

Table 3-29 Prevalling Cropping Pattern in Bari Land

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HHH (nos.)	HHH who cultivate Bari land (nos.)	Cropping intensity (%)	Cropping Pattern (% of responded HHH)				
				Millet (fallow) Maize	Millet Potato Maize	Millet Mustard Maize	Millet Wheat Maize	Millet Mustard Maize
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	2,159	201	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.4
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	112	186	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
2. Thapathana (9)	256	246	198	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	322	199	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Karkineta (9)	174	171	217	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	22.7
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	145	202	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	202	201	98.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
7. Pipartari (7)	151	144	199	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	38	218	72.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Bhangara (9)	168	162	201	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
10. Limthana (9)	125	125	200	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	128	200	83.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	83	196	91.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	23	23	232	68.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	16.0
14. Kurga (7)	190	171	199	98.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15. Devasthan (3)	56	14	138	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	73	200	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	1,100	210	86.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	5.7
17. Tribeni (9)	162	161	202	97.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	181	220	79.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	13.6
19. Baulibas (7)	188	176	209	89.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.3
20. Huwas (9)	329	306	203	93.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.3
21. Bhorle (3)	74	72	216	84.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	7.8
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	12	206	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	153	226	65.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	16.1
24. Balakot (3)	39	39	205	86.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	3,259	204	88.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.6
Kaski East Model Area	805	767	204	49.5	2.9	9.4	0.1	0.0
1. Deulali (9)	242	233	219	48.2	5.7	19.3	0.2	0.0
2. Siddha (9)	268	262	197	49.5	1.6	6.9	0.0	0.0
3. Thunki (9)	295	272	199	50.8	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	2,075	245	47.6	6.2	7.0	11.5	9.1
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	214	251	44.3	26.9	17.9	0.0	0.5
5. Mauja (9)	191	180	201	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
6. Bhalam (9)	203	188	253	36.6	8.9	11.8	0.0	0.0
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	199	263	28.1	4.6	11.2	11.2	14.4
8. Armala (9)	430	375	228	70.8	0.0	0.5	22.3	3.3
9. Kahun (9)	145	142	212	86.3	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	235	281	12.2	0.0	0.0	32.3	18.4
11. Lahachok (8)	234	197	278	17.5	0.0	0.0	25.8	44.0
12. Sildujure (2)	65	60	200	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	14	233	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14. Kalika (3)	137	130	211	53.3	6.1	7.6	0.0	0.0
15. Rakhi (4)	158	141	230	62.8	13.1	20.9	0.0	0.0
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	1,436	257	41.7	4.4	15.1	11.7	8.8
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	450	232	67.3	4.4	20.9	0.0	0.0
17. Pumdibhundi (9)	463	439	267	31.5	3.7	12.6	15.3	17.6
18. Chapakot (9)	254	238	278	20.6	10.1	24.9	1.3	1.3
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	309	259	40.5	0.0	0.0	34.9	14.1
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	4,278	239	46.1	4.9	10.3	8.9	6.9
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	7,537	224	64.6	2.8	5.8	5.5	5.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-29b.prg"

Table 3-30 Crop Production in Khet Land (1/3)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH (nos.)	Paddy				Wheat			
		HH cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HH)	Ave prod'n (kg/HH)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)	HH cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HH)	Ave prod'n (kg/HH)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	1,939	0.39	720	1,841	1,288	0.15	192	1,303
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	134	0.50	1,079	2,144	121	0.22	326	1,471
2. Thapathana (9)	256	233	0.35	650	1,879	158	0.14	150	1,075
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	276	0.35	575	1,640	110	0.10	146	1,437
4. Karkineta (9)	174	147	0.30	565	1,899	97	0.14	162	1,126
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	136	0.35	625	1,785	121	0.10	121	1,213
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	180	0.47	856	1,814	105	0.12	153	1,285
7. Pipartari (7)	151	138	0.54	974	1,819	99	0.11	149	1,322
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	37	0.92	994	1,081	28	0.15	184	1,197
9. Bhangara (9)	168	145	0.43	636	1,474	110	0.13	119	932
10. Limthana (9)	125	92	0.38	712	1,897	60	0.17	190	1,136
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	89	0.36	612	1,693	43	0.19	193	1,016
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	38	0.15	194	1,314	7	0.13	115	917
13. Lunghu Deurali (1)	23	23	0.30	522	1,745	21	0.19	174	939
14. Kurgha (7)	190	146	0.27	616	2,247	117	0.16	241	1,487
15. Devasthan (3)	56	55	0.39	1,241	3,206	55	0.20	422	2,062
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	70	0.37	834	2,235	36	0.23	357	1,531
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	860	0.28	554	1,972	661	0.18	213	1,192
17. Tribeni (9)	162	131	0.24	617	2,596	116	0.16	192	1,199
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	160	0.34	671	1,950	102	0.22	260	1,202
19. Baulibas (7)	188	142	0.28	653	2,333	136	0.18	245	1,382
20. Huwas (9)	329	255	0.31	556	1,777	219	0.19	205	1,075
21. Bhorle (3)	74	56	0.28	494	1,789	37	0.15	199	1,322
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	3	0.23	396	1,697	2	0.20	204	1,020
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	88	0.19	231	1,233	40	0.11	123	1,085
24. Balakot (3)	39	25	0.14	197	1,427	9	0.09	94	1,010
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	2,799	0.36	669	1,873	1,949	0.16	199	1,260
Kaski East Model Area	805	627	0.41	855	2,087	135	0.12	133	1,075
1. Deulali (9)	242	188	0.42	808	1,920	30	0.13	150	1,126
2. Siddha (9)	268	196	0.45	905	2,013	33	0.13	154	1,221
3. Thumki (9)	295	243	0.37	850	2,306	72	0.12	117	981
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	1,883	0.41	862	2,117	983	0.18	184	1,029
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	193	0.37	880	2,372	87	0.12	174	1,419
5. Mauja (9)	191	160	0.49	898	1,840	12	0.13	146	1,127
6. Bhalam (9)	203	167	0.37	779	2,129	83	0.12	120	1,045
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	158	0.34	774	2,289	122	0.14	142	990
8. Armala (9)	430	352	0.34	698	2,080	186	0.21	228	1,112
9. Kahun (9)	145	111	0.39	914	2,362	44	0.20	210	1,055
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	255	0.44	909	2,048	213	0.22	200	900
11. Lahachok (8)	234	170	0.41	870	2,142	79	0.20	198	990
12. Sildujure (2)	65	56	0.52	1,034	1,976	14	0.30	259	852
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	12	0.28	250	902	0	0.00	0	0
14. Kalika (3)	137	124	0.56	1,078	1,928	58	0.15	138	930
15. Rakhi (4)	158	125	0.46	1,081	2,369	85	0.16	174	1,120
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	1,108	0.50	821	1,642	414	0.14	132	941
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	361	0.33	669	2,046	84	0.10	119	1,240
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	307	0.51	803	1,574	117	0.15	119	800
18. Chapakot (9)	254	185	0.62	1,014	1,639	91	0.16	145	912
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	255	0.65	917	1,420	122	0.15	142	965
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	3,618	0.44	848	1,945	1,532	0.16	165	1,012
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	6,417	0.40	770	1,914	3,481	0.16	184	1,151

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-30.prg"

Table 3-30 Crop Production in Khet Land (2/3)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HHI (nos.)	Maize				Potato			
		HHI cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HHI)	Ave prod'n (kg/HHI)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)	HHI cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HHI)	Ave prod'n (kg/HHI)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	1,189	0.18	238	1,309	520	0.04	193	5,462
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	110	0.24	308	1,277	67	0.06	368	5,922
2. Thapathana (9)	256	135	0.20	253	1,261	26	0.03	145	4,511
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	184	0.18	239	1,339	66	0.03	186	5,668
4. Karkineta (9)	174	87	0.12	168	1,367	13	0.02	90	5,487
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	78	0.11	142	1,343	56	0.03	151	4,546
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	131	0.13	170	1,295	59	0.03	157	5,084
7. Pipartari (7)	151	108	0.17	224	1,348	75	0.02	133	6,095
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	36	0.26	290	1,128	25	0.04	188	4,971
9. Bhangara (9)	168	72	0.15	145	968	17	0.03	151	4,781
10. Limthana (9)	125	39	0.12	114	955	14	0.04	159	4,045
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	30	0.17	236	1,360	11	0.03	145	4,253
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	0	0.00	0	0	3	0.01	107	8,421
13. Lunghu Deurali (1)	23	0	0.00	0	0	4	0.04	166	4,092
14. Kurgha (7)	190	85	0.22	336	1,503	34	0.03	155	5,578
15. Devisthan (3)	56	52	0.32	465	1,449	35	0.05	305	5,925
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	42	0.24	323	1,360	15	0.02	186	8,585
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	621	0.19	239	1,249	119	0.03	111	3,948
17. Tribeni (9)	162	124	0.18	221	1,210	78	0.03	104	3,866
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	112	0.22	302	1,401	1	0.05	60	1,200
19. Baulibas (7)	188	138	0.19	268	1,405	19	0.03	131	4,307
20. Huwas (9)	329	176	0.18	194	1,070	15	0.02	99	4,251
21. Bhotle (3)	74	20	0.24	344	1,441	2	0.02	80	4,444
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	0	0.00	0	0	1	0.03	240	9,600
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	51	0.18	183	1,024	2	0.09	193	2,200
24. Balakot (3)	39	0	0.00	0	0	1	0.03	240	9,600
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total))	3,455	1,810	0.19	238	1,288	639	0.03	178	5,230
Kaski East Model Area	805	113	0.14	136	994	14	0.02	83	3,821
1. Deulali (9)	242	21	0.17	246	1,425	3	0.03	130	4,457
2. Siddha (9)	268	10	0.17	118	714	0	0.00	0	0
3. Thumki (9)	295	82	0.12	110	886	11	0.02	70	3,563
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	816	0.19	212	1,140	158	0.06	320	5,378
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	26	0.12	176	1,438	67	0.09	418	4,849
5. Mauja (9)	191	21	0.16	172	1,106	1	0.03	140	5,600
6. Bhalam (9)	203	119	0.20	247	1,256	14	0.07	452	6,522
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	96	0.20	231	1,158	12	0.02	95	6,086
8. Armala (9)	430	95	0.16	174	1,073	2	0.03	95	3,800
9. Kahun (9)	145	48	0.18	208	1,130	0	0.00	0	0
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	150	0.20	208	1,066	12	0.06	467	7,423
11. Lahachok (8)	234	141	0.19	229	1,194	2	0.06	224	4,073
12. Sildujure (2)	65	22	0.24	225	925	0	0.00	0	0
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0
14. Kalika (3)	137	69	0.19	202	1,086	37	0.03	167	5,750
15. Rakhi (4)	158	29	0.15	159	1,074	11	0.04	228	5,567
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	388	0.16	152	968	93	0.03	137	3,995
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	105	0.12	149	1,260	8	0.05	136	2,893
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	131	0.17	157	906	10	0.04	114	3,243
18. Chapakot (9)	254	76	0.15	137	885	31	0.03	136	3,945
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	76	0.18	162	879	44	0.03	143	4,522
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	1,317	0.17	188	1,084	265	0.05	243	4,999
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	3,127	0.18	217	1,202	904	0.04	197	5,162

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-30.prg"

Table 3-30 Crop Production in Khet Land (3/3)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH (nos.)	Mustard			
		HH cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HH)	Ave prod'n (kg/HH)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	206	0.06	49	821
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	37	0.08	79	995
2. Thapathana (9)	256	34	0.05	35	750
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	8	0.04	17	422
4. Karkineta (9)	174	30	0.04	37	889
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	4	0.04	28	753
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	3	0.03	18	629
7. Pipartari (7)	151	6	0.05	23	519
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	0	0.00	0	0
9. Bhangara (9)	168	2	0.04	12	307
10. Limthana (9)	125	5	0.08	57	713
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	2	0.08	20	267
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	6	0.02	12	629
13. Lunghu Deurali (1)	23	2	0.05	16	310
14. Kurgha (7)	190	38	0.06	49	818
15. Devasthan (3)	56	14	0.06	68	1,113
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	15	0.12	80	680
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	38	0.06	40	708
17. Tribeni (9)	162	1	0.05	50	1,000
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	2	0.04	30	800
19. Baulibas (7)	188	19	0.06	44	717
20. Huwas (9)	329	9	0.03	33	990
21. Bhorle (3)	74	2	0.05	18	350
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	1	0.08	99	1,320
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	4	0.09	33	359
24. Balakot (3)	39	0	0.00	0	0
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	244	0.06	48	805
Kaski East Model Area	805	17	0.06	22	394
1. Deulali (9)	242	11	0.05	26	430
2. Siddha (9)	268	0	0.00	0	0
3. Thumki (9)	295	6	0.05	16	315
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	92	0.08	32	425
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	2	0.06	33	520
5. Mauja (9)	191	0	0.00	0	0
6. Bhalam (9)	203	24	0.06	25	402
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	17	0.08	33	418
8. Armala (9)	430	2	0.08	30	400
9. Kahun (9)	145	5	0.09	42	471
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	17	0.09	36	409
11. Lahachok (8)	234	8	0.07	24	328
12. Sildujure (2)	65	0	0.00	0	0
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	0	0.00	0	0
14. Kalika (3)	137	5	0.09	40	445
15. Rakhi (4)	158	12	0.08	40	517
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	150	0.07	31	459
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	11	0.06	19	325
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	57	0.07	27	395
18. Chapakot (9)	254	30	0.07	37	512
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	52	0.07	35	525
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	259	0.07	31	443
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	503	0.06	39	618

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-30.prg"

Table 3-31 Crop Production in Bari Land (1/2)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HHI (nos.)	Wheat				Maize			
		HHI cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HHI)	Ave prod'n (kg/HHI)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)	HHI cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HHI)	Ave prod'n (kg/HHI)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	21	0.14	160	1,138	2,110	0.20	224	1,140
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	1	0.80	800	1,000	96	0.15	159	1,072
2. Thapathana (9)	256	0	0.00	0	0	241	0.18	218	1,243
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	5	0.07	110	1,689	314	0.17	213	1,241
4. Karkincta (9)	174	1	0.03	30	1,200	170	0.15	201	1,323
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	1	0.10	280	2,800	144	0.17	226	1,344
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	1	0.03	30	1,200	202	0.19	224	1,210
7. Pipartari (7)	151	1	0.05	60	1,200	141	0.10	108	1,132
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	0	0.00	0	0	37	0.26	258	988
9. Bhangara (9)	168	4	0.20	155	775	156	0.31	302	986
10. Limthana (9)	125	1	0.05	78	1,560	125	0.19	227	1,217
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	1	0.05	70	1,400	128	0.24	272	1,136
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	0	0.00	0	0	83	0.25	169	677
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	23	4	0.14	188	1,308	23	0.38	383	1,018
14. Kurgaha (7)	190	1	0.15	88	587	169	0.29	288	998
15. Devisthan (3)	56	0	0.00	0	0	8	0.05	55	1,105
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	0	0.00	0	0	73	0.18	260	1,416
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	42	0.10	105	1,041	1,096	0.21	260	1,259
17. Tribeni (9)	162	2	0.13	131	1,048	159	0.16	223	1,412
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	7	0.08	89	1,181	181	0.20	267	1,364
19. Baulibas (7)	188	5	0.08	112	1,493	176	0.14	200	1,471
20. Huwas (9)	329	17	0.11	99	932	305	0.18	219	1,230
21. Bhorle (3)	74	1	0.05	34	680	72	0.20	264	1,334
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	0	0.00	0	0	12	0.53	603	1,147
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	10	0.12	125	1,017	152	0.35	389	1,116
24. Balakot (3)	39	0	0.00	0	0	39	0.36	352	982
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	63	0.11	123	1,081	3,206	0.20	236	1,182
Kaski East Model Area	805	11	0.10	95	908	745	0.18	186	1,011
1. Deulali (9)	242	4	0.14	94	684	227	0.21	241	1,144
2. Siddha (9)	268	6	0.06	66	1,129	259	0.19	181	938
3. Thumki (9)	295	1	0.25	272	1,088	259	0.15	142	944
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	377	0.13	102	755	2,040	0.18	192	1,071
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	14	0.11	136	1,208	209	0.16	191	1,185
5. Mauja (9)	191	0	0.00	0	0	176	0.17	201	1,170
6. Bhalam (9)	203	14	0.14	100	726	187	0.20	202	1,001
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	36	0.10	59	621	191	0.17	169	1,021
8. Armala (9)	430	97	0.15	119	773	373	0.17	187	1,123
9. Kahun (9)	145	7	0.21	153	738	141	0.24	255	1,081
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	130	0.13	93	699	228	0.18	166	937
11. Lahachok (8)	234	75	0.13	102	798	196	0.18	199	1,090
12. Sildjure (2)	65	0	0.00	0	0	61	0.22	242	1,078
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	0	0.00	0	0	13	0.49	525	1,067
14. Kalika (3)	137	1	0.08	90	1,200	127	0.17	160	944
15. Rakhi (4)	158	3	0.17	156	936	138	0.13	153	1,149
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	464	0.10	84	877	1,402	0.17	186	1,089
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	38	0.09	98	1,150	442	0.16	194	1,219
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	151	0.07	64	859	423	0.16	165	1,061
18. Chapakot (9)	254	141	0.11	92	853	232	0.20	184	941
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	134	0.11	94	855	305	0.19	206	1,080
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	852	0.11	92	813	4,187	0.18	189	1,066
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	915	0.11	94	832	7,393	0.19	209	1,116

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-34.prg"

Table 3-31 Crop Production in Bari Land (2/2)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled III (nos.)	Millet				Mustard			
		III cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/III)	Ave. prod'n (kg/III)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)	III cultivate (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/III)	Ave. prod'n (kg/III)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	2,097	0.20	265	1,342	75	0.05	39	738
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	97	0.14	150	1,088	5	0.10	62	657
2. Thapathana (9)	256	236	0.18	251	1,402	1	0.05	20	400
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	320	0.18	243	1,377	0	0.00	0	0
4. Karkineta (9)	174	167	0.15	225	1,472	52	0.04	34	759
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	143	0.17	240	1,434	6	0.03	24	743
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	200	0.19	272	1,452	1	0.20	90	450
7. Pipartari (7)	151	138	0.10	150	1,557	1	0.03	34	1,360
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	38	0.27	301	1,131	0	0.00	0	0
9. Bhangara (9)	168	158	0.30	458	1,503	4	0.03	34	1,096
10. Limthana (9)	125	125	0.19	278	1,489	0	0.00	0	0
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	127	0.24	334	1,391	0	0.00	0	0
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	80	0.25	159	625	0	0.00	0	0
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	23	22	0.37	444	1,190	5	0.11	78	741
14. Kurgaha (7)	190	167	0.29	328	1,138	0	0.00	0	0
15. Devisthan (3)	56	7	0.05	57	1,059	0	0.00	0	0
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	72	0.18	268	1,462	0	0.00	0	0
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	1,093	0.20	263	1,300	96	0.07	44	674
17. Tribeni (9)	162	160	0.16	233	1,484	4	0.02	26	1,400
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	180	0.20	279	1,430	31	0.04	28	756
19. Baulibas (7)	188	176	0.13	182	1,373	8	0.05	35	652
20. Huwas (9)	329	304	0.18	226	1,292	8	0.03	31	1,044
21. Bhorle (3)	74	72	0.19	285	1,465	6	0.04	22	528
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	12	0.48	438	907	1	0.05	72	1,440
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	152	0.34	391	1,166	38	0.11	67	619
24. Balakot (3)	39	37	0.35	357	1,013	0	0.00	0	0
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	3,190	0.20	264	1,327	171	0.06	42	699
Kaski East Model Area	805	732	0.20	233	1,174	120	0.06	23	391
1. Deulali (9)	242	222	0.21	267	1,277	80	0.06	23	398
2. Siddha (9)	268	256	0.21	222	1,065	26	0.06	27	432
3. Thumki (9)	295	254	0.18	213	1,195	14	0.05	14	260
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	2,024	0.18	205	1,160	456	0.11	43	403
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	211	0.16	209	1,320	73	0.07	51	729
5. Mauja (9)	191	176	0.17	216	1,264	1	0.05	48	960
6. Bhalam (9)	203	182	0.20	223	1,106	32	0.08	36	449
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	185	0.16	173	1,115	77	0.11	36	333
8. Armala (9)	430	370	0.17	212	1,280	17	0.10	40	386
9. Kahun (9)	145	139	0.24	268	1,129	9	0.23	99	425
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	225	0.18	166	934	76	0.11	37	329
11. Lahachok (8)	234	197	0.18	182	1,017	118	0.12	43	365
12. Sildujure (2)	65	60	0.23	256	1,136	0	0.00	0	0
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	13	0.49	458	930	0	0.00	0	0
14. Kalika (3)	137	128	0.17	197	1,194	14	0.11	39	350
15. Rakhi (4)	158	138	0.13	182	1,352	39	0.11	46	405
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	1,390	0.17	211	1,241	487	0.07	29	433
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	438	0.16	215	1,352	128	0.07	24	342
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	419	0.16	197	1,250	202	0.07	31	447
18. Chapakot (9)	254	231	0.19	212	1,100	101	0.08	35	460
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	302	0.19	227	1,205	56	0.04	25	643
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	4,146	0.18	212	1,188	1,063	0.08	34	414
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	7,336	0.19	235	1,249	1,234	0.08	35	453

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-34.prg"

Table 3-32 Average Number of Livestock Owned by Sampled Households (1/3)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH (nos.)	COW			BUFFALO			GOAT		
		HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)	HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)	HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)
		(nos.)	(%)		(nos.)	(%)		(nos.)	(%)	
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	1,483	64.1	1.2	2,069	89.5	1.9	1,110	48.0	1.2
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	99	69.2	1.7	119	83.2	1.7	44	30.8	0.8
2. Thapathana (9)	256	147	57.4	0.9	238	93.0	2.2	135	52.7	1.2
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	213	63.8	1.2	301	90.1	1.8	195	58.4	1.4
4. Karkineta (9)	174	84	48.3	0.7	159	91.4	1.8	70	40.2	0.9
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	93	62.8	0.9	135	91.2	2.1	68	46.0	0.9
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	125	61.3	0.9	185	90.7	1.7	89	43.6	0.8
7. Pipartari (7)	151	104	68.9	1.1	129	85.4	1.5	59	39.1	1.0
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	34	82.9	2.1	39	95.1	3.1	33	80.5	3.0
9. Bhangara (9)	168	106	63.1	1.3	159	94.6	2.6	112	66.7	2.0
10. Limthana (9)	125	100	80.0	1.4	104	83.2	1.5	55	44.0	1.1
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	101	77.1	1.8	105	80.2	1.6	64	48.9	1.6
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	35	41.7	0.7	74	88.1	1.7	28	33.3	0.8
13. Lunghu Deurali (1)	23	15	65.2	1.9	23	100.0	2.7	15	65.2	2.4
14. Kurgha (7)	190	124	65.3	1.2	172	90.5	2.0	82	43.2	1.2
15. Devasthan (3)	56	42	75.0	1.3	52	92.9	1.9	21	37.5	0.8
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	61	72.6	1.5	75	89.3	1.7	40	47.6	1.4
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	760	66.5	1.5	1,080	94.5	2.4	468	40.9	1.3
17. Tribeni (9)	162	122	75.3	1.8	155	95.7	2.4	48	29.6	0.9
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	125	67.9	1.8	177	96.2	2.7	88	47.8	1.4
19. Baulibas (7)	188	110	58.5	1.3	178	94.7	2.2	63	33.5	1.1
20. Huwas (9)	329	221	67.2	1.5	303	92.1	2.2	118	35.9	0.9
21. Bhorle (3)	74	54	73.0	1.3	68	91.9	2.1	23	31.1	0.8
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	9	75.0	1.3	12	100.0	2.3	9	75.0	2.3
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	97	62.6	1.5	150	96.8	2.9	101	65.2	3.0
24. Balakot (3)	39	22	56.4	1.5	37	94.9	2.1	18	46.2	2.0
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	2,243	64.9	1.3	3,149	91.1	2.1	1,578	45.7	1.3
Kaski East Model Area	805	496	61.6	1.7	701	87.1	2.1	502	62.4	2.3
1. Deulali (9)	242	118	48.8	1.4	208	86.0	2.0	151	62.4	2.4
2. Siddha (9)	268	189	70.5	2.2	220	82.1	2.0	176	65.7	2.4
3. Thumki (9)	295	189	64.1	1.5	273	92.5	2.4	175	59.3	2.2
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	1,267	53.7	1.0	1,952	82.8	1.9	988	41.9	1.5
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	127	48.3	0.9	225	85.6	1.9	114	43.4	1.2
5. Mauja (9)	191	110	57.6	1.1	176	92.2	2.3	58	30.4	1.9
6. Bhalam (9)	203	97	47.8	0.7	172	84.7	1.8	67	33.0	1.0
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	95	41.0	0.6	171	73.7	1.4	74	31.9	0.8
8. Armala (9)	430	241	56.1	0.9	372	86.5	1.8	129	30.0	1.2
9. Kahun (9)	145	78	53.8	0.8	134	92.4	2.2	107	73.8	2.5
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	155	54.4	1.2	234	82.1	1.7	145	50.9	1.5
11. Lahachok (8)	234	129	55.1	1.1	151	64.5	1.3	103	44.0	1.2
12. Sildujure (2)	65	46	70.8	2.0	59	90.8	3.0	33	50.8	3.5
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	11	73.3	1.9	13	86.7	4.5	6	40.0	5.1
14. Kalika (3)	137	93	67.9	1.3	124	90.5	2.6	89	65.0	2.5
15. Rakhi (4)	158	85	53.8	0.9	121	76.6	1.7	63	39.9	1.0
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	778	51.7	1.1	1,289	85.7	2.0	733	48.7	1.5
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	247	53.1	1.2	399	85.8	2.0	257	55.3	1.7
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	208	44.9	0.8	389	84.0	1.9	214	46.2	1.3
18. Chapakot (9)	254	139	54.7	1.2	207	81.5	1.9	144	56.7	1.6
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	184	57.0	1.1	294	91.0	2.3	118	36.5	1.4
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	2,541	54.4	1.1	3,942	84.5	2.0	2,223	47.6	1.6
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	4,784	58.9	1.2	7,091	87.3	2.0	3,801	46.8	1.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-38.prg"

Table 3-32 Average Number of Livestock Owned by Sampled Households (2/3)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH (nos.)	SHEEP			PIG			CHICKEN		
		HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)	HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)	HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)
		(nos.)	(%)		(nos.)	(%)		(nos.)	(%)	
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	18	0.8	0.1	23	1.0	0.0	778	33.7	2.2
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	0	0.0	0.0	2	1.4	0.0	33	23.1	3.1
2. Thapathana (9)	256	1	0.4	0.1	1	0.4	0.0	141	55.1	3.2
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	2	0.6	0.1	9	2.7	0.1	73	21.9	1.0
4. Karkinea (9)	174	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	41	23.6	1.3
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	3	2.0	0.2	3	2.0	0.0	37	25.0	1.3
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	1	0.5	0.0	3	1.5	0.0	34	16.7	0.9
7. Pipartari (7)	151	0	0.0	0.0	2	1.3	0.0	17	11.3	0.7
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	1	2.4	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	3	7.3	0.5
9. Bhangara (9)	168	1	0.6	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	80	47.6	3.7
10. Limthana (9)	125	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	55	44.0	2.4
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	1	0.8	0.2	0	0.0	0.0	82	62.6	3.8
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	7	8.3	0.8	0	0.0	0.0	67	79.8	4.1
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	23	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	1	4.4	0.0
14. Kurgaha (7)	190	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.5	0.0	67	35.3	2.1
15. Devasthan (3)	56	1	1.8	0.2	0	0.0	0.0	22	39.3	5.4
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	0	0.0	0.0	55	4.8	0.1	506	44.3	3.4
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	0	0.0	0.0	55	4.8	0.1	506	44.3	3.4
17. Tribeni (9)	162	0	0.0	0.0	9	5.6	0.2	66	40.7	3.2
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	0	0.0	0.0	2	1.1	0.0	65	35.3	2.5
19. Baulibas (7)	188	0	0.0	0.0	20	10.6	0.2	90	47.9	3.6
20. Huwas (9)	329	0	0.0	0.0	18	5.5	0.1	109	33.1	2.5
21. Borle (3)	74	0	0.0	0.0	2	2.7	0.0	47	63.5	4.3
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	8	66.7	7.5
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	0	0.0	0.0	3	1.9	0.0	92	59.4	5.0
24. Balakot (3)	39	0	0.0	0.0	1	2.6	0.1	29	74.4	4.6
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total))	3,455	18	0.5	0.1	78	2.3	0.0	1,284	37.2	2.6
Kaski East Model Area	805	11	1.4	0.1	86	10.7	0.2	555	68.9	5.0
1. Deulali (9)	242	0	0.0	0.0	5	2.1	0.0	169	69.8	4.6
2. Siddha (9)	268	10	3.7	0.2	47	17.5	0.3	223	83.2	5.9
3. Thunki (9)	295	1	0.3	0.0	34	11.5	0.2	163	55.3	4.4
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	15	0.6	0.1	33	1.4	0.0	917	38.9	5.8
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	1	0.4	0.1	15	5.7	0.1	96	36.5	4.6
5. Mauja (9)	191	1	0.5	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	132	69.1	6.9
6. Bhalam (9)	203	3	1.5	0.4	0	0.0	0.0	83	40.9	3.1
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	0	0.0	0.0	3	1.3	0.0	82	35.3	18.3
8. Armala (9)	430	5	1.2	0.3	4	0.9	0.1	219	50.9	5.1
9. Kahun (9)	145	0	0.0	0.0	3	2.1	0.1	50	34.5	5.0
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	4	1.4	0.3	1	0.4	0.0	48	16.8	1.8
11. Lahachok (8)	234	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.4	0.0	84	35.9	1.9
12. Sildujure (2)	65	0	0.0	0.0	1	1.5	0.1	32	49.2	4.0
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	12	80.0	5.6
14. Kalika (3)	137	0	0.0	0.0	4	2.9	0.1	44	32.1	1.9
15. Rakhi (4)	158	1	0.6	0.2	1	0.6	0.0	35	22.2	10.9
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	14	0.9	0.1	40	2.7	0.0	750	49.8	3.4
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	3	0.7	0.0	4	0.9	0.0	227	48.8	2.4
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	5	1.1	0.1	32	6.9	0.1	202	43.6	3.9
18. Chapakot (9)	254	1	0.4	0.0	4	1.6	0.0	126	49.6	3.5
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	5	1.6	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	195	60.4	3.9
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	40	0.9	0.1	159	3.4	0.1	2,222	47.6	4.9
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	58	0.7	0.1	237	2.9	0.1	3,506	43.2	3.9

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-38.prg"

Table 3-32 Average Number of Livestock Owned by Sampled Households (3/3)

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH (nos.)	DUCK			RABBIT			PIGEON		
		HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)	HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)	HH Owned		Ave. pop. (head/HH)
		(nos.)	(%)		(nos.)	(%)		(nos.)	(%)	
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	46	2.0	0.1	6	0.3	0.0	63	1.0	0.0
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	3	2.1	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	1.4	0.0
2. Thapathana (9)	256	11	4.3	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	4	0.4	0.0
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	9	2.7	0.1	1	0.3	0.0	14	2.7	0.1
4. Karkincta (9)	174	4	2.3	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0
5. Khaula Lankori (7)	148	1	0.7	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	2.0	0.0
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	3	1.5	0.0	1	0.5	0.0	1	1.5	0.0
7. Pipartari (7)	151	2	1.3	0.0	1	0.7	0.0	1	1.3	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0
9. Bhangara (9)	168	2	1.2	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	24	0.0	0.0
10. Linubana (9)	125	0	0.0	0.0	2	1.6	0.0	7	0.0	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	1	0.8	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	2	2.4	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	23	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
14. Kurgha (7)	190	2	1.1	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.5	0.0
15. Devasthan (3)	56	2	3.6	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	4	4.8	0.1	1	1.2	0.0	5	2.4	0.0
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	9	0.8	0.0	5	0.4	0.0	30	4.8	0.1
17. Tribeni (9)	162	1	0.6	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	2	5.6	0.2
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	2	1.1	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	4	1.1	0.0
19. Baulibas (7)	188	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	8	10.6	0.2
20. Huwas (9)	329	1	0.3	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	6	5.5	0.1
21. Bhorle (3)	74	1	1.4	0.0	1	1.4	0.0	0	2.7	0.0
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	4	2.6	0.1	4	2.6	0.1	9	1.9	0.0
24. Balakot (3)	39	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	1	2.6	0.1
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	55	1.6	0.1	11	0.3	0.0	93	2.3	0.0
Kaski East Model Area	805	17	2.1	0.1	7	0.9	0.0	119	10.7	0.2
1. Deulali (9)	242	6	2.5	0.1	2	0.8	0.0	26	2.1	0.0
2. Siddha (9)	268	6	2.2	0.1	4	1.5	0.1	52	17.5	0.3
3. Thumki (9)	295	5	1.7	0.1	1	0.3	0.0	41	11.5	0.2
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	72	3.1	0.1	14	0.6	0.0	76	1.4	0.0
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	4	1.5	0.0	1	0.4	0.0	7	5.7	0.1
5. Mauja (9)	191	6	3.1	0.1	1	0.5	0.0	2	0.0	0.0
6. Bhalam (9)	203	9	4.4	0.2	0	0.0	0.0	13	0.0	0.0
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	6	2.6	0.2	4	1.7	0.0	13	1.3	0.0
8. Armala (9)	430	19	4.4	0.1	2	0.5	0.0	5	0.9	0.1
9. Kahun (9)	145	6	4.1	0.1	1	0.7	0.0	6	2.1	0.1
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	4	1.4	0.1	2	0.7	0.0	8	0.4	0.0
11. Lahachok (8)	234	3	1.3	0.0	2	0.9	0.0	10	0.4	0.0
12. Sildjure (2)	65	1	1.5	0.0	1	1.5	0.0	1	1.5	0.1
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	2	13.3	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0
14. Kalika (3)	137	6	4.4	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	5	2.9	0.1
15. Rakhi (4)	158	6	3.8	0.2	0	0.0	0.0	5	0.6	0.0
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	66	4.4	0.1	3	0.2	0.0	45	2.7	0.0
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	5	1.1	0.0	2	0.4	0.0	22	0.9	0.0
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	13	2.8	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	12	6.9	0.1
18. Chapakot (9)	254	27	10.6	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	4	1.6	0.0
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	21	6.5	0.2	1	0.3	0.0	7	0.0	0.0
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	155	3.3	0.1	24	0.5	0.0	240	3.4	0.1
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	210	2.6	0.1	35	0.4	0.0	333	2.9	0.1

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-38.prg"

Table 3-33 Sufficiency Level of Livestock Feed Supply

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH (nos.)	No. of Owner HH	Sufficiency in Dry Season (%)				Sufficiency in Wet Season (%)			
			Sufficient	Just enough	Short	Very short	Sufficient	Just enough	Short	Very short
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	2,190	7.5	56.4	37.8	4.7	21.5	43.9	29.2	3.6
1. Katuwa Chauhari (9)	143	132	9.5	48.9	37.4	5.0	16.8	43.1	31.3	6.1
2. Thapathana (9)	256	246	16.4	61.4	25.0	0.4	43.3	36.4	17.1	1.2
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	312	5.9	45.3	44.6	7.5	8.5	33.2	51.1	6.9
4. Karkineta (9)	174	164	8.3	76.4	43.5	0.3	27.8	41.5	30.4	0.3
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	142	2.0	37.8	58.8	0.3	9.8	53.0	35.5	1.4
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	191	3.8	55.9	47.4	1.3	18.3	52.9	27.8	0.3
7. Pipartari (7)	151	142	3.1	63.4	42.5	6.9	4.1	54.5	38.7	1.7
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	40	6.6	46.2	17.0	1.9	14.2	51.9	8.5	1.9
9. Bhangara (9)	168	164	10.3	74.5	20.7	1.6	38.7	50.4	5.0	1.3
10. Limthana (9)	125	119	7.3	69.9	22.8	8.1	22.4	49.4	16.6	10.0
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	126	9.3	45.6	42.2	3.0	24.8	41.1	27.8	4.4
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	77	3.7	64.2	45.3	21.2	28.5	49.6	19.0	1.5
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	23	23	7.6	73.6	26.4	3.8	24.5	45.3	15.1	9.4
14. Kurgla (7)	190	177	7.9	42.3	42.9	10.1	24.1	45.0	26.7	3.2
15. Devasthan (3)	56	55	8.7	47.8	36.5	8.7	28.7	33.9	31.3	5.2
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	80	1.1	71.0	27.3	4.6	5.1	37.5	48.9	8.0
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	1,110	8.3	54.5	33.4	3.2	21.0	56.6	18.6	2.7
17. Tribeni (9)	162	160	0.3	52.3	45.2	1.5	6.5	61.5	29.2	0.6
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	180	14.4	54.1	29.5	1.0	22.1	53.9	23.1	0.0
19. Baulibas (7)	188	182	4.3	47.3	40.7	7.1	7.4	45.3	35.0	11.7
20. Huwas (9)	329	315	7.3	64.3	25.2	2.0	22.9	65.3	9.2	1.6
21. Bhorle (3)	74	71	9.7	38.6	43.5	7.6	11.7	56.6	26.9	4.8
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	12	6.7	50.0	43.3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	152	12.6	56.9	27.9	2.6	42.2	50.0	6.3	0.9
24. Balakot (3)	39	38	15.6	37.7	39.0	7.8	40.3	54.6	2.6	0.0
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	3,300	7.8	55.8	36.4	4.2	21.3	48.1	25.7	3.3
Kaski East Model Area	805	767	4.6	37.3	46.0	12.1	11.5	43.7	37.5	7.1
1. Deulali (9)	242	228	8.8	43.8	38.4	9.0	18.2	49.9	27.0	4.6
2. Siddha (9)	268	256	4.1	37.6	46.8	11.5	11.5	47.5	33.7	7.2
3. Thunki (9)	295	283	1.9	32.0	50.9	15.1	6.6	35.5	48.8	8.8
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	2,161	6.8	50.8	40.2	2.2	9.9	55.5	32.7	1.8
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	245	1.1	44.6	48.7	5.6	6.0	47.2	45.1	1.5
5. Mauja (9)	191	183	8.1	68.3	23.3	0.3	0.6	71.8	25.9	1.5
6. Bhalam (9)	203	187	10.1	59.2	31.0	0.0	2.1	74.7	22.9	0.3
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	185	5.6	40.9	53.5	0.3	13.2	57.4	29.4	0.0
8. Armala (9)	430	402	8.1	51.2	40.0	0.8	0.1	54.0	42.3	3.5
9. Kahun (9)	145	142	13.8	59.6	26.0	0.0	1.3	70.5	27.0	0.6
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	271	6.4	49.3	44.6	0.0	32.4	42.7	24.9	0.0
11. Lahachok (8)	234	198	10.4	41.3	41.3	6.5	30.0	42.0	24.5	1.8
12. Sildujure (2)	65	63	1.5	65.9	32.6	0.0	0.0	60.1	39.1	0.7
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	14	13.3	16.7	70.0	0.0	36.7	46.7	13.3	3.3
14. Kalika (3)	137	136	3.3	36.9	50.7	9.2	3.6	46.7	42.8	6.9
15. Rakhi (4)	158	135	2.6	58.7	36.8	1.9	7.1	61.3	30.5	1.1
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	1,381	6.2	45.2	41.0	7.7	12.3	47.1	36.2	4.4
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	429	0.2	49.9	48.8	1.1	1.4	54.9	42.5	1.2
17. Pundibhumdi (9)	463	422	4.7	39.3	44.0	12.0	10.5	42.3	40.4	6.7
18. Chapakot (9)	254	231	12.9	42.5	35.1	9.8	19.0	46.5	26.3	8.2
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	299	11.9	48.2	29.9	10.1	25.8	42.1	28.9	3.2
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	4,309	6.2	46.4	41.6	5.9	11.0	50.5	34.7	3.7
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	7,609	6.9	50.4	39.3	5.2	15.5	49.4	30.8	3.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-40.prg"

Table 3-34 Private Forests and Participation in Community Forests

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH (nos.)	Private Forest		Participation in community forests (% of HH)
		Owner HH (%)	Ave. area (ha/owner HH)	
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	19.8	0.15	27.7
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	25.2	0.20	20.3
2. Thapathana (9)	256	27.0	0.10	32.8
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	15.6	0.11	10.8
4. Karkineta (9)	174	7.5	0.04	31.6
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	2.7	0.26	5.4
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	11.3	0.14	28.4
7. Pipartari (7)	151	23.2	0.16	8.0
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	14.6	0.17	56.1
9. Bhangara (9)	168	29.2	0.20	39.3
10. Limithana (9)	125	17.6	0.12	46.4
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	25.2	0.22	51.2
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	29.8	0.10	34.5
13. Lunghu Deurali (1)	23	52.2	0.19	43.5
14. Kurgha (7)	190	33.2	0.17	27.4
15. Devasthan (3)	56	16.1	0.40	44.6
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	8.3	0.06	34.5
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	20.0	0.12	17.2
17. Tribeni (9)	162	37.7	0.09	3.1
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	16.3	0.10	2.7
19. Baulibas (7)	188	10.6	0.13	30.9
20. Huwas (9)	329	15.5	0.08	16.7
21. Bhorle (3)	74	13.5	0.12	28.4
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	8.3	0.30	41.7
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	31.0	0.19	29.7
24. Balakot (3)	39	20.5	0.05	2.6
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	19.9	0.14	24.2
Kaski East Model Area	805	12.6	0.12	21.6
1. Deulali (9)	242	19.4	0.13	65.3
2. Siddha (9)	268	5.2	0.13	5.2
3. Thumki (9)	295	13.6	0.09	0.7
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	15.3	0.17	67.8
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	9.5	0.18	57.0
5. Mauja (9)	191	25.7	0.18	64.4
6. Bhalam (9)	203	29.6	0.16	90.2
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	9.1	0.20	40.1
8. Armala (9)	430	10.0	0.14	89.3
9. Kahun (9)	145	23.5	0.16	100.0
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	15.4	0.21	68.4
11. Lahachok (8)	234	20.9	0.20	35.5
12. Sildujure (2)	65	6.2	0.06	100.0
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	0.0	0.00	100.0
14. Kalika (3)	137	21.2	0.13	46.0
15. Rakhi (4)	158	1.3	0.33	63.3
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	16.6	0.18	80.7
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	6.5	0.22	66.5
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	19.2	0.17	92.4
18. Chapakot (9)	254	20.1	0.17	94.9
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	24.8	0.17	73.1
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	15.2	0.17	64.0
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	17.2	0.16	47.1

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-41.prg"

Table 3-35 Horticultural Trees Owned by Sampled Households

Unit: no. of trees/HH

Model Area / VDC	Sampled HH	Horticultural Trees											Coffee	Others
		Total	Orange	Lime	Lemon	Mango	Papaya	Pear	Banana	Leichi	Guava			
Parbat North Model Area	2,312	10.6	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	5.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.0	
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	143	28.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.3	19.9	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.9	
2. Thapathana (9)	256	9.1	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	334	11.0	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	4.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.5	
4. Karkineta (9)	174	4.9	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	148	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	204	6.4	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	
7. Pipartari (7)	151	12.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	4.7	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.3	
8. Mudikuwa (3)	41	14.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	5.9	0.0	1.2	0.1	2.6	
9. Bhangara (9)	168	6.7	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	
10. Limthana (9)	125	13.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	7.9	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	
11. Thana Maulo (9)	131	12.0	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	7.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	
12. Phalam Khani (9)	84	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	23	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	
14. Kurgha (7)	190	14.6	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	5.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	3.8	
15. Devasthan (3)	56	13.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	0.4	4.1	0.1	1.5	0.6	2.3	
16. Khanigaun (5)	84	14.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.2	9.4	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.6	
Parbat South Model Area	1,143	7.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	
17. Tribeni (9)	162	6.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	
18. Saraukhola (9)	184	9.4	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	
19. Baulibas (7)	188	12.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	7.8	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	
20. Huwas (9)	329	5.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	
21. Bhorle (3)	74	6.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	
22. Bhoksing (1)	12	3.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	
23. Hosrandgi (9)	155	5.8	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	
24. Balakot (3)	39	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	3,455	9.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.9	
Kaski East Model Area	805	19.3	6.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	6.1	0.0	1.2	0.1	2.3	
1. Deulali (9)	242	16.3	3.5	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	5.5	0.0	1.5	0.1	2.4	
2. Siddha (9)	268	13.5	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	4.9	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.4	
3. Thumki (9)	295	27.1	12.5	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	7.6	0.0	1.0	0.1	3.0	
Kaski North Model Area	2,358	11.3	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.2	
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	263	16.8	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	4.5	0.1	1.0	0.4	5.8	
5. Mauja (9)	191	6.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	3.4	
6. Bhalam (9)	203	17.7	5.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	3.2	0.2	1.7	3.0	1.0	
7. Lamachaur (9)	232	10.4	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	
8. Armala (9)	430	4.7	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	
9. Kahun (9)	145	12.1	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	5.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.5	
10. Puranchaur (9)	285	6.3	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	
11. Lahachok (8)	234	6.1	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.8	
12. Sildujure (2)	65	7.5	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	
13. Sardikhola (1)	15	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	
14. Kalika (3)	137	37.0	15.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	10.2	0.2	1.4	0.9	6.2	
15. Rakhi (4)	158	14.9	3.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.1	1.9	0.4	3.7	
Kaski West Model Area	1,505	14.0	4.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.2	3.1	
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	465	17.2	10.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	463	9.9	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.9	
18. Chapakot (9)	254	20.8	3.9	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	4.4	0.1	2.0	0.4	7.5	
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	323	9.8	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.2	0.3	4.3	
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	4,668	13.5	4.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	2.5	
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	8,123	11.8	3.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.8	

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-42.prg"

Table 3-36 Cottage Industries in the Model Areas

Model Area / VDC	Rice & Other Mills	Bamboo Works	Wood Processing	Poultry Farming	Others
Parbat North Model Area	65	0	0	24	1
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	5	0	0	17	0
2. Thapathana (9)	11	0	0	1	0
3. Shaokar Pokhari (9)	12	0	0	2	0
4. Karkineta (9)	3	0	0	0	0
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	3	0	0	0	0
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	2	0	0	0	0
7. Pipartari (7)	4	0	0	2	1
8. Mudikuwa (3)	2	0	0	0	0
9. Bhangara (9)	2	0	0	0	0
10. Limthana (9)	4	0	0	1	0
11. Thana Maulo (9)	2	0	0	0	0
12. Phalam Khani (9)	0	0	0	0	0
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	1	0	0	0	0
14. Kurga (7)	6	0	0	0	0
15. Devasthan (3)	3	0	0	1	0
16. Khanigaun (5)	5	0	0	0	0
Parbat South Model Area	27	1	0	27	0
17. Tribeni (9)	4	1	0	26	0
18. Saraukhola (9)	2	0	0	0	0
19. Baulibas (7)	8	0	0	1	0
20. Huwas (9)	5	0	0	0	0
21. Bhorle (3)	3	0	0	0	0
22. Bhoksing (1)	3	0	0	0	0
23. Hosrandgi (9)	2	0	0	0	0
24. Balakot (3)	0	0	0	0	0
PARBAT (OVERALL.) (163 Wards in total))	92	1	0	51	1
Kaski East Model Area	12	0	0	0	0
1. Deurali (9)	3	0	0	0	0
2. Siddha (9)	3	0	0	0	0
3. Thunki (9)	6	0	0	0	0
Kaski North Model Area	58	0	6	63	2
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	4	0	0	3	0
5. Mauja (9)	9	0	0	0	0
6. Bhalam (9)	4	0	1	3	0
7. Lamachaur (9)	5	0	2	43	1
8. Armala (9)	10	0	0	2	0
9. Kahun (9)	1	0	1	3	0
10. Puranchaur (9)	8	0	2	2	0
11. Lahachok (8)	8	0	0	0	0
12. Sildujure (2)	3	0	0	0	0
13. Sardikhola (1)	0	0	0	0	0
14. Kalika (3)	5	0	0	0	0
15. Rakhi (4)	1	0	0	7	1
Kaski West Model Area	28	0	0	27	4
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	4	0	0	0	0
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	8	0	0	20	0
18. Chapakot (9)	6	0	0	7	4
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	10	0	0	0	0
KASKI (OVERALL.) (144 Wards in total)	98	0	6	90	6
OVERALL. (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	190	1	6	141	7

Source : VDC/Ward Profile prepared by Multi Disciplinary Consultants (P) Ltd. (1996)

Figures in parenthesis following the names of VDC indicate the number of wards surveyed.

Table 3-37 Number of Craftsmen in the Model Areas

Model Area / VDC	Unit : persons					
	Carpenter	Black Smith	Tailor	Bamboo / Handicraft	Mason	Porter
Parbat North Model Area	417	148	178	98	508	903
1. Katuwa Chaupari (9)	42	18	15	0	52	54
2. Thapathana (9)	12	0	0	0	7	32
3. Shankar Pokhari (9)	81	18	69	34	85	185
4. Karkineta (9)	48	13	11	3	35	80
5. Khaula Lankuri (7)	8	8	15	3	12	53
6. Thuli Pokhari (8)	28	12	25	4	60	156
7. Pipartari (7)	3	5	2	1	4	61
8. Mudikuwa (3)	4	3	0	31	22	0
9. Bhangara (9)	33	4	5	0	51	66
10. Limthana (9)	59	7	6	0	30	50
11. Thana Maulo (9)	31	21	13	0	45	87
12. Phalam Khani (9)	20	0	0	21	30	47
13. Lunkhu Deurali (1)	1	0	0	0	2	0
14. Kurgha (7)	32	28	10	0	54	14
15. Devasthan (3)	4	0	0	1	8	6
16. Khanigaun (5)	11	11	7	0	11	12
Parbat South Model Area	194	52	81	363	258	196
17. Tribeni (9)	24	5	3	1	32	0
18. Saraukhola (9)	26	7	4	2	39	28
19. Baulibas (7)	29	7	12	49	29	22
20. Huwas (9)	45	6	53	65	68	105
21. Bhorle (3)	6	11	5	0	13	11
22. Bhoksing (1)	3	0	0	6	3	4
23. Hosrandgi (9)	36	13	4	195	53	21
24. Balakot (3)	25	3	0	45	21	5
PARBAT (OVERALL) (163 Wards in total)	611	200	259	461	766	1,099
Kaski East Model Area	187	52	38	22	169	62
1. Deulali (9)	24	7	10	0	26	9
2. Siddha (9)	84	17	12	22	63	37
3. Thumki (9)	79	28	16	0	80	16
Kaski North Model Area	434	132	156	590	810	307
4. Arba Vijaya (9)	18	16	23	0	33	3
5. Mauja (9)	34	15	8	0	70	119
6. Bhalam (9)	34	3	3	9	52	2
7. Lamachaur (9)	70	15	27	143	133	0
8. Armala (9)	75	43	28	2	134	23
9. Kahun (9)	17	4	15	0	47	20
10. Puranchaur (9)	41	8	12	159	94	17
11. Lahachok (8)	44	9	27	251	91	89
12. Sildujure (2)	22	12	9	1	54	8
13. Sardikhola (1)	3	1	0	20	4	0
14. Kalika (3)	62	6	1	0	73	26
15. Rakhi (4)	14		3	5	25	0
Kaski West Model Area	243	115	73	50	493	80
16. Kristinachnechaur (9)	61	33	18	4	113	45
17. Pumdibhumdi (9)	77	34	26	12	217	1
18. Chapakot (9)	39	19	10	0	51	15
19. Bhadaure Tamagi (9)	66	29	19	34	112	19
KASKI (OVERALL) (144 Wards in total)	864	299	267	662	1,472	449
OVERALL (5 model areas) (307 Wards in total)	1,475	499	526	1,123	2,238	1,548

Source : VDC/Ward Profile prepared by Multi Disciplinary Consultants (P) Ltd. (1996)

Figures in parenthesis following the names of VDC indicate the number of wards surveyed.

Table 4-1 State of People's Involvement in Activities and Aspiration to Make Them Easy

Parbat North Model Area
Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male (n=2271)			Female (n=3174)			Male (n=2239)	Female (n=3146)
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	12.0	59.4	28.7	76.0	19.5	4.5	38.0	51.2
2 Cooking	4.2	53.7	42.1	73.1	23.6	3.3	13.4	22.4
3 Washing	8.9	48.8	42.4	69.7	24.7	5.6	2.4	3.0
4 Sweeping the house	5.0	52.4	42.6	74.5	22.9	2.6	0.3	0.9
5 House repair	24.5	53.0	22.5	41.2	41.3	17.4	7.2	5.2
6 Child/Elderly care	32.1	42.2	25.7	63.2	19.1	17.6	4.2	5.1
7 Kitchen gardening	19.9	59.3	20.8	40.0	46.5	13.5	4.1	3.9
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.8	3.4	93.9	4.0	13.3	82.6	3.9	6.9
9 Shopping in Bazar	55.0	33.7	11.3	13.7	51.6	34.7	21.9	12.6
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	39.7	21.2	39.1	0.4	0.6	99.0	25.6	0.9
11 Seeding/transplanting	35.2	49.7	15.1	42.6	43.3	14.2	6.3	7.6
12 Weeding	30.1	50.3	19.6	54.9	36.9	8.2	8.8	11.4
13 Transportation of Compost	23.4	41.9	34.7	56.1	29.2	14.7	14.6	27.3
14 Application of Compost	24.7	51.9	23.4	48.7	39.4	11.9	1.6	1.2
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	27.6	36.6	35.8	14.8	34.9	50.2	3.5	1.8
16 Harvesting	39.7	46.1	14.2	58.8	31.9	9.3	5.2	5.4
17 Threshing of Cereals	42.6	41.2	16.2	39.7	38.0	22.3	9.8	7.9
18 Milling of Cereals	13.2	39.7	47.1	48.2	37.6	14.2	3.7	9.6
19 Repairing of terrace	30.5	42.7	26.9	3.4	17.3	79.3	15.4	2.5
20 Selling Crops	2.5	5.9	91.6	1.7	4.7	93.6	0.3	0.1
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	29.2	49.4	21.4	62.1	25.3	12.5	27.5	35.4
22 Feeding	35.9	54.0	10.1	63.0	31.0	5.9	1.7	1.4
23 Watering	32.0	56.7	11.4	62.8	30.9	6.3	2.7	2.9
24 Milking	35.5	43.7	20.9	38.8	36.0	25.1	1.6	0.7
25 Grazing control	12.8	41.6	45.6	15.1	38.3	46.6	2.5	1.7
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	26.3	51.9	21.9	53.3	35.0	11.6	6.4	7.1
27 Selling dairy products	2.1	3.4	94.5	1.4	3.4	95.2	1.3	0.4
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	28.7	45.5	25.8	56.2	28.6	15.1	44.9	53.6
29 Collection of leaf litter	16.2	47.0	36.8	37.4	39.4	23.2	2.4	3.2
30 Timber harvest	20.3	29.1	50.6	4.2	13.7	82.1	6.7	1.7
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.5	2.0	97.5	0.4	1.5	98.1	0.2	0.1
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	4.5	1.8	93.8	2.4	1.4	96.3	1.2	0.3
33 Manufacturing of goods	6.5	6.7	86.9	0.7	2.7	96.5	7.3	2.5
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	32.4	48.9	18.7	11.0	53.1	35.9	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	27.4	51.3	21.3	6.0	22.4	71.6	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	20.6	47.5	31.9	2.5	23.9	73.6	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	1.0	2.8	96.2	0.1	1.6	98.3	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	38.6	35.3	26.1	13.4	40.5	46.1	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	7.5	26.3	66.2	1.0	8.4	90.6	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	10.2	35.3	54.5	1.1	10.5	88.4	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	7.6	12.8	79.6	0.7	3.2	96.1	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	7.0	41.5	51.5	5.2	48.2	46.6	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	2.8	36.4	60.8	1.2	28.7	70.2	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	28.7	62.2	9.1	40.2	53.1	6.7	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	28.5	53.3	18.2	37.1	50.8	12.1	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	1.9	24.7	73.4	0.6	16.5	83.0	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	3.9	18.3	77.8	0.4	5.6	94.0	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.9	12.2	86.9	0.0	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	2.7	12.6	84.7	0.2	2.3	97.5	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table 4-2 State of People's Involvement in Activities and Aspiration to Make Them Easy

Parbat South Model Area
Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male (n=1163)			Female (n=1662)			Male (n=1151)	Female (n=1649)
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	17.2	59.0	23.8	78.3	17.9	3.9	30.0	34.4
2 Cooking	5.0	61.8	33.2	70.6	26.7	2.7	15.2	19.8
3 Washing	14.3	54.3	31.4	73.5	22.2	4.3	0.5	1.6
4 Sweeping the house	11.1	58.2	30.7	77.6	21.0	1.4	0.3	0.3
5 House repair	31.1	51.8	17.1	44.6	38.8	16.6	9.3	6.8
6 Child/Elderly care	44.4	39.0	16.6	67.9	18.5	13.5	2.8	4.7
7 Kitchen gardening	25.8	56.7	17.5	46.0	42.8	11.1	5.9	4.4
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.2	2.9	94.8	2.5	14.4	83.2	3.1	9.5
9 Shopping in Bazar	61.7	27.9	10.4	13.6	56.4	30.0	30.8	22.8
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	40.8	17.7	41.4	0.0	0.1	99.9	22.8	1.1
11 Seeding/transplanting	43.2	46.6	10.2	58.2	33.6	8.1	4.5	5.3
12 Weeding	43.2	45.1	11.8	66.8	27.0	6.2	10.5	11.2
13 Transportation of Compost	35.7	33.8	30.5	66.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	31.0
14 Application of Compost	33.1	48.8	18.1	59.8	31.7	8.5	0.8	0.9
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	20.3	29.4	50.3	12.6	23.2	64.2	3.3	1.5
16 Harvesting	49.4	40.9	9.6	67.2	25.5	7.3	3.0	2.8
17 Threshing of Cereals	51.0	35.0	14.0	51.6	34.7	13.7	6.4	6.3
18 Milling of Cereals	19.3	42.9	37.8	63.2	26.8	9.9	12.6	24.2
19 Repairing of terrace	28.0	46.6	25.4	4.5	20.4	75.2	17.6	4.3
20 Selling Crops	1.8	1.5	96.7	1.6	2.6	95.9	0.5	0.3
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	44.5	42.2	13.2	70.2	21.4	8.4	28.2	34.2
22 Feeding	47.6	47.9	4.6	67.3	30.6	2.1	0.3	0.4
23 Watering	44.9	49.7	5.4	66.3	31.1	2.7	1.6	1.4
24 Milking	39.8	42.9	17.3	42.4	42.0	15.6	1.2	0.3
25 Grazing control	19.8	50.0	30.3	24.7	39.7	35.6	3.7	2.9
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	34.6	51.3	14.2	61.3	32.4	6.4	3.8	5.1
27 Selling dairy products	0.7	2.9	96.4	0.7	2.8	96.5	1.6	0.6
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	40.8	40.9	18.2	64.4	25.6	10.0	48.6	56.4
29 Collection of leaf litter	22.2	51.4	26.4	37.1	48.0	15.0	1.0	1.2
30 Timber harvest	20.2	27.6	52.2	4.5	12.6	83.0	4.7	1.3
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.4	1.3	98.3	0.5	1.1	98.4	0.4	0.2
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	1.8	0.8	97.4	1.5	0.7	97.8	1.2	0.5
33 Manufacturing of goods	7.1	7.4	85.5	1.4	3.6	95.0	8.8	2.2
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	32.9	50.4	16.8	11.4	60.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	23.5	55.1	21.4	3.2	21.5	75.3	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	17.7	48.1	34.2	0.7	20.7	78.6	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.3	2.4	97.3	0.1	1.1	98.8	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	31.7	42.1	26.1	10.0	40.7	49.3	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	3.6	49.5	76.9	0.6	5.5	93.9	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	6.7	34.3	59.0	0.3	8.3	91.4	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	4.5	8.8	86.8	0.4	2.7	96.9	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	6.5	50.4	43.2	6.3	58.9	34.8	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	1.1	32.2	66.7	0.7	21.5	77.7	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	31.9	60.7	7.4	40.5	53.5	6.0	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	26.0	58.0	16.0	32.4	55.2	12.5	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	1.0	21.8	77.2	0.1	13.8	86.1	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	3.2	14.2	82.6	0.4	3.6	96.0	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.3	12.6	87.0	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	1.6	9.3	89.1	0.2	1.6	98.2	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table 4-3 State of People's Involvement in Activities and Aspiration to Make Them Easy

Kaski East Model Area
Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male (n=711)			Female (n=1047)			Male (n=710)	Female (n=1047)
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	13.8	71.0	15.2	88.7	10.0	1.2	44.6	57.3
2 Cooking	4.4	71.2	24.5	81.1	18.2	0.7	15.8	29.0
3 Washing	15.3	70.5	14.2	82.3	15.4	2.3	1.3	1.0
4 Sweeping the house	9.1	69.2	21.7	86.0	13.3	0.8	0.2	0.4
5 House repair	33.9	55.1	11.0	38.8	55.2	6.0	14.9	9.7
6 Child/Elderly care	50.4	24.8	24.9	70.0	11.5	18.5	7.7	10.8
7 Kitchen gardening	35.2	53.9	11.0	40.0	53.0	7.0	26.2	20.1
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.4	2.4	95.2	1.7	18.2	80.0	2.5	11.4
9 Shopping in Bazar	58.0	34.0	8.0	20.5	66.1	13.4	42.7	31.8
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	48.7	23.8	27.4	0.3	1.0	98.8	23.1	0.1
11 Seeding/transplanting	39.8	42.9	17.3	70.3	23.3	6.4	9.3	9.3
12 Weeding	47.8	35.0	17.2	74.9	17.7	7.5	5.9	11.6
13 Transportation of Compost	20.8	32.4	46.8	72.2	13.6	14.2	3.6	11.7
14 Application of Compost	27.6	56.7	15.8	67.3	25.8	6.9	1.8	0.8
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	21.4	35.3	43.3	10.5	37.0	52.5	8.7	3.2
16 Harvesting	53.6	31.7	14.8	77.6	15.2	7.3	2.2	5.0
17 Threshing of Cereals	53.9	30.1	16.0	61.1	26.1	9.8	8.0	4.1
18 Milling of Cereals	4.1	45.6	50.4	71.4	21.7	6.9	5.4	20.4
19 Repairing of terrace	27.1	45.3	27.6	3.8	22.3	73.9	15.7	2.6
20 Selling Crops	0.7	4.2	95.1	1.2	3.4	95.4	0.1	0.1
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	43.5	38.5	18.0	75.3	15.3	9.5	12.9	20.9
22 Feeding	55.4	39.2	5.3	82.0	13.9	4.0	1.2	1.3
23 Watering	49.8	44.0	6.2	81.0	15.8	3.3	5.9	5.8
24 Milking	39.9	34.5	25.6	48.2	32.3	19.5	0.5	0.2
25 Grazing control	41.9	46.4	11.7	46.1	41.2	12.7	7.8	3.2
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	46.4	41.4	12.2	71.9	21.3	6.8	2.3	2.1
27 Selling dairy products	1.0	4.2	94.8	1.1	2.1	96.9	0.5	0.1
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	32.6	37.8	29.5	73.6	15.0	11.4	10.7	21.9
29 Collection of leaf litter	21.5	50.6	27.9	52.5	34.4	13.1	0.2	0.8
30 Timber harvest	17.6	48.4	34.0	1.5	15.5	83.0	8.9	0.2
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.1	0.4	99.4	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.2	0.1
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	2.3	1.6	96.2	1.9	0.4	97.7	1.3	0.7
33 Manufacturing of goods	11.4	4.8	83.8	0.7	0.5	98.9	5.2	0.5
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	24.2	66.2	9.6	6.7	70.0	23.3	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	33.6	55.4	11.0	8.8	45.9	45.4	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	25.9	55.0	19.1	2.8	40.9	56.4	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.6	4.2	95.2	0.4	1.1	98.6	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	58.7	26.3	15.1	31.4	34.7	33.9	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	10.1	27.9	62.0	2.0	8.0	90.0	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	11.1	28.7	60.2	0.6	8.3	91.1	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	5.2	8.0	86.8	0.3	1.6	98.1	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	4.9	39.5	55.6	6.4	50.3	43.3	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	2.0	25.9	72.2	0.9	13.8	85.4	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	47.3	48.0	4.8	47.7	48.6	3.7	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	27.7	60.9	11.4	36.6	54.9	8.5	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.7	27.6	71.7	0.0	16.6	83.4	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	5.1	9.7	85.2	0.2	1.6	98.2	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	1.0	13.2	85.8	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	3.1	15.3	81.6	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table 4-4 State of People's Involvement in Activities and Aspiration to Make Them Easy

Kaski North Model Area
Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male (n=2277)			Female (n=3227)			Male (n=2275)	Female (n=3223)
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	15.3	66.0	18.7	85.1	13.8	1.2	19.2	24.1
2 Cooking	8.8	58.2	33.0	79.5	19.9	0.6	10.2	18.7
3 Washing	15.5	48.8	35.7	82.1	16.0	1.9	1.3	1.8
4 Sweeping the house	18.1	51.4	27.6	83.4	15.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
5 House repair	39.6	48.7	11.7	56.3	29.8	13.9	9.6	7.6
6 Child/Elderly care	48.9	29.0	22.1	71.8	12.4	15.8	5.6	5.7
7 Kitchen gardening	32.9	51.9	15.3	46.2	43.1	10.8	12.0	9.3
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.9	2.7	94.5	2.7	11.6	85.8	1.2	4.1
9 Shopping in Bazar	71.5	22.7	5.8	27.7	56.6	15.7	20.0	14.0
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	44.1	23.0	32.9	0.2	0.5	99.3	27.2	0.3
11 Seeding/transplanting	17.7	43.8	8.5	62.8	30.6	6.6	10.0	12.0
12 Weeding	46.2	43.7	10.1	71.2	24.2	4.7	10.9	12.7
13 Transportation of Compost	37.2	35.1	27.7	69.5	21.4	9.1	15.4	32.3
14 Application of Compost	41.1	41.7	17.2	67.7	24.7	7.6	3.2	3.7
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	34.0	32.6	33.3	18.6	33.0	48.4	3.9	1.7
16 Harvesting	51.5	39.5	9.0	72.4	21.9	5.7	6.9	5.3
17 Threshing of Cereals	52.7	36.3	10.9	58.6	32.9	8.5	12.8	13.8
18 Milling of Cereals	21.0	40.3	38.7	59.1	32.4	8.6	3.6	11.0
19 Repairing of terrace	33.0	38.0	29.0	8.1	19.9	72.1	12.5	2.2
20 Selling Crops	4.0	7.3	88.6	2.5	7.2	90.3	1.1	0.9
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	40.4	43.7	15.9	74.3	17.5	8.1	27.8	37.3
22 Feeding	48.8	43.1	8.1	75.1	18.4	6.6	1.3	0.7
23 Watering	46.2	44.7	9.1	73.6	19.4	7.0	2.2	1.3
24 Milking	39.0	38.0	22.9	50.8	27.9	21.3	1.4	0.8
25 Grazing control	24.3	42.4	33.3	36.5	29.4	34.2	5.7	3.5
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	29.6	44.1	26.3	66.9	22.6	10.4	6.3	6.3
27 Selling dairy products	4.5	6.4	89.2	2.9	6.2	90.9	1.2	0.9
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	43.1	38.7	18.2	72.7	20.8	6.5	45.5	57.3
29 Collection of leaf litter	23.7	41.8	34.5	40.0	40.2	19.8	2.6	3.3
30 Timber harvest	18.8	23.2	58.1	9.5	12.2	78.3	8.8	3.5
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.6	1.5	97.9	0.9	1.3	97.7	0.4	0.8
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	3.5	1.4	95.1	2.5	1.2	96.3	1.5	1.1
33 Manufacturing of goods	8.3	7.5	84.3	0.8	4.5	94.7	5.6	0.8
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	36.3	49.1	14.6	16.3	55.6	28.1	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	23.9	57.9	18.2	4.7	29.1	66.3	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	8.4	45.4	46.2	0.4	17.0	82.6	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	7.2	16.2	76.7	4.8	9.6	85.5	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	39.8	38.9	21.3	18.8	44.1	37.1	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	6.9	28.9	64.2	1.5	9.1	89.4	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	4.9	35.4	59.8	0.3	12.5	87.3	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	8.0	11.9	80.2	0.7	3.4	96.0	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	5.3	51.0	43.7	5.9	66.1	28.0	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	2.1	30.7	67.3	1.3	23.5	75.3	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	47.7	44.4	7.9	54.1	39.6	6.3	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	28.8	58.8	12.4	36.0	57.2	6.8	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	2.7	36.7	60.6	1.5	30.4	68.1	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	3.1	18.1	78.8	0.4	6.2	93.4	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.2	17.4	82.4	0.1	0.6	99.3	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	1.8	10.8	87.4	0.3	1.3	98.4	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table 4-5 State of People's Involvement in Activities and Aspiration to Make Them Easy

Kaski West Model Area
Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male (n=1294)			Female (n=2068)			Male (n=1292)	Female (n=2068)
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	4.6	83.2	12.2	78.1	21.1	0.8	22.3	31.0
2 Cooking	2.2	73.3	24.5	75.7	24.0	0.3	12.5	14.3
3 Washing	2.9	68.3	28.8	74.7	23.4	1.9	2.8	1.4
4 Sweeping the house	3.5	75.1	21.4	74.8	24.2	1.0	0.8	0.4
5 House repair	16.9	63.2	19.9	26.7	40.4	32.9	8.3	1.8
6 Child/Elderly care	22.5	55.7	21.8	58.8	24.4	16.8	1.2	1.4
7 Kitchen gardening	17.4	63.8	18.9	41.4	41.4	14.2	2.9	3.0
8 Sewing & Knitting	1.9	2.9	95.3	1.6	18.9	79.5	0.8	4.0
9 Shopping in Bazar	34.2	59.5	6.3	11.0	68.5	20.5	17.6	9.0
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	28.1	41.0	30.9	0.2	0.7	99.0	41.3	0.3
11 Seeding/transplanting	29.2	65.3	5.5	45.6	51.1	3.3	10.7	14.5
12 Weeding	30.5	63.9	5.6	47.9	49.4	2.7	19.7	23.8
13 Transportation of Compost	19.2	54.8	26.0	48.1	44.9	7.0	20.5	46.2
14 Application of Compost	20.8	61.5	17.7	42.5	51.6	5.9	0.8	0.5
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	12.8	48.8	38.5	12.7	37.1	50.2	0.8	0.3
16 Harvesting	32.6	61.8	5.6	48.3	48.4	3.3	7.9	8.3
17 Threshing of Cereals	32.2	60.8	7.0	40.6	53.2	6.1	17.8	20.0
18 Milling of Cereals	13.4	61.4	25.3	42.9	51.7	5.4	8.3	14.4
19 Repairing of terrace	13.5	65.5	20.9	1.9	18.9	79.3	19.3	0.9
20 Selling Crops	0.9	7.5	91.7	1.2	8.0	90.8	0.1	0.1
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	29.4	55.1	15.5	59.2	32.8	8.0	23.7	33.6
22 Feeding	27.7	64.6	7.7	52.6	42.5	4.9	0.6	0.6
23 Watering	26.9	64.8	8.3	53.6	41.3	5.1	1.5	2.3
24 Milking	25.4	59.1	15.5	32.6	51.4	16.0	0.5	0.3
25 Grazing control	15.6	70.7	13.7	24.3	59.3	16.4	1.4	0.6
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	20.7	68.6	10.7	46.3	46.9	6.8	6.1	5.6
27 Selling dairy products	2.9	13.2	83.9	1.7	11.9	86.4	0.4	0.2
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	28.7	54.0	17.3	59.4	34.9	5.7	34.6	54.3
29 Collection of leaf litter	11.1	63.0	25.9	34.2	54.6	11.2	2.5	4.5
30 Timber harvest	2.6	43.2	54.3	0.2	2.7	97.2	2.9	0.0
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.2	0.9	98.9	0.1	0.9	99.1	0.3	0.1
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	2.4	0.9	96.7	1.3	0.9	97.8	0.4	0.2
33 Manufacturing of goods	5.8	10.6	83.6	0.3	1.2	98.5	3.6	0.1
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	8.7	72.6	18.7	1.6	64.9	33.5	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	11.8	70.7	17.5	3.5	42.3	54.3	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	5.5	60.7	33.8	0.6	35.0	64.4	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	4.6	23.6	71.8	3.4	13.6	82.9	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	27.5	54.5	18.0	13.3	50.0	36.8	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	3.0	25.0	72.0	0.3	7.7	91.9	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	2.7	39.7	57.6	0.2	5.4	94.4	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	2.3	8.2	89.5	0.1	1.7	98.2	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	3.6	60.4	35.9	3.1	69.1	27.9	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	0.5	36.2	63.3	0.2	23.4	76.5	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	27.9	70.5	1.6	34.3	64.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	15.9	78.4	5.6	20.0	75.4	4.6	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.6	31.5	67.9	0.6	19.7	79.7	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	1.3	18.2	80.5	0.3	4.4	95.4	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.1	8.4	91.5	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.5	16.2	83.3	0.1	1.9	98.0	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table 4-6 State of People's Involvement in Activities and Aspiration to Make Them Easy

Parbat & Kaski Districts

Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male (n=7,717)			Female (n=11,178)			Male (n=7,667)	Female (n=11,133)
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	12.7	66.3	21.0	80.5	17.0	2.5	29.2	37.7
2 Cooking	5.4	61.1	33.5	75.8	22.6	1.6	12.8	20.0
3 Washing	11.2	54.9	33.9	76.0	20.7	3.4	1.8	1.9
4 Sweeping the house	9.9	59.2	30.9	78.6	20.0	1.4	0.4	0.5
5 House repair	29.6	53.4	17.0	43.2	38.8	18.1	9.1	5.9
6 Child/Elderly care	39.0	38.5	22.5	66.2	17.3	16.4	4.2	5.1
7 Kitchen gardening	25.6	57.0	17.4	43.5	44.6	11.9	8.6	6.9
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.5	2.9	94.6	2.7	14.5	82.8	2.3	6.3
9 Shopping in Bazar	57.7	33.9	8.4	17.9	58.2	23.9	23.9	15.6
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	40.0	24.8	35.2	0.2	0.6	99.2	28.6	0.6
11 Seeding/transplanting	39.5	49.5	11.0	53.9	37.7	8.3	8.1	9.9
12 Weeding	38.5	48.4	13.1	61.9	32.3	5.8	11.2	14.1
13 Transportation of Compost	28.4	40.0	31.7	61.5	27.2	11.3	14.8	31.3
14 Application of Compost	30.4	50.5	19.1	56.4	35.0	8.6	1.8	1.7
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	25.3	36.3	38.4	14.8	33.2	52.0	3.6	1.6
16 Harvesting	44.7	44.7	10.6	63.8	29.5	6.7	5.6	5.5
17 Threshing of Cereals	46.1	41.1	12.7	49.4	37.7	12.9	11.3	11.3
18 Milling of Cereals	15.6	44.5	39.9	54.8	35.6	9.6	5.9	14.0
19 Repairing of terrace	27.7	45.9	26.3	4.7	19.3	76.1	15.5	2.4
20 Selling Crops	2.4	5.8	91.8	1.7	5.6	92.6	0.5	0.3
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	36.2	46.6	17.2	67.5	22.9	9.5	25.7	34.1
22 Feeding	41.9	50.3	7.8	67.0	27.8	5.2	1.2	0.9
23 Watering	38.9	52.3	8.8	66.4	28.1	5.4	2.5	2.4
24 Milking	35.9	43.6	20.5	42.5	37.1	20.4	1.2	0.5
25 Grazing control	20.4	48.4	31.2	27.3	40.1	32.6	3.9	2.3
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	29.4	51.3	19.2	58.9	32.0	9.2	5.5	5.8
27 Selling dairy products	2.6	5.9	91.5	1.8	5.5	92.7	1.1	0.5
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	35.2	43.5	21.3	64.4	25.8	9.8	40.7	52.2
29 Collection of leaf litter	18.9	49.1	31.9	38.9	43.2	17.8	2.0	2.9
30 Timber harvest	16.6	31.3	52.1	4.8	11.2	84.0	6.6	1.7
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.4	1.4	98.2	0.5	1.1	98.4	0.3	0.3
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	3.2	1.3	95.4	2.0	1.0	96.9	1.2	0.6
33 Manufacturing of goods	7.4	7.5	85.1	0.8	2.9	96.3	6.2	1.3
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	28.9	54.8	16.3	10.4	58.6	30.9	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	23.7	57.4	18.8	5.0	30.1	64.9	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	14.5	49.9	35.6	1.3	25.1	73.6	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	3.3	10.3	86.4	2.1	6.0	91.9	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	37.9	39.8	22.3	16.1	42.8	41.1	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	6.2	26.0	67.8	1.0	8.0	90.9	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	6.9	35.3	57.8	0.5	9.6	89.9	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	6.1	10.7	83.2	0.5	2.7	96.8	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	5.7	48.6	45.7	5.3	59.0	35.7	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	1.8	33.1	65.1	0.9	23.7	75.4	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	36.4	56.8	6.8	43.9	50.9	5.3	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	26.0	60.5	13.4	32.9	58.2	8.9	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	1.7	29.2	69.1	0.7	20.7	78.6	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	3.2	16.8	80.0	0.4	4.9	94.8	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.5	13.3	86.3	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	1.9	12.4	85.6	0.2	1.6	98.2	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100. Min. score=0

Table 4-7 Priority of People's Aspiration for Lessening Work Load

Male's Priority by model area

Work Items	Overall	PN	PS	KE	KN	KW
Collection of fuel wood	1	1	1	7	1	2
Fetching of drinking water	2	2	3	1	5	4
Ploughing	3	4	5	3	3	1
Collection of fodder	4	3	4	6	2	3
Shopping in bazaars	5	5	2	2	4	9
Repairing of terrace	6	6	6	5	8	7
Transportation of compost	7	7	8	11	6	5
Cooking	8	8	7	4	10	10
Threshing of creals	9	9	11	8	7	8
Weeding	10	10	10	9	9	6
Milling of creals	11	11	9	10	11	11

Female's Priority by model area

Work Items	Overall	PN	PS	KE	KN	KW
Collection of fuel wood	1	1	1	4	1	1
Fetching of drinking water	2	2	2	1	4	4
Collection of fodder	3	3	3	5	2	3
Transportation of compost	4	4	4	7	3	2
Cooking	5	5	7	3	5	8
Shopping in bazaars	6	6	6	2	6	9
Weeding	7	7	8	8	8	5
Milling of creals	8	8	5	6	9	7
Threshing of creals	9	9	9	9	7	6
Repairing of terrace	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ploughing	11	11	11	11	11	11

Table 4-8 People's Concerns and Participation in Activities

Parbat & Kaski Districts

Overall

Activities	Concerns (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	(n=7,717)	(n=11,178)						
1 Food availability	76.7	76.5	24.7	19.7	1.5	1.1	95.4	93.8
2 Fodder availability	64.0	67.1	33.1	29.2	4.5	3.7	92.9	91.6
3 Fuelwood availability	67.7	70.1	42.3	37.4	5.8	5.2	92.7	92.0
4 Drinking water availability	65.3	65.6	68.3	60.2	53.2	51.3	93.7	92.4
5 Crop productivity	76.9	74.7	19.6	14.7	2.2	1.6	93.7	91.0
6 Cash income	90.5	89.4	29.7	10.6	2.8	1.1	94.7	93.2
7 Motorable roads	89.1	87.5	21.8	15.8	14.8	13.8	95.3	93.4
8 Foot trails	57.8	56.5	57.7	43.7	16.7	16.3	90.8	87.7
9 Maintenance of terrace	59.0	48.6	33.7	13.5	1.5	1.3	85.6	78.5
10 Irrigation	79.7	76.7	20.3	13.7	7.8	7.0	91.8	89.1
11 Electric supply	68.6	67.5	25.4	22.3	29.3	28.3	87.6	85.8
12 Communication facilities	76.2	67.6	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	90.0	85.7
13 Labor force availability	30.5	30.3	20.9	19.3	0.6	0.5	68.3	66.5
14 Education of children	68.0	68.8	65.9	62.7	21.7	20.7	87.4	86.9
15 Education of self	52.1	54.5	34.7	24.6	8.9	11.7	54.4	62.5
16 Health	63.6	64.9	34.5	34.6	16.6	16.1	92.1	92.5
17 Family planning	17.6	18.5	17.9	13.1	12.8	10.5	41.6	40.5
18 Sanitation	14.9	12.7	5.5	4.4	0.3	0.1	36.6	31.6
19 Landslide and erosion	55.3	50.1	16.2	9.7	2.6	1.8	80.2	75.7
20 Flood	46.8	43.6	13.8	9.1	2.4	1.8	75.3	71.4
21 Forest resource	70.4	68.1	39.2	32.3	8.8	7.5	90.3	88.9
22 Dance party	29.4	30.4	43.0	48.4	0.5	0.6	65.7	69.6
23 Festival	58.6	60.8	73.1	73.1	0.7	1.0	91.3	91.3
24 Worship of God	50.2	54.9	69.2	71.8	1.4	1.5	87.7	89.8
25 Political discussion	22.9	8.2	29.7	7.8	2.3	1.0	47.3	21.3
26 Meeting on community development	67.0	53.9	61.9	36.6	8.5	6.5	92.3	82.1
27 Watching movies	15.7	16.0	16.2	12.2	0.6	0.4	42.9	41.4
28 Security	47.0	45.0	9.7	6.0	4.6	4.2	85.0	81.1

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Figures



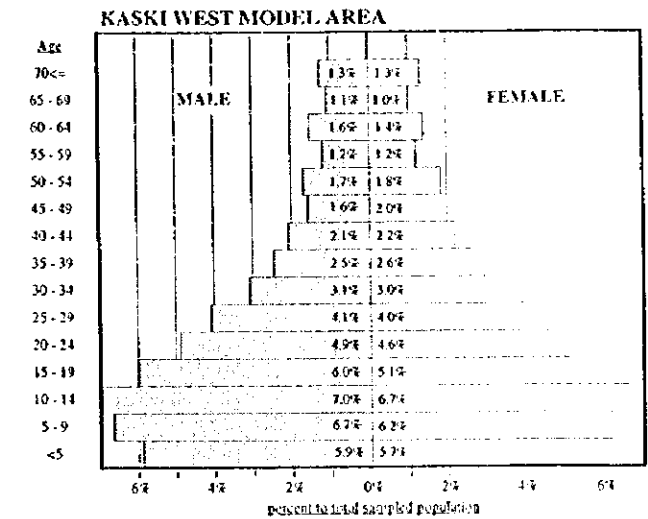
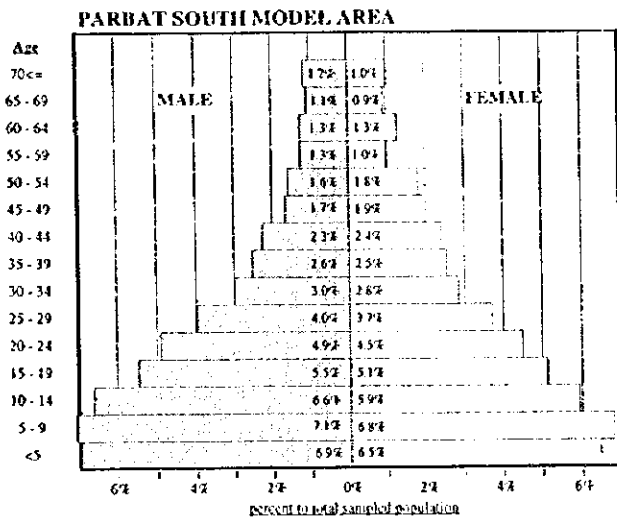
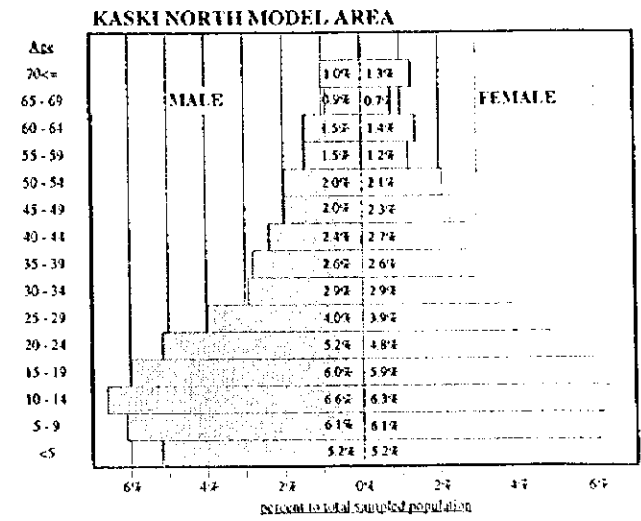
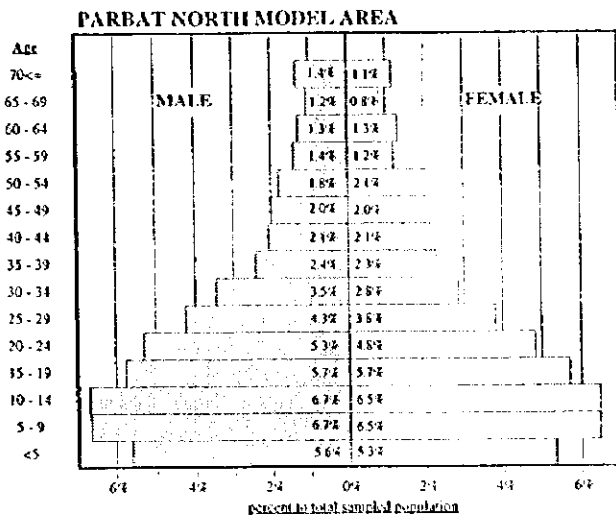
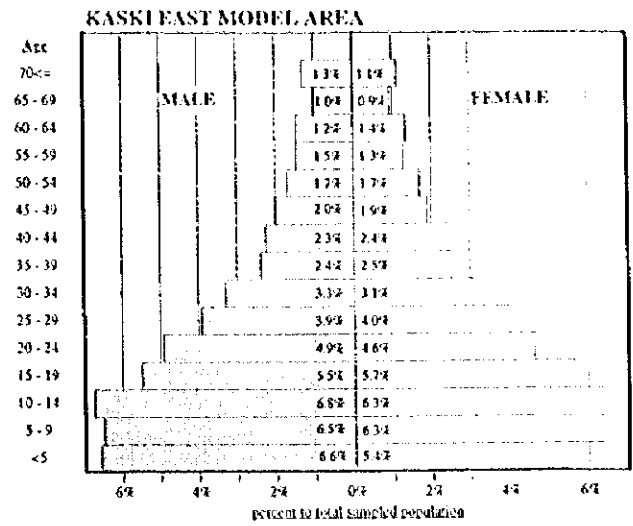
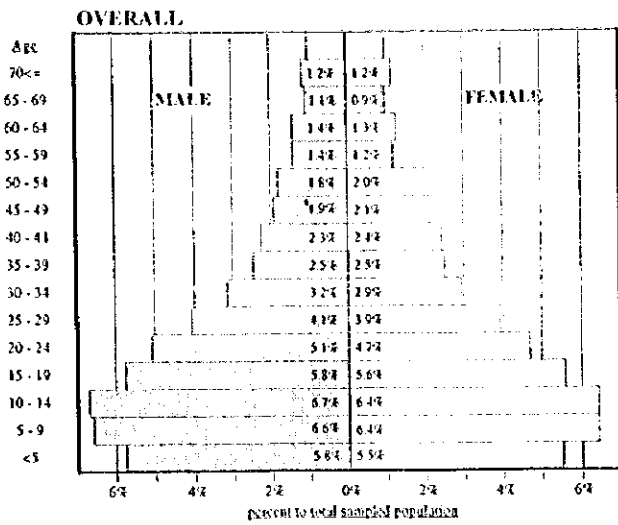


Fig. 3-1 Sampled Population by Age Group and Sex

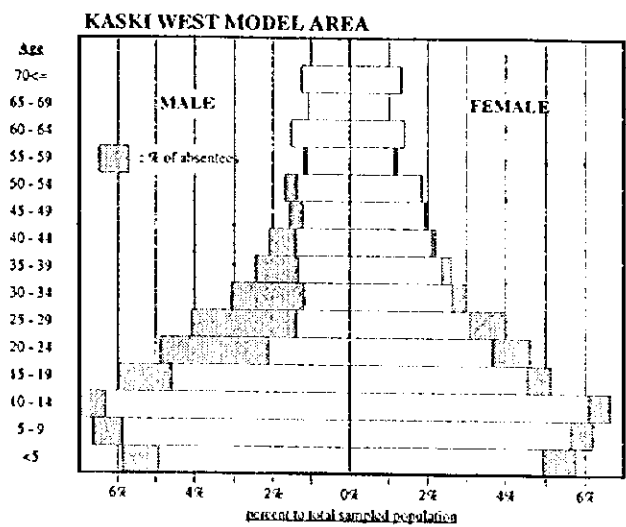
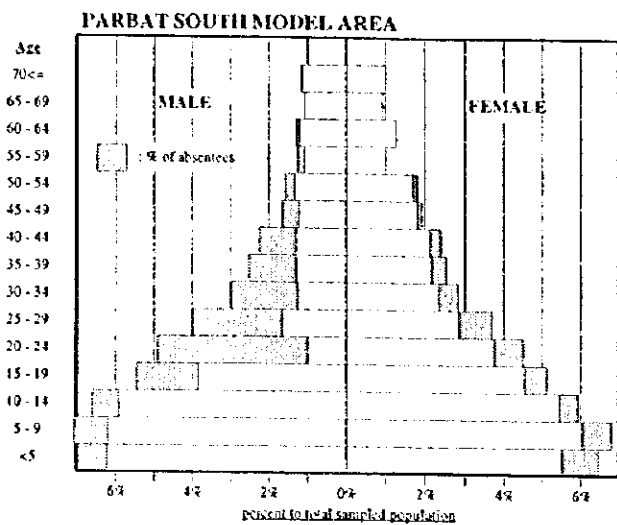
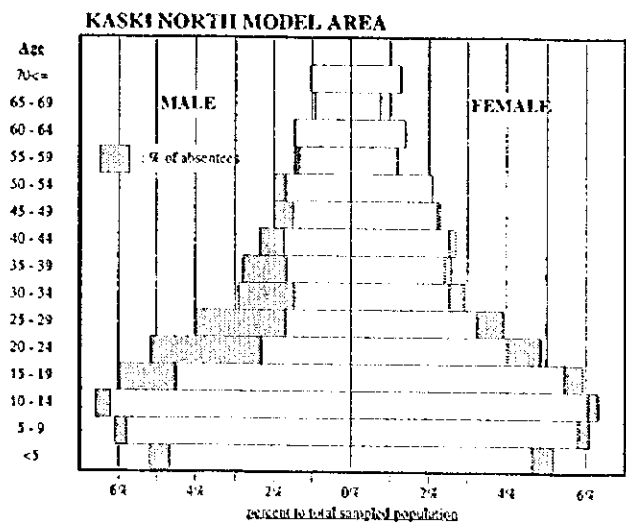
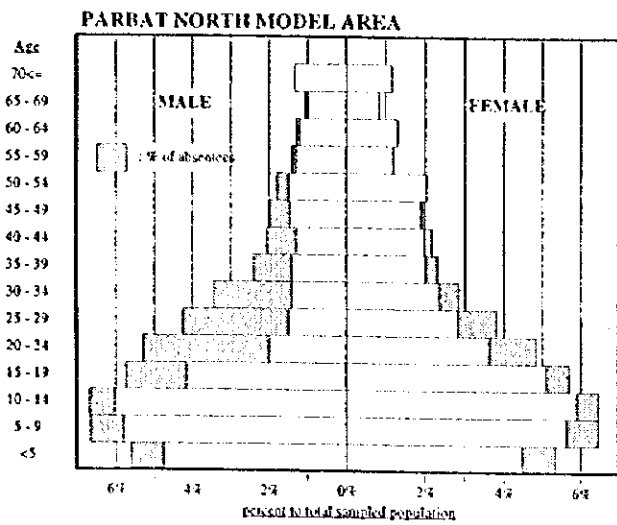
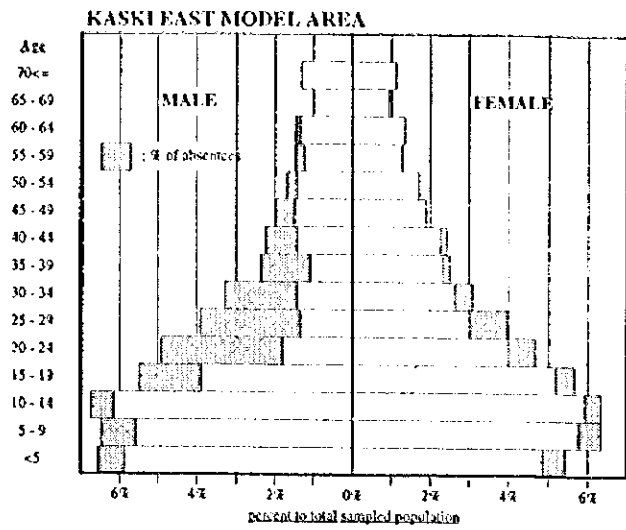
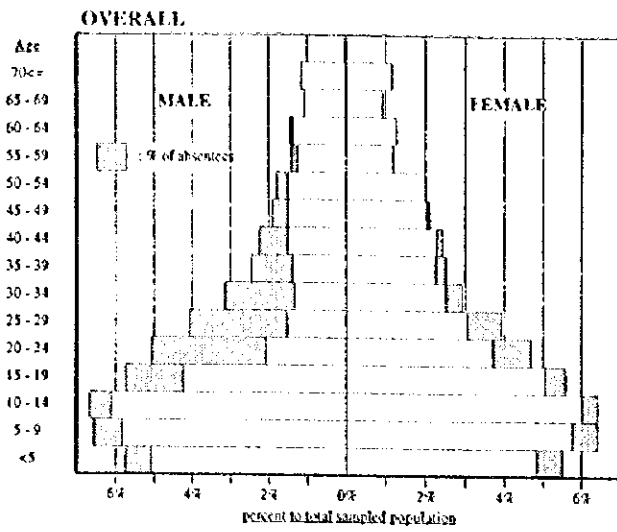


Fig. 3-2 Sample Population and Absentees by Age Group and Sex

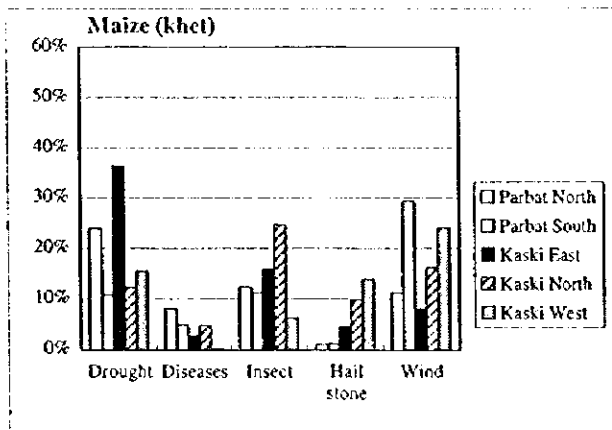
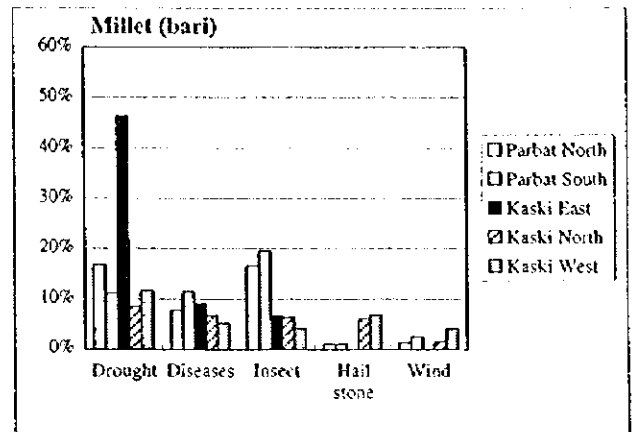
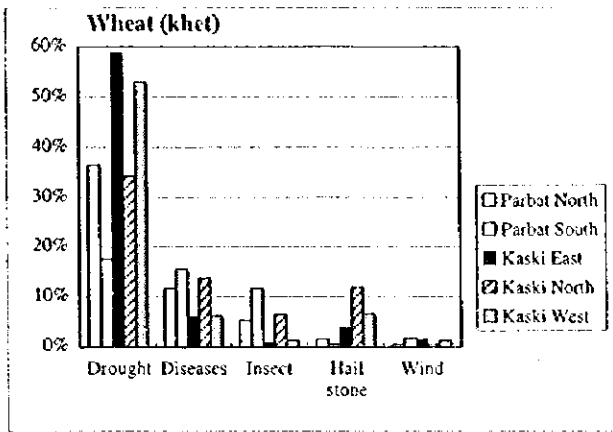
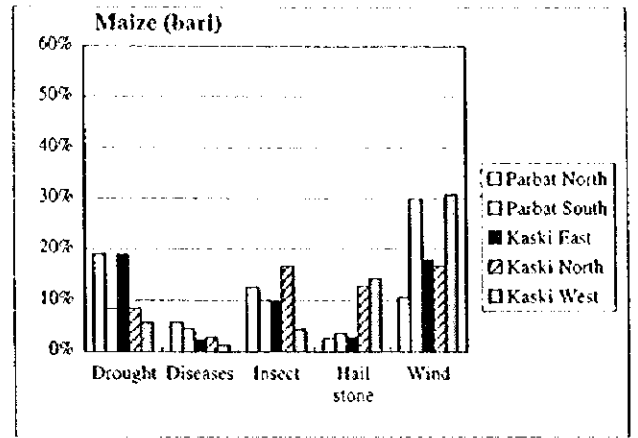
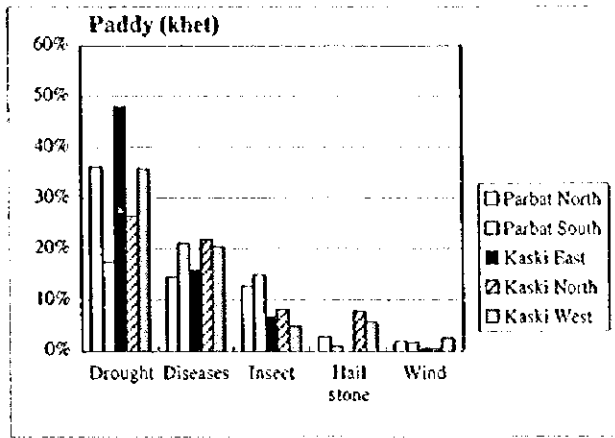


Fig. 3-3 Causes of Crop Damage (Percent of Sampled Households Reporting Damage)

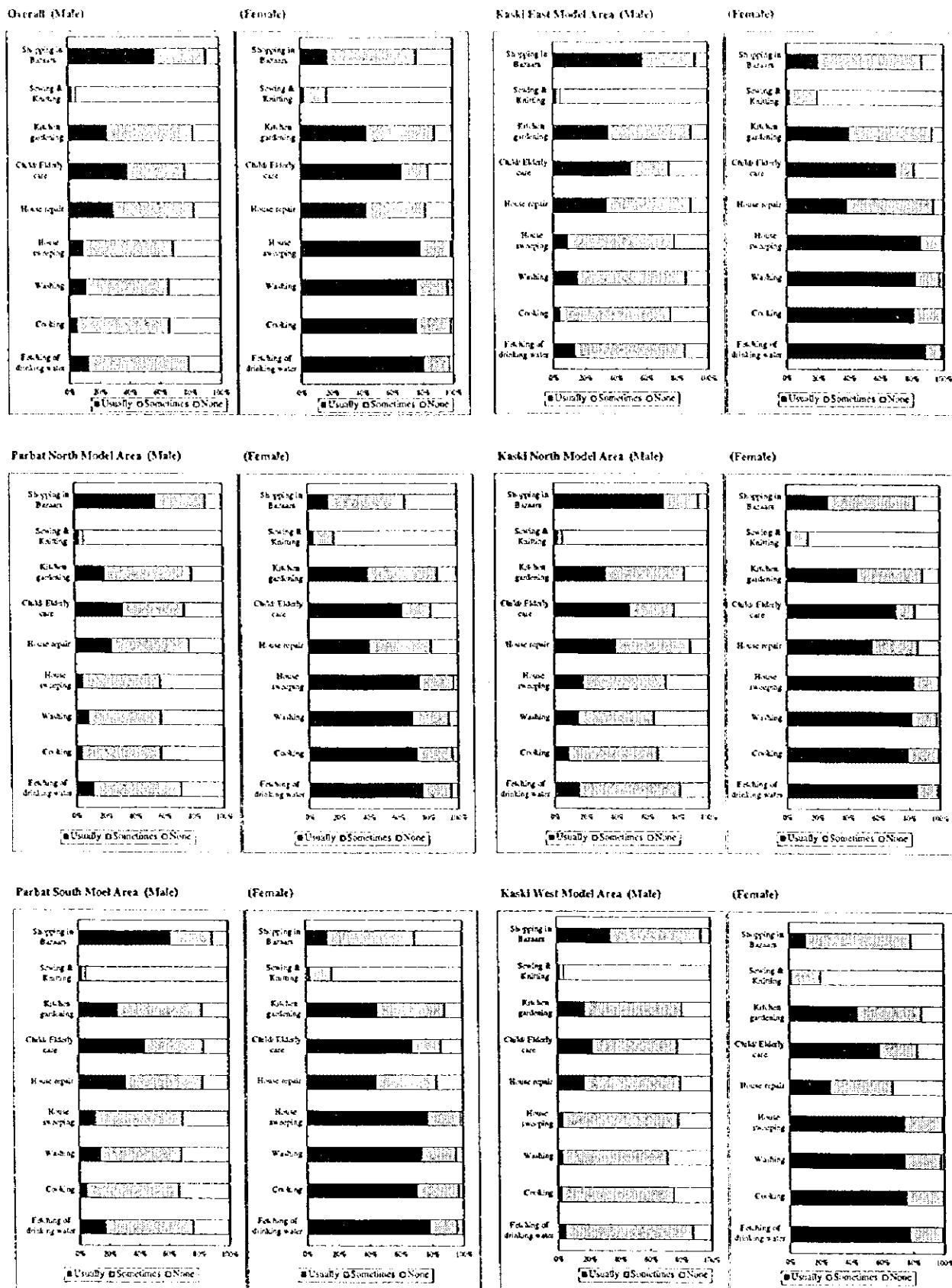


Fig. 4-1 State of Involvement in Home Activities by Sex

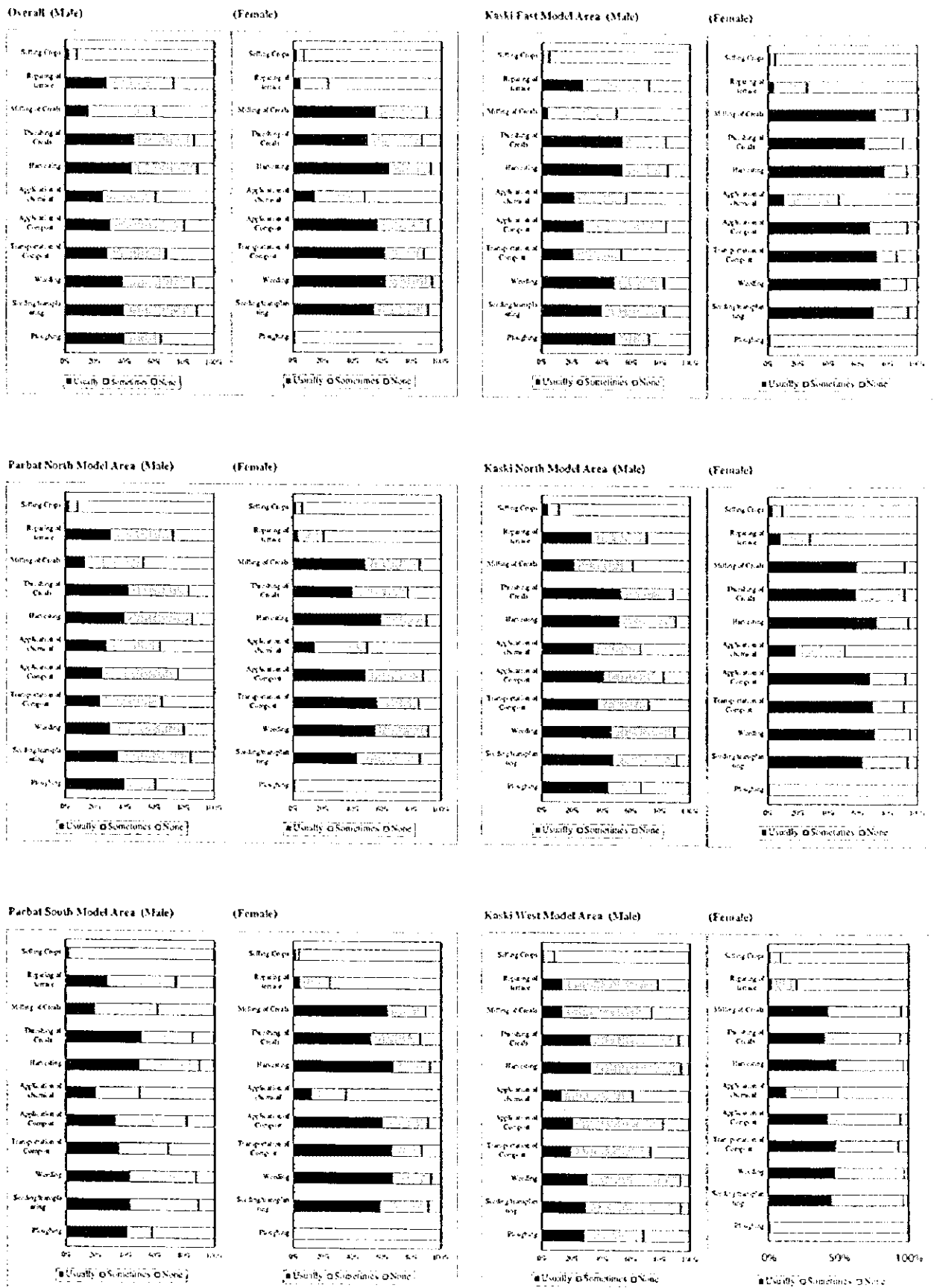


Fig. 4-2 State of Involvement in Farming Activities by Sex

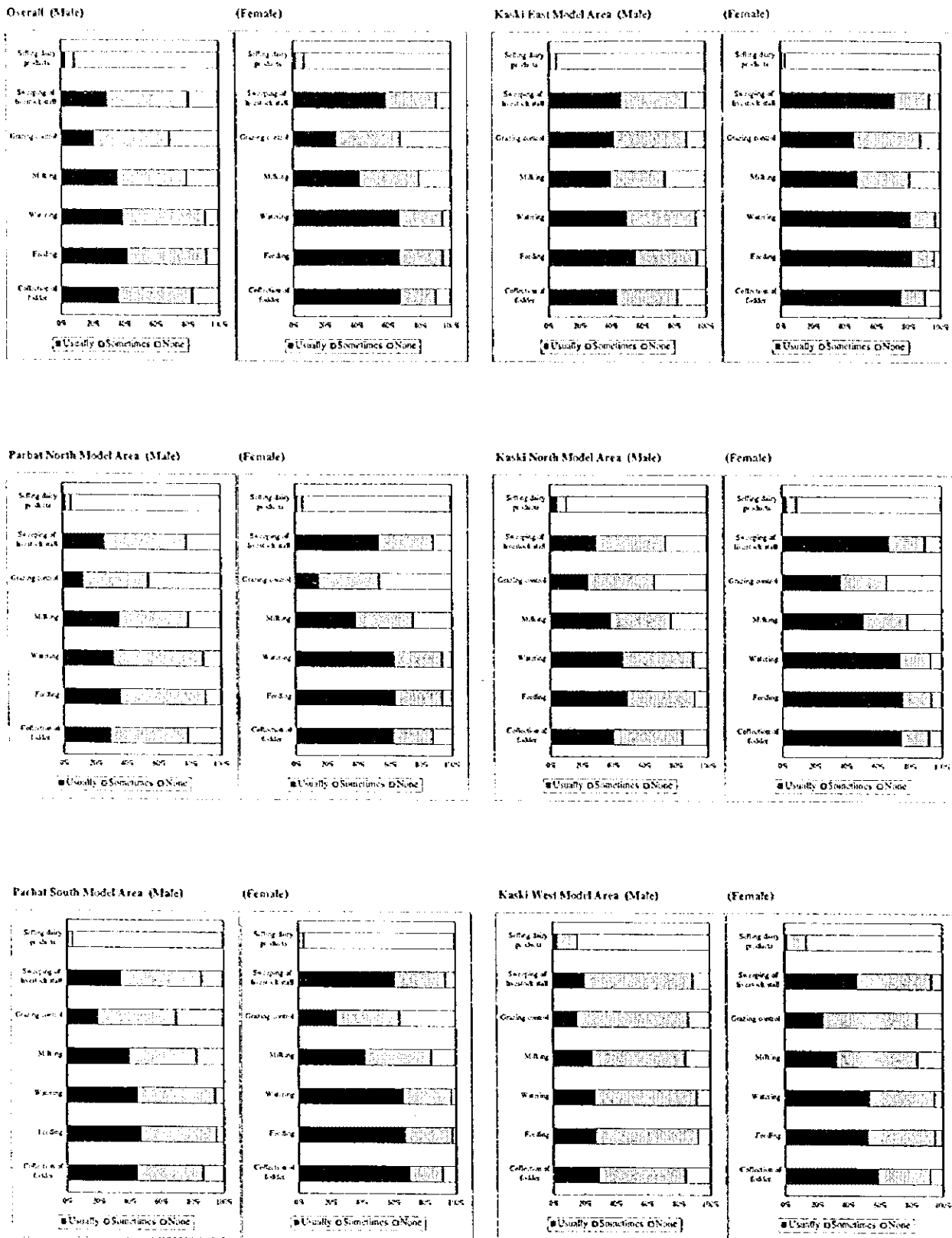


Fig. 4-3 State of Involvement in Livestock Raising Activities by Sex

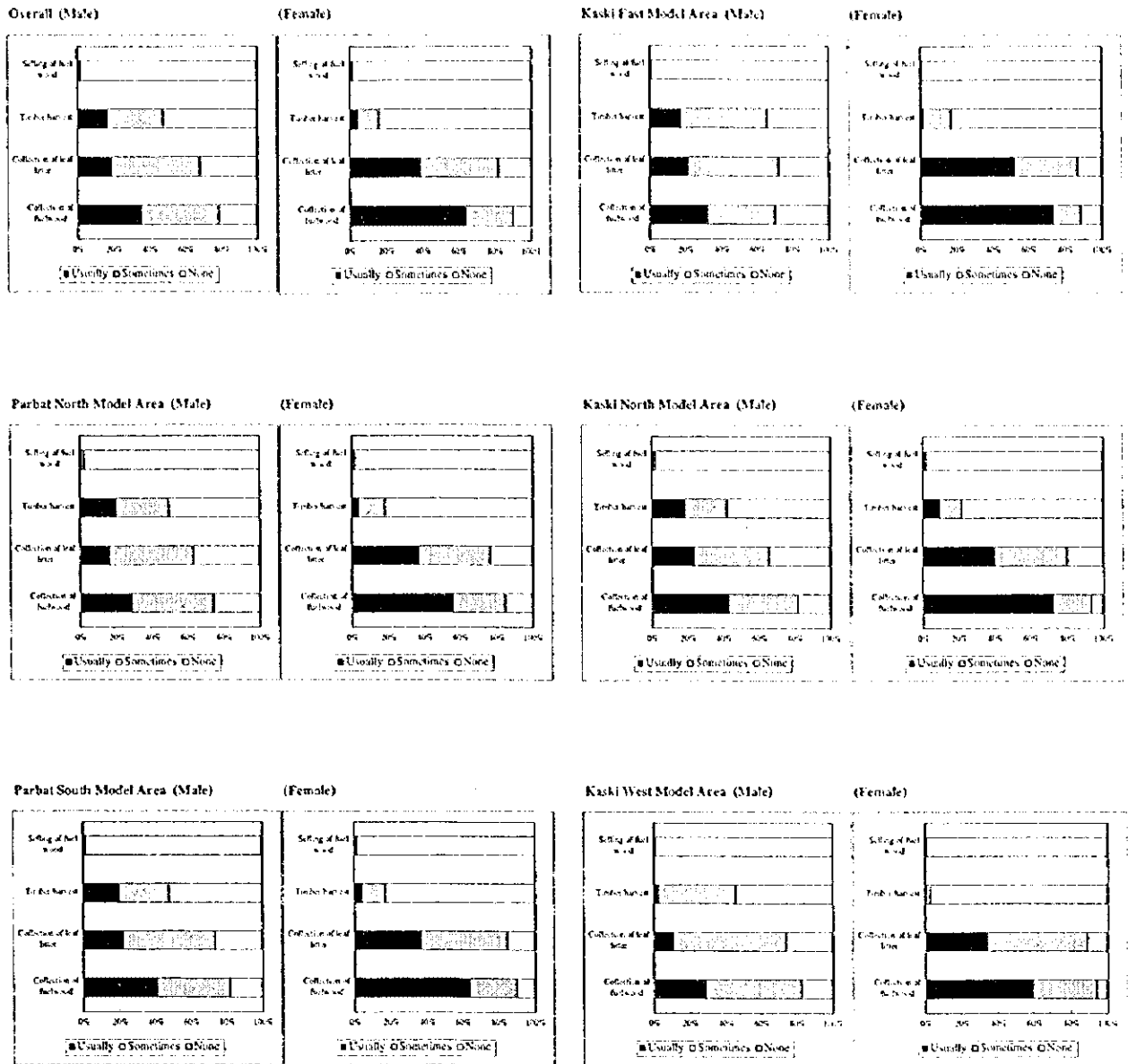


Fig. 4-4 State of Involvement in Forestry Related Activities by Sex

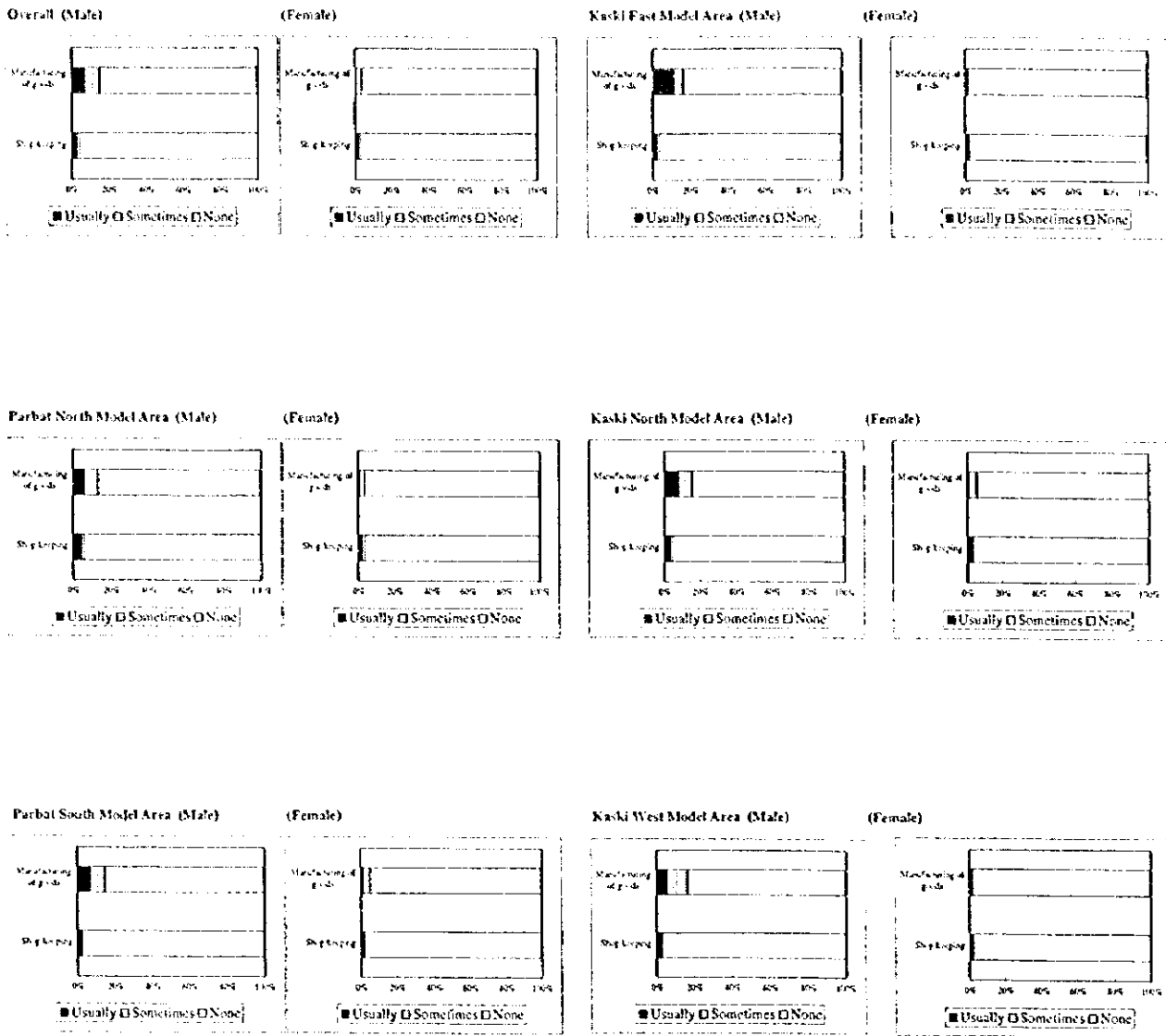


Fig. 4-5 State of Involvement in Domestic Business by Sex

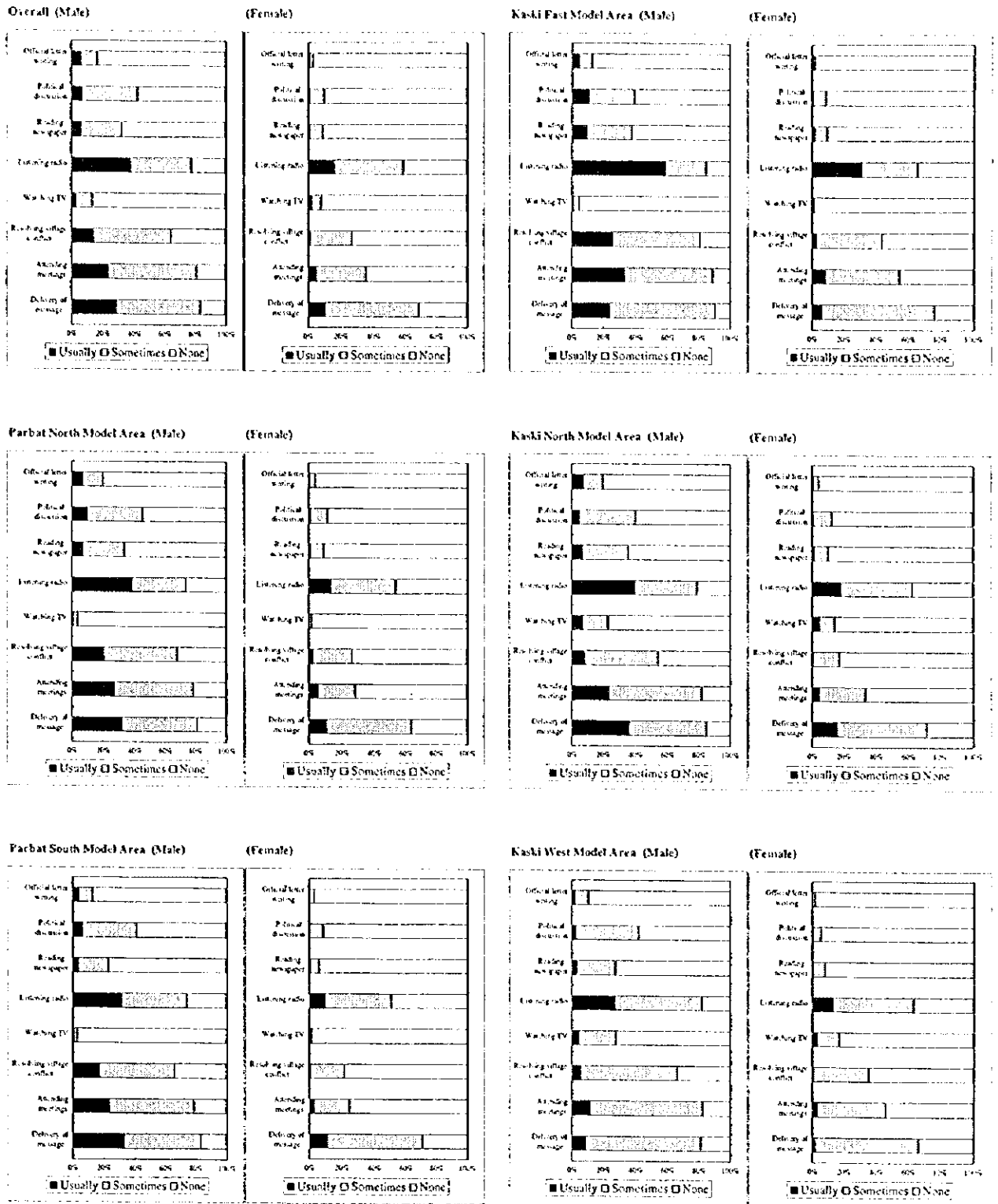


Fig. 4-6 State of Involvement in Communication Related Activities by Sex

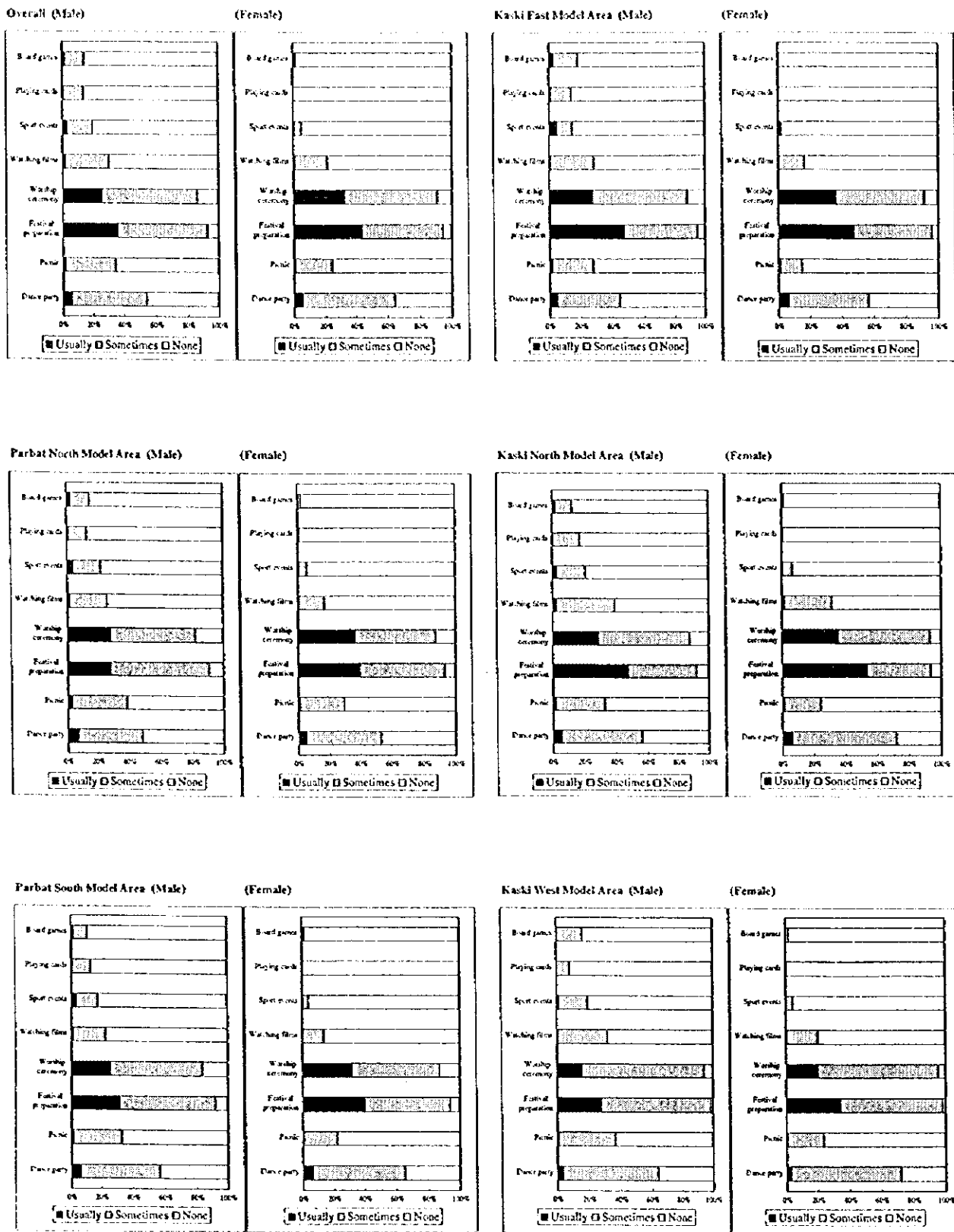
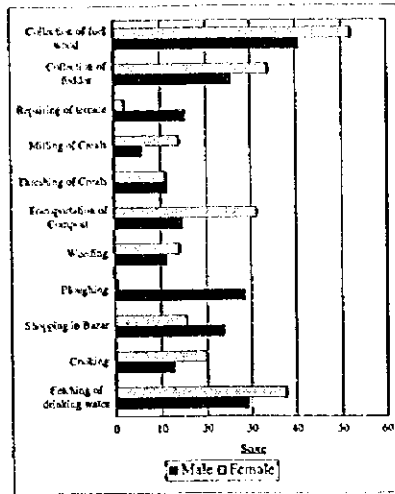
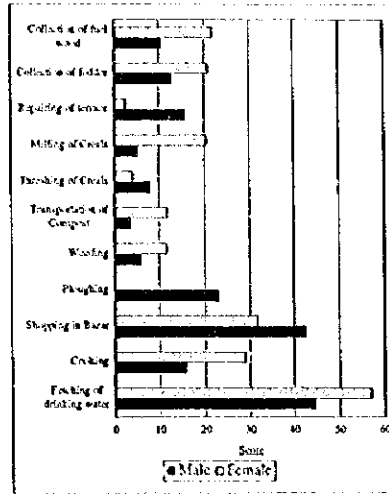


Fig. 4-7 State of Involvement in Religious and Cultural Activities by Sex

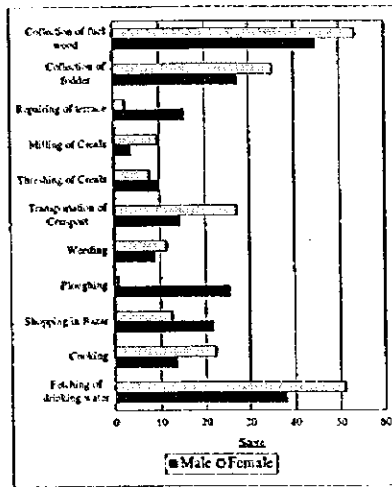
Overall



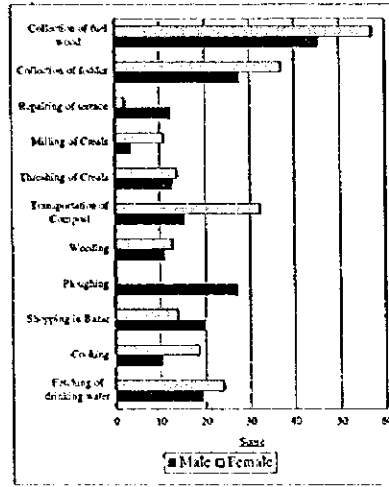
Kaski East Model Area



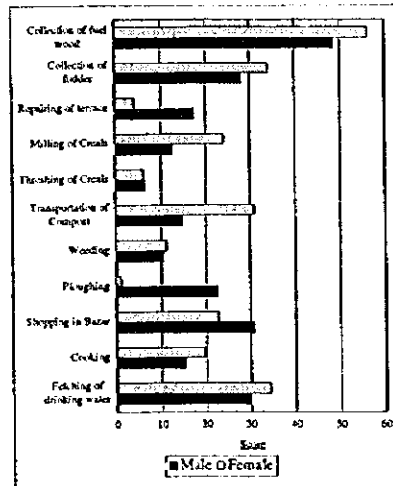
Parbat North Model Area



Kaski North Model Area



Parbat South Model Area



Kaski West Model Area

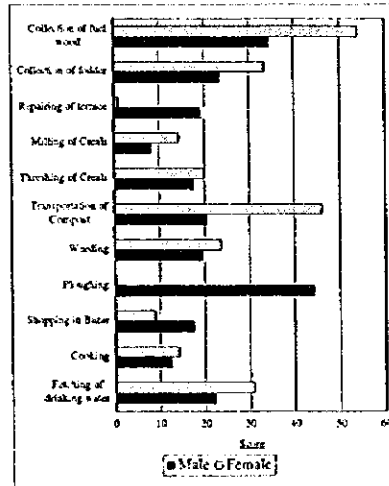
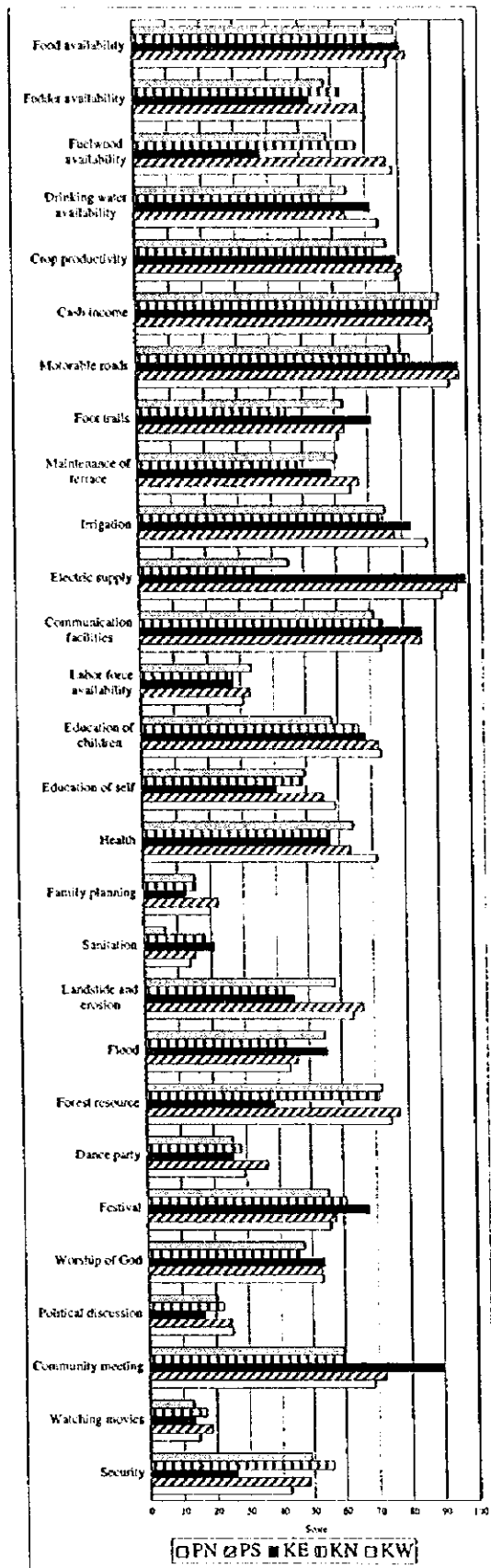


Fig. 4-8 Degree of People's Aspiration for Lessening Work Load

Male's Concern / Interest



Female's Concern / Interest

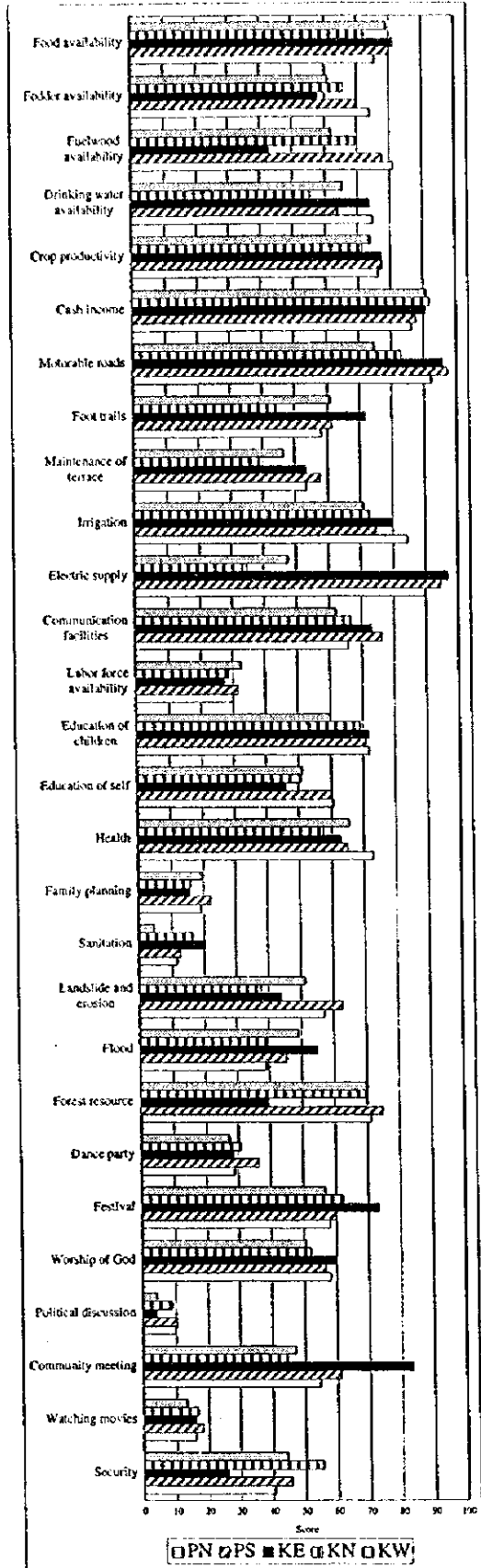
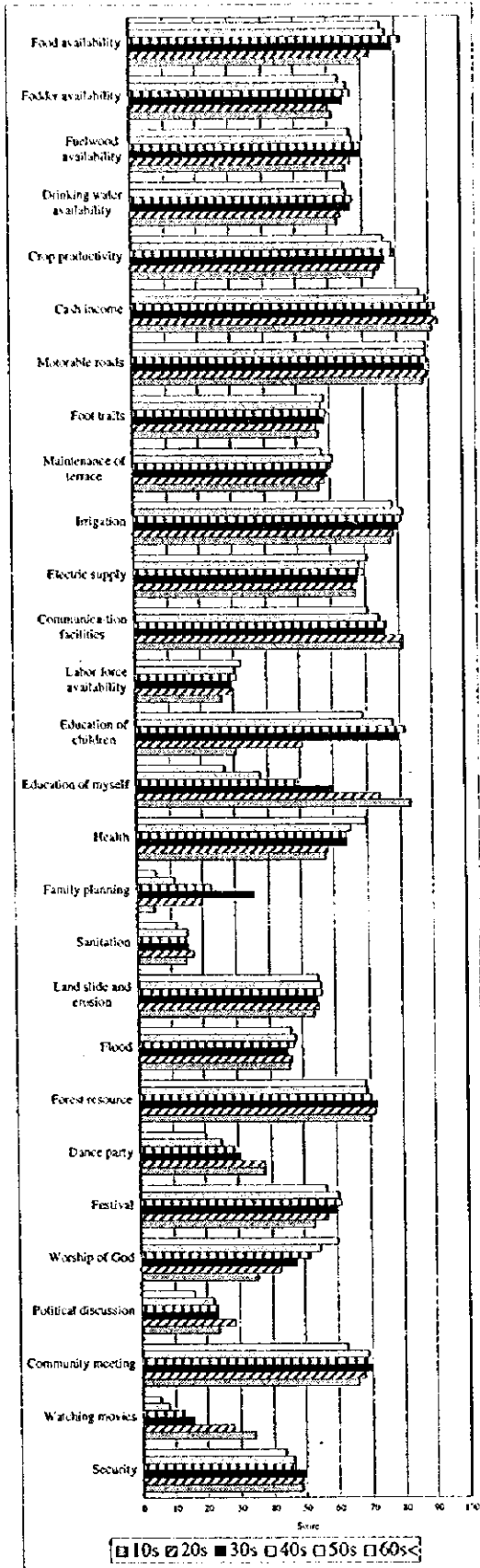


Fig. 4-9 Degree of People's Concern / Interest

Male's Concern / Interest



Female's Concern / Interest

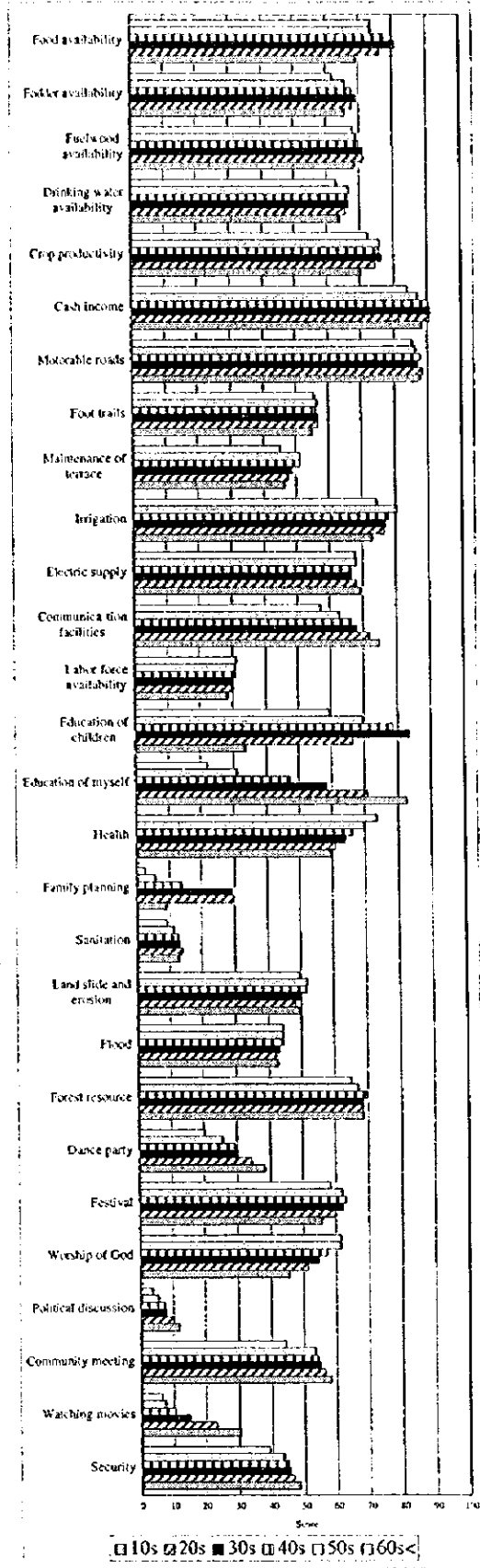


Fig. 4-10 Degree of People's Concern / Interest (by Age Group)

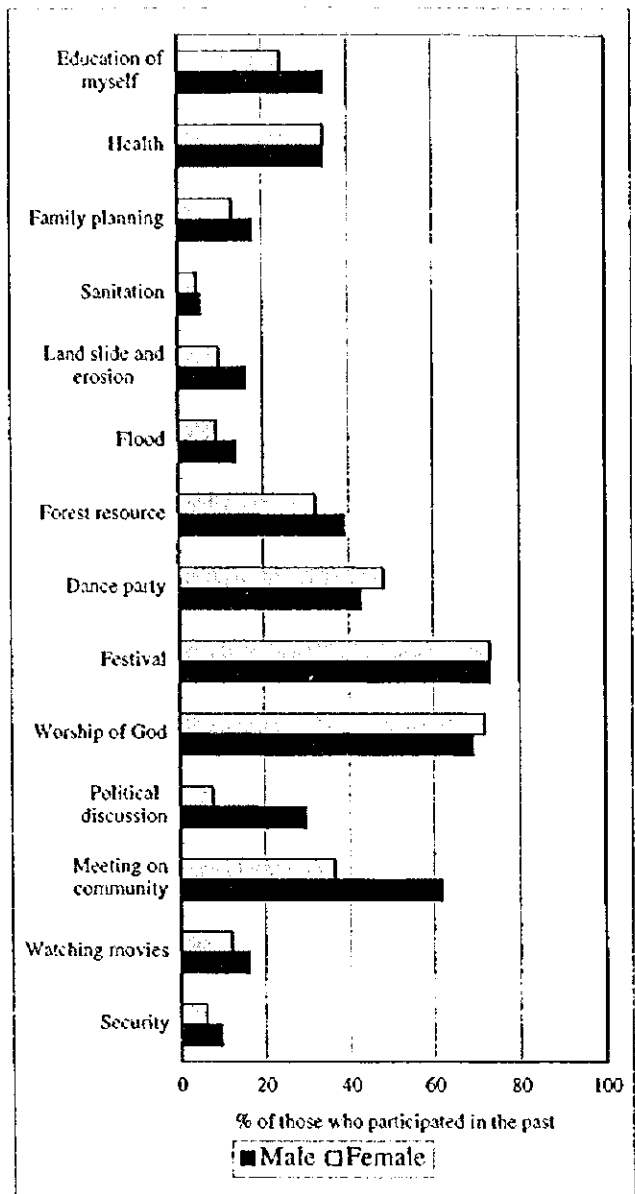
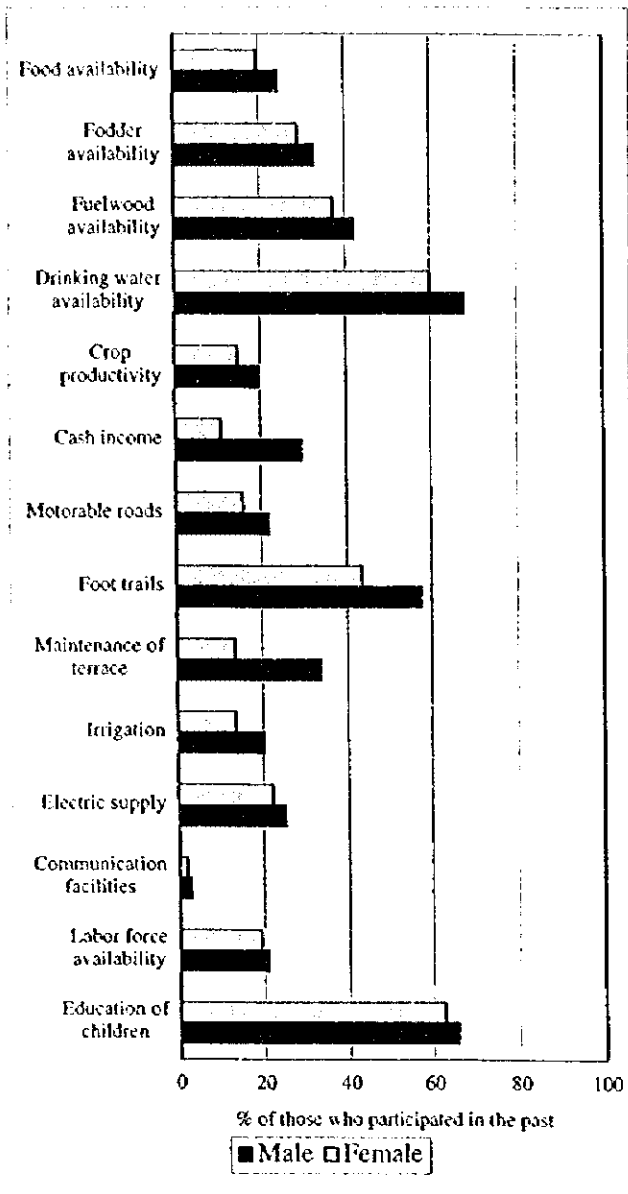
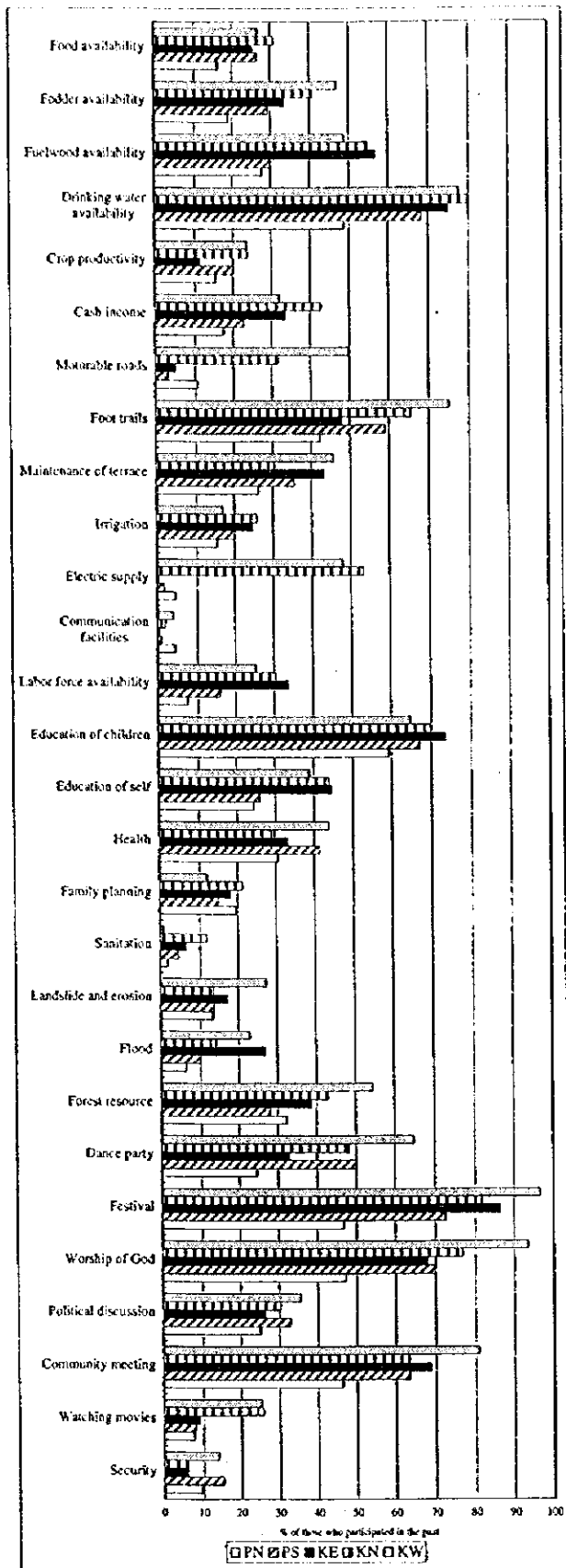


Fig. 4-11 Experience of Participation in the Past (Overall)

Male's Participation



Female's Participation

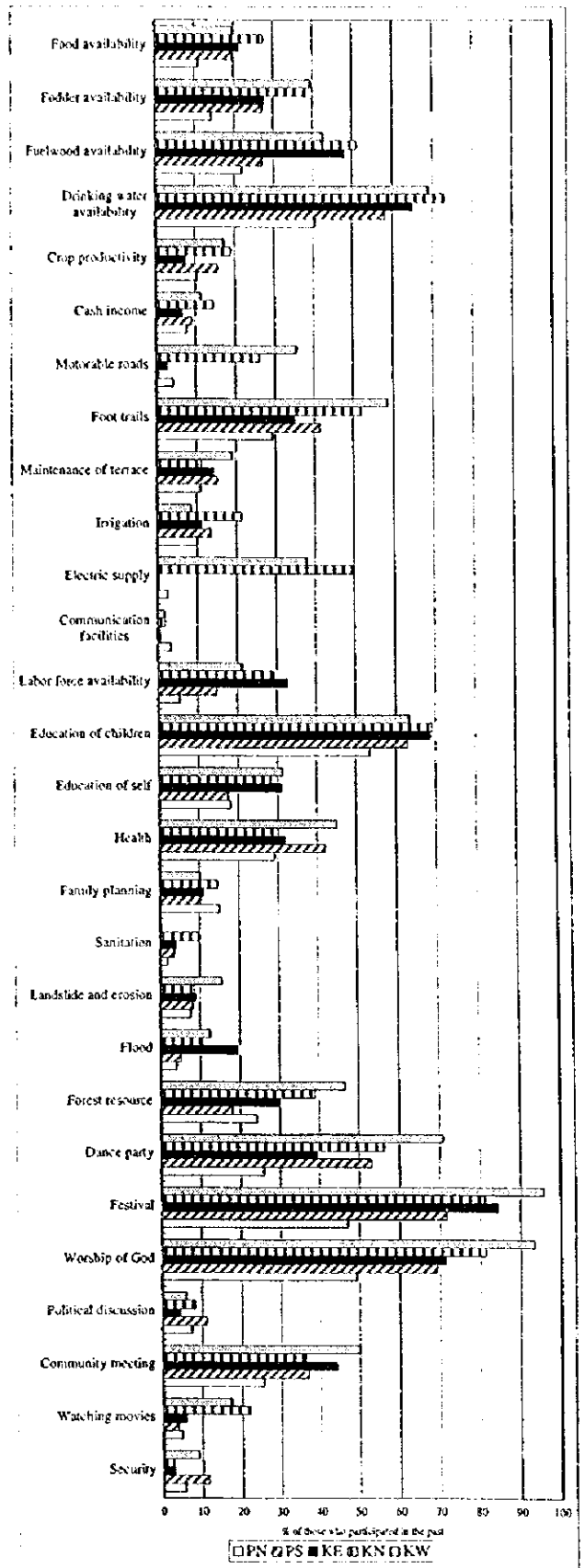
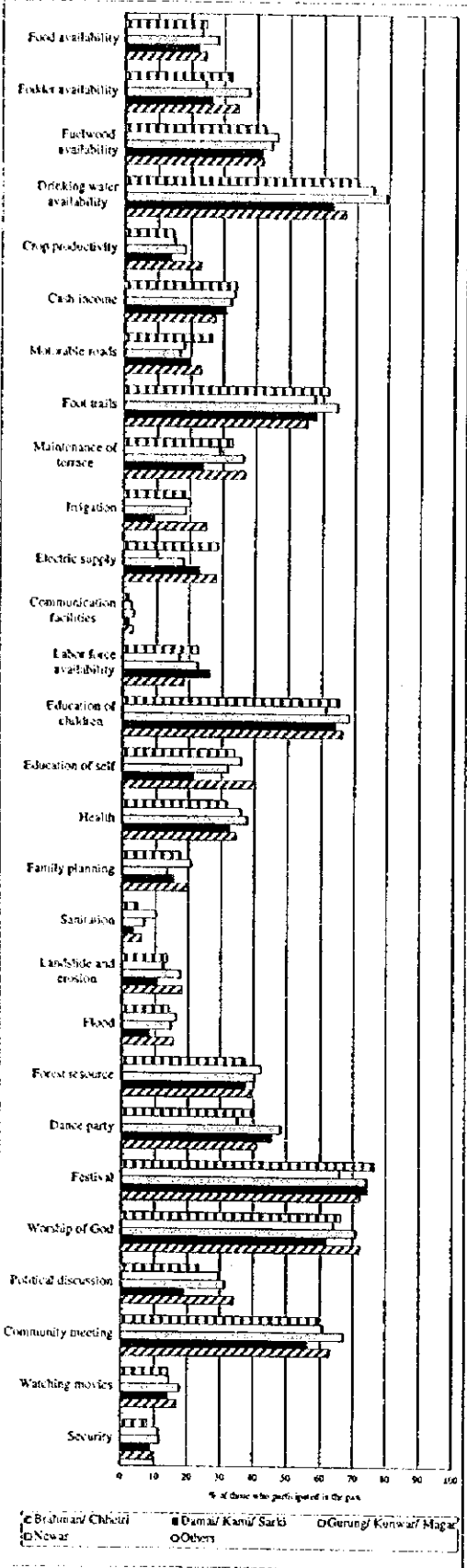


Fig. 4-12 Proportion of Adults Who Have Experiences of Participation in Activities

Males



Females

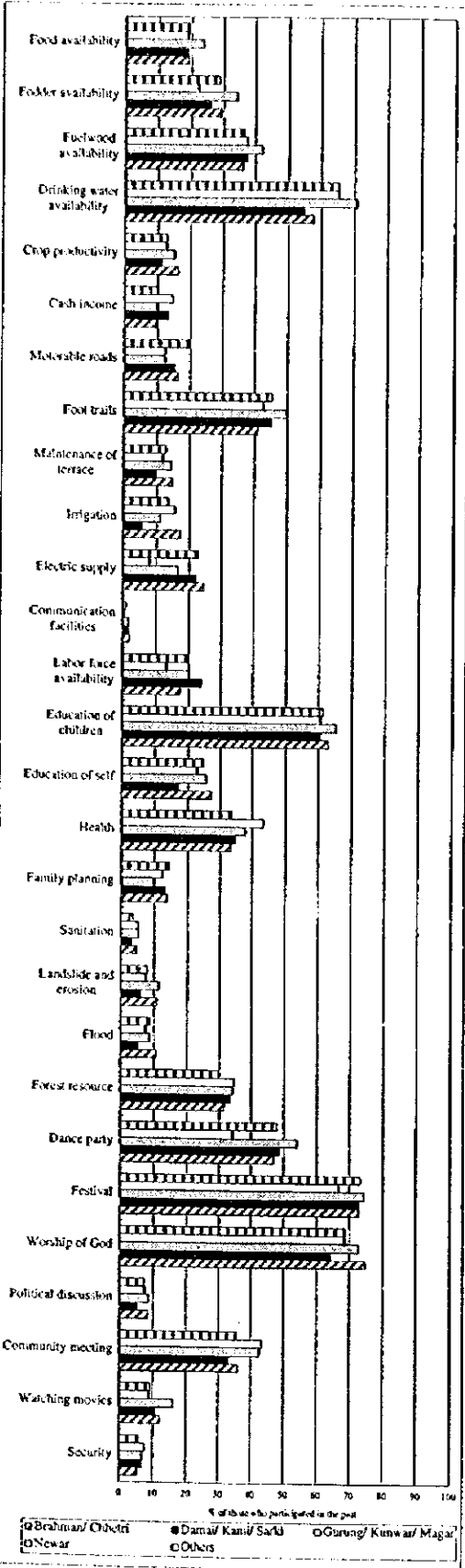
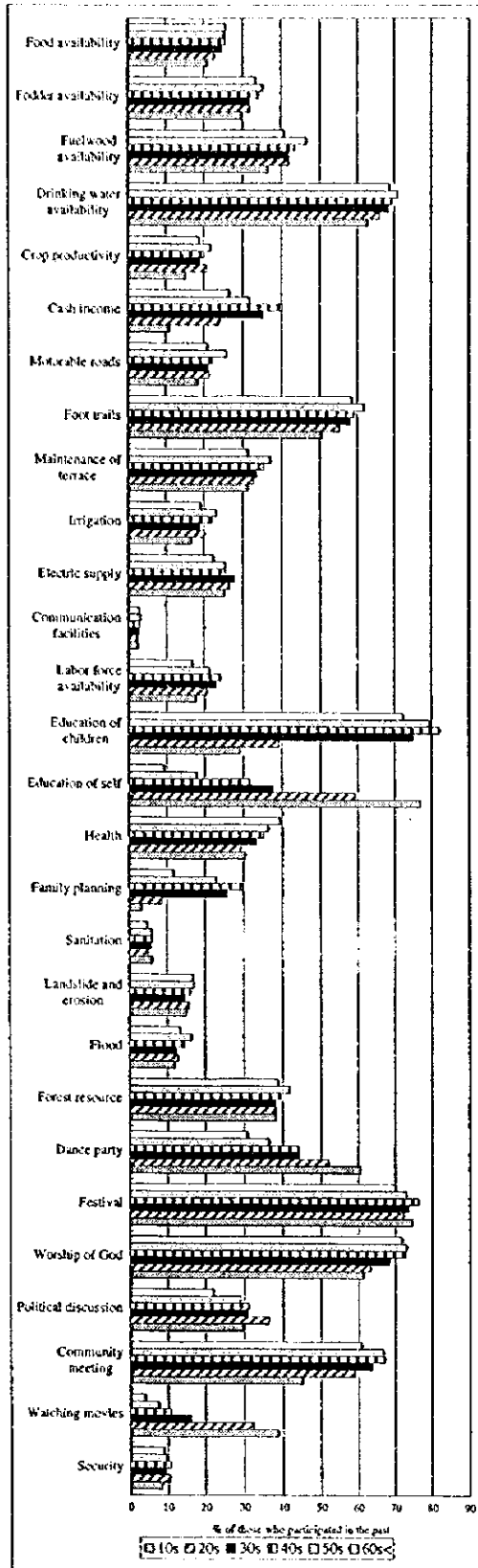


Fig. 4-13 Experience of Participation in Activities (by Caste Group)

Male's Participation



Female's Participation

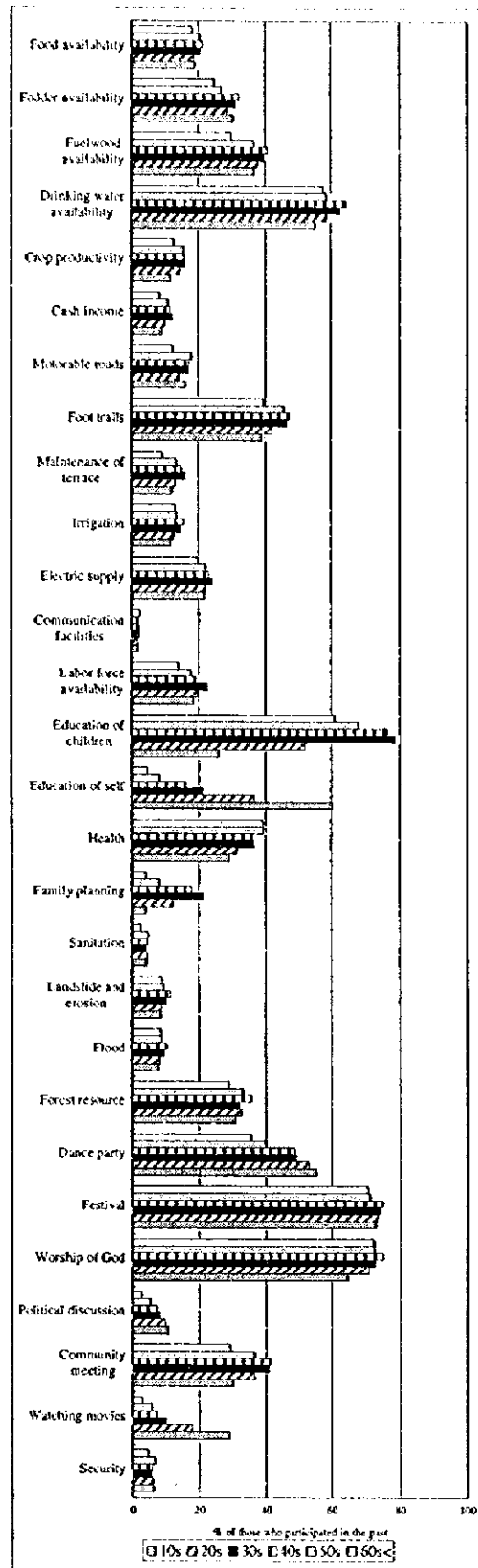


Fig. 4-14 Proportion of Adults Who Have Experiences of Participation in Activities (by Age Group)

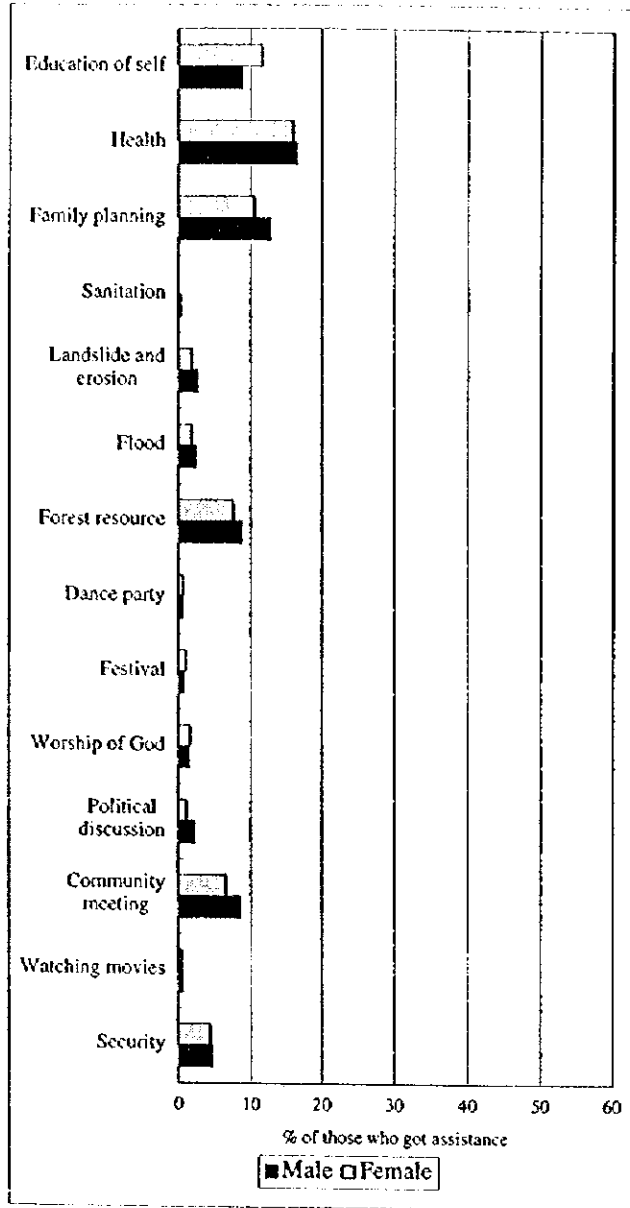
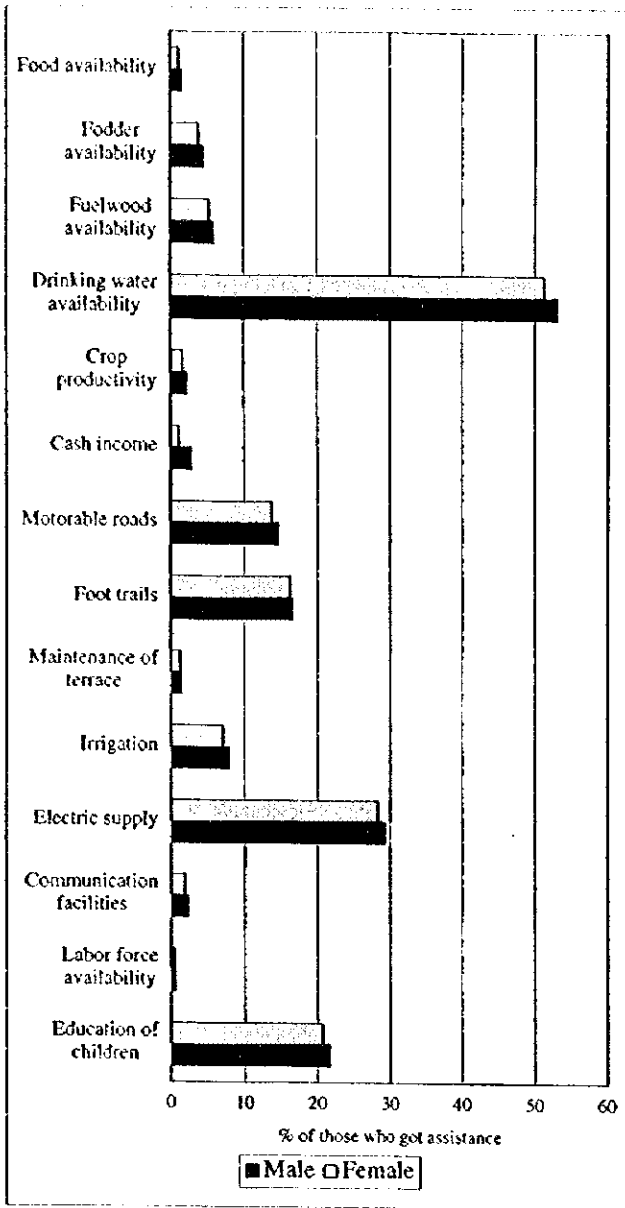
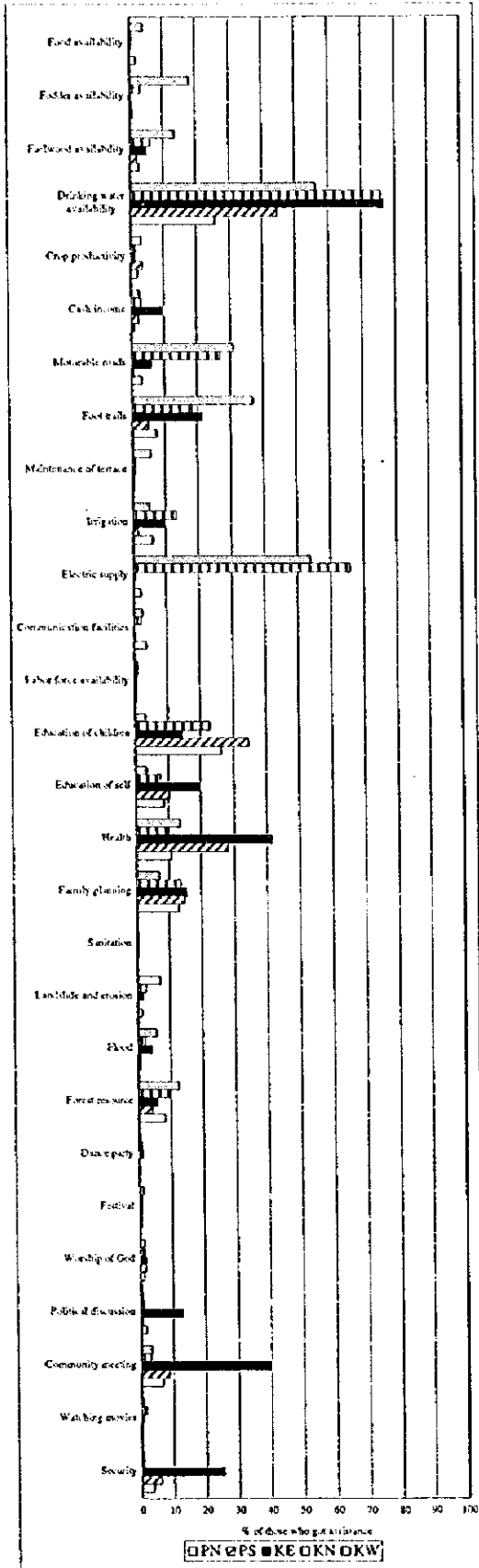


Fig. 4-15 Proportion of Adults Who Got External Assistance (Overall)

Males



Females

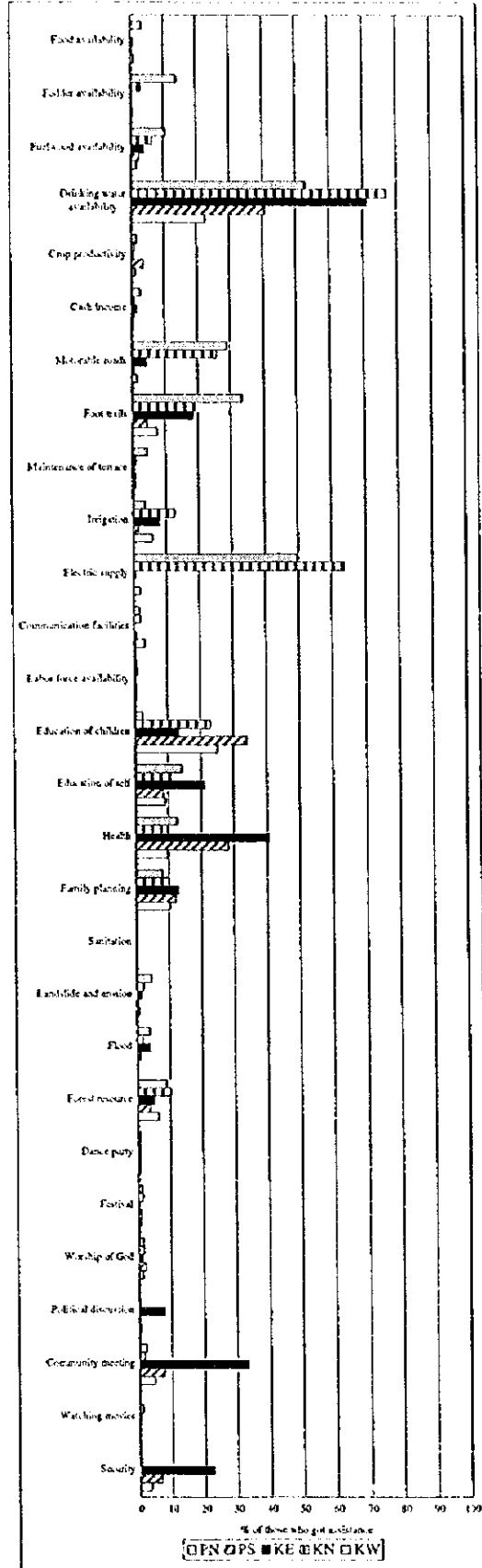
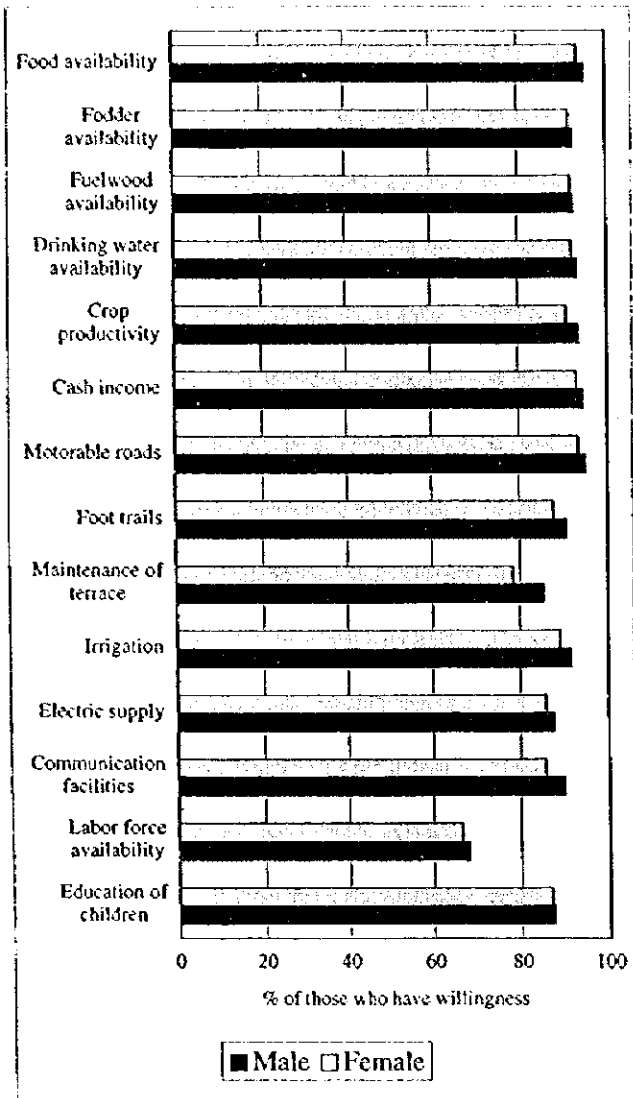


Fig. 4-16 Proportion of Adults Who Got External Assistance (by Model Area)

Males



Females

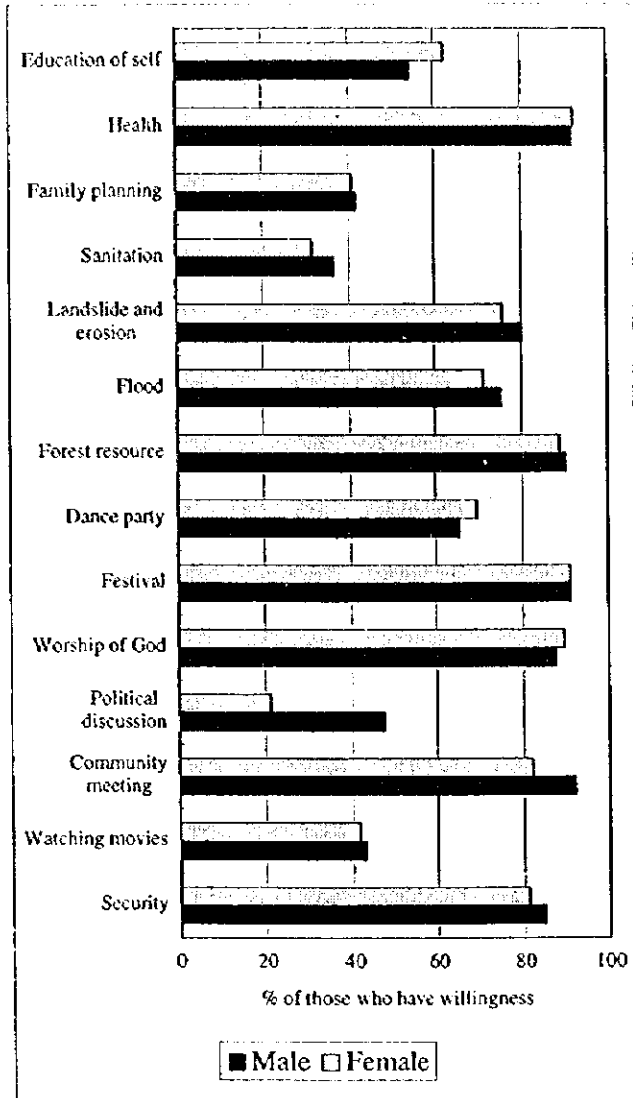


Fig. 4-17 Proportion of Adults Who Have Willingness to Participate in Activities (Overall)

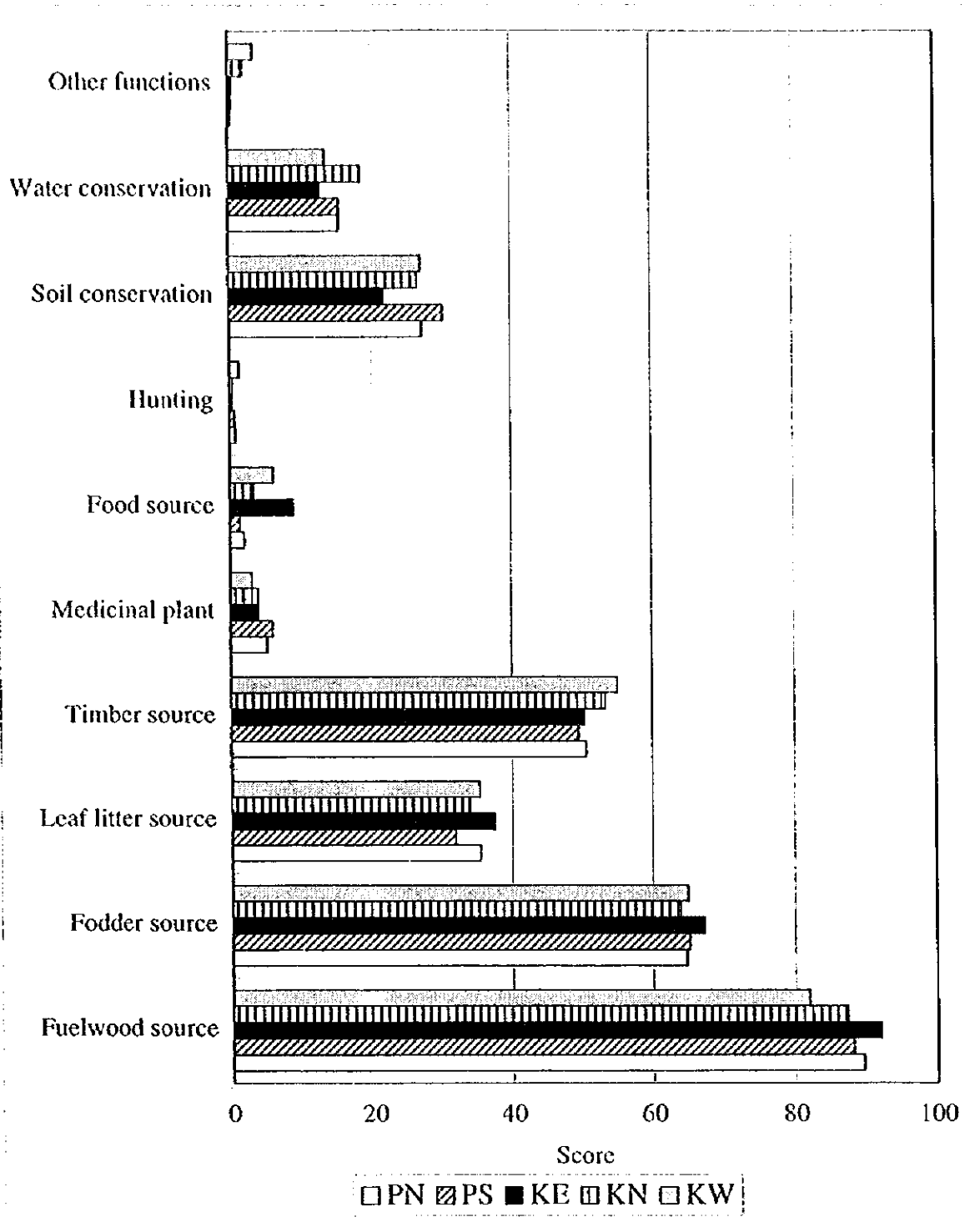
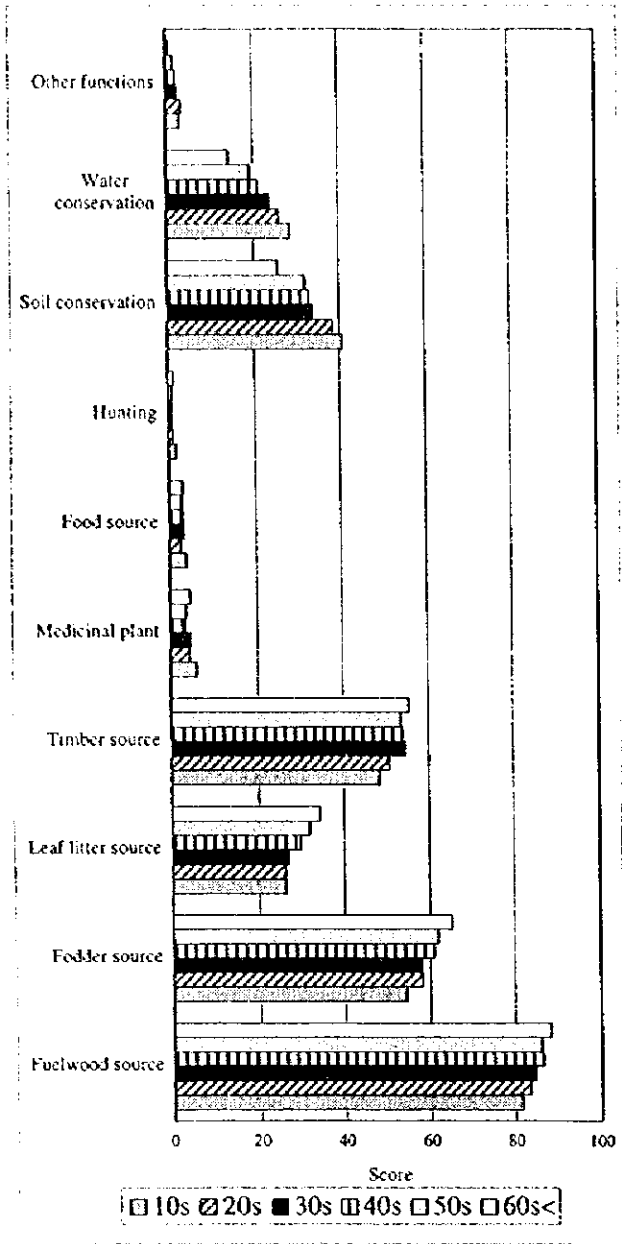


Fig. 4-18 Comparative Importance of Functions of Forest (Overall)

Male



Female

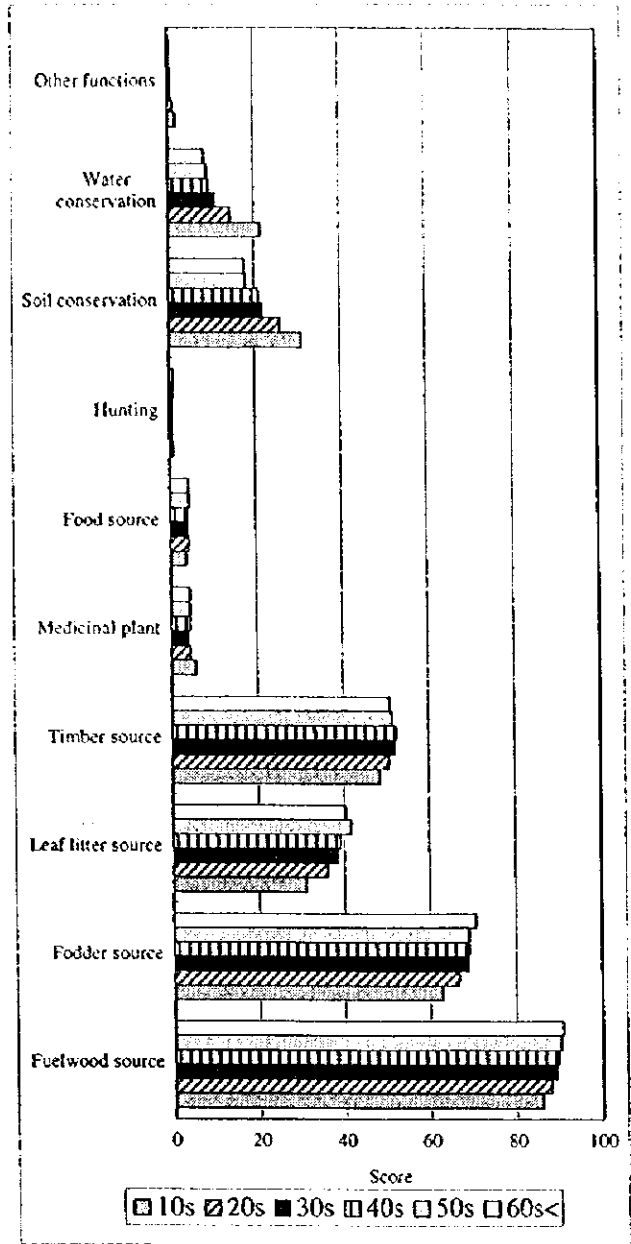


Fig. 4-19 Comparative Importance of Functions of Forest (by Age Group)

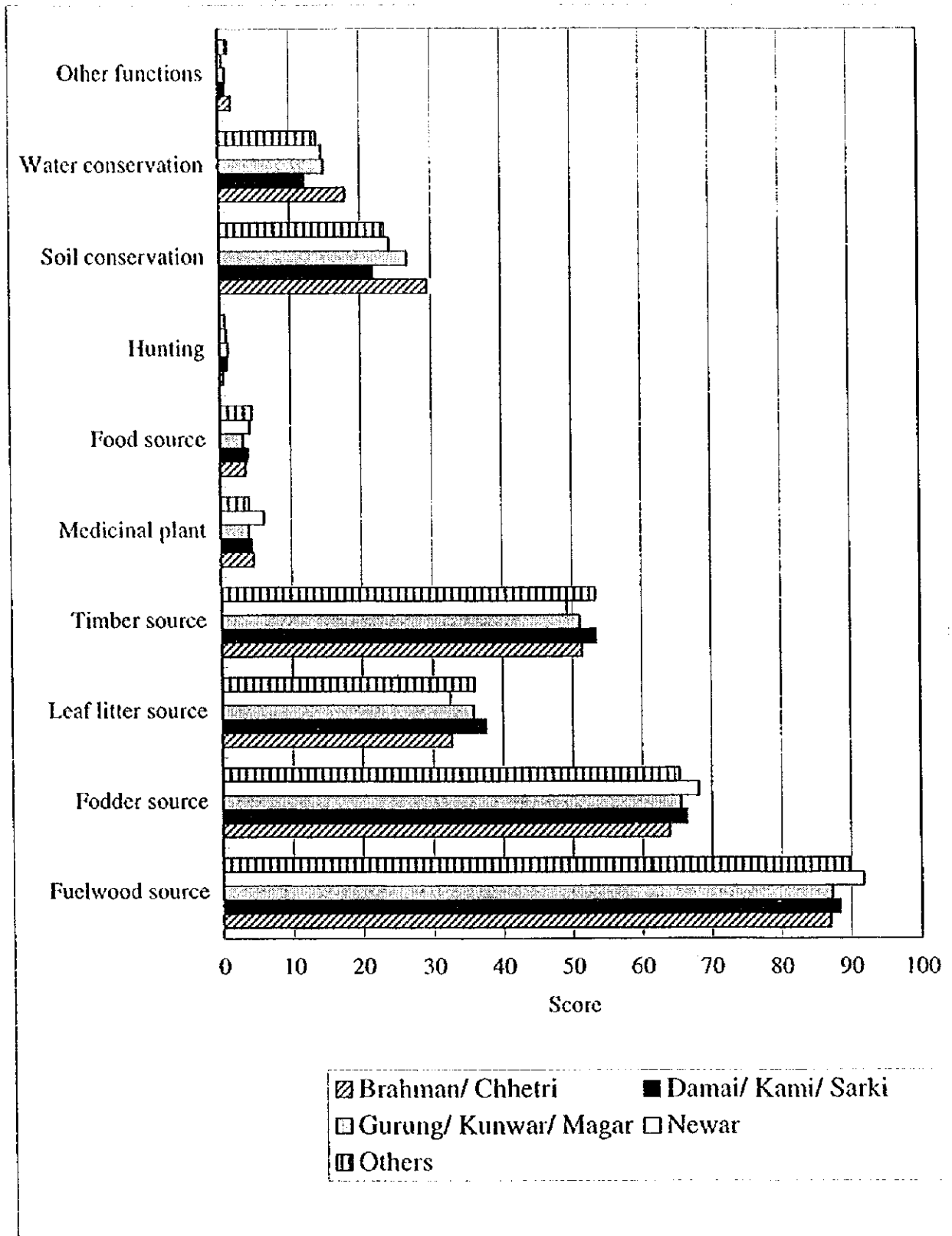
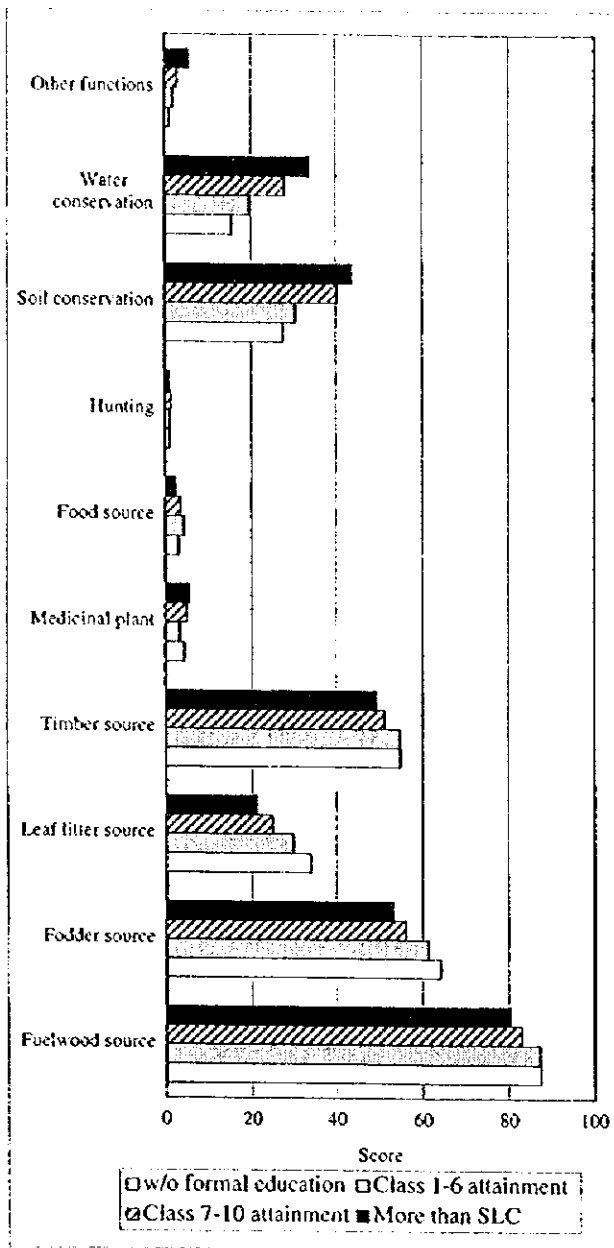


Fig. 4-20 Comparative Importance of Functions of Forest (by Caste Group)

Male's Response



Female's Response

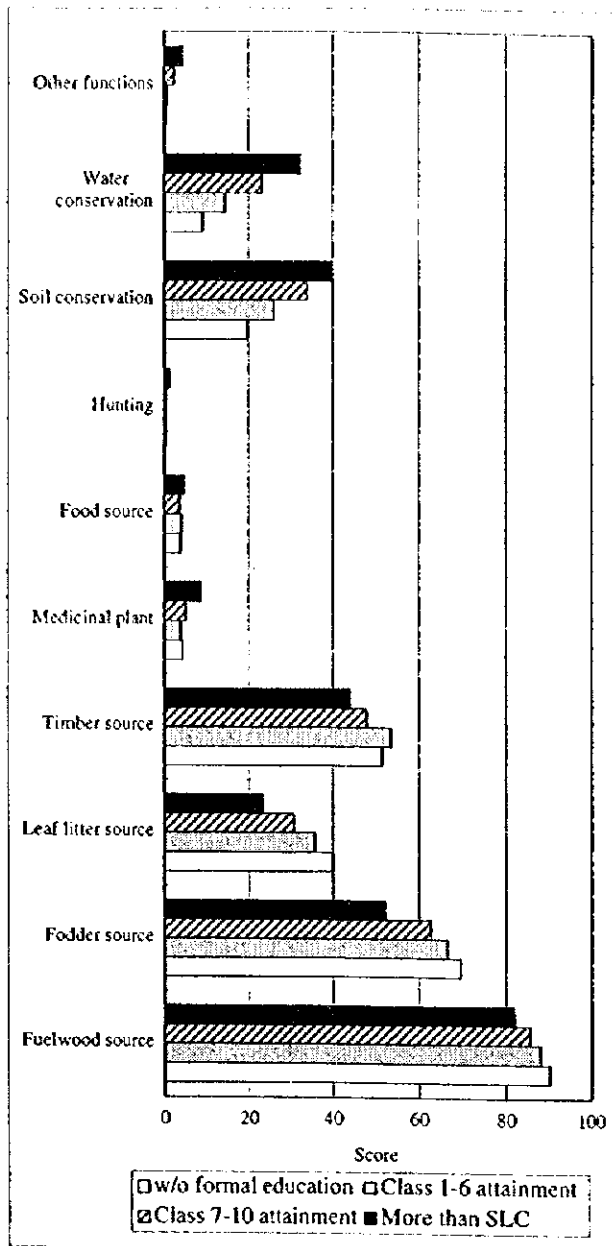
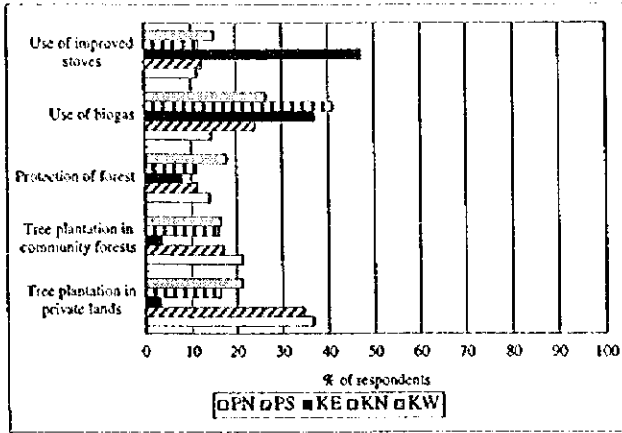
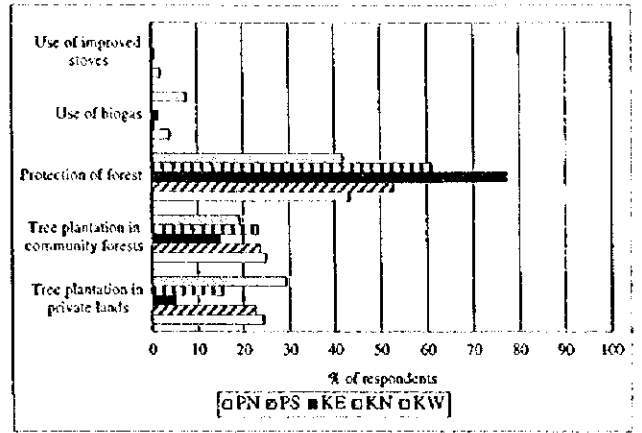


Fig. 4-21 Comparative Importance of Functions of Forest (by Educational Status Group)

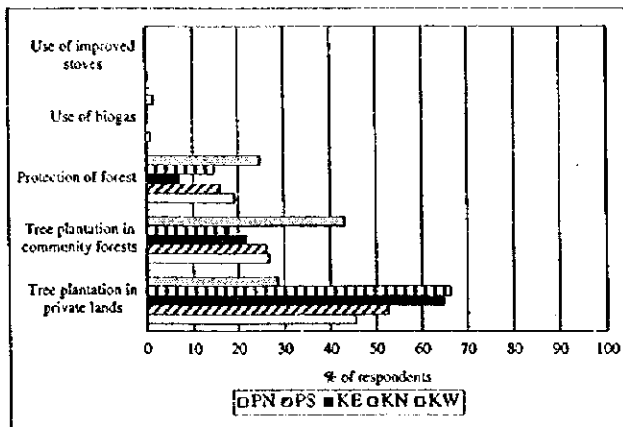
Measures for Improving Fuelwood Availability



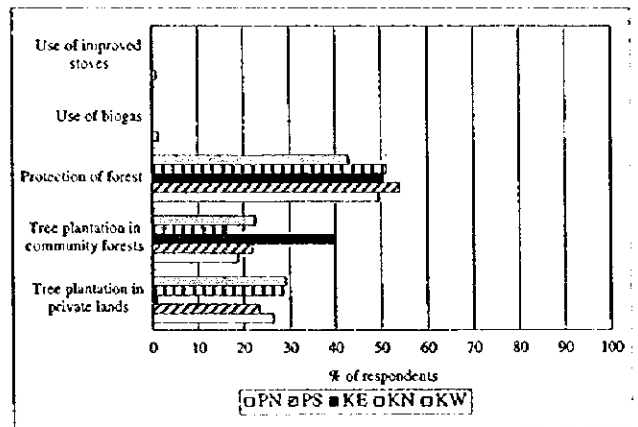
Measure for Improving Timber Availability



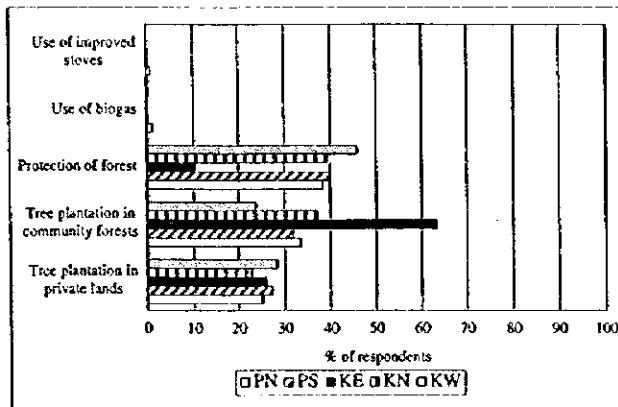
Measures for Improving Fodder Availability



Measures for Soil Conservation



Measures for Improving Leaf Litter Availability



Measures for Water Conservation

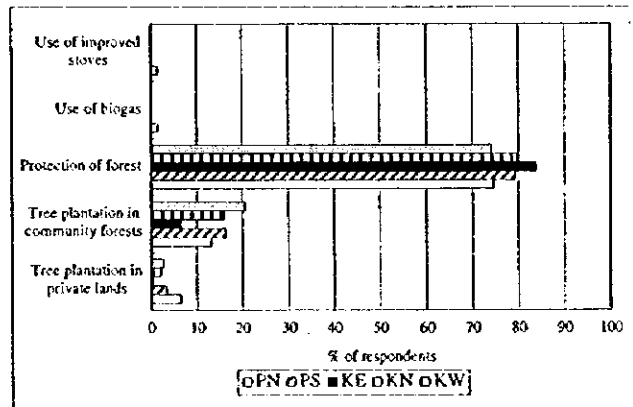
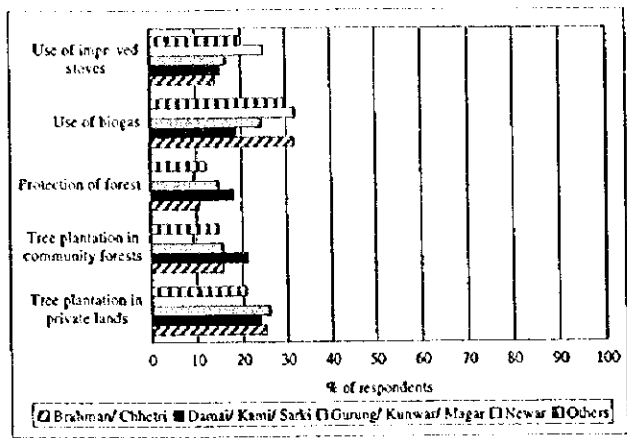
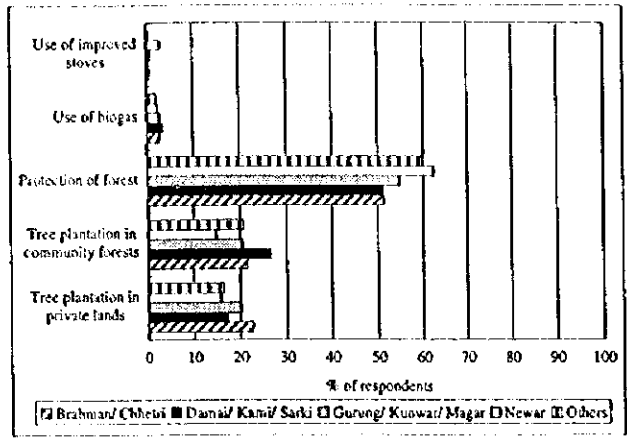


Fig. 4-22 People's Ideas on How to Improve the Important Functions of Forest

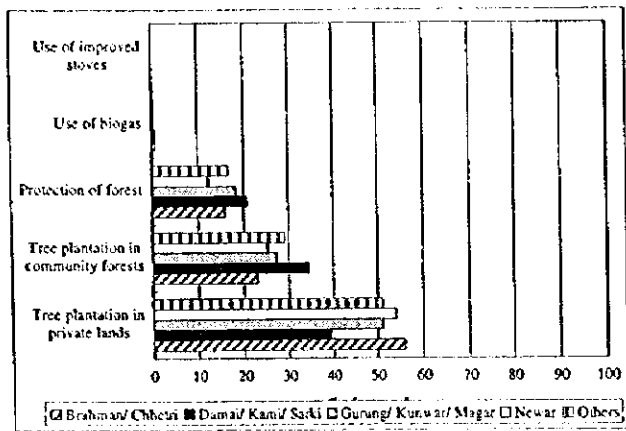
Measures for Improving Fuelwood Availability



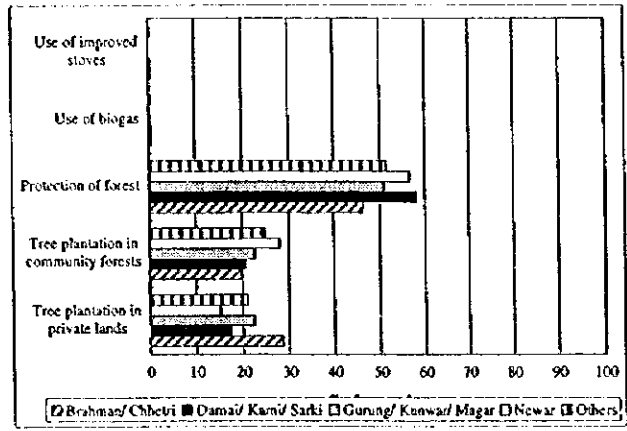
Measure for Improving Timber Availability



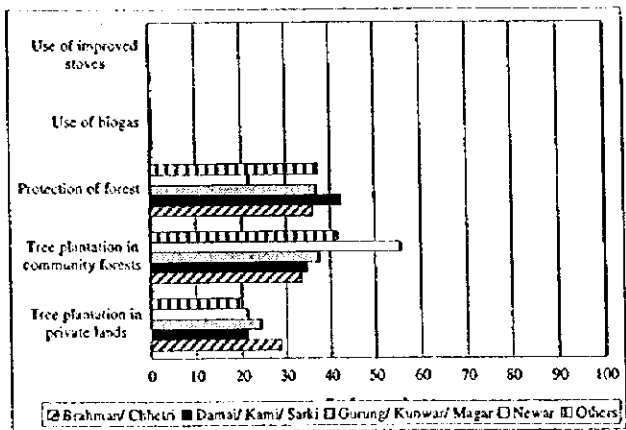
Measures for Improving Fodder Availability



Measures for Soil Conservation



Measures for Improving Leaf Litter Availability



Measures for Water Conservation

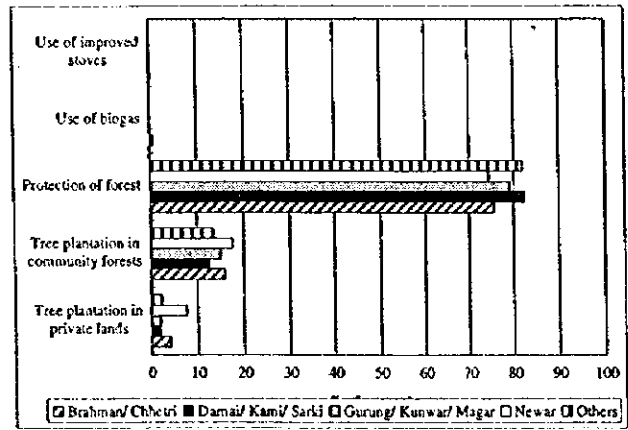
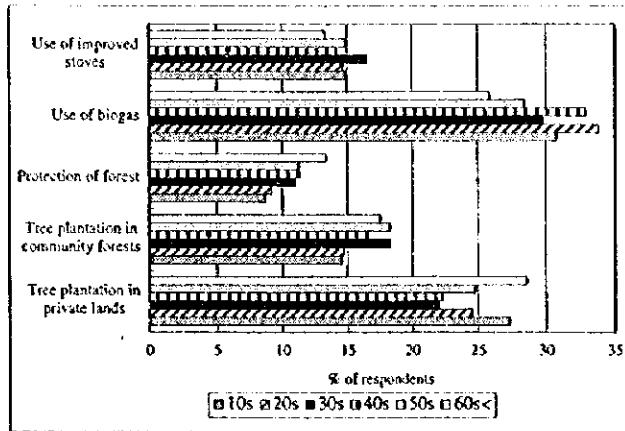
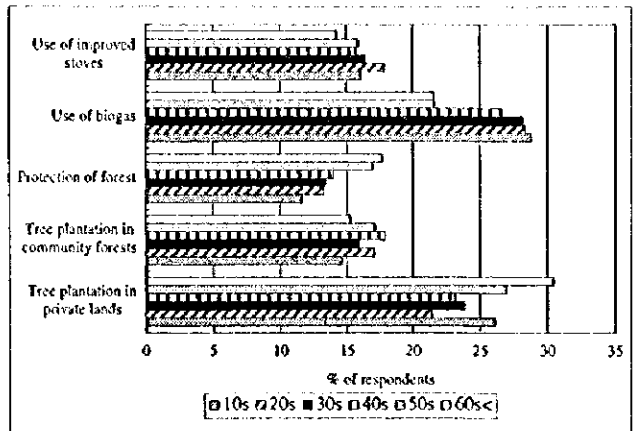


Fig. 4-23 People's Ideas on How to Improve the Important Functions of Forest (by Caste Group)

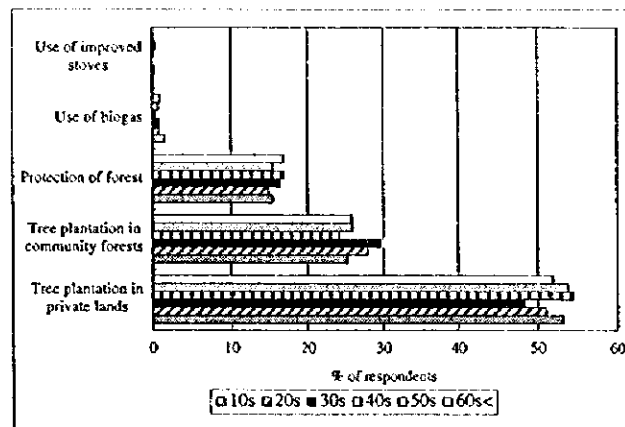
Measures for Improving Fuelwood Availability (Male's response)



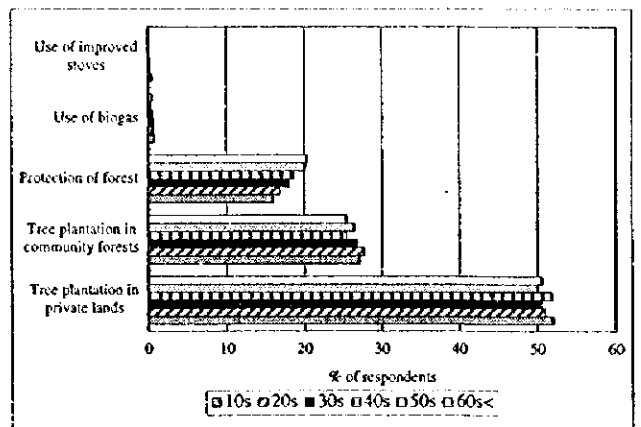
(Female's response)



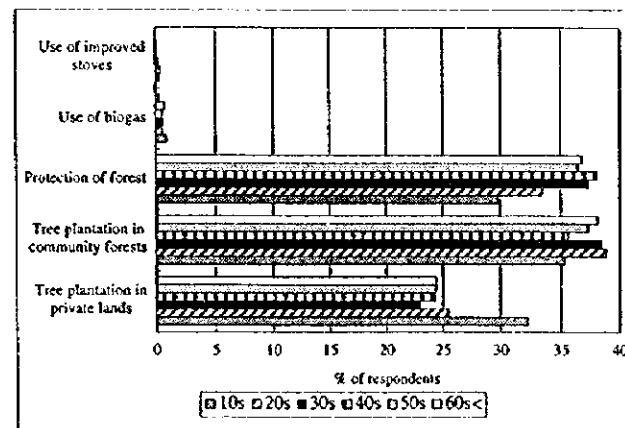
Measures for Improving Fodder Availability (Male's response)



(Female's response)



Measures for Improving Leaf Litter Availability (Male's response)



(Female's response)

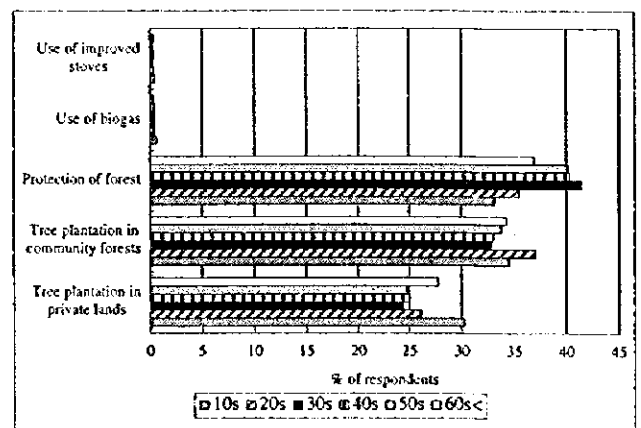
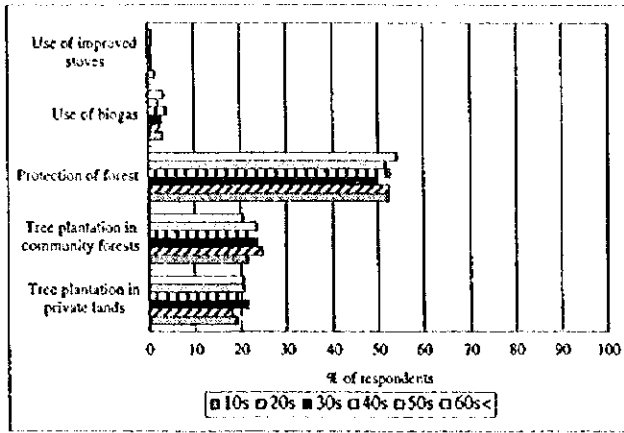
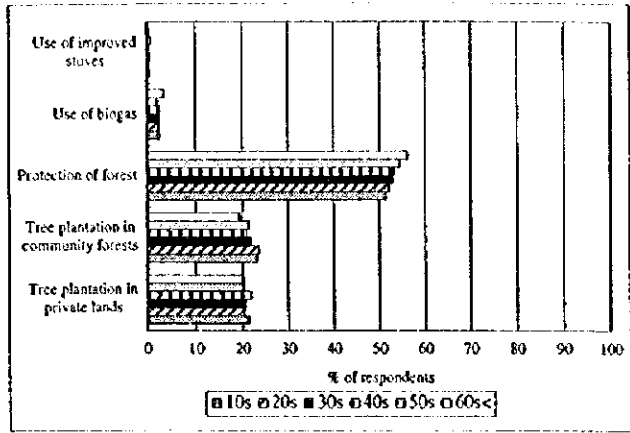


Fig. 4-24 (1/2) People's Ideas on How to Improve the Important Functions of Forest (by Age Group)

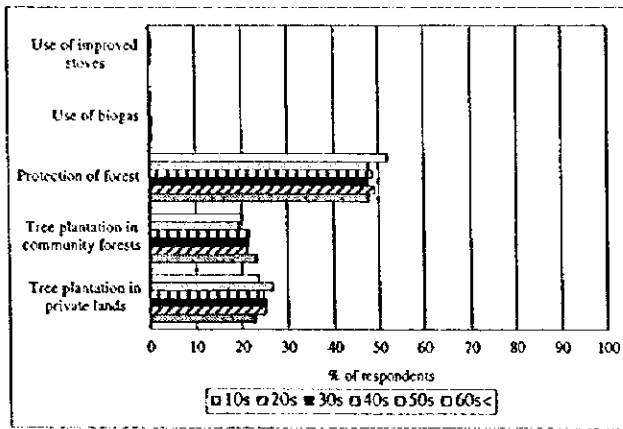
Measure for Improving Timber Availability (Male's response)



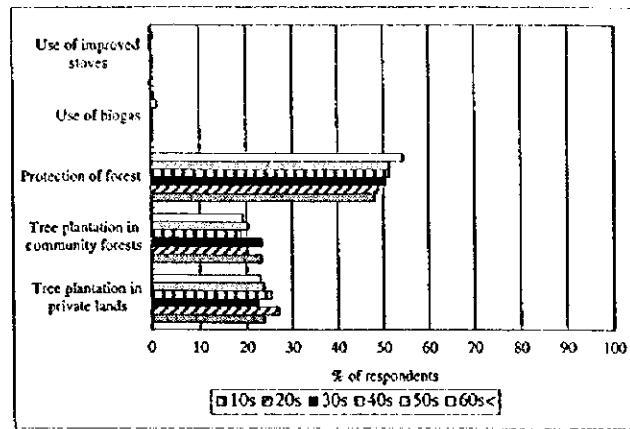
(Female's response)



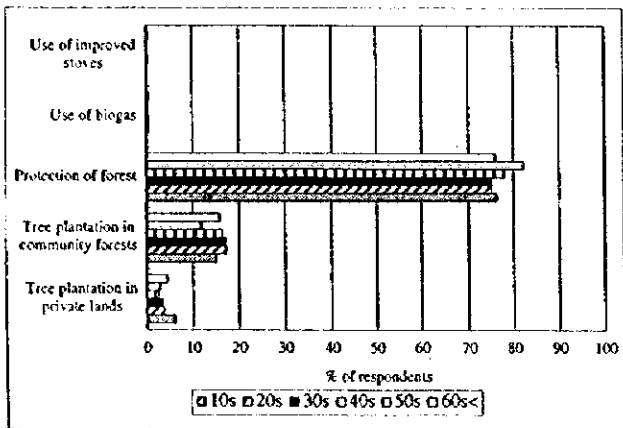
Measures for Soil Conservation (Male's response)



(Female's response)



Measures for Water Conservation (Male's response)



(Female's response)

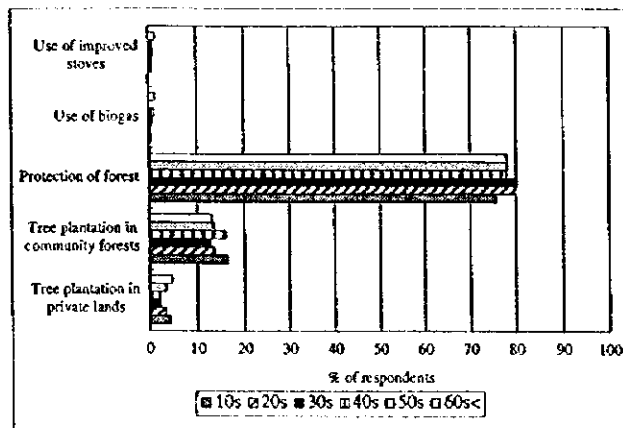
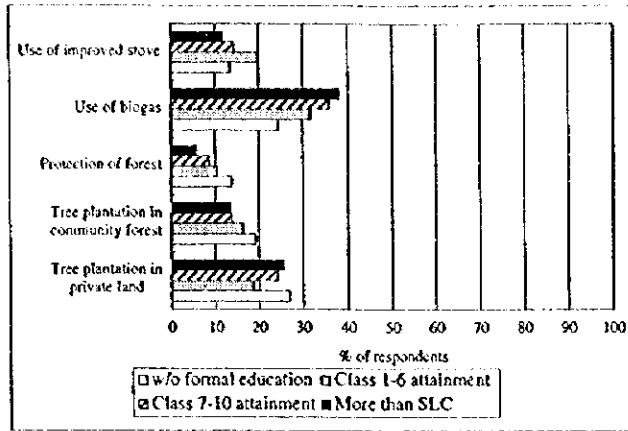
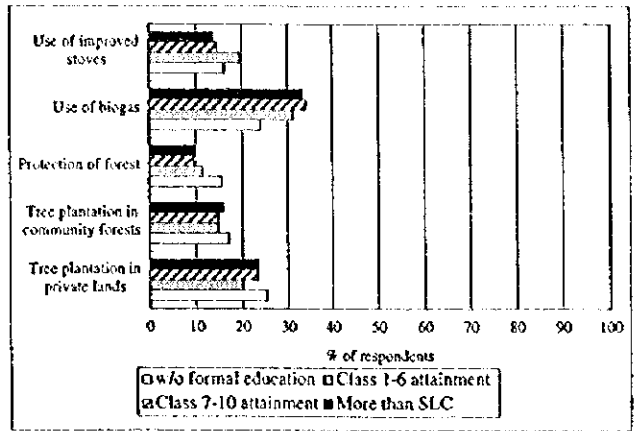


Fig. 4-24 (2/2) People's Ideas on How to Improve the Important Functions of Forest (by Age Group)

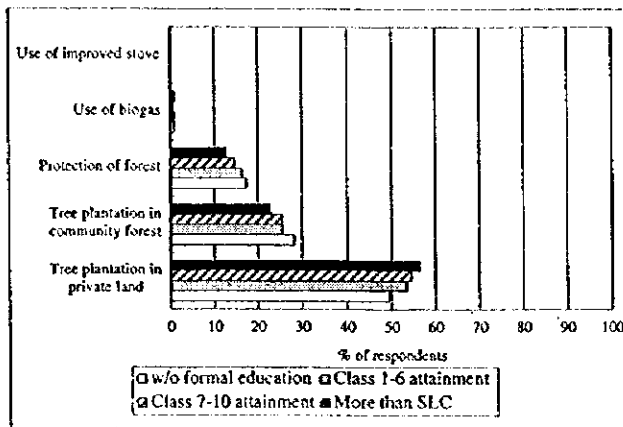
Measures for Improving Fuelwood Availability (Male's response)



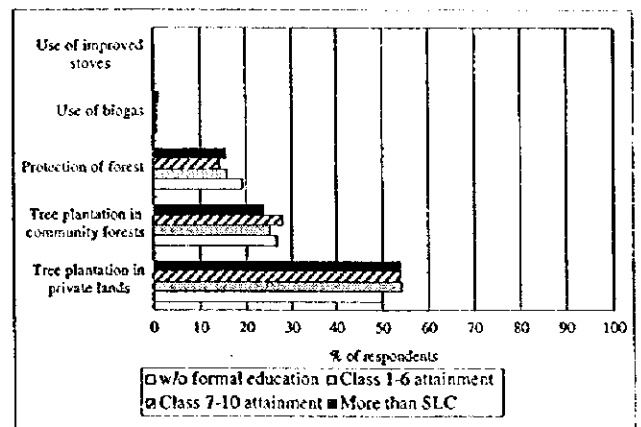
(Female's response)



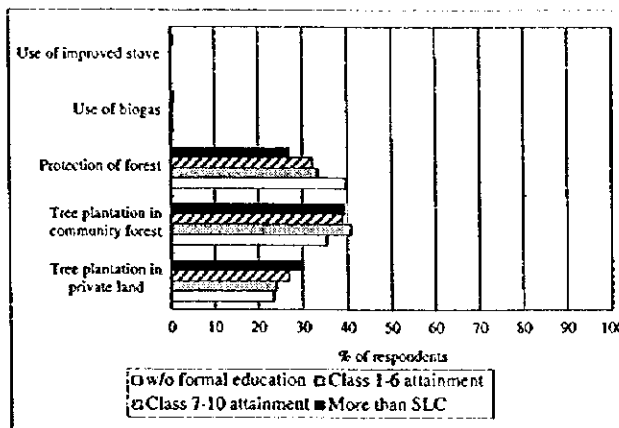
Measures for Improving Fodder Availability (Male's response)



(Female's response)



Measures for Improving Leaf Litter Availability (Male's response)



(Female's response)

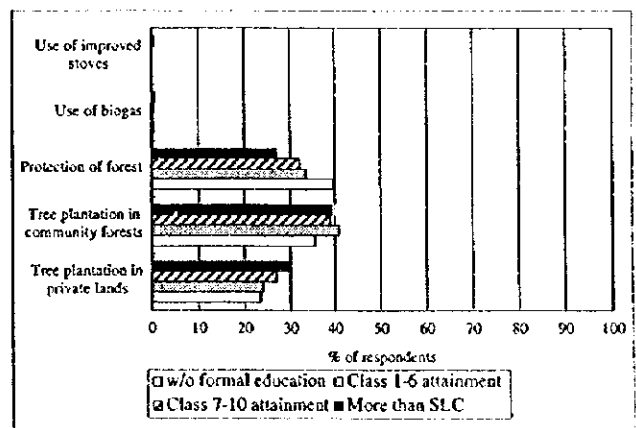
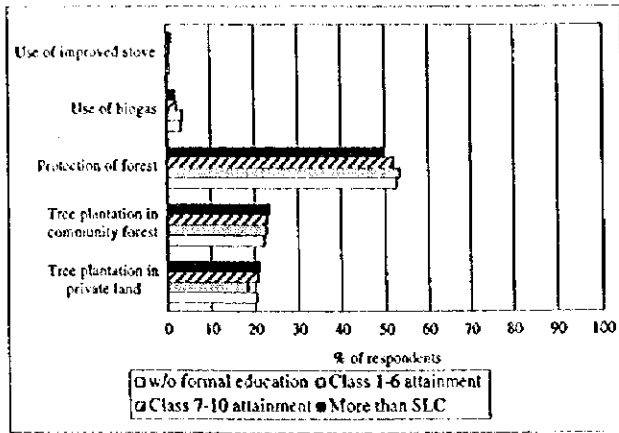
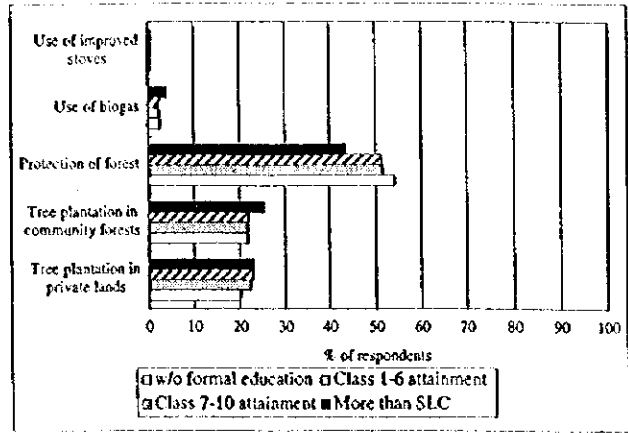


Fig. 4-25 (1/2) People's Ideas on Improving the Important Functions of Forest (by Educational Status Group)

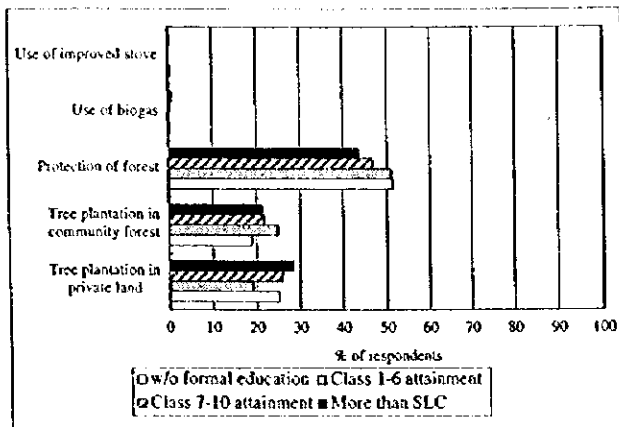
Measure for Improving Timber Availability (Male's response)



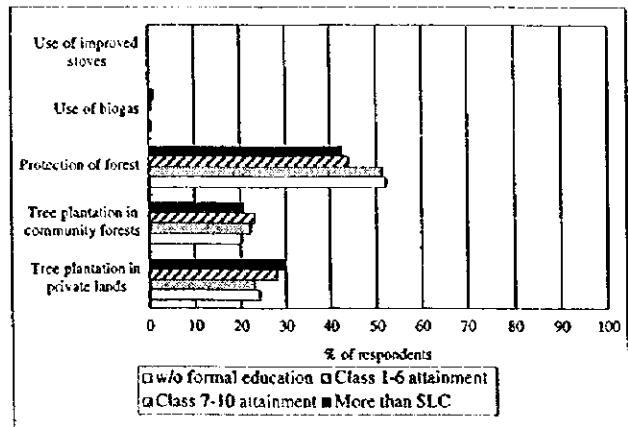
(Female's response)



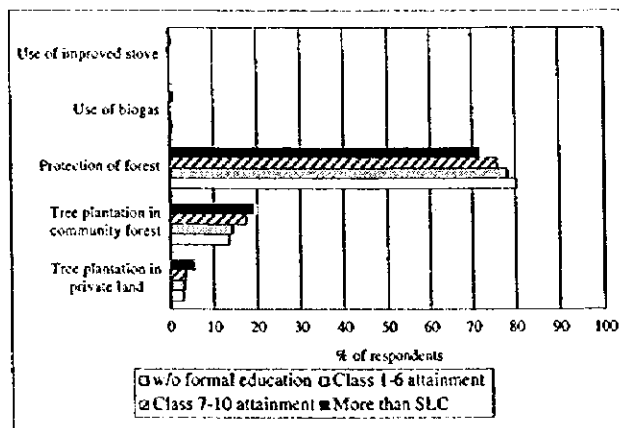
Measures for Soil Conservation (Male's response)



(Female's response)



Measures for Water Conservation (Male's response)



(Female's response)

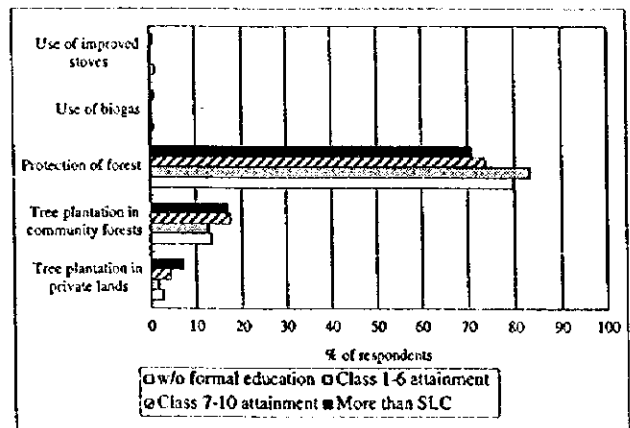
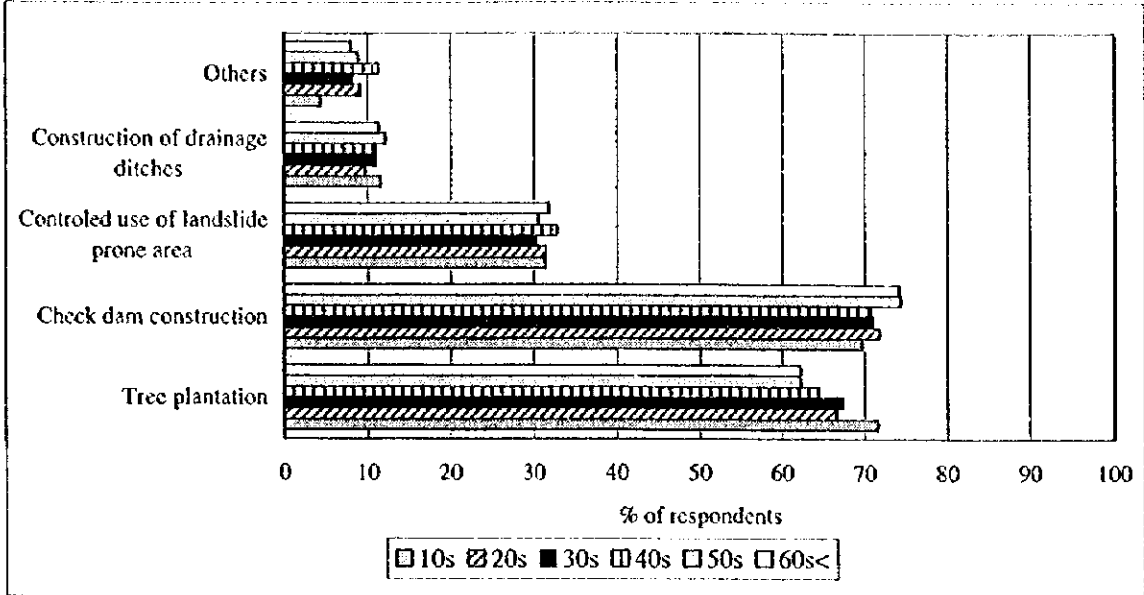


Fig. 4-25 (2/2) People's Ideas on Improving the Important Functions of Forest (by Educational Status Group)

Male



Female

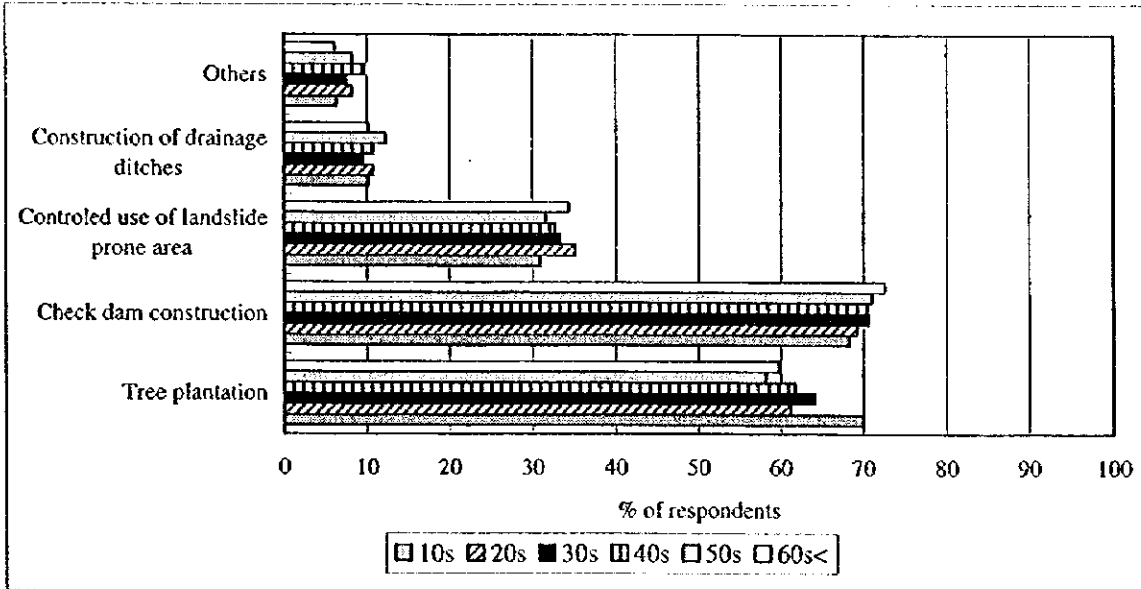


Fig. 4-26 People's Selection of Preventive Measures Against Landslide