

Table A-45 Perception on Importance of Forest

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	No answer (%)	Importance of Forest (score)									Other functions
		Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	0.0	92.7	63.9	41.4	49.6	5.9	3.8	0.7	24.2	13.9	0.2
Ward-1	0.0	93.7	71.7	34.2	49.8	5.4	0.5	0.5	29.3	14.6	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	92.2	67.8	35.6	47.2	3.9	0.0	2.2	30.6	20.0	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	96.4	61.8	35.8	46.1	7.3	6.1	0.0	23.0	13.3	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	94.6	60.5	40.5	48.1	7.0	4.3	0.5	14.1	16.2	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	95.6	68.9	47.2	58.9	1.7	6.1	0.0	12.8	8.3	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	88.6	65.1	48.6	42.9	12.0	5.7	0.6	17.7	13.7	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	88.3	66.7	52.8	48.3	2.2	3.9	0.6	31.7	5.6	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	93.0	60.5	43.8	46.5	4.3	6.5	2.2	27.6	15.7	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	92.2	53.5	36.5	56.5	8.7	2.2	0.0	28.7	16.5	1.3
2. Thapatana (PN)	0.0	85.2	64.3	37.7	51.0	4.7	3.0	2.3	21.2	15.0	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	88.6	71.1	37.5	50.9	2.3	1.3	2.5	17.7	10.6	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	88.9	69.4	44.9	50.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	13.7	8.6	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	88.5	67.7	38.3	45.5	11.9	3.8	0.4	13.6	14.9	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	76.6	54.3	28.3	54.3	9.1	0.0	1.1	35.1	25.3	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	86.5	67.3	36.5	45.8	2.3	5.4	1.9	22.7	17.7	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	85.8	66.3	44.7	44.2	5.3	2.6	0.0	22.6	21.1	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	86.0	63.7	39.6	51.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	21.6	12.7	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	80.6	59.4	34.2	51.7	6.2	2.8	3.7	23.1	17.2	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	82.8	58.3	33.8	61.7	3.5	2.8	1.7	23.1	15.9	0.0
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	0.1	95.0	62.4	37.5	45.8	2.6	2.2	0.0	19.9	12.0	0.1
Ward-1	0.0	95.5	68.3	34.2	40.0	4.9	1.8	0.0	23.4	19.6	0.5
Ward-2	0.0	95.4	70.7	39.3	43.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	15.0	10.4	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	97.5	66.0	38.6	45.3	2.1	2.5	0.0	15.4	9.5	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	94.4	57.9	43.2	44.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	20.2	9.0	0.0
Ward-5	0.8	95.0	58.5	37.8	50.5	1.8	4.7	0.0	15.7	7.8	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	96.5	61.0	37.0	38.5	8.0	0.5	0.0	21.0	14.0	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	96.1	60.3	31.3	49.0	3.6	0.3	0.3	21.9	20.3	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	96.1	68.4	40.8	44.5	0.4	1.4	0.0	14.9	5.5	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	90.0	53.6	33.6	51.7	1.2	3.6	0.0	31.7	16.2	0.0
4. Karkineta (PN)	0.2	82.9	59.5	31.9	47.1	13.6	2.8	3.4	18.6	16.9	0.2
Ward-1	0.0	87.1	58.7	37.8	55.1	7.6	0.4	2.2	12.9	17.3	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	68.2	47.7	16.9	56.4	16.4	2.1	3.1	47.2	31.3	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	90.0	60.7	39.3	61.4	5.0	1.4	0.0	7.9	12.1	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	72.5	54.6	30.8	43.3	25.0	2.1	7.9	28.8	27.1	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	79.0	55.8	26.7	46.7	19.3	2.8	3.5	24.6	18.6	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	95.5	67.6	38.5	41.8	0.9	2.7	0.3	10.6	7.9	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	74.6	52.7	27.7	48.5	30.0	4.2	6.2	24.6	16.9	1.5
Ward-8	0.0	84.8	64.8	33.9	41.6	11.0	2.9	3.6	13.9	19.7	0.0
Ward-9	1.9	90.8	67.3	33.9	41.5	7.7	5.4	3.5	1.9	5.0	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	0.3	96.0	69.0	37.5	52.3	2.7	1.7	0.7	25.7	12.6	0.6
Ward-1	0.0	94.8	72.0	44.4	56.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	22.4	8.4	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	98.1	70.6	29.1	57.4	1.1	2.3	0.0	27.9	13.6	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	97.1	64.3	39.7	55.4	4.9	0.3	0.7	25.6	11.5	0.0
Ward-4	2.8	91.7	69.4	38.3	53.9	1.7	3.9	3.3	18.3	11.1	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	95.8	67.8	33.1	47.5	3.1	2.2	0.3	31.9	14.4	2.8
Ward-6	0.0	97.0	69.1	41.2	44.9	3.6	1.2	0.6	26.1	15.8	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	96.6	72.2	40.5	48.8	3.4	2.0	1.0	22.0	13.7	0.0
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	0.2	96.0	69.5	30.5	45.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	38.1	16.8	0.6
Ward-1	0.0	95.5	71.8	26.8	44.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	17.3	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	97.7	69.6	32.7	39.1	1.8	1.4	0.0	40.5	16.8	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	98.3	70.9	29.1	46.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	37.3	16.5	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	95.8	70.5	32.3	49.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	33.7	13.0	2.3
Ward-5	0.0	97.6	73.3	30.9	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	15.8	2.4
Ward-6	0.0	92.4	64.1	35.9	40.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	41.2	24.1	0.0
Ward-7	2.5	93.5	67.0	29.5	55.5	0.5	2.5	1.5	27.0	12.5	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	98.2	71.9	23.0	47.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	44.1	14.8	0.0

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Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	No answer (%)	Importance of Forest (score)									Water conservation	Other functions
		Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation			
7. Pipartari (PN)	0.0	92.4	66.2	37.0	42.9	3.2	0.5	0.4	37.4	18.2	0.8	
Ward-1	0.0	91.3	68.7	29.5	43.3	2.9	0.7	0.7	39.3	21.1	1.8	
Ward-2	0.0	91.9	68.4	36.5	39.7	3.2	1.3	0.0	36.8	19.0	1.9	
Ward-3	0.0	90.8	74.2	32.5	48.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	34.6	14.6	0.0	
Ward-4	0.0	92.1	69.1	35.5	40.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	39.7	18.8	0.0	
Ward-5	0.0	94.5	56.2	48.6	40.0	6.2	0.7	0.3	35.2	17.6	0.3	
Ward-8	0.0	87.7	63.1	33.5	41.9	1.5	0.4	1.9	45.4	23.1	1.2	
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	63.9	43.9	49.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	10.7	0.0	
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	0.0	90.6	67.8	34.1	54.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	29.0	15.3	0.6	
Ward-6	0.0	87.4	67.4	37.9	45.3	7.4	0.0	0.0	31.6	23.2	0.0	
Ward-7	0.0	93.3	76.0	37.3	52.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	24.0	10.7	2.0	
Ward-8	0.0	90.2	62.9	30.6	59.6	6.5	0.0	0.0	31.0	15.1	0.0	
9. Bhangara (PN)	0.0	87.6	69.7	35.5	57.4	5.8	2.6	0.4	28.1	13.0	0.0	
Ward-1	0.0	88.3	70.8	36.6	52.6	2.5	0.6	0.9	31.7	16.0	0.0	
Ward-2	0.0	87.4	72.1	43.7	54.4	3.3	2.3	0.5	25.6	10.7	0.0	
Ward-3	0.0	88.0	70.7	36.0	57.3	6.7	0.9	0.0	29.8	10.7	0.0	
Ward-4	0.0	86.5	63.5	36.0	63.0	5.0	2.5	0.0	30.0	13.5	0.0	
Ward-5	0.0	91.9	70.4	27.4	60.7	5.9	3.0	0.0	32.6	8.2	0.0	
Ward-6	0.0	97.7	70.0	36.4	54.6	4.6	6.4	0.0	21.8	8.6	0.0	
Ward-7	0.0	82.3	67.9	30.5	58.7	12.5	4.6	1.3	29.5	12.8	0.0	
Ward-8	0.0	80.4	72.7	32.2	57.6	6.1	2.5	0.4	26.9	21.2	0.0	
Ward-9	0.0	90.9	68.6	40.0	61.7	4.0	0.6	0.0	24.0	10.3	0.0	
10. Limithana (PN)	0.0	86.0	68.4	36.8	52.2	3.7	1.6	0.5	32.9	15.9	0.0	
Ward-1	0.0	88.7	80.0	51.8	43.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	30.8	4.1	0.0	
Ward-2	0.0	91.8	62.3	20.5	63.2	9.1	5.9	0.0	32.7	10.0	0.0	
Ward-3	0.0	81.1	53.7	35.4	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	37.1	36.6	0.0	
Ward-4	0.0	82.5	75.0	55.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	11.7	0.0	
Ward-5	0.0	89.6	83.0	31.1	54.8	7.4	2.2	0.0	24.4	3.7	0.0	
Ward-6	0.0	97.0	81.2	32.7	54.6	9.7	1.8	1.8	15.2	0.0	0.0	
Ward-7	0.0	46.0	34.0	12.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0	70.0	0.0	
Ward-8	0.0	80.0	54.4	34.4	58.4	3.2	0.0	2.4	34.4	32.8	0.0	
Ward-9	0.0	85.6	70.0	47.5	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.4	15.6	0.0	
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	0.3	90.1	68.0	43.3	50.1	3.1	3.2	0.5	29.5	11.1	0.0	
Ward-1	3.1	87.5	64.4	36.3	65.0	0.6	6.3	1.3	21.9	7.5	0.0	
Ward-2	0.0	86.1	60.0	33.9	60.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	36.5	19.1	0.0	
Ward-3	0.0	96.7	68.3	43.3	55.0	4.2	1.7	0.0	24.2	6.7	0.0	
Ward-4	0.0	78.5	63.9	35.4	43.1	3.1	4.6	0.0	40.8	30.8	0.0	
Ward-5	0.0	91.2	73.6	49.6	49.6	7.2	10.4	2.4	12.0	4.0	0.0	
Ward-6	0.0	95.2	73.0	50.4	45.6	2.2	3.0	0.4	20.4	10.0	0.0	
Ward-7	0.0	85.0	61.1	38.9	40.6	3.3	1.7	1.1	50.0	17.8	0.0	
Ward-8	0.0	90.6	66.9	48.1	47.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	37.5	4.4	0.0	
Ward-9	0.0	93.6	73.6	45.6	50.8	2.8	0.8	0.0	26.4	5.6	0.0	
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	0.0	89.5	69.8	32.5	55.2	12.9	2.0	0.1	22.4	14.7	0.9	
Ward-1	0.0	89.5	69.5	25.3	62.1	19.9	3.2	1.1	19.0	11.6	0.0	
Ward-2	0.0	78.6	71.4	35.7	52.9	17.1	0.0	0.0	24.3	20.0	0.0	
Ward-3	0.0	94.0	78.0	18.0	66.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	22.0	10.0	4.0	
Ward-4	0.0	90.7	67.9	30.0	44.3	9.3	5.0	0.0	29.3	22.1	1.4	
Ward-5	0.0	92.1	69.1	33.3	54.6	10.3	0.6	0.0	22.4	17.6	0.0	
Ward-6	0.0	87.9	70.7	37.7	55.8	17.2	0.9	0.0	20.5	9.3	0.0	
Ward-7	0.0	92.7	72.7	35.5	58.2	11.8	2.7	0.0	14.6	7.3	4.6	
Ward-8	0.0	92.6	68.4	33.7	61.1	11.6	0.0	0.0	19.0	13.7	0.0	
Ward-9	0.0	83.3	61.7	30.0	48.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	36.7	26.7	0.0	
13. Lunghu Deurahi (PN)	1.6	80.6	62.8	22.5	55.6	9.7	2.2	0.6	34.7	25.0	1.6	
Ward-1	1.6	80.6	62.8	22.5	55.6	9.7	2.2	0.6	34.7	25.0	1.6	

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14. Kurgaha (PN)	1.0	81.5	63.5	25.8	59.6	7.3	0.8	0.6	31.2	22.6	0.5
Ward-1	4.6	77.3	55.9	26.4	62.3	5.5	1.4	0.0	30.0	25.5	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	90.9	67.5	28.3	58.9	3.2	0.5	0.5	31.5	18.1	0.5
Ward-4	0.0	87.2	63.3	30.2	54.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	31.5	24.6	1.3
Ward-5	1.2	84.2	60.2	23.7	60.7	5.4	1.7	0.2	32.0	26.8	1.0
Ward-6	2.4	80.9	60.0	27.5	60.9	8.9	0.2	0.5	32.0	21.7	0.2
Ward-7	0.0	85.9	68.5	19.5	59.5	8.0	1.6	1.3	32.8	22.9	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	83.4	67.0	26.5	60.3	13.8	0.3	1.4	27.9	19.4	0.0
15. Devasthan (PN)	0.0	86.4	66.0	24.3	49.5	9.3	2.0	0.9	35.8	23.2	1.3
Ward-1	0.0	87.9	65.6	30.7	44.7	10.2	2.8	1.9	34.0	21.4	0.5
Ward-2	0.0	84.7	62.8	23.7	49.3	4.2	1.9	0.9	42.3	26.1	2.3
Ward-3	0.0	86.7	68.6	20.3	53.0	12.1	1.6	0.3	32.7	22.5	1.3
16. Khanigaun (PN)	0.6	92.7	40.2	48.1	52.6	2.2	2.5	0.7	24.2	13.6	0.7
Ward-1	2.8	88.9	49.4	33.3	51.7	8.9	3.3	0.0	24.4	13.9	1.7
Ward-6	0.0	95.4	39.1	49.8	58.6	0.0	2.3	2.8	20.5	7.0	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	94.3	33.6	46.4	47.9	2.1	2.1	0.0	19.3	23.6	2.1
Ward-8	0.0	92.0	41.0	54.0	44.0	0.5	2.0	0.0	32.0	18.0	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	92.9	36.5	55.9	60.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	23.5	8.2	0.0
17. Tribeni (PS)	0.2	91.7	63.1	35.7	47.7	6.7	0.7	0.1	34.6	16.6	0.8
Ward-1	1.5	92.5	61.2	37.6	45.1	7.2	0.3	0.9	34.9	15.2	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	85.0	60.0	40.4	43.1	3.9	0.4	0.0	40.4	24.6	1.9
Ward-3	0.0	94.2	58.5	42.0	49.3	5.4	1.5	0.0	36.1	13.2	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	94.4	65.6	32.4	46.4	6.0	0.8	0.0	34.8	16.8	2.4
Ward-5	0.0	94.8	66.7	35.9	44.1	7.8	0.0	0.0	33.0	14.1	2.2
Ward-6	0.0	86.7	60.4	39.3	48.9	10.4	1.1	0.0	33.0	19.6	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	95.4	62.8	30.7	48.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	38.6	18.6	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	93.6	65.3	36.2	54.0	4.9	1.9	0.0	27.6	9.8	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	89.4	68.3	22.8	52.8	11.1	0.6	0.0	34.4	17.8	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	0.4	84.2	65.6	29.5	45.1	4.7	0.8	0.9	26.2	15.3	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	91.8	71.8	39.5	21.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	28.2	16.9	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	81.5	68.7	21.1	40.0	7.2	0.8	1.1	29.1	20.8	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	87.2	68.6	36.2	42.8	1.7	2.1	0.3	20.0	5.9	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	85.0	61.8	20.5	50.5	5.0	0.9	0.0	27.7	24.6	0.0
Ward-5	1.8	81.8	65.0	26.1	49.6	7.1	0.0	0.4	26.4	14.3	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	80.6	60.0	37.5	53.4	9.7	0.0	2.8	30.3	14.4	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	91.7	73.3	13.3	41.7	2.2	2.8	1.7	16.1	10.0	0.0
Ward-8	2.4	82.0	60.0	33.2	50.7	3.9	1.0	0.0	28.3	17.1	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	86.4	64.2	32.1	48.5	2.7	0.6	0.3	27.0	15.8	0.0
19. Baulibas (PS)	0.3	93.0	59.7	28.7	41.0	3.6	1.3	1.1	27.2	15.8	1.1
Ward-1	0.0	85.8	59.7	24.4	43.7	6.4	3.7	2.4	29.8	21.0	1.7
Ward-2	0.0	93.8	65.9	24.9	40.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	23.6	15.4	0.3
Ward-3	2.0	94.5	60.0	33.7	38.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	25.5	14.1	1.6
Ward-4	0.0	99.1	54.8	30.5	37.1	1.0	1.4	0.0	21.0	13.3	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	92.6	55.2	28.7	43.0	3.9	1.3	1.3	30.9	17.8	2.6
Ward-8	0.0	90.9	63.9	28.8	35.1	5.3	1.8	2.1	31.6	16.1	2.1
Ward-9	0.0	95.6	56.7	30.7	46.0	4.1	0.6	0.0	27.1	13.2	0.0
20. Huwas (PS)	0.3	88.0	69.2	38.9	53.0	5.6	0.6	0.5	31.1	10.5	0.1
Ward-1	0.0	66.5	68.7	52.8	54.9	1.7	0.5	0.0	41.5	12.8	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	93.8	68.6	25.7	53.6	5.7	0.2	0.7	35.5	15.5	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	98.6	74.7	31.2	48.8	4.6	1.8	0.4	30.5	8.4	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	90.4	77.0	46.4	53.4	2.4	1.0	0.2	26.0	2.4	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	85.0	62.9	32.1	68.5	7.1	0.0	0.3	33.5	10.6	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	78.7	65.5	38.7	61.3	2.4	0.3	0.8	37.4	14.5	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	98.5	82.5	56.3	39.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	2.8	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	96.3	79.7	45.7	48.0	8.7	2.7	0.0	15.3	2.0	0.0
Ward-9	0.9	88.8	61.1	32.3	50.6	10.3	0.1	1.2	32.6	15.0	0.4

Table A-45 Perception on Importance of Forest

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	No answer (%)	Importance of Forest (score)									Other functions
		Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	
21. Bhorle (PS)	0.6	91.0	62.2	34.1	45.3	3.2	0.2	1.8	22.0	11.6	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	91.9	66.9	28.1	43.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	28.1	11.2	0.0
Ward-4	1.6	86.3	63.8	34.7	47.8	1.9	0.3	4.1	17.8	11.9	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	95.1	56.4	38.7	44.3	5.3	0.3	1.0	21.3	11.8	0.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	0.0	89.3	65.3	18.0	58.0	8.0	8.0	0.0	30.7	22.7	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	89.3	65.3	18.0	58.0	8.0	8.0	0.0	30.7	22.7	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	0.0	83.8	64.9	21.1	56.5	10.6	4.1	1.0	32.4	24.8	0.6
Ward-1	0.0	87.6	65.6	24.0	52.8	13.2	2.8	1.6	30.0	22.4	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	86.1	65.0	17.8	61.7	7.2	3.3	1.1	32.8	25.0	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	85.6	70.6	29.4	58.4	10.0	5.0	1.6	22.5	16.9	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	88.9	65.8	19.1	54.7	13.8	5.3	0.4	26.2	22.7	0.9
Ward-5	0.0	80.4	64.4	19.6	58.4	8.8	2.8	0.8	35.2	25.2	4.4
Ward-6	0.0	81.4	54.3	17.1	57.9	15.7	11.4	0.7	42.1	19.3	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	79.6	64.8	22.6	55.7	9.6	0.9	0.4	35.7	30.9	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	88.9	68.9	20.0	51.1	10.4	0.7	2.2	27.4	30.4	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	78.4	61.3	15.9	56.5	8.6	5.1	0.6	41.9	31.8	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	1.0	85.3	66.1	19.8	58.0	8.0	3.7	1.0	35.5	19.2	0.4
Ward-1	4.2	80.0	61.7	12.5	68.3	5.8	2.5	1.7	33.3	21.7	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	87.6	68.6	28.6	51.4	13.3	3.8	0.0	35.2	11.4	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	86.8	67.2	19.6	55.9	6.8	4.2	1.1	36.6	21.1	0.8
Overall	0.2	89.3	64.9	34.1	50.2	5.5	1.8	0.9	28.2	15.6	0.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-45"

Table A-45a Recognition for the Functions of Forest

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	No answer (%)	Recognition for the function of forest (% of respondents who selected each item)									
		Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	Other functions
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	0.0	98.2	89.3	77.5	85.5	15.1	12.2	2.7	60.5	42.4	0.3
Ward-1	0.0	95.1	95.1	68.3	85.4	17.1	2.4	2.4	78.1	53.7	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	91.7	72.2	72.2	13.9	0.0	5.6	77.8	61.1	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	81.8	66.7	84.9	15.2	15.2	0.0	60.6	36.4	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	81.1	73.0	83.8	18.9	10.8	2.7	32.4	43.2	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	100.0	86.1	100.0	8.3	30.6	0.0	36.1	36.1	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	94.3	88.6	80.0	82.9	20.0	14.3	2.9	45.7	48.6	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	94.4	94.4	86.1	5.6	13.9	2.8	86.1	13.9	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	86.5	91.9	81.1	13.5	16.2	8.1	67.6	32.4	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	95.7	84.8	67.4	91.3	21.7	8.7	0.0	58.7	52.2	2.2
2. Thapatana (PN)	0.0	99.2	91.0	69.3	89.8	11.0	9.9	8.9	34.7	29.2	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	97.5	67.1	92.4	8.9	6.3	8.9	30.4	24.1	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	98.6	97.1	84.3	85.7	10.0	4.3	5.7	27.1	20.0	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	87.2	66.0	89.4	27.7	12.8	2.1	25.5	36.2	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	98.1	84.9	58.5	88.7	18.9	0.0	1.9	49.1	43.4	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	98.1	69.2	86.5	5.8	15.4	9.6	32.7	26.9	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	97.4	86.8	73.7	89.5	13.2	7.9	0.0	47.4	44.7	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	99.3	90.5	73.0	91.2	7.3	16.8	16.1	33.6	24.1	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	98.5	83.1	61.5	87.7	9.2	10.8	12.3	35.4	33.9	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	89.7	63.8	94.8	8.6	6.9	8.6	39.7	27.6	0.0
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	0.1	98.7	83.3	60.8	82.7	5.6	5.9	0.1	46.5	30.5	0.1
Ward-1	0.0	98.9	91.0	57.3	77.5	12.4	5.6	0.0	55.1	51.7	1.1
Ward-2	0.0	98.2	89.3	62.5	82.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	37.5	30.4	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	86.0	61.4	84.2	8.8	8.8	0.0	42.1	19.3	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	98.9	78.5	65.6	82.8	5.4	4.3	0.0	45.2	22.6	0.0
Ward-5	0.8	98.3	82.5	63.3	83.3	3.3	10.8	0.0	40.0	19.2	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	77.5	60.0	70.0	12.5	2.5	0.0	45.0	42.5	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	98.4	80.7	51.6	87.1	6.5	1.6	1.6	56.5	53.2	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	86.7	66.3	82.7	1.0	6.1	0.0	34.7	18.4	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	96.4	76.2	54.8	89.3	2.4	7.1	0.0	64.3	32.1	0.0
4. Karkineta (PN)	0.2	99.1	86.0	56.1	79.5	23.8	8.2	10.5	28.7	30.1	0.2
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	80.0	64.4	91.1	17.8	2.2	6.7	20.0	42.2	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	79.5	35.9	97.4	30.8	7.7	10.3	59.0	41.0	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	96.4	89.3	60.7	92.9	17.9	3.6	0.0	17.9	39.3	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	81.3	60.4	75.0	41.7	8.3	20.8	50.0	33.3	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	86.0	45.6	75.4	33.3	8.8	8.8	31.6	35.1	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	89.4	62.1	77.3	3.0	4.6	1.5	25.8	22.7	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	98.1	82.7	51.9	78.9	46.2	13.5	21.2	38.5	21.2	1.9
Ward-8	0.0	98.4	90.3	58.1	75.8	19.4	9.7	12.9	19.4	33.9	0.0
Ward-9	1.9	98.1	92.3	63.5	65.4	9.6	13.5	9.6	1.9	11.5	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	0.3	99.4	97.7	75.1	86.1	8.4	6.7	2.0	76.0	43.1	0.6
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	100.0	86.0	86.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	86.0	34.0	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	100.0	67.9	92.5	5.7	7.6	0.0	84.9	41.5	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	98.4	77.1	91.8	14.8	1.6	3.3	72.1	37.7	0.0
Ward-4	2.8	94.4	94.4	72.2	83.3	2.8	13.9	5.6	58.3	55.6	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	95.8	66.7	83.3	8.3	9.7	1.4	81.9	44.4	2.8
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	93.9	84.9	81.8	12.1	6.1	3.0	66.7	45.5	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	100.0	78.1	80.5	12.2	7.3	2.4	70.7	48.8	0.0
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	0.2	99.4	96.6	72.3	83.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	88.1	49.5	0.6
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	79.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.7	56.8	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	97.7	95.5	77.3	77.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	95.5	50.0	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	98.8	70.4	81.5	1.2	3.7	0.0	90.1	53.1	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	97.7	79.1	82.6	1.2	0.0	5.8	77.9	43.0	2.3
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	54.6	3.0
Ward-6	0.0	98.9	90.8	79.3	85.1	2.3	0.0	2.3	87.4	51.7	0.0
Ward-7	2.5	97.5	95.0	65.0	92.5	2.5	5.0	2.5	72.5	40.0	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	98.2	64.8	87.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	98.2	48.2	0.0

Table A-45a Recognition for the Functions of Forest

Parbet District

Model Area / VDC	No answer (%)	Recognition for the function of forest (% of respondents who selected each item)									
		Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	Other functions
7. Pipartari (PN)	0.0	99.5	90.3	77.2	81.4	10.0	1.6	0.8	83.8	49.0	1.3
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	92.7	70.9	85.5	7.3	3.6	1.8	83.6	49.1	1.8
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	91.9	74.2	77.4	9.7	3.2	0.0	79.0	54.8	3.2
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	100.0	70.8	87.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	83.3	39.6	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	98.5	95.5	83.3	77.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	84.9	47.0	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	77.6	87.9	79.3	20.7	1.7	1.7	79.3	48.3	1.7
Ward-8	0.0	98.1	92.3	75.0	78.9	5.8	1.9	1.9	92.3	50.0	1.9
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	80.5	75.6	87.8	7.3	0.0	0.0	85.4	53.7	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	0.0	98.0	92.9	67.4	96.9	12.2	0.0	0.0	71.4	42.9	1.0
Ward-6	0.0	94.7	89.5	63.2	94.7	21.1	0.0	0.0	68.4	63.2	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	96.7	73.3	93.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	73.3	40.0	3.3
Ward-8	0.0	98.0	91.8	65.3	100.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	71.4	36.7	0.0
9. Bhangara (PN)	0.0	99.5	96.8	71.4	97.1	14.9	10.3	2.0	73.4	31.1	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	100.0	75.4	93.9	10.8	3.1	3.1	76.9	33.9	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	97.7	83.7	97.7	16.3	9.3	2.3	67.4	20.9	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	95.6	77.8	97.8	15.6	2.2	0.0	75.6	28.9	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	92.5	72.5	100.0	12.5	10.0	0.0	80.0	27.5	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	100.0	70.4	96.3	14.8	7.4	0.0	85.2	25.9	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	90.9	81.8	97.7	11.4	29.6	0.0	56.8	27.3	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	96.7	50.8	93.4	27.9	14.8	6.6	77.1	31.2	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	95.9	100.0	59.2	100.0	10.2	12.2	2.0	69.4	49.0	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	97.1	80.0	100.0	11.4	2.9	0.0	74.3	28.6	0.0
10. Limithana (PN)	0.0	100.0	94.8	69.5	98.5	11.2	6.0	1.5	77.7	32.0	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	97.4	94.9	97.4	0.0	5.1	0.0	92.3	12.8	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	90.9	56.8	100.0	25.0	18.2	0.0	70.5	20.5	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	85.7	62.9	97.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	62.9	82.9	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	100.0	79.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.8	20.8	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	100.0	74.1	100.0	25.9	11.1	0.0	63.0	7.4	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	100.0	69.7	100.0	30.3	9.1	6.1	63.6	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	84.0	60.0	100.0	8.0	0.0	4.0	68.0	72.0	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	0.3	98.7	98.0	86.4	88.7	9.3	10.6	2.0	73.5	25.5	0.0
Ward-1	3.1	96.9	96.9	75.0	96.9	3.1	18.8	3.1	65.6	28.1	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	95.7	95.7	73.9	82.6	8.7	0.0	0.0	87.0	39.1	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	100.0	87.5	100.0	12.5	8.3	0.0	75.0	16.7	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	92.3	96.2	76.9	84.6	11.5	15.4	0.0	76.9	42.3	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	100.0	92.0	80.0	20.0	32.0	12.0	40.0	16.0	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	100.0	90.7	94.4	9.3	11.1	1.9	61.1	29.6	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	94.4	86.1	77.8	8.3	5.6	2.8	86.1	36.1	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	100.0	96.9	84.4	6.3	6.3	0.0	84.4	9.4	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	98.0	90.0	92.0	8.0	4.0	0.0	84.0	16.0	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	0.0	99.5	96.0	63.5	91.5	34.0	5.5	0.5	63.5	40.5	1.5
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	94.7	52.6	100.0	36.8	5.3	5.3	68.4	26.3	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	92.9	100.0	64.3	78.6	42.9	0.0	0.0	57.1	57.1	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	70.0	50.0	10.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	92.9	53.6	85.7	25.0	14.3	0.0	71.4	50.0	3.6
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	93.9	63.6	93.9	30.3	3.0	0.0	63.6	45.5	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	93.0	69.8	93.0	44.2	4.7	0.0	58.1	32.6	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	95.5	40.9	4.6	0.0	59.1	22.7	4.6
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	100.0	63.2	94.7	31.6	0.0	0.0	63.2	47.4	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	75.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	50.0	0.0
13. Lunkhu Deurahi (PN)	1.6	96.2	92.2	42.2	95.3	25.0	4.7	1.6	68.8	62.5	3.1
Ward-1	1.6	96.9	92.2	42.2	95.3	25.0	4.7	1.6	68.8	62.5	3.1

Table A-45a Recognition for the Functions of Forest

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	No answer (%)	Recognition for the function of forest (% of respondents who selected each item)									
		Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	Other functions
14. Kurgba (PN)	1.0	97.6	92.7	50.9	95.3	19.1	2.2	1.4	72.0	58.0	0.8
Ward-1	4.6	88.6	88.6	45.5	95.5	11.4	4.6	0.0	70.5	59.1	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	97.3	61.3	97.3	12.0	1.3	1.3	76.0	49.3	1.3
Ward-4	0.0	98.4	91.8	57.4	91.8	16.4	0.0	0.0	73.8	59.0	1.6
Ward-5	1.2	97.6	91.5	51.2	93.9	14.6	3.7	1.2	68.3	64.6	1.2
Ward-6	2.4	96.5	90.6	54.1	94.1	22.4	1.2	1.2	70.6	52.9	1.2
Ward-7	0.0	98.7	94.7	36.0	96.0	21.3	4.0	2.7	77.3	69.3	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	93.0	49.3	98.6	32.4	1.4	2.8	67.6	52.1	0.0
15. Devasthan (PN)	0.0	96.6	92.0	47.7	85.2	20.1	4.7	2.0	78.5	61.1	2.7
Ward-1	0.0	95.4	90.7	58.1	81.4	18.6	7.0	2.3	79.1	58.1	2.3
Ward-2	0.0	95.4	95.4	46.5	88.4	11.6	2.3	2.3	86.1	55.8	2.3
Ward-3	0.0	98.4	90.5	41.3	85.7	27.0	4.8	1.6	73.0	66.7	3.2
16. Khanigaun (PN)	0.6	98.3	58.6	71.8	88.4	6.1	6.1	1.1	50.3	34.8	1.7
Ward-1	2.8	97.2	63.9	58.3	86.1	22.2	11.1	0.0	44.4	38.9	2.8
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	60.5	74.4	95.4	0.0	4.7	4.7	44.2	20.9	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	46.4	67.9	82.1	7.1	3.6	0.0	35.7	50.0	7.1
Ward-8	0.0	97.5	65.0	75.0	80.0	2.5	5.0	0.0	65.0	42.5	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	97.1	52.9	82.4	97.1	0.0	5.9	0.0	58.8	26.5	0.0
17. Tribeni (PS)	0.2	99.3	91.3	71.1	81.8	22.0	2.2	0.4	72.2	46.0	1.1
Ward-1	1.5	98.5	89.6	71.6	82.1	20.9	1.5	3.0	74.6	41.8	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	88.5	80.8	80.8	19.2	1.9	0.0	71.2	48.1	1.9
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	80.5	75.6	90.2	19.5	2.4	0.0	85.4	43.9	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	92.0	72.0	80.0	18.0	4.0	0.0	74.0	50.0	4.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	96.3	68.5	77.8	25.9	0.0	0.0	74.1	46.3	3.7
Ward-6	0.0	96.3	87.0	75.9	77.8	31.5	5.6	0.0	64.8	53.7	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	95.4	69.8	81.4	16.3	0.0	0.0	74.4	48.8	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	96.2	69.8	84.9	17.0	1.9	0.0	64.2	34.0	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	97.2	50.0	83.3	30.6	2.8	0.0	69.4	50.0	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	0.4	98.9	93.4	56.2	78.6	7.7	2.2	2.6	36.5	31.1	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	94.9	71.8	46.2	0.0	0.0	5.1	48.7	35.9	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	96.2	92.5	43.4	67.9	13.2	1.9	1.9	35.9	49.1	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	96.6	65.5	72.4	3.5	3.5	1.7	25.9	10.3	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	95.5	40.9	84.1	9.1	4.6	0.0	36.4	47.7	0.0
Ward-5	1.8	98.2	91.1	51.8	83.9	10.7	0.0	1.8	37.5	30.4	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	92.2	68.8	95.3	14.1	0.0	6.3	43.8	26.6	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	97.2	94.4	25.0	72.2	2.8	5.6	5.6	27.8	27.8	0.0
Ward-8	2.4	97.6	87.8	63.4	87.8	7.3	4.9	0.0	39.0	29.3	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	95.5	63.6	84.9	4.6	1.5	1.5	34.9	28.8	0.0
19. Baulibas (PS)	0.3	97.9	83.8	46.0	74.0	7.2	2.6	2.1	51.2	37.3	2.1
Ward-1	0.0	93.2	84.8	39.0	78.0	11.9	6.8	6.8	49.2	47.5	1.7
Ward-2	0.0	96.7	88.5	39.3	73.8	4.9	1.6	1.6	49.2	37.7	1.6
Ward-3	2.0	98.0	82.4	54.9	72.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	51.0	37.3	3.9
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	76.2	45.2	66.7	2.4	4.8	0.0	40.5	28.6	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	100.0	87.0	43.5	71.7	6.5	2.2	2.2	58.7	43.5	4.4
Ward-8	0.0	98.3	87.7	50.9	64.9	12.3	1.8	3.5	61.4	35.1	3.5
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	79.5	49.3	84.9	6.9	1.4	0.0	48.0	31.5	0.0
20. Huwas (PS)	0.3	98.0	95.3	74.5	94.4	18.4	1.8	1.7	79.4	24.8	0.3
Ward-1	0.0	94.0	95.2	85.5	96.4	6.0	1.2	0.0	95.2	20.5	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	100.0	61.9	100.0	21.4	1.2	3.6	78.6	28.6	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	96.5	17.5	5.3	1.8	75.4	29.8	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	100.0	99.0	91.0	98.0	10.0	3.0	1.0	83.0	7.0	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	98.5	95.6	70.6	100.0	23.5	0.0	1.5	86.8	22.1	0.0
Ward-6	0.0	97.4	94.7	75.0	100.0	9.2	1.3	1.3	85.5	32.9	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	100.0	100.0	93.9	95.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.4	9.2	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	98.3	76.7	100.0	30.0	8.3	0.0	70.0	6.7	0.0
Ward-9	0.9	96.4	88.7	64.4	83.8	29.7	0.5	3.2	66.7	39.2	0.9

Table A-45a Recognition for the Functions of Forest

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	No answer (%)	Recognition for the function of forest (% of respondents who selected each item)									
		Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	Other functions
21. Bhorle (PS)	0.6	98.3	88.7	60.5	78.0	5.1	1.1	2.8	39.6	27.1	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	100.0	94.2	53.9	69.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	53.9	26.9	0.0
Ward-4	1.6	98.4	92.2	68.8	81.3	3.1	1.6	6.3	23.4	21.9	0.0
Ward-5	0.0	96.7	80.3	57.4	82.0	8.2	1.6	1.6	44.3	32.8	0.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	0.0	100.0	93.3	36.7	93.3	23.3	13.3	0.0	76.7	63.3	0.0
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	93.3	36.7	93.3	23.3	13.3	0.0	76.7	63.3	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	0.0	98.8	91.9	38.4	92.7	26.2	10.3	3.9	73.6	56.5	1.5
Ward-1	0.0	100.0	92.0	36.0	86.0	32.0	8.0	4.0	72.0	54.0	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	88.9	38.9	97.2	19.4	5.6	5.6	77.8	63.9	0.0
Ward-3	0.0	98.4	95.3	51.6	93.8	26.6	12.5	7.8	60.9	43.8	0.0
Ward-4	0.0	97.8	88.9	35.6	93.3	33.3	13.3	2.2	73.3	51.1	2.2
Ward-5	0.0	96.0	92.0	36.0	96.0	22.0	12.0	2.0	76.0	56.0	10.0
Ward-6	0.0	100.0	89.3	32.1	85.7	32.1	17.9	3.6	82.1	50.0	0.0
Ward-7	0.0	97.8	91.3	45.7	89.1	23.9	4.4	2.2	78.3	65.2	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	92.6	33.3	92.6	29.6	3.7	7.4	70.4	66.7	0.0
Ward-9	0.0	100.0	93.7	30.2	96.8	20.6	12.7	1.6	77.8	63.5	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	1.0	99.0	94.9	41.8	93.9	24.5	10.2	4.1	80.6	41.8	2.0
Ward-1	4.2	95.8	91.7	33.3	95.8	16.7	8.3	8.3	83.3	45.8	0.0
Ward-2	0.0	100.0	95.2	52.4	95.2	38.1	9.5	0.0	76.2	28.6	0.0
Ward-8	0.0	100.0	96.2	41.5	92.5	22.6	11.3	3.8	81.1	45.3	3.8
Overall	0.2	98.8	91.1	64.5	87.2	13.9	5.4	2.7	63.0	38.2	0.6

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-45a"

Table A-46a Measures to Improve Fuelwood Condition (Interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fuelwood condition (% of response)							
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	Others
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	335	43.6	22.1	20.0	4.2	0.0	2.1	5.4	2.7
Ward-1	39	33.3	41.0	25.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	37	27.0	35.1	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	34	55.9	17.7	2.9	8.8	0.0	2.9	11.8	0.0
Ward-4	37	51.4	24.3	8.1	2.7	0.0	2.7	5.4	5.4
Ward-5	36	41.7	16.7	11.1	2.8	0.0	13.9	5.6	8.3
Ward-6	33	24.2	21.2	33.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.1
Ward-7	36	50.0	11.1	16.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.6
Ward-8	37	56.8	18.9	13.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0
Ward-9	46	50.0	13.0	28.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
2. Thapatana (PN)	600	21.5	26.2	22.0	11.8	0.0	7.5	10.0	1.0
Ward-1	79	19.0	26.6	36.7	3.8	0.0	13.9	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	72	31.9	19.4	18.1	9.7	0.0	12.5	8.3	0.0
Ward-3	46	37.0	19.6	2.2	15.2	0.0	8.7	13.0	4.4
Ward-4	53	9.4	28.3	20.8	13.2	0.0	7.6	18.9	1.9
Ward-5	52	11.5	30.8	23.1	25.0	0.0	5.8	3.9	0.0
Ward-6	39	15.4	7.7	51.3	7.7	0.0	7.7	7.7	2.6
Ward-7	136	22.1	24.3	19.1	12.5	0.0	5.2	16.2	0.7
Ward-8	64	20.3	39.1	14.1	12.5	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0
Ward-9	59	23.7	35.6	18.6	10.2	0.0	6.8	3.4	1.7
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	690	39.9	28.1	19.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	11.2	0.6
Ward-1	88	40.9	33.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	14.8	0.0
Ward-2	55	34.6	25.5	27.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.3
Ward-3	57	43.9	24.6	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0
Ward-4	93	39.8	23.7	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0
Ward-5	117	43.6	23.1	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0
Ward-6	40	45.0	20.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0
Ward-7	61	57.4	14.8	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0
Ward-8	98	32.7	33.7	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	0.0
Ward-9	81	27.2	46.9	24.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Karkineta (PN)	446	13.9	20.6	21.8	24.2	0.0	2.2	17.0	0.2
Ward-1	46	17.4	4.4	19.6	58.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	39	5.1	7.7	46.2	12.8	0.0	0.0	28.2	0.0
Ward-3	27	14.8	25.9	7.4	48.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	48	20.8	6.3	27.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	35.4	0.0
Ward-5	57	15.8	22.8	17.5	17.5	0.0	7.0	19.3	0.0
Ward-6	66	9.1	27.3	33.3	28.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Ward-7	51	11.8	15.7	11.8	23.5	0.0	9.8	27.5	0.0
Ward-8	61	16.4	31.2	13.1	19.7	0.0	0.0	18.0	1.6
Ward-9	51	13.7	37.3	17.7	9.8	0.0	0.0	21.6	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	344	40.1	32.0	18.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.3
Ward-1	50	44.0	42.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Ward-2	53	47.2	26.4	18.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Ward-3	61	34.4	27.9	24.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.0
Ward-4	34	55.9	23.5	17.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	72	37.5	25.0	16.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	15.3	0.0
Ward-6	33	42.4	39.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	41	24.4	46.3	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.4
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	466	50.0	19.5	9.2	8.4	0.0	0.2	11.8	0.9
Ward-1	44	56.8	13.6	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0
Ward-2	43	72.1	14.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
Ward-3	82	40.2	37.8	1.2	9.8	0.0	0.0	9.8	1.2
Ward-4	86	46.5	12.8	17.4	15.1	0.0	1.2	5.8	1.2
Ward-5	33	54.6	15.2	9.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	6.1
Ward-6	85	42.4	12.9	16.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	23.5	0.0
Ward-7	39	35.9	43.6	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
Ward-9	54	66.7	7.4	5.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0

Table A-46a Measures to Improve Fuelwood Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fuelwood condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
7. Pipartari (PN)	380	44.0	15.3	10.8	22.6	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
Ward-1	55	36.4	20.0	3.6	30.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
Ward-2	62	53.2	9.7	11.3	22.6	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Ward-3	48	43.8	18.8	6.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	18.8	0.0
Ward-4	65	44.6	16.9	9.2	20.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0
Ward-5	58	37.9	1.7	34.5	24.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Ward-8	51	45.1	9.8	3.9	37.3	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
Ward-9	41	46.3	36.6	2.4	7.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	27	15.5	0.0	1.0	53.6	0.0	0.0	29.9	0.0
Ward-6	18	16.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Ward-7	30	20.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	53.3	0.0
Ward-8	49	12.2	0.0	2.0	71.4	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
9. Bhangara (PN)	412	17.7	22.6	4.9	36.7	0.2	0.0	17.7	0.2
Ward-1	67	22.4	19.4	4.5	38.8	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0
Ward-2	44	20.5	22.7	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.0
Ward-3	46	26.1	6.5	6.5	34.8	0.0	0.0	26.1	0.0
Ward-4	40	17.5	20.0	7.5	47.5	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0
Ward-5	27	14.8	22.2	3.7	44.4	0.0	0.0	14.8	0.0
Ward-6	45	13.3	37.8	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0
Ward-7	61	14.8	23.0	3.3	45.9	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0
Ward-8	47	17.0	29.8	4.3	27.7	2.1	0.0	19.2	0.0
Ward-9	35	8.6	22.9	2.9	45.7	0.0	0.0	17.1	2.9
10. Limithana (PN)	270	17.0	19.6	2.6	46.7	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0
Ward-1	39	43.6	12.8	0.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	23.1	0.0
Ward-2	44	6.8	38.6	4.6	38.6	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0
Ward-3	36	16.7	0.0	2.8	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	24	37.5	12.5	4.2	41.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Ward-5	27	3.7	29.6	7.4	55.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
Ward-6	33	0.0	42.4	3.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0
Ward-7	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	32	31.3	18.8	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	31.3	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	301	29.2	26.6	14.6	19.3	0.7	0.0	9.6	0.0
Ward-1	31	25.8	35.5	9.7	16.1	0.0	0.0	12.9	0.0
Ward-2	23	13.0	43.5	17.4	21.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
Ward-3	24	25.0	29.2	20.8	16.7	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.0
Ward-4	24	41.7	12.5	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	0.0
Ward-5	25	4.0	60.0	28.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	54	35.2	14.8	22.2	16.7	1.9	0.0	9.3	0.0
Ward-7	36	33.3	16.7	8.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
Ward-8	33	45.5	24.2	9.1	18.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Ward-9	51	27.5	23.5	13.7	17.7	0.0	0.0	17.7	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	200	74.5	8.5	4.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.5
Ward-1	19	84.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0
Ward-2	13	84.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	10	60.0	20.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
Ward-4	28	75.0	14.3	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
Ward-5	34	73.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0
Ward-6	43	74.4	7.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0
Ward-7	22	86.4	4.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
Ward-8	19	63.2	5.3	10.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
Ward-9	12	58.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	8.3
13. Lunghu Deurali (PN)	62	75.8	3.2	1.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
Ward-1	62	75.8	3.2	1.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0

Table A-46a Measures to Improve Fuelwood Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fuelwood condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
14. Kurgha (PN)	483	61.7	11.6	9.3	4.6	0.2	0.2	12.2	0.2
Ward-1	40	52.5	7.5	10.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	15.0	2.5
Ward-2	76	55.3	9.2	18.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
Ward-4	60	55.0	11.7	20.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
Ward-5	80	63.8	13.8	11.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	10.0	0.0
Ward-6	82	63.4	15.9	3.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0
Ward-7	74	66.2	9.5	2.7	5.4	0.0	1.4	14.9	0.0
Ward-8	71	70.4	11.3	1.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0
15. Devasthan (PN)	146	41.1	12.3	11.6	17.8	0.0	0.7	14.4	2.1
Ward-1	41	43.9	12.2	4.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	17.1	2.4
Ward-2	43	39.5	14.0	14.0	14.0	0.0	2.3	11.6	4.7
Ward-3	62	40.3	11.3	14.5	19.4	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
16. Khanigaun (PN)	178	34.3	33.2	24.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Ward-1	35	40.0	31.4	25.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	43	34.9	32.6	27.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	28	10.7	35.7	39.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0
Ward-8	39	41.0	33.3	15.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
Ward-9	33	39.4	33.3	15.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17. Tribeni (PS)	453	40.2	18.1	9.1	22.7	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.2
Ward-1	69	37.7	15.9	13.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.5
Ward-2	53	43.4	24.5	15.1	9.4	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0
Ward-3	41	39.0	22.0	9.8	14.6	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0
Ward-4	50	42.0	12.0	10.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0
Ward-5	54	44.4	20.4	9.3	18.5	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
Ward-6	53	50.9	13.2	7.6	18.9	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0
Ward-7	44	38.6	13.6	2.3	40.9	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
Ward-8	53	24.5	20.8	7.6	28.3	0.0	0.0	18.9	0.0
Ward-9	36	41.7	22.2	2.8	30.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	452	27.0	21.7	12.7	14.6	0.0	0.0	17.0	0.0
Ward-1	39	12.8	7.7	64.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
Ward-2	51	43.1	17.7	0.0	21.6	0.0	0.0	17.7	0.0
Ward-3	58	31.0	24.1	24.1	8.6	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0
Ward-4	44	25.0	11.4	22.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0
Ward-5	55	23.6	27.3	16.4	12.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Ward-6	63	22.2	28.6	15.9	7.9	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0
Ward-7	35	22.9	34.3	0.0	34.3	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0
Ward-8	41	34.2	12.2	19.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	26.8	0.0
Ward-9	66	25.8	25.8	19.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0
19. Baulibas (PS)	382	21.2	31.9	23.6	14.4	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0
Ward-1	56	35.7	32.1	17.9	10.7	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
Ward-2	59	10.2	33.9	28.8	17.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0
Ward-3	50	30.0	34.0	20.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0
Ward-4	42	14.3	33.3	35.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0
Ward-5	46	34.8	15.2	26.1	10.9	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0
Ward-8	56	14.3	26.8	19.6	26.8	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
Ward-9	73	13.7	42.5	20.6	21.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
20. Huwas (PS)	802	24.9	13.5	4.1	47.6	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.1
Ward-1	78	47.4	9.0	1.3	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	84	0.0	27.4	1.2	41.7	0.0	0.0	29.8	0.0
Ward-3	57	5.3	10.5	1.8	54.4	0.0	0.0	28.1	0.0
Ward-4	102	28.4	15.7	5.9	35.3	0.0	0.0	14.7	0.0
Ward-5	67	11.9	16.4	1.5	62.7	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0
Ward-6	74	23.0	12.2	1.4	55.4	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.4
Ward-7	66	3.0	4.6	4.6	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	60	6.7	5.0	3.3	75.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
Ward-9	214	46.7	14.0	7.9	28.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0

Table A-46a Measures to Improve Fuelwood Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fuelwood condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
21. Bhorle (PS)	175	19.4	22.9	22.9	16.6	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0
Ward-3	52	19.2	21.2	19.2	23.1	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0
Ward-4	63	20.6	22.2	20.6	12.7	0.0	0.0	23.8	0.0
Ward-5	60	18.3	25.0	28.3	15.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	30	53.3	10.0	13.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Ward-1	30	53.3	10.0	13.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	410	62.0	5.9	4.9	8.3	0.2	0.0	18.5	0.2
Ward-1	52	57.7	3.9	3.9	5.8	0.0	0.0	28.9	0.0
Ward-2	36	63.9	2.8	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0
Ward-3	64	79.7	6.3	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0
Ward-4	46	50.0	6.5	4.4	19.6	2.2	0.0	15.2	2.2
Ward-5	48	66.7	4.2	4.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Ward-6	28	46.4	0.0	7.1	17.9	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
Ward-7	46	56.5	2.2	10.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	26.1	0.0
Ward-8	27	74.1	14.8	7.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	63	57.1	11.1	4.8	7.9	0.0	0.0	19.1	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	97	85.6	2.1	2.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0
Ward-1	23	69.6	4.4	4.4	17.4	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
Ward-2	21	95.2	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	53	88.7	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0
Overall	8,211	36.0	19.9	13.2	17.8	0.1	0.8	11.8	0.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-46a"

Table A-46b Measures to Improve Fodder Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fodder condition (% of response)							
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	Others
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	300	32.7	28.0	21.7	4.3	1.0	1.0	3.0	8.3
Ward-1	39	56.4	23.1	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Ward-2	33	54.6	24.2	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	26	50.0	19.2	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Ward-4	30	20.0	36.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Ward-5	36	25.0	36.1	30.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Ward-6	31	25.8	32.3	22.6	12.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2
Ward-7	34	20.6	20.6	26.5	5.9	0.0	2.9	2.9	20.6
Ward-8	32	21.9	21.9	12.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	6.3	28.1
Ward-9	39	20.5	35.9	7.7	7.7	5.1	5.1	15.4	2.6
2. Thapatana (PN)	553	38.9	26.8	33.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Ward-1	77	36.4	23.4	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	70	45.7	25.7	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	42	23.8	47.6	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ward-4	45	40.0	17.8	42.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	51	54.9	5.9	39.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	35	34.3	40.0	17.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9
Ward-7	127	37.0	27.6	34.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	54	38.9	33.3	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	52	36.5	26.9	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	586	44.5	20.7	24.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Ward-1	83	54.2	25.3	15.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Ward-2	50	44.0	28.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Ward-3	49	36.7	18.4	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
Ward-4	73	53.4	5.5	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
Ward-5	99	40.4	18.2	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
Ward-6	31	54.8	19.4	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	50	52.0	26.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	86	32.6	27.9	36.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Ward-9	65	40.0	18.5	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
4. Karkineta (PN)	386	29.0	30.1	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	36	27.8	8.3	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	31	54.8	32.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	25	16.0	32.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	39	56.4	33.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	49	20.4	30.6	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	59	25.4	52.5	20.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	43	18.6	16.3	65.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	56	23.2	30.4	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	48	27.1	25.0	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	340	55.6	25.9	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ward-1	50	58.0	18.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Ward-2	53	52.8	22.6	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	60	55.0	31.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	35	62.9	28.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	69	56.5	23.2	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	32	62.5	21.9	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	41	43.9	36.6	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	456	55.3	29.2	14.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Ward-1	45	60.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	42	61.9	31.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	80	33.8	48.8	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	85	60.0	21.2	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ward-5	33	69.7	24.2	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	79	59.5	25.3	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ward-7	38	52.6	31.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	54	57.4	25.9	14.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46b Measures to Improve Fodder Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fodder condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
7. Pipartari (PN)	345	23.3	6.1	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	51	72.6	7.8	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	57	82.5	3.5	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	48	77.1	2.1	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	63	71.4	7.9	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	45	68.9	0.0	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	48	52.1	16.7	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	33	93.9	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Modikuwa (PN)	22	83.7	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	18	77.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	29	82.8	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	45	86.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Bhangara (PN)	399	41.4	25.3	11.3	3.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	18.3
Ward-1	65	43.1	20.0	18.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
Ward-2	42	40.5	16.7	11.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
Ward-3	44	36.4	20.5	11.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
Ward-4	37	59.5	18.9	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
Ward-5	27	44.4	29.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	18.5
Ward-6	41	19.5	12.2	12.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.2
Ward-7	60	40.0	48.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Ward-8	49	51.0	26.5	10.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
Ward-9	34	38.2	29.4	5.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
10. Limithana (PN)	258	31.4	32.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
Ward-1	38	21.1	50.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3
Ward-2	40	45.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Ward-3	31	9.7	54.8	35.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	25	36.0	40.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
Ward-5	27	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7
Ward-6	33	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.5
Ward-7	10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	22	9.1	68.2	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	32	25.0	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	301	33.9	27.2	14.3	3.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	19.6
Ward-1	31	45.2	32.3	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
Ward-2	22	27.3	36.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
Ward-3	24	41.7	12.5	8.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	8.3	25.0
Ward-4	25	28.0	48.0	12.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
Ward-5	26	50.0	7.7	26.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
Ward-6	55	29.1	38.2	14.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	12.7
Ward-7	34	20.6	20.6	26.5	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	26.5
Ward-8	34	26.5	26.5	17.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5
Ward-9	50	40.0	20.0	6.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	194	41.8	46.9	8.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Ward-1	19	36.8	52.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	14	78.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	10	40.0	40.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Ward-4	26	38.5	57.7	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	31	41.9	51.6	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	41	29.3	53.7	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	22	63.6	31.8	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	19	31.6	42.1	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
Ward-9	12	33.3	50.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
13. Lunkhu Deurali (PN)	59	55.9	39.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Ward-1	59	55.9	39.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7

Table A-46b Measures to Improve Fodder Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fodder condition (% of response)							
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	Others
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
14. Kurgha (PN)	464	57.5	32.5	6.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2
Ward-1	39	53.9	38.5	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Ward-2	74	60.8	23.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.1
Ward-4	57	47.4	33.3	10.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.3
Ward-5	78	57.7	34.6	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	77	61.0	31.2	5.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Ward-7	71	60.6	33.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Ward-8	68	57.4	36.8	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
15. Devasthan (PN)	139	35.3	36.0	18.0	2.2	0.7	1.4	4.3	2.2
Ward-1	40	40.0	37.5	12.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
Ward-2	41	39.0	17.1	31.7	0.0	2.4	4.9	4.9	0.0
Ward-3	58	29.3	48.3	12.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	5.2	3.5
16. Khanigaun (PN)	106	29.3	26.4	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
Ward-1	23	21.7	21.7	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Ward-6	26	19.2	23.1	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
Ward-7	13	7.7	46.2	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8
Ward-8	26	50.0	26.9	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
Ward-9	18	38.9	22.2	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
17. Tribeni (PS)	416	85.3	3.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	60	83.3	3.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	48	79.2	6.3	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	33	97.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	48	85.4	8.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	52	90.4	3.9	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	47	89.4	2.1	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	41	82.9	2.4	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	51	84.3	2.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	36	77.8	2.8	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	429	38.2	22.1	39.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	37	32.4	48.7	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	51	37.3	21.6	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	56	46.4	25.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	42	33.3	26.2	40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	51	31.4	33.3	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	59	47.5	13.6	39.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	34	17.7	17.7	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	36	50.0	8.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	63	39.7	11.1	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19. Baulibas (PS)	328	30.2	42.4	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.0
Ward-1	51	29.4	37.3	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.8
Ward-2	54	22.2	48.2	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Ward-3	43	32.6	44.2	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Ward-4	32	21.9	37.5	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	40	25.0	42.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
Ward-8	50	44.0	38.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Ward-9	58	32.8	46.6	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
20. Huwas (PS)	785	54.8	26.6	5.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.3
Ward-1	79	8.9	91.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	85	54.1	4.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Ward-3	58	60.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.8
Ward-4	99	38.4	30.3	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3
Ward-5	66	37.9	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
Ward-6	72	25.0	52.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	18.1
Ward-7	68	80.9	8.8	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	60	73.3	20.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Ward-9	198	81.8	6.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46b Measures to Improve Fodder Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fodder condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
21. Bhorle (PS)	157	42.0	21.0	34.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ward-3	49	40.8	22.5	32.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Ward-4	59	42.4	10.2	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	49	42.9	32.7	20.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	28	53.6	35.7	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	28	53.6	35.7	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	381	54.6	36.5	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Ward-1	47	51.1	42.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Ward-2	33	54.6	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
Ward-3	62	58.1	40.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	41	39.0	39.0	14.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
Ward-5	46	47.8	34.8	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	25	68.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	42	73.8	21.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	25	48.0	40.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	60	53.3	35.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	93	46.2	51.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	22	50.0	45.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	20	35.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	51	49.0	49.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Overall	7,595	48.0	26.7	18.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	6.0

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-46b"

Table A-46c Measures to Improve Leaf Litter Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve leaf litter condition (% of response)							
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	Others
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	261	18.0	30.7	35.6	8.8	0.8	0.8	3.1	2.3
Ward-1	28	32.1	25.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	26	42.3	19.2	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	22	4.6	22.7	54.6	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6
Ward-4	24	0.0	25.0	50.0	16.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.2
Ward-5	31	9.7	38.7	25.8	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	29	48.3	17.2	20.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.5
Ward-7	35	20.0	37.1	31.4	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.7
Ward-8	35	2.9	25.7	42.9	8.6	2.9	0.0	14.3	2.9
Ward-9	31	3.2	58.1	22.6	9.7	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0
2. Thapatana (PN)	417	18.5	39.3	42.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	53	24.5	34.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	59	11.9	44.1	42.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	32	21.9	28.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	31	25.8	38.7	35.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	36	8.3	50.0	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	28	28.6	42.9	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	100	17.0	39.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	40	17.5	42.5	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	38	18.4	34.2	47.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	427	21.6	21.8	54.6	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7
Ward-1	51	31.4	25.5	39.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
Ward-2	37	27.0	27.0	40.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	35	20.0	22.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	61	13.1	23.0	62.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	76	25.0	13.2	61.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	24	25.0	16.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.2
Ward-7	32	31.3	18.8	46.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
Ward-8	65	21.5	23.1	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	46	4.4	28.3	65.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Karkineta (PN)	254	18.9	33.1	47.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	29	31.0	41.4	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	14	21.4	14.3	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	18	5.6	88.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	29	24.1	27.6	44.8	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	26	15.4	57.7	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	42	23.8	35.7	40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	27	18.5	25.9	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	36	8.3	19.4	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	33	18.2	6.1	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	261	31.4	20.3	47.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	43	30.2	7.0	62.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	36	33.3	11.1	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	47	29.8	31.9	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	27	25.9	48.2	22.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	48	37.5	22.9	39.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	28	42.9	10.7	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	32	18.8	12.5	68.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	339	40.4	14.5	45.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	28	46.4	10.7	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	34	50.0	17.7	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	57	19.3	24.6	56.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	68	42.7	16.2	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	22	59.1	4.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	69	42.0	11.6	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	26	50.0	3.9	46.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	35	34.3	14.3	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46c Measures to Improve Leaf Litter Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve leaf litter condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
7. Pipartari (PN)	295	53.2	4.8	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	39	51.3	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	46	69.6	2.2	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	34	52.9	5.9	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	55	58.2	3.6	38.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	51	39.2	3.9	56.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	39	53.9	7.7	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	31	45.2	12.9	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	66	19.7	65.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
Ward-6	12	8.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Ward-7	22	22.7	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Ward-8	32	21.9	59.4	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
9. Bhangara (PN)	295	17.3	59.3	21.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ward-1	49	12.2	65.3	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	37	18.9	59.5	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	35	17.1	65.7	11.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
Ward-4	31	29.0	48.4	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
Ward-5	19	15.8	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	36	11.1	50.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	31	16.1	48.4	35.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	29	17.2	55.2	24.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	28	21.4	67.9	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Limithana (PN)	187	10.7	59.4	28.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Ward-1	37	8.1	86.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Ward-2	25	24.0	24.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	22	9.1	77.3	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	19	10.5	84.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	20	30.0	15.0	45.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Ward-6	23	0.0	34.8	65.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	15	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	24	4.2	75.0	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	264	17.1	49.2	28.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.4
Ward-1	24	12.5	58.3	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	19	31.6	52.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	21	4.8	57.1	33.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	20	20.0	50.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
Ward-5	24	4.2	66.7	25.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	49	20.4	42.9	32.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Ward-7	31	19.4	41.9	25.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	6.5	3.2
Ward-8	31	12.9	45.2	35.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
Ward-9	45	22.2	44.4	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	130	33.9	41.5	21.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Ward-1	10	50.0	40.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	9	22.2	55.6	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	5	20.0	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	16	37.5	50.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0
Ward-5	22	40.9	54.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	31	22.6	38.7	35.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	16	43.8	18.8	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	12	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	9	33.3	55.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13. Lunkhu Deurali (PN)	27	25.9	66.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	27	25.9	66.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46c Measures to Improve Leaf Litter Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve leaf litter condition (% of response)							
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	Others
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
14. Kurcha (PN)	252	29.8	42.1	27.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Ward-1	21	23.8	38.1	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	46	21.7	37.0	41.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	35	40.0	31.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	41	31.7	48.8	17.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	47	19.2	42.6	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Ward-7	27	44.4	40.7	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	35	34.3	54.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15. Devasthan (PN)	72	16.7	30.6	33.3	5.6	0.0	4.2	9.7	0.0
Ward-1	26	15.4	19.2	46.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0
Ward-2	20	15.0	45.0	30.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	26	19.2	30.8	23.1	7.7	0.0	7.7	11.5	0.0
16. Khanigaun (PN)	130	18.5	30.8	50.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	21	23.8	19.1	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	32	9.4	28.1	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	19	5.3	47.4	47.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	30	33.3	26.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	28	17.9	35.7	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17. Tribeni (PS)	322	61.2	8.1	30.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	48	64.6	8.3	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	42	57.1	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	32	50.0	9.4	37.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	36	55.6	11.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	37	70.3	5.4	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	41	51.2	12.2	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	30	73.3	3.3	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	38	63.2	2.6	34.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	18	72.2	0.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	256	9.8	14.8	75.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	28	21.4	17.9	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	22	0.0	4.6	95.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	39	2.6	7.7	89.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	18	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	29	10.3	13.8	75.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	43	14.0	16.3	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	9	11.1	22.2	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	26	15.4	11.5	69.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	42	9.5	23.8	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19. Baulibas (PS)	180	17.2	38.3	42.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Ward-1	23	17.4	47.8	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
Ward-2	24	25.0	37.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	28	17.9	32.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	19	5.3	57.9	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	20	20.0	50.0	25.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	29	6.9	31.0	62.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	37	24.3	27.0	46.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
20. Huwas (PS)	609	17.6	50.6	31.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ward-1	71	1.4	45.1	53.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	52	0.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	37	5.4	83.8	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	93	4.3	68.8	24.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Ward-5	48	4.2	50.0	45.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	57	5.3	57.9	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	61	8.2	52.5	39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	46	2.2	82.6	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	144	61.8	9.7	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46c Measures to Improve Leaf Litter Condition (Interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve leaf litter condition (% of response)							Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources					
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine			
21. Bhorle (PS)	107	19.6	30.8	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-3	28	25.0	32.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-4	44	11.4	29.6	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-5	35	25.7	31.4	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
22. Bhoksing (PS)	11	63.6	27.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-1	11	63.6	27.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	162	30.3	32.7	34.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	
Ward-1	21	33.3	38.1	14.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.8	
Ward-2	14	14.3	57.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	
Ward-3	34	29.4	29.4	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-4	16	50.0	12.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-5	19	5.3	42.1	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-6	9	33.3	22.2	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-7	21	28.6	28.6	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-8	9	88.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-9	19	21.1	42.1	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
24. Balakot (PS)	41	61.0	24.4	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-1	8	62.5	25.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-2	11	81.8	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-8	22	50.0	31.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Overall	5,365	26.0	33.1	38.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-46c"

Table A-46d Measures to Improve Timber Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve timber condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	284	25.0	22.5	27.1	9.2	1.4	2.5	10.6	1.8
Ward-1	34	20.6	52.9	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Ward-2	26	30.8	15.4	50.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	27	7.4	40.7	25.9	7.4	0.0	3.7	14.8	0.0
Ward-4	29	34.5	13.8	20.7	6.9	0.0	3.5	13.8	6.9
Ward-5	36	2.8	8.3	38.9	19.4	0.0	8.3	22.2	0.0
Ward-6	29	24.1	13.8	20.7	24.1	3.5	3.5	6.9	3.5
Ward-7	31	38.7	12.9	32.3	3.2	6.5	0.0	6.5	0.0
Ward-8	30	23.3	26.7	13.3	13.3	3.3	0.0	16.7	3.3
Ward-9	42	40.5	19.1	21.4	4.8	0.0	2.4	11.9	0.0
2. Thapatana (PN)	540	20.4	29.3	42.6	3.9	0.0	0.7	3.0	0.2
Ward-1	73	30.1	17.8	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Ward-2	60	23.3	18.3	38.3	8.3	0.0	1.7	10.0	0.0
Ward-3	42	16.7	19.1	38.1	11.9	0.0	4.8	9.5	0.0
Ward-4	47	21.3	36.2	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Ward-5	45	33.3	24.4	40.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	34	5.9	35.3	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0
Ward-7	125	17.6	36.8	40.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	58	13.8	39.7	46.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	56	17.9	30.4	42.9	5.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	576	26.7	17.9	52.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2
Ward-1	69	26.1	17.4	50.7	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	44	18.2	13.6	63.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Ward-3	48	31.3	22.9	45.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	77	32.5	11.7	53.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ward-5	100	24.0	21.0	54.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	28	35.7	17.9	39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.6
Ward-7	54	35.2	14.8	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Ward-8	81	24.7	19.8	50.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
Ward-9	75	20.0	20.0	58.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Karkineta (PN)	357	9.0	42.6	44.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.3
Ward-1	41	14.6	36.6	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0
Ward-2	38	5.3	47.4	47.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	26	11.5	38.5	30.8	3.9	0.0	3.9	11.5	0.0
Ward-4	36	0.0	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	43	9.3	44.2	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	51	11.8	29.4	58.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	41	14.6	48.8	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	47	4.3	42.6	48.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1
Ward-9	34	8.8	44.1	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	298	19.5	29.2	50.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ward-1	43	11.6	39.5	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	49	26.5	26.5	44.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	56	14.3	33.9	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	30	20.0	16.7	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	60	28.3	30.0	38.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Ward-6	27	29.6	29.6	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	33	3.0	21.2	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	390	26.2	36.7	36.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	35	17.1	40.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	34	8.8	55.9	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	66	21.2	39.4	36.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	71	28.2	32.4	38.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	27	37.0	22.2	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	73	39.7	26.0	32.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	37	8.1	56.8	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	47	36.2	31.9	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46d Measures to Improve Timber Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve timber condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
7. Pipartari (PN)	312	37.2	31.4	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	47	44.7	29.8	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	48	37.5	25.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	42	40.5	45.2	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	51	41.2	27.5	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	46	30.4	8.7	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	41	41.5	26.8	31.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	37	21.6	64.9	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	95	32.6	13.7	52.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	18	38.9	5.6	50.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	28	32.1	17.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	49	30.6	14.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Bhangara (PN)	398	28.1	20.6	36.4	12.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5
Ward-1	61	27.9	26.2	34.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
Ward-2	42	19.1	21.4	50.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
Ward-3	44	31.8	20.5	36.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Ward-4	40	27.5	15.0	45.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
Ward-5	26	34.6	15.4	38.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Ward-6	43	27.9	23.3	34.9	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	57	31.6	26.3	21.1	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	50	28.0	14.0	32.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Ward-9	35	25.7	17.1	45.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Limithana (PN)	265	31.7	10.9	44.9	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Ward-1	38	0.0	7.9	92.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	44	45.5	13.6	20.5	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Ward-3	34	52.9	5.9	17.7	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	24	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	27	44.4	14.8	25.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
Ward-6	33	39.4	9.1	18.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	25	52.0	16.0	28.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	32	0.0	9.4	90.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	269	24.5	19.3	34.6	13.0	0.0	0.4	6.3	1.9
Ward-1	31	32.3	25.8	19.4	9.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	9.7
Ward-2	20	60.0	10.0	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	24	20.8	20.8	33.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Ward-4	23	21.7	13.0	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
Ward-5	20	5.0	10.0	50.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0
Ward-6	49	18.4	20.4	40.8	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Ward-7	28	28.6	17.9	28.6	7.1	0.0	3.6	14.3	0.0
Ward-8	28	17.9	35.7	25.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	10.7	3.6
Ward-9	46	23.9	15.2	37.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	182	11.5	31.3	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	18	5.6	38.9	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	11	0.0	27.3	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	10	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	24	8.3	50.0	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	31	12.9	35.5	51.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	40	5.0	35.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	21	23.8	14.3	61.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	18	11.1	22.2	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	9	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13. Lunghu Deurali (PN)	61	21.3	14.8	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Ward-1	61	21.3	14.8	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3

Table A-46d Measures to Improve Timber Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve timber condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
14. Kurgha (PN)	471	26.8	18.1	53.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9
Ward-1	42	50.0	14.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ward-2	73	26.0	15.1	56.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Ward-4	56	30.4	28.6	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	78	24.4	20.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	80	26.3	13.8	58.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	72	23.6	16.7	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Ward-8	70	17.1	18.6	61.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
15. Devisthan (PN)	127	32.3	16.5	33.1	7.1	0.0	3.2	5.5	2.4
Ward-1	35	37.1	17.1	25.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	11.4	2.9
Ward-2	37	32.4	21.6	27.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	2.7	5.4
Ward-3	55	29.1	12.7	41.8	7.3	0.0	5.5	3.6	0.0
16. Khanigaun (PN)	160	18.8	28.8	46.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	31	35.5	32.3	29.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	41	19.5	22.0	51.2	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	23	0.0	52.2	47.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	32	15.6	21.9	56.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	33	18.2	24.2	48.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17. Tribeni (PS)	369	26.0	22.8	51.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	55	25.5	12.7	61.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	42	9.5	38.1	52.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	37	24.3	29.7	46.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	40	32.5	25.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	42	26.2	16.7	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	42	28.6	16.7	54.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	35	28.6	20.0	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	46	23.9	23.9	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	30	40.0	26.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	360	15.0	22.2	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ward-1	18	5.6	11.1	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	36	11.1	50.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	42	2.4	26.2	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	37	10.8	37.8	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	47	12.8	23.4	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	62	14.5	11.3	74.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	26	26.9	42.3	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Ward-8	36	27.8	2.8	69.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	56	21.4	8.9	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19. Baulibas (PS)	289	17.3	29.1	53.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	47	19.2	38.3	42.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	45	6.7	31.1	62.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	37	10.8	37.8	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	28	25.0	14.3	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	33	24.2	27.3	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	37	16.2	27.0	56.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	62	21.0	24.2	54.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20. Huwas (PS)	769	30.0	18.0	50.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ward-1	79	45.6	30.4	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	84	25.0	9.5	64.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	55	16.4	18.2	63.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	98	15.3	19.4	62.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Ward-5	68	47.1	5.9	45.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	76	47.4	17.1	32.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	62	29.0	29.0	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	60	11.7	15.0	70.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	187	30.5	17.7	50.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5

Table A-46d Measures to Improve Timber Condition (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve timber condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
21. Bhorle (PS)	139	19.4	13.7	65.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	36	25.0	5.6	69.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	52	15.4	9.6	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	51	19.6	23.5	52.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	28	32.1	21.4	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	28	32.1	21.4	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	383	17.8	34.5	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ward-1	44	18.2	27.3	54.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	35	22.9	28.6	48.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	61	16.4	39.3	44.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	42	16.7	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	48	14.6	33.3	52.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	24	25.0	8.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	41	26.8	29.3	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	26	3.9	57.7	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	62	16.1	43.6	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
24. Balakot (PS)	92	17.4	37.0	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	23	21.7	26.1	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	20	20.0	45.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	49	14.3	38.8	46.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Overall	7,214	23.8	24.6	46.5	2.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-46d"

Table A-46e Measures to Conserve Soils (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve soils (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	200	27.5	21.0	28.0	9.0	1.5	4.0	5.5	3.5
Ward-1	32	56.3	9.4	28.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	28	67.9	21.4	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	18	22.2	16.7	22.2	11.1	5.6	5.6	16.7	0.0
Ward-4	11	18.2	9.1	36.4	27.3	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
Ward-5	13	23.1	0.0	30.8	15.4	7.7	23.1	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	16	6.3	6.3	37.5	12.5	0.0	12.5	12.5	12.5
Ward-7	31	3.2	48.4	41.9	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
Ward-8	25	16.0	28.0	32.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
Ward-9	26	11.5	23.1	19.2	23.1	0.0	3.9	15.4	3.9
2. Thapatana (PN)	209	49.3	14.8	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Ward-1	25	28.0	32.0	36.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Ward-2	19	42.1	15.8	42.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	12	58.3	8.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	26	46.2	34.6	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	17	58.8	11.8	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	18	44.4	11.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	46	60.9	4.4	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	23	52.2	13.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	23	47.8	4.4	47.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	324	4.3	36.4	51.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Ward-1	48	12.5	31.3	39.6	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
Ward-2	21	19.1	28.6	42.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
Ward-3	24	0.0	20.8	70.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
Ward-4	42	2.4	40.5	54.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ward-5	48	0.0	60.4	37.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	18	0.0	22.2	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
Ward-7	35	2.9	17.1	62.9	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
Ward-8	34	5.9	29.4	58.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Ward-9	54	0.0	48.2	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Karkineta (PN)	130	56.2	20.0	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	9	33.3	44.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	23	69.6	17.4	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	5	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	24	62.5	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	19	68.4	10.5	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	17	11.8	47.1	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	20	75.0	10.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	12	58.3	25.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	263	46.0	13.7	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Ward-1	43	72.1	4.7	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	45	68.9	4.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
Ward-3	44	40.9	13.6	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Ward-4	21	14.3	4.8	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
Ward-5	59	50.9	22.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
Ward-6	22	18.2	22.7	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	29	13.8	24.1	58.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	413	58.4	6.5	32.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ward-1	43	69.8	2.3	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	42	64.3	4.8	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	73	56.2	6.9	32.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
Ward-4	67	58.2	4.5	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
Ward-5	30	46.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Ward-6	76	48.7	17.1	32.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ward-7	29	72.4	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Ward-9	53	60.4	5.7	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8

Table A-46e Measures to Conserve Soils (Interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve soils (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
7. Pipartari (PN)	320	55.9	6.6	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Ward-1	46	56.5	2.2	41.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	49	59.2	0.0	40.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	40	65.0	2.5	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Ward-4	56	60.7	3.6	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	46	43.5	6.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	48	45.8	8.3	45.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	35	62.9	28.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	70	11.4	34.3	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
Ward-6	13	0.0	15.4	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5
Ward-7	22	22.7	36.4	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
Ward-8	35	8.6	40.0	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7
9. Bhangara (PN)	302	0.3	12.3	86.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
Ward-1	50	2.0	4.0	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	29	0.0	13.8	82.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
Ward-3	35	0.0	17.1	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	32	0.0	18.8	78.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
Ward-5	23	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	25	0.0	4.0	96.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	47	0.0	23.4	76.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	34	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	27	0.0	18.5	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
10. Limithana (PN)	208	0.5	7.7	91.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	36	0.0	2.8	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	31	0.0	6.5	93.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	22	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	23	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	17	0.0	11.8	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	21	0.0	9.5	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	10	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	17	5.9	23.5	70.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	31	0.0	9.7	90.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	221	5.9	14.5	66.5	4.1	0.0	0.9	4.5	3.6
Ward-1	21	0.0	9.5	71.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	9.5	4.8
Ward-2	20	0.0	5.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
Ward-3	18	11.1	11.1	66.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
Ward-4	20	0.0	5.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	15.0
Ward-5	10	0.0	10.0	60.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
Ward-6	32	3.1	12.5	75.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.3	0.0
Ward-7	31	22.6	25.8	32.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	6.5
Ward-8	27	0.0	18.5	70.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
Ward-9	42	7.1	19.1	66.7	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	127	6.3	26.0	66.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Ward-1	13	7.7	23.1	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	8	12.5	0.0	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	7	28.6	42.9	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	20	5.0	35.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	21	4.8	33.3	61.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	25	0.0	28.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	13	15.4	30.8	53.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	12	0.0	8.3	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	8	0.0	12.5	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
13. Lunkhu Deurali (PN)	44	0.0	27.3	68.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Ward-1	44	0.0	27.3	68.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6

Table A-46c Measures to Conserve Soils (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve soils (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
14. Kurgha (PN)	357	13.5	27.7	57.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Ward-1	31	22.6	22.6	54.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	57	22.8	24.6	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	46	26.1	39.1	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	56	10.7	33.9	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	61	9.8	23.0	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Ward-7	58	5.2	25.9	62.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
Ward-8	48	2.1	25.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
15. Devasthan (PN)	117	24.8	36.8	18.0	6.8	0.0	4.3	7.7	1.7
Ward-1	34	29.4	47.1	17.7	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	37	27.0	29.7	18.9	13.5	0.0	2.7	2.7	5.4
Ward-3	46	19.6	34.8	17.4	6.5	0.0	4.4	17.4	0.0
16. Khanigaun (PN)	92	4.4	41.3	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Ward-1	16	0.0	31.3	68.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	19	5.3	42.1	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	10	10.0	40.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	27	3.7	37.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Ward-9	20	5.0	55.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17. Tribeni (PS)	325	55.1	11.4	32.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ward-1	50	58.0	6.0	34.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	37	46.0	21.6	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	35	60.0	11.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	37	59.5	8.1	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	40	55.0	12.5	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Ward-6	35	48.6	11.4	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	32	37.5	21.9	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	34	58.8	8.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	25	76.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	168	48.2	17.3	33.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	19	0.0	31.6	68.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	19	63.2	10.5	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	15	66.7	13.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	16	50.0	31.3	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	21	47.6	19.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	28	53.6	14.3	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	11	18.2	45.5	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	16	68.8	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	23	56.5	4.4	34.8	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19. Baulibas (PS)	200	7.0	51.5	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	29	10.3	44.8	44.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	31	3.2	48.4	48.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	26	15.4	50.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	17	5.9	70.6	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	27	3.7	63.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	35	8.6	37.1	54.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	35	2.9	57.1	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20. Howas (PS)	649	13.3	16.2	70.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	81	0.0	32.1	67.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	66	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	43	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	83	0.0	22.9	77.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	59	0.0	15.3	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	65	3.1	18.5	78.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	62	22.6	21.0	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	42	2.4	14.3	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	148	46.6	13.5	39.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46c Measures to Conserve Soils (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve soils (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
21. Bhorle (PS)	70	22.9	40.0	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	28	17.9	42.9	39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	15	73.3	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	27	0.0	59.3	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	23	17.4	26.1	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	23	17.4	26.1	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	303	12.2	23.1	64.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Ward-1	36	8.3	36.1	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	28	14.3	17.9	67.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	39	7.7	28.2	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
Ward-4	33	6.1	24.2	69.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	38	7.9	15.8	76.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	25	28.0	8.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Ward-7	36	25.0	13.9	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	19	5.3	47.4	47.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	49	10.2	22.5	67.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	81	13.6	27.2	58.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ward-1	20	15.0	5.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Ward-2	17	17.7	47.1	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	44	11.4	29.6	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Overall	5,216	25.4	19.8	51.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.7

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-46c"

Table A-46f Measures to Conserve Water (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve water (% of response)							
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	Others
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	142	14.1	12.7	42.3	6.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.5
Ward-1	22	9.1	22.7	59.1	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	22	27.3	18.2	54.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	12	16.7	8.3	50.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
Ward-4	15	0.0	40.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	6.7
Ward-5	13	0.0	0.0	53.9	0.0	0.0	23.1	23.1	0.0
Ward-6	17	5.9	17.7	47.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	11.8
Ward-7	5	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	12	33.3	41.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Ward-9	24	20.8	12.5	20.8	20.8	4.2	0.0	20.8	0.0
2. Thapatana (PN)	175	6.9	9.1	83.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Ward-1	19	5.3	10.5	84.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	14	14.3	0.0	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	17	11.8	11.8	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	23	4.4	17.4	78.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	14	7.1	7.1	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	17	23.5	11.8	58.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
Ward-7	33	3.0	3.0	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	22	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	16	0.0	12.5	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	213	3.3	14.6	71.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
Ward-1	46	6.5	10.9	60.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
Ward-2	17	0.0	17.7	76.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	11	0.0	18.2	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
Ward-4	21	0.0	19.1	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
Ward-5	23	4.4	8.7	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	17	5.9	17.7	70.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
Ward-7	33	6.1	12.1	69.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
Ward-8	18	0.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
Ward-9	27	0.0	29.6	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Karkineta (PN)	135	3.7	10.4	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	19	15.8	15.8	68.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	16	0.0	18.8	81.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	11	18.2	9.1	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	16	0.0	6.3	93.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	20	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	15	0.0	13.3	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	11	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	21	0.0	9.5	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	6	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	149	8.1	14.8	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Ward-1	17	0.0	17.7	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
Ward-2	22	13.6	18.2	68.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	23	17.4	17.4	65.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	20	0.0	10.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	32	3.1	21.9	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	15	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	20	20.0	10.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	232	6.5	12.5	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Ward-1	25	4.0	8.0	88.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	22	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	43	11.6	16.3	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Ward-4	37	5.4	10.8	83.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	18	5.6	0.0	94.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	45	0.0	24.4	75.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	16	25.0	18.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	26	7.7	7.7	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46f Measures to Conserve Water (Interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve water (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
7. Pipartari (PN)	187	10.7	11.2	78.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	27	3.7	7.4	88.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	34	14.7	0.0	85.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	19	21.1	15.8	63.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	31	19.4	0.0	80.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	28	14.3	7.1	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	26	0.0	15.4	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	22	0.0	45.5	54.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	42	0.0	2.4	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
Ward-6	12	0.0	8.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Ward-7	12	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	18	0.0	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
9. Bhangara (PN)	127	0.8	8.7	87.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Ward-1	22	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	9	11.1	0.0	77.8	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	13	0.0	23.1	76.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	11	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	7	0.0	14.3	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	12	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	19	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	24	0.0	4.2	83.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
Ward-9	10	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Limithana (PN)	86	1.2	2.3	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	29	0.0	3.5	96.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	0	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
Ward-7	10	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	18	5.6	5.6	88.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	76	7.9	15.8	47.4	9.2	0.0	1.3	13.2	5.3
Ward-1	9	0.0	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	9	0.0	11.1	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
Ward-3	4	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Ward-4	11	9.1	0.0	54.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	4	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0
Ward-6	15	6.7	20.0	53.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
Ward-7	13	7.7	23.1	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	23.1
Ward-8	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Ward-9	8	12.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	12.5	25.0	0.0
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	81	2.5	21.0	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	5	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	14	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	15	6.7	20.0	73.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	14	7.1	0.0	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	9	0.0	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	6	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13. Lunkhu Daurali (PN)	40	2.5	27.5	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	40	2.5	27.5	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A-46f Measures to Conserve Water (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve water (% of response)							Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources					
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine			
14. Kurgha (PN)	286	5.9	16.1	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	
Ward-1	26	11.5	19.2	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-2	37	21.6	13.5	64.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-4	36	2.8	30.6	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	
Ward-5	53	1.9	18.9	79.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-6	45	4.4	11.1	82.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	
Ward-7	52	1.9	11.5	80.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	
Ward-8	37	2.7	10.8	86.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15. Devisthan (PN)	88	19.3	15.9	40.9	10.2	0.0	4.6	6.8	2.3	
Ward-1	25	20.0	8.0	44.0	16.0	0.0	8.0	4.0	0.0	
Ward-2	21	14.3	23.8	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	4.8	
Ward-3	42	21.4	16.7	38.1	11.9	0.0	4.8	4.8	2.4	
16. Khanigaun (PN)	63	3.2	14.3	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-1	14	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-6	9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-7	14	7.1	7.1	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-8	17	5.9	23.5	70.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-9	9	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17. Tribeni (PS)	207	6.3	12.1	80.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
Ward-1	28	3.6	10.7	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-2	25	12.0	36.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-3	18	0.0	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-4	25	8.0	12.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-5	25	4.0	12.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	
Ward-6	29	6.9	3.5	86.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	
Ward-7	21	0.0	9.5	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-8	18	11.1	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-9	18	11.1	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
18. Saraukhola (PS)	142	1.4	15.5	82.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	
Ward-1	14	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-2	26	3.9	3.9	92.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-3	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-4	21	4.8	19.1	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-5	17	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-6	17	0.0	11.8	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-7	10	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-8	12	0.0	16.7	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	
Ward-9	19	0.0	26.3	73.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
19. Baulibas (PS)	145	5.5	17.9	76.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-1	28	7.1	25.0	67.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-2	23	4.4	4.4	91.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-3	19	15.8	31.6	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-4	12	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-5	20	5.0	30.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-8	20	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-9	23	4.4	8.7	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20. Huwas (PS)	202	0.5	3.0	95.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	
Ward-1	17	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-2	24	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-3	17	0.0	11.8	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-4	7	0.0	14.3	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-5	15	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-6	25	0.0	0.0	96.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	
Ward-7	6	16.7	16.7	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-8	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ward-9	87	0.0	1.2	96.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Table A-46f Measures to Conserve Water (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve water (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy sources			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
21. Bhorle (PS)	48	2.1	22.9	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	14	7.1	28.6	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	14	0.0	35.7	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	20	0.0	10.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	19	0.0	21.1	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	19	0.0	21.1	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	232	3.9	28.9	66.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Ward-1	27	0.0	37.0	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	23	4.4	34.8	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	29	6.9	41.4	44.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Ward-4	23	0.0	30.4	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	28	7.1	28.6	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	14	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	30	10.0	10.0	76.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Ward-8	18	5.6	38.9	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	40	0.0	30.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	41	2.4	22.0	75.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-1	11	0.0	18.2	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	6	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	24	4.2	12.5	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Overall	3,158	5.5	14.4	76.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.6

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-46f"

Table A-47 Measures to Prevent Land Slide (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Check dam construction	Controlled use of prone area	Construction of drainage ditch	Others
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	86	74.0	63.6	40.3	11.2	5.8
Ward-1	19	70.2	70.2	40.4	12.3	3.5
Ward-2	7	66.7	61.9	47.6	19.1	4.8
Ward-3	9	100.0	55.6	29.6	0.0	3.7
Ward-4	3	66.7	77.8	11.1	0.0	33.3
Ward-5	2	83.3	83.3	16.7	16.7	0.0
Ward-6	2	83.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3
Ward-7	14	66.7	64.3	59.5	9.5	0.0
Ward-8	13	66.7	64.1	48.7	15.4	5.1
Ward-9	17	78.4	54.9	33.3	13.7	7.8
2. Thapatana (PN)	277	57.3	79.3	28.8	6.4	3.6
Ward-1	31	53.8	85.0	36.6	2.2	1.1
Ward-2	29	66.7	79.3	33.3	1.2	2.3
Ward-3	12	63.9	52.8	16.7	5.6	27.8
Ward-4	37	56.8	87.4	20.7	9.0	0.0
Ward-5	28	59.5	86.9	19.1	4.8	2.4
Ward-6	15	66.7	68.9	31.1	2.2	17.8
Ward-7	79	58.7	81.9	22.4	11.8	1.3
Ward-8	12	66.7	72.2	38.9	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	34	38.2	69.6	49.0	4.9	3.9
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	350	56.7	71.1	23.0	3.4	19.1
Ward-1	32	72.9	55.2	37.5	8.3	5.2
Ward-2	23	40.6	85.5	23.2	2.9	20.3
Ward-3	40	65.8	75.0	20.0	0.8	17.5
Ward-4	38	57.9	62.3	12.3	6.1	43.9
Ward-5	57	56.7	69.6	25.7	2.3	17.0
Ward-6	23	31.9	73.9	37.7	1.5	23.2
Ward-7	25	45.3	78.7	4.0	1.3	12.0
Ward-8	44	57.6	66.7	25.8	1.5	18.9
Ward-9	68	60.3	77.0	21.6	4.9	15.7
4. Karkineta (PN)	261	67.4	78.8	15.1	10.6	2.8
Ward-1	32	69.8	75.0	8.3	5.2	0.0
Ward-2	18	53.7	98.2	11.1	20.4	0.0
Ward-3	14	85.7	71.4	9.5	0.0	7.1
Ward-4	38	62.3	81.6	21.9	14.0	0.0
Ward-5	39	68.4	79.5	15.4	10.3	1.7
Ward-6	36	62.0	71.3	16.7	2.8	14.8
Ward-7	27	76.5	81.5	9.9	11.1	1.2
Ward-8	37	66.7	78.4	18.0	18.0	0.0
Ward-9	20	70.0	76.7	18.3	11.7	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	162	65.0	78.2	34.0	17.5	4.7
Ward-1	22	69.7	81.8	30.3	18.2	0.0
Ward-2	26	70.5	78.2	24.4	19.2	7.7
Ward-3	38	56.1	87.7	27.2	21.1	5.3
Ward-4	15	77.8	77.8	24.4	13.3	6.7
Ward-5	21	61.9	68.3	47.6	17.5	4.8
Ward-6	15	64.4	68.9	42.2	20.0	4.4
Ward-7	25	64.0	74.7	46.7	10.7	4.0

Table A-47 Measures to Prevent Land Slide (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Check dam construction	Controlled use of prone area	Construction of drainage ditch	Others
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	176	63.8	86.4	32.8	13.3	3.2
Ward-1	19	63.2	84.2	38.6	10.5	3.5
Ward-2	19	73.7	86.0	35.1	5.3	0.0
Ward-3	42	65.1	83.3	28.6	16.7	5.6
Ward-4	27	55.6	92.6	38.3	12.4	0.0
Ward-5	18	66.7	85.2	37.0	7.4	3.7
Ward-6	14	59.5	88.1	35.7	16.7	0.0
Ward-7	14	59.5	76.2	28.6	21.4	14.3
Ward-9	23	66.7	92.8	24.6	14.5	0.0
7. Pipartari (PN)	107	59.8	93.2	41.4	5.0	0.0
Ward-1	20	70.0	93.3	36.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	29	50.6	96.6	43.7	8.1	0.0
Ward-3	22	62.1	93.9	39.4	3.0	0.0
Ward-4	8	66.7	95.8	33.3	4.2	0.0
Ward-5	12	72.2	77.8	41.7	8.3	0.0
Ward-8	9	48.2	92.6	48.2	11.1	0.0
Ward-9	7	47.6	100.0	52.4	0.0	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	27	44.4	45.7	66.7	2.5	25.9
Ward-6	6	11.1	55.6	55.6	5.6	61.1
Ward-7	8	62.5	33.3	50.0	0.0	25.0
Ward-8	13	48.7	48.7	82.1	2.6	10.3
9. Bhangara (PN)	198	33.8	87.4	30.8	19.5	19.2
Ward-1	39	37.6	91.5	26.5	24.8	14.5
Ward-2	27	42.0	84.0	30.9	17.3	17.3
Ward-3	25	38.7	76.0	38.7	14.7	25.3
Ward-4	21	9.5	96.8	44.4	17.5	17.5
Ward-5	15	24.4	80.0	26.7	20.0	46.7
Ward-6	9	44.4	81.5	37.0	18.5	0.0
Ward-7	19	57.9	94.7	24.6	12.3	7.0
Ward-8	33	18.2	88.9	19.2	26.3	28.3
Ward-9	10	46.7	86.7	50.0	13.3	0.0
10. Limithana (PN)	69	47.8	83.1	31.9	14.0	18.8
Ward-1	10	53.3	90.0	40.0	16.7	0.0
Ward-2	8	41.7	87.5	16.7	41.7	0.0
Ward-3	3	55.6	88.9	22.2	0.0	22.2
Ward-4	15	46.7	66.7	44.4	11.1	31.1
Ward-5	3	77.8	88.9	11.1	22.2	0.0
Ward-6	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	3	66.7	55.6	77.8	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	9	29.6	96.3	7.4	0.0	48.2
Ward-9	18	48.2	87.0	33.3	13.0	18.5
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	106	50.9	75.8	42.8	12.0	11.0
Ward-1	12	19.4	75.0	69.4	0.0	25.0
Ward-2	14	38.1	76.2	50.0	14.3	16.7
Ward-3	6	16.7	100.0	22.2	22.2	11.1
Ward-4	3	77.8	77.8	44.4	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	2	66.7	66.7	66.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	11	9.1	90.9	48.5	0.0	21.2
Ward-7	27	72.8	69.1	33.3	12.4	8.6
Ward-8	16	72.9	75.0	25.0	27.1	0.0
Ward-9	15	62.2	68.9	51.1	11.1	6.7

Table A-47 Measures to Prevent Land Slide (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Check dam construction	Controlled use of prone area	Construction of drainage ditch	Others
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	82	65.0	65.5	55.3	9.8	4.5
Ward-1	7	85.7	57.1	33.3	9.5	14.3
Ward-2	7	47.6	76.2	57.1	9.5	9.5
Ward-3	2	66.7	83.3	0.0	50.0	0.0
Ward-4	8	70.8	58.3	54.2	16.7	0.0
Ward-5	14	69.1	66.7	59.5	2.4	2.4
Ward-6	19	56.1	57.9	66.7	10.5	8.8
Ward-7	10	73.3	70.0	46.7	10.0	0.0
Ward-8	7	47.6	76.2	71.4	4.8	0.0
Ward-9	8	75.0	66.7	50.0	8.3	0.0
13. Lunghu Deurali (PN)	35	79.1	61.0	43.8	14.3	1.9
Ward-1	35	79.1	61.0	43.8	14.3	1.9
14. Kurgha (PN)	173	65.7	70.9	43.2	17.7	2.3
Ward-1	18	74.1	68.5	44.4	9.3	3.7
Ward-2	20	65.0	68.3	36.7	23.3	6.7
Ward-4	20	68.3	56.7	33.3	38.3	3.3
Ward-5	23	66.7	75.4	42.0	13.0	1.5
Ward-6	33	71.7	79.8	38.4	10.1	0.0
Ward-7	29	58.6	64.4	48.3	25.3	3.5
Ward-8	30	58.9	76.7	54.4	10.0	0.0
15. Devasthan (PN)	42	88.1	55.6	29.4	18.3	8.7
Ward-1	12	75.0	52.8	36.1	11.1	25.0
Ward-2	15	93.3	51.1	26.7	24.4	4.4
Ward-3	15	93.3	62.2	26.7	17.8	0.0
16. Khanigaun (PN)	79	62.5	58.2	35.0	3.0	6.3
Ward-1	10	86.7	50.0	33.3	6.7	0.0
Ward-6	14	21.4	85.7	45.2	7.1	0.0
Ward-7	8	66.7	41.7	25.0	0.0	33.3
Ward-8	25	78.7	46.7	28.0	2.7	4.0
Ward-9	22	57.6	63.6	40.9	0.0	6.1
17. Tribeni (PS)	161	61.7	84.3	45.8	5.8	0.0
Ward-1	34	72.6	79.4	41.2	3.9	0.0
Ward-2	29	48.3	88.5	48.3	13.8	0.0
Ward-3	7	76.2	76.2	38.1	9.5	0.0
Ward-4	22	74.2	84.9	39.4	1.5	0.0
Ward-5	19	54.4	86.0	49.1	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	16	72.9	75.0	50.0	2.1	0.0
Ward-7	17	54.9	92.2	45.1	7.8	0.0
Ward-8	8	45.8	87.5	50.0	16.7	0.0
Ward-9	9	44.4	88.9	59.3	0.0	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	253	73.7	59.0	14.4	12.8	5.9
Ward-1	33	72.7	64.7	16.2	8.1	0.0
Ward-2	32	92.7	60.4	2.1	10.4	0.0
Ward-3	34	68.6	64.7	11.8	7.8	0.0
Ward-4	27	90.1	56.8	12.4	11.1	4.9
Ward-5	43	67.4	55.8	13.2	17.8	14.0
Ward-6	23	50.7	81.2	26.1	10.1	10.1
Ward-7	24	95.8	43.1	5.6	5.6	1.4
Ward-8	14	78.6	38.1	38.1	26.2	7.1
Ward-9	23	44.9	56.5	20.3	24.6	17.4

Table A-47 Measures to Prevent Land Slide (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Check dam construction	Controlled use of prone area	Construction of drainage ditch	Others
19. Baulibas (PS)	213	62.8	46.2	26.5	1.6	21.1
Ward-1	45	66.7	48.2	25.2	2.2	8.2
Ward-2	25	56.0	36.0	32.0	1.3	28.0
Ward-3	28	57.1	52.4	26.2	0.0	32.1
Ward-4	19	75.4	52.6	28.1	0.0	7.0
Ward-5	24	84.7	54.2	19.4	0.0	8.3
Ward-8	36	56.5	40.7	32.4	4.6	19.4
Ward-9	36	51.9	42.6	22.2	0.9	41.7
20. Huwas (PS)	301	56.9	72.3	43.6	7.6	14.0
Ward-1	33	71.7	52.5	75.8	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	28	40.5	69.1	4.8	15.5	70.2
Ward-3	12	75.0	47.2	27.8	50.0	0.0
Ward-4	44	59.1	68.2	43.9	7.6	21.2
Ward-5	41	82.1	57.7	43.1	14.6	2.4
Ward-6	35	71.4	62.9	61.0	1.0	3.8
Ward-7	31	7.5	100.0	58.1	5.4	8.6
Ward-8	22	18.2	93.9	9.1	6.1	36.4
Ward-9	55	66.1	87.3	42.4	0.0	0.0
21. Bhorle (PS)	67	64.7	44.8	21.4	8.0	26.4
Ward-3	23	69.6	33.3	13.0	5.8	37.7
Ward-4	16	77.1	75.0	20.8	16.7	0.0
Ward-5	28	53.6	36.9	28.6	4.8	32.1
22. Bhoksing (PS)	6	50.0	44.4	66.7	38.9	0.0
Ward-1	6	50.0	44.4	66.7	38.9	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	257	68.5	63.7	45.5	21.2	0.4
Ward-1	32	72.9	61.5	46.9	18.8	0.0
Ward-2	19	70.2	64.9	36.8	26.3	1.8
Ward-3	52	71.2	65.4	40.4	23.1	0.0
Ward-4	26	84.6	57.7	42.3	15.4	0.0
Ward-5	24	75.0	58.3	52.8	13.9	0.0
Ward-6	25	42.7	64.0	64.0	29.3	0.0
Ward-7	25	41.3	65.3	46.7	44.0	2.7
Ward-8	20	81.7	71.7	33.3	13.3	0.0
Ward-9	34	73.5	64.7	47.1	14.7	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	60	70.0	70.0	42.2	14.4	3.3
Ward-1	20	68.3	71.7	30.0	25.0	5.0
Ward-2	18	74.1	70.4	46.3	9.3	0.0
Ward-8	22	68.2	68.2	50.0	9.1	4.6
Overall	3,548	61.5	71.5	33.0	10.7	8.8

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-47"

Table A-48 Measures to Reduce Terrace Destruction (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Regular maintenance of terrace	Construction of drainage ditch	Other-1	Other-2
1. Katuwa Chaupari (PN)	65	70.3	67.7	33.3	20.5	1.5
Ward-1	15	57.8	71.1	44.4	24.4	2.2
Ward-2	9	81.5	59.3	40.7	11.1	7.4
Ward-3	7	81.0	66.7	9.5	23.8	0.0
Ward-4	3	44.4	77.8	33.3	33.3	0.0
Ward-5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	2	100.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	3	55.6	88.9	44.4	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	5	66.7	66.7	60.0	6.7	0.0
Ward-9	21	74.6	65.1	25.4	27.0	0.0
2. Thapatana (PN)	270	47.3	81.7	25.2	14.1	0.0
Ward-1	29	39.1	85.1	17.2	9.2	0.0
Ward-2	22	47.0	80.3	13.6	31.8	0.0
Ward-3	13	33.3	87.2	33.3	18.0	0.0
Ward-4	35	37.1	76.2	45.7	17.1	0.0
Ward-5	23	31.9	79.7	40.6	24.6	0.0
Ward-6	19	70.2	63.2	10.5	29.8	0.0
Ward-7	81	57.6	83.1	21.4	9.5	0.0
Ward-8	19	45.6	86.0	40.4	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	29	43.7	90.8	11.5	3.5	0.0
3. Shankar Pokhari (PN)	293	37.8	82.1	12.4	22.3	0.7
Ward-1	35	75.2	71.4	13.3	20.0	0.0
Ward-2	22	50.0	71.2	28.8	30.3	3.0
Ward-3	29	41.4	83.9	4.6	19.5	0.0
Ward-4	32	40.6	81.3	8.3	20.8	1.0
Ward-5	44	23.5	86.4	13.6	17.4	0.0
Ward-6	13	12.8	97.4	18.0	12.8	5.1
Ward-7	31	29.0	83.9	10.8	21.5	0.0
Ward-8	31	54.8	75.3	12.9	18.3	0.0
Ward-9	56	18.5	88.7	10.1	31.6	0.6
4. Karkineta (PN)	240	36.9	79.3	29.7	21.8	0.8
Ward-1	26	39.7	70.5	20.5	28.2	2.6
Ward-2	19	38.6	96.5	33.3	3.5	0.0
Ward-3	11	9.1	60.6	57.6	45.5	0.0
Ward-4	33	31.3	89.9	28.3	16.2	0.0
Ward-5	33	40.4	86.9	24.2	20.2	0.0
Ward-6	8	79.2	70.8	4.2	20.8	0.0
Ward-7	38	36.8	78.1	34.2	22.8	0.0
Ward-8	41	35.0	73.2	30.9	27.6	3.3
Ward-9	31	37.6	75.3	32.3	18.3	0.0
5. Khaula Lankuri (PN)	66	67.2	67.7	46.5	15.2	0.0
Ward-1	11	69.7	69.7	42.4	18.2	0.0
Ward-2	11	60.6	81.8	33.3	24.2	0.0
Ward-3	10	76.7	53.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	3	66.7	66.7	33.3	22.2	0.0
Ward-5	14	69.1	69.1	21.4	28.6	0.0
Ward-6	5	46.7	66.7	80.0	6.7	0.0
Ward-7	12	69.4	63.9	63.9	2.8	0.0

Table A-48 Measures to Reduce Terrace Destruction (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Regular maintenance of terrace	Construction of drainage ditch	Other-1	Other-2
6. Thuli Pokhari (PN)	131	66.4	72.3	36.6	17.6	0.8
Ward-1	14	73.8	71.4	26.2	14.3	0.0
Ward-2	11	84.9	60.6	36.4	15.2	0.0
Ward-3	26	56.4	70.5	37.2	33.3	0.0
Ward-4	26	80.8	70.5	35.9	2.6	0.0
Ward-5	17	51.0	70.6	45.1	17.7	5.9
Ward-6	15	62.2	75.6	33.3	28.9	0.0
Ward-7	8	50.0	91.7	37.5	16.7	0.0
Ward-9	14	69.1	76.2	40.5	9.5	0.0
7. Pipartari (PN)	68	65.2	77.9	30.4	23.5	0.0
Ward-1	11	78.8	81.8	30.3	0.0	0.0
Ward-2	18	53.7	75.9	33.3	33.3	0.0
Ward-3	11	72.7	75.8	27.3	21.2	0.0
Ward-4	12	69.4	83.3	30.6	16.7	0.0
Ward-5	8	66.7	79.2	25.0	29.2	0.0
Ward-8	5	86.7	80.0	26.7	6.7	0.0
Ward-9	3	0.0	55.6	44.4	100.0	0.0
8. Mudikuwa (PN)	25	12.0	53.3	46.7	48.0	8.0
Ward-6	4	8.3	41.7	41.7	58.3	33.3
Ward-7	8	8.3	45.8	41.7	50.0	8.3
Ward-8	13	15.4	61.5	51.3	43.6	0.0
9. Bhangara (PN)	53	39.0	83.7	47.2	26.4	0.0
Ward-1	9	48.2	92.6	48.2	7.4	0.0
Ward-2	10	70.0	86.7	43.3	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	9	11.1	74.1	51.9	59.3	0.0
Ward-4	9	37.0	81.5	33.3	48.2	0.0
Ward-5	4	8.3	75.0	41.7	75.0	0.0
Ward-6	2	50.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	9	29.6	85.2	63.0	7.4	0.0
Ward-9	1	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0
10. Limithana (PN)	40	50.0	51.7	32.5	49.2	16.7
Ward-1	10	3.3	43.3	6.7	100.0	46.7
Ward-2	3	33.3	100.0	66.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-3	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	16	64.6	54.2	41.7	31.3	8.3
Ward-5	2	83.3	100.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-7	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	9	74.1	29.6	37.0	51.9	7.4
11. Thana Maulo (PN)	61	56.3	71.6	41.0	21.3	3.3
Ward-1	4	16.7	91.7	8.3	58.3	16.7
Ward-2	7	47.6	57.1	47.6	28.6	14.3
Ward-3	4	8.3	100.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	1	66.7	100.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Ward-5	1	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0
Ward-6	2	33.3	0.0	50.0	100.0	16.7
Ward-7	20	73.3	75.0	35.0	15.0	0.0
Ward-8	14	64.3	76.2	50.0	9.5	0.0
Ward-9	8	50.0	58.3	62.5	29.2	0.0

Table A-48 Measures to Reduce Terrace Destruction (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Regular maintenance of terrace	Construction of drainage ditch	Other-1	Other-2
12. Phalam Khani (PN)	61	61.2	73.2	42.1	21.9	1.6
Ward-1	3	55.6	66.7	44.4	33.3	0.0
Ward-2	6	77.8	72.2	22.2	27.8	0.0
Ward-3	5	40.0	86.7	73.3	0.0	0.0
Ward-4	6	55.6	66.7	55.6	22.2	0.0
Ward-5	9	81.5	70.4	22.2	25.9	0.0
Ward-6	13	69.2	69.2	43.6	18.0	0.0
Ward-7	9	63.0	66.7	44.4	25.9	0.0
Ward-8	4	41.7	83.3	33.3	41.7	0.0
Ward-9	6	33.3	88.9	50.0	11.1	16.7
13. Lunkhu Deurali (PN)	34	70.6	80.4	45.1	3.9	0.0
Ward-1	34	70.6	80.4	45.1	3.9	0.0
14. Kurgha (PN)	162	61.9	81.5	45.7	9.3	0.4
Ward-1	19	73.7	77.2	42.1	7.0	0.0
Ward-2	26	71.8	85.9	29.5	10.3	1.3
Ward-4	18	57.4	79.6	40.7	20.4	1.9
Ward-5	25	50.7	85.3	46.7	12.0	0.0
Ward-6	24	61.1	79.2	58.3	1.4	0.0
Ward-7	26	60.3	83.3	47.4	7.7	0.0
Ward-8	24	59.7	77.8	54.2	8.3	0.0
15. Devasthan (PN)	29	56.3	67.8	26.4	28.7	0.0
Ward-1	8	66.7	54.2	8.3	45.8	0.0
Ward-2	13	38.5	87.2	33.3	18.0	0.0
Ward-3	8	75.0	50.0	33.3	29.2	0.0
16. Khanigaun (PN)	68	17.2	83.8	8.8	37.8	0.0
Ward-1	12	22.2	72.2	8.3	63.9	0.0
Ward-6	10	23.3	76.7	13.3	43.3	0.0
Ward-7	8	29.2	83.3	20.8	29.2	0.0
Ward-8	17	11.8	88.2	0.0	33.3	0.0
Ward-9	21	11.1	90.5	9.5	27.0	0.0
17. Tribeni (PS)	76	58.8	79.0	28.5	21.5	0.9
Ward-1	9	44.4	85.2	40.7	14.8	0.0
Ward-2	12	52.8	88.9	30.6	11.1	0.0
Ward-3	7	57.1	81.0	23.8	38.1	0.0
Ward-4	7	61.9	57.1	33.3	42.9	0.0
Ward-5	11	54.6	81.8	27.3	33.3	0.0
Ward-6	4	58.3	91.7	8.3	33.3	0.0
Ward-7	8	75.0	75.0	20.8	25.0	0.0
Ward-8	14	71.4	69.1	38.1	7.1	4.8
Ward-9	4	41.7	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
18. Saraukhola (PS)	234	49.3	68.7	35.5	9.0	0.7
Ward-1	23	42.0	60.9	27.5	7.3	0.0
Ward-2	28	65.5	78.6	27.4	8.3	0.0
Ward-3	32	57.3	65.6	28.1	9.4	0.0
Ward-4	31	72.0	67.7	38.7	5.4	0.0
Ward-5	38	43.0	66.7	32.5	11.4	1.8
Ward-6	28	31.0	73.8	41.7	6.0	3.6
Ward-7	12	61.1	63.9	22.2	13.9	0.0
Ward-8	21	47.6	65.1	42.9	17.5	0.0
Ward-9	21	20.6	73.0	58.7	4.8	0.0

Table A-48 Measures to Reduce Terrace Destruction (interviewees' selection)

Parbat District

Unit : score

Model Area / VDC	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Free planting	Regular maintenance of terrace	Construction of drainage ditch	Other-1	Other-2
19. Baulibas (PS)	151	10.6	75.1	8.6	45.5	1.6
Ward-1	31	14.0	65.6	5.4	52.7	2.2
Ward-2	22	0.0	86.4	7.6	36.4	0.0
Ward-3	24	13.9	79.2	2.8	50.0	4.2
Ward-4	3	11.1	55.6	66.7	22.2	0.0
Ward-5	20	15.0	73.3	13.3	43.3	0.0
Ward-8	28	10.7	70.2	10.7	44.1	0.0
Ward-9	23	8.7	82.6	5.8	46.4	2.9
20. Huwas (PS)	152	52.9	66.7	30.5	33.6	7.2
Ward-1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
Ward-2	35	54.3	50.5	14.3	61.9	17.1
Ward-3	16	31.3	56.3	43.8	43.8	22.9
Ward-4	42	56.4	64.3	54.8	21.4	0.8
Ward-5	14	78.6	57.1	28.6	31.0	2.4
Ward-6	4	58.3	83.3	8.3	41.7	0.0
Ward-7	18	24.1	98.2	9.3	22.2	0.0
Ward-8	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-9	23	65.2	81.2	23.2	14.5	2.9
21. Bhorle (PS)	59	25.4	66.7	19.2	37.9	0.0
Ward-3	18	5.6	64.8	5.6	51.9	0.0
Ward-4	21	58.7	74.6	31.8	4.8	0.0
Ward-5	20	8.3	60.0	18.3	60.0	0.0
22. Bhoksing (PS)	7	42.9	71.4	61.9	23.8	0.0
Ward-1	7	42.9	71.4	61.9	23.8	0.0
23. Hosrandgi (PS)	187	66.0	77.4	51.5	5.2	0.0
Ward-1	21	69.8	79.4	39.7	11.1	0.0
Ward-2	15	62.2	80.0	48.9	8.9	0.0
Ward-3	32	59.4	81.3	56.3	3.1	0.0
Ward-4	19	68.4	80.7	49.1	1.8	0.0
Ward-5	19	75.4	77.2	43.9	3.5	0.0
Ward-6	19	52.6	70.2	66.7	10.5	0.0
Ward-7	15	40.0	71.1	77.8	11.1	0.0
Ward-8	17	84.3	74.5	39.2	2.0	0.0
Ward-9	30	75.6	77.8	46.7	0.0	0.0
24. Balakot (PS)	44	69.7	76.5	47.7	6.1	0.0
Ward-1	13	59.0	76.9	56.4	7.7	0.0
Ward-2	15	82.2	77.8	40.0	0.0	0.0
Ward-8	16	66.7	75.0	47.9	10.4	0.0
Overall	2,576	48.3	75.7	30.9	20.7	1.3

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "A-48"



