Table A.44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski East Model Aren
vDC. 2 (Siddha), Ward.s

| Activitics | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (n=39) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Femalc |
| 1 Food availability | 71.1 | 88.0 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 92.3 |
| 2 Podder availability | 56.7 | 64.1 | 23.3 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 87.2 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 47.8 | 41.9 | 50.0 | 51.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 90.0 | 79.5 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 61.1 | 59.8 | 93.3 | 82.1 | 93.3 | 87.2 | 96.7 | 84.6 |
| 5 Crop productivity | S2.2 | 88.9 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 6 Cash income | 92.2 | 97.4 | 40.0 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 7 Motable roads | 96.7 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| 8 Fooltrails | 81.1 | 76.1 | 26.7 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 72.2 | 58.1 | 46.7 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 87.2 |
| 10 Irrigation | 86.7 | 84.6 | 80.0 | 59.0 | 80.0 | 64.1 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| 11 Electric supply | 96.7 | 98.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 86.7 | 71.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 92.3 |
| 13 L.abor force availability | 30.0 | 25.6 | 33.3 | 48.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 61.5 |
| 14 Education of children | 68.9 | 78.6 | 73.3 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 82.1 |
| 15 Education of myself | 48.9 | 48.7 | 50.0 | 43.6 | 16.7 | 30.8 | 46.7 | 46.2 |
| 16 Heaith | 63.3 | 65.0 | 23.3 | 43.6 | 20.0 | 28.2 | 96.7 | 94.9 |
| 17 lamily planning | 13.3 | 19.7 | 26.7 | 10.3 | 20.0 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 38.5 |
| 18 Sanitation | 22.2 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 60.0 | 53.9 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 36.7 | 28.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 59.0 |
| 20 Flood | 65.6 | 45.3 | 26.7 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 69.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 43.3 | 47.0 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.7 | 94.9 |
| 22 Dance party | 35.6 | 33.3 | 40.0 | 48.7 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 76.7 | 64.1 |
| 23 Festival | 66.7 | 75.2 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 24 Worship of God | 54.4 | 60.7 | 43.3 | 51.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 92.3 |
| 25 Political discussion | 22.2 | 10.3 | 33.3 | 5.1 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 53.3 | 25.6 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 94.4 | 83.8 | 80.0 | 41.0 | 36.7 | 41.0 | 96.7 | 89.7 |
| 27 Watching movies | 18.9 | 22.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.7 | 56.4 |
| 28 Security | 31.1 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 23.1 | 93.3 | 82.1 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program " $\mathrm{A}-44 . \mathrm{prg}$ "
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 People's Concerus and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

VICC-2 (Siddha), Ward. 9

| Activitics | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fenale } \\ & (0=39) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Fernate | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 92.8 | 81.2 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 68.1 | 56.4 | 30.4 | 25.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.0 | 76.9 |
| 3 Iuclwood avaitability | 50.7 | 49.6 | 47.8 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 74.4 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 30.4 | 41.9 | 69.6 | 64.1 | 73.9 | 66.7 | 78.3 | 79.5 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 72.5 | 72.7 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 95.7 | 92.3 | 21.7 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 7 Motable roads | 95.7 | 97.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 76.8 | 72.7 | 26.1 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 60.9 | 51.3 | 60.9 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 76.9 |
| 10 Inigation | 75.4 | 74.4 | 69.6 | 48.7 | 56.5 | 51.3 | 91.3 | 92.3 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitios | 81.2 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.0 | 92.3 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 24.6 | 24.8 | 52.2 | 43.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.9 | 64.1 |
| 14 Education of childer | 87.0 | 81.2 | 87.0 | 74.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.0 | 87.2 |
| 15 Education of myself | 42.0 | 33.3 | 43.5 | 38.5 | 13.0 | 28.2 | 47.8 | 41.0 |
| 16 Heallh | 65.2 | 65.8 | 34.8 | 35.9 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 91.3 | 94.9 |
| 17 Iamily planning | 17.4 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 5.1 | 21.7 | 12.8 | 21.7 | 38.5 |
| 18 Sanitation | 44.9 | 34.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.2 | 71.8 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 20.3 | 28.2 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.2 | 64.1 |
| 20 Flood | 50.7 | 57.3 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 69.6 | 76.9 |
| 21 Forest resource | 55.1 | 53.0 | 43.5 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 97.4 |
| 22 Dance party | 27.5 | 27.4 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 64.1 |
| 23 Festival | 88.4 | 79.5 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 24 Wership of God | 59.4 | 50.4 | 43.5 | 46.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 94.9 |
| 25 Political discussion | 15.9 | 0.9 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 12.8 |
| 26 Mecting on community development | 95.7 | 87.2 | 78.3 | 46.2 | 39.1 | 30.8 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 27 Watching movies | 11.6 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.8 | 38.5 |
| 28 Security | 27.5 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 91.3 | 82.1 |

Renarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100. Min. score=0

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

vDC-3 (Thumki), Ward-I

| itics | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to patticipate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=22) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=24)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Femate | Male | Fcmale | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 75.8 | 77.8 | 13.6 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 91.7 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 50.0 | 62.5 | 27.3 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.3 | 87.5 |
| 3 Fuetwood availability | 42.4 | 44.4 | 54.6 | 29.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.8 | 83.3 |
| 4 Drinking water availabitity | 75.8 | 77.8 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 63.6 | 70.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 87.9 | 87.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 89.4 | 94.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 95.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 97.0 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 95.8 |
| 8 Foot trails | 81.8 | 88.9 | 45.5 | 41.7 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 50.0 | 48.6 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.3 | 79.2 |
| 10 Irrigation | 92.4 | 94.4 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.9 | 91.7 |
| 11 Electric supply | 98.5 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 95.8 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 92.4 | 79.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 15.2 | 19.4 | 31.8 | 45.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.3 | 66.7 |
| 14 Education of children | 72.7 | 76.4 | 77.3 | 83.3 | 27.3 | 33.3 | 86.4 | 87.5 |
| 15 Education of myself | 37.9 | 30.6 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 22.7 | 16.7 | 31.8 | 45.8 |
| 16 Health | 69.7 | 77.8 | 31.8 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 9.1 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 16.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 19.7 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 16.7 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 36.4 | 43.1 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.8 | 79.2 |
| 20 Flood | 50.0 | 48.6 | 27.3 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.3 | 79.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 43.9 | 43.1 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 86.4 | 87.5 |
| 22 Dance party | 13.6 | 15.3 | 22.7 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.4 | 41.7 |
| 23 Festival | 74.2 | 88.9 | 72.7 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 53.0 | 70.8 | 59.1 | 83.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 86.4 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 13.6 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 12.5 | 36.4 | 4.2 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 98.5 | 93.1 | 68.2 | 33.3 | 36.4 | 29.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 9.1 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 25.0 |
| 28 Security | 15.2 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 87.5 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski Last Model Area

vDC. 3 (Thumki), Ward-2

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=20) \end{aligned}$ | Fenale$(n=58)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Pemale | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Pood availability | 65.0 | 82.2 | 35.0 | 22.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95,0 | 94.8 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 60.0 | 66.7 | 20.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 81.0 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 55.0 | 52.3 | 45.0 | 34.5 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 85.0 | 81.0 |
| 4 Drinking watcr availability | 73.3 | 75.9 | 85.0 | 62.1 | 80.0 | 62.1 | 95.0 | 89.7 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 80.0 | 84.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| 6 Cash income | 90.0 | 91.4 | 20.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 96.7 | 92.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 94.8 |
| 8 Foot trails | 81.7 | 87.9 | 55.0 | 32.8 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| 9 Maintenance of terace | 55.0 | 51.2 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 82.8 |
| 10 Irrigation | 85.0 | 75.9 | 20.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 93.3 | 81.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 86.2 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 35.0 | 24.1 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 53.5 |
| 14 Education of children | 76.7 | 80.5 | 80.0 | 72.4 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 95.0 | 86.2 |
| 15 Education of myself | 28.3 | 35.6 | 45.0 | 29.3 | 10.0 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 39.7 |
| 16 Health | 56.7 | 62.1 | 45.0 | 55.2 | 65.0 | 65.5 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| 17 Family planning | 5.0 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 34.5 |
| 18 Sanitation | 15.0 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 29.3 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 33.3 | 25.3 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 48.3 |
| 20 Flood | 48.3 | 47.1 | 10.0 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 84.5 |
| 21 Forest resource | 55.0 | 52.3 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 94.8 |
| 22 Dance party | 18.3 | 21.3 | 15.0 | 39.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 40.0 | 44.8 |
| 23 Festival | 60.0 | 69.0 | 70.0 | 82.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 96.6 |
| 24 Worship of God | 45.0 | 72.4 | 85.0 | 89.7 | 15.0 | 3.5 | 90.0 | 36.6 |
| 25 Political discussion | 10.0 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 5.2 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 95.0 | 87.9 | 65.0 | 46.6 | 30.0 | 29.3 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| 27 Watching movies | 8.3 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 27.6 |
| 28 Security | 20.0 | 29.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 82.8 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Aetions

Kaski Last Model Area
VDC. 3 (Thumki), Ward-3


## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

VDC-3 (Thumki), Ward-4

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=27) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=37)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Malc | Female | Male | lemale |
| 1 Food availability | 82.7 | 67.6 | 11.1 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.2 | 83.8 |
| 2 lodder availability | 42.0 | 42.3 | 44.4 | 24.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.1 | 70.3 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 22.2 | 32.4 | 48.2 | 40.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.1 | 73.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 96.3 | 93.7 | 40.7 | 46.0 | 44.4 | 48.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 86.4 | 79.3 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 96.3 | 97.3 |
| 6 Cash income | 92.6 | 91.9 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 96.3 | 97.3 |
| 7 Motable reads | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Fool trails | 81.5 | 89.2 | 33.3 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.3 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terace | 63.0 | 66.7 | 48.2 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.6 | 89.2 |
| 10 Irrigation | 81.5 | 77.5 | 22.2 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.3 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 88.9 | 75.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.6 | 97.3 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 30.9 | 29.7 | 33.3 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.6 | 59.5 |
| 14 Education of children | 80.3 | 69.4 | 74.1 | 56.8 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 92.6 | 81.1 |
| 15 Education of myself | 23.5 | 45.1 | 55.6 | 40.5 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 25.9 | 48.7 |
| 16 Health | 56.8 | 55.0 | 29.6 | 43.2 | 55.6 | 51.4 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| 17 Family planning | 24.7 | 14.4 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 37.0 | 29.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 28.4 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.9 | 35.1 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 40.7 | 42.3 | 18.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.0 | 64.9 |
| 20 Flood | 54.3 | 71.2 | 29.6 | 35.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 74.1 | 89.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 44.4 | 45.1 | 37.0 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.5 | 83.8 |
| 22 Dance party | 27.2 | 27.0 | 22.2 | 29.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 55.6 | 59.5 |
| 23 Festival | 72.8 | 69.4 | 92.6 | 91.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| 24 Worship of God | 69.1 | 69.4 | 70.4 | 75.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| 25 Political discussion | 11.1 | 4.5 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 29.6 | 8.1 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 95.1 | 84.7 | 55.6 | 40.5 | 37.0 | 46.0 | 96.3 | 94.6 |
| 27 Watching movies | 11.1 | 18.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 35.1 |
| 28 Security | 38.3 | 31.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 96.3 | 94.6 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 Pcopte's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski East Model Area
VDC-3 (Thumki), Ward-S

| Activitics | Concens | (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ | Past pati | cipation | Exiernal | ssistance | Willing | ness to |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Eenale | in act | (\%) | in the | (\%) | particip | (\%) |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=49$ ) | ( $n=62$ ) | Male | Pemale | Male | Femate | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 72.1 | 76.3 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.8 | 93.6 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 46.9 | 57.5 | 46.9 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.9 | 87.1 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 39.5 | 53.2 | 59.2 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 75.8 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 83.0 | 79.6 | 67.4 | 62.9 | 85.7 | 75.8 | 83.7 | 91.9 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 78.2 | 80.1 | 14.3 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.6 | 87.1 |
| 6 Cash income | 85.0 | 88.7 | 26.5 | 4.8 | 12.2 | 3.2 | 71.4 | 90.3 |
| 7 Motable roads | 95.9 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 | 75.8 |
| 8 Foot trails | 79.6 | 79.6 | 26.5 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 82.3 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 66.0 | 54.3 | 46.9 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.3 | 61.3 |
| 10 Irrigation | 91.2 | 87.4 | 42.9 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 73.5 | 85.5 |
| 11 Electric supply | 99.3 | 97.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 83.0 | 74.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.9 | 96.8 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 21.1 | 28.0 | 38.8 | 24.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.3 | 67.7 |
| 14 Education of children | 75.5 | 77.4 | 79.6 | 72.6 | 28.6 | 22.6 | 71.4 | 67.7 |
| is Education of myself | 27.9 | 36.0 | 44.9 | 35.5 | 24.5 | 32.3 | 16.3 | 33.9 |
| 16 Health | 56.5 | 64.0 | 34.7 | 30.7 | 57.1 | 50.0 | 85.7 | 88.7 |
| 17 Farnily planning | 12.2 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 9.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 20.4 | 19.4 |
| 18 Sanitation | 8.2 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12,2 | 24.2 |
| 19 Land stide and crosion | 51.0 | 38.7 | 14.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.6 | 79.0 |
| 20 Flood | 67.4 | 66.7 | 38.8 | 22.6 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 77.6 | 82.3 |
| 21 Forest resource | 36.7 | 41.9 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 77.6 | 77.4 |
| 22 Dance party | 26.5 | 18.8 | 26.5 | 33.9 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 38.8 | 40.3 |
| 23 Festival | 66.7 | 71.0 | 81.6 | 83.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 55.1 | 64.5 |
| 24 Worship of God | 54.4 | 60.2 | 69.4 | 77.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 75.5 | 62.9 |
| 25 Political discussion | 14.3 | 0.5 | 26.5 | 1.6 | 22.5 | 11.3 | 24.5 | 0.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 89.8 | 78.5 | 59.2 | 24.2 | 26.5 | 21.0 | 73.5 | 88.7 |
| 27 Watching movies | 8.8 | 16.1 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 20.4 | 24.2 |
| 28 Security | 21.8 | 20.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 20.4 | 17.7 | 95.9 | 90.3 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$. Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

WDC. 3 (Thumki), Ward-6


Remarks:

- Calculated by loxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns amd Particigation in Actions

## Kaski Last Model Area

VDC-3 (Thumki), Ward-7

| Activitios | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=28$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=45$ ) | Malc | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 94.1 | 93.3 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 79.8 | 78.5 | 39.3 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.9 | 95.6 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 82.1 | 83.0 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 100.0 | 99.3 | 96.4 | 66.7 | 96.4 | 91.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 73.8 | 68.2 | 25.0 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 89.3 | 93.3 |
| 6 Cash income | 89.3 | 88.9 | 42.9 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 91.7 | 87.4 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.4 | 97.8 |
| 8 Fool trails | 83.3 | 83.7 | 82.1 | 64.4 | 67.9 | 60.0 | 92.9 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 67.9 | 57.0 | 53.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 80.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 58.3 | 68.9 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 78.6 | 86.7 |
| 11 Electric supply | 98.8 | 94.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 77.4 | 68.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.9 | 95.6 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 15.5 | 17.8 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 75.0 | 71.1 |
| 14 Education of children | 81.0 | 70.4 | 89.3 | 64.4 | 32.1 | 22.2 | 96.4 | 86.7 |
| 15 Education of rnyself | 34.5 | 22.2 | 46.4 | 20.0 | 10.7 | 15.6 | 25.0 | 35.6 |
| 16 Health | 72.6 | 74.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 62.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.5 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 32.1 | 35.6 |
| 18 Sanitation | 11.9 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 13.3 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 50.0 | 52.6 | 17.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.1 | 77.8 |
| 20 Flood | 52.4 | 50.4 | 25.0 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 85.7 | 84.4 |
| 21 Forest resource | 54.8 | 52.6 | 21.4 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 96.4 | 93.3 |
| 22 Dance party | 13.1 | 7.4 | 17.9 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 26.7 |
| 23 Festival | 79.8 | 77.0 | 96.4 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| 24 Worship of God | 51.2 | 52.6 | 64.3 | 62.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 89.3 | 91.1 |
| 25 Political discussion | 7.1 | 0.7 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 11.1 | 17.9 | 2.2 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 97.6 | 80.7 | 75.0 | 24.4 | 21.4 | $2 \overline{26.7}$ | 100.0 | 91.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 4.8 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 15.6 |
| 28 Security | 17.9 | 12.6 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 84.4 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by IoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

VDC-3 (Thumki), Ward-8

| Activities | Concens (score)\# |  | Past patticipation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=30) \end{gathered}$ | Pemale$(n=46)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Fcmate | Male | Femate | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 72.2 | 73.9 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 76.7 | 93.5 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 56.7 | 53.6 | 40.0 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 89.1 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 54.4 | 52.2 | 33.3 | 30.4 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 93.5 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 97.8 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 54.4 | 96.7 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 78.9 | 71.7 | 16.7 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 94.4 | 85.5 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 98.9 | 97.8 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 8 Fool trails | 77.8 | 68.8 | 40.0 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 83.3 | 59.4 | 50.0 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 82.6 |
| 10 Irrigation | 97.8 | 94.2 | 26.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 96.7 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 98.9 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 95.6 | 90.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 23.3 | 30.4 | 33.3 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 76.1 |
| 14 Education of children | 73.3 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 58.7 | 33.3 | 37.0 | 80.0 | 82.6 |
| 15 Education of myself | 42.2 | 56.5 | 53.3 | 32.6 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 30.0 | 65.2 |
| 16 Health | 71.1 | 65.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 34.8 | 90.0 | 91.3 |
| 17 Family planning | 8.9 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 13.3 | 21.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 3.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 56.7 | 50.0 | 26.7 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 84.8 |
| 20 Flood | 73.3 | 76.1 | 33.3 | 28.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 84.8 |
| 21 Forest resource | 38.9 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 70.0 | 60.9 |
| 22 Dance party | 24.4 | 23.9 | 6.7 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 63.0 |
| 23 Festival | 72.2 | 71.0 | 66.7 | 58.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 24 Worship of God | 63.3 | 76.8 | 53.3 | 60.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.7 | 95.7 |
| 25 Political discussion | 17.8 | 5.8 | 23.3 | 2.2 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 43.3 | 13.0 |
| 26 Mecting on community development | 74.4 | 72.5 | 50.0 | 37.0 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 96.7 | 95.7 |
| 27 Watching movics | 6.7 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 41.3 |
| 28 Security | 32.2 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 86.7 | 93.5 |

## Reinarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 Peophe's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski Last Model Area
VDC. 3 (Thumki), Ward. 9

| Activitics | Concens (score)\# |  | Past paticipation in actions (\%) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { External assistance } \\ & \text { in the past }(\%) \end{aligned}$ |  | Villingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=15) \end{aligned}$ | Female$(n=32)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Pood availability | 57.8 | 76.0 | 26.7 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| 2 Podder availability | 44.4 | 57.3 | 73.3 | 43.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 78.1 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 53.3 | 60.4 | 66.7 | 40.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 90.6 |
| 4 Drinking water avaitability | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 50.0 | 80.0 | 71.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 71.1 | 77.1 | 46.7 | 15.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 93.8 |
| 6 Cash income | 88.9 | 92.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 100.0 | 91.7 | 40.0 | 25.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 96.9 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 86.7 | 82.3 | 66.7 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 93.3 | 90.6 |
| 10 Irrigation | 86.7 | 83.3 | 60.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| 12 Electric supply | 95.6 | 96.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 97.8 | 82.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 20.0 | 20.8 | 40.0 | 53.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 71.9 |
| 14 Education of children | 62.2 | 61.5 | 73.3 | 68.8 | 13.3 | 15.6 | 86.7 | 84.4 |
| 15 Education of myself | 48.9 | 47.9 | 53.3 | 43.8 | 13.3 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 |
| 16 Healh | 71.1 | 72.9 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| 17 Family planning | 4.4 | 15.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 25.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 4.4 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 12.5 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 62.2 | 56.3 | 20.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 81.3 |
| 20 Flood | 80.0 | 79.2 | 53.3 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 87.5 |
| 21 Forest resource | 53.3 | 45.8 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 93.3 | 81.3 |
| 22 Dance party | 20.0 | 24.0 | 33.3 | 31.3 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 50.0 |
| 23 Festival | 75.6 | 78.1 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 62.2 | 65.6 | 60.0 | 90.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 93.8 |
| 25 Political discussion | 20.0 | 3.1 | 33.3 | 3.1 | 33.3 | 15.6 | 40.0 | 3.1 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 97.8 | 85.4 | 73.3 | 37.5 | 40.0 | 28.1 | 93.3 | 93.8 |
| 27 Watching movics | 17.8 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 37.5 |
| 28 Security | 17.8 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 28.1 | 100.0 | 75.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A.44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC-4 (Arba Vijaya), Ward-I

| Activitics | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=47) \end{gathered}$ | Pemale$(\mathrm{n}=65)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Penale | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 68.1 | 74.4 | 25.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 71.6 | 79.0 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 70.2 | 78.5 | 23.4 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 31.2 | 32.8 | 85.1 | 52.3 | 51.1 | 56.9 | 85.1 | 90.8 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 78.7 | 72.8 | 27.7 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 98.5 |
| 6 Cash income | 83.0 | 88.2 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable reads | 63.8 | 59.0 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| 8 Foot trails | 32.6 | 32.3 | 74.5 | 35.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 98.5 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 55.3 | 46.2 | 40.4 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 100.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 51.8 | 52.3 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 14.2 | 20.0 | 63.8 | 61.5 | 85.1 | 69.2 | 89.4 | 92.3 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 78.0 | 62.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 7.1 | 16.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.2 | 73.9 |
| 14 Education of chitdren | 43.3 | 46.7 | 72.3 | 53.9 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 97.9 | 92.3 |
| 15 Education of myself | 58.9 | 58.0 | 34.0 | 23.1 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 40.4 | 61.5 |
| 16 Health | 70.9 | 74.4 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 95.7 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 9.9 | 14.9 | 23.4 | 13.9 | 27.7 | 15.4 | 48.9 | 41.5 |
| 18 Sanitation | 2.8 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.1 | 46.2 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 66.7 | 53.9 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.9 | 95.4 |
| 20 Flood | 71.6 | 59.5 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 96.9 |
| 21 Forest resource | 69.5 | 68.2 | 27.7 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| 22 Dance party | 22.0 | 23.1 | 83.0 | 92.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.9 | 87.7 |
| 23 Festival | 34.8 | 40.5 | 89.4 | 95.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 32.6 | 33.9 | 91.5 | 95.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 17.0 | 7.7 | 38.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.1 | 13.9 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 45.4 | 40.0 | 61.7 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.4 | 73.9 |
| 27 Watching movies | 2.1 | 2.6 | 34.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 51.1 | 49.2 |
| 28 Security | 46.1 | 51.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |

[^0]- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC-4 (Arba Vijaya), Ward. 2

| Activitios | Concens | (scorc)\# | Past par | icipation | Exta | istance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | in acti | (\%) | in the | st (\%) | partic | $a t e(\%)$ |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=40$ ) | ( $n=49$ ) | Male | Fenale | Male | Fcmale | Male | Female |
| 1 lood availability | 60.8 | 55.8 | 20.0 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 60.0 | 55.8 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuchwood availability | 74.2 | 76.2 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 24.2 | 19.7 | 95.0 | 83.7 | 80.0 | 87.8 | 80.0 | 100.0 75.5 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 70.8 | 64.0 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 95.9 |
| 6 Cash income | 80.0 | 89.1 | 30.0 | 4.1 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 48.3 | 45.6 | 67.5 | 69.4 | 60.0 | 69.4 | 82.5 | 170.6 |
| 8 Foot trails | 29.2 | 23.1 | 67.5 | 59.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 87.5 | 9.6 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 49.2 | 35.4 | 27.5 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 79.6 89.8 |
| 10 Irrigation | 47.5 | 49.7 | 32.5 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 92.5 | 93.9 |
| 11 Electric supply | 6.7 | 2.0 | 85.0 | 85.7 | 77.5 | 83.7 | 87.5 | 75.5 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 81.7 | 78.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 28.3 | 17.7 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 82.5 | 69.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 51.7 | 53.1 | 67.5 | 71.4 | 42.5 | 46.9 | 92.5 | 95.9 |
| 15 Education of myself | 63.3 | 59.2 | 67.5 | 34.7 | 25.0 | 14.3 | 52.5 | 55.1 |
| 16 Health | 70.8 | 72.8 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 97.5 | 95.9 |
| 17 Family planning | 30.8 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 24.5 | 32.5 | 26.5 | 45.0 | 42.9 |
| 18 Sanitation | 13.3 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 65.0 | 46.9 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 51.7 | 44.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 82.5 | 79.6 |
| 20 Flood | 62.5 | 57.8 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 92.5 | 91.8 |
| 21 Forest resource | 70.8 | 73.5 | 32.5 | 28.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 97.5 | 98.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 28.3 | 21.8 | 80.0 | 81.6 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 87.8 |
| 23 Festival | 40.0 | 32.0 | 90.0 | 95.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 97.5 | 98.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 29.2 | 39.5 | 82.5 | 93.9 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 95.9 |
| 25 Political discussion | 19.2 | 4.8 | 45.0 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 8.9 8.2 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 50.0 | 37.4 | 77.5 | 32.7 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 81.6 |
| 27 Watching movies | 1.7 | 3.4 | 37.5 | 22.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 42.5 | 49.0 |
| 28 Security | 55.8 | 52.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.5 | 93.9 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program " $\wedge$-44.prg"
- Max. score=100. Min. score=0
'Pable A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC-4 (Arba Vijaja), Ward-3

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{n}=22) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=28)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Femate | Male | Eenalc | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 42.4 | 31.0 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 51.5 | 52.4 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 57.6 | 59.5 | 18.2 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 36.4 | 28.6 | 95.5 | 78.6 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 77.3 | 78.6 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 56.1 | 59.5 | 22.7 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| 6 Cash income | 78.8 | 88.1 | 27.3 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 69.7 | 82.1 | 40.9 | 50.0 | 27.3 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 36.4 | 33.3 | 68.2 | 50.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 63.6 | 36.9 | 36.4 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 51.5 | 48.8 | 50.0 | 57.1 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 22.7 | 9.5 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 72.7 | 71.4 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 81.8 | 78.6 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 95.5 | 92.9 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 12.1 | 4.8 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 77.3 | 42.9 |
| 14 Education of children | 42.4 | 41.7 | 81.8 | 78.6 | 27.3 | 60.7 | 95.5 | 96.4 |
| 15 Education of myself | 47.0 | 52.4 | 59.1 | 28.6 | 9.1 | 17.9 | 63.6 | 53.6 |
| 16 Health | 59.1 | 57.1 | 77.3 | 82.1 | 31.8 | 60.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 18.2 | 8.3 | 40.9 | 21.4 | 31.8 | 21.4 | 59.1 | 39.3 |
| 18 Sanitation | 6.1 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 42.9 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 62.1 | 57.1 | 18.2 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.4 | 96.4 |
| 20 Mood | 75.8 | 79.8 | 31.8 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| 2) Forest resource | 75.8 | 75.0 | 27.3 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 18.2 | 22.6 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 81.8 | 89.3 |
| 23 Festival | 27.3 | 32.1 | 86.4 | 92.9 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 30.3 | 41.7 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 22.7 | 10.7 | 45.5 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.6 | 17.9 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 47.0 | 20.2 | 90.9 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 82.1 |
| 27 Watching movics | 4.6 | 1.2 | 22.7 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59.1 | 42.9 |
| 28 Security | 54.6 | 36.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[^1]Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

vDC-4 (Arba Vijaya), Warda

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{4}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=41) \end{aligned}$ | Pemale$(n=46)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Maic | Femate | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 54.5 | 55.8 | 36.6 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 63.4 | 64.5 | 19.5 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 69.1 | 65.9 | 26.8 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 95.1 | 95.7 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 23.6 | 20.3 | 95.1 | 73.9 | 56.1 | 60.9 | 97.6 | 93.5 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 69.9 | 63.0 | 26.8 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.6 | 95.7 |
| 6 Cash income | 86.2 | 85.5 | 19.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motabie roads | 50.4 | 51.5 | 56.1 | 52.2 | 48.8 | 45.7 | 97.6 | 97.8 |
| 8 Foot trails | 41.5 | 40.6 | 53.7 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.8 | 93.5 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 52.0 | 39.1 | 24.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.2 | 97.8 |
| 10 Irrigation | 48.8 | 44.9 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 95.1 | 95.7 |
| 11 Electric supply | 13.8 | 15.9 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 87.8 | 78.3 | 95.1 | 93.5 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 70.7 | 63.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 20.3 | 21.7 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.1 | 84.8 |
| 14 Education of children | 48.8 | 45.7 | 68.3 | 78.3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 97.6 | 95.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 43.1 | 50.0 | 36.6 | 21.7 | 4.9 | 17.4 | 73.2 | 67.4 |
| 16 Health | 70.7 | 68.1 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 17.1 | 13.0 | 92.7 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.5 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 8.7 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 56.1 | 58.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 8.9 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 43.5 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 49.6 | 45.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.2 | 91.3 |
| 20 Flood | 62.6 | 55.8 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.1 | 91.3 |
| 21 Forest resource | 69.9 | 66.7 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 90.2 | 97.8 |
| 22 Dance party | 20.3 | 13.8 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 87.8 | 93.5 |
| 23 Festival | 37.4 | 42.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 26.0 | 27.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 25 Political discussion | 19.5 | 12.3 | 43.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.4 | 13.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 47.2 | 36.2 | 70.7 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.1 | 60.9 |
| 27 Watching movics | 1.6 | 0.7 | 36.6 | 23.9 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 48.8 | 54.4 |
| 28 Security | 45.5 | 50.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.6 | 97.8 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 l'cople's Concerns and Parlicipation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC-4 (Arba Vijaja), Ward-5

| Activitics | Concens (score) $\#$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Malc } \\ (n=39) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=46)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Mate | Fenale | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 63.3 | 69.6 | 30.8 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 63.3 | 70.3 | 28.2 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 69.2 | 75.4 | 20.5 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 36.8 | 32.6 | 89.7 | 69.6 | 43.6 | 41.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 76.9 | 73.2 | 30.8 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 91.5 | 96.4 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 59.8 | 58.7 | 43.6 | 50.0 | 25.6 | 28.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 34.2 | 24.6 | 59.0 | 47.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 52.1 | 38.4 | 10.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 93.5 |
| 10 Irrigation | 50.4 | 52.9 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.4 | 95.7 |
| 11 Electric supply | 14.5 | 8.0 | 79.5 | 71.7 | 87.2 | 80.4 | 89.7 | 93.5 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 70.1 | 62.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 6.8 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 80.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 43.6 | 37.7 | 59.0 | 56.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 95.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 47.9 | 47.8 | 33.3 | 21.7 | 10.3 | 17.4 | 59.0 | 69.6 |
| 16 Health | 69.2 | 71.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 94.9 | 100.0 |
| 17 Iamily planning | 13.7 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 41.0 | 47.8 |
| 18 Sanitation | 8.6 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 30.4 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 41.0 | 35.5 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 84.8 |
| 20 Flood | 64.1 | 58.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.9 | 89.1 |
| 21 Forest resource | 78.6 | 77.5 | 25.6 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 25.6 | 19.6 | 76.9 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.7 | 91.3 |
| 23 Festival | 38.5 | 34.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 33.3 | 33.3 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 15.4 | 6.5 | 41.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 13.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 47.0 | 39.9 | 79.5 | 37.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 69.6 |
| 27 Watching movies | 5.1 | 0.7 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.3 | 52.2 |
| 28 Security | 43.6 | 48.6 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.7 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program " $\mathrm{A}-44 . \mathrm{prg}$ "
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC-4 (Arba Vijaya), Ward-6

| Activitics | Concens (scere) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | Extermal assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{n}=60) \end{gathered}$ | Pemale$(\mathrm{n}=66)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Femate | Male . | Fenate | Male | Female |
| 1 Foodavailability | 77.8 | 77.8 | 20.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 96.7 | 98.5 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 67.8 | 66.7 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.7 | 93.9 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 74.4 | 77.8 | 16.7 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 92.4 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 45.6 | 42.9 | 93.3 | 65.2 | 53.3 | 51.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| 5 Cropproductivity | 62.8 | 59.6 | 28.3 | 15.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 97.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 93.9 | 92.9 | 16.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 89.4 |
| 7 Motable roads | 74.4 | 73.7 | 31.7 | 31.8 | 11.7 | 3.0 | 96.7 | 93.9 |
| 8 Foot trails | 19.4 | 17.2 | 85.0 | 54.6 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 88.3 | 84.9 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 36.7 | 28.8 | 21.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 90.9 |
| 10 Irrigation | 47.2 | 39.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 98.3 | 95.5 |
| 11 Electric supply | 40.0 | 43.4 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 55.0 | 40.9 | 81.7 | 86.4 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 70.0 | 60.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 8.3 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 65.0 | 69.7 |
| 14 Education of children | 41.1 | 44.4 | 40.0 | 47.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 86.7 | 90.9 |
| 15 Education of myself | 46.7 | 50.0 | 31.7 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 18.2 | 51.7 | 62.1 |
| 16 Health | 73.3 | 69.7 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 93.3 | 97.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 11.1 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 48.3 | 53.0 |
| IS Sanitation | 6.1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.7 | 37.9 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 38.3 | 36.9 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 84.9 |
| 20 Flood | 51.7 | 48.5 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 86.7 | 87.9 |
| 21 Forest resource | 73.3 | 71.7 | 26.7 | 24.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 91.7 | 98.5 |
| 22 Dance party | 18.3 | 16.2 | 85.0 | 92.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 90.0 | 93.9 |
| 23 Festival | 31.1 | 30.8 | 95.0 | 98.5 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 95.0 | 95.5 |
| 24 Worship of God | 23.3 | 25.3 | 96.7 | 98.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 93.3 | 93.9 |
| 25 Political discussion | 12.2 | 5.6 | 28.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.7 | 4.6 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 50.0 | 36.4 | 68.3 | 36.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 72.7 |
| 27 Watching movies | 1.1 | 1.0 | 26.7 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 51.7 | 43.9 |
| 28 Security | 46.1 | 49.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 4 (Arba Vijaya), IVard-7

| Activities | Concens (scors)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=22) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=24)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Pemale | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availabitity | 81.8 | 80.6 | 18.2 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 91.7 |
| 2 Podder availability | 75.8 | 75.0 | 27.3 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 91.7 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 66.7 | 69.4 | 45.5 | 29.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 34.9 | 29.2 | 81.8 | 75.0 | 45.5 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 63.6 | 65.3 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 6 Cash income | 95.5 | 93.1 | 36.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 97.0 | 91.7 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 8 Foot trails | 27.3 | 27.8 | 81.8 | 54.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 40.9 | 40.3 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 95.8 |
| 10 Irrigation | 54.6 | 58.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 11 Electric supply | 98.5 | 94.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 69.7 | 51.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 12.1 | 11.1 | 18.2 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.7 | 70.8 |
| 14 Education of children | 47.0 | 38.9 | 45.5 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.9 | 79.2 |
| 15 Education of myself | 57.6 | 40.3 | 18.2 | 8.3 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 70.8 |
| 16 Health | 68.2 | 68.1 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 13.6 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 50.0 | 41.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 3.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 33.3 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 43.9 | 41.7 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.7 | 75.0 |
| 20 Flood | 45.5 | 43.1 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.2 | 75.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 87.9 | 81.9 | 27.3 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 18.2 | 18.1 | 95.5 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.4 | 87.5 |
| 23 Festival | 31.8 | 41.7 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 24 Worship of God | 25.8 | 27.8 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 25 Political discussion | 9.1 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 4.2 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 50.0 | 40.3 | 72.7 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 |
| 27 Watching movics | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.9 | 25.0 |
| 28 Security | 40.9 | 55.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score=0

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

voc-4(Abba Vijaya), Ward-s

| Activities | Concens (score) H |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to paticipate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=47) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Malc | Female | Male | Femate |
| 1 Food availability | 92.8 | 94.3 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 72.5 | 79.4 | 13.0 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availabitity | 82.6 | 72.3 | 21.7 | 36.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 71.0 | 64.5 | 69.6 | 68.1 | 65.2 | 61.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 72.5 | 73.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| 6 Cash income | 95.7 | 94.3 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| 7 Motable roads | 85.5 | 83.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 42.0 | 31.9 | 82.6 | 59.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 36.2 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 60.9 | 61.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 98.6 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 40.6 | 52.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 13.0 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.6 | 74.5 |
| 14 Education of children | 44.9 | 46.1 | 60.9 | 48.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.0 | 93.6 |
| 15 Education of myself | 46.4 | 55.3 | 21.7 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 52.2 | 68.1 |
| 16 Health | 63.8 | 63.8 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.9 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 17.0 | 47.8 | 53.2 |
| 18 Sanitation | 10.1 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.2 | 36.2 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 50.7 | 36.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 83.0 |
| 20 Flood | 47.8 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 | 72.3 |
| 21 Forest resource | 72.5 | 66.7 | 30.4 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 97.9 |
| 22 Dance pariy | 20.3 | 15.6 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 93.6 |
| 23 Festival | 49.3 | 41.1 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 29.0 | 26.2 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 97.9 |
| 25 Political discussion | 8.7 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 2.1 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 55.1 | 37.6 | 69.6 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 |
| 27 Watching movies | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.8 | 29.8 |
| 28 Security | S2.2 | 57.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 97.9 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 4 (Arba Vijaya), Ward-9

| vitics | Concens (scorc)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Malc } \\ (n=15) \end{gathered}$ | Femate$(n=25)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Fematc | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 86.7 | 84.0 | 26.7 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 2 Podder availability | 64.4 | 70.7 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 96.0 |
| 3 Puelwood availability | 75.6 | 74.7 | 33.3 | 16.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 96.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 35.6 | 42.7 | 93.31 | 88.0 | 60.0 | 56.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 64.4 | 70.7 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 92.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 93.3 | 96.0 | 20.0 ! | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 86.7 | 86.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 96.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 28.9 | 25.3 | 80.0 | 76.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 44.4 | 44.0 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 51.1 | 60.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 96.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 62.2 | 46.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 8.9 | 14.7 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.3 | 88.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 35.6 | 37.3 | 53.3 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 44.4 | 52.0 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 46.7 | 68.0 |
| 16 Heath | 77.8 | 82.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 96.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 17.8 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 60.0 | 64.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 11.1 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 36.0 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 42.2 | 40.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 92.0 |
| 20 Flood | 64.4 | 57.3 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 92.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 62.2 | 70.7 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 92.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 15.6 | 25.3 | 93.3 | 92.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 88.0 |
| 23 Festival | 46.7 | 48.0 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 26.7 | 36.0 | 93.3 | 96.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 11.1 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 44.4 | 50.7 | 80.0 | 36.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 84.0 |
| 27 Watching movics | 2.2 | 2.7 | 26.7 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.3 | 44.0 |
| 28 Security | 60.0 | 53.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by loxPro program " $\mathbf{~ - ~ 4 4 . p r g " ~}$
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

vDC. 5 (Mfatia), Wart-I

| Activitios | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mate } \\ (n=31) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=50)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Maic | Fenale | Male | Pemale | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 91.4 | 85.7 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 76.3 | 76.7 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 96.8 | 96.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 78.5 | 81.3 | 48.4 | 46.0 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 83.9 | 88.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 74.2 | 76.0 | 61.3 | 48.0 | 64.5 | 74.0 | 93.6 | 92.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 85.0 | 82.7 | 9.7 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.3 | 80.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.9 | 90.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 57.0 | 58.7 | 93.6 | 78.0 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 74.2 | 86.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terace | 55.9 | 47.3 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 77.4 | 72.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 90.3 | 93.3 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 90.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 98.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 81.7 | 84.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.8 | 94.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 45.2 | 42.0 | 54.8 | 44.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.2 | 74.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 83.9 | 82.0 | 96.8 | 90.0 | 80.7 | 74.0 | 93.6 | 82.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 48.4 | 48.0 | 22.6 | 14.0 | 19.4 | 8.0 | 64.5 | 66.0 |
| 16 Health | 54.8 | 48.0 | 22.6 | 12.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 80.7 | 82.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 10.8 | 26.0 | 29.0 | 12.0 | 22.6 | 8.0 | 12.9 | 28.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 22.6 | 26.7 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 46.0 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 50.5 | 48.7 | 19.4 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.5 | 66.0 |
| 20 Flood | 34.4 | 33.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.7 | 72.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 64.5 | 72.7 | 51.6 | 52.0 | 35.5 | 30.0 | 93.6 | 94.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 50.5 | 51.3 | 61.3 | 62.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 74.2 | 84.0 |
| 23 Festival | 73.1 | 76.0 | 64.5 | 60.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 84.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 67.7 | 70.0 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 82.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 15.1 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 22.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 36.6 | 22.0 | 74.2 | 48.0 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 67.7 | 54.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 18.3 | 23.3 | 25.8 | 36.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 44.0 |
| 28 Security | 47.3 | 60.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.5 | 70.0 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A.44 People's Conceras and Paticipation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 5 (Mfauja), Ward-2

| Activitics | Concens | (scorc) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Past partic | cipation | External a | ssistance | Willing | ness to |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Malc | Female | in actio | (\%) | in the p | (\%) | participa | (\%) |
|  | $(\mathrm{n}=7$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=16$ ) | Malc | Pemale | Male | Female | Malc | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 76.2 | 75.0 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 71.4 | 75.0 | 71.4 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 3 I'uelwood availability | 57.1 | 77.1 | 85.7 | 75.0 | . 0.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 57.1 | 60.4 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 93.8 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 57.1 | 66.7 | 28.6 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.5 |
| 6 Cash income | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 100.0 |
| 8 Fool trails | 52.4 | 58.3 | 85.7 | 68.8 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 87.5 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 52.4 | 50.0 | 57.1 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 68.8 |
| 10 Irrigation | 85.7 | 87.5 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.5 |
| 11 Bectric supply | 95.2 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 90.5 | 85.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force avaidability | 61.9 | 62.5 | 42.9 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 81.0 | 58.3 | 85.7 | 75.0 | 85.7 | 62.5 | 85.7 | 75.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 38.1 | 45.8 | 42.9 | 12.5 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 68.8 |
| 16 Healih | 52.4 | 43.8 | 71.4 | 31.3 | 14.3 | 6.3 | 85.7 | 75.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 28.6 | 27.1 | 42.9 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 28.6 | 43.8 |
| 18 Sanitation | 19.1 | 31.3 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 43.8 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 28.6 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 37.5 |
| 20 Flood | 23.8 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 43.8 |
| 21 lorest resource | 81.0 | 77.1 | 71.4 | 62.5 | 57.1 | 43.8 | 85.7 | 87.5 |
| 22 Dance party | 52.4 | 52.1 | 85.7 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 93.8 |
| 23 Festival | 66.7 | 62.5 | 85.7 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 87.5 |
| 24 Worship of God | 57.1 | 68.8 | 85.7 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 87.5 |
| 25 Political discussion | 19.1 | 12.5 | 28.6 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 25.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community devclopment | 47.6 | 27.1 | 71.4 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.1 | 62.5 |
| 27 Watching movies | 23.8 | 25.0 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 31.3 |
| 28 Security | 61.9 | 43.8 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 50.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 People's Concerns and l'arlicipation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC-5 (Mallja), Ward-3

| Activities | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=15) \end{aligned}$ | Female$(n=17)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Mate | Pemale | Male | Fenale | Male | Female |
| 1 Pood availability | 86.7 | 88.2 | 40.0 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 75.6 | 72.6 | 60.0 | 52.9 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 75.6 | 68.6 | 73.3 | 70.6 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 71.1 | 62.8 | 73.3 | 76.5 | 80.0 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 68.9 | 72.6 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 100.0 | 96.1 | 40.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| \& Foot trails | 37.8 | 31.4 | 86.7 | 76.5 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 70.6 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 44.4 | 43.1 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 76.5 |
| 10 Irrigation | 95.6 | 98.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 91.1 | 92.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 55.6 | 56.9 | 60.0 | 47.1 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 62.2 | 49.0 | 60.0 | 58.8 | 66.7 | 64.7 | 66.7 | 64.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 51.1 | 52.9 | 60.0 | 52.9 | 40.0 | 35.3 | 66.7 | 58.8 |
| 16 Health | 42.2 | 35.3 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 70.6 |
| 17 Family planning | 20.0 | 13.7 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 26.7 | 17.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 44.4 | 29.4 | 13.3 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 41.2 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 26.7 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.3 | 58.8 |
| 20 Flood | 31.1 | 25.5 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 41.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 66.7 | 66.7 | 46.7 | 41.2 | 20.0 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 57.8 | 56.9 | 60.0 | 64.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 94.1 |
| 23 Festival | 66.7 | 80.4 | 60.0 | 58.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 68.9 | 78.4 | 73.3 | 70.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 40.0 | 9.8 | 33.3 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 23.5 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 42.2 | 47.1 | 66.7 | 41.2 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 93.3 | 88.2 |
| 27 Watching movies | 24.4 | 37.3 | 33.3 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 52.9 |
| 28 Security | 55.6 | 54.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.3 | 52.9 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
wDC. 5 (Mauja), Ward 4

| Activitics | Concens (score) $\begin{aligned} & \text { d }\end{aligned}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Maic } \\ (n=39) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fenale } \\ & (n=61) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Mate | Female | Male | Female | Male | lenale |
| 1 Food availability | 76.1 | 84.2 | 35.9 | 34.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.4 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 64.1 | 73.8 | 51.3 | 45.9 | 2.6 | 9.8 | 97.4 | 100.0 |
| 3 Puclwood availability | 70.1 | 74.9 | 79.5 | 70.5 | 7.7 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | \$2.1 | 60.7 | 89.7 | 70.5 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 97.4 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 65.0 | 66.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 99.2 | 96.7 | 51.3 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot tails | 47.9 | 56.3 | 92.3 | 72.1 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 34.2 | 24.0 | 28.2 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.1 | 60.7 |
| 10 Irrigation | 95.7 | 90.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.7 |
| 11 Electric supply | 99.2 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 90.6 | 80.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 90.2 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 37.6 | 38.8 | 64.1 | 49.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.1 | 75.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 71.8 | 75.4 | 82.1 | 77.1 | 61.5 | 57.4 | 82.1 | 85.3 |
| 15 Education of nyself | 47.9 | 55.2 | 30.8 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 51.3 | 68.9 |
| 16 Health | 47.9 | 37.7 | 30.8 | 27.9 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 83.6 |
| 17 Iamily planning | 20.5 | 15.9 | 25.6 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 23.1 | 24.6 |
| 18 Sanitation | 34.2 | 14.8 | 28.2 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.4 | 36.1 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 23.1 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59.0 | 42.6 |
| 20 Flood | 32.5 | 23.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.5 | 62.3 |
| 21 Forest resource | 65.8 | 71.0 | 82.1 | 68.9 | 53.9 | 44.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 40.2 | 56.3 | 84.6 | 77.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.2 | 95.1 |
| 23 Testival | 67.5 | 72.7 | 82.1 | 70.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.9 | 98.4 |
| 24 Worship of God | 67.5 | 72.1 | 84.6 | 77.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.9 | 98.4 |
| 25 Political discussion | 31.6 | 7.1 | 46.2 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 51.3 | 14.8 |
| 26 Mceting on community development | 48.7 | 26.2 | 79.5 | 39.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 |
| 27 Watching movies | 30.8 | 30.6 | 46.2 | 32.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.9 | 50.8 |
| 28 Security | 73.5 | 53.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.6 | 67.2 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by PoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A. 44 Pcople's Concerns and Parlicipation in Actions

## Kaski Norlh Model Area

vDC. 5 (Manja), Ward. 5

| Activitics | Concens | Fcore) F | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { External assistance } \\ \text { in the past }(\%) \end{gathered}$ |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( $n=29$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=38$ ) | Male | Female | Male | Pemate | Mate | Female |
| 1 lood availabitity | 78.2 | 74.6 | 48.3 | 57.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 67.8 | 61.4 | 48.3 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| 3 Fuclweod availability | 74.7 | 70.2 | 79.3 | 81.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 66.7 | 57.9 | 79.3 | 68.4 | 75.9 | 71.1 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 67.8 | 67.5 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| 6 Cash income | 98.9 | 99.1 | 48.3 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 48.3 | 42.1 | 86.2 | 76.3 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 79.3 | 81.6 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 40.2 | 29.8 | 51.7 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 79.3 | 57.9 |
| 10 Irrigation | 93.1 | 93.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 97.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 83.9 | 78.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.7 | 84.2 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 56.3 | 50.9 | 41.4 | 44.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.4 | 73.7 |
| 14 Education of children | 58.6 | 57.0 | 72.4 | 65.8 | 55.2 | 57.9 | 79.3 | 73.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 44.8 | 43.0 | 34.5 | 44.7 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 48.3 | 55.3 |
| 16 Health | 41.4 | 43.0 | 10.3 | 26.3 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 82.8 | 89.5 |
| 17 Family planning | 10.3 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 20.7 | 26.3 |
| 18 Sanitation | 17.2 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.0 | 39.5 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 23.0 | 25.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.3 | 57.9 |
| 20 Flood | 41.4 | 30.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.4 | 68.4 |
| 21 Forest resource | 71.3 | 74.6 | 79.3 | 81.6 | 55.2 | 57.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 51.7 | 50.9 | 72.4 | 79.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.8 | 84.2 |
| 23 Festival | 71.3 | 68.4 | 82.8 | 81.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.1 | 92.1 |
| 24 Worship of God | 60.9 | 69.3 | 79.3 | 81.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 25.3 | 9.7 | 41.4 | 21.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.2 | 15.8 |
| 26 Meeting on cemmunity development | 49.4 | 25.4 | 69.0 | 34.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.2 | 57.9 |
| 27 Watching movies | 33.3 | 25.4 | 37.9 | 36.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.3 | 39.5 |
| 28 Security | 63.2 | 60.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.5 | 63.2 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Tabte A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

voC- 5 (MAaja), Ward. 6

| Activities | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=23) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iemale } \\ & (n=24) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Eemale | Malc | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 66.7 | 76.4 | 47.8 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Podder availability | 69.6 | 77.8 | 47.8 | 37.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 69.6 | 70.8 | 78.3 | 66.7 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 65.2 | 61.1 | 82.6 | 70.8 | 82.6 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 73.9 | 76.4 | 8.7 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 97.1 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 98.6 | 56.5 | 54.2 | 56.5 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Pool trails | 40.6 | 38.9 | 95.7 | 87.5 | 87.0 | 95.8 | 78.3 | 70.8 |
| 9 Mainterance of terrace | 44.9 | 26.4 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 54.2 |
| 10 Irrigation | 95.7 | 91.7 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 88.4 | 91.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 95.8 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 46.4 | 56.9 | 47.8 | 54.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 95.8 |
| 14 Education of children | 81.2 | 77.8 | 91.3 | 83.3 | 60.9 | 66.7 | 87.0 | 83.3 |
| 15 Education of myself | 49.3 | 52.8 | 43.5 | 58.3 | 26.1 | 50.0 | 52.2 | 70.8 |
| 16 Health | 43.5 | 38.9 | 30.4 | 33.3 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 82.6 | 79.2 |
| 17 Family planning | 10.1 | 11.1 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 16.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 37.7 | 20.8 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 37.5 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 24.6 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.2 | 54.2 |
| 20 Flood | 43.5 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 | 70.8 |
| 21 Forest resource | 66.7 | 77.8 | 47.8 | 37.5 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 95.7 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance panty | 52.2 | 59.7 | 52.2 | 54.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.0 | 95.8 |
| 23 Festival | 71.0 | 75.0 | 65.2 | 54.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 95.8 |
| 24 Worship of God | 60.9 | 73.6 | 69.6 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 29.0 | 6.9 | 30.4 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 47.8 | 16.7 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 40.6 | 31.9 | 56.5 | 33.3 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 79.2 |
| 27 Watching movies | 31.9 | 27.8 | 30.4 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.8 | 45.8 |
| 28 Security | 59.4 | 48.6 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 54.2 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. scorc=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 Pcople's Concems and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC-5 (Mauja), Ward-7

| Activitics | Concens (score) ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | Extermal assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to patticipate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (n=40) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Fenale | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 91.7 | 95.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 66.7 | 75.0 | 40.0 | 32.5 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 60.0 | 70.8 | 45.0 | 32.5 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 70.0 | 73.3 | 90.0 | 77.5 | 90.0 | 97.5 | 95.0 | 97.5 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 83.3 | 79.2 | 10.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 100.0 | 99.2 | 40.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 56.7 | 54.2 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 53.3 | 59.2 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 90.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 95.0 | 97.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 98.3 | 99.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 90.0 | 79.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 82.5 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 33.3 | 45.0 | 60.0 | 32.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 72.5 |
| 14 Education of children | 88.3 | 80.0 | 95.0 | 82.5 | 75.0 | 80.0 | 95.0 | 97.5 |
| 15 Education of myself | 46.7 | 52.5 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 55.0 | 65.0 |
| 16 Health | 43.3 | 42.5 | 20.0 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 31.7 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 12.5 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 30.0 | 26.7 | 15.0 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 62.5 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 45.0 | 53.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.0 | 80.0 |
| 20 Flood | 36.7 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 77.5 |
| 21 Forest resource | 78.3 | 76.7 | 45.0 | 37.5 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 40.0 | 48.3 | 65.0 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 85.0 | 100.0 |
| 23 Festival | 75.0 | 71.7 | 60.0 | 57.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 68.3 | 66.7 | 70.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 41.7 | 11.7 | 40.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 40.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 51.7 | 23.3 | 65.0 | 40.0 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 80.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 30.0 | 24.2 | 30.0 | 32.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 60.0 |
| 28 Security | 63.3 | 55.8 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

voc-S (Mfaya), Ward-s

| Activitics | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=18) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Mate | Tenale | Mate | Fcriate |
| 1 Food availability | 83.3 | 90.7 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 54.2 | 74.1 | 62.5 | 33.3 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 70.8 | 77.8 | 75.0 | 66.7 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 50.0 | 59.3 | 87.5 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity. | 70.8 | 72.2 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 5.6 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 50.0 | 55.6 | 87.5 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 50.0 | 42.6 | 37.5 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 66.7 |
| 10 Irigation | 91.7 | 92.6 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 96.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 79.2 | 75.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 83.3 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 41.7 | 57.4 | 75.0 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| 14 Education of children | 66.7 | 75.9 | 62.5 | 72.2 | 50.0 | 66.7 | 75.0 | 88.9 |
| 15 Education of myself | 41.7 | 57.4 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 62.5 | 72.2 |
| 16 Heallh | 37.5 | 48.2 | 12.5 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 87.5 | 83.3 |
| 17 Family planning | 16.7 | 16.7 | 37.5 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 5.6 | 25.0 | 22.2 |
| 18 Sanitation | 33.3 | 18.5 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 27.8 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 45.8 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 72.2 |
| 20 Flood | 41.7 | 42.6 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 77.8 |
| 21 Forest resource | 66.7 | 70.4 | 75.0 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 58.3 | 51.9 | 87.5 | 77.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 |
| 23 Festival | 79.2 | 64.8 | 75.0 | 77.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 54.2 | 72.2 | 75.0 | 77.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 25.0 | 14.8 | 37.5 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 38.9 |
| 26 Meeting on community deselopment | 41.7 | 31.5 | 87.5 | 55.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 72.2 |
| 27 Watching movies | 37.5 | 25.9 | 50.0 | 38.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 50.0 |
| 28 Security | 54.2 | 46.3 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 61.1 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. scere=0

Table A. 44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 5 (Mfouja), Ward. 9

| Activitics | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to paticipate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Malc } \\ (n=13) \end{gathered}$ | Femate$(n=16)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 89.7 | 93.8 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 59.0 | 62.5 | 61.5 | 56.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 69.2 | 60.4 | 84.6 | 75.0 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 48.7 | 47.9 | 84.6 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 89.7 | 81.3 | 15.4 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 6 Cash income | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 8 Poot trails | 43.6 | 47.9 | 84.6 | 75.0 | 92.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 59.0 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 56.3 |
| 10 Irrigation | 94.9 | 93.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 87.2 | 89.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 93.8 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 48.7 | 62.5 | 53.9 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.3 |
| 14 Education of children | 89.7 | 79.2 | 92.3 | 81.3 | 69.2 | 68.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 38.5 | 56.3 | 30.8 | 25.0 | 15.4 | 6.3 | 38.5 | 68.8 |
| 16 Healh | 53.9 | 52.1 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 92.3 | 93.8 |
| 17 Family planning | 25.6 | 20.8 | 23.1 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 30.8 | 25.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 30.8 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 43.8 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 38.5 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 68.8 |
| 20 Flood | 38.5 | 35.4 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 68.8 |
| 21 Forest resource | 71.8 | 70.8 | 84.6 | 81.3 | 53.9 | 68.8 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 22 Dance party | 48.7 | 54.2 | 84.6 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| 23 Festival | 74.4 | 70.8 | 76.9 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 69.2 | 66.7 | 84.6 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 18.0 | 14.6 | 38.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 37.5 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 48.7 | 22.9 | 84.6 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 68.8 |
| 27 Watching movies | 28.2 | 27.1 | 53.9 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 50.0 |
| 28 Sccurity | 69.2 | 68.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 81.3 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC. 6 (Bhalam), Ward-1

| tivities | Concens (score) H |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | $\left[\begin{array}{c} \text { External assistance } \\ \text { in the past }(\%) \end{array}\right.$ |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { remale } \\ & (n=54) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Malc | Female | Male | Female | Male | Pmale |
| 1 Food availability | 69.1 | 63.0 | 39.0 | 57.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.8 | 94.4 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 47.2 | 40.1 | 51.2 | 46.3 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 80.5 | 77.8 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 49.6 | 54.3 | 61.0 | 55.6 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 85.4 | 94.4 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 64.2 | 61.1 | 95.1 | 92.6 | 95.1 | 88.9 | 90.2 | 90.7 |
| 5 Cropproductivity | 70.7 | 66.1 | 43.9 | 38.9 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| 6 Cash income | 76.4 | 79.0 | 51.2 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 95.1 | 96.3 |
| 7 Motable roads | 85.4 | 82.7 | 65.9 | 40.7 | 68.3 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| 8 Foot trails | 28.5 | 34.0 | 68.3 | 61.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.7 | 74.1 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 29.3 | 27.2 | 39.0 | 40.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 51.2 | 57.4 |
| 10 Irrigation | 83.7 | 75.3 | 39.0 | 37.9 | 12.2 | 16.7 | 92.7 | 85.2 |
| 11 Electric supply | 7.3 | 12.4 | 87.8 | 81.5 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 65.9 | 66.7 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 78.1 | 56.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.8 | 85.2 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 22.8 | 25.3 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.7 | 57.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 69.1 | 68.5 | 58.5 | 48.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.9 | 81.5 |
| 15 Education of myself | 41.5 | 48.2 | 63.4 | 46.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 55.6 |
| 16 Health | 54.5 | 56.8 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 90.2 | 88.9 |
| 17 Family planning | 9.8 | 11.1 | 34.2 | 20.4 | 29.3 | 16.7 | 29.3 | 31.5 |
| 18 Sanitation | 17.9 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.5 | 25.9 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 34.2 | 36.4 | 14.6 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.0 | 37.0 |
| 20 Flood | 30.1 | 39.5 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 39.0 | 51.9 |
| 21 Forest resource | 60.2 | 56.2 | 58.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.1 | 96.3 |
| 22 Dance party | 20.3 | 17.3 | 22.0 | 35.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.8 | 59.3 |
| 23 Festival | 56.9 | 69.1 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 48.0 | 48.8 | 78.1 | 90.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.7 | 92.6 |
| 25 Political discussion | 22.0 | 4.9 | 34.2 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 20.4 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 76.4 | 54.9 | 65.9 | 35.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.7 | 87.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 20.3 | 14.2 | 46.3 | 38.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.9 | 44.4 |
| 28 Security | 69.1 | 69.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 82.9 | 98.2 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0
'Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
voc. 6 (Bhalam), Ward. 2


Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 People's Concems and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area VDC. 6 (Bhalam), Ward. 3

| Aclivitios | Concens (scorc)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=36) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=50)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Femaje | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 66.7 | 76.0 | 27.8 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Podder availability | 59.3 | 64.7 | 41.7 | 36.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 72.2 | 72.0 | 63.9 | 62.0 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 72.2 | 70.7 | 77.8 | 66.0 | 83.3 | 84.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 65.7 | 72.7 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 95.4 | 98.7 | 44.4 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 82.4 | 79.3 | 83.3 | 64.0 | 94.4 | 88.0 | 97.2 | 98.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 44.4 | 43.3 | 58.3 | 52.0 | 27.8 | 20.0 | 91.7 | 88.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 56.5 | 50.0 | 13.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 80.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | S9.8 | 94.0 | 19.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 20.4 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 75.0 | 80.0 | 77.8 | 64.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 86.1 | 86.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 | 94.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 46.3 | 50.0 | 38.9 | 36.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 82.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 73.2 | 78.7 | 63.9 | 82.0 | 61.1 | 66.0 | 97.2 | 98.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 57.4 | 50.0 | 47.2 | 38.0 | 22.2 | 8.0 | 61.1 | 64.0 |
| 16 Health | 38.9 | 44.0 | 25.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.7 | 14.0 | 36.1 | 18.0 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 44.4 | 40.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 36.1 | 33.3 | 27.8 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.4 | 62.0 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 53.7 | 48.0 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.1 | 78.0 |
| 20 Flood | 66.7 | 58.0 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 90.0 |
| 21 Forcst resource | 74.1 | 68.7 | 33.3 | 32.0 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 97.2 | 94.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 54.6 | 51.3 | 69.4 | 62.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 92.0 |
| 23 Iestival | 74.1 | 72.0 | 66.7 | 66.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 65.7 | 72.7 | 77.8 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 47.2 | 20.0 | 47.2 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 42.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 57.4 | 28.7 | 69.4 | 42.0 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 84.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 37.0 | 31.3 | 44.4 | 46.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 62.0 |
| 28 Security | 79.6 | 71.3 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 92.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC. 6 (Bhalam), Ward-4

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=23) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=30)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Malc | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Pood availability | 85.5 | 84.4 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 fodder availability | 63.8 | 62.2 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 68.1 | 61.1 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 66.7 | 63.3 | 87.0 | 83.3 | 82.6 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 81.2 | 86.7 | 17.4 | 13.3 | $0.0{ }^{\text {i }}$ | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 97.1 | 97.8 | 47.8 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 84.1 | 80.0 | 56.5 | 66.7 | 69.6 | 76.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 49.3 | 45.6 | 73.9 | 73.3 | 17.4 | 26.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 58.0 | 58.9 | 17.4 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 | 96.7 |
| 10 Irrigation | 97.1 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 26.1 | 24.4 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 73.9 | 76.7 | 82.6 | 60.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 95.7 | 84.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.3 |
| 13 Labor foree availability | 62.3 | 60.0 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 90.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 79.7 | 75.6 | 82.6 | 86.7 | 60.9 | 60.0 | 95.7 | 100.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 58.0 | 58.9 | 52.2 | 40.0 | 21.7 | 13.3 | 69.6 | 70.0 |
| 16 Health | 39.1 | 44.4 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.9 | 14.4 | 43.5 | 20.0 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 39.1 | 36.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 49.3 | 35.6 | 26.1 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 70.0 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 63.8 | 64.4 | 21.7 | 23.3 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 91.3 | 90.0 |
| 20 Flood | 52.2 | 51.1 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 72.5 | 63.3 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 52.2 | 57.8 | 56.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 | 90.0 |
| 23 Festival | 75.4 | 66.7 | 69.6 | 70.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 69.6 | 76.7 | 73.9 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 52.2 | 16.7 | 43.5 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.0 | 43.3 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 59.4 | 28.9 | 69.6 | 40.0 | 13.0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 90.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 53.6 | 34.4 | 39.1 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 87.0 | 63.3 |
| 28 Security | 58.0 | 60.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 90.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A.44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

vDC. 6 (Bhalam), Ward-S

| Activitics | Concens | (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ | Past part | cipation | External | sistance | Willing | ness to |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | in actio | (\%) | in the p | (\%) | paticip | ate (\%) |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=17$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=15$ ) | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 84.3 | 84.4 | 35.3 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 93.3 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 23.5 | 28.9 | 41.2 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.7 | 80.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 41.2 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 73.3 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 19.6 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 80.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 56.9 | 68.9 | 47.1 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 86.7 |
| 6 Cash inconte | 88.2 | 84.4 | 82.4 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 88.2 | 88.9 | 23.5 | 26.7 | 23.5 | 26.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 60.8 | 64.4 | 82.4 | 66.7 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 86.3 | 84.4 | 70.6 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 93.3 |
| 10 Itrigation | 64.7 | 60.0 | 41.2 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.7 | 73.3 |
| 11 Electric supply | 27.5 | 28.9 | 64.7 | 60.0 | 70.6 | 73.3 | 76.5 | 66.7 |
| 12 Commonication facilitics | 62.8 | 44.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 60.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 29.4 | 37.8 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.6 | 66.7 |
| 14 Education of children | 76.5 | 84.4 | 58.8 | 53.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 93.3 |
| 15 Education of myself | 54.9 | 51.1 | 76.5 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.7 | 73.3 |
| 16 Health | 45.1 | 64.4 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 9.8 | 15.6 | 35.3 | 26.7 | 23.5 | 6.7 | 41.2 | 26.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 9.8 | 4.4 | 17.7 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 13.3 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 96.1 | 93.3 | 76.5 | 66.7 | 23.5 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 20 Flood | 52.9 | 44.4 | 29.4 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.8 | 46.7 |
| 21 Fores! resource | 47.1 | 40.0 | 58.8 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 80.0 |
| 22. Dance party | 25.5 | 31.1 | 47.1 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.6 | 80.0 |
| 23 Festival | 54.9 | 66.7 | 94.1 | 86.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.3 |
| 24 Worship of God | 33.3 | 44.4 | 76.5 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 86.7 |
| 25 Political discussion | 9.8 | 2.2 | 23.5 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 6.7 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 66.7 | 51.1 | 58.8 | 46.7 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 80.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 19.6 | 2.2 | 29.4 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 6.7 |
| 28 Sccurity | 64.7 | 60.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 86.7 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program " $\mathrm{A}-44 . \mathrm{prg}$ "
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC.-6 (Bhalam), Ward-6

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Pası participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=17) \end{aligned}$ | Female$(n=29)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Pemale | Mate | Femak |
| 1 Food availability | 78.4 | 88.5 | 76.5 | 69.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 96.6 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 43.1 | 52.9 | 82.4 | 79.3 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 96.6 |
| 3 Puclwood availability | 45.1 | 55.2 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 88.2 | 93.1 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 51.0 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 89.7 | 76.5 | 72.4 | 70.6 | 72.4 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 68.6 | 69.0 | 64.7 | 55.2 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 96.6 |
| 6 Cash income | 88.2 | 85.1 | 70.6 | 20.7 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 84.3 | 87.4 | 70.6 | 72.4 | 64.7 | 79.3 | 94.1 | 86.2 |
| 8 loot trails | 35.3 | 41.4 | 94.1 | 82.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 88.2 | 89.7 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 70.6 | 50.6 | 70.6 | 37.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.4 .1 | 93.1 |
| 10 Irrigation | 86.3 | 75.9 | 29.4 | 24.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric suply | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 89.7 | 82.4 | 65.5 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 92.2 | 79.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 89.7 |
| 13 L.abor force availability | 11.8 | 21.8 | 35.3 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.9 | 48.3 |
| 14 Education of children | 66.7 | 83.9 | 70.6 | 79.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.5 | 86.2 |
| 15 Education of myself | 37.3 | 48.3 | 58.8 | 31.0 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 41.2 | 69.0 |
| 16 Health | 58.8 | 58.6 | 35.3 | 31.0 | 23.5 | 17.2 | 83.2 | 89.7 |
| 17 Family planning | 7.8 | 14.9 | 41.2 | 6.9 | 35.3 | 3.5 | 35.3 | 24.1 |
| 18 Sanitation | 13.7 | 11.5 | 17.7 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 34.5 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 84.3 | 71.3 | 23.5 | 17.2 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| 20 Flood | 86.3 | 79.3 | 35.3 | 44.8 | 11.8 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 86.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 62.8 | 52.9 | 35.3 | 34.5 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 94.1 | 93.1 |
| 22 Dance party | 21.6 | 31.0 | 23.5 | 48.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.8 | 79.3 |
| 23 Festival | 62.8 | 77.0 | 100.0 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 47.1 | 49.4 | 94.1 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 93.1 |
| 25 Political discussion | 11.8 | 6.9 | 29.4 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 13.8 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 80.4 | 58.6 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 86.2 |
| 27 Watching movies | 11.8 | 6.9 | 17.7 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 10.3 |
| 28 Security | 80.4 | 83.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 93.1 |

[^2]Table A-44 Pcople's Concerns and l'articipation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 6 (Bhalam), Ward-7

| Activitics | Concens (score) $\#$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=26) \end{gathered}$ | Penale$(\mathrm{n}=29)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Malc | Fenale | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 84.6 | 85.1 | 61.5 | 51.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.2 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 51.3 | 46.0 | 57.7 | 65.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.5 | 93.1 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 48.7 | 60.9 | 73.1 | 69.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 80.8 | 89.7 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 53.9 | 64.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 79.3 | 96.2 | 96.6 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 70.5 | 67.8 | 53.9 | 44.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.2 | 96.6 |
| 6 Cash inconc | 83.3 | 78.2 | 84.6 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 88.5 | 89.7 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 96.2 | 93.1 |
| 8 Foot trails | 53.9 | 47.1 | 84.6 | 82.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Mainterance of terrace | 44.9 | 33.3 | 42.3 | 24.3 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 76.9 | 69.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 64.1 | 67.8 | 30.8 | 34.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.6 | 86.2 |
| 11 Electric supply | 11.5 | 14.9 | 88.5 | 82.8 | 80.8 | 75.9 | 61.5 | 65.5 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 74.4 | 75.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 93.1 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 19.2 | 29.9 | 19.2 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 58.6 |
| 14 Education of children | 74.4 | 79.3 | 65.4 | 69.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.9 | 89.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 41.0 | 54.0 | 61.5 | 34.5 | 3.9 | 10.3 | 50.0 | 69.0 |
| 16 Health | 61.5 | 69.0 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 19.2 | 3.5 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| 17 Tamily planning | 3.9 | 2.3 | 19.2 | 24.1 | 19.2 | 24.1 | 26.9 | 20.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 11.5 | 8.1 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.6 | 27.6 |
| 19 L and slide and crosion | 55.1 | 57.5 | 15.4 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 89.7 |
| 20 Elood | 33.3 | 28.7 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 50.0 | 55.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 59.0 | 52.9 | 46.2 | 34.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 93.1 |
| 22 Dance party | 24.4 | 24.1 | 46.2 | 41.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 65.5 |
| 23 Festival | 71.8 | 78.2 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 38.5 | 51.7 | 92.3 | 93.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 96.6 |
| 25 Political discussion | 23.1 | 6.9 | 26.9 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 20.7 |
| 26 Mccting on community development | 73.1 | 54.0 | 80.8 | 62.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 15.4 | 5.8 | 34.6 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 20.7 |
| 28 Security | 52.6 | 63.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.1 | 82.8 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
vDC- 6 (Bhalam), Ward- $\delta$

| Activitics | Concens | Concens (score) $\#$ | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=12$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=16$ ) | Male | Female | Mate | Female | Malo | Pentale |
| 1 Food availability | 83.3 | 81.3 | 75.0 | 68.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 41.7 | 47.9 | 50.0 | 68.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 93.8 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 52.8 | 45.8 | 58.3 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 93.8 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 55.6 | 43.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 77.8 | 77.1 | 41.7 | 75.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 75.0 | 83.3 | 66.7 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 97.2 | 89.6 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 91.7 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 36.1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 31.3 | 83.3 | 93.8 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 69.4 | 56.3 | 41.7 | 56.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 93.8 |
| 10 Irrigation | 75.0 | 85.4 | 50.0 | 37.5 | 16.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 11 Electric supply | 19.4 | 12.5 | 66.7 | 87.5 | 83.3 | 87.5 | 75.0 | 68.8 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 69.4 | 85.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.5 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 47.2 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 56.3 |
| 14 Education of children | 77.8 | 77.1 | 75.0 | 68.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 87.5 |
| 15 Education of myself | 52.8 | 33.3 | 75.0 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 56.3 |
| 16 Healh | 55.6 | 70.8 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 |
| 17 Fanily planning | 0.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 18.8 |
| 18 Sanitation | 8.3 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 25.0 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 72.2 | 64.6 | 16.7 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 87.5 |
| 20 Flood | 47.2 | 47.9 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 62.5 |
| 21 Forest resource | 63.9 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 16.7 | 27.1 | 25.0 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 81.3 |
| 23 Festival | 80.6 | 68.8 | 91.7 | 93.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| 24 Worship of God | 38.9 | 52.1 | 66.7 | 81.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 87.5 |
| 25 Political discussion | 33.3 | 8.3 | 41.7 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 |
| 26 Mecting on community development | 69.4 | 60.4 | 58.3 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.3 |
| 27 Watching movies | 11.1 | 12.5 | 33.3 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 31.3 |
| 28 Security | 33.3 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 75.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.grg"
- Max. score=100. Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

WDC-6 (Bhalam), Ward-9

| tivitics | Concens (scorc)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=8) \end{aligned}$ | Female$(n=15)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Femate | Male | Female | Male | Fenale |
| 1 Food availability | 45.8 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 46.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 86.7 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 29.2 | 42.2 | 12.5 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 80.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 29.2 | 46.7 | 12.5 | 60.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 86.7 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 20.8 | 31.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 66.7 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 58.3 | 66.7 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 58.3 | 73.3 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 95.8 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 60.0 | 62.5 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 33.3 | 60.0 | 87.5 | 93.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of tersace | 16.7 | 46.7 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 73.3 |
| 10 Irrigation | 45.8 | 64.4 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 87.5 | 93.3 |
| 11 Electric supply | 20.8 | 28.9 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 87.5 | 80.0 | 50.0 | 46.7 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 95.8 | 73.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.3 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 12.5 | 42.2 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 60.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 54.2 | 71.1 | 25.0 | 53.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 86.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 33.3 | 42.2 | 50.0 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 53.3 |
| 16 Healih | 50.0 | 71.1 | 25.0 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 0.0 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 37.5 | 13.3 |
| 18 Sanitation | 8.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 26.7 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 37.5 | 62.2 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 80.0 |
| 20 Flood | 16.7 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 53.3 |
| 21 Forest resource | 41.7 | 53.3 | 12.5 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 25.0 | 35.6 | 62.5 | 46.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 66.7 |
| 23 Festival | 50.0 | 75.6 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 29.2 | 51.1 | 75.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 80.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 4.2 | 2.2 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 6.7 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 54.2 | 42.2 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 73.3 |
| 27 Watching movies | 8.3 | 17.8 | 37.5 | 53.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 53.3 |
| 28 Security | 20.8 | 42.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 73.3 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 Peopte's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

vDC. 7 (Immachaur), Ward.I

| Activilies | Concens (score) \# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=20) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iemale } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=34) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 71.7 | 75.5 | 25.0 . | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 58.3 | 52.9 | 50.0 | 38.2 | 15.0 | 5.9 | 90.0 | 76.5 |
| 3 Fuehwood availability | 83.3 | 78.4 | 55.0 | 44.1 | 15.0 | 5.9 | 95.0 | 88.2 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 48.3 | 47.1 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 95.0 | 82.4 | 80.0 | 82.4 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 70.0 | 59.8 | 35.0 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 85.3 |
| 6 Cash income | 30.0 | 83.3 | 75.0 | 35.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 91.2 |
| 7 Motable roads | 23.3 | 12.8 | 65.0 | 55.9 | 85.0 | 94.1 | 85.0 | 76.5 |
| 8 Foot trails | 13.3 | 7.8 | 35.0 ' | 41.2 | 15.0 | 20.6 | 55.0 | 50.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 20.0 | 18.6 | 35.0 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.0 | 41.2 |
| 10 Irrigation | 78.3 | 70.6 | 65.0 : | 47.1 | 55.0 | 47.1 | 90.0 | 82.4 |
| 11 Electric supply | 25.0 | 24.5 | 85.0 | 76.5 | 90.0 | 91.2 | 60.0 | 64.7 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 36.7 | 22.6 | 15.0 | 17.7 | 35.0 | 23.5 | 50.0 | 52.9 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 28.3 | 18.6 | 20.0 : | 17.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 38.2 |
| 14 Education of children | 71.7 | 66.7 | 70.0 | 52.9 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 75.0 | 64.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 35.0 | 46.1 | 55.0 | 44.1 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 40.0 | 64.7 |
| 16 Health | 50.0 | 51.0 | 65.0 | 55.9 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 85.3 |
| 17 Family planning | 8.3 | 3.9 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 14.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 13.3 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 20.6 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20 Flood | 6.7 | 3.9 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 11.8 |
| 21 Forest msource | 75.0 | 76.5 | 60.0 | 50.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 94.1 |
| 22 Dance party | 23.3 | 18.6 | 35.0 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.0 | 47.1 |
| 23 Festival | 80.0 | 70.6 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| 24 Worship of God | 35.0 | 44.1 | 70.0 | 82.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 85.3 |
| 25 Political discussion | 16.7 | 10.8 | 30.0 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 14.7 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 56.7 | 56.9 | 65.0 | 47.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.0 | 73.5 |
| 27 Watching movies | 8.3 | 15.7 | 40.0 | 47.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 52.9 |
| 28 Security | 48.3 | 46.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 79.4 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Parlicipation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VI)C. 7 (Iamachaur), Ward-2

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Malc } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=37) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (0=53) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Pemale | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 63.1 | 63.5 | 37.8 | 54.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.8 | 86.8 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 46.9 | 45.9 | 40.5 | 45.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 67.6 | 69.8 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 64.0 | 55.4 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.3 | 62.3 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 48.7 | 39.6 | 75.7 | 81.1 | 75.7 | 88.7 | 73.0 | 71.7 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 74.8 | 72.3 | 62.2 | 47.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.9 | 73.6 |
| 6 Cash income | 87.4 | 86.8 | 78.4 | 37.7 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 81.1 | 83.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 28.8 | 16.4 | 67.6 | 71.7 | 67.6 | 83.0 | 67.6 | 71.7 |
| 8 Foot trails | 8.1 | 6.9 | 40.5 | 54.7 | 18.9 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 43.4 |
| 9 Maintenance of terace | 18.9 | 9.4 | 32.4 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 37.8 | 49.1 |
| 10 Irrigation | 86.5 | 76.1 | 64.9 | 45.3 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 67.6 | 73.6 |
| 11 Erectic supply | 24.3 | 19.5 | 62.2 | 58.5 | 67.6 | 79.3 | 64.9 ; | 67.9 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 31.5 | 25.8 | 18.9 | 28.3 | 29.7 | 20.8 | 46.0 | 67.9 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 13.5 | 15.1 | 29.7 | 43.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 51.4 | 47.2 |
| 14 Education of children | 62.2 | 55.4 | 81.1 | 62.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 67.6 | 50.9 |
| 15 Education of myself | 30.6 | 47.8 | 48.7 | 35.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 37.8 | 45.3 |
| 16 Healh | 62.2 | 50.9 | 54.1 | 64.2 | 16.2 | 18.9 | 75.7 | 77.4 |
| 17 Family planning | 10.8 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 32.4 | 28.3 |
| 18 Sanitation | 5.4 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 9.4 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 4.5 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 8.1 | 5.7 |
| 20 Flood | 14.4 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 13.5 | 7.6 |
| 21 Forest resource | 77.5 | 69.2 | 27.0 | 39.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.6 | 71.7 |
| 22 Dance party | 15.3 | 12.6 | 18.9 | 45.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.8 | 50.9 |
| 23 Festival | 63.1 | 52.8 | 97.3 | 96.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 75.7 | 79.3 |
| 24 Worship of God | 56.8 | 41.5 | 86.5 | 90.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.9 | 69.8 |
| 25 Political discussion | 19.8 | 8.8 | 29.7 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 11.3 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 48.7 | 40.3 | 59.5 | 43.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.1 | 49.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 9.9 | 13.2 | 32.4 | 47.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.1 | 41.5 |
| 28 Security | 39.6 | 46.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59.5 | 69.8 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 7 (Iamachaur), Ward-3


## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program " $\mathrm{A}-44 . \mathrm{prg}$ "
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A.4.4 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC-7 (Inmachaur), Ward-4

| Aclivitios | Concens | Semalc | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { External assistance } \\ \text { in the past (\%) } \end{gathered}$ |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=40$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=40$ ) | Male | Fenale | Male | Female | Male | Fenale |
| 1 lood availability | 63.3 | 67.5 | 40.0 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 54.2 | 55.8 | 42.5 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.5 | 72.5 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 69.2 | 69.2 | 55.0 | 42.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 82.5 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 57.5 | 49.2 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 70.0 | 60.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 64.2 | 59.2 | 40.0 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 82.5 |
| 6 Cash income | 79.2 | 85.8 | 80.0 | 42.5 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 85.0 | 82.5 |
| 7 Motable roads | 25.0 | 24.2 | 72.5 | 60.0 | 90.0 | 77.5 | 75.0 | 72.5 |
| 8 Foot trails | 13.3 | 8.3 | 47.5 | 35.0 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 47.5 | 35.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 21.7 | 11.7 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.0 | 32.5 |
| 10 Irrigation | 73.3 | 68.3 | 57.5 | 60.0 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 72.5 | 62.5 |
| 11 Electric supply | 13.3 | 12.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 90.0 | 67.5 | 50.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 54.2 | 40.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 37.5 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 5.8 | 10.8 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.5 | 25.0 |
| 14 İducation of children | 69.2 | 81.7 | 67.5 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 67.5 | 75.0 |
| 15 Edecation of myself | 36.7 | 40.0 | 52.5 | 47.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 37.5 | 37.5 |
| 16 Healh | 52.5 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 80.0 | 92.5 |
| 17 Fanily planning | 8.3 | 15.8 | 27.5 | 30.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 32.5 | 27.5 |
| 18 Sanitation | 7.5 | 13.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 30.0 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 17.5 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 |
| 20 Flood | 10.8 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 27.5 |
| 21 Forest resource | 75.0 | 80.0 | 42.5 | 40.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 87.5 |
| 22 Dance party | 6.7 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 30.0 |
| 23 Festival | 75.8 | 76.7 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.5 | 85.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 45.0 | 60.0 | 77.5 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 72.5 | 82.5 |
| 25 Political discussion | 22.5 | 10.0 | 32.5 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.5 | 27.5 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 50.0 | 35.8 | 50.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.5 | 55.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 16.7 | 18.3 | 50.0 | 57.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.5 | 57.5 |
| 28 Security | 20.8 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
VDC. 7 (Inmachaur), Watd. 5

| Activitics | Consens (scorc) \# |  | $\left[\begin{array}{c} \text { Past participation } \\ \text { in actions (\%) } \end{array}\right.$ |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (n=20) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Malc | Female | Malc | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 50.0 | 43.3 | 33.3 | 45.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 65.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 37.5 | 35.0 | 66.7 | 60.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.8 | 80.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 45.8 | 41.7 | 75.0 | 65.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 79.2 | 80.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 61.1 | 60.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 85.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 77.8 | 78.3 | 37.5 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 90.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 80.6 | 75.0 | 58.3 | 40.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 52.8 | 55.0 | 70.8 | 60.0 | 83.3 | 85.0 | 83.3 | 90.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 25.0 | 31.7 | 66.7 | 55.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 70.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 34.7 | 28.3 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 70.0 |
| 10 lcrigation | 87.5 | 80.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 91.7 | 80.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 0.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 65.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 76.4 | 63.3 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 79.2 | 70.0 |
| 13 Labor force avaitability | 25.0 | 36.7 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.3 | 65.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 61.1 | 80.0 | 62.5 | 85.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.8 | 85.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 41.7 | 28.3 | 58.3 | 45.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 41.7 | 40.0 |
| 16 Healh | 68.1 | 66.7 | 58.3 | 55.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.8 | 75.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 4.2 | 8.3 | 20.8 | 35.0 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 37.5 | 35.0 |
| 18 Sanitatien | 12.5 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 25.0 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 37.5 | 38.3 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 70.0 |
| 20 Flood | 18.1 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 40.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 56.9 | 56.7 | 62.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 90.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 12.5 | 13.3 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 45.0 |
| 23 Festival | 52.8 | 66.7 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 31.9 | 43.3 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.2 | 85.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 15.3 | 3.3 | 29.2 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 10.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community developnent | 70.8 | 35.0 | 70.8 | 55.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.8 | 75.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 13.9 | 5.0 | 45.8 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.3 | 25.0 |
| 28 Security | 55.6 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 79.2 | 70.0 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski North Model Area
wDC. 7 (I amachaur), Ward-6

| Activities | Concens (score)\# |  | Pası participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=17) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fenale } \\ & (n=31) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Malc | Female | Male | Female | Maic | Temale |
| 1 Food availability | 82.4 | 85.0 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 93.6 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 58.8 | 65.6 | 52.9 | 48.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 70.6 | 77.4 |
| 3 Iuclwood availability | 88.2 | 93.6 | 47.1 | 48.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 93.6 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 86.3 | 79.6 | 64.7 | 77.4 | 58.8 | 48.4 | 94.1 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 62.8 | 53.8 | 29.4 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 83.9 |
| 6 Cash income | 100.0 | 92.5 | 64.7 | 48.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 96.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 78.4 | 68.8 | 76.5 | 54.8 | 52.9 | 48.4 | 94.1 | 83.9 |
| 8 Foot trails | 37.3 | 39.8 | 82.4 | 67.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 77.4 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 45.1 | 29.0 | 41.2 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.7 | 58.1 |
| 10 Irrigation | 60.8 | 58.1 | 5.9 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.6 | 80.7 |
| 11 Electric supply | 23.5 | 31.2 | 70.6 | 80.7 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 76.5 | 74.2 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 62.8 | 49.5 | 11.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 76.5 | 58.1 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 7.8 | 14.0 | 35.3 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 32.3 |
| 14 Education of children | 70.6 | 74.2 | 76.5 | 67.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.5 | 83.9 |
| 15 Education of myself | 37.3 | 50.5 | 23.5 | 35.5 | 5.9 | 12.9 | 29.4 | 61.3 |
| 16 Health | 78.4 | 69.9 | 47.1 | 58.1 | 11.8 | 6.5 | 94.1 | 90.3 |
| 17 Family planning | 7.8 | 12.9 | 35.3 | 16.1 | 23.5 | 3.2 | 23.5 | 32.3 |
| 18 Sanitation | 3.9 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 22.6 |
| 19 I and slide and crosion | 45.1 | 38.7 | 29.4 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.7 | 51.6 |
| 20 Flood | 11.8 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 35.5 |
| 21 Forest resource | 84.3 | 87.1 | 41.2 | 29.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 93.6 |
| 22 Dance pary | 11.8 | 23.7 | 11.8 | 45.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 74.2 |
| 23 Festival | 76.5 | 77.4 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.6 |
| 24 Worship of God | 35.3 | 43.0 | 58.8 | 67.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 74.2 |
| 25 Political discussion | 11.8 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 32.3 |
| 26 Meeting on commanity development | 51.0 | 41.9 | 76.5 | 35.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 74.2 |
| 27 Watching movies | 3.9 | 21.5 | 11.8 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 45.2 |
| 28 Security | 58.8 | 50.5 | 11.8 | 16.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 77.4 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$. Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC-7 (Iamachaur), Ward-7


## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A.44 l'cople's Concerns and Parlicipation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 7 (Iamachaur), Ward-S

| Activities | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Malc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=26$ ) | ( $n=38$ ) | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Pood availability | \$7.2 | 88.6 | 30.8 | 34.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.2 | 92.1 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 75.6 | 72.8 | 50.0 | 57.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| 3 Puclwood availability | 75.6 | 83.3 | 61.5 | 65.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 94.9 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 68.0 | 65.8 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 89.5 |
| 6 Cash income | 98.7 | 99.1 | 46.2 | 18.4 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 98.3 | 92.3 | 81.6 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 8 Fool trails | 68.0 | 61.4 | 69.2 | 73.7 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 46.2 | 33.3 | 23.1 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.6 | 71.1 |
| 10 Irrigation | 66.7 | 68.4 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 76.3 |
| II Electric supply | 1.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 57.7 | 57.9 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 66.7 | 49.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.2 | 79.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 15.4 | 10.5 | 30.8 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 39.5 |
| 14 Education of children | 70.5 | 70.2 | 76.9 | 76.3 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 80.8 | 84.2 |
| 15 Education of myself | 48.7 | 46.5 | 30.8 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 50.0 | 63.2 |
| 16 Health | 71.8 | 80.7 | 42.3 | 44.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 24.4 | 17.5 | 23.1 | 15.8 | 23.1 | 13.2 | 38.5 | 31.6 |
| 18 Sanitation | 3.9 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.9 | 13.2 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 38.5 | 31.6 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 65.4 | 50.0 |
| 20 Flood | 20.5 | 20.2 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.9 | 34.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 79.5 | 86.8 | 38.5 | 31.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.2 | 97.4 |
| 22 Dance party | 12.8 | 16.7 | 23.1 | 36.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.3 | 63.2 |
| 23 Festival | 73.1 | 74.6 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 25.6 | 26.3 | 53.9 | 44.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 73.7 |
| 25 Political discussion | 32.1 | 6.1 | 57.7 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.4 | 23.7 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 76.9 | 60.5 | 84.6 | 57.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 12.8 | 15.8 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 42.1 |
| 28 Security | 62.8 | 59.7 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 92.1 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A.44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0


## Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC-7 (Iamachaur), Ward-9

| vitics | Concens (score) \# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { External assistance } \\ \text { in the past (\%) } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=21) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=23)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Fenale | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 69.8 | 75.4 | 33.3 | 30.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 78.3 |
| 2 lodder availability | 69.8 | 62.3 | 76.2 | 56.5 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 77.8 | 73.9 | 66.7 | 65.2 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 95.2 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivily | 81.0 | 81.2 | 38.1 | 26.1 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 88.9 | 84.1 | 57.1 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| 7 Motable roads | 98.4 | 98.6 | 81.0 | 60.9 | 66.7 | 69.6 | 100.0 | 91.3 |
| 8 Foot trails | 71.4 | 47.8 | 90.5 | 65.2 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 87.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 61.9 | 52.2 | 42.9 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 91.3 |
| 10 Irrigation | 98.4 | 92.8 | 14.3 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 91.3 |
| 11 Electric supply | 0.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 47.8 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 87.3 | 66.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 91.3 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 44.4 | 34.8 | 28.6 | 39.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 60.9 |
| 14 Education of children | 69.8 | 91.3 | 71.4 | 91.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.5 | 100.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 52.4 | 62.3 | 71.4 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 57.1 | 69.6 |
| 16 Health | 66.7 | 60.9 | 33.3 | 52.2 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 95.2 | 95.7 |
| 17 Family planning | 28.6 | 23.2 | 4.8 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 57.1 | 34.8 |
| 18 Sanitation | 14.3 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 30.4 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 87.3 | 69.6 | 61.9 | 8.7 | 23.8 | 8.7 | 95.2 | 73.9 |
| 20 Flood | 71.4 | 65.2 | 42.9 | 17.4 | 23.8 | 17.4 | 81.0 | 65.2 |
| 21 Forest resource | 85.7 | 76.8 | 57.1 | 52.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.5 | 87.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 23.8 | 21.7 | 38.1 | 47.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.1 | 69.6 |
| 23 Festival | 65.1 | 72.5 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 95.7 |
| 24 Worship of God | 44.4 | 55.1 | 81.0 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 95.7 |
| 25 Political discussion | 39.7 | 8.7 | 42.9 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 30.4 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 93.7 | 56.5 | 81.0 | 69.6 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 87.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 9.5 | 7.3 | 23.8 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.8 | 39.1 |
| 28 Security | 65.1 | 55.1 | 23.8 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 91.3 |

## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 Pcople's Conceras and Participation in Actions

## Kaski North Model Area

VDC. 8 (Armala), Ward-I

| Activities | Concens (score) \# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | Extcrnal assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Malc Female <br> $(n=53)$ $(n=72)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Malc | lemate |
| 1 Food availability | 81.1 | 82.4 | 13.2 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.7 | 98.6 |
| 2 Fodder avaitability | 69.2 | 76.4 | 26.4 | 33.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 92.5 | 91.7 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 78.6 | 79.2 | 66.0 | 75.0 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 96.2 | 97.2 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 61.0 | 63.0 | 71.7 | 68.1 | 75.5 | 81.9 | 84.9 | 87.5 |
| $s$ Crop productivity | 71.1 | 67.1 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.7 | 91.7 |
| 6 Cash income | 97.5 | 97.2 | 35.9 | 23.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 94.3 | 95.8 |
| 7 Motable roads | 71.7 | 74.5 | 20.8 | 12.5 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 86.8 | 81.9 |
| 8 Foot trails | 35.9 | 39.4 | 43.4 | 26.4 | 20.8 | 15.3 | 60.4 | 68.1 |
| 9 Maintemance of terrace | 48.4 | 46.8 | 28.3 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.9 | 70.8 |
| 10 Irrigation | 83.0 | 81.0 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.8 | 87.5 |
| 11 Electric supply | 7.6 | 9.7 | 77.4 | 69.4 | 96.2 | 86.1 | 17.0 | 19.4 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 69.8 | 62.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.0 | 83.3 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 44.7 | 36.1 | 24.5 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 66.0 | 55.6 |
| 14 Education of children | 73.0 | 77.8 | 71.7 | 77.8 | 34.0 | 34.7 | 83.0 | 81.9 |
| 15 Education of myself | 51.6 | 47.7 | 41.5 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 56.6 | 55.6 |
| 16 Healh | 50.3 | 45.8 | 26.4 | 29.2 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 77.4 | 76.4 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.7 | 17.6 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 18.9 | 22.2 |
| 18 Sanitation | 29.6 | 27.3 | 22.6 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 43.4 | 30.6 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 40.3 | 43.5 | 17.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.2 | 51.4 |
| 20 Flood | 40.9 | 47.2 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.7 | 75.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 74.2 | 76.4 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 15.1 | 19.4 | 94.3 | 87.5 |
| 22 Dance party | 45.3 | 45.4 | 28.3 | 38.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 79.3 | 86.1 |
| 23 Festival | 60.4 | 59.7 | 41.5 | 40.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 94.3 | 90.3 |
| 24 Worship of God | 56.6 | 62.0 | 71.7 | 80.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 92.5 | 97.2 |
| 25 Political discussion | 22.0 | 20.8 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.6 | 38.9 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 40.9 | 32.4 | 26.4 | 19.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 83.0 | 61.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 24.5 | 19.0 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.4 | 43.1 |
| 28 Security | 52.2 | 47.7 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 73.6 | 70.8 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 People's Conecrns and Participation in Actions

Kaski last Model Area
VDC. 1 (Deurali), Ward. 1

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | Ixxternal assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to patticipate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=17$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=25$ ) | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Fcmale |
| 1 Food availability | 84.3 | 82.7 | 52.9 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 25.5 | 38.7 | 64.7 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 72.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 7.8 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 56.0 | 52.9 | 32.0 | 100.0 | 80.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 23.5 | 30.7 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 94.1 | 80.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 70.6 | 82.7 | 35.3 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 88.2 | 94.7 | 58.8 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable reads | 84.3 ! | 90.7 | 29.4 | 20.0 | 41.2 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Yoot trails | 58.8 | 68.0 | 82.4 | 48.0 | 58.8 | 44.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terface | 76.5 | 76.0 | 70.6 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 84.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 90.2 | 78.7 | 58.8 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 96.1 | 81.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 43.1 | 52.0 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 80.0 |
| 14 Education of children | 58.8 | 73.3 | 76.5 | 84.0 | 23.5 | 32.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 51.0 | 54.7 | 58.8 | 32.0 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 70.6 | 52.0 |
| 16 Health | 45.1 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 48.0 | 29.4 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| 17 Family planning | 9.8 | 16.0 | 23.5 | 8.0 | 23.5 | 16.0 | 35.3 | 28.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 21.6 | 24.0 | 47.1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 80.0 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 68.6 | 57.3 | 29.4 | 20.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| 20 Flood | 72.6 | 84.0 | 47.1 | 40.0 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 25.5 | 33.3 | 88.2 | 52.0 | 29.4 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 33.3 | 36.0 | 64.7 | 48.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 80.0 |
| 23 Festival | 56.9 | 73.3 | 88.2 | 92.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 45.1 | 64.0 | 94.1 | 96.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 17.7 | 6.7 | 52.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 58.8 | 28.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 76.5 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 32.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 27.5 | 12.0 | 17.7 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.8 | 52.0 |
| 28 Security | 19.6 | 29.3 | 23.5 | 4.0 | 23.5 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Parlicipation in Actions

Kaski East Model Area
VDC.I (Deurali), Ward-2


## Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

vDC-I (Deurali), Ward-3

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ |  | Past patticipation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (n=51) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Malc | Fenrale | Male | Female | Male | Pemale |
| 1 Pood availability | 92.5 | 94.8 | 25.8 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.8 | 98.0 |
| 2 lodder availability | 50.5 | 60.1 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 87.1 | 90.2 |
| 3 Iruelwood availability | 45.2 | 47.1 | 74.2 | 68.6 | 22.6 | 31.4 | 93.6 | 92.2 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 52.7 | 52.3 | 74.2 | 64.7 | 93.6 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 72.0 | 63.4 | 16.1 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 3.9 | 96.8 | 96.1 |
| 6 Cash income | 88.2 | 82.4 | 54.8 | 19.6 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 96.8 | 98.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 94.6 | 92.2 | 25.8 | 13.8 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| 8 Foot (rails | 50.5 | 57.5 | 61.3 | 41.2 | 32.3 | 27.5 | 93.6 | 92.2 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 46.2 | 50.3 | 45.2 | 11.8 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 78.4 |
| 10 Irrigation | 71.0 | 68.0 | 9.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.8 | 96.1 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 89.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 91.4 | 83.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 32.3 | 28.8 | 22.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.7 | 64.7 |
| 14 Education of children | 59.1 | 64.7 | 80.7 | 70.6 | 38.7 | 35.3 | 80.7 | 90.2 |
| 15 Education of myself | 45.2 | 43.8 | 32.3 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 15.7 | 61.3 | 49.0 |
| 16 Health | 60.2 | 58.2 | 61.3 | 52.9 | 61.3 | 52.9 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| 17 Family planning | 11.8 | 12.4 | 22.6 | 13.7 | 35.5 | 25.5 | 32.3 | 39.2 |
| 18 Sanitation | 21.5 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 51.6 | 47.1 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 40.9 | 54.3 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 96.8 | 92.2 |
| 20 Flood | 48.4 | 58.8 | 32.3 | 13.7 | 22.6 | 15.7 | 87.1 | 82.4 |
| 21 Forest resource | 32.3 | 33.3 | 64.5 | 41.2 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 93.6 | 84.3 |
| 22. Dance party | 30.1 | 32.0 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.5 | 68.6 |
| 23 Festival | 72.0 | 68.6 | 90.3 | 74.5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 50.5 | 60.8 | 74.2 | 68.6 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 87.1 | 94.1 |
| 25 Political discussion | 24.7 | 5.9 | 48.4 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 61.3 | 27.5 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 78.5 | 76.5 | 74.2 | 58.8 | 48.4 | 39.2 | 87.1 | 96.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 19.4 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.3 | 60.8 |
| 28 Security | 30.1 | 26.1 | 19.4 | 5.9 | 54.8 | 37.3 | 83.9 | 80.4 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0
'Pable A-44 Peopte's Concerns and Participation in Actions


## Kaski Iast Model Area

VDC. 1 (Deurali), Ward-4

| Activities | Concens (score) H |  | Past paticipation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{n}=18) \end{gathered}$ | Female$(n=31)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Fcmale | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 77.8 | 79.6 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 | 96.8 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 48.2 | 55.9 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.9 | 90.3 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 37.0 | 37.6 | 61.1 | 64.5 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 77.8 | 90.3 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 40.7 | 32.3 | 94.4 | 87.1 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 90.3 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 85.2 | 82.8 | 22.2 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 85.2 | 90.3 | 44.4 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| 8 Foot trails | 57.4 | 60.2 | 61.1 | 58.1 | 33.3 | 32.3 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 66.7 | 62.4 | 66.7 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 80.7 |
| 10 Irrigation | 83.3 | 79.6 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 92.6 | 87.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 42.6 | 48.4 | 16.7 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 77.4 |
| 14 Education of childten | 59.3 | 78.5 | 88.9 | 83.9 | 16.7 | 25.8 | 88.9 | 100.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 64.8 | 61.3 | 66.7 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 50.0 | 71.0 |
| 16 Health | 63.0 | 64.5 | 38.9 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 58.1 | 94.4 | 96.8 |
| 17 Family planning | 16.7 | 18.3 | 44.4 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 25.8 | 50.0 | 45.2 |
| 18 Sanitation | 35.2 | 34.4 | 27.8 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.6 | 51.6 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 51.9 | 45.2 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.9 | 90.3 |
| 20 Flood | 50.0 | 48.4 | 16.7 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.9 | 83.9 |
| 21 Forest resource | 53.7 | 34.4 | 55.6 | 64.5 | 11.1 | 19.4 | 83.3 | 100.0 |
| 22 Dance party | 27.8 | 34.4 | 33.3 | 58.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 90.3 |
| 23 Festival | 83.3 | 80.7 | 83.3 | 83.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 72.2 | 62.4 | 88.9 | 87.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| 25 Political discussion | 20.4 | 8.6 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 35.5 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 94.4 | 82.8 | 77.8 | 67.7 | 33.3 | 38.7 | 94.4 | 96.8 |
| 27 Watching movies | 7.4 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 64.5 |
| 28 Security | 40.7 | 32.3 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 33.3 | 38.7 | 94.4 | 87.1 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-d4 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

VDC- 1 (I)eurali), Ward-5


Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Tahle A-44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski Last Model Area
VDC- 1 (Deurali), Wart- $\sigma$

| Activitics | Concens (score) H |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | Extermal assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=24) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (n=28) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Mate | Female | Male | Fenate |
| 1 Food availability | 84.7 | 81.0 | 45.8 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 95.8 | 92.9 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 56.9 | 61.9 | 37.5 | 32.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 89.3 |
| 3 Fuchwood availability | 38.9 | 38.1 | 83.3 | 85.7 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 66.7 | 82.1 | 91.7 | 92.9 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 91.7 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 83.3 | 81.0 | 25.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| 6 Cash income | 87.5 | 92.9 | 45.8 | 17.9 | 29.2 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 95.8 | 98.8 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 loot trails | 56.9 | 54.8 | 95.8 | 75.0 | 91.7 | 85.7 | 95.8 | 96.4 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 63.9 | 57.1 | 58.3 | 21.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 83.3 | 82.1 |
| 10 Irrigation | 87.5 | 82.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.8 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 97.2 | 98.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 79.2 | 59.5 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 26.4 | 20.2 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 71.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 73.6 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 57.1 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 87.5 | 78.6 |
| 15 Education of myself | 54.2 | 50.0 | 58.3 | 42.9 | 29.2 | 32.1 | 58.3 | 64.3 |
| 16 Health | 47.2 | 63.1 | 29.2 | 32.1 | 37.5 | 35.7 | 9 9 .7 | 96.4 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.3 | 10.7 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 16.7 | 10.7 | 41.7 | 32.1 |
| 18 Sanitation | 36.1 | 26.2 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 82.1 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 56.9 | 52.4 | 33.3 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 89.3 |
| 20 Flood | 51.4 | 54.8 | 25.0 | 17.9 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 92.9 |
| 21 Forest resource | 37.5 | 33.3 | 45.8 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 10.7 | 95.8 | 92.9 |
| 22 Dance party | 34.7 | 47.6 | 41.7 | 57.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 85.7 |
| 23 Festival | 70.8 | 89.3 | 91.7 | 92.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.8 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 48.6 | 47.6 | 75.0 | 57.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 85.7 |
| 25 Political discussion | 29.2 | 2.4 | 33.3 | 3.6 | 16.7 | 3.6 | 54.2 | 25.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 91.7 | 71.4 | 79.2 | 50.0 | 45.8 | 32.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 12.5 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.8 | . 32.1 |
| 28 Securily | 29.2 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 87.5 | 92.9 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

VDC. 1 (Deurali), Ward-7

| Activitics | Concens | (score) \# | Past partic | cipation | External a | ssistance | Willing | ness to |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | in action | ns (\%) | in the pa | (\%) | partici | (\%) |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=20$ ) | $(n=21)$ | Malc | Female | Male | Femalc | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 73.3 | 73.0 | 30.0 | 38.1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 40.0 | 42.9 | 45.0 | 52.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 81.0 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 25.0 | 27.0 | 60.0 | 61.9 | 25.0 | 9.5 | 80.0 | 76.2 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 36.7 | 44.4 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 90.5 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 95.0 | 77.8 | 25.0 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 90.0 | 93.7 | 35.0 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 96.8 | 10.0 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 55.0 | 50.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 76.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 71.7 | 52.4 | 40.0 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.0 | 81.0 |
| 10 Irrigation | 93.3 | 92.1 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 95.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 86.7 | 77.8 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 40.0 | 28.6 | 45.0 | 33.3 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 71.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 53.3 | 66.7 | 65.0 | 81.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 85.0 | 81.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 38.3 | 42.9 | 35.0 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 9.5 | 45.0 | 38.1 |
| 16 Health | 48.3 | 58.7 | 45.0 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 28.6 | 90.0 | 90.5 |
| 17 Family planning | 5.0 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 23.8 | 20.0 | 14.3 | 30.0 | 38.1 |
| 18 Sanitation | 36.7 | 25.4 | 20.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 66.7 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 51.7 | 47.6 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 81.0 |
| 20 Flood | 60.0 | 42.9 | 25.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 90.0 | 71.4 |
| 21 Forest resource | 41.7 | 39.7 | 70.0 | 47.6 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 95.0 | 85.7 |
| 22 Dance party | 41.7 | 41.3 | 55.0 | 57.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.0 | 90.5 |
| 23 Festival | 68.3 | 74.6 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 55.0 | 61.9 | 75.0 | 85.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 95.2 |
| 25 Political discussion | 40.0 | 7.9 | 40.0 | 4.8 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 65.0 | 33.3 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 91.7 | 84.1 | 75.0 | 52.4 | 35.0 | 38.1 | 100.0 | 85.7 |
| 27 Watehing movies | 18.3 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 52.4 |
| 28 Security | 30.0 | 25.4 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 35.0 | 28.6 | 95.0 | 81.0 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski Last Model Area

vDC. 1 (Deurali), Ward-8

| ctivities | Concens (scorc) ${ }^{\#}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Malc } \\ (n=18) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=27) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Pemale | Male | Pemale | Male | Female |
| 1 Pood availability | 85.2 | 91.4 | 38.9 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 55.6 | 56.8 | 50.0 | 40.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.9 | 92.6 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 38.9 | 42.0 | 77.8 | 63.0 | 16.7 | 7.4 | 88.9 | 92.6 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 90.7 | 96.3 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 83.3 | 85.2 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 87.0 | 92.6 | 50.0 | 25.9 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 96.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 66.7 | 59.3 | 61.1 | 66.7 | 27.8 | 29.6 | 94.4 | 96.3 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 48.2 | 37.0 | 44.4 | 25.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 70.4 |
| 10 Irrigation | 87.0 | 80.3 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 | 88.9 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 83.3 | 59.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 | 92.6 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 27.8 | 24.7 | 50.0 | 63.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.2 | 74.1 |
| 14 Education of children | 64.8 | 77.8 | 83.3 | 74.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.9 | 92.6 |
| 15 Education of myself | 42.6 | 46.9 | 38.9 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 38.9 | 48.2 |
| 16 Health | 44.4 | 54.3 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 40.7 | 94.4 | 2.6 |
| 17 Family planning | 18.5 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 33.3 | 18.5 | 44.4 | 9.3 |
| 18 Sanitation | 31.5 | 19.8 | 22.2 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 7 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 50.0 | 48.2 | 27.8 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 85.2 |
| 20 Flood | 38.9 | 33.3 | 22.2 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 81.5 |
| 21 Forest resource | 37.0 | 33.3 | 72.2 | 59.3 | 27.8 | 18.5 | 94.4 | 88.9 |
| 22 Dance party | 37.0 | 29.6 | 44.4 | 51.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 85.2 |
| 23 Festival | 68.5 | 72.8 | 94.4 | 85.2 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 46.3 | 46.9 | 66.7 | 74.1 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 16.7 | 1.2 | 44.4 | 3.7 | 22.2 | 7.4 | 44.4 | 18.5 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 94.4 | 81.5 | 77.8 | 51.9 | 50.0 | 37.0 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| 27 Watching movies | 1.9 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.9 | 40.7 |
| 28 Security | 18.5 | 30.9 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 94.4 | 81.5 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score=0

Table A-44 Pcople's Concerns and Parlicipation in Actions

Kaski East Model Area
VDC-I (Deurali), Ward-9

| Activitics | Concens (scorc) \# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{n}=21) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fenale } \\ & (n=35) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Femate | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 82.5 | 89.5 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 50.8 | 52.4 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 91.4 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 38.1 | 34.3 | 81.0 | 57.1 | 19.1 | 14.3 | 90.5 | 80.0 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 92.1 | 88.6 | 76.2 | 68.6 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 84.1 | 92.4 | 38.1 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 96.8 | 95.2 | 38.1 | 22.9 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 14.3 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 76.2 | 68.6 | 71.4 | 48.6 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 95.2 | 97.1 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 50.8 | 56.2 | 57.1 | 34.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 95.2 | 91.4 |
| 10 Irrigation | 76.2 | 74.3 | 33.3 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 94.3 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 96.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Conmmuication facilitics | 87.3 | 74.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 36.5 | 26.7 | 28.6 | 45.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.0 | 77.1 |
| 14 Education of children | 71.4 | 87.6 | 71.4 | 77.1 | 14.3 | 5.7 | 95.2 | 94.3 |
| 15 Education of myself | 61.9 | 59.1 | 52.4 | 37.1 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 61.9 | 62.9 |
| 16 Health | 57.1 | 64.8 | 47.6 | 42.9 | 47.6 | 45.7 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| 17 Family planning | 6.4 | 15.2 | 33.3 | 28.6 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 47.6 | 40.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 12.7 | 11.4 | 19.1 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.4 | 57.1 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 47.6 | 47.6 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| 20 Flood | 49.2 | 49.5 | 33.3 | 31.4 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| 21 Forest resource | 46.0 | 41.0 | 76.2 | 71.4 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| 22 Dance party | 27.0 | 28.6 | 52.4 | 62.9 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 71.4 | 94.3 |
| 23 Festival | 76.2 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| 24 Worship of God | 54.0 | 61.0 | 76.2 | 88.6 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| 25 Political discussion | 22.2 | 0.0 | 38.1 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 57.1 | 31.4 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 90.5 | 81.9 | 76.2 | 51.4 | 33.3 | 40.0 | 95.2 | 97.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 9.5 | 9.5 | 19.1 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 51.4 |
| 28 Security | 25.4 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 17.1 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 100.0 | 91.4 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. $\operatorname{score}=0$

Table A. 44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski Last Model Area

YDC-2 (Siddha), Ward-1

| Activitics | Concens (score)\# |  | Past paticipation in actions (\%) |  | $\left.\begin{array}{c} \text { External assistance } \\ \text { in the past (\%) } \end{array}\right]$ |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iemale } \\ & (n=45) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Femalc |
| 1 lood availability | 73.1 | 72.6 | 22.6 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 93.3 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 59.1 | 57.8 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 91.1 |
| 3 Puetwood availability | 35.5 | 33.3 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 75.6 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 37.6 | 40.0 | 90.3 | 84.4 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 83.9 | 64.4 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 85.0 | 78.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| 6 Cash income | 94.6 | 98.5 | 25.8 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 96.8 | 93.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 8 Foot trails | 77.4 | 74.8 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 51.6 | 43.0 | 32.3 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 73.3 |
| 10 Irrigation | 67.7 | 72.6 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 35.5 | 28.9 | 93.6 | 91.1 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 96.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 87.1 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 25.8 | 34.1 | 16.1 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.1 | 71.1 |
| 14 Education of children | 57.0 | 79.3 | 67.7 | 73.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.3 | 91.1 |
| 15 Education of myself | 33.3 | 34.1 | 45.2 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 38.7 | 44.4 |
| 16 Health | 39.8 | 65.2 | 41.9 | 28.9 | 41.9 | 28.9 | 93.6 | 91.1 |
| 17 Family planning | 14.0 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 25.8 | 28.9 |
| 18 Sanitation | 15.1 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 44.4 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 38.7 | 34.1 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 66.7 |
| 20 Flood | 48.4 | 44.4 | 19.4 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 68.9 |
| 21 Forest resource | 39.8 | 36.3 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.9 | 77.8 |
| 22 Dance party | 19.4 | 34.1 | 22.6 | 53.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.3 | 73.3 |
| 23 Festival | 58.1 | 77.0 | 96.8 | 82.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 24 Worship of God | 51.6 | 54.1 | 71.0 | 71.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 84.4 |
| 25 Political discussion | 11.8 | 4.4 | 19.4 | 4.4 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 17.8 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 95.7 | 84.4 | 80.7 | 48.9 | 51.6 | 40.0 | 100.0 | 91.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 14.0 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 45.2 | 31.1 |
| 28 Securily | 22.6 | 19.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 20.0 | 93.6 | 82.2 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A. 44 Pcople's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski East Model Areat
VDC-2 (Siddta), Ward- 2

| Activitics | Concens (score)\# |  | Past paticipation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mate } \\ & (n=15) \end{aligned}$ | Female$(n=28)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Pemale | Male | Fenate | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 75.6 | 67.9 | 26.7 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 96.4 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 51.1 | 50.0 | 20.0 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 82.1 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 28.9 | 29.8 | 73.3 | 39.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.3 | 78.6 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 53.3 | 45.2 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 93.3 | 78.6 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 75.6 | 73.8 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 77.8 | 81.0 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 96.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 77.8 | 77.4 | 33.3 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 42.2 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 80.0 | 71.4 |
| 10 Irrigation | 80.0 | 76.2 | 53.3 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 89.3 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 95.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 91.1 | 76.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 26.7 | 32.1 | 20.0 | 39.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.3 | 67.9 |
| 14 Education of children | 71.1 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 57.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 85.7 |
| 15 Education of myself | 22.2 | 45.2 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 33.3 | 14.3 | 33.3 | 50.0 |
| 16 Health | 42.2 | 64.3 | 40.0 | 32.1 | 40.0 | 46.4 | 93.3 | 96.4 |
| 17 Family planning | 0.0 | 7.1 | 20.0 | 7.1 | 26.7 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 17.9 |
| 18 Sanitation | 17.8 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 42.9 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 42.2 | 39.3 | 20.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.3 | 64.3 |
| 20 Flood | 51.1 | 45.2 | 26.7 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 75.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 28.9 | 38.1 | 46.7 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.3 | 71.4 |
| 22 Dance pariy | 20.0 | 35.7 | 33.3 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 64.3 |
| 23 Festival | 60.0 | 72.6 | 86.7 | 89.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 60.0 | 60.7 | 80.0 | 71.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 89.3 |
| 25 Political discussion | 24.4 | 9.5 | 20.0 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 33.3 | 10.7 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 93.3 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 50.0 | 66.7 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| 27 Watching movies | 15.6 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 46.4 |
| 28 Security | 11.1 | 23.8 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 26.7 | 14.3 | 93.3 | 82.1 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski Last Model Area
VIDC-2 (Siddha), Ward-3

| ises | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=21) \end{gathered}$ | Femate$(n=17)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | lemale |
| 1 Sood availability | 77.8 | 78.4 | 33.3 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 88.2 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 47.6 | 43.1 | 19.1 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 82.4 |
| 3 Juctwood availability | 12.7 | 21.6 | 52.4 | 64.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 64.7 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 42.9 | 43.1 | 85.7 | 88.2 | 85.7 | 82.4 | 85.7 | 82.4 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 84.1 | 78.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| 6 Cash income | 88.9 | 94.1 | 19.1 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 96.8 | 98.0 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 77.8 | 72.6 | 38.1 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terace | 60.3 | 49.0 | 19.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.5 | 70.6 |
| 10 Irrigation | 82.5 | 86.3 | 38.1 | 5.9 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 81.0 | 68.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 100.0 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 30.2 | 25.5 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 52.9 |
| 14 Education of children | 58.7 | 64.7 | 71.4 | 58.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 70.6 |
| 15 Education of myself | 23.8 | 41.2 | 33.3 | 23.5 | 33.3 | 23.5 | 33.3 | 52.9 |
| 16 Healh | 57.1 | 62.8 | 38.1 | 35.3 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 85.7 | 94.1 |
| 17 Family planning | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 29.4 | 33.3 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 11.8 |
| 18 Sanitation | 25.4 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.4 | 52.9 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 36.5 | 33.3 | 19.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 58.8 |
| 20 Flood | 54.0 | 49.0 | 23.8 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.2 | 70.6 |
| 21 Ferest resource | 33.3 | 33.3 | 23.8 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 58.8 |
| 22 Dance party | 9.5 | 27.5 | 14.3 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 58.8 |
| 23 Pestival | 68.3 | 82.4 | 90.5 | 88.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 50.8 | 64.7 | 61.9 | 76.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 15.9 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 11.8 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| 26 Mceting on community development | 88.9 | 92.2 | 66.7 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 47.1 | 95.2 | 100.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 6.4 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 41.2 |
| 28 Security | 20.6 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 23.5 | 95.2 | 82.4 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

Kaski East Model Area
VIC.-2 (Siddha), Ward-4

| Activities | Concens (score)\# |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (n=34) \end{gathered}$ | Femate$(n=39)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Malc | Female | Malc | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 91.2 | 90.6 | 29.4 | 25.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 53.9 | 57.3 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.2 | 89.7 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 26.5 | 29.9 | 52.9 | 48.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.4 | 74.4 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 38.2 | 38.5 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 88.2 | 71.8 |
| 5 Crop produclivity | 68.6 | 73.5 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.2 | 94.9 |
| 6 Cash income | 91.2 | 93.2 | 47.1 | 7.7 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 8 loot trails | 53.9 | 58.1 | 82.4 | 74.4 | 79.4 | 71.8 | 97.1 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 41.2 | 38.5 | 32.4 | 10.3 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 76.5 | 66.7 |
| 10 Irrigation | 77.5 | 79.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.2 | 94.9 |
| 11 Electric supply | 99.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.1 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 85.3 | 69.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 22.6 | 23.1 | 26.5 | 41.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.9 | 56.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 74.5 | 77.8 | 88.2 | 74.4 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 91.2 | 84.6 |
| 15 Education of myself | 35.3 | 52.1 | 44.1 | 35.9 | 26.5 | 20.5 | 44.1 | 56.4 |
| 16 Health | 53.9 | 53.9 | 26.5 | 23.1 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 94.1 | 89.7 |
| 17 Family planning | 15.7 | 15.4 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 23.5 | 30.8 |
| 18 Sanitation | 32.4 | 38.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.4 | 79.5 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 35.3 | 41.9 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 84.6 |
| 20 Flood | 52.0 | 54.7 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.4 | 82.1 |
| 21 Forest resource | 28.4 | 35.9 | 44.1 | 35.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.4 | 82.1 |
| 22 Dance party | 41.2 | 38.5 | 41.2 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.5 | 74.4 |
| 23 Festival | 62.8 | 76.9 | 85.3 | 82.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 50.0 | 57.3 | 79.4 | 64.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 91.2 | 100.0 |
| 25 Political discussion | 14.7 | 3.4 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 35.3 | 18.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 95.1 | 88.0 | 73.5 | 38.5 | 44.1 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| 27 Watching movics | 18.6 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 48.7 |
| 28 Security | 36.3 | 32.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 94.1 | 87.2 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table A-44 I'cople's Concerns and Parlicipation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

VDC-2 (Siddha), Ward-5

| Activities | Concens (score) H |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{n}=17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & (n=33) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Fenale | Male | Female |
| 1 lood availability | 90.2 | 95.0 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 58.8 | 59.6 | 52.9 | 36.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.5 | 90.9 |
| 3 Fuelwood avaitability | 25.5 | 33.3 | 70.6 | 48.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 70.6 | 57.6 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 96.1 | 95.0 | 52.9 | 51.5 | 64.7 | 42.4 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 76.5 | 77.8 | 23.5 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 90.9 |
| 6 Cash income | 84.3 | 93.9 | 35.3 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 6.1 | 88.2 | 93.9 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 15.2 | 88.2 | 93.9 |
| 8 Foot trails | 60.8 | 63.6 | 64.7 | 51.5 | 47.1 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 68.6 | 50.5 | 41.2 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 | 63.6 |
| 10 Irrigation | 74.5 | 78.8 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| 11 Electric supply | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 66.7 | 67.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 84.9 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 21.6 | 20.2 | 29.4 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.9 | 33.3 |
| 14 Education of chisdren | 68.6 | 65.7 | 70.6 | 72.7 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 94.1 | 81.8 |
| 15 Education of myself | 33.3 | 53.5 | 23.5 | 45.5 | 29.4 | 12.1 | 41.2 | 51.5 |
| 16 Healh | 58.8 | 51.5 | 35.3 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 94.1 | 78.8 |
| 17 Family planning | 25.5 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 23.5 | 45.5 |
| 18 Sanitation | 25.5 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.8 | 39.4 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 47.1 | 41.4 | 23.5 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 69.7 |
| 20 Flood | 60.8 | 47.5 | 35.3 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 70.6 | 66.7 |
| 21 Forest resoufce | 27.5 | 33.3 | 58.8 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.5 | 75.8 |
| 22 Dance party | 31.4 | 35.4 | 41.2 | 48.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 63.6 |
| 23 Festival | 58.8 | 72.7 | 94.1 | 90.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 49.0 | 57.6 | 64.7 | 78.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 | 93.9 |
| 25 Political discussion | 3.9 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 23.5 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 3.0 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 86.3 | 90.9 | 76.5 | 54.6 | 47.1 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| 27 Watching movies | 5.9 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 45.5 |
| 28 Sccurity | 23.5 | 30.3 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 23.5 | 15.2 | 94.1 | 81.8 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$, Min. score $=0$

Table A. 44 Peopte's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski East Model Area

vDC-2 (Siddha), Ward-6

| Activitics | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & (n=29) \end{aligned}$ | Fermale ( $\mathrm{n}=46$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Icmale | Male | Pemalc | Mate | Fenate |
| 1 Food availability | 86.2 | 84.8 | 27.6 | 15.2 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 100.0 |
| 2 Fodder availability | 49.4 | 65.9 | 48.3 | 43.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.1 | 100.0 |
| 3 Fuclwood availability | 33.3 | 47.1 | 58.6 | 65.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.8 | 82.6 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 85.1 | 89.1 | 58.6 | 43.5 | 48.3 | 28.3 | 96.6 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 66.7 | 68.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| 6 Cash income | 92.0 | 92.0 | 37.9 | 4.4 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Foot trails | 79.3 | 79.7 | 24.1 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 100.0 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 50.6 | 49.3 | 55.2 | 8.7 | 0.01 | 2.2 | 86.2 | 80.4 |
| 10 Irrigation | 90.8 | 69.6 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 11 Electric supply | 97.7 | 94.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| 12 Communication facilities | 77.0 | 68.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 79.3 | 91.3 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 34.5 | 28.3 | 55.2 | 41.3 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 69.0 | 54.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 64.4 | 75.4 | 55.2 | 82.6 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 86.2 | 87.0 |
| 15 Education of myself | 54.0 | 56.5 | 37.9 | 19.6 | 6.9 | 15.2 | 72.4 | 60.9 |
| 16 liealth | 54.0 | 65.2 | 34.5 | 45.7 | 24.1 | 28.3 | 89.7 | 95.7 |
| 17 Family planning | 20.7 | 24.6 | 27.6 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 37.9 | 37.0 |
| 18 Sanitation | 39.1 | 31.2 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.0 | 65.2 |
| 19 Land slide and crosion | 39.1 | 40.6 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.0 | 87.0 |
| 20 Flood | 43.7 | 44.9 | 20.7 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.0 | 80.4 |
| 21 Forest resource | 46.0 | 45.7 | 31.0 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 93.1 | 91.3 |
| 22 Dance party | 34.5 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 41.3 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 69.0 | 73.9 |
| 23 Festival | 66.7 | 68.1 | 86.2 | 78.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 97.8 |
| 24 Worship of God | 50.6 | 54.4 | 62.1 | 65.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.2 | 97.8 |
| 25 Political discussion | 19.5 | 5.1 | 27.6 | 6.5 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 31.0 | 10.9 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 90.8 | 89.9 | 55.2 | 45.7 | 51.7 | 34.8 | 96.6 | 95.7 |
| 27 Watching movies | 17.2 | 14.5 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.9 | 39.1 |
| 28 Security | 41.4 | 35.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 100.0 | 84.8 |

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score $=100$. Min. score $=0$

Pable A-4 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions

## Kaski Last Model Area

vDC-2 (Siddha), Ward-7

| Activities | Concens (score) ${ }^{\text {H }}$ |  | Past participation in actions (\%) |  | External assistance in the past (\%) |  | Willingness to participate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{n}=50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Temate } \\ & (n=70) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 Food availability | 88.7 | 87.6 | 36.0 | 31.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.0 | 95.7 |
| 2 Eodder availability | 54.0 | 58.6 | 26.0 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 87.1 |
| 3 Fuelwood availability | 25.3 | 35.2 | 46.0 | 31.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.0 | 62.9 |
| 4 Drinking water availability | 92.0 | 93.3 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5 Crop productivity | 84.7 | 82.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 6 Cash income | 93.3 | 96.7 | 40.0 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 Motable roads | 99.3 | 98.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 8 Poot trails | 79.3 | 80.0 | 26.0 | 15.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| 9 Maintenance of terrace | 46.0 | 45.7 | 38.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 90.0 | 78.6 |
| 10 Irrigation | 81.3 | 81.4 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 97.1 |
| 11 Electric supply | 99.3 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 12 Communication facilitics | 78.7 | 61.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.0 | 91.4 |
| 13 Labor force availability | 26.7 | 28.6 | 22.0 | 32.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 71.4 |
| 14 Education of children | 80.0 | 69.5 | 72.0 | 67.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.0 | 82.9 |
| 15 Education of myself | 49.3 | 52.9 | 36.0 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 40.0 | 50.0 |
| 16 Health | 54.0 | 59.5 | 32.0 | 22.9 | 28.0 | 25.7 | 90.0 | 95.7 |
| 17 Family planning | 16.7 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 7.1 | 24.0 | 15.7 | 28.0 | 35.7 |
| 18 Sanitation | 24.7 | 35.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.0 | 74.3 |
| 19 Land slide and erosion | 38.7 | 38.6 | 22.0 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.0 | 77.1 |
| 20 Flood | 46.0 | 47.6 | 10.0 | 14.3 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 72.0 | 70.0 |
| 21 Forest resource | 30.0 | 36.2 | 40.0 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.0 | 87.1 |
| 22 Dance partv | 22.7 | 36.7 | 26.0 | 37.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.0 | 75.7 |
| 23 Festival | 65.3 | 68.1 | 78.0 | 81.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 |
| 24 Worship of God | 50.0 | 54.3 | 54.0 | 61.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.0 | 94.3 |
| 25 Political discussion | 13.3 | 6.2 | 24.0 | 4.3 | 16.0 | 11.4 | 40.0 | 22.9 |
| 26 Meeting on community development | 86.7 | 82.9 | 50.0 | 31.4 | 48.0 | 34.3 | 94.0 | 97.1 |
| 27 Watching movies | 12.0 | 21.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 50.0 |
| 28 Sccurity | 32.7 | 33.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 15.7 | 90.0 | 82.9 |

- Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0


[^0]:    Remarks:

    - Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"

[^1]:    Remarks:

    - Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
    - Max. score=100, Min. score=0

[^2]:    Remarks:

    - Calculated by FoxPro program "A-44.prg"
    - Max. score=100, Min. score=0

