1992) Imports \$ 2,205 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	18.4 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=138.209 ¢ (1993. 4)			Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	3.1 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Costa Rica

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	6.11	--	4	1.70	--	6	0.61	--	5	8.41	--	4
1990	6.77	--	4	0.38	--	9	32.96	21	1	40.11	--	2
1991	7.12	--	4	0.84	--	7	41.35	18	1	49.31	25	2

A : Place of Costa Rica among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Costa Rica among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Costa Rica (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ^{a)} Major Donor Coun.	114.9 (100.0%)	68.7 (100.0%)	54.3 (100.0%)	169.2 (100.0%)	14.9	184.1
① U.S.A.	48.0 (41.8%)	25.0 (36.4%)	13.0 (23.9%)	61.0 (36.1%)	10.0	71.0
② Japan	8.0 (7.0%)	7.1 (10.3%)	41.4 (76.2%)	49.3 (29.1%)	2.3	51.6
③ Germany	14.5 (12.6%)	13.9 (20.2%)	-0.7 (-1.3%)	13.7 (8.0%)	3.2	16.9
④ Netherlands	12.0 (10.4%)	11.9 (17.3%)	-- (%)	12.0 (7.1%)	10.9	22.9
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	19.0 (100.0%)	13.3 (100.0%)	-12.3 (100.0%)	6.7 (100.0%)	18.1	24.8
① UNHCR				6.1 (91.0%)	--	6.1
② EEC				4.0 (59.7%)	--	4.0
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	133.8	82.0	42.0	175.9	33.0	208.9

¹⁾ Calendar year

^{a)} Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1985. 5.24
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1973. 6.26

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Planning and Economic Policy

Grant Aid :

JOCV :

JICA's Activities in Republic of Costa Rica

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 6,879 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Hinterland of Caldera and Puntarenas Ports 2. Guayabo and Siquirres Hydro-Power Projects 3. Second Stage Expansion Project of the Port of Caldera 4. Coal Development Project 5. Caldera Port Maintenance Project 6. Limon Integrated Agricultural Development Project 7. Fisheries Resources of the Coast of Costa Rica 8. Topographic Mapping of San Jose Metropolitan Area	9 Project(s) 8 Project(s) (1976~1977) (1977~1977) (1980~1981) (1981~1982) (1985~1986) (1986~1988) (1986~1988) (1988~1991)	Carried-over Projects 1. Pirris Hydroelectric Power Development Project 2. Development of Three International Airports New Projects	2 Project(s) (1988~1992) (1990~1992) 0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	2 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Technical Instructor and Personnel Training Center for Industrial Development of Central America	0 Project(s) 1 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	90 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 35 Person(s) 38.89 % Agriculture & Forestry 14 Person(s) 15.56 % Human Resources Development 13 Person(s) 14.46 %)	6 Person(s) Carried over New	3 Person(s) 3 Person(s)	(Long-term Short-term Long-term Short-term)	3 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 3 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Costa Rica

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)	Performance in FY 1992																															
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 427 million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Data Processing for Irrigation and Drainage ¥ 37 million(s) (37)																															
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	4 Case(s) ¥ 90 million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Medical Study ¥ 38 million(s) (38)																															
Technical Training Program	General 460 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>156 Person(s)</td> <td>33.91 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>93 Person(s)</td> <td>20.22 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>56 Person(s)</td> <td>12.17 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 1 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure	156 Person(s)	33.91 %	Public Health & Medicine	93 Person(s)	20.22 %	Welfare			Development Planning	56 Person(s)	12.17 %	Public Administration			Total 43 Person(s) Carried over 6 Person(s) New 37 Person(s) General 37 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Group Training Course</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Individual Training Course</td> <td>10 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(counterpart training</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(cost-sharing type training</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(special program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third Country Training Program</td> <td>20 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	(Group Training Course	7 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	10 Person(s)	(counterpart training	7 Person(s)	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)	(special program	0 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	20 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
(Economic Infrastructure	156 Person(s)	33.91 %																															
Public Health & Medicine	93 Person(s)	20.22 %																															
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Development Planning	56 Person(s)	12.17 %																															
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(Group Training Course	7 Person(s)																																
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(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)																																
(special program	0 Person(s)																																
Third Country Training Program	20 Person(s)																																
Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)																																
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 1 Course(s) 1. International Training Program in Electron Microscopy (1981~1991)	Carried over 2 Course(s) 1. Intensive Training Course on Implementation of Agroforestry (1986~1995) 2. Regional Seminar on Effective Countermeasures against Drug Offenses and Advancement of Criminal Justice Administration (1988~1992) New 0 Course(s)																															
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	197 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Human Resources Development</td> <td>59 Person(s)</td> <td>29.95 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>46 Person(s)</td> <td>23.35 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>22 Person(s)</td> <td>11.17 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Human Resources Development	59 Person(s)	29.95 %	Agriculture & Forestry	46 Person(s)	23.35 %	Mining & Industry	22 Person(s)	11.17 %	Total 50 Person(s) Carried over 38 Person(s) New 12 Person(s)																						
(Human Resources Development	59 Person(s)	29.95 %																															
Agriculture & Forestry	46 Person(s)	23.35 %																															
Mining & Industry	22 Person(s)	11.17 %																															
Emigration Services	Emigrants 1 Person Overseas Development Youths 0 Person Trainees 0 Person	Emigrants 0 Person Overseas Development Youths 0 Person Trainees 0 Person																															
Development Investment & Financial Program	2 Project(s) ¥ 416 million(s)	1 Project(s) ¥ 35 million(s)																															
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991 1 Case(s)	0 Case(s)																															

Capital Assistance to Republic of Costa Rica

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	3 Project (s)	1.35	5 Project (s)	237.14
FY 1987	1 Project (s) 1. High-Resolution Weather Satellite Receiving Station to the University of Costa Rica	0.29 (0.29)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	3 Project (s) 1. Emergency Relief 2. Emergency Relief 3. Sound and Lighting Equipment to Melico Salazar Theater	1.91 (1.32) (0.17) (0.41)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	4 Project (s) 1. Emergency Relief 2. Sound and Lighting Equipment to the National Theater of Costa Rica 3. Small Scale Grant Assistance (2 Cases)	0.87 (0.32) (0.47) (0.08)	2 Project (s) 1. Structural Adjustment Credit (II) 2. Reschedule	164.54 (124.68) (39.86)
FY 1990	2 Project (s) 1. LL and Audio-Visual Equipment for the Ministry of Education 2. Small Scale Grant Assistance	0.51 (0.47) (0.04)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	4 Project (s) 1. Project to Construct Central American Industrial Technology Training Center 2. Musical Instruments to the National Youth Symphony Orchestra 3. Aid for Disaster Relief 4. Small Scale Grant Assistance	13.75 (13.17) (0.48) (0.06) (0.04)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Dominican Republic
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Land Area	49 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 7,172 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Sugar, Gold, Silver Alloy, Ferronickel
Population	7.52 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 940 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 17.8 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	February 27, 1844	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 18 %, Min. & Indus. 25 % Services 57 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 206.9 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 46 %, Min. & Indus. 15 % Services 39 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 448 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid (73%), Spanish White (16%) Black (11%)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 590 millions (1992) Imports \$ 2,080 millions (1992)	Total External Debt	\$ 4,492 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish			Debt Service Ratio	11.6 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 0.7603 RD\$ (1993. 4)			Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.9 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Dominican Republic

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	4.94	-	3	3.58	-	2	14.04	29	3	22.57	-	3
1990	6.46	-	3	10.94	-	1	0.13	-	4	17.45	-	2
1991	8.48	29	3	5.89	-	1	0.14	-	4	14.51	-	2

A : Place of Dominican Republic among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Dominican Republic among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Dominican Republic (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1) + (2) = (3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3) + (4) = (5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	51.4 (100.0%)	42.1 (100.0%)	13.0 (100.0%)	64.4 (100.0%)	-26.2	38.2
① U.S.A.	18.0 (35.0%)	20.0 (47.5%)	- ()	18.0 (28.0%)	-	18.0
② Japan	14.4 (28.0%)	8.5 (20.2%)	0.1 (0.7%)	14.5 (22.5%)	-6.2	8.3
③ Italy	2.2 (4.3%)	0.4 (0.9%)	11.8 (90.7%)	13.9 (21.6%)	-24.6	-10.6
④ Germany	11.3 (22.0%)	10.2 (24.2%)	-0.2 (-1.5%)	11.1 (17.2%)	1.4	12.5
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	16.4 (100.0%)	7.8 (100.0%)	-14.0 (100.0%)	29.5 (100.0%)	27.1	2.4
① EEC				7.6 (25.8%)	-	7.6
② UNDP				5.0 (16.9%)	-	5.0
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	67.8	49.9	-1.0	66.8	0.9	67.7

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1985. 3.12

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :
Grant Aid : } Department of Technique
JOCV : } Ministry of the Presidency

JICA's Activities in Dominican Republic

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 6,859 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness		Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)		
		Project Formulation Study	1 Case(s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)		
		Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		
		Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)		8 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		1 Project(s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)		8 Project(s)	1. Groundwater Development Project in the Western Region		(1989~1992)	
	1. Electric Distribution System in Santo Domingo		(1979~1980)	New Projects		0 Project(s)	
	2. Aglipo (Elpozo) Agricultural Development Project		(1980~1981)				
	3. Yuna River Hydroelectric Power		(1982~1984)				
	4. Mineral Resources Exploration		(1983~1985)				
	5. Radio and Television Development Project		(1984~1985)				
	6. Agnacate-Guayabo Agricultural Development Project		(1985~1986)				
	7. Development Project of the Port of San Pedro de Macoris		(1986~1987)				
	8. Constanza Vally Irrigation Project		(1988~1990)				
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)		2 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		1 Project(s)	
				1. Artisanal Fisheries Development Project		(1991~1992)	
				New Projects		1 Project(s)	
				1. Cleaning and Collecting of Garbage in the City of Santo Domingo		(1992~1992)	
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)		0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		2 Project(s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)		0 Project(s)	1. Pepper Culture Development Project · I		(1987~1992)	
				2. Research and Clinical Project for Gastroenterological Diseases		(1989~1994)	
				New Projects		1 Project(s)	
				1. Pepper Culture Development Project · II		(1992~1997)	
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	32 Person(s)			6 Person(s) Carried over		3 Person(s)	
	(Agriculture & Forestry		15 Person(s)	3 Person(s)		(Long-term	
	Economic Infrastructure		8 Person(s)	New		(Short-term	
	Mining & Industry		5 Person(s)			(Long-term	
			46.88 %			(Short-term	
			25.00 %			3 Person(s)	
			15.63 %			0 Person(s)	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)		0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project(s)	
				New Projects		0 Project(s)	

JICA's Activities in Dominican Republic

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 309 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	1 Case(s)	¥ 14 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																
Technical Training Program	General 353 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">{</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>98 Person(s)</td> <td>27.76 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>83 Person(s)</td> <td>23.51 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>41 Person(s)</td> <td>11.61 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	{	Agriculture & Forestry	98 Person(s)	27.76 %		Economic Infrastructure	83 Person(s)	23.51 %		Public Health & Medicine	41 Person(s)	11.61 %		Welfare				Total 44 Person(s) Carried over 8 Person(s) New 36 Person(s) General 36 Person(s) Group Training Course 15 Person(s) Individual Training Course 8 Person(s) (counterpart training 7 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 13 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	
{	Agriculture & Forestry	98 Person(s)	27.76 %																	
	Economic Infrastructure	83 Person(s)	23.51 %																	
	Public Health & Medicine	41 Person(s)	11.61 %																	
	Welfare																			
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)																
			New	0 Course(s)																
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	136 Person(s)	<table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">{</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>32 Person(s)</td> <td>23.53 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>27 Person(s)</td> <td>19.85 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>25 Person(s)</td> <td>18.38 %</td> </tr> </table>	{	Agriculture & Forestry	32 Person(s)	23.53 %		Public Health & Medicine	27 Person(s)	19.85 %		Welfare				Human Resources Development	25 Person(s)	18.38 %	Total 57 Person(s) Carried over 42 Person(s) New 15 Person(s)	
{	Agriculture & Forestry	32 Person(s)	23.53 %																	
	Public Health & Medicine	27 Person(s)	19.85 %																	
	Welfare																			
	Human Resources Development	25 Person(s)	18.38 %																	
Emigration Services	Immigrants 1,330 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 3 Person(s) Trainees 22 Person(s)		Immigrants 0 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 1 Person(s) Trainees 2 Person(s)																	
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)																

Capital Assistance to Dominican Republic

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	7 Project(s)	8.38	4 Project(s)	229.87
FY 1987	2 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Sound & Lighting Equipment to the National Theater	4.40 (4.00) (0.40)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	2 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Educational Television Programmes to the Dominican Radio Television	4.20 (4.00) (0.20)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	6 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project for Construction of Digestive Diagnosis Center ·1/2 3. Audio-Visual Equipment to the Theater of General Directorate of Arts, Ministry of Education 4. Small Scale Grant Assistance (3 Cases)	13.84 (4.00) (9.28) (0.45) (0.11)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	7 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project for Construction of Digestive Diagnosis Center ·1/2 3. Audio-Visual Equipment for the Quincentenary of the Discovery and Evangelization of America 4. Small Scale Grant Assistance (4 Cases)	8.23 (3.00) (4.85) (0.30) (0.08)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	9 Project(s) 1. Project to Replace Equipment for Radio and Television Educational Programs·1/2 2. Coastal Fisheries Development Project 3. Aid for Increased Food Production 4. Equipment for Education of History to "Faro a Colon" 5. Small Scale Grant Assistance (5 Cases)	12.77 (5.27) (3.88) (3.00) (0.47) (0.15)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Ecuador
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Land Area	284 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 11,595 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Crude Oil, Shrimp, Banana, Coffee
Population	10.93 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,000 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 126 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	May 24, 1822	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 15 %, Min. & Indus. 35 % Services 50 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 303 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 30 %, Min. & Indus. 24 % Services 46 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 1,081 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Mestizo(80%), Mulato, White			Total External Debt	\$ 12,469 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish, Quechuan	Merchandise Exports	\$ 2,965 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	32.2 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1,884.645 (1993. 4)	Trade Imports	\$ 2,260 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	1.9 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Ecuador

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	3.81	--	5	6.09	--	2	14.47	28	2	24.37	--	2
1990	3.10	--	6	4.57	--	3	7.39	--	2	16.05	--	3
1991	5.70	--	3	0.41	--	11	1.00	--	5	7.12	--	6

A : Place of Ecuador among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Ecuador among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Ecuador (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	93.7 (100.0%)	63.4 (100.0%)	64.6 (100.0%)	158.3 (100.0%)	-23.1	135.2
① France	7.7 (8.2%)	5.1 (8.0%)	43.6 (67.5%)	51.3 (32.4%)	-9.1	42.2
② Germany	16.2 (17.3%)	15.3 (24.1%)	6.5 (10.1%)	22.7 (14.3%)	114.9	137.6
③ U.S.A.	22.0 (24.5%)	19.0 (30.0%)	-- (%)	22.0 (13.9%)	-117.0	-95.0
④ Japan	6.1 (6.5%)	5.7 (9.0%)	1.0 (1.5%)	7.1 (4.9%)	-36.9	-29.8
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	29.8 (100.0%)	12.4 (100.0%)	39.1 (100.0%)	68.8 (100.0%)	31.5	100.3
① IDB				39.7 (57.7%)	49.5	89.2
② EEC				9.9 (14.4%)	--	9.9
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	123.5	75.7	103.7	227.1	8.4	235.5

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1992. 6.25
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1990. 5. 9

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } National Development Conference
JOCV : } (Conferencia Nacional de Desarrollo : CONADE)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Ecuador

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 5,934 million (s)		¥ million (s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	2 Case (s)	Project Identification Study	1 Case (s)
	Project Formulation Study	6 Case (s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	12 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	3 Project (s)
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	9 Project (s)	1. Water Resources Development for Chone-Portoviejo River Basins in Manabi Province (1990~1992)	
	1. Guayaquil City Urban Transportation Plan (1981~1983)		2. Tumbabiro Irrigation Project (1991~1993)	
	2. Catarama River Basin Agricultural Development Project (1981~1982)		3. Cooperative Mineral Exploration in the Junin Area (1991~1993)	
	3. Forest Inventory in the Northeast Region (1985~1988)		New Projects	1 Project (s)
	4. Establishment of the Pulp and Paper Mill in Ecuador (1982~1983)		1. The Study on Service Reliability Improvement Project of National Interconnected System (1992~1994)	
	5. Chespi Hydroelectric Power Development Project (1984~1986)			
	6. Long-range Electric Power Development Program (1974~1975)			
	7. Mineral Exploration in Boliver Area (1988~1990)			
	8. Esmeraldas Export Processing Zone Development Project (1990~1991)			
9. Feasibility Study on Small-Scale Fishing Port Development Project (1990~1991) in Manabi Province				
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	9 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
			New Projects	2 Project (s)
			1. Project for Improvement and Maintenance of Local Roads in Pichincha Province (1992~1992)	
			2. Project for Constructing National Aquaculture and Research Center (1992~1992) in Papallacta	
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	2 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	1 Project (s)
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	2 Project (s)	1. National Aquaculture and Marine Research Center Project (1990~1995)	
	1. Research of Microbial Control (1977~1983)		New Projects	0 Project (s)
	2. The Research and Control of Gastroenteric Diseases (1985~1990)			
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	53 Person (s)	(Mining & Industry 23 Person (s) 43.40 %) (Economic Infrastructure 12 Person (s) 22.64 %) (Energy 9 Person (s) 16.98 %)	5 Person (s) Carried over	3 Person (s) (Long-term 3 Person (s) Short-term 0 Person (s))
			New	2 Person (s) (Long-term 0 Person (s) Short-term 2 Person (s))
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	1 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
	1. Chemical and Pharmacological Study of Medicinal Herb (1985~1988)		New Projects	0 Project (s)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Ecuador

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 152 million (s)	0 Case (s)	¥ million (s)																
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	1 Case (s)	¥ 19 million (s)	0 Case (s)	¥ million (s)																
Technial Training Program	General 490 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>152 Person (s)</td> <td>31.02 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>88 Person (s)</td> <td>17.96 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>56 Person (s)</td> <td>11.43 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	152 Person (s)	31.02 %	Public Health & Medicine	88 Person (s)	17.96 %	Welfare			Fisheries	56 Person (s)	11.43 %	Total Carried over	53 Person (s) 9 Person (s)				
	Economic Infrastructure	152 Person (s)	31.02 %																	
Public Health & Medicine	88 Person (s)	17.96 %																		
Welfare																				
Fisheries	56 Person (s)	11.43 %																		
	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person (s)	New General	44 Person (s) 44 Person (s)																
	Trainees through International Organizations	2 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Group Training Course</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Individual Training Course</td> <td>11 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(counterpart training</td> <td>9 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(cost-sharing type training</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(special program</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third Country Training Program</td> <td>24 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Group Training Course	9 Person (s)	Individual Training Course	11 Person (s)	(counterpart training	9 Person (s)	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person (s)	(special program	0 Person (s)	Third Country Training Program	24 Person (s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person (s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person (s)	
Group Training Course	9 Person (s)																			
Individual Training Course	11 Person (s)																			
(counterpart training	9 Person (s)																			
(cost-sharing type training	0 Person (s)																			
(special program	0 Person (s)																			
Third Country Training Program	24 Person (s)																			
Youth Invitation Program	0 Person (s)																			
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person (s)																			
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)	0 Course (s)	Carried over	0 Course (s)																
			New	0 Course (s)																
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	8 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>2 Person (s)</td> <td>25.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>2 Person (s)</td> <td>25.00 %</td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	2 Person (s)	25.00 %	Public Health & Medicine	2 Person (s)	25.00 %	Total Carried over New	20 Person (s) 5 Person (s) 15 Person (s)										
Human Resources Development	2 Person (s)	25.00 %																		
Public Health & Medicine	2 Person (s)	25.00 %																		
Emigration Services																				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)																
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case (s)		0 Case (s)																

Capital Assistance to Republic of Ecuador

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	8 Project(s)	17.17	7 Project(s)	396.63
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Audio-Visual Equipment to the Ministry of Agriculture	0.40 (0.40)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Constructing National Aquaculture and Marine Research Center 1/2 2. Equipment for Making Microfilms to the National Council of Science and Technology	7.90 (7.65) 0.25 (0.25)	2 Project(s) 1. Reschedule 2. Reschedule	25.51 (17.89) (7.62)
FY 1989	4 Project(s) 1. Project for Constructing National Aquaculture and Marine Research Center 2/2 2. Equipment to Produce Television Programs to Communication Center for Education and Culture 3. Small Scale Grant Assistance (2 Cases)	6.72 (6.20) 0.44 (0.44) 0.08 (0.08)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Chemical Laboratory Equipment for National Institute of Cultural Patrimony 2. Small Scale Grant Assistance	0.51 (0.47) 0.04 (0.04)	3 Project(s) 1. Construction of Transmission Network (Phase D) Project 2. Reschedule 3. Reschedule	116.10 (89.13) (18.64) (8.33)
FY 1991	3 Project(s) 1. Project to Improve Mass Transportation in Quito City 2. Musical Instruments to the National Music School of Quito and the National Music School of Guayaquil 3. Small Scale Grant Assistance	4.62 (4.09) 0.48 (0.48) 0.05 (0.05)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of El Salvador
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Land Area	21 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 6,915 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Coffee, Cotton, Sugar, Shrimp
Population	5.57 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,080 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 5.7 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 15, 1823	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 10 %, Min. & Indus. 24 % Services 66 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 87.3 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 10 %, Min. & Indus. 35 % Services 55 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 453 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid of Spanish (84%), Indio, White			Total External Debt	\$ 2,172 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic, Spanish	Merchandise Exports	\$ 585 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	17.2 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=8.7836 ¢ (1993. 4)	Trade Imports	\$ 1,435 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	4.9 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to El Salvador

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	0.16	--	6	3.31	--	4	--	--	--	3.47	--	5
1990	0.27	--	4	7.96	--	4	--	--	--	8.24	--	5
1991	0.57	--	4	6.88	--	3	--	--	--	7.45	--	4

A : Place of El Salvador among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to El Salvador among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to El Salvador (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
	(1)	Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	206.5 (100.0%)	111.3 (100.0%)	34.1 (100.0%)	240.7 (100.0%)	28.7	269.4
① U.S.A.	150.0 (72.6%)	93.0 (83.6%)	32.0 (93.8%)	182.0 (75.6%)	-1.0	181.0
② Germany	21.5 (10.4%)	7.4 (6.6%)	2.3 (6.7%)	23.8 (9.9%)	7.6	31.4
③ Netherlands	8.1 (3.9%)	8.1 (7.3%)	-- ()	8.1 (3.4%)	1.9	10.0
④ Japan	7.5 (3.6%)	0.6 (0.5%)	-- ()	7.5 (3.1%)	-0.1	7.4
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	33.6 (100.0%)	8.3 (100.0%)	19.0 (100.0%)	52.6 (100.0%)	22.0	74.6
① IDB				22.7 (43.2%)	21.9	0.8
② WFP				12.5 (23.8%)	--	12.5
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	240.1	119.5	53.1	293.2	50.8	344.0

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1968. 7.26

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministerio de Planificaión
JOCV : } Direccion General de Cooperacion
Externa Y Admon. de la Inv. Publ.

JICA's Activities in Republic of El Salvador

II. Performance (FY 1964-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 1,369 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	1 Case(s)	Project Identification Study	1 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	2 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Development of Metal-mechanical Industry (1976-1977)	1 Project(s)	New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	1 Project(s)		
			1. Project for Supplying Equipment for Construction and Rehabilitation of Road (1991-1992)			
			New Projects	2 Project(s)		
			1. Improvement of Surgical Medical Equipment for 4 General Hospital, 1 Health Center and Rose Hospital (1992-1992)			
			2. Reconstructing Bridges on Principal Highways (1992-1993)			
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	29 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 14 Person(s) 48.28 %)	0 Person(s) Carried over	0 Person(s)	(Long-term 0 Person(s)	0 Person(s)
		(Mining & Industry 8 Person(s) 27.59 %)	New	0 Person(s)	(Short-term 0 Person(s)	0 Person(s)
		(Human Resources Development 6 Person(s) 20.69 %)			(Long-term 0 Person(s)	0 Person(s)
					(Short-term 0 Person(s)	0 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of El Salvador

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 14 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General	216 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 78 Person(s) 36.11 % Mining & Industry 41 Person(s) 18.98 % Public Health & Medicine 36 Person(s) 16.67 % -Welfare	Total 23 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 23 Person(s)
	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)		General 23 Person(s) Group Training Course 7 Person(s) Individual Training Course 3 Person(s) (counterpart training 1 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 13 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Trainees through International Organizations	3 Person(s)		
	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)
			New	0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	73 Person(s)	(Human Resources Development 35 Person(s) 47.95 % Others 29 Person(s) 39.73 % Agriculture & Forestry 4 Person(s) 5.48 %	Total 5 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 5 Person(s)	
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Republic of El Salvador

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	7 Project (s)	15.84	1 Project (s)	57.00
FY 1987	2 Project (s) 1. Food Aid 2. San Salvador Rehabilitation Project	8.50 (3.50) (5.00)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	2 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project to Improve Garbage Trucks and Cleansing Equipment for the Metropolitan Area	8.65 (3.00) (5.65)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	3 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project for Improving Ambulance Services 3. Housing for Low-Income Households	7.26 (3.00) (2.46) (1.80)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	4 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Improvement of Cargo Handling Equipment of Acajutla Port 3. Sound and Lighting Equipment for the National Theater 4. Small Scale Grant Assistance	7.23 (2.50) (4.19) (0.50) (0.04)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	7 Project (s) 1. Non-Project Grant Aid 2. Project for Improving Medical-Surgical Equipment in Regional Hospitals 3. Aid for Increased Food Production 4. Equipments for Producing Video Programs to "La Televi- sion Educativa y Cultural" 5. Aid for Disaster Relief etc.,	13.05 (5.00) (4.07) (3.00) (0.60) (0.39)	1 Project (s) 1. Reschedule	16.25 (16.25)

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Guatemala
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Land Area	109 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 9,353 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Coffee, Cotton, Sugar
Population	9.78 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 930 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 36.5 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 15, 1821	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 26 %, Min. & Indus. 20 % Services 55 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 130.8 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 881 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Indio (42%), Hybrid (50%), White	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 48 %, Min. & Indus. 23 % Services 29 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 2,704 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish, Tribal languages			Debt Service Ratio	15.3 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=5.4646 Q (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 1,310 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	2.1 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 2,095 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Guatemala

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	3.64	--	4	0.30	--	10	--	--	--	3.94	--	5
1990	4.86	--	5	0.46	--	10	--	--	--	5.31	--	5
1991	6.02	--	4	8.86	--	2	--	--	--	14.88	--	3

A : Place of Guatemala among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Guatemala among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Guatemala (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	118.9 (100.0%)	76.8 (100.0%)	34.2 (100.0%)	153.0 (100.0%)	-23.6	129.4
① U.S.A.	56.0 (47.1%)	43.0 (56.0%)	19.0 (55.6%)	75.0 (49.0%)	-6.0	69.0
② Germany	17.4 (14.6%)	11.8 (15.4%)	9.5 (27.8%)	26.9 (17.6%)	2.4	29.3
③ Japan	14.9 (12.5%)	6.0 (7.8%)	-- (%)	14.9 (9.7%)	-1.3	13.6
④ Italy	7.9 (6.6%)	3.5 (4.6%)	5.7 (16.7%)	13.5 (8.8%)	1.2	14.7
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	38.9 (100.0%)	10.0 (100.0%)	5.1 (100.0%)	44.0 (100.0%)	-48.5	-4.5
① UNHCR				15.6 (35.5%)	--	15.6
② EEC				11.4 (25.9%)	--	11.4
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	157.8	86.8	39.3	197.1	-72.2	124.9

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1977. 3.28
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1987. 9.29

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : } Economic Planning Agency
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Public Finance
JOCV : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs

JICA's Activities in Republic of Guatemala

II. Performance (FY 1964-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 6,691 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	1 Case(s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Study	2 Case(s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	13 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	2 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	11 Project(s)	1. Comprehensive Urban Transportation System in the Guatemala Metropolitan Area	(1989-1992)		
	1. Geothermal Power Development Project	(1976~1977)	2. Integrated Agricultural and Rural Development Project at Jutiapa	(1991-1992)		
	2. Geological Survey of Cuchumatanes Area, Western Guatemala	(1976~1978)	New Projects	0 Project(s)		
	3. Geological Survey of the Eastern Guatemala	(1979~1981)				
	4. Regional Development Planning Project in Chiquimula	(1981~1981)				
	5. Petroleum Refinery Project	(1983~1984)				
	6. Flood Control Project	(1983~1985)				
	7. Groundwater Development Project in Guatemala City	(1985~1986)				
	8. Development Project of Santo Tomas de Costilla	(1987~1988)				
	9. Manjas Irrigation Project	(1987~1988)				
	10. Development Project of Aurora and Santa Elena Airports	(1988~1989)				
11. Solid Waste Management in the Metropolitan Area of Guatemala City	(1989~1991)					
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	3 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	2 Project(s)		
			1. Instalation for the Management of Solid Waste in Metropolitan Area	(1991-1992)		
			2. Project for Providing Equipment for the Voluntary Body of Firefighting	(1991-1992)		
			New Projects	3 Project(s)		
			1. Construction Plan for the Mini-irrigation Project	(1992-1992)		
			2. Project for Construction of Dia Roosevelt Hospital	(1992-1992)		
			2. Project for Rehabilitation of the Water Purification Plant in Guatemala City	(1992-1993)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	1 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	1 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project(s)	1. Project of Research for Control of Tropical Diseases	(1991-1996)		
	1. Onchocerciasis Research and Its Control	(1975~1983)	New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	50 Person(s)		8 Person(s) Carried over	4 Person(s)	Long-term	4 Person(s)
	Economic Infrastructure	26 Person(s) 52.00 %			Short-term	0 Person(s)
	Environmental Hygiene	5 Person(s) 10.00 %			Long-term	1 Person(s)
	Energy	5 Person(s) 10.00 %	New	4 Person(s)	Short-term	3 Person(s)
	Human Resources Development	5 Person(s) 10.00 %				
	Mining & Industry	5 Person(s) 10.00 %				
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Guatemala

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)	Performance in FY 1992
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 177 million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Training on Electric Power Technology ¥ 3 million(s) (3)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s) ¥ 42 million(s)	0 Case(s) ¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General 381 Person(s) (Economic Infrastructure 171 Person(s) 44.88 % Public Health & Medicine 52 Person(s) 13.65 % Welfare Mining & Industry 40 Person(s) 10.50 %) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	Total 40 Person(s) Carried over 4 Person(s) New 36 Person(s) General 36 Person(s) Group Training Course 19 Person(s) Individual Training Course 8 Person(s) (counterpart training 6 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 9 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 0 Course(s)	Carried over 0 Course(s) New 0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	43 Person(s) (Human Resources Development 21 Person(s) 48.84 % Agriculture & Forestry 10 Person(s) 23.26 % Mining & Industry 4 Person(s) 9.30 %)	Total 40 Person(s) Carried over 27 Person(s) New 13 Person(s)
Emigration Services		
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s) ¥ million(s)	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991 0 Case(s)	0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Republic of Guatemala

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	5 Project(s)	6.85	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	2 Project(s) 1. Aid for Disaster 2. Equipment for Producing TV Programs to the Cultural and Educational TV Channel 5	0.51 (0.08) (0.43)	1 Project(s) 1. Telecommunication Expansion Project in Metropolitan Guatemala City	58.75 (58.75)
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Audio Equipment to the Guatemala Culture Center	0.42 (0.42)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	8 Project(s) 1. Project for Aquisition of Machinery and Equipment for the Maintenance and Improvement of the Road Network in Patén Department 2. Sound Equipment to Democracia Park 3. Small Scale Grant Assistance (6 cases)	5.59 (4.93) (0.50) (0.16)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	8 Project(s) 1. Construction of Bridges in Rural Areas-1/2 2. Development of Artisanal Fisheries 3. Equipment for Research in Microbiology for San Carlos University 4. Small Scale Grant Assistance (5 cases)	7.47 (4.96) (1.98) (0.45) (0.08)	1 Project(s) 1. Groundwater Exploitation Project in Guatemala City	47.11 (47.11)
FY 1991	8 Project(s) 1. Project for Rehabilitation of Hydroelectric Power Station for the Development of Provincial and Rural Area 2. Project for Procuring Equipment for the Management of Solid Garbage in the Metropolitan Area 3. Construction of Bridges in Rural Areas-2/2 4. Printing and Book Binding Equipments to "Tipografia Nacional" 5. Small Scale Grant Assistance (4 Cases)	10.74 (4.10) (3.09) (2.96) (0.48) (0.11)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Co-operative Republic of Guyana
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Land Area	215 thousand km ²	GDP	--	(1991)	Principal Exports	Bauxite, Sugar, Rice
Population	0.74 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 290	(1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 12.8 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	May 26, 1966	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 24.9%, Min. & Indus. 29.5% Services 45.6%	(1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 14.0 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 27%, Min. & Indus. 26% Services 47%	(1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	*1 \$ 124.42 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Indian (51%), Afro (31%), Others				Total External Debt	\$ 1,898 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Christianity, Catholic, Hindu, Muslim / English	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 239 millions (1991)	Debt Service Ratio	128.4% (1990)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 123.964 G\$ (1993. 4)		Imports	\$ 229 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Guyana

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

a) excl. Gold

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	0.82	--	3	0.46	--	4	-0.05	--	--	1.23	--	4
1990	0.20	--	3	4.47	--	4	-0.05	--	--	4.61	--	4
1991	0.23	--	3	6.70	--	4	-0.05	--	--	6.88	--	3

A : Place of Guyana among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Guyana among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Guyana (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	133.7 (100.0%)	35.6 (100.0%)	39.2 (100.0%)	172.9 (100.0%)	25.5	198.4
① France	51.2 (38.3%)	14.3 (40.2%)	38.2 (97.4%)	89.4 (51.7%)	-6.9	82.5
② Japan	20.2 (15.1%)	1.2 (3.4%)	2.0 (5.1%)	22.2 (12.8%)	--	22.2
③ Germany	17.9 (13.4%)	7.7 (21.6%)	0.0 (%)	17.9 (10.4%)	-0.5	17.4
④ U.S.A.	16.0 (12.0%)	5.0 (14.0%)	-1.0 (-2.6%)	15.0 (8.7%)	16.0	31.0
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	94.7 (100.0%)	38.8 (100.0%)	116.4 (100.0%)	211.1 (100.0%)	-9.7	201.4
① IDA				82.0 (38.8%)	--	82.0
② EEC				55.1 (26.1%)	-0.8	54.3
Others	--	--	-1.2	-1.2	--	-1.2
Total	228.4	74.4	164.5	382.9	15.7	398.6

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :

Grant Aid :

JOCV :

JICA's Activities in Co-operative Republic of Guyana

H. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992															
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 342 million(s)		¥ million(s)															
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)														
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Electric Power Development Project in the Coastal Area	1 Project (s) 1 Project (s) (1987~1989)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)													
			New Projects		0 Project (s)													
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	6 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Project of Artisanal Fish Complex Construction		1 Project (s) (1991~1992)													
			New Projects		0 Project (s)													
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)													
			New Projects		0 Project (s)													
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	4 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>50.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>25.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>25.00 %</td> </tr> </table>	Fisheries	2 Person(s)	50.00 %	Mining & Industry	1 Person(s)	25.00 %	Human Resources Development	1 Person(s)	25.00 %	0 Person(s) Carried over	0 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	0 Person(s)	Short-term	0 Person(s)
Fisheries	2 Person(s)	50.00 %																
Mining & Industry	1 Person(s)	25.00 %																
Human Resources Development	1 Person(s)	25.00 %																
Long-term	0 Person(s)																	
Short-term	0 Person(s)																	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)													
			New Projects		0 Project (s)													

JICA's Activities in Co-operative Republic of Guyana

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)															
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)															
Technical Training Program	General 52 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>12 Person(s)</td> <td>23.08 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>10 Person(s)</td> <td>19.23 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Energy</td> <td>8 Person(s)</td> <td>15.38 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>8 Person(s)</td> <td>15.38 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>8 Person(s)</td> <td>15.38 %</td> </tr> </table>	Agriculture & Forestry	12 Person(s)	23.08 %	Economic Infrastructure	10 Person(s)	19.23 %	Energy	8 Person(s)	15.38 %	Mining & Industry	8 Person(s)	15.38 %	Fisheries	8 Person(s)	15.38 %	Total Carried over	4 Person(s) 1 Person(s)
	Agriculture & Forestry	12 Person(s)	23.08 %																
Economic Infrastructure	10 Person(s)	19.23 %																	
Energy	8 Person(s)	15.38 %																	
Mining & Industry	8 Person(s)	15.38 %																	
Fisheries	8 Person(s)	15.38 %																	
	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	New	3 Person(s)															
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	General	3 Person(s)															
			Group Training Course	3 Person(s)															
			Individual Training Course	0 Person(s)															
			(counterpart training	0 Person(s)															
			(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)															
			(special program	0 Person(s)															
			Third Country Training Program	0 Person(s)															
			Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)															
			Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)															
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)															
			New	0 Course(s)															
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total	0 Person(s)															
			Carried over	0 Person(s)															
			New	0 Person(s)															
Emigration Services																			
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)															
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)															

Capital Assistance to Co-operative Republic of Guyana

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	8 Project (s)	34.69	0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	1 Project (s) 1. Fishery Development Project	2.63 (2.63)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	1 Project (s) 1. Improvement of the Garden of Eden Power Station	7.15 (7.15)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	1 Project (s) 1. Upgrading of Rice Mills	8.33 (8.33)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Small-Scale Grant Aid	0.05 (0.05)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Honduras
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Land Area	112 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 2,661 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Banana, Coffee, Timber
Population	5.09 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 580 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 83.7 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 15, 1821	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 22 %, Min. & Indus. 27 % Services 51 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 100.1 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 112 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid of Spanish & Native, Indio	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 36 %, Min. & Indus. 17 % Services 47 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 3,177 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish			Debt Service Ratio	30.6 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=6.0079 L (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 885 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	9.1 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 900 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Honduras

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	7.43	29	2	17.53	24	1	15.03	27	3	39.99	29	2
1990	8.67	29	3	22.41	18	2	54.02	15	1	85.10	17	2
1991	11.38	26	2	15.33	29	2	1.46	-	5	28.17	-	2

A : Place of Honduras among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Honduras among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Honduras (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	600.9 (100.0%)	66.0 (100.0%)	-396.0 (100.0%)	204.9 (100.0%)	13.9	218.8
① U.S.A.	531.0 (88.3%)	38.0 (57.6%)	-419.0 (105.8%)	112.0 (54.7%)	1.0	113.0
② Japan	26.7 (4.4%)	11.4 (17.2%)	1.5 (-0.4%)	28.2 (13.8%)	-0.1	28.1
③ Germany	5.0 (0.8%)	2.2 (3.3%)	11.3 (-2.9%)	16.3 (8.0%)	3.8	20.1
④ Italy	1.4 (0.2%)	0.0 (%)	12.2 (-3.0%)	13.6 (6.6%)	17.2	30.8
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	27.5 (100.0%)	10.8 (100.0%)	48.1 (100.0%)	75.6 (100.0%)	-17.6	58.0
① IDA				47.0 (62.2%)	-	47.0
② EEC				10.2 (13.5%)	-	10.2
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	628.4	76.9	-347.9	280.5	-3.7	276.8

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1975.11.12

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Planning
JOCV : }

JICA's Activities in Republic of Honduras

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 10,775 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) Annex	8 Project(s) 8 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Master Plan Study on Rural Telecommunications Network Project 2. Chamerecon River Basin Flood Control 3. Irrigated Agricultural Development Project in Jusus de Otoro Valley 4. Amplification Project of El Cajon Hydroelectric Power Plant New Projects 1. The Improvement of Ports (M/P)	4 Project(s) (1990~1992) (1991~1993) (1991~1993) (1991~1993) 1 Project(s) (1992~1994)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	8 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Project for Hospital Network 2. Project for Improvement of the Cleaning Services in the District New Projects 1. Project for the Improvement of the Waterworks in San Pedro Sula	2 Project(s) (1991~1992) (1991~1992) 1 Project(s) (1992~1993)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. The agriculture Development Training Center Project 2. Project on the Fortification of Nursing Education New Projects	2 Project(s) (1983~1992) (1990~1995) 0 Project(s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	82 Person(s) (Economic Infrastructure Agriculture & Forestry Mining & Industry)	27 Person(s) 32.93 % 20 Person(s) 24.39 % 16 Person(s) 18.92 %	28 Person(s) Carried over New	10 Person(s) (Long-term Short-term) 18 Person(s) (Long-term Short-term)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Gold Plant Improvement & Development 2. Geological Evaluation of Mineral Potential in Closed Mines 3. Modernization of Fishing Communities at Trujillo Bay Area New Projects	3 Project(s) (1990~1992) (1991~1994) (1991~1994) 0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Honduras

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																																			
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 511 million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Training on Electronics	¥ 3 million(s) (3)																																		
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s)	¥ 42 million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Special Medical Equipment on Electronics	¥ 25 million(s) (25)																																		
Technical Training Program	General 392 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>142 Person(s)</td> <td>36.22 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>89 Person(s)</td> <td>22.70 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>43 Person(s)</td> <td>10.97 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	(Economic Infrastructure	142 Person(s)	36.22 %	Agriculture & Forestry	89 Person(s)	22.70 %	Public Health & Medicine	43 Person(s)	10.97 %	Welfare			<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total Carried over</td> <td>59 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>50 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>General</td> <td>50 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Group Training Course</td> <td>16 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Individual Training Course</td> <td>21 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(counterpart training</td> <td>18 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(cost-sharing type training</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(special program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third Country Training Program</td> <td>13 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total Carried over	59 Person(s)	New	50 Person(s)	General	50 Person(s)	Group Training Course	16 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	21 Person(s)	(counterpart training	18 Person(s)	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)	(special program	0 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	13 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	
(Economic Infrastructure	142 Person(s)	36.22 %																																				
Agriculture & Forestry	89 Person(s)	22.70 %																																				
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(special program	0 Person(s)																																					
Third Country Training Program	13 Person(s)																																					
Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)																																					
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																					
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 1. Irrigation and Drainage	1 Course(s) (1991~1991)	Carried over New	0 Course(s) 0 Course(s)																																		
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	459 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>(Human Resources Development</td> <td>191 Person(s)</td> <td>38.13 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>113 Person(s)</td> <td>17.43 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>95 Person(s)</td> <td>16.56 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Human Resources Development	191 Person(s)	38.13 %	Mining & Industry	113 Person(s)	17.43 %	Agriculture & Forestry	95 Person(s)	16.56 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>129 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>93 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>36 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	129 Person(s)	Carried over	93 Person(s)	New	36 Person(s)																				
(Human Resources Development	191 Person(s)	38.13 %																																				
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Agriculture & Forestry	95 Person(s)	16.56 %																																				
Total	129 Person(s)																																					
Carried over	93 Person(s)																																					
New	36 Person(s)																																					
Emigration Services	Immigrant 2 Person(s) Overseas Development Youth 0 Person(s) Trainee 0 Person(s)		Immigrant 0 Person(s) Overseas Development Youth 0 Person(s) Trainee 0 Person(s)																																			
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																																		
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)																																		

II. Annex (FY 1954-1991)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Honduras

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	8 Project(s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	8 Project(s)
1. Geological Survey of the Western Area	(1976~1979)
2. Agricultural Development in the Choluteca River Basin	(1977~1978)
3. New Tegucigalpa Airport Development	(1977~1979)
4. Forest Inventory in La Mosquitia, Honduras, C.A.	(1980~1982)
5. Fishery Resources	(1981~1982)
6. Aguan valley Agricultural Development Project	(1983~1985)
7. Comayagua Ground water Development Project	(1988~1989)
8. Feasibility Study on Rehabilitation of Coyolar Dam and Irrigation Improvement Project	(1988~1990)

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Capital Assistance to Republic of Honduras

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	21 Project (s)	92.04	5 Project (s)	271.49
FY 1987	4 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project to Construct National Institute for Educational Research and Training 3. Project for Malaria and Dengue Fever Control 4. Sports Equipment to the Fourth Central American Games Organizing Committee	26.45 (6.00) 15.03 (5.00) 0.42	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	5 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project to Improve Medical Equipment of the Regional Kamel Hospitals 3. Project for the Improvement of Fire Equipment 4. Project for the Construction and Improvement of Housings for Low Incomers 5. Musical Instruments to the Ministry of Culture and Tourism	30.74 (6.00) 16.42 (7.00) 1.00 (0.32)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	8 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Groundwater Survey Equipment 3. Project for Malaria and Dengue Fever Control 4. Project for the Construction and Improvement of Housings for Low Incomers 5. Sound & Lighting Equipment to the Manuel Bonilla Theater etc.,	24.59 (5.00) 12.60 (5.48) 1.00 (0.41)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	6 Projects 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Non-Project Grand Aid 3. Project to Supply Water to the Farming Area in Comayagua Valley 1/2 4. Equipment Needed to Produce TV Programs for Press Secretariat of the Presidential Office 5. Small-Scale Grant Assistance (2 Cases) etc.,	20.11 (3.50) 5.00 (11.08) 0.46 (0.07)	1 Project (s) 1. Structural Adjustment Program	76.25 (76.25)
FY 1991	8 Project (s) 1. Project to Reconstruct Regional Bridges on the Coast of North Atlantic Ocean 2. Project to Supply Water to the Farming Area in Comayagua Valley 2/2 3. Aid for Increased Food Production 4. Small-Scale Grant Assistance (6 Cases)	16.80 (9.27) 3.94 (3.50) 0.09	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	United Mexican States
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Land Area	1,958 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 282,526 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Crude Oil, Metal, Machinery, Oil Products
Population	87.84 millions (1991)	GNP per capita	\$ 3,030 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 1,243 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 27, 1821	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 9 %, Min. & Indus. 30 % Services 61 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 3,803 millions (1992)
Regime	Federal Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 18,052 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid of White & Indio, Indio, White	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 22 %, Min. & Indus. 31 % Services 47 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 101,737 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic/Spanish			Debt Service Ratio	30.9 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=3.1416 Mex\$ (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 27,375 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.1 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 46,205 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Mexico

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1) 1989	16.59	14	1	4.53	--	2	3.89	--	3	25.01	--	1
1990	18.17	13	1	5.91	--	2	-0.01	--	--	24.06	--	2
1991	20.77	11	1	0.54	--	2	23.77	23	2	45.08	29	2

A : Place of Mexico among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Mexico among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Mexico (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ^{a)} Major Donor Coun.	98.8 (100.0%)	64.1 (100.0%)	87.9 (100.0%)	186.6 (100.0%)	2,600.6	2,787.2
① France	16.3 (16.5%)	15.2 (23.7%)	61.4 (70.0%)	77.7 (41.6%)	34.9	112.6
② Japan	21.3 (21.6%)	20.8 (32.4%)	23.8 (27.0%)	45.1 (24.2%)	560.2	605.3
③ U.S.A.	31.0 (31.4%)	3.0 (4.7%)	-6.0 (-6.8%)	25.0 (13.4%)	1,018.0	1,043.0
④ Spain	1.7 (1.7%)	-- (%)	17.9 (20.4%)	19.6 (10.5%)	-104.6	-85.0
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	36.3 (100.0%)	23.7 (100.0%)	-18.8 (100.0%)	17.5 (100.0%)	1,111.0	1,128.5
① UNHCR				8.9 (50.9%)	--	8.9
② EEC				6.2 (35.4%)	--	6.2
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	135.0	87.8	69.1	204.1	3,711.6	3,915.7

¹⁾ Calendar year

^{a)} Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1986.12. 2
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1992.12.17

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Ministry of External Affairs, International Technical Cooperation Bureau
Grant Aid :
JOCV :

JICA's Activities in United Mexican States

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 25,114 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) Annex	22 Project(s) 20 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Mineral Exploration in Tejupolco Area 2. Rehabilitation of Mazatepec Hydro-electric Power Plant New Projects 1. Combustion Technologies for the Air Pollution Control in the Metropolitan Area of Mexico (F/S)	2 Project(s) (1990~1993) (1991~1993) 1 Project(s) (1992~1995)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	2 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Rehabilitation of Facilities and Provision of Equipment for the Regional Center for Fishing Investigation in the City of Carmen	0 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1992~1995)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Technology of Mineral Processing & Metallurgy 2. Animal Health Center 3. Mexico-Japan Technological Education Center 4. Port Hydraulics Center 5. Promotion of Population Activities 6. Project on Recovery of Valuable Minerals from Unutilized Rytite-rich Polymetallic Ones	7 Project(s) 6 Project(s) (1979~1984) (1981~1987) (1982~1986) (1984~1988) (1984~1988) (1985~1989)	Carried-over Projects 1. Agricultural Development in Mining Towns in the Arid Areas 2. Earthquake Disaster Prevention Project 3. Educational Television Training Center New Projects 1. Family Planning and Maternal and Child Health Project 2. Mineral Processing Plant Operation Technology	3 Project(s) (1989~1994) (1990~1994) (1991~1995) 2 Project(s) (1992~1996) (1992~1996)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	412 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 177 Person(s) 42.96 % Mining & Industry 70 Person(s) 16.99 % Fisheries 52 Person(s) 12.62 %)	39 Person(s) Carried over New	22 Person(s) (Long-term 20 Person(s) Short-term 2 Person(s) 17 Person(s) (Long-term 3 Person(s) Short-term 14 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Modernization of Rice Production Technology for Smallscale Farmers (M) 2. Advanced Material and Processing 3. Breeding and Massproduction Techniques of Mulberry and Silkworm New Projects	3 Project(s) (1990~1993) (1991~1994) (1991~1994) 0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in United Mexican States

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)	Performance in FY 1992
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 429 million(s)	0 Case(s) ¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	3 Case(s) ¥ 87 million(s)	0 Case(s) ¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General 2,779 Person(s) (Economic Infrastructure 736 Person(s) 26.45 % Mining & Industry 717 Person(s) 25.80 % Fisheries 345 Person(s) 9.82 %) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 7 Person(s)	Total 256 Person(s) Carried over 53 Person(s) New 203 Person(s) General 176 Person(s) (Group Training Course 83 Person(s) Individual Training Course 44 Person(s) (counterpart training 30 Person(s) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s) (special program 0 Person(s) Special Course 27 Person(s) Third Country Training Program 22 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 27 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 2 Course(s) 1. Earthquake Disaster Prevention Project (1986~1986) 2. Mineral Processing & Analytical Technology of Minerals (1987~1991)	Carried over 2 Course(s) 1. Digital Transmission Engineering (1976~1993) 2. The Port Hydraulics (1988~1992) New 1 Course(s) 1. Fiber Optic and Satelitel (1992~1993)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)	Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)
Emigration Services	Immigrants 20 Preson(s) Overseas Development Youths 12 Preson(s) Trainees 16 Preson(s)	Immigrants 0 Preson(s) Overseas Development Youths 5 Preson(s) Trainees 5 Preson(s)
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991 2 Case(s)	0 Case(s)

II. Annex (FY 1954-1990)

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	22 Project (s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	20 Project (s)
1. Mexico City Suburban Railways Construction Project	(1977~1978)
2. Suburban Railways Project (follow-up)	(1979~1979)
3. Project of electrification of the line of train	(1980~1980)
4. Development of Laguna Cotton Textile Industry	(1980~1981)
5. Development Project at the Guerrero State	(1980~1981)
6. Development Plan of Industrial Ports	(1980~1982)
7. Guajuato New Railways Development Project	(1982~1984)
8. Development Project of the Industrial Port of Tuxpan	(1982~1983)
9. Development Project of the Port of Manzanillo	(1984~1985)
10. La Primavera Geothermal Development Project	(1984~1988)
11. Repair Dockyard in Lazaro Gardenas	(1986~1987)
12. Air Pollution Control Plan in the Federal District	(1986~1988)
13. Geological Survey of the Coahuila Area, Northern Mexico	(1975~1978)
14. Geological Survey of the Pachuca-Zimapan Area	(1979~1982)
15. Mineral Exploration in the Jalisco Area	(1984~1986)
16. Mineral Exploration in Arcelia Area	(1986~1990)
17. Comprehensive Development Project of the Pacific Port	(1988~1990)
18. Modernization Plan of the Beneficiation Plants of CFM	(1988~1990)
19. Air Pollution Control Plan of Stationary Sources in the Metropolitan Area	(1989~1991)
20. Environmental Impact of Mining Activities and Countermeasures	(1990~1991)

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Capital Assistance to the United Mexican States

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	12 Project(s)	18.36	2 Project(s)	297.44
FY 1987	0 Project(s)		1 Project(s) 1. Reschedule	8.98 (8.98)
FY 1988	2 Project(s) 1. Project of the Establishment of the Center to Prevent Earthquake Disasters 2. Computer Equipment to the Institute of Economic Research, UNAM University	12.90 (12.46) (0.44)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	3 Project(s) 1. Emergency Aid 2. Musical Instruments to Southeast Philharmonic Orchestra 3. Audio-Visual Equipment to Culture Center of the National Autonomous University of Mexico	3.72 (3.00) (0.44) (0.28)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. TV Camera Equipment for Mexican Institute of Television 2. Equipment for Medical and Scientific Investigation of Sports for the National Commission	1.00 (0.50) (0.50)	3 Project(s) 1. Anti-Air Pollution Project in Mexico Metropolitan Area 2. Mexican National Railways Locomotive Rehabilitation Project 3. Reschedule	815.11 (693.38) (61.86) (59.87)
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Video Equipment to "Museo de Arte Alva y Carmen T. de Carrillo Gil" 2. Audio-Visual and Lighting Equipment to "Teatro de la Ciudad" "Emilio Rabasa" on Chiapas"	0.94 (0.47) (0.47)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Nicaragua
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Land Area	130 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 6,950 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Coffee, Cotton, Sugar
Population	3.88 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 460 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 23.5 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 15, 1821	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 30 %, Min. & Indus. 23 % Services 47 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 44.1 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 46 %, Min. & Indus. 16 % Services 38 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	- (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid of Indio (71%), White, Black, Indio			Total External Debt	\$ 10,446 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic, Spanish	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 235 millions (1992) Imports \$ 730 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	109.3 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=6.115 C\$ (1993. 4)			Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	12.0 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Nicaragua

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	0.45	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.45	-	13
1990	0.93	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.93	-	15
1991	1.98	-	9	14.28	-	9	31.79	21	1	48.05	27	3

A : Place of Nicaragua among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Nicaragua among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Nicaragua (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	866.3 (100.0%)	88.9 (100.0%)	-167.0 (100.0%)	699.3 (100.0%)	83.4	782.7
① U.S.A.	598.0 (69.0%)	31.0 (34.9%)	-219.0 (131.1%)	379.0 (54.2%)	-	379.0
② Sweden	57.5 (6.6%)	1.4 (1.6%)	- (%)	57.5 (8.2%)	-1.7	55.8
③ Japan	16.3 (1.9%)	2.0 (2.2%)	31.8 (-19.0%)	48.1 (6.9%)	0.4	48.5
④ Germany	18.2 (2.1%)	14.8 (16.6%)	22.9 (-13.7%)	41.1 (5.9%)	88.4	129.5
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	54.1 (100.0%)	29.3 (100.0%)	87.7 (100.0%)	141.8 (100.0%)	-122.9	18.9
① IDA				52.0 (36.7%)	-	52.0
② IDB				36.0 (25.4%)	-13.2	22.8
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	920.4	118.2	-79.3	841.1	-39.5	801.6

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1991. 7.16

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Foreign Cooperation
JOCV : }

JICA's Activities in Republic of Nicaragua

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 909 million(s)		¥ million(s)
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 3 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Water Supply Project in Managua 2. Larreynaga Hydroelectric Power Development Project New Projects 1. Road Improvement and Rehabilitation Study (M/P)	2 Project(s) (1990-1993) (1991-19) 1 Project(s) (1992-1994)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	3 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Project for Reconstruction of Local Roads in Leon City 2. Groundwater Development in Carazo Plateau	0 Project(s) 2 Project(s) (1992-1992) (1992-1992)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	15 Person(s) (Fisheries 10 Person(s) 66.67 % Economic Infrastructure 2 Person(s) 13.33 % Agriculture & Forestry 2 Person(s) 13.33 %)		7 Person(s) Carried over New	2 Person(s) (Long-term 2 Person(s) Short-term 0 Person(s) 5 Person(s) (Long-term 1 Person(s) Short-term 4 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Nicaragua

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 9 million(s)	1 Case(s)	¥ 90 million(s) (90)															
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	1 Case(s)	¥ 14 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)															
Technical Training Program	General 191 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>58 Person(s)</td> <td>30.37 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>33 Person(s)</td> <td>17.28 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>26 Person(s)</td> <td>13.61 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	58 Person(s)	30.37 %	Agriculture & Forestry	33 Person(s)	17.28 %	Development Planning	26 Person(s)	13.61 %	Public Administration			Total	35 Person(s)			
	Economic Infrastructure	58 Person(s)	30.37 %																
Agriculture & Forestry	33 Person(s)	17.28 %																	
Development Planning	26 Person(s)	13.61 %																	
Public Administration																			
	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Carried over	6 Person(s)															
	Trainees through International Organizations	1 Person(s)	New	29 Person(s)															
			General	29 Person(s)															
			Group Training Course	16 Person(s)															
			Individual Training Course	5 Person(s)															
			(counterpart training	4 Person(s))															
			(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s))															
			(special program	0 Person(s))															
			Third Country Training Program	8 Person(s)															
			Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)															
			Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)															
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)		Carried over	0 Course(s)															
		0 Course(s)	New	0 Course(s)															
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	12 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>4 Person(s)</td> <td>33.33 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>16.67 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>16.67 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>16.67 %</td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	4 Person(s)	33.33 %	Development Planning	2 Person(s)	16.67 %	Public Administration			Economic Infrastructure	2 Person(s)	16.67 %	Mining & Industry	2 Person(s)	16.67 %	Total	13 Person(s)
Human Resources Development	4 Person(s)	33.33 %																	
Development Planning	2 Person(s)	16.67 %																	
Public Administration																			
Economic Infrastructure	2 Person(s)	16.67 %																	
Mining & Industry	2 Person(s)	16.67 %																	
			Carried over	7 Person(s)															
			New	6 Person(s)															
Emigration Services																			
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)															
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)	1. Earthquake/Tsunami	1 Case(s)															

Capital Assistance to Republic of Nicaragua

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	4 Project(s)	6.23	1 Project(s)	75.00
FY 1987	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Emergency Relief	0.20 (0.20)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production	3.00 (3.00)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	7 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Non-Project Grant Aid 3. Mass Transportation Improvement Project in Managua City 4. Housing for Low-Income Households 5. Project to Improve Nutrition of Infants etc.,	26.55 (5.00) (9.00) (6.04) (4.00) (2.00)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	8 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project for Improvement and Maintenance of Local Roads 2/2 3. Project to Improve the National Hospital System 1/2 4. Project for Improvement of Garbage Collection Equipment in Managua 5. Housing for Low-Income Households etc.,	20.89 (5.00) (4.77) (4.53) (4.03) (2.00)	1 Project(s) 1. Structural Adjustment Programme	97.00 (97.00)

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Panama
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Land Area	77 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 5,544 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Refined Oil, Banana, Shrimp
Population	2.53 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,130 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 132 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	November 3, 1903	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 10 %, Min. & Indus. 11 % Services 79 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 4,290 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 12 %, Min. & Indus. 21 % Services 67 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 499 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid (65%), Negro, White, Indio, etc.,			Total External Debt	\$ 6,791 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 4,140 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	3.9 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1.00 B (1993. 4)	Imports	\$ 5,190 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	1.8 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Panama

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	2.85	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.85	-	2
1990	2.33	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.33	-	3
1991	5.75	-	2	0.05	-	8	-	-	-	5.80	-	3

A : Place of Panama among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Panama among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Panama (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	107.4 (100.0%)	33.5 (100.0%)	5.1 (100.0%)	112.5 (100.0%)	1,179.3	1,291.8
① U.S.A.	96.0 (89.4%)	25.0 (74.6%)	- ()	96.0 (85.3%)	469.0	565.0
② Spain	0.4 (0.4%)	- ()	5.5 (107.9%)	5.9 (5.2%)	-21.9	-16.0
③ Japan	5.8 (5.4%)	5.8 (17.5%)	- ()	5.8 (5.1%)	660.0	665.8
④ Germany	2.2 (2.0%)	1.6 (4.8%)	-0.3 (-5.9%)	1.9 (1.7%)	-12.2	-10.3
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	4.2 (100.0%)	3.5 (100.0%)	-10.0 (100.0%)	-5.8 (100.0%)	-49.4	-55.2
① UNDP				1.7 (-29.3%)	-	1.7
② UNTA				1.2 (-19.0%)	-	1.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	111.6	36.9	-4.9	106.7	1,129.9	1,236.6

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1986. 7.31

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Planning and Economic
JOCV : } Policy (Departamento de Cooperacion
Tecnica internacional)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Panama

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 8,933 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	1 Case(s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	1 Person(s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	8 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	2 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	8 Project(s)	1. Alternative to the Panama Canal (1985~1993)			
	1. Project of Regional Development in Petaquilla Area (1976~1976)		2. Rehabilitation Plan and the Container Terminal Operation Plan at the Port of Cristobal (1991~1993)			
	2. Topographic Mapping Project of the Panama Metropolitan Area (1978~1980)		New Projects	1 Project(s)		
	3. Urban Transport Project in the Panama Metropolitan Area (1983~1984)		1. Improvement of Panama-Colon Highway (F/S) (1991~1992)			
	4. Short-Wave Broadcast Station Project (1984~1984)					
	5. Corridor Sur Development Project in the Panama Metropolitan Area (1986~1988)					
	6. Forest Inventory of Donoso (1982~1984)					
	7. Fisheries Resources Survey of Atlantic Coast (1980~1984)					
	8. Panama Coal Power Development Project (1985~1986)					
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	1 Project(s)		
			1. Project for Construction of Maranon Fish Market (1991~1992)			
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	2 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	1 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	2 Project(s)	1. Telecommunication Training Center (1990~1994)			
	1. Panama National Educational Television Broadcasting Project (1980~1985)		New Projects	0 Project(s)		
	2. Panama-Japan Vocational Training Center (1982~1989)					
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	79 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 48 Person(s) 60.76 %)	9 Person(s) Carried over	7 Person(s)	(Long-term 7 Person(s))	
		(Mining & Industry 12 Person(s) 15.19 %)	New	2 Person(s)	(Short-term 0 Person(s))	
		(Agriculture & Forestry 6 Person(s) 7.59 %)			(Long-term 2 Person(s))	
					(Short-term 0 Person(s))	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Panama

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)	Performance in FY 1992												
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 288 million(s)	0 Case(s) ¥ million(s)												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	4 Case(s) ¥ 9.4 million(s)	0 Case(s) ¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 517 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>246 Person(s)</td> <td>47.58 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>49 Person(s)</td> <td>9.48 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>43 Person(s)</td> <td>8.32 %</td> </tr> </table> Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure	246 Person(s)	47.58 %	Public Health & Medicine	49 Person(s)	9.48 %	Welfare			Human Resources Development	43 Person(s)	8.32 %	Total 51 Person(s) Carried over 6 Person(s) New 45 Person(s) General 45 Person(s) Group Training Course 22 Person(s) Individual Training Course 12 Person(s) (counterpart training) 8 Person(s) (cost-sharing type training) 0 Person(s) (special program) 0 Person(s) Third Country Training Program 11 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)
(Economic Infrastructure	246 Person(s)	47.58 %												
Public Health & Medicine	49 Person(s)	9.48 %												
Welfare														
Human Resources Development	43 Person(s)	8.32 %												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 0 Course(s)	Carried over 0 Course(s) New 0 Course(s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	14 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> <td>35.71 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>4 Person(s)</td> <td>28.57 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>14.29 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health·Medicine</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>14.29 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Agriculture & Forestry	5 Person(s)	35.71 %	Economic Infrastructure	4 Person(s)	28.57 %	Human Resources Development	2 Person(s)	14.29 %	Public Health·Medicine	2 Person(s)	14.29 %	Total 32 Person(s) Carried over 13 Person(s) New 19 Person(s)
(Agriculture & Forestry	5 Person(s)	35.71 %												
Economic Infrastructure	4 Person(s)	28.57 %												
Human Resources Development	2 Person(s)	14.29 %												
Public Health·Medicine	2 Person(s)	14.29 %												
Emigration Services														
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)												
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991 1 Case(s)	0 Case(s)												

Capital Assistance to Republic of Panama

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	6 Project(s)	6.53	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Emergency Relief	0.27 (0.27)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Musical Instruments for the National Orchestra	0.45 (0.45)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Sports Equipments to "Instituto Nacional de Deportes" 2. Aid for Disaster Relief	0.56 (0.50) (0.06)	1 Project(s) 1. Economic Recovery Program	129.50 (129.50)

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Paraguay
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Land Area	407 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 6,254 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Soybean, Cotton, Timber
Population	4.93 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,270 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 17.4 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	May 14, 1811	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 22 %, Min. & Indus. 24 % Services 54 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 145.9 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 974 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Mestizo (97%), White etc.,	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 48 %, Min. & Indus. 21 % Services 31 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 2,177 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish, Guarani			Debt Service Ratio	11.9 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1,726.58 ₲ (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 1,100 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	2.3 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 1,575 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Paraguay

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1) 1989	19.51	10	1	7.49	-	1	45.53	16	1	72.53	19	1
1990	19.03	12	1	0.94	-	1	6.40	-	1	26.37	-	1
1991	21.20	10	1	11.15	14	1	17.57	27	2	49.92	24	1

A : Place of Paraguay among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Paraguay among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Paraguay (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	56.8 (100.0%)	39.6 (100.0%)	70.8 (100.0%)	127.6 (100.0%)	-27.5	100.1
① Italy	0.8 (1.4%)	0.5 (1.3%)	56.4 (79.7%)	57.2 (44.8%)	37.0	94.2
② Japan	32.4 (57.0%)	21.2 (53.5%)	17.6 (24.9%)	49.9 (39.1%)	-11.0	38.9
③ Germany	13.9 (24.5%)	13.0 (32.8%)	-1.0 (-1.4%)	13.0 (10.1%)	-3.3	9.7
④ U.S.A.	3.0 (5.3%)	2.0 (5.0%)	-2.0 (-2.8%)	1.0 (0.8%)	-	1.0
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	9.4 (100.0%)	7.0 (100.0%)	7.7 (100.0%)	17.1 (100.0%)	-35.6	-18.5
① IDB				11.8 (69.0%)	-5.3	7.1
② WFP				2.2 (12.9%)	-	2.2
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	66.2	46.6	78.5	144.7	-63.1	81.6

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

- (1) Agreement on Tech. Coop. : Signed on 1979. 2. 8
- (2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1978. 2. 24
- (3) Agreement on Emigrants : Signed on 1989.10.29

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :	Technical Secretariat of Planning of Economic & Social Development
Grant Aid :	
JOCV :	

JICA's Activities in Republic of Paraguay

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 33,949 million (s)		¥ million (s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case (s) 1 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 1 Person (s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 2 Person (s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) Annex	25 Project (s) 20 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Integrated Agricultural and Livestock Development Project at Lower Chaco 2. Education Television Broadcasting Network New Projects 1. Arterial Road Development Project (M/P) 2. Solid Waste Management for Metropolitan Area of Asuncion (M/P, F/S)	2 Project (s) (1990~1993) (1991~1993) 2 Project (s) (1992~) (1992~)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Supply of Mobile Clinics and Related Medical Equipment	0 Project (s) 1 Project (s) (1992~1992)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Vocational Training Center 2. Forestry Development Project in the Southern Paraguay 3. Agriculture Development Project in the Southern Paraguay 4. The Central Laboratory, the Ministry of Public Health and Welfare 5. Wholesales Marketing System Improvement 6. Animal Reproduction Improvement Project	7 Project (s) 6 Project (s) (1977~1982) (1978~1986) (1978~1987) (1980~1987) (1981~1988) (1982~1989)	Carried-over Projects 1. Re-afforestation Project in Gapilbary, Central Paraguay 2. Chagas Disease and Other Parasitic Diseases 3. Agricultural Statistics Project 4. Main Grain Crops Production Project 5. Marketing Improvement Project on Vegetables and Fruits 6. Quality Control Project for Textile Industry New Projects 1. Telecommunications Training Center	6 Project (s) (1987~1993) (1987~1992) (1989~1994) (1990~1995) (1990~1995) (1991~1996) 1 Project (s) (1992~1996)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	229 Person (s)	Agriculture & Forestry 94 Person (s) 41.05 % Economic Infrastructure 53 Person (s) 23.14 % Public Health & Medicine 46 Person (s) 20.09 % Welfare	43 Person (s) Carried over 21 Person (s) New 22 Person (s)	(Long-term 20 Person (s) Short-term 1 Person (s) (Long-term 11 Person (s) Short-term 11 Person (s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Wild life Conservation in Yacyreta 2. Pest Control for Tomatoes in Paraguay 3. Apiculture Improvement Project of Paraguay New Projects	3 Project (s) (1991~1994) (1991~1994) (1991~1994) 0 Project (s)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Paraguay

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)	Performance in FY 1992																												
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 544 million(s)	4 Case(s) ¥ 68 million(s) 1. Equipment for Development and Improvement of Agricultural Machinery (17) 2. Equipment for Forage Production (19) 3. Equipment for Medical Treatment (27) 4. Equipment for Nursing Training (5)																												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	8 Case(s) ¥ 249 million(s)	1 Case(s) ¥ 33 million(s) 1. Medical Equipment for the Emergency Hospital (33) (of the Ministry of Public Health and Social Welfare)																												
Technical Training Program	General 1,061 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">281 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">26.48 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Economic Infrastructure</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">256 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">24.13 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Health & Medicine</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">164 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">15.46 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	Agriculture & Forestry	281 Person(s)	26.48 %	Economic Infrastructure	256 Person(s)	24.13 %	Public Health & Medicine	164 Person(s)	15.46 %	Welfare			Total 129 Person(s) Carried over 17 Person(s) New 112 Person(s) General 112 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Group Training Course</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">51 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Individual Training Course</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">44 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(counterpart training)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">41 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(cost-sharing type training)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(special program)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Third Country Training Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">17 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Youth Invitation Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Group Training Course	51 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	44 Person(s)	(counterpart training)	41 Person(s)	(cost-sharing type training)	0 Person(s)	(special program)	0 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	17 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
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Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)																													
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																													
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 0 Course(s)	Carried over 0 Course(s) New 0 Course(s)																												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	333 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Human Resources Development</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">152 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">39.69 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">136 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">35.51 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Health & Medicine</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">42 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">10.97 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	152 Person(s)	39.69 %	Agriculture & Forestry	136 Person(s)	35.51 %	Public Health & Medicine	42 Person(s)	10.97 %	Welfare			Total 119 Person(s) Carried over 83 Person(s) New 36 Person(s)																
Human Resources Development	152 Person(s)	39.69 %																												
Agriculture & Forestry	136 Person(s)	35.51 %																												
Public Health & Medicine	42 Person(s)	10.97 %																												
Welfare																														
Emigration Services	Immigrants 7,092 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 29 Person(s) Trainees 110 Person(s)	Immigrants 6 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 7 Person(s) Trainees 11 Person(s)																												
Development Investment & Financial Program	10 Project(s) ¥ 1,001 million(s)	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)																												
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991 0 Case(s)	1. Floods 1 Case(s)																												

II. Annex (FY 1954-1990)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Paraguay

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	25 Project (s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	20 Project (s)
1. La Colmena Highway (follow-up)	(1976)
2. Fleet Expansion project	(1977~1978)
3. New Airport Construction Project in Ciudad Presidente Stroessner	(1979)
4. Textile Industry Development	(1980~1981)
5. Forest Inventory in Northeastern Region of Paraguay	(1980~1983)
6. Extension Project on the Paraguay Institute of Telecommunications	(1980~1983)
7. National Telecommunications & Broadcasts Development Project	(1981~1983)
8. Northwest Lake Ypoa Agricultural Development Project	(1980~1981)
9. Irrigation & Drainage Project in the Adjacent Area to the Yacyreta Dam	(1982~1984)
10. Afforestation Project in Capibary Department of San Pedro	(1983~1984)
11. Transportation Facilities Improvement Project in Asuncion Metropolitan Area	(1984~1986)
12. Storm Drainage System Improvement Project in Asuncion City	(1985~1986)
13. Fertilizer Production Plant	(1985~1987)
14. Principal Grain Production Increase Project in the Central Area of Itapua	(1985~1987)
15. Transportation Facilities Improvement Project of the Asuncion Metropolitan	(1987~1988)
16. Water Pollution control Plan for the Lake Ypacarai & its Basin	(1987~1989)
17. Intergrated Rural Infrastructure Improvement Project in La Colmena	(1988~1989)
18. Masterplan on Supply and Marketing System of Petroleum Products	(1988~1988)
19. Power Distributor. System Improvement Project in the Metropolitan Area	(1988~1990)
20. National Transport Master Plan	(1989~1991)

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Capital Assistance to Republic of Paraguay

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	24 Project(s)	111.57	9 Project(s)	499.85
FY 1987	5 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project to Establish Training Course in Electrons and Electricity 3. Construction of Paraguay-Japan Center for the Development of Human Resources 4. Music Instruments to the Asuncion Symphony Orchestra 5. Lighting and Sound Equipment to the Municipal Theater of Asuncion	19.14 (5.00) (7.18) (6.06) (0.44) (0.46)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	2 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Equipment for Making Microfilms to the National Archives	4.44 (4.00) (0.44)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	3 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Small Scale Grant Aid (2 Projects)	4.07 (4.00) (0.07)	1 Project(s) 1. Road Maintenance and Rehabilitation Project	96.96 (96.96)
FY 1990	4 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Model Project of Integrated Rural Development in La Colmena 3. Repairing, Preserving and Air conditioning Equipment for the National Museum 4. Small Scale Grant Aid (1 Project)	7.48 (2.00) (5.26) (0.18) (0.44)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	9 Project(s) 1. La Colmena Model Project of Integrated Rural Development-2/2 2. Project for the Expansion of the Institute for Telecommunications-1/2 3. Aid for Increased Food Production 4. Equipments for Production of Cultural Programs to "La Radio Nacional del Paraguay" 5. Small-Scale Grant Aid (6 Projects)	14.03 (6.21) (4.28) (3.00) (0.48) (0.06)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Peru
---------	------------------

Land Area	1,285 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 48,366 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Mineral, Oil Marine Products
Population	22.77 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,070 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 345 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	July 28, 1821	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 224 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 35 %, Min. & Indus. 12 % Services 53 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 3,090 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Indio (47%), Mestizo (47%), White etc.,			Total External Debt	\$ 20,709 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish, Quechuan, Aimara	Merchandise Trade	Exports Imports	Debt Service Ratio	27.7 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1.945 S/. (1993. 4)			Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	1.2 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Peru

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	19.66	9	3	6.11	--	7	2.09	--	3	27.86	--	3
1990	19.09	11	4	20.35	22	4	0.35	--	6	39.79	--	4
1991	18.79	14	4	31.60	--	2	302.47	7	1	352.85	9	1

A : Place of Peru among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Peru among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Peru (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offici. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	299.8 (100.0%)	106.0 (100.0%)	282.6 (100.0%)	582.3 (100.0%)	-600.9	-18.6
① Japan	50.4 (16.8%)	18.8 (17.7%)	302.5 (107.0%)	352.9 (60.6%)	-4.4	348.5
② U.S.A.	93.0 (31.0%)	21.0 (19.8%)	-11.0 (-3.9%)	82.0 (14.1%)	-381.0	-299.0
③ Germany	42.5 (14.2%)	26.6 (25.1%)	12.5 (4.4%)	55.0 (9.4%)	37.8	92.8
④ Switzerland	19.8 (6.6%)	-- (%)	-- (%)	19.8 (3.4%)	--	19.8
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	67.6 (100.0%)	14.5 (100.0%)	-53.5 (100.0%)	14.0 (100.0%)	15.4	29.4
① EEC				35.4 (252.9%)	--	35.4
② WFP				18.3 (130.7%)	--	18.3
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	367.3	120.5	229.1	596.4	-585.7	10.7

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1979. 8.20
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1979. 8.20

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Department of Planning

Grant Aid :

JOCV :

JICA's Activities in Republic of Peru

II. Performance (FY 1964-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 29,951 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 1 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) Annex	33 Project(s) 22 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Topographic Mapping of Lima Metropolitan Area 2. Water Supply Project in Lurin and Chillan Regions New Projects	2 Project(s) (1989~) (1990~) 0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	5 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Project for Improvement of Machinery and Equipment for Road Maintenance 2. Project for Improvement of Water Wagon Unit	0 Project(s) 2 Project(s) (1992~1992) (1992~1992)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Project of Fishery Technological Institute 2. Mine Safety 3. Telecommunications Training Center 4. Development of Community Mental Health Services 5. Improvement in Marketing of Vegetables 6. The Recovery of Valuable Minerals from Complex Oxide Ores 7. The SENATI South Zonal Vocational Training Center Project	7 Project(s) 7 Project(s) (1976~1984) (1977~1983) (1979~1984) (1980~1987) (1980~1982) (1983~1989) (1984~1989)	Carried-over Projects 1. Vegetable Cultivation Technique Center Project 2. Japan-Peru Earthquake & Disaster Mitigation Research Center 3. Paita Fisheries Training Center 4. Family Planning & Maternal & Children Health Project New Projects	4 Project(s) (1986~1993) (1986~1993) (1988~1993) (1989~1994) 0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	280 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 171 Person(s) 61.07 % Fisheries 42 Person(s) 15.00 % Human Resources Development 24 Person(s) 8.57 %)	0 Person(s) Carried over New	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	(Long-term Short-term (Long-term Short-term	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Peru

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)	Performance in FY 1992
Non-project Equipment Supply	¥ 699 million(s)	2 Case(s) ¥ 126 million(s) 1. Equipment for Data Processing for Election (74) 2. Medical Equipment (52)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	7 Case(s) ¥ 114.5 million(s)	1 Case(s) ¥ 35 million(s) 1. Special Medical Equipment (35)
Technical Training Program	General 1,991 Person(s) (Economic Infrastructure 772 Person(s) 38.77 % Mining & Industry 250 Person(s) 12.56 % Fisheries 212 Person(s) 10.65 %) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 3 Person(s)	Total 241 Person(s) Carried over 38 Person(s) New 203 Person(s) General 203 Person(s) Group Training Course 73 Person(s) Individual Training Course 86 Person(s) (counterpart training 28 Person(s) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s) (special program 30 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 44 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991) 3 Course(s) 1. Digital Exchange (1988~1988) 2. Fishery Product Processing Technology (1989~1989) 3. Digital Communication Engineering (1987~1990)	Carried over 3 Course(s) 1. Digital Communication Engineering (1983~1993) 2. Fishery Product Processing Technology (1984~1993) 3. Earthquake Engineering & Disaster Mitigation Planning (1989~1993) New 0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	203 Person(s) (Human Resources Development 81 Person(s) 39.90 % Economic Infrastructure 34 Person(s) 16.75 % Agriculture & Forestry 27 Person(s) 13.30 % Mining & Industry 27 Person(s) 13.30 %)	Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)
Emigration Services	Immigrants 5 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 11 Person(s) Trainees 75 Person(s)	Immigrants 0 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s) Trainees 9 Person(s)
Development Investment & Financial Program	3 Project(s) ¥ 621 million(s)	0 Project(s) ¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991 5 Case(s)	0 Case(s)

II. Annex (FY 1954-1991)

Development Study	
Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	33 Project(s)
Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	22 Project(s)
1. Michiquillay Transmission Line Project	(1974~1975)
2. Geological Survey of the Cordillera Oriental Central Peru	(1974~1978)
3. Construction Project of Fishery Center in the Central Area	(1976~1976)
4. Topographic Mapping Project for Satipo Area, Department of Junin	(1977~1986)
5. Santo River Hydroelectric Power Development Project	(1977~1978)
6. Poechos & Curumuy Hydroelectric Power Development Project	(1978~1979)
7. Infrastructure Development Planning for Southern Cuzco	(1978~1979)
8. Marcona Sintering Project	(1979~1980)
9. Geological Survey of Oyan Area	(1979~1981)
10. Development Project of the Port of Callao	(1982~1983)
11. Development of PVC in Poramonga	(1982~1983)
12. Water Supply for the Lake Ariota No.3 Hydroelectric Power Project	(1982~1983)
13. Geological Survey of Iscaycruz Are	(1982~1984)
14. Chancay Huaral Valley Rehabilitation Project	(1983~1984)
15. Ena River Hydroelectric Power Development Project	(1984~1985)
16. Development Project of Jorge Chavez Lima-Callao International Airport	(1985~1986)
17. Mineral Exploration in Cotahausi Area	(1985~1987)
18. Mining Development Plan of Iscaycruz	(1985~1985)
19. Disaster Prevention Project in the Rimac River Basin	(1986~1987)
20. Improvement of Sewerage System in Southern Port of Lima	(1989~1989)
21. Fishing Port Construction	(1988~1990)
22. Mineral Exploration in Pachapiriana Area	(1988~1991)

Capital Assistance to Republic of Peru

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	23 Project(s)	123.02	10 Project(s)	538.51
FY 1987	2 Project(s) 1. Project to Restore the Water Supply System of Chosica City 2. Educational TV programs to the Peruvian Film and Radio Television Broadcasting Corporation	1.29 (1.09) 0.20	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	3 Project(s) 1. Project to Improve the Public Transportation Capacity in the Metropolitan 2. Project to Construct a Technical Center for Vegetable Cultivation 3. Audio-Visual Equipment & Equipment for the presentation of Cultural Assets to the National Institute of Culture	19.21 (10.30) 8.46 0.45	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	5 Project(s) 1. Reconstruction of Irrigation and prainage System in the Chancay-Huarel Valley · 1/2 2. Lighting Equipment to National Stadium 3. Small Scale Grant Aid (3 Projects)	10.45 (9.84) 0.49 0.12	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	6 Project(s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Non Project Grant Aid 3. Reconstruction of Irrigation and Drainage System in the Chancy-Huarel Valley · 2/2 4. Emergency Relief 5. Provision of Cleaning Equipment for Lima city etc.,	54.28 (5.00) 35.00 6.91 5.44 1.89	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	11 Project(s) 1. Non-Project Grant Aid 2. Aid for Increased Food Production 3. Project for the Rehabilitation of Small Hydro Power Stations in Rural Areas 4. Rehabilitation of School Facilities 5. Project to Pump Water from Lake Vilacota etc.,	52.63 (35.00) 6.00 4.72 3.01 2.45	1 Project(s) 1. Trade Sector Adjustment Program	546.20 (546.20)

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Suriname
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Land Area	163 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 1,400 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Alumina, Bauxite, Aluminium, Shrimp
Population	0.41 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 3,630 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 21.6 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	November 25, 1975	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 10.3%, Min. & Indus. 26.7% Services 63.0% (1990)	Imports from Japan	\$ 15.5 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	*\$ 21.07 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Indian, Creole, Indonesian Bush negro	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 20%, Min. & Indus. 20% Services 60% (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 138 millions (1990)
Religion, Language	Hindu, Muslim, Catholic / Dutch, Surinam			Merchandise Exports	\$ 397 millions (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1.7919 Sf (1993. 4)	Trade Imports	\$ 396 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Suriname

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

a) excl. Gold

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	0.27	--	3	--	--	--	-0.06	--	--	0.21	--	3
1990	0.15	--	3	0.52	--	3	-0.06	--	--	0.62	--	3
1991	0.02	--	4	4.02	--	2	-0.06	--	--	3.98	--	3

A : Place of Suriname among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Suriname among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Suriname (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	31.7 (100.0%)	21.0 (100.0%)	-0.1 (100.0%)	31.6 (100.0%)	8.1	39.7
① Netherlands	24.4 (77.0%)	18.8 (89.5%)	-- ()	24.4 (77.2%)	1.7	26.1
② Japan	4.0 (12.6%)	0.0 ()	-0.1 (100.0%)	4.0 (12.7%)	--	4.0
③ Belgium	3.0 (9.5%)	2.1 (10.0%)	-- ()	3.0 (9.5%)	--	3.0
④ Canada	0.1 (0.3%)	0.1 (0.5%)	-- ()	0.1 (0.3%)	--	0.1
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	10.6 (100.0%)	1.5 (100.0%)	1.7 (100.0%)	12.4 (100.0%)	2.4	14.8
① EEC				10.6 (85.4%)	--	10.6
② UNDP				0.6 (4.8%)	--	0.6
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	42.3	22.5	1.7	44.0	10.5	54.5

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :	} Ministry of Finance Ministry of Planning
Grant Aid :	
JOCV :	

JICA's Activities in Republic of Suriname

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 198 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)		Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)		Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)		New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
				New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)		New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	6 Person(s) (Fisheries)	6 Person(s)	100 %	0 Person(s) Carried over	0 Person(s)	(Long-term	0 Person(s)
				New	0 Person(s)	(Short-term	0 Person(s)
						(Long-term	0 Person(s)
						(Short-term	0 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
				New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Suriname

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992		
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	
Technial Training Program	General	7 Person(s) (Fisheries 5 Person(s) 71.43 % Economic Infrastructure 2 Person(s) 28.57 %)	Total Carried over	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	
	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	New General	0 Person(s)	
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	(Group Training Course 0 Person(s) Individual Training Course 0 Person(s) (counterpart training 0 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 0 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)		
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)		0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)
				New	0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total Carried over New	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	
Emigration Services					
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)	

Capital Assistance to Republic of Suriname

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	1 Project (s)	2.90	0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	1 Project (s) 1. Public Swimming Facilities to the Parima Swimming Pool Center	0.42 (0.42)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	1 Project (s) 1. Modernization of Small Scale Fisheries in Commewijne District	5.56 (5.56)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Modernization of Small Scale Fisheries in Commewijne District	5.02 (5.02)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Oriental Republic of Uruguay
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Land Area	177 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 9,479 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Edible Meat, Wool Products
Population	3.14 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,840 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 30 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	August 25, 1825	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 10 %, Min. & Indus. 32 % Services 58 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 106 millions (1992)
Regime	Constitutional Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 1,146 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	White(89%), Mestizo(10%)	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 15 %, Min. & Indus. 18 % Services 67 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 4,189 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish			Debt Service Ratio	38.2 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=3.7724 \$ (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 1,680 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.5 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 1,710 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Uruguay

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	4.13	—	2	0.57	—	4	-0.27	—	—	4.44	—	4
1990	4.52	—	2	0.30	—	8	-0.36	—	—	4.46	—	5
1991	3.67	—	2	0.32	—	6	-0.32	—	—	3.68	—	5

A : Place of Uruguay among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Uruguay among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Uruguay (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants	(1)		Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offci. & Private Flows	Total Eco. Coop. Net
		(2)	Tech. Coop.				
		(1)	(2)	(2)	(1) + (2) = (3)	(4)	(3) + (4) = (5)
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	26.4 (100.0%)	21.2 (100.0%)	17.9 (100.0%)	44.4 (100.0%)	-107.5	-63.1	
① Italy	1.6 (6.0%)	1.6 (7.5%)	10.7 (59.8%)	12.4 (27.9%)	12.7	25.1	
② Germany	7.9 (29.9%)	7.4 (34.9%)	0.2 (1.1%)	8.1 (18.2%)	-33.1	-25.0	
③ Spain	0.6 (2.3%)	— (— %)	6.3 (35.2%)	6.8 (15.3%)	-1.6	5.2	
④ France	2.8 (10.6%)	2.8 (13.2%)	3.0 (16.8%)	5.8 (13.1%)	-5.1	0.7	
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	6.9 (100.0%)	4.3 (100.0%)	6.5 (100.0%)	13.4 (100.0%)	146.8	160.2	
① IDB				7.0 (52.2%)	104.6	111.6	
② UNDP				3.1 (23.1%)	—	3.1	
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	33.3	25.5	24.4	67.7	39.3	97.0	

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1989. 9.12
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Office of Planning and Budget
JOCV : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs

JICA's Activities in Orient Republic of Uruguay

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 4,632 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Development of Paper Pulp Mill Industry 2. Construction of Factories for Paper Pulp Mill 3. Development Program for Plantation and Utilization of Forestry Resources 4. Development Project of the International Airport of Carrasco 5. Implementation Program for National Afforestation Plan	5 Project(s) 5 Project(s) (1980) (1984~1985) (1986) (1989) (1989~1990)	Carried-over Projects 1. Development of New Port Terminals of Montevideo Port 2. Garment Industry Development New Projects	2 Project(s) (1990~1992) (1990~1992) 0 Project(s)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Japan-Uruguay Vegetable Research Cooperation 2. Pulp and Paper Quality Improvement 3. Gastroenterology Project	3 Project(s) 3 Project(s) (1978~1983) (1981~1985) (1984~1990)	Carried-over Projects 1. Fruit-Trees Research Project 2. Plastic Testing New Projects 1. Forest Tree Improvement Cooperation Project	2 Project(s) (1986~1993) (1990~1994) 1 Project(s) (1992~1997)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	39 Person(s) (Agriculture & Forestry Mining & Industry Economic Infrastructure)	16 Person(s) 41.03 % 10 Person(s) 25.64 % 9 Person(s) 23.08 %	12 Person(s) Carried over New	6 Person(s) (Long-term Short-term) 6 Person(s) (Long-term Short-term)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Orient Republic of Uruguay

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 101 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s)	¥ 103 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 364 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Public Health & Medicine</td> <td>111 Person(s)</td> <td>30.49 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>79 Person(s)</td> <td>21.70 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>52 Person(s)</td> <td>14.29 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Public Health & Medicine	111 Person(s)	30.49 %	Welfare			Agriculture & Forestry	79 Person(s)	21.70 %	Economic Infrastructure	52 Person(s)	14.29 %		Total 50 Person(s) Carried over 3 Person(s) New 47 Person(s) General 47 Person(s) Group Training Course 15 Person(s) Individual Training Course 13 Person(s) (counterpart training 10 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 19 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	
(Public Health & Medicine	111 Person(s)	30.49 %														
Welfare																
Agriculture & Forestry	79 Person(s)	21.70 %														
Economic Infrastructure	52 Person(s)	14.29 %														
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over 1 Course(s) 1. Small Scale Pulp and Paper Industry Development Seminar (1989~1993) New 0 Course(s)													
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)													
Emigration Services	Immigrants 46 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s) Trainees 13 Person(s)		Immigrants 0 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s) Trainees 1 Person(s)													
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s)	¥ 10 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)												
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)	1. Floods	1 Case(s)												

Capital Assistance to Orient Republic of Uruguay

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	G r a n t A i d		L o a n A i d	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	3 Project(s)	1.37	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Equipment for Biology Research to the University of the Republic	0.37 (0.37)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Lighting Equipment to the Solis Theater of Montevideo	0.42 (0.42)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Sound Equipment to the Solis Theater	0.43 (0.43)	1 Project(s) 1. Comprehensive Regional Development Project	71.66 (71.66)
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Musical Instruments and Video Equipment for School of Music, University of the Republic 2. Educational and Cultural TV Programs for Primary Educational Council	0.46 (0.26) (0.20)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	1 Project(s) 1. Printing Equipments to "Administracion National de Education Publica	0.46 (0.46)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Venezuela
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Land Area	912 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 53,440 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Oil, Oil Products
Population	20.68 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,730 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 448 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	July 5, 1811	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 5 %, Min. & Indus. 47 % Services 48 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 833 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 14,719 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid(66%), White(22%), Black, Indio	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 12 %, Min. & Indus. 32 % Services 56 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 34,372 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish			Debt Service Ratio	18.7 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=86.05 Bs (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 14,015 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.1 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 12,660 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Venezuela

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	3.66	--	--	0.36	--	--	0.10	--	--	4.12	--	--
1990	2.57	--	--	0.32	--	--	--	--	--	2.89	--	--
1991	3.49	--	--	--	--	--	0.02	--	--	3.51	--	--

A : Place of Venezuela among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Venezuela among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Venezuela (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants	(1)		Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		(100.0%)	Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①					(%)		
②					(%)		
Others							
Total							

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1988. 4. 6
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :

Grant Aid :

JOCV :

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Venezuela

II. Performance (FY 1964-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 3,538 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	5 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	2 Project (s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	3 Project (s)	1. Tachira Coal Mine Development Project	(1990~1992)		
	1. Design on Cargo Handling Equipment	(1979~1980)	2. Comprehensive Improvement of the Apare River Basin	(1991~1993)		
	2. Chama River Basin Conservation Project	(1988~1989)	New Projects	1 Project (s)		
	3. Orinoco Heavy Oil Upgrading Project	(1979~1980)	1. Establishment of the Coke Plant (F/S)	(1992~1994)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
			New Projects	0 Project (s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	1 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project (s)	New Projects	0 Project (s)		
	1. Gastrointestinal Tract Cancer Control	(1982~1987)				
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	105 Person (s)	(Economic Infrastructure 74 Person (s) 70.48 %)	6 Person (s) Carried over	5 Person (s)	(Long-term 4 Person (s))	
		(Mining & Industry 11 Person (s) 10.48 %)	New	1 Person (s)	(Short-term 1 Person (s))	
		(Environmental Hygiene 11 Person (s) 10.48 %)			(Long-term 1 Person (s))	
					(Short-term 0 Person (s))	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
			New Projects	0 Project (s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Venezuela

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992												
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 83 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)											
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)											
Technical Training Program	General 494 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Economic Infrastructure</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">176 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">35.63 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Mining & Industry</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">80 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">16.19 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Development Planning</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">70 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">14.17 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	176 Person(s)	35.63 %	Mining & Industry	80 Person(s)	16.19 %	Development Planning	70 Person(s)	14.17 %	Public Administration				Total 49 Person(s) Carried over 5 Person(s) New 44 Person(s) General 44 Person(s) (Group Training Course 26 Person(s) Individual Training Course 4 Person(s) (counterpart training 3 Person(s) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s) (special program 0 Person(s) Third Country Training Program 14 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)
Economic Infrastructure	176 Person(s)	35.63 %													
Mining & Industry	80 Person(s)	16.19 %													
Development Planning	70 Person(s)	14.17 %													
Public Administration															
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)											
			New	0 Course(s)											
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)												
Emigration Services	Immigrants 46 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s) Trainees 5 Person(s)		Immigrants 0 Person(s) Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s) Trainees 1 Person(s)												
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s)	¥ 140 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)											
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)											

Capital Assistance to Republic of Venezuela

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Judo Equipment to the National Institute of Sports	0.41 (0.41)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Equipment for Producing Video Programs to the National Open University	0.49 (0.49)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Audio-Visual Equipment for Language Education in Simon Bolivar University	0.46 (0.46)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Musical Instruments for the National Council of Culture	0.46 (0.46)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Fiji
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Land Area	18 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 1,300 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Food Stuff, Mineral Fuel
Population	0.75 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,930 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 33 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	October 10, 1970	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 52 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 44 %, Min. & Indus. 20 % Services 36 % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	*1 \$ 271.43 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Fijian (45%), Indian (47%) etc.			Total External Debt	\$ 357.7 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Christianity, Hindu / English, Fijian, Hindi	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 451 millions (1991) Imports \$ 652 millions (1991)	Debt Service Ratio	11.4 % (1990)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 1.508 F\$ (1993. 4)			Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

a) Excl. Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Fiji

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	5.71	--	2	1.83	--	3	--	--	--	7.54	--	2
1990	6.95	--	2	2.05	--	2	--	--	--	9.00	--	2
1991	7.29	--	2	0.94	--	3	--	--	--	8.23	--	2

A : Place of Fiji among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Fiji among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Fiji (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	40.2 (100.0%)	31.1 (100.0%)	-0.6 (100.0%)	39.6 (100.0%)	18.8	58.4
① Australia	20.5 (51.0%)	14.9 (48.0%)	-- ()	20.5 (51.8%)	-4.2	16.3
② Japan	8.2 (20.1%)	7.3 (23.5%)	-- ()	8.2 (20.7%)	27.9	36.1
③ New Zealand	2.8 (7.0%)	1.3 (4.2%)	-- ()	2.8 (7.0%)	--	2.8
④ U.K.	4.0 (10.0%)	3.1 (10.0%)	-1.3 (216.7%)	2.7 (6.8%)	-5.5	-2.8
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	4.8 (100.0%)	3.8 (100.0%)	0.3 (100.0%)	5.2 (100.0%)	--	5.2
① UNDP				1.5 (28.9%)	--	1.5
② EEC				1.4 (7.7%)	--	0.2
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	45.0	34.9	-0.3	44.7	18.9	63.6

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1982. 8. 5

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Aid Coordinating Committee (ACC)
JOCV : }

JICA's Activities in Republic of Fiji

II. Performance (FY 1964-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 7,547 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Forest Survey for Exploitation of Coconut Stands in Taveuni Island 2. Forest Inventory 3. Fisheries Resources	3 Project(s) 3 Project(s) (1977~1977) (1980~1981) (1983~1986)	Carried-over Projects 1. Mineral Exploration in Viti Levu Area New Projects 1. Groundwater Development in North Viti Levu (M/P,F/S)	1 Project(s) (1990~1992) 1 Project(s) (1992~19)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	6 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Aquaculture Research and Development Project	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1981~1986)	Carried-over Projects 1. Improvement of Rice Cultivation Technology Project New Projects	1 Project(s) (1985~1993) 0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	82 Person(s)	(Economic Infrastructure 55 Person(s) 67.07 % Fisheries 13 Person(s) 15.85 % Others 4 Person(s) 4.88 %)	14 Person(s) Carried over New	8 Person(s) 6 Person(s)	(Long-term Short-term Long-term Short-term)	0 Person(s) 8 Person(s) 4 Person(s) 2 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Fiji

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 435 million(s)	2 Case(s)	¥ 17 million(s)												
			1. Equipment for training on vehicle Maintenance (8)													
			2. Equipment for teaching offset printing (9)													
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	5 Case(s)	¥ 100 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 502 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>198 Person(s)</td> <td>39.44 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>78 Person(s)</td> <td>15.54 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>72 Person(s)</td> <td>14.34 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	198 Person(s)	39.44 %	Development Planning	78 Person(s)	15.54 %	Public Administration			Agriculture & Forestry	72 Person(s)	14.34 %	Total	76 Person(s)
	Economic Infrastructure	198 Person(s)	39.44 %													
Development Planning	78 Person(s)	15.54 %														
Public Administration																
Agriculture & Forestry	72 Person(s)	14.34 %														
	Youth Invitation Program	67 Person(s)	Carried over	14 Person(s)												
	Trainees through International Organizations	9 Person(s)	New	62 Person(s)												
			General	50 Person(s)												
			Group Training Course	17 Person(s)												
			Individual Training Course	12 Person(s)												
			(counterpart training	11 Person(s)												
			(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)												
			(special program	0 Person(s)												
			Third Country Training Program	21 Person(s)												
			Youth Invitation Program	12 Person(s)												
			Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	1 Course(s)	Carried over	1 Course(s)												
	1. Seminar for Disabled People	(1990~1990)	1. Group Training Course in Telecommunication Technology	(1983~1992)												
			New	0 Course(s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	98 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Public Health & Medicine · Welfare</td> <td>26 Person(s)</td> <td>26.53 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>17 Person(s)</td> <td>17.35 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning · Public Administration</td> <td>16 Person(s)</td> <td>16.33 %</td> </tr> </table>	Public Health & Medicine · Welfare	26 Person(s)	26.53 %	Economic Infrastructure	17 Person(s)	17.35 %	Development Planning · Public Administration	16 Person(s)	16.33 %	Total	53 Person(s)			
Public Health & Medicine · Welfare	26 Person(s)	26.53 %														
Economic Infrastructure	17 Person(s)	17.35 %														
Development Planning · Public Administration	16 Person(s)	16.33 %														
			Carried over	38 Person(s)												
			New	15 Person(s)												
Emigration Services																
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)												
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)	1. Cyclone	1 Case(s)												

Capital Assistance to Republic of Fiji

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	16 Project(s)	48.61	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Commercial Artisanal and Rural Fisheries Development Project	2.45 (2.45)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	4 Project(s) 1. Commercial Artisanal and Rural Fisheries Development Project (II) 2. Small Scale Grant Assistance	3.52 (3.42) (0.10)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	3 Project(s) 1. Mobile Library Vehicles, Microfilms and Audiovisual Equipment for Suva City Library 2. Small Scale Grant Assistance (2 Cases)	0.52 (0.48) (0.04)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	6 Project(s) 1. Project for the Redevelopment of the Fiji School of Medicine and the Colonial War Memorial Hospital 2. Sound and lighting equipment to the New Town Hall 3. Small-Scale Grant Aid (4 Projects)	11.46 (10.87) (0.46) (0.13)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Kiribati
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Land Area	730 thousand km ²	GDP	--	(1991)	Principal Exports	Copra, Fish
Population	0.07 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 750	(1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 0.01 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	July 12, 1979	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %	Min. & Indus. -- %	Imports from Japan	\$ 11.3 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic		Services -- %	(1991)	Gross International Reserves	-- (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Micronesian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %	Min. & Indus. -- %	Total External Debt	-- (1991)
Religion, Language	Protestant, Catholic etc. / English, Gilbertese		Services -- %	(1989~1991)	Debt Service Ratio	-- (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1,407 \$A (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 5.8 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)
			Imports	\$ 26.7 millions (1991)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Kiribati

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	3.62	--	1	1.72	--	2	--	--	--	5.33	--	2
1990	1.56	--	3	7.83	--	1	--	--	--	9.40	--	1
1991	4.57	--	1	2.73	--	1	--	--	--	7.29	--	1

A : Place of Kiribati among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Kiribati among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Kiribati (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	15.9 (100.0%)	9.2 (100.0%)	-- (100.0%)	15.9 (100.0%)	--	15.9
① Japan	7.3 (46.0%)	4.6 (50.0%)	-- (%)	7.3 (46.0%)	--	7.3
② Australia	3.2 (20.1%)	1.7 (18.5%)	-- (%)	3.2 (20.1%)	--	3.2
③ U.K.	3.2 (20.1%)	2.2 (24.0%)	-- (%)	3.2 (20.1%)	--	3.2
④ New Zealand	2.1 (13.2%)	0.8 (8.7%)	-- (%)	2.1 (13.2%)	--	2.1
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	3.9 (100.0%)	1.4 (100.0%)	0.4 (100.0%)	4.3 (100.0%)	--	4.3
① UNDP				0.9 (20.9%)	--	0.9
② AsDB				0.7 (16.3%)	--	0.7
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	19.8	10.6	0.4	20.1	--	20.1

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :	} Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Grant Aid :	
JOVC :	

JICA's Activities in Republic of Kiribati

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 2,149 million (s)		¥ million (s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness		Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)	Project Identification Study		0 Case (s)	
		Project Formulation Study	2 Case (s)	Project Formulation Study		1 Case (s)	
		Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)	Project Formulation Advisor		0 Person (s)	
		Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)	Local Technical Advisor		0 Person (s)	
Development Study		Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	2 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects		2 Project (s)	
		Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	2 Project (s)	1. Project on the Deep Sea Mineral Resources		(1989~1993)	
		1. Fishery Resources in the Gilbert Islands	(1978~1978)	2. Utilization of Photovoltaics for Rural Electrification		(1990~1993)	
		2. Project on the Deep Sea Mineral Resources	(1985~1989)	New Projects		0 Project (s)	
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid		Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	9 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
				New Projects		2 Project (s)	
				1. Project for Upgrading of Water Supply System in Tungaru Central Hospital		(1992~1992)	
				2. Small-scale fishery Promotion Project		(1992~1992)	
Project-type Technical Cooperation		Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
		Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	New Projects		0 Project (s)	
Individual Experts Dispatch Program		14 Person (s) (Fisheries	12 Person (s) 85.71 %)	4 Person (s) Carried over		2 Person (s) (Long-term	
		Economic Infrastructure	2 Person (s) 14.29 %)	New		2 Person (s) (Short-term	
						2 Person (s) (Long-term	
						0 Person (s) (Short-term	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies		Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
				New Projects		0 Project (s)	

JICA's Activities in Republic of Kiribati

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 50 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technial Training Program	General	68 Person(s)	Economic Infrastructure 28 Person(s) 41.18 % Fisheries 17 Person(s) 25.00 % Public Health & Medicine 6 Person(s) 8.82 %	Total 16 Person(s) Carried over 3 Person(s) New 13 Person(s) General 9 Person(s) Group Training Course 2 Person(s) Individual Training Course 2 Person(s) (counterpart training 2 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 5 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 4 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)
	Youth Invitation Program	18 Person(s)		
	Trainees through International Organizations	1 Person(s)		
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)		0 Course(s)	Carried over 0 Course(s)
				New 0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)	
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991		0 Case(s)	0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Republic of Kiribati

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	10 Project(s)	35.82	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Cold Storage Extension Project	2.53 (2.53)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Equipment for Marine Training Center	1.30 (1.30)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Tungaru Central Hospital 2. Project for Outer Island Aquaculture Development	10.11 (9.21) (0.90)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Tungaru Central Hospital 2. Project for Outer Island Artisanal Fisheries Development	6.30 (4.85) (1.45)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Construction of Multipurpose Cargo Vessel	11.83 (11.83)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of the Marshall Islands
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Land Area	180 thousand km ²	GDP	-- (1991)	Principal Exports	Copra, Coconut Oil	
Population	0.05 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	-- (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 1.3 millions (1992)	
Date of Independence	Compact of Free Association with the USA from 1986	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 6.2 millions (1992)	
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	-- (1991)	
Ethnic Composition	Micronesian, Kanaka	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	-- (1991)	
Religion, Language	Christianity/English, Marshall	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 2.1 millions (1988)	Debt Service Ratio	-- (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	Currency is US\$		Imports	\$ 33.9 millions (1988)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Marshall Islands

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	1.20	--	--	3.89	--	--	--	--	--	5.10	--	--
1990	0.60	--	--	5.92	--	--	--	--	--	6.52	--	--
1991	1.32	--	--	1.88	--	--	--	--	--	3.19	--	--

A : Place of Marshall Islands among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Marshall Islands among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Marshall Islands (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offici. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1989.12.15

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Grant Aid : }
JOCV : Ministry of Home Affairs

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of the Marshall Islands

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 307 million (s)		¥ million (s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	1 Case (s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)			
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)	Project Formulation Study	2 Case (s)			
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)			
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)			
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)			
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	New Projects	0 Project (s)			
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	6 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)			
			New Projects	1 Project (s) (1992~1992)			
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)			
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	New Projects	0 Project (s)			
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	0 Person (s)		0 Person (s) Carried over	0 Person (s)	(Long-term	0 Person (s)	
			New	0 Person (s)	(Short-term	0 Person (s)	
					(Long-term	0 Person (s)	
					(Short-term	0 Person (s)	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)			
			New Projects	0 Project (s)			

JICA's Activities in Republic of the Marshall Islands

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992														
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)													
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)													
Technical Training Program	General 19 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> <td>36.84 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> <td>26.32 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>3 Person(s)</td> <td>15.79 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	36.84 %	Development Planning			Public Administration	5 Person(s)	26.32 %	Fisheries	3 Person(s)	15.79 %	Total 7 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 7 Person(s) General 4 Person(s) Group Training Course 2 Person(s) Individual Training Course 0 Person(s) (counterpart training 0 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 2 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 3 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)			
Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	36.84 %															
Development Planning																	
Public Administration	5 Person(s)	26.32 %															
Fisheries	3 Person(s)	15.79 %															
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)													
			New	0 Course(s)													
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	5 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>40.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>20.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>20.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>20.00 %</td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	2 Person(s)	40.00 %	Development Planning			Public Administration	1 Person(s)	20.00 %	Economic Infrastructure	1 Person(s)	20.00 %	Mining & Industry	1 Person(s)	20.00 %	Total 5 Person(s) Carried over 4 Person(s) New 1 Person(s)
Human Resources Development	2 Person(s)	40.00 %															
Development Planning																	
Public Administration	1 Person(s)	20.00 %															
Economic Infrastructure	1 Person(s)	20.00 %															
Mining & Industry	1 Person(s)	20.00 %															
Emigration Services																	
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)													
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)													

Capital Assistance to Republic of the Marshall Islands

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	7 Project(s)	24.08	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Improvement Project of Water Supply System of Majuro Atoll-2/2	5.60 (5.60)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Reactivation of Damaged Old Dock at Majero	6.48 (6.48)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Local Fishery Development Project	5.99 (5.99)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Local Fishery Development Project	3.37 (3.37)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	1 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of the Fish Marketing System in the Outer Islands	3.75 (3.75)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Federated States of Micronesia
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Land Area	701 thousand km ²	GDP	— (1991)	Principal Exports	Coconut Oil, Fish, Copra
Population	0.11 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 980 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 21.2 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	Compact of Free Association with the USA from 1986	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 20.3 millions (1992)
Regime	Federal Republic			Gross International Reserves	— (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Micronesian, Polynesian, Kanaka	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	— (1991)
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animism / English, Malay-Polynesian			Debt Service Ratio	— (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	Currency is US\$	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 13.2 millions (1988)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1991)
			Imports \$ 67.7 millions (1988)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Micronesia

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	1.30	—	—	4.60	—	—	0.27	—	—	6.17	—	—
1990	1.72	—	—	5.22	—	—	—	—	—	6.94	—	—
1991	6.10	—	—	5.38	—	—	0.08	—	—	11.56	—	—

A : Place of Micronesia among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Micronesia among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Micronesia (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offici. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1988. 8. 8

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Department of External Affairs FSM
JOCV : } National Government

JICA's Activities in Federated States of Micronesia

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 1,255 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	7 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Electric Utilities Upgrading Project	1 Project(s) (1991~1992)		
			New Projects 1. Small-scale Fishery Promotion Project 2. Project for Extension of Weno Harbour in Chunk State	2 Project(s) (1992~1992) (1992~1993)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Micronesian Fishery Development project	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1978~1980)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	9 Person(s)	(Fisheries 7 Person(s) 77.78 % Agriculture & Forestry 1 Person(s) 11.11 % Development Planning 1 Person(s) 11.11 % Public Administration)	1 Person(s) Carried over	1 Person(s)	(Long-term 1 Person(s) Short-term 0 Person(s)	
			New	0 Person(s)	(Long-term 0 Person(s) Short-term 0 Person(s)	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Federated States of Micronesia

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)		
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)		
Technical Training Program	General 69 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">{</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;"> Fisheries 22 Person(s) 31.88 % Economic Infrastructure 18 Person(s) 26.09 % Development Planning 12 Person(s) 17.39 % Public Administration </td> </tr> </table>	{	Fisheries 22 Person(s) 31.88 % Economic Infrastructure 18 Person(s) 26.09 % Development Planning 12 Person(s) 17.39 % Public Administration		Total 10 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 10 Person(s) General 8 Person(s) Group Training Course 3 Person(s) Individual Training Course 3 Person(s) (counterpart training 3 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 2 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 2 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	
{	Fisheries 22 Person(s) 31.88 % Economic Infrastructure 18 Person(s) 26.09 % Development Planning 12 Person(s) 17.39 % Public Administration					
	Youth Invitation Program	12 Person(s)				
	Trainees through International Organizations	7 Person(s)				
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)		
			New	0 Course(s)		
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	39 Person(s)	<table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">{</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;"> Human Resources Development 13 Person(s) 33.33 % Public Health & Medicine 7 Person(s) 17.95 % Welfare % Economic Infrastructure 6 Person(s) 15.38 % </td> </tr> </table>	{	Human Resources Development 13 Person(s) 33.33 % Public Health & Medicine 7 Person(s) 17.95 % Welfare % Economic Infrastructure 6 Person(s) 15.38 %	Total 42 Person(s) Carried over 32 Person(s) New 10 Person(s)	
{	Human Resources Development 13 Person(s) 33.33 % Public Health & Medicine 7 Person(s) 17.95 % Welfare % Economic Infrastructure 6 Person(s) 15.38 %					
Emigration Services						
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s)	¥ 63 million(s)	1 Project(s)	¥ 7 million(s)		
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)		

Capital Assistance to Federated States of Micronesia

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	6 Project(s)	26.89	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Road Pavement Project in Pohnpei State	4.00 (4.00)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Fisheries Development in Truk 2. Equipment for the National Fisheries Cooperation	5.15 (4.15) (1.00)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	2 Project(s) 1. Project of Infrastructure Improvement for Fishery Development in Kosrae 2. LL Equipment to Kosrae High School	6.72 (6.49) (0.23)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Yap Harbour Extention Project 2. Project for Small Longline Fisheries Development	8.24 (5.90) (2.34)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Yap Harbour Extention Project 2. The Fisheries Training Improvement Project	7.49 (6.70) (0.79)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Papua New Guinea
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Land Area	463 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 3,734 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Gold, Copper, Coffee, Copra
Population	4.01 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 830 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 411 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	September 16, 1975	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 26 %, Min. & Indus. 35 % Services 38 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 166 millions (1992)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy			Gross International Reserves	\$ 345 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Papuan, Melanesian, etc.	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 76 %, Min. & Indus. 10 % Services 14 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 2,755 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animism / English Pigeon Melanesian			Merchandise Exports	\$ 1,497 millions (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=0.9652 K (1993. 4)	Merchandise Imports	\$ 1,344 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	10.6 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Papua New Guinea

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	8.44	27	2	19.30	22	2	11.85	30	1	39.59	30	2
1990	7.43	—	2	12.14	30	2	18.51	28	1	38.09	—	2
1991	7.86	—	2	14.58	—	2	19.86	26	1	42.30	—	2

A : Place of Papua New Guinea among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Papua New Guinea among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Papua New Guinea (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	299.1 (100.0%)	45.0 (100.0%)	22.6 (100.0%)	321.7 (100.0%)	229.0	550.7
① Australia	262.3 (87.7%)	26.4 (58.7%)	— ()	262.3 (81.5%)	257.6	519.9
② Japan	22.4 (7.5%)	7.9 (17.6%)	19.9 (88.1%)	42.3 (13.1%)	21.0	21.3
③ Germany	7.3 (2.4%)	6.2 (13.8%)	0.0 ()	7.4 (2.3%)	-18.4	-11.0
④ New Zealand	3.4 (1.1%)	1.7 (3.8%)	— ()	3.4 (1.1%)	—	3.4
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	26.6 (100.0%)	11.6 (100.0%)	48.9 (100.0%)	75.5 (100.0%)	61.8	137.3
① AsDB				54.0 (71.6%)	23.3	77.3
② EEC				11.5 (15.2%)	4.7	16.2
Others	—	—	-0.4	-0.4	—	-0.4
Total	325.7	56.6	71.1	396.8	290.8	687.6

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1979. 8.24

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Office of International Development
JOCV : } Assistance (OIDA)
Department of Finance & Pranning

JICA's Activities in Papua New Guinea

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																					
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 7,736 million(s)		¥ million(s)																					
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)																				
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Purari River Electric Development Project 2. Fishing base Construction Program 3. Detailed Design of the Bereina Malalaua Road 4. Rural Telecommunication Development Plan in the Independent State of Papua New Guinea 5. Tokua Airport Development Project	5 Project(s) 5 Project(s) (1974~1977) (1976~1976) (1987~1989) (1988~1989) (1990~1991)	Carried-over Projects 1. Port Moresby Water Supply Development Plan New Projects	1 Project(s) (1991~1993) 0 Project(s)																				
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Literacy Materials Development Project	0 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1992~1992)																				
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Forest Research Project New Projects	1 Project(s) (1989~1993) 0 Project(s)																				
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	63 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>23 Person(s)</td> <td>37.14 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>11 Person(s)</td> <td>17.14 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>10 Person(s)</td> <td>15.71 %</td> </tr> </table>	Fisheries	23 Person(s)	37.14 %	Development Planning			Public Administration	11 Person(s)	17.14 %	Economic Infrastructure	10 Person(s)	15.71 %	14 Person(s) Carried over 7 Person(s) New 7 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>3 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>4 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	7 Person(s)	Short-term	0 Person(s)	Long-term	3 Person(s)	Short-term	4 Person(s)
Fisheries	23 Person(s)	37.14 %																						
Development Planning																								
Public Administration	11 Person(s)	17.14 %																						
Economic Infrastructure	10 Person(s)	15.71 %																						
Long-term	7 Person(s)																							
Short-term	0 Person(s)																							
Long-term	3 Person(s)																							
Short-term	4 Person(s)																							
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)																				

JICA's Activities in Papua New Guinea

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 250 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s)	¥ 69 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 589 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>157 Person(s)</td> <td>26.66 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>126 Person(s)</td> <td>21.39 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>88 Person(s)</td> <td>14.94 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	157 Person(s)	26.66 %	Development Planning			Public Administration	126 Person(s)	21.39 %	Fisheries	88 Person(s)	14.94 %	Total Carried over	118 Person(s) 6 Person(s)
	Economic Infrastructure	157 Person(s)	26.66 %													
Development Planning																
Public Administration	126 Person(s)	21.39 %														
Fisheries	88 Person(s)	14.94 %														
	Youth Invitation Program	148 Person(s)	New	112 Person(s)												
	Trainees through International Organizations	7 Person(s)	General	81 Person(s)												
			Group Training Course	34 Person(s)												
			Individual Training Course	18 Person(s)												
			(counterpart training	11 Person(s))												
			(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s))												
			(special program	0 Person(s))												
			Third Country Training Program	29 Person(s)												
			Youth Invitation Program	30 Person(s)												
			Trainees through International Organizations	1 Person(s)												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	1 Course(s)												
			1. Regional Training Course in Coastal Fisheries Development	(1984~1993)												
			New	0 Course(s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	186 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>43 Person(s)</td> <td>23.12 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>40 Person(s)</td> <td>22.04 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>39 Person(s)</td> <td>20.97 %</td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	43 Person(s)	23.12 %	Agriculture & Forestry	40 Person(s)	22.04 %	Mining & Industry	39 Person(s)	20.97 %	Total Carried over	52 Person(s) 41 Person(s)			
Human Resources Development	43 Person(s)	23.12 %														
Agriculture & Forestry	40 Person(s)	22.04 %														
Mining & Industry	39 Person(s)	20.97 %														
			New	11 Person(s)												
Emigration Services																
Development Investment & Financial Program	16 Project(s)	¥ 4,809 million(s)	1 Project(s)	¥ 72 million(s)												
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)	1. Floods	1 Case(s)												

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

Capital Assistance to Papua New Guinea

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	6 Project(s)	21.25	4 Project(s)	228.85
FY 1987	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Establishment of Forest Research Institute 2. Equipment for Scientific Research and Education to University of Papua New Guinea	19.76 (19.29) (0.47)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	4 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of Port-Moresby General Hospital 2. Fire Service Improvement Project 3. Improvement of Radio Broadcasting Station (II) 4. Supply of Lighting & Audio-Visual Equipment to the National Entertainment	21.29 (13.00) (4.13) (3.72) (0.44)	2 Project(s) 1. Port Moresby International Aripport Project 2. Agricultural Development Program	111.36 (84.54) (26.82)
FY 1989	5 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of Port Moresby General Hospital (II) 2. Coastal Fisheries Development Project at Kikori in Gulf Province 3. Small Scale Grant Assistance (3 Cases)	21.26 (19.23) (1.93) (0.10)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	5 Project(s) 1. Provincial Hospital Redevelopment Project 2. Sports Equipment for the National Sports Complex 3. Small Scale Grant Assitance (3 Cases)	18.39 (17.84) (0.50) (0.05)	3 Project(s) 1. Trans-island Highway Project 2. National Road Improvement Project 3. Agriculture Sector Program	118.70 (54.61) (35.15) (28.94)
FY 1991	7 Project(s) 1. Provincial Hospital Redevelopment Project · II 2. Provincial Hospital Redevelopment Project · I 3. Musical Instruments to the Band of Royal Papua New Guinea 4. Small-Scale Grant Aid (4 Projects)	18.88 (15.67) (2.77) (0.44) (0.10)	1 Project(s) 1. Structural Adjustment Programme	66.35 (66.35)

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Solomon Islands
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Land Area	29 thousand km ²	GDP	--	(1991)	Principal Exports	Fish, Timber, Copra
Population	0.36 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 560	(1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 54.1 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	July 7, 1978	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %	Min. & Indus. -- %	Imports from Japan	\$ 20.9 millions (1992)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy		Services -- %	(1991)	Gross International Reserves	^{a)} \$ 8.54 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Melanesian, Polynesian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %	Min. & Indus. -- %	Total External Debt	\$ 130.3 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Christianity / English, Pigeon Melanesian etc.		Services -- %	(1989~1991)	Debt Service Ratio	11.3 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=3.139 SI\$ (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 75.52 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)
			Imports	\$ 92.82 millions (1991)		

a) Excl. Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Solomon Islands

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	2.12	--	3	7.52	--	1	4.62	--	1	14.26	--	1
1990	3.31	--	3	5.42	--	1	-0.07	--	1	8.66	--	2
1991	4.67	--	2	6.16	--	1	-0.07	--	1	10.75	--	1

A : Place of Solomon Islands among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Solomon Islands among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Solomon Islands (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	27.9 (100.0%)	17.0 (100.0%)	0.3 (100.0%)	28.1 (100.0%)	3.2	31.3
① Japan	10.8 (38.7%)	4.7 (27.6%)	-0.1 (-33.3%)	10.8 (38.4%)	1.7	12.5
② Australia	9.3 (33.3%)	6.3 (37.1%)	-- (%)	9.3 (33.1%)	-2.0	7.3
③ U.K.	5.2 (18.6%)	3.9 (22.9%)	0.3 (100.0%)	5.5 (19.6%)	6.4	11.9
④ New Zealand	1.7 (6.1%)	0.8 (4.7%)	-- (%)	1.7 (6.0%)	--	1.7
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	5.1 (100.0%)	1.5 (100.0%)	2.3 (100.0%)	7.5 (100.0%)	--	7.5
① EFC				4.3 (57.3%)	--	4.3
② IDA				2.0 (26.6%)	--	2.0
Others	--	--	-0.5	-0.6	--	-0.6
Total	33.0	18.5	2.0	35.0	3.2	38.2

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1978. 7. 7

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Ministry of Provincia Government
Grant Aid : Ministry of Finance & Economic Planning
JOCV : Office of the Prime Minister

JICA's Activities in Solomon Islands

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 2,071 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)	Project Identification Study	1 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	3 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project(s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	3 Project(s)	New Projects		1 Project(s)	
	1. Telecommunication Trunk Network Construction Project (1978~1980)	(1978~1980)	1. Improvement of Nationwide Fish Marketing System		(1992~19)	
	2. Lake Tenggano Bauxite Resources Development Project (1980~1982)	(1980~1982)				
	3. Development Project of Henderson International Airport (1989~1991)	(1989~1991)				
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project(s)	
			New Projects		2 Project(s)	
			1. Small-Scale Fishery Promotion Project in the South Pacific Area (1992~1992)		(1992~1992)	
			2. Project for Reconstruction of Guadalcanal Plains Bridges (1992~1992)		(1992~1992)	
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		1 Project(s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	1. Project for Promotion of Primary Health Care (1991~1996)		(1991~1996)	
			New Projects		0 Project(s)	
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	9 Person(s) (Fisheries 5 Person(s) 55.56 %)		4 Person(s) Carried over	3 Person(s) (Long-term 3 Person(s))		
	(Economic Infrastructure 4 Person(s) 44.44 %)		New	1 Person(s) (Short-term 0 Person(s))		
				(Long-term 1 Person(s))		
				(Short-term 0 Person(s))		
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects		0 Project(s)	
			New Projects		0 Project(s)	

JICA's Activities in Solomon Islands

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 84 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s)	¥ 26 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General 121 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economic Infrastructure 55 Person(s) 45.45 % Fisheries 17 Person(s) 14.05 % Development Planning 12 Person(s) 9.92 % · Public Administration 	Total Carried over	30 Person(s) 5 Person(s)
	Youth Invitation Program	30 Person(s)	New	25 Person(s)
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	General	18 Person(s)
			Group Training Course	7 Person(s)
			Individual Training Course	5 Person(s)
			(counterpart training)	3 Person(s)
			(cost-sharing type training)	0 Person(s)
			(special program)	0 Person(s)
			Third Country Training Program	6 Person(s)
			Youth Invitation Program	7 Person(s)
			Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)
			New	0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	103 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Public Health & Medicine 27 Person(s) 26.21 % · Welfare Development Planning 22 Person(s) 21.36 % · Public Administration Mining & Industry 18 Person(s) 17.48 % Human Resources Development 18 Person(s) 17.48 % 	Total Carried over	50 Person(s) 32 Person(s)
			New	18 Person(s)
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	1 Case(s)	1. Cyclone	1 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Solomon Islands

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	14 Project(s)	36.87	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	3 Project(s) 1. Noro Infrastructure Development Project·1/3 2. Road Construction Improvement Program 3. Supply of Equipment for Recording Traditional Music and Dance to the Solomon Islands Broadcasting Cooperation	8.97 (4.36) (4.34) (0.27)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Noro Infrastructure Development Project·2/3	10.18 (10.18)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Reconstructing the Lungga Bridge 2. Noro Infrastructure Development Project·3/3	9.09 (5.82) (3.27)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Small-Scale Grant Aid (2 Projects)	0.04 (0.04)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Kingdom of Tonga
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Land Area	697 thousand km ²	GDP	— (1991)	Principal Exports	Coconut Oil, Vanilla Bean Coconut Powder	
Population	0.103 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,100 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 10.0 millions (1992)	
Date of Independence	June 4, 1970	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 3.2 millions (1992)	
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	^{a)} \$ 32.28 millions (1991)	
Ethnic Composition	Polynesian, Melanesian			Total External Debt	\$ 50.9 millions (1991)	
Religion, Language	Christianity / Tongan, English	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 10.57 millions (1991)	Debt Service Ratio	5.0 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1.407 T\$ (1993. 4)		Imports	\$ 51.42 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1991)

a) Excl. Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Tonga

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
¹⁾ 1989	1.95	—	2	3.42	—	2	—	—	—	5.36	—	2
1990	1.69	—	2	8.41	—	1	—	—	—	10.10	—	1
1991	2.02	—	2	1.41	—	3	—	—	—	3.43	—	2

A : Place of Tonga among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Tonga among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Tonga (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offici. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	14.9 (100.0%)	9.4 (100.0%)	-0.5 (100.0%)	14.4 (100.0%)	-0.1	14.3
① Australia	7.6 (51.0%)	5.5 (58.5%)	— ()	7.6 (52.8%)	-0.1	7.5
② Japan	3.4 (22.8%)	2.0 (21.3%)	— ()	3.4 (23.6%)	—	3.4
③ New Zealand	2.8 (18.8%)	0.9 (9.6%)	— ()	2.8 (19.4%)	—	2.8
④ Germany	0.5 (3.4%)	0.5 (5.3%)	-0.2 (40.0%)	0.3 (2.1%)	—	0.3
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	2.9 (100.0%)	1.3 (100.0%)	(100.0%)	4.9 (100.0%)	0.6	5.5
① AsDB				2.2 (44.9%)	—	2.2
② IDA				1.0 (20.4%)	—	1.0
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17.8	10.7	1.6	19.3	0.4	19.7

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1972. 4.18

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs
JOCV : }

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Kingdom of Tonga

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 2,205 million (s)		¥ million (s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)		Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Study	2 Case (s)		Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)		Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)		Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	1 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Development of Information and Data Processing System (1983~1984)	1 Project (s)		New Projects	0 Project (s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
				New Projects 1. Project for Improvement of Port Transportation	1 Project (s) (1992~1992)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	1 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects	1 Project (s) (1991~1996)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Japan WHO Joint Technical Cooperation, Health Laboratory (1981~1986)	1 Project (s)		1. Aquaculture Research & Development Project	0 Project (s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	5 Person (s) (Fisheries)		5 Person (s) 100 %	0 Person (s) Carried over	0 Person (s)	(Long-term	0 Person (s)
				New	0 Person (s)	(Short-term	0 Person (s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)		0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
				New Projects	0 Project (s)		

JICA's Activities in Kingdom of Tonga

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 187 million(s)	0 Case (s)	¥ million (s)												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	1 Case (s)	¥ 7 million(s)	0 Case (s)	¥ million (s)												
Technical Training Program	General 104 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>25 Person (s)</td> <td>24.09 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>21 Person (s)</td> <td>20.19 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>18 Person (s)</td> <td>17.31 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Development Planning	25 Person (s)	24.09 %	Public Administration	21 Person (s)	20.19 %	Economic Infrastructure	18 Person (s)	17.31 %	Fisheries			Total	18 Person (s)
	Development Planning	25 Person (s)	24.09 %													
Public Administration	21 Person (s)	20.19 %														
Economic Infrastructure	18 Person (s)	17.31 %														
Fisheries																
	Youth Invitation Program	22 Person (s)	Carried over	2 Person (s)												
	Trainees through International Organizations	1 Person (s)	New	16 Person (s)												
			General	11 Person (s)												
			Group Training Course	3 Person (s)												
			Individual Training Course	4 Person (s)												
			(counterpart training	3 Person (s))												
			(cost-sharing type training	0 Person (s))												
			(special program	0 Person (s))												
			Third Country Training Program	4 Person (s)												
			Youth Invitation Program	5 Person (s)												
			Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person (s)												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)		Carried over	0 Course (s)												
		0 Course (s)	New	0 Course (s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	107 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>53 Person (s)</td> <td>49.53 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>18 Person (s)</td> <td>16.82 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>15 Person (s)</td> <td>14.02 %</td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	53 Person (s)	49.53 %	Fisheries	18 Person (s)	16.82 %	Mining & Industry	15 Person (s)	14.02 %	Total	38 Person (s)			
Human Resources Development	53 Person (s)	49.53 %														
Fisheries	18 Person (s)	16.82 %														
Mining & Industry	15 Person (s)	14.02 %														
			Carried over	25 Person (s)												
			New	13 Person (s)												
Emigration Services																
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)												
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case (s)		0 Case (s)												

Capital Assistance to Kingdom of Tonga

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	11 Project(s)	31.62	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	1 Project(s) 1. Project for the Extension of Nulu'alofa Foreshore Protection	2.90 (2.90)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Project for the Extension of Nulu'alofa Foreshore Protection (II)	2.70 (2.70)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	3 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Terminal Complex for the Fuaamotu International Airport 2. Sports Equipment to National Outdoor Stadium and National Indoor Gymnasium 3. Emergency Relief	8.24 (7.84) (0.34) (0.06)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Terminal Complex for the Fuaamotu International Airport (II) 2. Small Scale Grant Assistance	6.13 (6.09) (0.04)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of Secondary Schools Facilities in Outer Islands 2. Small-Scale Grant Aid (1 Project)	5.48 (5.43) (0.05)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Vanuatu
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Land Area	15 thousand km ²	GDP	— (1991)	Principal Exports	Copra, Frozen Fish, Beef	
Population	0.17 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,120 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 4.3 millions (1992)	
Date of Independence	July 30, 1980	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 14.8 millions (1992)	
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	^{a)} \$ 39.84 millions (1991)	
Ethnic Composition	Melanesian etc.,	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 68 %, Min. & Indus. 8 % Services 24 % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 39.3 millions (1991)	
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animism etc. / Bislama, French, English	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 14.86 millions (1991)	Debt Service Ratio	2.1 % (1990)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=120.47 V (1993. 1)		Imports	\$ 74.01 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1991)

a) Excl. Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Vanuatu

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	0.64	—	4	1.76	—	3	0.53	—	2	2.92	—	4
1990	1.10	—	4	6.60	—	1	0.43	—	2	8.13	—	3
1991	1.05	—	4	4.52	—	1	0.26	—	3	5.82	—	4

A : Place of Vanuatu among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Vanuatu among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Vanuatu (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offici. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	32.7 (100.0%)	21.2 (100.0%)	3.0 (100.0%)	35.7 (100.0%)	24.6	60.3
① France	8.1 (24.8%)	6.1 (28.8%)	2.3 (76.7%)	10.4 (86.6%)	4.6	15.0
② Australia	8.8 (26.9%)	6.7 (31.6%)	— (%)	8.8 (24.6%)	—	8.8
③ U.K.	8.1 (24.8%)	6.6 (31.1%)	0.5 (16.7%)	8.6 (24.1%)	0.9	9.5
④ Japan	5.6 (17.1%)	1.1 (5.1%)	0.3 (10.0%)	5.8 (16.2%)	25.2	31.0
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	8.3 (100.0%)	2.2 (100.0%)	8.7 (100.0%)	16.9 (100.0%)	—	16.9
① AsDB				6.1 (36.1%)	—	6.1
② EEC				4.6 (27.2%)	—	4.6
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	41.0	23.4	11.7	52.6	24.6	77.2

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1987. 7.27

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs
JOCV : } National Planning & Statistics
Office

JICA's Activities in Republic of Vanuatu

II. Performance (FY 1964-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 744 million (s)		¥ million (s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	New Projects	0 Project (s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
			New Projects	1 Project (s) (1992~1992)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	New Projects	0 Project (s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	6 Person (s) (Economic Infrastructure	6 Person (s) 100 %)	1 Person (s) Carried over	1 Person (s) (Long-term	1 Person (s)	0 Person (s)
			New	0 Person (s) (Long-term	0 Person (s)	0 Person (s)
				(Short-term	0 Person (s)	0 Person (s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
			New Projects	0 Project (s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Vanuatu

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 34 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 40 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>20 Person(s)</td> <td>50.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>6 Person(s)</td> <td>15.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>6 Person(s)</td> <td>15.00 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Economic Infrastructure	20 Person(s)	50.00 %	Development Planning	6 Person(s)	15.00 %	Public Administration			Agriculture & Forestry	6 Person(s)	15.00 %	Total Carried over 8 Person(s) 2 Person(s)		
(Economic Infrastructure	20 Person(s)	50.00 %														
Development Planning	6 Person(s)	15.00 %														
Public Administration																
Agriculture & Forestry	6 Person(s)	15.00 %														
	Youth Invitation Program	23 Person(s)	New	6 Person(s)												
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	General Group Training Course 1 Person(s) Individual Training Course 0 Person(s) (counterpart training 0 Person(s)) (cost-sharing type training 0 Person(s)) (special program 0 Person(s)) Third Country Training Program 1 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 5 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)													
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)												
			New	0 Course(s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	21 Person(s)	<table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> <td>33.33 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> <td>23.81 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> <td>23.81 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	33.33 %	Development Planning	5 Person(s)	23.81 %	Public Administration			Human Resources Development	5 Person(s)	23.81 %	Total 14 Person(s) Carried over 11 Person(s) New 3 Person(s)	
(Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	33.33 %														
Development Planning	5 Person(s)	23.81 %														
Public Administration																
Human Resources Development	5 Person(s)	23.81 %														
Emigration Services																
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s)	¥ 170 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)												
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	2 Case(s)		0 Case(s)												

Capital Assistance to Republic of Vanuatu

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	5 Project(s)	13.00	0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of Regional Commercial Centers·3/3 2. Agricultural Land Clearance Project	5.64 (4.14) (1.50)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Constructing the Terminal Building of Bauerfield International Airport·1/2	11.15 (11.15)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Constructing the Terminal Building of Bauerfield International Airport·2/2 2. Small Scale Grant Assistance	4.95 (4.90) (0.05)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	3 Project(s) 1. Small-Scale Grant Aid (3 Projects)	0.04 (0.04)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Western Samoa
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Land Area	3 thousand km ²	GDP	— (1991)	Principal Exports	Coconut Oil, Copra, Taros
Population	0.19 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 930 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 4.7 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	January 1, 1962	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 8.8 millions (1992)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy			Gross International Reserves	*1) \$ 67.81 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Polynesian Samoan etc.	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 140.3 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Christianity / Samoan, English			Debt Service Ratio	6.9 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 2.5529 WS\$ (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 7.65 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1991)
			Imports \$ 82.58 millions (1991)		

a) Excl. Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Western Samoa

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	2.05	—	2	3.92	—	1	—	—	—	5.97	—	2
1990	2.45	—	2	6.79	—	1	—	—	—	9.24	—	1
1991	1.99	—	2	7.98	—	1	—	—	—	9.98	—	1

A : Place of Western Samoa among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Western Samoa among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Western Samoa (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	25.6 (100.0%)	9.0 (100.0%)	0.2 (100.0%)	25.8 (100.0%)	3.2	29.0
① Japan	10.0 (39.1%)	2.0 (22.2%)	— ()	10.0 (38.7%)	3.2	13.2
② Australia	9.2 (35.9%)	5.3 (58.9%)	— ()	9.2 (35.7%)	—	9.2
③ New Zealand	4.2 (16.4%)	1.1 (12.2%)	— ()	4.2 (16.3%)	—	4.2
④ Germany	1.2 (4.7%)	0.3 (3.3%)	— ()	1.2 (4.7%)	-0.6	0.6
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	8.6 (100.0%)	2.6 (100.0%)	21.9 (100.0%)	30.5 (100.0%)	—	30.5
① AsDB				14.5 (47.5%)	—	14.5
② IDA				7.0 (23.0%)	—	7.0
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34.2	11.5	22.1	56.3	3.2	59.5

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1971. 9. 3

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Department of Personnel Management
Grant Aid : Treasury Department
JOCV : Department of Personnel Management

JICA's Activities in Western Samoa

II. Performance (FY 1964-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 3,002 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Development of Ports	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1986~1987)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Project for Rehabilitation of Cyclon-damaged Ports	1 Project(s) (1990~1990)	Carried-over Projects 1. Project for Rural Electrification	1 Project(s) (1991~1992)
			New Projects 1. Project for the Rebuilding of Tuasivi Hospital As a New Base Hospital for Savali Island 2. Project for Rehabilitation of Cyclone-damaged Ports and Apia Harbour Revetment	2 Project(s) (1992~1992)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	12 Person(s)	(Agriculture & Forestry 3 Person(s) 25.00 % Fisheries 3 Person(s) 25.00 % Economic Infrastructure 3 Person(s) 25.00 %)	5 Person(s) Carried over New	2 Person(s) (Long-term 2 Person(s) Short-term 0 Person(s) 3 Person(s) (Long-term 1 Person(s) Short-term 2 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Western Samoa

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																																				
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 70 million (s)	1 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Vehicle Improvement	¥ 26 million (s) (26)																																			
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	3 Case(s)	¥ 28 million (s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million (s)																																			
Technical Training Program	General 124 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 17 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 8 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>52 Person(s)</td> <td>41.94 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>26 Person(s)</td> <td>20.97 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>10 Person(s)</td> <td>8.06 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Economic Infrastructure	52 Person(s)	41.94 %	Development Planning	26 Person(s)	20.97 %	Public Administration			Agriculture & Forestry	10 Person(s)	8.06 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>23 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>21 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> General</td> <td>16 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Group Training Course</td> <td>6 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Individual Training Course</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (counterpart training</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (cost-sharing type training</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (special program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Third Country Training Program</td> <td>8 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	23 Person(s)	Carried over	2 Person(s)	New	21 Person(s)	General	16 Person(s)	Group Training Course	6 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	2 Person(s)	(counterpart training	2 Person(s)	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)	(special program	0 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	8 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	5 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
(Economic Infrastructure	52 Person(s)	41.94 %																																					
Development Planning	26 Person(s)	20.97 %																																					
Public Administration																																							
Agriculture & Forestry	10 Person(s)	8.06 %																																					
Total	23 Person(s)																																						
Carried over	2 Person(s)																																						
New	21 Person(s)																																						
General	16 Person(s)																																						
Group Training Course	6 Person(s)																																						
Individual Training Course	2 Person(s)																																						
(counterpart training	2 Person(s)																																						
(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)																																						
(special program	0 Person(s)																																						
Third Country Training Program	8 Person(s)																																						
Youth Invitation Program	5 Person(s)																																						
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																						
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)																																			
			New	0 Course(s)																																			
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	216 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>(Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>67 Person(s)</td> <td>31.02 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>48 Person(s)</td> <td>22.22 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>25 Person(s)</td> <td>11.57 %</td> </tr> </table>	(Economic Infrastructure	67 Person(s)	31.02 %	Mining & Industry	48 Person(s)	22.22 %	Human Resources Development	25 Person(s)	11.57 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>37 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>20 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>17 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	37 Person(s)	Carried over	20 Person(s)	New	17 Person(s)																					
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Human Resources Development	25 Person(s)	11.57 %																																					
Total	37 Person(s)																																						
Carried over	20 Person(s)																																						
New	17 Person(s)																																						
Emigration Services																																							
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)																																			
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	2 Case (s)		0 Case (s)																																			

Capital Assistance to Western Samoa

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	22 Project (s)	53.67	0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	1 Project (s) 1. Ferryboat Building Project	6.73 (6.73)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	1 Project (s) 1. Project on the Development of Apia Port	6.90 (6.90)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	2 Project (s) 1. Project on the Development of Apia Port (II) 2. Emergency Relief (Cyclone-damaged)	9.26 (9.13) (0.12)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	2 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project for Rehabilitation of Cyclone-damaged, Ports and Construction of Quarry Plant	6.74 (1.84) (4.90)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	4 Project (s) 1. Project for Rehabilitation of Cyclone-damaged Ports and Construction of Quarry Plant 2. Aid for Increased Food Production 3. Aid for Disaster Relief 4. Small-Scale Grant Aid (1 Project)	8.54 (6.87) (1.50) (0.13) (0.04)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Palau
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Land Area	492 thousand km ²	GDP	-- (1991)	Principal Exports	Coconut Oil, Fish, Copra	
Population	0.01 millions (1991)	GNP per capita	\$ 790 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 17.85 millions (1991)	
Date of Independence	Trusteeship under the United Nations administered by the USA.	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 6.69 millions (1991)	
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	-- (1991)	
Ethnic Composition	Micronesian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	-- (1991)	
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animisim / English, Palau			Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 0.5 millions (1987)
Currency, Exchange Rate	Currency is US\$		Imports	\$ 27.0 millions (1987)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Palau

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
¹⁾ 1989	0.40	--	--	4.40	--	--	--	--	--	4.81	--	--
1990	0.43	--	--	0.14	--	--	--	--	--	0.57	--	--
1991	0.57	--	--	3.30	--	--	--	--	--	3.87	--	--

A : Place of Palau among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Palau among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Palau (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants	(1)	Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }
Grant Aid : } Ministry of State
JOCV : }

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Palau

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)			Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 261 million(s)			¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)		Project Identification Study	0 Case(s)			
	Project Formulation Study	1 Case(s)		Project Formulation Study	0 Case(s)			
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)		Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person(s)			
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)		Local Technical Advisor	0 Person(s)			
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)			
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)		New Projects	0 Project(s)			
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	1 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)			
				New Projects	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Strengthening Coastal Fisheries Extension Program (1992~1992)			
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)			
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)		New Projects	0 Project(s)			
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	4 Person(s) (Fisheries	4 Person(s)	100 %	0 Person(s) Carried over	0 Person(s)	(Long-term	0 Person(s)	
				New	0 Person(s)	(Short-term	0 Person(s)	
						(Long-term	0 Person(s)	
						(Short-term	0 Person(s)	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)			
				New Projects	0 Project(s)			

JICA's Activities in Republic of Palau

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																																					
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 41 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																																				
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																																				
Technial Training Program	General	23 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>8 Person(s)</td> <td>34.78 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>4 Person(s)</td> <td>17.39 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>4 Person(s)</td> <td>17.39 %</td> </tr> </table>	Fisheries	8 Person(s)	34.78 %	Development Planning	4 Person(s)	17.39 %	Public Administration			Economic Infrastructure	4 Person(s)	17.39 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>4 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>4 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> General</td> <td>3 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Group Training Course</td> <td>3 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Individual Training Course</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (counterpart training</td> <td>0 Person(s))</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (cost-sharing type training</td> <td>0 Person(s))</td> </tr> <tr> <td> (special program</td> <td>0 Person(s))</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Third Country Training Program</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	4 Person(s)	Carried over	0 Person(s)	New	4 Person(s)	General	3 Person(s)	Group Training Course	3 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	0 Person(s)	(counterpart training	0 Person(s))	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s))	(special program	0 Person(s))	Third Country Training Program	0 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	1 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
	Fisheries	8 Person(s)	34.78 %																																					
Development Planning	4 Person(s)	17.39 %																																						
Public Administration																																								
Economic Infrastructure	4 Person(s)	17.39 %																																						
Total	4 Person(s)																																							
Carried over	0 Person(s)																																							
New	4 Person(s)																																							
General	3 Person(s)																																							
Group Training Course	3 Person(s)																																							
Individual Training Course	0 Person(s)																																							
(counterpart training	0 Person(s))																																							
(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s))																																							
(special program	0 Person(s))																																							
Third Country Training Program	0 Person(s)																																							
Youth Invitation Program	1 Person(s)																																							
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																							
	Youth Invitation Program	4 Person(s)																																						
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																						
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)		0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)																																			
				New	0 Course(s)																																			
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	0 Person(s)	Carried over	0 Person(s)	New	0 Person(s)																															
Total	0 Person(s)																																							
Carried over	0 Person(s)																																							
New	0 Person(s)																																							
Emigration Services																																								
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																																				
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)																																				

Capital Assistance to Republic of Palau

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	4 Project (s)	13.16	0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	2 Project (s) 1. Project for Fishery Communities Development·1/3 2. Road Construction and Maintenance Project	4.51 (2.61) (1.90)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	1 Project (s) 1. Project for Fishery Communities Development·2/3	3.30 (3.30)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	1 Project (s) 1. Project for Fishery Communities Development·3/3	4.93 (4.93)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	1 Project (s) 1. Project for Improvement of Water Supply · I	4.14 (4.14)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Project for Improvement of Water Supply · II	4.04 (4.04)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Albania
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Land Area	29 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 2,000 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Food Stuff, Tobacco
Population	3.29 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	^{a)} \$ 820 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 5 millions (1992)
Date of Independence		Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1991)	Imports from Japan	0 (1992)
Regime	People's Socialist Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 14.7 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Albanian (Gheg, Tosk), Greek	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 406.7 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	No Religion Recognition / Albanian, Greek			Debt Service Ratio	-- (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=107.00 L (1993. 3)	Merchandise Trade	Exports: \$ 248 millions (1990) Imports: \$ 290 millions (1990)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

a) estimate

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Albania

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
¹⁾ 1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1990	0.09	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.09	--	--
1991	0.17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.17	--	--

A : Place of Albania among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Albania among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Albania (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offici. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :
Grant Aid :
JOCV :

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Albania

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

		Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 20 million (s)		¥ million (s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)	0 Case (s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)	0 Case (s)	Project Formulation Study	0 Case (s)		
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)	0 Person (s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)		
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)	0 Person (s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)		New Projects		0 Project (s)	
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
				New Projects		0 Project (s)	
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991)	0 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)		New Projects		0 Project (s)	
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	0 Person (s)		0 Person (s)	Carried over	0 Person (s)	(Long-term)	0 Person (s)
				New	0 Person (s)	(Short-term)	0 Person (s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
				New Projects		0 Project (s)	

JICA's Activities in Republic of Albania

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General	5 Person(s) (Mining & Industry 3 Person(s) 60.00 % Economic Infrastructure 2 Person(s) 40.00 %)	Total	9 Person(s)
	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Carried over	4 Person(s)
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	New	5 Person(s)
			General	5 Person(s)
			Group Training Course	3 Person(s)
			Individual Training Course	2 Person(s)
			(counterpart training	0 Person(s)
			(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)
			(special program	0 Person(s)
			Third Country Training Program	0 Person(s)
			Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)
			Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)
			New	0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total	0 Person(s)
			Carried over	0 Person(s)
			New	0 Person(s)
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Republic of Albania

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Food Aid	1.00 (1.00)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Bulgaria
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Land Area	111 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 7,909 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Machine, Food Stuff
Population	8.91 millions (1991)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,840 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 43 millions (1992)
Date of Independence		Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 13 %, Min. & Indus. 50 % Services 37 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 37 millions (1991)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	- (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Bulgarian, Turkish	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 11,923 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Bulgarian Catholic, Christianity /Bulgarian, Turkish			Debt Service Ratio	22.1 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=26.3950 LW (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade		Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	- (1991)
		Exports	\$ 3,203 millions (1992)		
		Imports	\$ 8,613 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Bulgaria

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1990	0.55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.55	--	--
1991	1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.25	--	--

A : Place of Bulgaria among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Bulgaria among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Bulgaria (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants		Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offci. & Private Flows	Total Eco. Coop. Net
	(1)	(2)				
	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(1)+(2)=(3)	(4)	(3)+(4)=(5)
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on 1992.10.13
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Ministry of Finance,
Ministry of Affairs, etc.

Grant Aid :

JOCV :

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Bulgaria

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992															
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 166 million(s)		¥ million(s)															
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)														
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Rational Use of Energy	1 Project(s) (1991~1993)														
			New Projects 1. Solid Waste Management for the Territory of Sofia Greater Municipality (F/S)	1 Project(s) (1992~)														
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)														
			New Projects	0 Project(s)														
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)														
			New Projects	0 Project(s)														
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	6 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> <td>83.33 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Commerce & Tourism</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>16.67 %</td> </tr> </table>	Development Planning	5 Person(s)	83.33 %	Public Administration			Commerce & Tourism	1 Person(s)	16.67 %	15 Person(s) Carried over	1 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	0 Person(s)	Short-term	1 Person(s)
Development Planning	5 Person(s)	83.33 %																
Public Administration																		
Commerce & Tourism	1 Person(s)	16.67 %																
Long-term	0 Person(s)																	
Short-term	1 Person(s)																	
			New	14 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>14 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	0 Person(s)	Short-term	14 Person(s)									
Long-term	0 Person(s)																	
Short-term	14 Person(s)																	
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)														
			New Projects	0 Project(s)														

JICA's Activities in Republic of Bulgaria

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	2 Case(s) 1. Special Medical Equipment 2. Special Medical Equipment	¥ 63 million(s) (33) (30)
Technical Training Program	General 38 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 31 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development Planning 8 Person(s) 21.05 % Public Administration 8 Person(s) 21.05 % Mining & Industry 8 Person(s) 21.05 % Commerce & Tourism 7 Person(s) 18.42 % 	Total Carried over New General Group Training Course Individual Training Course (counterpart training) (cost-sharing type training) (special program) Eastern Europe Assistance Program Third Country Training Program Youth Invitation Program Trainees through International Organizations	30 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 30 Person(s) 30 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 30 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over New	0 Course(s) 0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total Carried over New	5 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 5 Person(s)
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Republic of Bulgaria

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	1 Project (s) 1. Food Aid	2.00 (2.00)	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Equipment for producing cultural and educational programs for the 2nd Program of the Bulgarian Television	0.48 (0.48)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Czech Republic
---------	----------------

Land Area	79 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 33,172 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	
Population	^{a)} 10.302 millions (1993)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,470 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 125.74 millions (1991)
Date of Independence	January 1, 1993	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 8 %, Min. & Indus. 56 % Services 36 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 68.59 millions (1991)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 4,176 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Czech, Slovak, Moravian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 9,793 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic/Czech			Debt Service Ratio	11.6 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=28.339 Kčs (1993. 4)	Merchandise Trade	Exports 10,939 \$ millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)
			Imports 11,072 \$ millions (1991)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Czech a) estimate

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989												
1990												
1991												

A : Place of Czech among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Czech among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Czech (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offici. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :
Grant Aid :
JOCV :

The number or value before December 1992 quoted from the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic.

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Czech Republic

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 259 million (s)		¥ million (s)
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Flue Gas Desulphurization for Melnic Power Station New Projects	1 Project (s) (1991~1992) 0 Project (s)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	0 Person (s)		3 Person (s) Carried over New	0 Person (s) (Long-term 0 Person (s) (Short-term 0 Person (s) (Long-term 3 Person (s) (Short-term
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)

※ Datas taken before 1992 refer to the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic

JICA's Activities in Czech Republic

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																														
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																													
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																													
Technical Training Program	General 74 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Health & Medicine</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">28 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">37.84 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Development Planning</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">22 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">29.73 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Commerce & Tourism</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">21 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">28.38 %</td> </tr> </table>	Public Health & Medicine	28 Person(s)	37.84 %	Development Planning	22 Person(s)	29.73 %	Public Administration			Commerce & Tourism	21 Person(s)	28.38 %		Total 67 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 67 Person(s) General 67 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Group Training Course</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Individual Training Course</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(counterpart training</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(cost-sharing type training</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(special program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Eastern Europe Assistance Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">67 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Third Country Training Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Youth Invitation Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Group Training Course	0 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	0 Person(s)	(counterpart training	0 Person(s)	(cost-sharing type training	0 Person(s)	(special program	0 Person(s)	Eastern Europe Assistance Program	67 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	0 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)
Public Health & Medicine	28 Person(s)	37.84 %																															
Development Planning	22 Person(s)	29.73 %																															
Public Administration																																	
Commerce & Tourism	21 Person(s)	28.38 %																															
Group Training Course	0 Person(s)																																
Individual Training Course	0 Person(s)																																
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(special program	0 Person(s)																																
Eastern Europe Assistance Program	67 Person(s)																																
Third Country Training Program	0 Person(s)																																
Youth Invitation Program	0 Person(s)																																
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)																																
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)																													
			New	0 Course(s)																													
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)																														
Emigration Services																																	
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																													
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)																													

※ Data taken before 1992 refer to the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic

Capital Assistance to Czech Republic

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	1 Project(s) 1. Sounds and lighting equipment to the Oldrich stibor Theater in Olomouc	0.45 (0.45)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Hungary
---------	---------------------

Land Area	93 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 30,795 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Machine, Food Stuff
Population	10.33 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,720 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 125 millions (1992)
Date of Independence		Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 10 %, Min. & Indus. 34 % Services 55 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 239 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 4,028 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Magyar, Gypsy, German	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 10,514 millions (1991) Imports \$ 11,312 millions (1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 22,658 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic/Hungarian (Magyar)			Debt Service Ratio	32.5 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=87.06 Ft (1993. 4)			Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Hungary

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1990	1.97	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.97	--	--
1991	2.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.75	--	--

A : Place of Hungary among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Hungary among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Hungary (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun,	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1991. 9. 8

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : } Ministry of Culture and Education
Grant Aid : }
JOCV : }

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Hungary

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 815 million (s)		¥ million (s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	2 Case (s) 4 Case (s) 1 Person (s) 0 Person (s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Rational Use of Energy 2. Municipal Solid Waste Management in Budapest (F/S) 3. Integrated Air Pollution Control Plan for Sajo Valley Area (M/P)	3 Project (s) (1990~1992) (1991~1993) (1991~1993)		
			New Projects	0 Project (s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
			New Projects	0 Project (s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
			New Projects	0 Project (s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	1 Person (s) (Development Planning Public Administration)	1 Person (s) 100.00 %	5 Person (s) Carried over New	1 Person (s) 4 Person (s)	(Long-term (Short-term (Long-term (Short-term	0 Person (s) 1 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 4 Person (s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)		
			New Projects	0 Project (s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Hungary

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																																							
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 8 million (s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million (s)																																						
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	1 Case(s)	¥ 2 million (s)	2 Case(s) 1. Special Medical Equipment 2. Special Medical Equipment	¥ 49 million (s) (19) (30)																																						
Technical Training Program	General 251 Person (s) Youth Invitation Program Trainees through International Organizations	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Commerce & Tourism</td> <td>140 Person (s)</td> <td>55.78 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>59 Person (s)</td> <td>23.51 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture & Forestry</td> <td>34 Person (s)</td> <td>13.55 %</td> </tr> </table>	Commerce & Tourism	140 Person (s)	55.78 %	Development Planning			Public Administration	59 Person (s)	23.51 %	Agriculture & Forestry	34 Person (s)	13.55 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>103 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carried over</td> <td>3 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>100 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>General</td> <td>100 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Group Training Course</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Individual Training Course</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(counterpart training)</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(cost-sharing type training)</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(special program)</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Eastern Europe Assistance Program</td> <td>100 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third Country Training Program</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Youth Invitation Program</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trainees through International Organizations</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Total	103 Person (s)	Carried over	3 Person (s)	New	100 Person (s)	General	100 Person (s)	Group Training Course	0 Person (s)	Individual Training Course	0 Person (s)	(counterpart training)	0 Person (s)	(cost-sharing type training)	0 Person (s)	(special program)	0 Person (s)	Eastern Europe Assistance Program	100 Person (s)	Third Country Training Program	0 Person (s)	Youth Invitation Program	0 Person (s)	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person (s)	
Commerce & Tourism	140 Person (s)	55.78 %																																								
Development Planning																																										
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Agriculture & Forestry	34 Person (s)	13.55 %																																								
Total	103 Person (s)																																									
Carried over	3 Person (s)																																									
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Group Training Course	0 Person (s)																																									
Individual Training Course	0 Person (s)																																									
(counterpart training)	0 Person (s)																																									
(cost-sharing type training)	0 Person (s)																																									
(special program)	0 Person (s)																																									
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Third Country Training Program	0 Person (s)																																									
Youth Invitation Program	0 Person (s)																																									
Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person (s)																																									
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)	0 Course (s)	Carried over	0 Course (s)																																						
			New	0 Course (s)																																						
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	2 Person (s) (Human Resources Development)	2 Person (s) 100.00 %	Total Carried over New	6 Person (s) 2 Person (s) 4 Person (s)																																						
Emigration Services																																										
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)																																						
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case (s)		0 Case (s)																																						

Capital Assistance to Republic of Hungary

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	G r a n t A i d		L o a n A i d	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Musical instruments to the Hungarian State Symphony Orchestra	0.43 (0.43)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Poland
---------	--------------------

Land Area	313 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 78,031 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Machine, Chemical Products
Population	38.18 millions (1991)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,790 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 159 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	November 14, 1918	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 7 %, Min. & Indus. 50 % Services 43 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 238 millions (1992)
Regime	Democratic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 3,800 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Polish			Total External Debt	\$ 52,481 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Polish	Merchandise Trade	Exports Imports	Debt Service Ratio	5.4 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=16,541 Z (1993. 4)			\$ 16,245 millions (1991)	\$ 26,078 millions (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Poland

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1990	2.12	--	--	--	--	--	147.73	8	--	149.85	8	--
1991	4.82	--	--	--	--	--	-1.59	--	--	3.23	--	--

A : Place of Poland among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Poland among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Poland (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offci. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on 1992.10. 2

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : } European Integration, Office of
Grant Aid : } Foreign Assist
JOCV : }

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Republic of Poland

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992																			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 1,140 million(s)		¥ million(s)																			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	2 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)																		
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991) 1. Flue Gas Desulfurization for the Kozienice Power Plant	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1990~1991)	Carried-over Projects 1. National Transport Plan 2. Solid Waste Management for Poznan City (M/P.F/S) New Projects	2 Project(s) (1990~1992) (1991~1992) 0 Project(s)																		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)																		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)																		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	5 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Mining & Industry</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>40.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Commerce & Tourism</td> <td>2 Person(s)</td> <td>40.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>20.00 %</td> </tr> </table>	Mining & Industry	2 Person(s)	40.00 %	Commerce & Tourism	2 Person(s)	40.00 %	Human Resources Development	1 Person(s)	20.00 %	13 Person(s) Carried over New	0 Person(s) 13 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>13 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	0 Person(s)	Short-term	0 Person(s)	Long-term	0 Person(s)	Short-term	13 Person(s)
Mining & Industry	2 Person(s)	40.00 %																				
Commerce & Tourism	2 Person(s)	40.00 %																				
Human Resources Development	1 Person(s)	20.00 %																				
Long-term	0 Person(s)																					
Short-term	0 Person(s)																					
Long-term	0 Person(s)																					
Short-term	13 Person(s)																					
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)																		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Poland

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 5 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Special Medical Equipment	¥ 18 million(s) (18)
Technical Training Program	General 260 Person(s) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;"> Commerce & Tourism Development Planning Public Administration Agriculture & Forestry </div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;"> 139 Person(s) 58 Person(s) 26 Person(s) </div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;"> 53.46 % 22.31 % 10.00 % </div> </div>		Total Carried over New General <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;"> Group Training Course Individual Training Course (counterpart training (cost-sharing type training (special program </div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;"> 104 Person(s) 3 Person(s) 101 Person(s) 98 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 98 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 3 Person(s) </div> </div>	
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over New	0 Course(s) 0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total Carried over New	5 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 5 Person(s)
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

Capital Assistance to Republic of Poland

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	1 Project (s) 1. Emergency Food Aid	34.00 (34.00)	1 Project (s) 1. Commodity Loan	213.92 (213.92)
FY 1990	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Theater equipment and musical instruments to the Great Theater in Warsaw	0.45 (0.45)	0 Project (s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Romania
---------	---------

Land Area	238 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 27,619 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	Ore, Metal	
Population	23.17 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,390 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 79 millions (1992)	
Date of Independence		Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 19 %, Min. & Indus. 49 % Services 33 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 30 millions (1992)	
Regime	Republic	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- % (1989~1991)	Gross International Reserves	\$ 1,219 millions (1991)	
Ethnic Composition	Romanian, Hungarian, German			Total External Debt	\$ 1,913 millions (1991)	
Religion, Language	Romanian Catholic / Romanian, Hungarian German	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 4,124 millions (1991)	Debt Service Ratio	4.9 % (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=61,500 L (1993. 4)		Imports	\$ 5,601 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	-- (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Romania

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1990	0.29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.29	--	--
1991	0.65	--	--	0.10	--	--	--	--	--	0.75	--	--

A : Place of Romania among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Romania among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Romania (1991)¹⁾

(Net Disbursements; \$ millions)

	Grants		Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offci. & Private Flows	Total Eco. Coop. Net
	(1)	(2)				
	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(4)	(3)+(4)=(5)
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop. ; Signed on	..
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV ; Signed on	..

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :	} Development Agency
Grant Aid :	
JOCV :	

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Romania

II. Performance (FY 1954-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 122 million(s)		¥ million(s)
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects 1. Energy Saving and Environmental Pollution Control in the Integrated Iron and Steel Works "SIDEX" S.A., Galati (M/P)	0 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1992~)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	9 Person(s) (Economic Infrastructure	9 Person(s) 100.00 %)	2 Person(s) Carried over New	0 Person(s) (Long-term 0 Person(s) (Short-term 0 Person(s) (Long-term 2 Person(s) (Short-term
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Romania

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million (s)	0 Case (s)	¥ million (s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case (s)	¥ million (s)	1. Special Medical Equipment	¥ 26 million (s) (26)
Technical Training Program	General 28 Person (s) Youth Invitation Program Trainees through International Organizations	Commerce & Tourism 23 Person (s) 82.14 % Development Planning 3 Person (s) 10.71 % Public Administration Public Health & Medicine 1 Person (s) 3.57 % Others 1 Person (s) 3.57 %	Total Carried over New General Group Training Course Individual Training Course (counterpart training cost-sharing type training special program) Eastern Europe Assistance Program Third Country Training Program Youth Invitation Program Trainees through International Organizations	20 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 20 Person (s) 20 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 20 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects (FY 1977~1991)	0 Course (s)	Carried over New	0 Course (s) 0 Course (s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person (s)		Total Carried over New	0 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)	0 Project (s)	¥ million (s)
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case (s)		0 Case (s)

Capital Assistance to Romania

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1987	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Emergency Food	2.00 (2.00)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Food Aid	2.00 (2.00)	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Sounds and lighting equipment to the Romanian Opera 2. Disaster Relief	0.59 (0.46) (0.13)	0 Project(s)	

I. Background Information
1. Basic Data

Country	Slovak Republic
---------	-----------------

Land Area	49 thousand km ²	GDP	\$ 33,172 millions (1991)	Principal Exports	
Population	^{a)} 5.264 millions (1993)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,470 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 126.74 millions (1992)
Date of Independence	January 1, 1993	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 8 %, Min. & Indus. 56 % Services 36 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 68.59 millions (1992)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 4,176 millions (1991)
Ethnic Composition	Slovak, Czech, Hungarian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. - %, Min. & Indus. - % Services - % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	\$ 9,793 millions (1991)
Religion, Language	Catholic/Slovak			Merchandise Exports	\$ 10,939 millions (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=28.4945 S Kcs (1993. 5)	Trade Imports	\$ 11,072 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	- (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Slovak a) estimate (Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1989												
1990												
1991												

A : Place of Slovak among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Slovak among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Slovak (1991)¹⁾ (Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offcl. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. ²⁾ Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
②	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
③	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
④	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				(%)		
②				(%)		
Others						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.; Signed on . . .
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV; Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop. :
Grant Aid :
JOCV :

The number or value before December 1992 quoted from the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic.

¹⁾ Calendar year

²⁾ Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements

JICA's Activities in Slovak Republic

II. Performance (FY 1984-1991)

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 259 million(s)		¥ million(s)
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Flue Gas Desulphurization for Melnic Power Station New Projects	1 Project(s) (1991-1992) 0 Project(s)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects (FY 1954-1991) Completed Projects (FY 1974-1991)	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	0 Person(s)		3 Person(s) Carried over New	0 Person(s) (Long-term 0 Person(s) (Short-term 0 Person(s) (Long-term 3 Person(s) (Short-term
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects (FY 1977-1991)	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)

* Datas taken before 1992 refer to the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic

JICA's Activities in Slovak Republic

	Cumulative Data (FY 1954-1991)		Performance in FY 1992											
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)										
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)										
Technical Training Program	General 74 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Health & Medicine</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">28 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">37.84 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Development Planning</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">22 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">29.73 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Commerce & Tourism</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">21 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">28.38 %</td> </tr> </table> Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 41 Person(s)	Public Health & Medicine	28 Person(s)	37.84 %	Development Planning	22 Person(s)	29.73 %	Public Administration			Commerce & Tourism	21 Person(s)	28.38 %	Total 67 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 67 Person(s) General 67 Person(s) Group Training Course 0 Person(s) Individual Training Course 0 Person(s) (counterpart training) 0 Person(s) (cost-sharing type training) 0 Person(s) (special program) 0 Person(s) Eastern Europe Assistance Program 67 Person(s) Third Country Training Program 0 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)
Public Health & Medicine	28 Person(s)	37.84 %												
Development Planning	22 Person(s)	29.73 %												
Public Administration														
Commerce & Tourism	21 Person(s)	28.38 %												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects(FY 1977~1991)	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)										
			New	0 Course(s)										
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)											
Emigration Services														
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)										
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1991	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)										

※ Datas taken before 1992 refer to the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic

Capital Assistance to Slovak Republic

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1986)	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1987	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	0 Project (s)		0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	1 Project (s) 1. Sounds and lighting equipment to the Oldrich stibor Theater in Olomouc	0.45 (0.45)	0 Project (s)	

