

Table C-02 Proportion of Absentee Family Members by Age and Sex

Model Area / Sex	Sample III Population	Absent Ratio (%)						
		Overall	Age 10s	Age 20s	Age 30s	Age 40s	Age 50s	Age 60 <
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
Male	27,315	27.5	14.6	61.0	51.7	29.9	14.3	4.9
Female	26,218	11.1	10.0	21.5	13.4	6.4	3.1	2.9
Overall	53,533	19.5	12.3	41.9	33.1	17.8	8.7	3.9
Parbat District (Overall)								
Male	12,635	29.0	15.9	63.1	52.4	32.9	15.7	5.1
Female	11,917	13.1	11.8	23.9	16.2	8.3	4.4	4.8
Overall	24,552	21.3	13.9	44.4	35.3	20.5	10.0	4.9
North Model Area								
Male	8,306	29.7	16.3	64.3	52.0	32.1	15.2	5.9
Female	7,841	13.7	12.2	26.4	15.5	8.4	4.2	5.3
Overall	16,147	21.9	14.3	46.4	35.0	20.2	9.6	5.6
South Model Area								
Male	4,329	27.7	15.2	60.5	53.1	34.4	16.7	3.5
Female	4,076	12.0	11.2	18.9	17.6	8.0	4.8	3.7
Overall	8,405	20.1	13.3	40.4	35.8	20.9	10.9	3.6
Kaski District (Overall)								
Male	14,680	26.2	13.5	59.2	51.2	27.4	13.2	4.7
Female	14,301	9.4	8.4	19.5	11.2	4.8	2.1	1.3
Overall	28,981	17.9	11.0	39.8	31.3	15.5	7.7	3.0
East Model Area								
Male	2,623	28.8	15.2	65.4	55.6	29.9	15.4	3.6
Female	2,511	9.9	9.1	19.6	12.0	5.0	2.6	0.5
Overall	5,134	19.5	12.3	42.8	33.9	17.4	9.2	2.1
North Model Area								
Male	7,113	24.5	11.7	55.9	47.2	25.7	12.1	5.5
Female	7,054	8.0	7.0	17.7	9.6	4.5	2.1	0.4
Overall	14,167	16.3	9.4	37.4	28.4	14.3	7.2	3.0
West Model Area								
Male	4,944	27.4	14.9	60.7	54.6	28.7	13.8	4.1
Female	4,736	11.1	10.1	22.2	13.0	5.5	1.7	2.9
Overall	9,680	19.4	12.6	41.8	34.0	16.4	7.6	3.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-02.prg"

Table C-05 Involvement in Farming by Age and Sex

Model Area / Sex	Sample HH Population	Involvement in Farming (%)						
		Overall	Age 10s	Age 20s	Age 30s	Age 40s	Age 50s	Age 60 <
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
Male	27,315	21.7	3.2	24.4	32.2	46.2	61.0	59.1
Female	26,218	45.0	10.6	72.0	82.4	89.9	91.5	57.2
Overall	53,533	33.1	6.8	47.4	56.7	68.9	76.1	58.3
Parbat District (Overall)								
Male	12,635	29.4	4.2	32.9	46.7	67.2	81.2	74.7
Female	11,917	46.1	11.3	74.8	84.8	92.3	93.7	61.8
Overall	24,552	37.5	7.7	52.8	64.7	79.9	87.4	68.7
North Model Area								
Male	8,306	28.9	3.7	30.8	46.1	66.4	81.9	73.3
Female	7,841	45.5	11.5	71.3	85.0	91.7	93.6	59.3
Overall	16,147	37.0	7.5	49.9	64.2	79.1	87.8	66.9
South Model Area								
Male	4,329	30.2	5.0	37.3	48.0	68.8	79.6	77.3
Female	4,076	47.1	11.1	81.8	84.2	93.4	93.9	66.4
Overall	8,405	38.4	8.0	58.8	65.6	81.4	86.6	72.3
Kaski District (Overall)								
Male	14,680	15.1	2.4	17.2	19.7	28.2	43.7	45.7
Female	14,301	44.1	9.9	69.8	80.4	87.9	89.8	53.5
Overall	28,981	29.4	6.1	42.9	49.9	59.7	66.6	49.5
East Model Area								
Male	2,623	13.8	2.9	16.4	16.7	23.1	40.7	43.2
Female	2,511	45.5	12.9	72.7	82.1	87.4	90.3	50.8
Overall	5,134	29.3	7.7	44.2	49.3	55.3	64.9	46.9
North Model Area								
Male	7,113	14.6	1.7	16.7	20.1	26.5	41.4	44.7
Female	7,054	42.7	8.5	67.0	79.4	86.6	87.4	47.2
Overall	14,167	28.6	5.1	41.1	49.7	58.7	64.0	46.0
West Model Area								
Male	4,944	16.5	3.2	18.3	20.7	34.3	49.5	48.1
Female	4,736	45.5	10.5	72.2	80.8	90.3	93.2	63.5
Overall	9,680	30.7	6.7	44.7	50.5	63.9	71.9	55.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-05.prg"

Table C-06 Occupation of Adult (>15 yrs old) by Sex and Age

Sex / Age group	Sample Population (nos.)	Occupation (%)						No job
		Salary worker	Wage labor	Private business	Farmer	Student	Pension receiver	
OVERALL (Male)								
1. Age 10s	3,092	5.7	12.4	0.7	11.1	68.0	0.0	1.6
2. Age 20s	4,907	30.3	25.6	3.8	23.3	15.0	0.0	1.4
3. Age 30s	3,040	40.7	22.0	4.8	29.8	0.4	1.0	1.2
4. Age 40s	2,206	27.0	19.6	3.6	42.3	0.0	6.1	1.3
5. Age 50s	1,700	11.1	14.5	2.8	56.9	0.0	13.6	1.1
6. Age 60s and above	2,139	1.9	7.0	1.6	57.4	0.0	16.1	15.8
Overall	17,084	21.8	18.4	3.0	32.3	16.7	4.3	3.2
OVERALL (Female)								
1. Age 10s	2,972	0.4	3.9	0.4	38.6	54.2	0.0	2.1
2. Age 20s	4,579	3.4	6.7	2.4	72.7	6.0	0.0	8.6
3. Age 30s	2,879	2.0	4.7	2.6	82.6	0.0	0.1	7.8
4. Age 40s	2,367	0.8	3.8	1.6	89.8	0.0	0.3	3.8
5. Age 50s	1,686	0.5	2.0	1.1	91.9	0.0	0.7	3.9
6. Age 60s and above	1,943	0.1	1.1	0.9	57.6	0.1	2.3	37.7
Overall	16,426	1.6	4.3	1.7	70.9	11.5	0.4	9.6
Parbat District (Male)								
1. Age 10s	1,378	6.4	9.7	0.9	13.6	67.1	0.0	1.4
2. Age 20s	2,292	28.7	20.2	3.6	30.2	14.6	0.0	1.5
3. Age 30s	1,413	36.6	14.8	4.2	41.8	0.7	0.4	1.2
4. Age 40s	1,003	23.2	10.4	2.6	60.1	0.0	2.3	1.0
5. Age 50s	760	9.5	7.2	3.0	74.5	0.0	4.9	0.8
6. Age 60s and above	1,003	1.3	3.2	1.3	71.5	0.0	5.5	16.8
Overall	7,849	20.1	12.7	2.8	42.8	16.2	1.5	3.2
Parbat District (Female)								
1. Age 10s	1,346	0.5	2.2	0.2	40.9	54.0	0.0	1.9
2. Age 20s	2,080	2.4	6.3	1.9	75.8	5.9	0.1	7.4
3. Age 30s	1,266	2.5	3.3	1.8	84.7	0.1	0.0	7.4
4. Age 40s	1,025	0.5	3.0	1.5	91.6	0.1	0.2	2.9
5. Age 50s	759	0.3	1.1	0.7	94.3	0.0	0.4	3.3
6. Age 60s and above	858	0.1	0.9	0.5	62.7	0.0	1.9	33.5
Overall	7,334	1.3	3.4	1.2	73.5	11.6	0.3	8.4
Kaski District (Male)								
1. Age 10s	1,714	5.1	14.6	0.6	9.2	68.6	0.0	1.8
2. Age 20s	2,615	31.7	30.2	3.9	17.3	15.3	0.0	1.4
3. Age 30s	1,627	44.3	28.3	5.4	19.4	0.1	1.5	1.2
4. Age 40s	1,203	30.1	27.3	4.5	27.4	0.0	9.2	1.5
5. Age 50s	940	12.3	20.3	2.6	42.8	0.0	20.7	1.3
6. Age 60s and above	1,136	2.4	10.3	1.9	44.9	0.0	25.5	15.0
Overall	9,235	23.2	23.1	3.3	23.5	17.1	6.7	3.1
Kaski District (Female)								
1. Age 10s	1,626	0.4	5.3	0.7	36.7	54.4	0.0	2.3
2. Age 20s	2,499	4.3	7.0	2.8	70.1	6.0	0.0	9.7
3. Age 30s	1,613	1.6	5.8	3.3	80.9	0.0	0.1	8.1
4. Age 40s	1,342	1.0	4.3	1.6	88.4	0.0	0.3	4.4
5. Age 50s	927	0.7	2.7	1.4	90.0	0.0	1.0	4.3
6. Age 60s and above	1,085	0.1	1.2	1.3	53.6	0.1	2.7	41.0
Overall	9,092	1.8	5.0	2.0	68.8	11.4	0.5	10.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-06.prg"

Table C-06a Occupation of Adult Absentees (>15 yrs old) by Sex and Age

Sex / Age group	Sample Population (nos.)	Occupation (%)						
		Salary worker	Wage labor	Private business	Farmer	Student	Pension receiver	No job
OVERALL (Male)								
1. Age 10s	839	18.6	32.5	1.8	3.8	38.7	0.0	3.9
2. Age 20s	2,993	44.7	31.0	4.0	6.6	11.8	0.0	1.2
3. Age 30s	1,573	63.6	21.9	5.5	6.7	0.6	0.4	1.1
4. Age 40s	659	63.3	20.2	3.8	7.4	0.0	2.7	2.1
5. Age 50s	243	55.1	21.8	4.9	9.9	0.0	7.4	0.8
6. Age 60s and above	104	27.9	15.4	6.7	26.9	0.0	12.5	9.6
Overall	6,411	48.0	27.2	4.1	6.8	10.7	0.9	1.8
OVERALL (Female)								
1. Age 10s	296	2.7	10.1	2.0	12.8	55.7	0.0	15.5
2. Age 20s	985	10.1	15.5	7.0	18.6	11.6	0.0	36.8
3. Age 30s	385	10.4	12.5	8.8	15.3	0.0	0.3	51.7
4. Age 40s	150	5.3	12.7	6.0	30.0	0.0	0.7	44.7
5. Age 50s	52	5.8	7.7	7.7	57.7	0.0	1.9	19.2
6. Age 60s and above	55	1.8	3.6	1.8	38.2	0.0	0.0	52.7
Overall	1,923	8.3	13.3	6.4	19.6	14.5	0.2	37.1
Parbat District (Male)								
1. Age 10s	402	19.9	26.9	2.2	7.2	39.1	0.0	3.5
2. Age 20s	1,446	42.1	28.1	4.6	11.2	11.7	0.0	1.2
3. Age 30s	740	59.3	20.0	5.8	11.5	1.1	0.1	1.8
4. Age 40s	330	60.0	18.2	4.2	13.6	0.0	1.2	1.8
5. Age 50s	119	52.9	17.7	6.7	18.5	0.0	2.5	1.7
6. Age 60s and above	51	23.5	9.8	11.8	39.2	0.0	2.0	11.8
Overall	3,088	45.4	24.2	4.7	11.8	10.8	0.3	1.9
Parbat District (Female)								
1. Age 10s	147	2.7	9.5	1.4	17.0	53.7	0.0	13.6
2. Age 20s	497	7.2	19.9	6.6	26.6	10.5	0.0	28.4
3. Age 30s	205	11.7	13.7	7.8	22.4	0.0	0.0	42.9
4. Age 40s	85	3.5	18.8	9.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	30.6
5. Age 50s	33	0.0	6.1	6.1	69.7	0.0	0.0	18.2
6. Age 60s and above	41	2.4	4.9	2.4	39.0	0.0	0.0	48.8
Overall	1,008	6.8	16.0	6.2	27.1	13.0	0.0	29.9
Kaski District (Male)								
1. Age 10s	437	17.4	37.8	1.4	0.7	38.4	0.0	4.4
2. Age 20s	1,547	47.2	33.7	3.6	2.4	11.8	0.0	1.2
3. Age 30s	833	67.5	23.5	5.2	2.4	0.1	0.7	0.6
4. Age 40s	329	66.6	22.2	3.3	1.2	0.0	4.3	2.4
5. Age 50s	124	57.3	25.8	3.2	1.6	0.0	12.1	0.0
6. Age 60s and above	53	32.1	20.8	1.9	15.1	0.0	22.6	7.6
Overall	3,323	50.4	30.1	3.6	2.2	10.6	1.4	1.7
Kaski District (Female)								
1. Age 10s	149	2.7	10.7	2.7	8.7	57.7	0.0	17.5
2. Age 20s	488	13.1	11.1	7.4	10.5	12.7	0.0	45.3
3. Age 30s	180	8.9	11.1	10.0	7.2	0.0	0.6	61.7
4. Age 40s	65	7.7	4.6	1.5	21.5	0.0	1.5	63.1
5. Age 50s	19	15.8	10.5	10.5	36.8	0.0	5.3	21.1
6. Age 60s and above	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	64.3
Overall	915	10.1	10.4	6.7	11.3	16.2	0.3	45.0

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-06a.prg"

Table C-06b Occupation of Adult Non-Absentees (>15 yrs old) by Sex and Age

Sex / Age group	Sample Population (nos.)	Occupation (%)						
		Salary worker	Wage labor	Private business	Farmer	Student	Pension receiver	No job
OVERALL (Male)								
1. Age 10s	2,253	0.8	5.0	0.4	13.8	78.8	0.0	0.7
2. Age 20s	1,914	7.7	17.0	3.4	49.4	20.0	0.1	1.8
3. Age 30s	1,467	16.1	22.2	4.1	54.6	0.1	1.5	1.2
4. Age 40s	1,547	11.5	19.3	3.6	57.1	0.0	7.5	0.9
5. Age 50s	1,457	3.7	13.2	2.4	64.8	0.0	14.7	1.1
6. Age 60s and above	2,035	0.5	6.5	1.4	58.9	0.0	16.3	16.1
Overall	10,673	6.1	13.0	2.4	47.6	20.2	6.4	4.0
OVERALL (Female)								
1. Age 10s	2,676	0.2	3.2	0.3	41.4	54.1	0.0	0.6
2. Age 20s	3,594	1.6	4.3	1.1	87.5	4.4	0.0	0.9
3. Age 30s	2,494	0.7	3.5	1.7	92.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
4. Age 40s	2,217	0.5	3.2	1.3	93.8	0.0	0.2	1.0
5. Age 50s	1,634	0.3	1.8	0.9	93.0	0.0	0.7	3.4
6. Age 60s and above	1,888	0.1	1.0	0.9	58.2	0.1	2.4	37.2
Overall	14,503	0.7	3.1	1.0	77.7	11.1	0.4	5.9
Parbat District (Male)								
1. Age 10s	976	0.8	2.7	0.3	16.2	78.7	0.0	0.5
2. Age 20s	846	5.7	6.9	2.0	62.7	19.6	0.0	1.9
3. Age 30s	673	11.6	9.1	2.4	75.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
4. Age 40s	673	5.2	6.5	1.8	82.9	0.0	2.8	0.6
5. Age 50s	641	1.4	5.3	2.3	84.9	0.0	5.3	0.6
6. Age 60s and above	952	0.1	2.8	0.7	73.2	0.0	5.7	17.0
Overall	4,761	3.8	5.3	1.5	62.9	19.7	2.3	4.1
Parbat District (Female)								
1. Age 10s	1,199	0.2	1.3	0.0	43.8	54.1	0.0	0.5
2. Age 20s	1,583	0.9	2.0	0.4	91.3	4.4	0.1	0.8
3. Age 30s	1,061	0.7	1.3	0.7	96.7	0.1	0.0	0.6
4. Age 40s	940	0.2	1.6	0.7	96.6	0.1	0.2	0.4
5. Age 50s	726	0.3	0.8	0.4	95.5	0.0	0.4	2.6
6. Age 60s and above	817	0.0	0.7	0.4	63.9	0.0	2.0	32.7
Overall	6,326	0.4	1.4	0.4	80.9	11.4	0.4	5.0
Kaski District (Male)								
1. Age 10s	1,277	0.9	6.7	0.4	12.1	78.9	0.0	0.9
2. Age 20s	1,068	9.4	25.1	4.5	39.0	20.3	0.1	1.7
3. Age 30s	794	19.9	33.3	5.5	37.2	0.0	2.3	1.8
4. Age 40s	874	16.4	29.2	4.9	37.3	0.0	11.1	1.1
5. Age 50s	816	5.5	19.5	2.5	49.0	0.0	22.1	1.5
6. Age 60s and above	1,083	0.9	9.8	1.9	46.4	0.0	25.7	15.3
Overall	5,912	7.9	19.3	3.1	35.4	20.7	9.7	3.9
Kaski District (Female)								
1. Age 10s	1,477	0.2	4.7	0.5	39.5	54.1	0.0	0.7
2. Age 20s	2,011	2.1	6.1	1.7	84.6	4.4	0.0	1.0
3. Age 30s	1,433	0.7	5.2	2.4	90.2	0.0	0.1	1.4
4. Age 40s	1,277	0.6	4.3	1.6	91.8	0.0	0.2	1.4
5. Age 50s	908	0.3	2.5	1.2	91.1	0.0	0.9	4.0
6. Age 60s and above	1,071	0.1	1.2	1.3	53.9	0.1	2.7	40.7
Overall	8,177	0.8	4.4	1.5	75.3	10.9	0.5	6.6

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-06b.prg"

Table C-08 Organizational Membership of Population by Age and Sex (age>15)

Model Area / Sex	Sample III Population	Occupation (%)						
		Salary worker	Wage labor	Private business	Farmer	Students	Pension receiver	No job
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
Male	14,614	25.2	20.5	3.3	30.4	15.8	3.0	1.4
Female	14,182	1.8	4.7	1.8	75.3	9.9	0.2	6.1
Overall	28,796	13.7	12.8	2.6	52.5	12.9	1.6	3.7
Parbat District (Overall)								
Male	6,697	23.4	14.3	3.1	40.5	15.6	1.1	1.3
Female	6,339	1.5	3.8	1.4	77.7	9.9	0.1	5.4
Overall	13,036	12.8	9.2	2.2	58.6	12.9	0.6	3.3
North Model Area								
Male	4,488	21.6	11.7	3.1	44.5	17.1	0.2	0.9
Female	4,214	1.4	3.9	1.4	77.4	11.2	0.0	4.4
Overall	8,702	11.8	7.9	2.3	60.4	14.3	0.1	2.6
South Model Area								
Male	2,209	27.2	19.7	3.0	32.5	12.6	2.9	2.2
Female	2,125	1.7	3.6	1.3	78.3	7.4	0.3	7.3
Overall	4,334	14.7	11.8	2.2	54.9	10.1	1.7	4.7
Kaski District (Overall)								
Male	7,917	26.8	25.8	3.6	21.8	16.0	4.6	1.5
Female	7,843	2.0	5.5	2.2	73.4	9.9	0.2	6.8
Overall	15,760	14.5	15.7	2.9	47.5	13.0	2.4	4.1
East Model Area								
Male	1,365	28.0	27.8	2.8	19.8	13.6	5.9	2.1
Female	1,362	1.9	4.1	2.4	76.5	7.4	0.3	7.4
Overall	2,727	15.0	16.0	2.6	48.1	10.5	3.1	4.7
North Model Area								
Male	3,986	23.1	28.8	3.6	20.8	17.8	4.3	1.6
Female	3,966	1.9	7.5	2.3	70.9	11.6	0.3	5.6
Overall	7,952	12.5	18.2	2.9	45.8	14.7	2.3	3.6
West Model Area								
Male	2,566	31.8	20.0	3.9	24.5	14.5	4.2	1.2
Female	2,515	2.4	3.1	2.0	75.6	8.6	0.1	8.2
Overall	5,081	17.2	11.6	2.9	49.8	11.6	2.2	4.6

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-08.prg"

Table C-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Age Group & Sex (1/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	USUALLY Involved in Activities (% of Male)						USUALLY Involved in Activities (% of Female)					
	Age-1 10s (n=654)	Age-2 20s (n=1443)	Age-3 30s (n=1295)	Age-4 40s (n=1384)	Age-5 50s (n=1322)	Age-6 60s< (n=1619)	Age-1 10s (n=1091)	Age-2 20s (n=2939)	Age-3 30s (n=2329)	Age-4 40s (n=2068)	Age-5 50s (n=1500)	Age-6 60s< (n=1242)
Home Activities												
1 Fetching of drinking water	15.7	12.5	13.7	14.2	12.6	9.5	80.3	93.6	93.9	82.3	66.1	39.0
2 Cooking	3.4	3.8	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.2	37.6	64.6	87.7	91.2	88.4	72.8
3 Washing	24.8	19.1	10.8	8.4	6.5	5.3	74.6	89.9	91.5	78.5	57.5	33.1
4 Sweeping the house	9.3	8.7	10.5	10.7	10.9	9.2	66.8	88.6	91.5	82.3	67.6	48.6
5 House repair	11.3	26.5	34.7	36.3	36.2	24.3	28.4	51.5	55.3	47.5	33.5	18.2
6 Child/Elderly care	10.2	26.8	47.7	46.2	46.4	42.3	24.4	73.5	82.7	69.2	62.9	54.0
7 Kitchen gardening	17.9	25.8	27.3	29.9	29.7	20.0	30.3	49.2	54.0	48.4	37.9	20.7
8 Sewing & Knitting	0.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.1
9 Shopping in Bazar	39.6	57.9	72.0	72.1	64.1	35.7	13.6	18.8	25.2	19.3	13.4	8.8
Farming activities												
10 Ploughing	26.5	43.5	50.7	52.2	44.5	19.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
11 Seeding/transplanting	23.2	38.2	47.0	49.5	47.4	26.3	47.6	64.3	67.5	58.6	41.1	17.4
12 Weeding	27.7	39.7	47.6	49.4	42.7	21.7	56.9	74.9	75.7	66.5	47.1	20.2
13 Transportation of Compost	27.2	31.5	36.3	35.2	29.4	13.2	62.2	77.7	77.2	65.2	40.3	12.3
14 Application of Compost	22.3	29.9	36.4	38.4	36.0	17.9	51.5	69.9	69.9	60.3	40.7	16.3
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	8.7	22.6	30.0	32.9	33.6	17.5	7.6	16.9	20.7	17.7	11.1	4.7
16 Harvesting	37.0	46.4	52.7	54.8	51.7	25.8	60.5	77.4	77.1	68.3	49.3	19.6
17 Threshing of Creals	40.8	50.0	55.1	58.2	51.7	22.9	46.2	61.7	61.4	52.7	34.5	13.1
18 Milling of Creals	14.2	14.8	18.0	19.0	18.8	9.5	50.6	67.2	70.9	56.5	38.1	15.9
19 Repairing of terrace	13.5	25.9	33.6	35.6	35.0	17.7	3.0	5.8	5.8	5.2	3.2	2.2
20 Selling Crops	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.8	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.4
Livestock Raising												
21 Collection of fodder	32.4	36.9	40.5	42.5	40.5	24.5	68.9	81.8	81.4	70.7	49.3	23.3
22 Feeding	29.0	35.6	42.2	46.6	50.0	41.9	52.6	70.6	76.8	74.6	63.7	44.3
23 Watering	27.1	31.7	39.9	44.1	46.6	38.5	51.1	68.7	78.1	74.3	63.7	43.2
24 Milking	14.4	25.4	37.1	43.4	48.1	36.6	19.7	42.3	55.5	52.6	40.5	24.7
25 Grazing control	11.3	14.9	18.5	21.7	26.1	24.8	20.1	30.3	32.4	30.5	25.1	14.7
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	19.4	23.8	29.9	35.0	36.5	27.5	43.9	66.9	71.7	65.3	49.8	29.4
27 Selling dairy products	1.2	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.7	0.8
Forestry												
28 Collection of fuel wood	32.1	39.0	42.6	40.8	36.5	21.1	62.1	81.2	80.7	65.3	43.1	20.4
29 Collection of leaf litter	14.4	20.5	21.2	23.9	21.0	11.7	36.2	50.9	48.9	37.9	26.9	10.6
30 Timber harvest	10.1	18.8	20.1	21.8	18.2	8.6	2.8	6.1	5.8	5.2	3.7	2.0
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Domestic business												
32 Shop keeping	1.1	3.8	4.3	4.6	2.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.3
33 Manufacturing of goods	1.7	6.4	8.6	9.1	8.8	7.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3
Communication												
34 Delivery of message	24.2	33.5	33.4	30.9	30.9	19.5	11.5	12.6	11.2	10.4	8.3	5.6
35 Attending Community meetings	4.4	16.8	26.8	29.6	32.1	23.5	1.0	4.3	6.5	7.4	5.6	2.7
36 Resolving village conflict	1.8	9.9	14.5	18.4	20.9	15.2	0.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.0
37 Getting information from TV	3.5	5.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.9
38 Getting information from radio	42.8	46.4	41.0	38.4	37.2	26.1	25.2	20.3	15.5	13.2	12.9	7.9
39 Getting information from newspaper	9.5	11.8	8.0	5.3	3.6	1.6	3.4	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
40 Political discussion with others	2.6	7.5	7.1	9.2	7.9	5.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
41 Official letter writing	3.7	8.4	10.7	7.1	4.7	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Religion/Culture												
42 Dance party	12.1	11.2	5.2	4.3	2.6	2.3	11.1	7.0	5.1	3.8	3.3	1.5
43 Picnic	5.2	4.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	3.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
44 Festival preparation	18.0	27.0	39.8	42.6	47.1	35.3	26.1	40.4	51.1	51.4	48.7	36.1
45 Worship ceremony	5.0	10.9	21.5	28.7	35.5	41.6	13.7	24.2	33.2	40.1	43.5	44.8
46 Watching films	5.4	5.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
47 Sport events	14.7	7.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
48 Playing cards	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
49 Board games	6.1	5.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "C-43.prg"

Table C-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Age Group & Sex (2/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	SOMETIMES Involved in Activities (% of Male)						SOMETIMES Involved in Activities (% of Female)					
	Age-1 10s (n=654)	Age-2 20s (n=1443)	Age-3 30s (n=1295)	Age-4 40s (n=1384)	Age-5 50s (n=1322)	Age-6 60s< (n=1619)	Age-1 10s (n=1091)	Age-2 20s (n=2939)	Age-3 30s (n=2329)	Age-4 40s (n=2068)	Age-5 50s (n=1500)	Age-6 60s< (n=1242)
Home Activities												
1 Fetching of drinking water	75.1	73.0	71.0	69.2	63.6	53.0	19.4	6.3	5.6	16.6	31.1	45.5
2 Cooking	61.8	61.6	68.1	65.2	59.5	52.7	59.7	33.1	11.4	8.5	10.9	23.1
3 Washing	66.7	64.7	62.1	55.8	49.5	39.3	25.2	9.9	8.0	19.9	37.5	46.9
4 Sweeping the house	67.0	63.8	63.8	60.3	54.5	51.3	32.2	11.2	8.1	17.1	31.0	43.5
5 House repair	66.8	56.1	55.4	53.5	49.2	47.6	48.9	34.4	32.5	38.6	46.2	43.2
6 Child/Elderly care	32.3	37.8	44.8	42.3	37.4	34.2	28.9	14.4	12.2	16.4	19.1	23.3
7 Kitchen gardening	64.8	58.7	56.6	55.1	56.3	54.7	57.6	41.9	37.3	43.2	48.9	50.7
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.4	3.7	3.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	29.5	22.9	12.8	9.7	5.5	3.2
9 Shopping in Bazar	54.3	37.5	25.6	24.3	29.9	40.7	69.3	64.9	60.6	60.5	53.2	30.4
Farming activities												
10 Ploughing	43.0	32.1	25.1	19.9	20.7	18.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.9
11 Seeding/transplanting	59.8	51.7	47.0	45.6	46.4	51.3	47.4	31.8	29.1	37.3	48.5	47.1
12 Weeding	63.6	52.5	45.7	43.1	46.3	47.1	41.5	23.6	22.7	30.9	45.7	48.8
13 Transportation of Compost	55.2	48.0	41.3	39.8	39.5	26.1	34.9	20.3	20.3	28.9	40.2	31.1
14 Application of Compost	62.4	55.7	47.8	47.3	48.2	47.8	44.4	27.3	27.4	35.0	46.8	45.1
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	40.7	39.2	36.8	36.2	34.0	33.4	30.8	35.0	37.4	36.2	32.1	19.5
16 Harvesting	57.5	48.4	42.3	39.4	40.4	46.1	37.3	21.1	21.0	28.6	42.4	44.5
17 Threshing of Cereals	55.0	44.7	39.9	35.3	38.1	40.6	46.6	32.7	32.6	38.3	46.7	39.7
18 Milling of Cereals	57.5	50.2	50.0	46.0	41.5	31.1	44.5	29.6	25.9	38.0	46.4	43.0
19 Repairing of terrace	56.7	49.6	46.5	45.3	44.9	39.3	19.0	21.9	23.4	21.8	14.3	7.2
20 Selling Crops	6.1	7.3	5.7	4.8	6.1	4.9	5.6	4.4	5.4	6.8	7.6	4.3
Livestock Raising												
21 Collection of fodder	58.3	50.5	45.7	45.2	44.6	41.9	27.4	13.3	14.1	24.0	38.6	37.8
22 Feeding	63.9	55.4	49.7	47.5	44.7	47.5	42.9	24.2	19.1	22.2	32.4	43.2
23 Watering	65.1	58.8	51.4	49.7	47.4	48.2	44.2	26.2	17.7	22.2	32.5	42.4
24 Milking	53.1	46.6	43.7	43.9	39.6	40.1	42.3	38.4	31.0	36.6	41.8	35.8
25 Grazing control	61.0	51.8	47.3	48.6	45.5	43.6	47.2	40.2	38.5	39.5	40.0	37.4
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	61.3	54.5	51.1	50.2	49.3	47.3	47.0	25.8	22.0	28.9	41.0	46.2
27 Selling dairy products	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.7	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.8	6.6	5.9	4.7
Forestry												
28 Collection of fuel wood	58.1	49.6	44.4	43.5	41.4	33.3	35.2	17.3	16.9	28.9	39.3	32.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	61.0	51.3	51.2	50.7	49.6	39.0	51.3	39.3	40.9	48.3	48.5	34.9
30 Timber harvest	35.9	33.5	33.7	33.0	33.2	22.4	11.5	13.2	13.7	12.7	8.0	3.0
31 Selling of fuel wood	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6
Domestic business												
32 Shop keeping	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.3
33 Manufacturing of goods	3.8	4.7	9.0	9.0	9.8	7.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.3
Communication												
34 Delivery of message	59.6	54.3	52.7	55.5	54.8	54.4	63.1	59.6	61.9	60.2	58.9	43.3
35 Attending Community meetings	45.9	61.8	59.6	58.2	57.0	56.1	22.7	29.1	34.9	36.0	30.4	19.7
36 Resolving village conflict	29.8	48.2	52.7	55.2	54.3	49.0	18.1	23.1	28.5	30.8	25.7	19.2
37 Getting information from TV	18.0	16.2	10.0	8.5	8.4	5.2	12.2	7.2	6.2	3.9	4.4	3.0
38 Getting information from radio	44.2	40.1	39.0	38.1	38.9	40.5	50.1	45.7	43.7	44.0	37.8	31.6
39 Getting information from newspaper	45.4	43.6	28.9	25.4	16.6	8.2	26.6	14.5	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.1
40 Political discussion with others	42.4	47.6	36.1	35.3	32.8	23.0	18.9	13.8	7.8	8.3	4.9	2.4
41 Official letter writing	14.2	17.0	12.7	12.5	6.7	3.9	7.7	5.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.2
Religion/Culture												
42 Dance party	66.2	62.6	56.4	51.2	40.2	27.5	65.2	66.5	63.1	61.2	50.9	34.5
43 Picnic	70.0	57.6	38.0	29.7	17.4	8.0	52.0	31.6	21.7	18.6	12.3	6.1
44 Festival preparation	70.5	66.5	57.1	53.2	47.6	52.9	65.5	55.6	46.0	45.0	45.7	51.7
45 Worship ceremony	66.1	68.7	67.1	62.1	54.9	49.0	70.8	66.4	59.2	52.9	49.3	46.0
46 Watching films	66.1	58.6	33.4	20.7	12.9	5.3	49.8	32.4	17.7	12.3	6.9	3.8
47 Sport events	45.3	36.9	18.4	9.0	5.5	2.1	20.4	7.3	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.2
48 Playing cards	10.2	18.8	16.8	15.8	11.0	6.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
49 Board games	39.3	29.8	12.2	5.5	2.0	0.7	9.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1

Remarks:

• Calculated by FoxPro program "C-43.prg"

Table C-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Age Group & Sex (3/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	NOT Involved in Activities (% of Male)						NOT Involved in Activities (% of Female)					
	Age-1 10s (n=654)	Age-2 20s (n=1443)	Age-3 30s (n=1295)	Age-4 40s (n=1334)	Age-5 50s (n=1322)	Age-6 60s< (n=1619)	Age-1 10s (n=1001)	Age-2 20s (n=2939)	Age-3 30s (n=2329)	Age-4 40s (n=2068)	Age-5 50s (n=1500)	Age-6 60s< (n=1242)
Home Activities												
1 Fetching of drinking water	9.2	14.6	15.3	16.5	23.8	37.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.1	2.9	15.5
2 Cooking	34.9	34.6	26.4	28.6	34.6	41.0	2.7	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	4.1
3 Washing	8.6	16.1	27.1	35.8	44.0	55.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	5.0	20.0
4 Sweeping the house	23.7	27.6	25.7	29.0	34.6	39.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	7.9
5 House repair	21.9	17.4	9.9	10.2	14.6	28.2	22.7	14.2	12.2	13.9	20.3	38.6
6 Child/Elderly care	57.5	35.3	7.5	11.5	16.2	23.5	46.8	12.1	5.1	14.4	18.0	22.7
7 Kitchen gardening	17.3	15.5	16.1	15.0	14.0	25.3	12.1	9.0	8.7	8.4	13.3	28.6
8 Sewing & Knitting	95.9	93.8	93.2	94.0	94.4	96.4	66.9	74.0	84.1	87.8	92.1	95.7
9 Shopping in Bazar	6.1	4.6	2.3	3.6	6.0	23.6	17.2	16.3	14.1	20.2	33.4	60.9
Farming activities												
10 Ploughing	30.6	24.4	24.1	28.0	34.9	62.0	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.1
11 Seeding/transplanting	17.0	10.1	6.0	4.9	6.2	22.5	5.0	3.9	3.4	4.2	10.4	35.5
12 Weeding	8.7	7.8	6.6	7.4	11.0	31.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.6	7.2	31.0
13 Transportation of Compost	17.6	20.6	22.4	25.0	31.1	60.8	2.7	2.0	2.5	5.9	19.5	56.6
14 Application of Compost	15.3	14.3	15.8	14.3	15.8	34.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.7	12.5	38.6
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	50.6	38.3	33.2	30.9	32.4	49.1	61.5	48.0	41.9	46.1	56.8	75.8
16 Harvesting	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.9	7.9	28.1	2.1	1.5	1.9	3.0	8.3	35.9
17 Threshing of Cereals	4.1	5.3	5.0	6.5	10.1	36.5	7.2	5.6	6.0	9.0	18.8	47.2
18 Milling of Cereals	28.3	35.0	32.0	35.0	39.8	59.4	4.8	3.2	3.1	5.5	15.5	41.1
19 Repairing of terrace	29.8	24.5	19.9	19.1	20.0	42.9	77.9	72.4	70.7	73.0	82.5	90.7
20 Selling Crops	92.7	91.4	91.9	92.4	90.5	92.3	93.6	94.3	92.6	91.0	89.6	94.3
Livestock Raising												
21 Collection of fodder	9.3	12.5	13.7	12.3	14.9	33.6	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.3	12.1	39.0
22 Feeding	7.0	9.0	8.1	5.9	5.3	10.6	4.5	5.2	4.2	3.2	3.9	12.5
23 Watering	7.8	9.5	8.7	6.1	6.0	13.2	4.6	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	14.5
24 Milking	32.6	27.9	19.2	12.6	12.3	23.3	37.9	19.3	13.5	10.8	17.7	39.5
25 Grazing control	27.7	33.3	34.3	29.8	28.4	31.6	32.7	29.5	29.2	30.0	34.9	47.9
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	19.3	21.7	19.0	14.8	14.1	25.2	9.0	7.3	6.3	5.9	9.2	24.4
27 Selling dairy products	92.0	91.8	91.1	89.5	90.8	93.4	93.9	93.5	91.9	90.7	92.5	94.5
Forestry												
28 Collection of fuel wood	9.8	11.4	13.0	15.7	22.2	45.6	2.6	1.5	2.4	5.8	17.6	46.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	24.6	28.2	27.6	25.4	29.3	49.3	12.5	9.8	10.2	13.8	24.6	54.5
30 Timber harvest	54.0	47.7	46.2	45.2	48.6	68.9	85.6	80.7	80.5	82.1	88.3	95.0
31 Selling of fuel wood	97.7	98.3	98.0	97.8	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.7	98.9
Domestic business												
32 Shop keeping	96.9	95.0	93.5	93.9	95.9	97.7	96.9	96.7	96.0	96.7	98.0	98.4
33 Manufacturing of goods	94.5	88.8	82.5	81.9	81.5	85.7	95.9	95.7	96.2	96.0	96.9	98.4
Communication												
34 Delivery of message	16.2	12.2	13.9	13.6	14.3	26.1	25.4	27.8	26.9	29.4	32.9	51.1
35 Attending Community meetings	49.7	21.4	13.6	12.1	10.9	20.4	76.3	66.7	58.7	56.6	64.0	77.5
36 Resolving village conflict	68.3	41.9	32.8	26.4	24.8	35.8	81.8	76.0	69.8	67.2	72.7	79.7
37 Getting information from TV	78.4	78.7	86.8	88.7	87.8	93.1	84.6	90.6	91.9	93.4	93.7	96.1
38 Getting information from radio	13.0	13.5	20.0	23.6	23.9	33.4	24.7	33.9	40.8	42.8	49.3	60.5
39 Getting information from newspaper	45.1	44.6	63.2	69.4	79.8	90.2	70.1	83.4	95.7	97.4	98.2	98.7
40 Political discussion with others	55.0	44.9	56.8	55.6	59.2	71.7	80.4	85.6	91.7	91.0	94.7	97.3
41 Official letter writing	82.1	74.6	76.6	80.4	88.7	94.3	90.8	93.8	98.5	98.6	99.2	99.8
Religion/Culture												
42 Dance party	21.7	26.1	38.4	44.6	57.2	70.2	23.7	26.6	31.8	35.0	45.9	64.0
43 Picnic	24.8	37.8	60.5	69.2	82.1	91.8	44.8	66.9	78.0	80.9	87.5	93.6
44 Festival preparation	11.5	6.5	3.1	4.3	5.3	11.7	8.4	4.0	3.0	3.6	5.5	12.2
45 Worship ceremony	28.9	20.3	11.4	9.2	9.6	9.4	15.5	9.4	7.6	7.0	7.3	9.3
46 Watching films	28.6	36.4	65.7	78.9	86.8	94.6	48.1	66.4	82.0	87.4	92.7	96.0
47 Sport events	40.1	55.9	79.9	90.0	93.6	97.8	77.2	92.3	98.0	98.0	98.9	99.8
48 Playing cards	89.4	80.5	82.5	83.5	88.6	93.5	98.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8
49 Board games	54.6	64.4	86.3	94.2	98.0	99.2	89.8	97.8	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.9

Remarks:

• Calculated by FoxPro program "C-43.prg"

Table C-43b People's Desire to Make Activities Easy by Age Group & Sex

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	Male (% of respondents)						Female (% of respondents)					
	Age-1 10s	Age-2 20s	Age-3 30s	Age-4 40s	Age-5 50s	Age-6 60s<	Age-1 10s	Age-2 20s	Age-3 30s	Age-4 40s	Age-5 50s	Age-6 60s<
	(n=651)	(n=1410)	(n=1289)	(n=1380)	(n=1313)	(n=1594)	(n=1058)	(n=2938)	(n=2320)	(n=2053)	(n=1494)	(n=1230)
Home Activities												
1 Fetching of drinking water	32.2	31.3	29.9	28.5	26.9	28.0	35.6	36.2	38.7	36.6	38.8	41.5
2 Cooking	13.3	11.8	12.8	11.8	10.8	15.8	12.8	14.0	16.8	20.8	26.2	38.4
3 Washing	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	4.7
4 Sweeping the house	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	2.1
5 House repair	6.0	8.6	9.6	8.6	8.8	11.3	4.2	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.8	6.9
6 Child/Elderly care	0.5	2.7	4.3	4.5	4.0	7.0	1.4	4.2	5.7	3.8	5.4	10.8
7 Kitchen gardening	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.1	8.7	7.1	5.9	6.4	7.4	7.1	8.7
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	14.9	9.6	5.7	3.3	2.2	2.1
9 Shopping in Bazar	21.5	23.3	24.8	24.6	24.8	23.2	16.3	16.2	17.1	15.8	13.6	13.3
Farming activities												
10 Ploughing	32.8	32.4	31.8	30.8	27.9	19.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
11 Seeding/transplanting	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.7	10.7	9.4	9.2	10.8	9.7	11.4	9.2
12 Weeding	12.2	10.3	9.7	10.7	13.5	11.7	13.4	13.8	13.6	14.4	14.8	14.8
13 Transportation of Compost	19.7	16.4	14.8	14.8	16.1	10.4	33.8	34.1	32.3	34.5	28.8	18.6
14 Application of Compost	3.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1
16 Harvesting	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	6.5	5.8	5.3	4.5	5.6	6.6	6.1
17 Threshing of Creads	12.4	12.6	11.4	10.8	11.7	9.9	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.6	10.5	8.6
18 Milling of Creads	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.9	5.5	5.4	13.1	15.0	14.1	14.9	13.4	11.7
19 Repairing of terrace	12.6	11.5	15.8	17.5	17.6	14.0	2.0	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.9
20 Selling Crops	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
Livestock Raising												
21 Collection of fodder	25.2	24.3	24.6	25.8	26.1	27.6	35.4	34.3	35.8	35.5	34.3	26.4
22 Feeding	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	3.7
23 Watering	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.5	4.9	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.8	5.3
24 Milking	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2
25 Grazing control	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.9	7.8	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.8
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	6.5	5.6	3.6	4.6	5.4	7.5	7.5	5.6	4.8	5.0	6.0	7.7
27 Selling dairy products	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Forestry												
28 Collection of fuel wood	43.3	42.2	44.7	42.1	39.1	35.3	53.6	57.0	55.6	53.1	48.1	36.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.1
30 Timber harvest	5.9	6.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	4.4	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Domestic business												
32 Shop keeping	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
33 Manufacturing of goods	3.3	5.6	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.9	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7
Communication												
34 Delivery of message	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture												
42 Dance party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "C-43.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table C-44a People's Concerns by Age Group and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit : score

Activities	Males' Concerns						Females' Concerns					
	Age-1	Age-2	Age-3	Age-4	Age-5	Age-6	Age-1	Age-2	Age-3	Age-4	Age-5	Age-6
	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s <	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s <
	n=654	n=1443	n=1295	n=1384	n=1134	n=1619	n=1100	n=2939	n=2329	n=2068	n=1067	n=1242
1 Food availability	70.1	72.6	79.5	82.1	77.3	75.7	69.2	76.4	81.0	77.6	73.9	73.8
2 Fodder availability	61.5	60.3	64.9	67.0	65.9	63.5	65.7	67.8	69.2	67.7	66.0	62.0
3 Fuelwood availability	65.3	66.7	70.1	69.6	67.3	66.6	68.6	71.1	71.2	69.9	69.2	68.2
4 Drinking water availability	62.8	63.8	66.7	67.3	65.5	64.8	64.2	65.7	66.7	66.0	66.8	63.0
5 Crop productivity	73.7	75.0	76.8	79.7	78.8	76.3	70.4	74.6	76.5	75.6	76.0	72.4
6 Cash income	91.2	92.8	91.1	92.0	89.2	87.1	88.5	90.7	91.0	90.1	87.3	84.1
7 Motable roads	88.4	89.5	88.6	89.3	88.9	89.1	88.0	88.5	87.0	87.9	86.5	85.4
8 Foot trails	56.9	55.9	58.7	58.9	57.4	58.5	55.1	56.8	57.1	56.1	56.6	55.6
9 Maintenance of terrace	56.8	58.4	59.2	60.4	61.0	57.5	46.6	47.6	49.0	51.2	51.3	45.3
10 Irrigation	77.9	78.6	80.3	80.9	81.7	78.5	73.0	76.8	77.1	77.9	80.5	74.5
11 Electric supply	67.5	66.3	67.8	69.7	68.4	70.7	69.4	68.2	66.6	66.3	68.1	67.9
12 Communication facilities	81.3	81.4	75.9	76.5	74.2	70.9	75.0	71.8	68.1	66.3	62.9	57.2
13 Labor force availability	26.7	30.1	29.7	31.1	30.7	32.4	28.6	30.1	30.3	30.9	31.0	31.3
14 Education of children	30.8	50.8	79.9	81.8	78.0	68.9	33.9	66.4	83.6	78.6	69.5	59.6
15 Education of myself	83.4	73.9	60.4	49.4	38.0	27.1	82.7	70.8	58.7	47.3	31.2	22.2
16 Health	57.6	58.5	64.0	63.6	65.2	69.7	59.8	61.0	64.0	66.1	70.0	73.6
17 Family planning	5.4	20.0	35.9	22.6	11.5	5.8	9.3	29.7	29.4	14.1	5.7	2.5
18 Sanitation	15.0	17.1	15.6	14.7	15.2	12.0	13.1	14.1	13.3	12.8	11.4	9.3
19 Land slide and erosion	53.9	55.2	54.8	56.0	55.7	55.1	49.7	48.3	50.1	51.6	52.0	49.7
20 Flood	46.0	46.8	45.5	47.4	48.0	46.6	42.8	42.2	43.3	44.6	44.4	44.4
21 Forest resource	70.3	71.6	72.3	70.4	69.4	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.6	69.7	67.2	65.1
22 Dance party	38.2	38.2	31.0	28.9	25.4	20.2	38.5	34.3	30.3	29.4	25.9	20.5
23 Festival	53.4	57.3	60.2	61.1	60.7	57.0	55.7	59.8	62.2	63.1	62.0	58.5
24 Worship of God	35.7	42.6	47.4	51.8	54.9	60.1	45.7	51.4	54.5	57.1	61.4	61.5
25 Political discussion	24.0	28.7	23.6	23.6	22.3	16.4	12.1	10.4	8.0	7.5	5.5	3.8
26 Meeting on community development	66.1	67.7	69.9	68.4	68.8	62.7	58.4	56.2	55.0	54.1	53.6	44.4
27 Watching movies	34.5	27.9	15.8	12.6	8.2	5.6	30.5	23.3	15.2	10.6	7.7	6.4
28 Security	48.9	48.8	49.8	46.6	46.2	43.7	48.4	46.5	45.6	44.9	43.5	39.2

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "C-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table C-44b People's Experience of Participation in Collective Activities by Age Group and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit : %

Activities	Male						Female					
	Age-1	Age-2	Age-3	Age-4	Age-5	Age-6	Age-1	Age-2	Age-3	Age-4	Age-5	Age-6
	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s <	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s <
	n=654	n=1413	n=1295	n=1384	n=1134	n=1619	n=1100	n=2939	n=2329	n=2068	n=1067	n=1242
1 Food availability	21.1	22.8	24.8	25.6	25.4	25.8	19.0	18.7	20.5	21.3	20.4	18.4
2 Fodder availability	30.0	31.9	31.7	34.1	35.4	33.5	30.5	28.4	31.1	32.0	26.9	24.7
3 Fuelwood availability	36.7	41.9	42.0	43.5	46.6	40.8	36.8	37.7	39.8	40.6	36.5	29.9
4 Drinking water availability	63.0	66.0	68.6	69.4	71.2	69.0	55.5	58.9	62.9	64.6	58.9	57.9
5 Crop productivity	15.1	20.6	19.0	20.0	21.9	18.8	12.0	14.4	16.3	16.0	15.7	13.0
6 Cash income	10.9	24.0	35.4	40.4	32.0	26.7	9.2	10.1	12.4	11.6	11.2	8.5
7 Motable roads	18.5	21.3	21.2	22.3	25.9	21.1	16.2	14.3	17.3	17.4	18.3	12.6
8 Foot trails	50.6	55.2	58.1	59.0	62.1	58.6	38.9	42.1	46.6	47.4	45.7	39.5
9 Maintenance of terrace	31.5	32.8	33.7	35.5	37.4	31.5	12.4	13.2	16.2	14.8	13.5	9.1
10 Irrigation	16.7	20.1	18.8	22.0	23.3	19.1	11.9	12.7	14.9	15.5	13.7	13.3
11 Electric supply	25.2	26.4	28.0	25.4	25.6	22.5	21.7	21.9	24.0	23.0	22.0	19.8
12 Communication facilities	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.3
13 Labor force availability	17.9	20.5	23.1	24.3	21.3	17.0	18.6	19.9	22.6	19.2	17.9	14.1
14 Education of children	29.2	39.2	75.2	82.3	79.5	72.4	25.9	52.3	78.7	76.3	67.9	61.2
15 Education of myself	77.2	59.2	37.8	31.7	18.1	9.4	60.5	36.4	21.3	16.3	8.3	4.8
16 Health	30.7	29.4	33.3	35.3	36.6	39.5	29.0	31.2	36.3	35.5	39.2	39.1
17 Family planning	3.4	8.7	25.8	30.1	23.1	11.7	4.2	12.5	21.4	17.9	8.1	4.2
18 Sanitation	6.1	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.9	2.7
19 Land slide and erosion	15.1	15.8	14.6	16.1	17.0	16.9	8.8	8.7	10.5	11.6	9.6	9.0
20 Flood	12.1	12.9	12.3	14.6	16.4	13.4	7.9	8.2	9.8	10.6	8.8	8.7
21 Forest resource	38.2	38.3	38.1	39.4	42.0	39.0	30.9	32.4	31.9	35.4	33.0	28.7
22 Dance party	60.7	52.0	44.3	44.1	36.5	30.9	55.6	53.4	49.5	48.9	40.1	35.3
23 Festival	74.8	72.3	73.7	76.4	73.3	70.2	72.9	73.3	74.3	74.9	71.1	70.7
24 Worship of God	61.5	63.2	68.6	73.0	73.3	72.0	64.9	70.8	72.7	75.0	72.4	72.3
25 Political discussion	29.8	36.4	30.9	31.2	29.1	22.2	11.0	9.9	8.1	7.4	5.7	2.9
26 Meeting on community development	45.3	59.0	63.7	67.3	66.8	61.0	30.0	36.4	40.8	41.1	36.4	29.2
27 Watching movies	38.8	32.4	16.1	10.7	7.6	4.0	29.0	17.9	10.5	7.2	6.0	3.0
28 Security	8.6	10.5	9.3	10.8	9.7	9.0	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.9	4.8

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "C-44.prg"

Table C-44c Experience of External Assistance to Various Activities by Age Group and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit : %

Activities	Male						Female					
	Age-1	Age-2	Age-3	Age-4	Age-5	Age-6	Age-1	Age-2	Age-3	Age-4	Age-5	Age-6
	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s <	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s <
	n=654	n=1443	n=1295	n=1384	n=1134	n=1619	n=1100	n=2939	n=2329	n=2068	n=1067	n=1242
1 Food availability	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4
2 Fodder availability	3.1	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.2	5.0	2.8	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	3.8
3 Fuelwood availability	4.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.3	7.0	4.6	4.4	6.0	5.9	5.5	4.7
4 Drinking water availability	51.2	52.3	52.0	53.6	57.0	52.9	48.5	51.1	52.9	52.8	50.1	49.7
5 Crop productivity	0.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6
6 Cash income	0.9	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2
7 Motable roads	14.7	14.5	14.8	14.9	17.3	13.3	14.6	12.2	14.8	15.6	14.8	12.0
8 Foot trails	14.7	15.7	15.1	17.5	18.3	17.4	14.7	16.1	17.3	16.2	17.5	16.5
9 Maintenance of terrace	0.9	1.2	0.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.2
10 Irrigation	8.3	8.0	8.7	7.2	7.9	6.9	5.8	7.3	6.6	8.2	7.4	6.4
11 Electric supply	32.4	31.4	30.2	28.8	30.1	25.5	28.4	28.5	29.0	29.4	27.5	25.3
12 Communication facilities	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1
13 Labor force availability	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
14 Education of children	11.9	16.1	21.7	27.0	26.1	22.6	12.4	20.0	22.2	23.8	20.1	21.5
15 Education of myself	13.1	11.8	8.1	8.2	7.8	6.9	13.1	10.6	14.8	12.5	8.6	8.5
16 Health	16.1	14.1	15.6	16.6	17.0	19.8	15.5	15.8	16.1	15.3	16.1	19.1
17 Family planning	6.0	9.4	14.7	17.4	15.1	11.4	6.5	10.5	13.7	12.7	7.6	6.2
18 Sanitation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
19 Land slide and erosion	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.9
20 Flood	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
21 Forest resource	6.6	7.5	8.3	9.9	9.3	9.6	6.5	6.5	8.0	8.9	8.7	6.0
22 Dance party	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
23 Festival	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0
24 Worship of God	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8
25 Political discussion	1.2	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.6
26 Meeting on community development	6.0	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.1	8.6	4.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.9
27 Watching movies	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
28 Security	3.8	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.7

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "C-44.prg"

Table C-44d Willingness to Participate in Collective Activities by Age Group and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit: %

Activities	Male						Female					
	Age-1 10s	Age-2 20s	Age-3 30s	Age-4 40s	Age-5 50s	Age-6 60s <	Age-1 10s	Age-2 20s	Age-3 30s	Age-4 40s	Age-5 50s	Age-6 60s <
	n=654	n=1443	n=1295	n=1384	n=1134	n=1619	n=1100	n=2939	n=2329	n=2068	n=1067	n=1242
1 Food availability	94.2	95.7	96.1	97.4	95.8	93.3	93.9	95.7	94.9	95.2	91.3	87.3
2 Fodder availability	93.9	92.2	92.7	95.0	93.8	90.4	93.5	93.3	93.7	93.1	88.7	82.4
3 Fuelwood availability	93.0	93.4	92.7	94.8	92.2	90.6	92.7	93.8	94.0	92.9	89.7	84.3
4 Drinking water availability	93.3	94.4	94.0	94.9	93.7	92.0	93.3	93.5	93.6	93.3	90.4	87.8
5 Crop productivity	92.8	95.3	93.7	95.6	94.5	90.5	89.4	92.7	92.3	92.8	90.3	83.9
6 Cash income	95.3	95.8	96.6	96.6	94.2	90.8	94.2	95.4	95.7	94.1	90.6	83.6
7 Motable roads	96.8	96.4	95.3	95.8	95.5	92.8	94.2	95.6	95.0	94.4	90.5	85.7
8 Foot trails	92.1	90.8	90.6	93.4	91.0	88.1	88.1	89.9	88.4	89.2	85.1	81.3
9 Maintenance of terrace	84.7	84.8	86.9	87.1	86.2	83.1	77.0	79.8	79.8	81.6	78.3	69.2
10 Irrigation	91.0	92.8	91.7	93.1	92.1	89.9	88.5	91.1	90.7	90.9	87.8	80.9
11 Electric supply	88.1	87.7	87.9	88.3	88.0	86.2	88.5	87.4	85.7	86.3	85.4	80.7
12 Communication facilities	92.7	92.6	91.0	90.2	90.0	85.6	89.2	89.1	86.5	86.1	81.4	77.2
13 Labor force availability	70.6	69.9	69.1	70.0	66.7	64.5	65.3	68.7	69.3	67.3	63.1	60.3
14 Education of children	71.4	82.0	93.3	93.9	91.6	84.9	69.5	89.4	94.5	91.2	85.1	76.4
15 Education of myself	90.1	76.7	63.2	52.4	39.1	26.6	84.1	78.3	72.5	59.8	36.5	21.5
16 Health	90.5	91.1	92.7	93.1	92.2	92.2	92.0	93.0	93.3	93.0	91.0	90.0
17 Family planning	47.2	62.4	63.7	43.7	23.9	15.3	42.1	67.3	51.6	27.1	14.7	9.1
18 Sanitation	38.2	41.5	41.4	38.4	33.8	28.5	32.7	36.1	34.2	31.4	24.7	22.5
19 Land slide and erosion	81.3	81.5	80.6	80.6	79.6	77.8	74.5	77.4	76.9	77.1	73.4	70.4
20 Flood	75.1	74.8	73.5	76.7	76.5	74.3	69.0	72.2	73.0	73.1	69.2	66.9
21 Forest resource	90.4	91.0	91.3	91.7	89.9	87.9	88.7	90.8	90.3	90.3	87.0	82.3
22 Dance party	82.3	79.1	70.2	67.1	57.4	49.1	78.5	77.1	70.9	70.8	58.0	50.1
23 Festival	91.3	92.4	91.3	93.3	91.5	88.5	90.1	92.2	92.1	92.0	90.2	88.2
24 Worship of God	81.6	84.9	86.2	90.0	90.1	90.1	86.8	90.0	90.4	90.6	90.9	88.6
25 Political discussion	54.7	59.5	48.3	48.6	42.0	35.4	27.4	25.6	22.4	20.4	15.6	12.2
26 Meeting on community development	92.5	93.3	93.8	92.8	93.1	88.6	85.6	84.9	84.1	83.6	81.4	68.0
27 Watching movies	77.7	67.4	47.4	36.3	28.0	20.9	69.1	55.5	41.7	32.5	23.6	18.8
28 Security	87.9	87.7	86.6	85.6	83.9	80.9	83.4	84.3	82.9	81.3	77.5	73.2

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "C-44.prg"

Table C-45 Perception on Importance of Forest

Sex / Age Group	Sample nos.	No answer (%)	Importance of Forest (score)									Other functions
			Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	
MALE (5 model areas)												
1. Below 20 yrs old	654	0.2	81.7	54.4	26.1	48.6	6.3	4.0	1.9	40.8	28.6	3.4
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,413	0.3	83.5	58.1	26.0	50.9	4.5	2.8	1.1	38.5	25.9	3.7
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,295	0.2	84.7	58.1	26.9	54.6	4.8	3.6	1.0	33.9	23.9	2.6
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,384	0.1	86.5	60.8	29.6	53.9	3.5	3.3	0.9	32.8	21.0	2.4
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,322	0.2	86.2	61.9	31.7	53.6	3.8	3.1	1.0	31.9	19.3	1.7
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,619	0.1	88.4	65.1	34.2	55.4	4.8	3.3	1.3	25.6	14.6	0.7
Overall	7,717	0.2	85.6	60.4	29.5	53.3	4.5	3.3	1.1	33.1	21.4	2.3
FEMALE (5 model areas)												
1. Below 20 yrs old	1,100	0.2	86.2	62.8	31.1	48.3	5.6	3.7	0.9	31.2	21.6	1.9
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	2,939	0.2	88.1	66.6	36.1	50.6	4.3	4.2	0.6	26.1	14.5	1.1
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	2,329	0.1	89.4	68.8	38.4	52.1	4.0	4.0	0.4	21.8	11.0	0.6
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	2,068	0.2	90.0	69.0	39.1	52.4	4.4	3.8	0.4	20.9	9.5	0.7
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,500	0.2	90.6	68.9	41.6	51.5	4.4	4.1	0.7	18.0	9.0	0.3
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,432	0.1	91.1	70.5	40.3	50.9	4.4	4.2	0.8	17.7	8.4	0.5
Overall	11,178	0.2	89.2	67.9	37.9	51.1	4.5	4.0	0.6	22.6	12.0	0.9
Male (Parbat District)												
1. Below 20 yrs old	270	0.0	83.1	55.8	27.5	48.7	8.8	1.9	2.3	39.9	25.1	1.0
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	618	0.3	84.1	58.8	25.0	48.9	6.4	1.3	1.7	40.2	26.0	1.3
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	592	0.2	85.6	57.5	27.5	51.7	5.9	1.8	1.0	36.6	24.5	0.4
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	602	0.2	88.1	62.3	29.9	51.9	4.3	1.8	0.9	34.1	20.5	0.3
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	577	0.4	87.2	62.9	31.8	51.9	6.2	1.4	1.0	31.8	18.0	0.5
6. Above 60 yrs old	776	0.3	89.9	65.4	34.3	54.6	5.9	1.5	1.1	26.3	13.9	0.1
Overall	3,435	0.2	86.8	61.1	29.7	51.7	6.0	1.6	1.2	33.9	20.6	0.5
Female (Parbat District)												
1. Below 20 yrs old	487	0.4	86.1	59.7	29.5	46.5	7.9	1.9	1.4	33.4	23.0	1.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,245	0.4	89.2	66.3	34.7	48.7	5.3	1.9	0.7	28.1	14.5	0.3
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	977	0.2	92.1	68.5	37.6	49.9	4.3	2.0	0.4	23.3	10.8	0.1
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	873	0.1	91.9	69.5	39.0	50.4	4.6	1.7	0.3	22.5	8.9	0.1
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	661	0.3	92.5	67.9	42.5	49.7	5.0	2.5	0.4	18.7	8.8	0.0
6. Above 60 yrs old	593	0.0	94.1	71.6	39.4	48.1	5.0	1.9	0.6	17.9	7.4	0.3
Overall	4,836	0.3	91.0	67.5	37.2	49.1	5.2	2.0	0.6	24.1	12.0	0.3
Male (Kaski District)												
1. Below 20 yrs old	384	0.3	80.8	53.4	25.2	48.4	4.5	5.5	1.6	41.5	31.1	5.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	825	0.4	83.0	57.6	26.7	52.3	3.0	3.9	0.7	37.2	25.8	5.5
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	703	0.3	84.0	58.5	26.4	57.0	3.9	5.2	0.9	31.6	23.3	4.5
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	782	0.1	85.4	59.7	29.3	55.4	2.9	4.5	1.0	31.9	21.4	4.0
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	745	0.0	85.5	61.1	31.7	54.9	2.0	4.3	0.9	32.0	20.4	2.6
6. Above 60 yrs old	843	0.0	87.1	64.9	34.2	56.2	3.9	4.9	1.4	24.9	15.2	1.4
Overall	4,282	0.2	84.6	59.8	29.4	54.5	3.3	4.6	1.1	32.4	22.0	3.7
Female (Kaski District)												
1. Below 20 yrs old	613	0.0	86.4	65.3	32.4	49.8	3.8	5.0	0.6	29.5	20.5	2.6
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,694	0.0	87.3	66.9	37.0	52.0	3.6	5.8	0.5	24.6	14.5	1.7
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,352	0.1	87.5	69.1	39.0	53.6	3.7	5.5	0.4	20.8	11.2	1.1
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,195	0.3	88.6	68.6	39.2	53.9	4.3	5.1	0.5	19.8	9.9	1.2
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	839	0.1	89.1	69.8	40.9	52.9	4.0	5.9	1.0	17.5	9.1	0.6
6. Above 60 yrs old	839	0.1	89.1	69.8	40.9	52.9	4.0	5.9	1.0	17.5	9.1	0.6
Overall	6,342	0.1	87.9	68.2	38.5	52.7	4.0	5.5	0.6	21.5	12.1	1.3

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-45.prg"

Table C-46a Measures to Improve Fuelwood Condition (interviewees' selection)

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fuelwood condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	643	27.4	14.6	8.7	30.8	0.6	2.6	14.9	0.3
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,414	24.6	14.7	9.2	33.8	0.9	0.9	14.7	1.1
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,280	22.1	18.3	11.0	29.8	0.2	1.3	16.6	0.6
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,372	22.3	16.6	11.4	32.9	0.6	1.2	14.2	0.8
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,318	24.8	18.3	11.3	28.5	0.2	1.5	14.9	0.5
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,612	28.6	17.6	13.4	25.9	0.1	0.7	13.3	0.4
Overall	7,639	24.9	16.9	11.1	30.1	0.4	1.2	14.7	0.6
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	1,090	26.1	14.7	11.7	28.8	0.3	1.7	16.1	0.5
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	2,912	21.4	17.1	13.3	28.4	0.3	1.2	17.9	0.5
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	2,308	23.9	15.9	13.4	28.2	0.3	1.1	16.5	0.6
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	2,055	23.2	17.9	14.0	26.6	0.5	1.6	15.7	0.5
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,497	26.9	17.2	17.0	21.6	0.2	1.1	15.9	0.1
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,237	30.5	15.3	17.7	21.6	0.2	0.3	14.3	0.2
Overall	11,099	24.5	16.6	14.3	26.4	0.3	1.2	16.3	0.4
Male (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	266	40.6	16.2	10.9	18.8	0.0	1.5	11.7	0.4
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	606	36.3	18.2	9.7	24.1	0.3	0.5	10.1	0.8
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	585	33.2	20.9	11.8	19.3	0.0	1.5	12.8	0.5
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	600	33.5	19.5	10.2	23.7	0.0	0.7	11.5	1.0
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	573	33.9	20.9	12.6	18.9	0.0	1.1	12.6	0.2
5. Above 60 yrs old	771	42.0	20.8	11.9	15.6	0.1	0.4	9.1	0.1
Overall	3,401	36.5	19.8	11.2	20.0	0.1	0.9	11.1	0.5
Female (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	478	38.9	17.8	13.2	17.8	0.0	0.4	11.5	0.4
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,232	31.0	20.7	14.2	19.0	0.0	1.1	13.6	0.4
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	971	35.1	19.1	13.8	18.6	0.1	0.6	12.0	0.7
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	873	34.7	21.3	13.6	17.4	0.1	1.0	11.5	0.3
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	664	39.6	20.2	16.7	10.2	0.0	1.2	12.1	0.0
5. Above 60 yrs old	592	41.1	19.6	17.2	10.6	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0
Overall	4,810	35.7	20.0	14.6	16.3	0.0	0.8	12.2	0.4
Male (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	377	18.0	13.5	7.2	39.3	1.1	3.5	17.2	0.3
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	808	15.8	12.1	8.8	41.1	1.4	1.2	18.2	1.4
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	695	12.8	16.1	10.4	38.7	0.4	1.2	19.7	0.7
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	772	13.6	14.4	12.3	40.0	1.0	1.7	16.3	0.7
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	745	17.9	16.2	10.3	35.8	0.4	1.9	16.8	0.7
5. Above 60 yrs old	841	16.3	14.6	14.7	35.4	0.1	1.0	17.2	0.6
Overall	4,238	15.6	14.5	11.0	38.3	0.7	1.6	17.6	0.8
Female (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	612	16.2	12.3	10.5	37.4	0.5	2.8	19.8	0.7
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,680	14.4	14.4	12.6	35.2	0.5	1.3	21.0	0.7
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,337	15.7	13.7	13.2	35.2	0.5	1.5	19.8	0.5
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,182	14.6	15.3	14.3	33.4	0.9	2.0	18.9	0.7
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	833	16.8	14.8	17.2	30.7	0.4	1.1	19.0	0.1
5. Above 60 yrs old	645	20.8	11.3	18.1	31.6	0.3	0.6	16.9	0.3
Overall	6,289	15.9	13.9	14.0	34.1	0.5	1.5	19.5	0.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-46a.prg"

Table C-46b Measures to Improve Fodder Condition (interviewees' selection)

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fodder condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	563	53.3	25.4	15.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,276	51.1	28.0	14.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.9
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,135	48.4	29.7	16.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.4
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,254	54.5	24.2	17.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.7
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,214	53.9	26.0	15.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.5
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,506	52.0	26.0	16.9	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.0
Overall	6,948	52.1	26.6	16.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.1
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	1,004	52.2	27.2	16.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.5	3.2
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	2,736	51.0	27.7	16.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	2,196	50.5	27.0	18.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.5
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,948	51.8	25.4	18.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,404	50.1	26.4	20.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.8
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,173	50.6	25.5	20.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.9
Overall	10,461	51.0	26.6	18.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.3
Male (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	229	50.2	24.9	16.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	6.6
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	549	48.6	27.9	13.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	8.2
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	515	43.7	29.3	18.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.0
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	558	50.2	24.6	19.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	5.4
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	534	47.0	27.3	17.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.9	6.4
5. Above 60 yrs old	726	47.9	28.0	17.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.7
Overall	3,111	47.8	27.2	17.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	6.5
Female (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	421	49.2	27.6	15.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.0
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,152	47.3	27.3	18.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	917	48.3	26.6	18.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	6.0
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	824	48.3	24.5	19.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.6
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	613	48.1	25.8	20.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	5.1
5. Above 60 yrs old	557	48.8	25.7	20.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.9
Overall	4,484	48.2	26.3	18.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	5.7
Male (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	334	55.4	25.8	15.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	727	53.0	28.1	15.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	620	52.3	30.0	14.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	696	57.9	24.0	15.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	680	59.3	25.0	13.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
5. Above 60 yrs old	780	55.8	24.1	16.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4
Overall	3,837	55.6	26.1	15.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Female (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	583	54.4	26.9	16.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,584	53.7	28.1	15.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,279	52.2	27.2	17.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,124	54.4	26.0	17.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	791	51.6	26.9	20.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0
5. Above 60 yrs old	616	52.3	25.3	20.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Overall	5,977	53.1	27.0	17.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-46b.prg"

Table C-46c Measures to Improve Leaf Litter Condition (interviewees' selection)

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve leaf litter condition (% of response)						Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy				
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	325	32.3	35.4	29.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	731	25.6	38.8	33.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	691	23.0	38.5	37.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	788	24.4	35.7	38.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	819	24.4	37.4	36.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,075	24.5	38.1	36.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Overall	4,429	25.0	37.5	36.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	636	30.3	34.6	33.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,999	26.2	37.1	35.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,661	24.4	32.9	41.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,521	25.0	33.1	40.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,137	24.9	33.9	40.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
6. Above 60 yrs old	924	27.8	34.3	37.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Overall	7,878	25.9	34.4	38.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Male (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	139	23.7	33.8	39.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	303	25.1	35.6	36.3	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	316	23.4	34.8	40.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	351	26.8	33.6	37.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	365	26.9	37.0	34.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
5. Above 60 yrs old	512	24.6	35.0	39.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Overall	1,986	25.2	35.1	37.8	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
Female (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	265	30.9	29.1	36.2	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	828	26.9	34.9	36.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	698	24.2	31.7	41.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	642	27.0	29.6	41.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	514	24.3	32.3	41.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
5. Above 60 yrs old	432	27.8	31.5	39.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
Overall	3,379	26.4	31.9	39.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
Male (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	186	38.7	36.6	22.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	428	25.9	41.1	31.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	375	22.7	41.6	34.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	437	22.4	37.3	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	454	22.5	37.7	38.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
5. Above 60 yrs old	563	24.3	41.0	34.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Overall	2,443	24.8	39.5	34.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9
Female (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	371	29.9	38.5	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,171	25.6	38.7	35.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	963	24.6	33.8	41.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	879	23.7	35.6	39.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	623	25.4	35.2	39.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
5. Above 60 yrs old	492	27.9	36.8	35.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Overall	4,499	25.6	36.3	37.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-46c.prg"

Table C-46d Measures to Improve Timber Condition (Interviewees' selection)

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve timber condition (% of response)						Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy				
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	558	19.2	21.7	52.5	3.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.6
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,276	18.2	24.8	52.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,180	21.7	23.7	49.8	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,253	20.2	21.7	52.7	4.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,182	20.9	23.5	51.6	2.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,490	20.7	20.5	54.2	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3
Overall	6,939	20.2	22.7	52.3	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	933	21.4	23.3	51.5	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	2,610	20.4	23.6	52.1	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	2,089	20.8	22.0	53.0	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,841	22.0	21.0	53.3	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	1,349	20.2	21.5	54.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
6. Above 60 yrs old	1,107	20.1	19.4	56.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
Overall	9,929	20.8	22.0	53.3	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5
Male (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	227	22.5	21.6	47.6	3.1	0.0	0.4	3.5	1.3
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	531	21.7	26.6	46.3	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.9
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	528	24.8	26.3	44.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.8
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	536	24.1	23.9	45.5	4.7	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	509	24.2	24.0	47.9	1.4	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4
5. Above 60 yrs old	702	23.8	22.1	48.9	3.4	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1
Overall	3,033	23.6	24.2	46.8	2.9	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.5
Female (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	402	24.4	27.1	44.5	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.5
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,069	25.1	26.7	43.6	2.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	863	24.2	23.1	48.0	2.6	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.5
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	762	25.2	24.2	45.3	3.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	574	23.5	26.3	45.6	2.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4
5. Above 60 yrs old	511	19.6	22.3	52.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6
Overall	4,181	24.0	24.9	46.3	2.9	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.6
Male (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	331	16.9	21.8	55.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	745	15.7	23.6	57.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	652	19.2	21.6	54.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	717	17.3	20.1	58.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	673	18.4	23.2	54.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
5. Above 60 yrs old	788	18.0	19.2	58.9	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
Overall	3,906	17.6	21.5	56.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
Female (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	531	19.2	20.3	56.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,541	17.1	21.5	58.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,226	18.4	21.3	56.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,079	19.7	18.7	58.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	775	17.8	17.9	61.3	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
5. Above 60 yrs old	596	20.5	17.0	59.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Overall	5,748	18.5	19.9	58.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-46d.prg"

Table C-46c Measures to Conserve Soils (interviewees' selection)

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve soils (% of response)						Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy				
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	492	23.0	23.4	48.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.7
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,071	25.1	21.2	49.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	870	25.4	21.6	47.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.1
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	955	24.7	21.8	48.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.9
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	895	26.8	19.4	47.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	4.9
6. Above 60 yrs old	984	23.7	20.1	52.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	3.0
Overall	5,267	24.9	21.1	49.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	4.0
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	711	24.1	23.4	48.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	3.2
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,738	27.2	20.2	48.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	1,287	22.5	23.5	50.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.3
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	1,111	25.5	18.8	51.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.6
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	705	24.0	20.4	51.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6
6. Above 60 yrs old	558	23.1	19.4	54.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.4
Overall	6,110	24.8	20.9	50.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.8
Male (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	208	19.7	22.1	51.9	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	4.3
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	476	25.0	21.2	50.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	411	26.3	22.9	47.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	430	24.7	20.7	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	3.3
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	387	29.5	19.4	46.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.8
5. Above 60 yrs old	496	23.2	20.6	53.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0
Overall	2,408	25.0	21.1	49.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.4
Female (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	322	23.0	20.5	50.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	3.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	797	27.7	17.7	52.6	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	560	24.3	21.1	52.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	505	26.5	17.6	52.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	328	26.2	18.3	51.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2
5. Above 60 yrs old	296	24.3	18.2	54.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3
Overall	2,808	25.8	18.8	52.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1
Male (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	284	25.4	24.3	45.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	595	25.2	21.2	48.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	459	24.6	20.5	48.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.9
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	525	24.8	22.7	48.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.4
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	508	24.8	19.5	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
5. Above 60 yrs old	488	24.2	19.7	50.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.1
Overall	2,859	24.8	21.1	48.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.4
Female (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	389	24.9	25.7	46.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	941	26.8	22.3	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.9
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	727	21.2	25.3	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.9
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	606	24.6	19.8	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	377	22.0	22.3	51.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
5. Above 60 yrs old	262	21.8	20.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Overall	3,302	24.0	22.8	48.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.2

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-46c.prg"

Table C-46f Measures to Conserve Water (interviewees' selection)

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve water (% of response)						Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy				
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	375	6.1	15.2	76.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	814	3.7	17.4	75.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.8
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	680	3.5	17.4	75.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.5
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	686	2.6	16.5	78.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	587	2.9	11.9	82.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4
6. Above 60 yrs old	600	4.5	16.0	76.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.3
Overall	3,742	3.7	15.9	77.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.5
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	544	4.4	16.5	75.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.6
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	1,075	3.3	13.7	79.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	704	2.3	12.9	80.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.4
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	589	2.0	16.1	77.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.7
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	393	3.6	13.5	78.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.1
6. Above 60 yrs old	291	4.8	13.1	78.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
Overall	3,596	3.2	14.3	78.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.2
Male (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	145	6.9	16.6	73.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	349	4.9	18.1	72.8	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.6
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	320	5.6	16.9	73.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	278	5.0	16.6	76.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	234	4.7	6.8	85.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7
5. Above 60 yrs old	286	7.3	16.4	73.8	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
Overall	1,612	5.7	15.5	75.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.8
Female (Parbat District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	251	7.2	14.3	74.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.8
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	441	6.4	12.0	77.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.9
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	295	4.1	11.9	79.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	235	2.1	16.2	76.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	179	5.6	12.9	76.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7
5. Above 60 yrs old	145	6.2	13.1	73.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1
Overall	1,546	5.3	13.2	76.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.3
Male (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	230	5.7	14.4	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	465	2.8	17.0	77.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	360	1.7	17.8	76.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.1
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	408	1.0	16.4	79.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	353	1.7	15.3	79.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
5. Above 60 yrs old	314	1.9	15.6	78.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.8
Overall	2,130	2.3	16.2	78.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.0
Female (Kaski District)									
1. Below 20 yrs old	293	2.1	18.4	77.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	634	1.3	14.8	81.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	409	1.0	13.7	81.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.7
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	354	2.0	16.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.5
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	214	1.9	14.0	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
5. Above 60 yrs old	146	3.4	13.0	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Overall	2,050	1.7	15.1	80.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.9

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-46f.prg"

Table C-47 Measures to Prevent Land Slide (Interviewees' selection)

Unit : score

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Check dam construction	Controlled use of prone area	Construction of drainage ditch	Others
MALE (5 model areas)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	223	71.6	69.7	31.5	11.7	4.3
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	519	66.5	71.7	31.5	9.7	9.1
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	464	67.4	71.1	30.4	11.1	8.2
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	522	64.4	70.8	32.9	11.0	11.4
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	508	62.2	74.5	30.6	12.3	8.9
6. Above 60 yrs old	592	62.2	74.2	31.9	11.3	8.0
Overall	2,828	65.0	72.3	31.5	11.1	8.7
FEMALE (5 model areas)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	325	70.1	68.3	31.0	10.3	6.4
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	780	61.2	69.2	35.2	10.8	8.2
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	670	64.1	70.7	33.4	9.6	7.6
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	647	61.7	70.4	32.8	10.8	9.7
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	470	58.2	71.0	31.6	12.3	8.2
6. Above 60 yrs old	336	59.7	72.6	34.4	10.2	6.2
Overall	3,228	62.2	70.3	33.3	10.7	8.0
Male (Parbat District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	123	72.6	68.8	31.2	10.6	4.9
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	296	64.3	72.3	30.4	9.8	9.2
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	286	66.2	72.0	29.0	11.4	8.6
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	302	61.6	71.5	32.2	11.6	12.8
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	293	60.2	75.0	32.5	10.9	9.1
5. Above 60 yrs old	366	59.8	73.6	32.9	12.1	8.2
Overall	1,666	63.1	72.6	31.5	11.2	9.2
Female (Parbat District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	207	71.7	67.6	30.4	9.8	6.1
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	466	59.6	69.0	36.8	10.1	8.4
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	383	59.9	71.4	34.4	9.7	8.9
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	360	60.2	72.0	33.1	9.3	9.8
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	269	54.3	72.0	33.0	13.6	8.9
5. Above 60 yrs old	197	56.9	70.6	36.9	10.0	6.9
Overall	1,882	60.0	70.5	34.4	10.3	8.4
Male (Kaski District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	100	70.3	70.7	32.0	13.0	3.7
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	223	69.5	71.0	33.0	9.6	9.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	178	69.3	69.5	32.6	10.5	7.5
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	220	68.3	69.9	33.8	10.3	9.4
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	215	65.0	73.8	28.1	14.1	8.7
5. Above 60 yrs old	226	66.1	75.2	30.4	10.0	7.7
Overall	1,162	67.8	71.9	31.6	11.1	8.1
Female (Kaski District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	118	67.2	69.5	31.9	11.0	6.8
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	314	63.6	69.5	32.7	11.9	8.0
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	287	69.7	69.7	32.2	9.5	5.8
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	287	63.7	68.4	32.4	12.8	9.6
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	201	63.4	69.7	29.9	10.6	7.3
5. Above 60 yrs old	139	63.8	75.5	30.9	10.6	5.0
Overall	1,346	65.2	70.0	31.9	11.2	7.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-47.prg"

Table C-48 Measures to Reduce Terrace Destruction (interviewees' selection)

Unit : score

Sex / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent terrace destruction				
		Tree planting	Regular maintenance of terrace	Construction of drainage ditch	Other-1	Other-2
MALE (5 model areas)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	193	56.8	64.3	31.8	26.9	2.2
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	488	46.3	71.7	30.3	28.3	1.8
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	450	47.6	72.4	35.3	24.4	0.8
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	499	44.6	70.6	34.6	27.9	1.9
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	497	49.2	70.1	32.1	27.7	1.3
6. Above 60 yrs old	521	47.5	71.7	35.0	21.3	1.5
Overall	2,648	47.7	70.8	33.3	26.0	1.5
FEMALE (5 model areas)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	211	45.5	71.9	31.3	23.5	0.5
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	573	50.6	65.7	34.6	23.2	1.8
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	485	47.4	72.2	32.3	19.9	1.9
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	461	44.9	66.5	37.2	22.3	1.7
5. 50 - 59 yrs old	337	44.6	66.5	35.0	20.9	1.6
6. Above 60 yrs old	210	47.8	67.6	31.9	21.9	1.9
Overall	2,277	47.2	68.1	34.2	21.9	1.7
Male (Parbat District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	98	59.9	69.4	26.2	24.8	2.0
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	246	47.4	76.3	25.8	26.4	1.6
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	260	47.3	77.2	32.6	21.9	0.5
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	242	44.4	72.7	34.0	27.0	1.8
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	248	50.5	74.3	28.1	27.7	1.3
5. Above 60 yrs old	275	49.0	79.4	31.3	15.3	1.3
Overall	1,369	48.6	75.6	30.1	23.6	1.4
Female (Parbat District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	139	46.8	76.5	28.8	21.6	0.2
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	311	52.6	73.9	33.4	18.0	1.5
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	242	45.0	77.6	28.9	19.0	2.2
4. 40 - 49 yrs old	230	46.1	75.7	33.5	17.1	1.3
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	168	44.8	76.8	35.7	12.1	0.2
5. Above 60 yrs old	117	51.0	74.4	29.3	16.8	1.4
Overall	1,207	47.9	75.7	31.9	17.5	1.3
Male (Kaski District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	95	53.7	59.0	37.5	29.1	2.5
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	242	45.2	66.9	34.9	30.3	2.1
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	190	47.9	66.0	39.0	27.9	1.2
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	257	44.8	68.6	35.2	28.7	2.0
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	249	47.9	65.9	36.0	27.7	1.3
5. Above 60 yrs old	246	45.9	63.0	39.2	28.1	1.8
Overall	1,279	46.8	65.6	36.8	28.6	1.8
Female (Kaski District)						
1. Below 20 yrs old	72	43.1	63.0	36.1	27.3	0.9
2. 20 - 29 yrs old	262	48.2	56.0	36.0	29.4	2.2
3. 30 - 39 yrs old	243	49.8	66.9	35.7	20.9	1.7
3. 40 - 49 yrs old	231	43.7	57.4	41.0	27.6	2.0
4. 50 - 59 yrs old	169	44.4	56.2	34.3	29.6	3.0
5. Above 60 yrs old	93	43.7	59.1	35.1	28.3	2.5
Overall	1,070	46.3	59.6	36.7	26.9	2.1

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "C-48.prg"

Table D-06a Occupation of EAP by Education Status (MALE)

Model Area / Age Group	Sample		Occupation (%)						
	nos.	(%)	Salary worker	Wage labor	Private business	Farmer	Students	Pension receiver	No job
Non-absentees (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	2,826	32.1	1.7	23.8	2.3	63.0	0.1	6.8	2.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,767	20.3	3.8	21.6	3.0	48.0	16.2	6.7	0.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	2,986	33.7	4.2	6.7	2.3	32.1	51.3	2.1	0.9
4. More than SLC passed	1,320	15.0	29.9	3.0	3.2	35.7	25.6	1.0	0.8
Overall	8,899	100.0	7.2	14.5	2.5	45.6	24.3	4.4	1.2
Absentees (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	879	14.4	38.6	41.5	3.2	10.0	0.5	1.7	3.9
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,367	21.6	46.6	39.4	3.4	5.7	2.2	0.8	1.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	2,456	39.3	53.8	27.1	3.8	4.8	8.0	0.6	1.5
4. More than SLC passed	1,636	25.9	46.5	10.5	5.7	7.9	27.8	0.4	0.9
Overall	6,338	100.0	48.2	27.4	4.1	6.5	10.8	0.7	1.7
Non-absentees (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	1,383	35.3	1.2	9.3	1.8	82.4	0.1	3.8	1.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	651	16.6	2.9	8.8	2.5	67.7	16.9	1.1	0.2
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,233	31.5	2.5	2.9	0.5	37.6	54.2	0.4	1.1
4. More than SLC passed	653	16.7	17.0	1.1	2.6	52.7	24.0	0.2	0.8
Overall	3,920	100.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	60.9	23.9	1.7	1.0
Absentees (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	512	16.8	37.3	35.2	4.1	16.0	0.4	1.0	4.9
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	670	22.0	46.6	35.4	3.4	9.6	2.7	0.2	1.3
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,032	33.8	49.7	24.2	4.7	10.3	9.1	0.1	1.1
4. More than SLC passed	839	27.5	45.1	9.4	6.1	11.3	26.2	0.2	1.0
Overall	3,053	100.0	45.7	24.4	4.7	11.4	10.9	0.3	1.7
Non-absentees (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	1,443	29.0	2.2	37.7	2.7	44.4	0.1	9.8	2.8
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,116	22.4	4.3	29.0	3.3	36.5	15.9	10.0	1.1
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,753	35.2	5.4	9.4	3.5	28.2	49.3	3.4	0.7
4. More than SLC passed	667	13.4	42.6	4.8	3.8	19.0	27.1	1.8	0.9
Overall	4,979	100.0	9.2	21.4	3.3	33.5	24.6	6.5	1.4
Absentees (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	367	11.2	40.3	50.4	1.9	1.6	0.5	2.7	2.5
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	697	21.2	46.6	43.2	3.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,424	43.4	56.7	29.1	3.2	0.9	7.2	0.9	1.8
4. More than SLC passed	797	24.3	48.1	11.5	5.4	4.3	29.5	0.5	0.8
Overall	3,285	100.0	50.7	30.2	3.6	2.0	10.7	1.1	1.6

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-06a.prg"

Table D-06a Occupation of EAP by Education Status (FEMALE)

Model Area / Age Group	Sample		Occupation (%)						
	nos.	(%)	Salary worker	Wage labor	Private business	Farmer	Students	Pension receiver	No job
Non-absentees (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	8,165	63.1	0.3	4.2	1.0	92.2	0.1	0.3	1.9
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,992	15.5	0.3	3.0	1.4	79.6	15.0	0.0	0.8
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	2,379	18.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	47.2	49.7	0.0	0.6
4. More than SLC passed	414	3.3	12.6	2.4	1.9	52.4	30.2	0.0	0.5
Overall	12,950	100.0	0.7	3.3	1.1	80.7	12.4	0.2	1.4
Absentees (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	759	41.4	2.4	10.1	6.3	29.5	0.1	0.3	50.7
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	309	16.4	8.4	24.9	5.5	17.5	4.2	0.0	39.2
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	472	25.9	6.6	16.7	7.6	12.7	26.3	0.0	29.5
4. More than SLC passed	342	18.3	24.8	6.4	6.1	7.0	41.2	0.3	12.9
Overall	1,882	100.0	8.5	13.6	6.5	19.2	14.8	0.2	36.6
Non-absentees (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	3,659	64.7	0.3	1.8	0.5	95.8	0.0	0.2	1.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	789	13.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	81.4	16.0	0.0	0.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	993	17.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	45.1	53.1	0.0	0.5
4. More than SLC passed	217	3.8	6.0	0.9	1.8	60.8	30.4	0.0	0.0
Overall	5,658	100.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	83.6	12.7	0.1	1.0
Absentees (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	456	46.7	1.3	6.6	6.6	37.1	0.2	0.0	47.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	155	15.9	7.1	38.7	3.9	26.5	5.2	0.0	18.1
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	201	20.6	4.5	28.4	6.0	20.4	27.4	0.0	11.9
4. More than SLC passed	165	16.9	25.5	7.9	7.9	7.3	40.6	0.0	8.5
Overall	977	100.0	7.0	16.4	6.2	26.9	13.4	0.0	29.0
Non-absentees (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	4,506	61.8	0.2	6.2	1.4	89.4	0.1	0.3	2.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,203	16.5	0.3	3.9	2.1	78.4	14.3	0.0	0.9
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,386	19.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	48.6	47.3	0.0	0.7
4. More than SLC passed	197	2.7	19.8	4.1	2.0	43.2	30.0	0.0	1.0
Overall	7,292	100.0	0.9	4.8	1.5	78.6	12.2	0.2	1.8
Absentees (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	303	33.5	4.0	15.5	5.9	18.2	0.0	0.7	55.5
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	154	17.0	9.7	11.0	7.1	8.4	3.3	0.0	60.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	271	29.9	8.1	8.1	8.9	7.0	25.5	0.0	42.4
4. More than SLC passed	177	19.6	24.3	5.1	4.5	6.8	41.8	0.6	17.0
Overall	905	100.0	10.2	10.5	6.7	10.9	16.4	0.3	44.9

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-06a.prg"

Table D-08 Organizational Membership of EAP by Status of P/A, Sex and Education

Model Area / Age Group	MALE				FEMALE			
	Present		Absent		Present		Absent	
	Total nos	Org. member (%)	Total nos	Org. member (%)	Total nos	Org. member (%)	Total nos	Org. member (%)
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
1. No formal education	2,826	29.2	879	1.5	8,165	19.5	759	0.8
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,767	25.4	1,367	0.7	1,992	11.6	309	0.3
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	2,986	13.8	2,456	0.9	2,379	7.4	472	0.0
4. More than SLC passed	1,320	27.2	1,636	1.2	414	13.8	342	0.6
Parbat District								
1. No formal education	1,383	11.9	512	1.4	3,659	13.5	456	1.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	651	12.9	670	0.0	789	8.5	155	0.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,233	7.1	1,032	0.4	993	5.5	201	0.0
4. More than SLC passed	653	15.8	839	1.0	217	10.6	165	0.6
Kaski District								
1. No formal education	1,443	45.8	367	1.6	4,506	24.4	303	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,116	32.6	697	1.3	1,203	13.7	154	0.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,753	18.5	1,424	1.3	1,386	8.8	271	0.0
4. More than SLC passed	667	38.4	797	1.5	197	17.3	177	0.6

Remarks Calculated by FoxPro program "D-08.prg"

Table D-43a People's Involvement In Different Activities by Education Status & Sex (1/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	USUALLY Involved in Activities (% of Male)					USUALLY Involved in Activities (% of Female)				
	No education	Class 1-6	Class 7-10	Above SLC	Overall	No education	Class 1-6	Class 7-10	Above SLC	Overall
	(n=3660)	(n=1303)	(n=1690)	(n=1064)	(n=7717)	(n=8218)	(n=1318)	(n=1321)	(n=321)	(n=11178)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	12.8	13.8	14.2	8.3	12.7	78.2	90.1	85.0	83.5	80.5
2 Cooking	6.7	5.1	4.8	1.9	5.4	82.9	65.6	48.1	48.6	75.8
3 Washing	7.8	10.1	17.0	15.2	11.2	73.3	85.4	81.8	81.6	76.0
4 Sweeping the house	11.0	10.1	9.1	7.1	9.9	78.0	84.1	77.7	76.6	78.6
5 House repair	34.0	33.6	22.8	19.9	29.6	43.4	47.4	37.5	43.3	43.2
6 Child/Elderly care	44.6	42.7	27.9	32.7	39.0	70.3	63.3	47.2	52.0	66.2
7 Kitchen gardening	24.0	27.6	27.7	25.2	25.6	43.1	48.4	41.4	40.8	43.5
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.4	3.5	1.2	0.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.4	5.3	2.7
9 Shopping in Bazar	53.8	66.0	57.8	60.5	57.7	18.0	19.6	16.3	14.3	17.9
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	42.4	54.0	36.8	19.8	40.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 Seeding/transplanting	40.1	49.2	38.4	27.4	39.5	52.7	63.4	53.7	45.2	53.9
12 Weeding	37.5	49.8	40.1	25.7	38.5	60.2	71.5	64.2	56.4	61.9
13 Transportation of Compost	26.8	37.4	31.5	18.0	28.4	58.6	75.3	67.1	55.8	61.5
14 Application of Compost	29.7	39.8	30.5	21.1	30.4	54.7	66.8	58.7	49.2	56.4
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	24.2	29.6	24.0	25.9	25.3	14.8	15.8	13.5	15.0	14.8
16 Harvesting	43.4	57.1	46.8	30.8	44.7	61.8	74.7	66.6	58.6	63.8
17 Threshing of Cereals	43.7	58.2	49.9	33.7	46.1	47.8	59.1	50.6	45.8	49.4
18 Milling of Cereals	16.3	17.5	15.4	10.9	15.6	53.1	66.5	55.1	48.3	54.8
19 Repairing of terrace	29.2	30.5	26.2	21.8	27.7	4.6	5.6	4.2	3.1	4.7
20 Selling Crops	2.5	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	35.7	42.1	39.5	25.3	36.2	64.7	81.4	73.0	59.8	67.5
22 Feeding	44.6	44.7	39.2	33.6	41.9	68.3	68.4	61.5	51.4	67.0
23 Watering	41.5	42.4	36.1	30.1	38.9	68.1	67.2	59.6	50.2	66.4
24 Milking	39.6	37.3	31.7	28.0	35.9	44.5	42.6	33.7	29.0	42.5
25 Grazing control	23.5	22.3	18.6	10.3	20.4	27.8	28.5	25.7	16.2	27.3
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	32.3	32.1	27.4	19.4	29.4	59.4	64.6	53.7	42.7	58.9
27 Selling dairy products	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.5	0.3	1.8
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	36.6	41.2	37.2	19.5	35.2	62.2	77.5	67.8	53.6	64.4
29 Collection of leaf litter	20.0	20.3	20.1	11.9	18.9	37.2	47.5	42.5	33.6	38.9
30 Timber harvest	17.2	19.3	15.9	12.4	16.6	4.8	5.8	4.1	3.1	4.8
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	1.9	3.4	4.5	5.6	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.3	4.7	2.0
33 Manufacturing of goods	8.9	10.5	4.3	3.5	7.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.8
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	24.7	25.3	30.2	45.5	28.9	9.3	11.6	14.4	18.7	10.4
35 Attending Community meetings	23.0	22.4	19.2	35.2	23.7	5.1	5.1	3.5	8.7	5.0
36 Resolving village conflict	14.2	14.7	11.1	21.0	14.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3
37 Getting information from TV	1.2	2.5	4.2	9.9	3.3	1.3	2.7	5.6	6.9	2.1
38 Getting information from radio	23.8	37.9	47.0	72.2	37.9	11.5	21.2	32.5	45.2	16.1
39 Getting information from newspaper	1.2	2.8	8.5	24.2	6.2	0.2	1.1	3.6	11.5	1.0
40 Political discussion with others	4.5	6.4	7.7	14.8	6.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	4.0	0.5
41 Official letter writing	1.7	3.6	7.2	22.7	6.1	0.1	0.4	2.0	4.4	0.5
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	3.4	4.8	9.7	8.3	5.7	4.4	7.0	8.6	8.7	5.3
43 Picnic	0.4	0.9	3.7	5.0	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.5	3.4	0.9
44 Festival preparation	38.2	40.2	30.5	34.7	36.4	46.0	41.4	34.5	37.4	43.9
45 Worship ceremony	32.0	26.3	17.0	19.4	26.0	35.3	28.6	23.9	24.9	32.9
46 Watching films	0.1	1.3	3.8	3.9	1.7	0.3	0.9	2.4	3.4	0.7
47 Sport events	0.3	1.0	8.1	8.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	1.7	3.4	0.4
48 Playing cards	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.1	0.4	3.3	8.1	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.2

Remarks:

• Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43.prg"

Table D-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Education Status & Sex (2/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	SOMETIMES Involved in Activities (% of Male)					SOMETIMES Involved in Activities (% of Female)				
	No education (n=3660)	Class 1-6 (n=1303)	Class 7-10 (n=1690)	Above SLIC (n=1064)	Overall (n=7717)	No education (n=8218)	Class 1-6 (n=1318)	Class 7-10 (n=1321)	Above SLIC (n=321)	Overall (n=11178)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	61.3	70.5	72.3	69.3	66.3	18.6	9.7	14.5	15.9	17.0
2 Cooking	60.1	63.8	62.4	59.5	61.1	15.6	32.9	49.4	48.9	22.6
3 Washing	47.7	60.6	62.7	60.3	54.9	22.3	14.3	17.6	17.8	20.7
4 Sweeping the house	55.1	63.7	64.5	59.5	59.2	20.3	15.6	21.7	22.1	20.0
5 House repair	47.7	54.3	60.4	61.1	53.4	38.2	37.6	42.8	41.7	38.8
6 Child/Elderly care	38.3	38.5	38.5	39.3	38.5	16.4	17.9	21.9	19.9	17.3
7 Kitchen gardening	55.1	55.9	58.2	62.7	57.0	43.6	43.9	49.9	53.3	44.6
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.9	9.8	25.0	29.5	29.6	14.5
9 Shopping in Bazar	33.3	29.2	37.8	35.7	33.9	55.1	66.0	67.0	70.4	58.2
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	19.4	22.5	33.0	32.9	24.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
11 Seeding/transplanting	47.7	43.8	51.4	59.6	49.5	37.5	33.2	41.6	46.1	37.7
12 Weeding	45.5	41.1	52.2	61.4	48.4	32.7	26.6	33.9	39.3	32.3
13 Transportation of Compost	35.5	39.5	45.9	46.1	40.0	27.3	21.8	29.4	37.7	27.2
14 Application of Compost	48.4	47.3	54.4	55.6	50.5	35.0	30.4	37.1	44.5	35.0
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	32.7	32.2	40.5	47.1	36.3	31.1	39.0	38.5	42.4	33.2
16 Harvesting	41.9	36.5	47.7	59.3	44.7	29.9	23.7	30.9	37.7	29.5
17 Threshing of Cereals	37.5	35.0	44.4	55.8	41.1	37.3	34.1	42.2	46.1	37.7
18 Milling of Cereals	40.3	47.0	50.9	45.9	44.5	35.4	30.4	40.0	43.0	35.6
19 Repairing of terrace	40.7	46.4	52.4	53.2	45.9	18.3	23.1	21.0	22.1	19.3
20 Selling Crops	4.0	4.5	7.6	10.4	5.8	5.1	5.8	7.6	8.1	5.6
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	43.0	44.3	49.5	57.2	46.6	23.8	14.5	23.3	34.9	22.9
22 Feeding	46.7	48.3	54.3	58.5	50.3	26.2	27.8	34.3	42.1	27.8
23 Watering	48.2	50.3	56.8	61.7	52.3	26.1	29.0	36.0	44.2	28.1
24 Milking	40.1	42.9	47.0	51.5	43.6	36.1	39.4	40.3	40.2	37.1
25 Grazing control	45.0	51.6	53.3	48.8	48.4	38.8	43.4	42.9	46.1	40.1
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	48.2	51.7	55.6	54.7	51.3	30.7	29.5	39.7	43.6	32.0
27 Selling dairy products	5.0	4.6	8.1	7.2	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.7	5.3	5.5
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	36.9	43.1	50.4	55.8	43.5	25.6	20.6	28.7	38.6	25.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	45.5	51.1	54.6	50.7	49.1	42.9	43.0	44.8	46.4	43.2
30 Timber harvest	27.7	33.5	35.6	33.9	31.3	10.9	13.1	11.6	10.0	11.2
31 Selling of fuel wood	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.1
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.0
33 Manufacturing of goods	7.9	9.6	6.9	4.5	7.5	2.8	2.6	3.5	4.7	2.9
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	54.1	59.6	57.5	46.8	54.8	57.1	61.2	63.6	66.4	58.6
35 Attending Community meetings	58.2	59.6	56.3	54.1	57.4	29.3	32.0	30.3	39.9	30.1
36 Resolving village conflict	49.1	51.1	48.2	53.9	49.9	24.5	26.9	24.8	33.0	25.1
37 Getting information from TV	5.0	8.7	16.0	21.5	10.3	3.9	7.5	14.5	19.6	6.0
38 Getting information from radio	41.2	43.7	43.3	24.6	39.8	39.8	51.7	52.0	44.9	42.8
39 Getting information from newspaper	7.3	24.3	48.2	56.8	26.0	1.6	11.5	33.1	55.8	8.0
40 Political discussion with others	24.5	34.0	46.3	56.7	35.3	5.8	12.1	22.6	41.4	9.6
41 Official letter writing	3.7	7.7	14.7	32.1	10.7	0.6	4.3	9.0	25.5	2.7
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	39.4	53.6	59.0	58.0	48.6	56.3	66.6	67.4	62.9	59.0
43 Picnic	15.0	31.6	52.5	66.0	33.1	16.6	32.8	50.6	58.3	23.7
44 Festival preparation	53.9	53.0	63.4	61.0	56.8	48.4	55.5	59.3	59.2	50.9
45 Worship ceremony	55.9	61.6	65.4	67.4	60.5	55.5	63.4	67.5	69.8	58.2
46 Watching films	10.7	30.7	51.3	56.0	29.2	12.2	32.9	52.1	60.1	20.7
47 Sport events	4.0	12.7	31.7	42.5	16.8	1.4	6.0	20.3	25.2	4.9
48 Playing cards	9.3	16.0	15.6	19.9	13.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.4
49 Board games	1.2	8.0	26.3	34.6	12.4	0.3	0.9	7.0	15.3	1.6

Remarks:

• Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43.prg"

Table D-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Education Status & Sex (3/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	NOT Involved in Activities (% of Male)					NOT Involved in Activities (% of Female)				
	No education (n=3660)	Class 1-6 (n=1303)	Class 7-10 (n=1690)	Above SEC (n=1064)	Overall (n=7717)	No education (n=8218)	Class 1-6 (n=1318)	Class 7-10 (n=1321)	Above SEC (n=321)	Overall (n=11178)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	25.9	15.7	13.5	22.5	21.0	3.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.5
2 Cooking	33.2	31.2	32.8	38.6	33.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.5	1.6
3 Washing	44.5	29.3	20.3	24.4	33.9	4.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	3.4
4 Sweeping the house	33.9	26.2	26.4	33.4	30.9	1.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4
5 House repair	18.2	12.1	16.9	19.0	17.0	18.4	15.0	19.7	15.0	18.1
6 Child/Elderly care	17.1	18.7	33.7	28.0	22.5	13.3	18.8	31.0	28.0	16.4
7 Kitchen gardening	20.9	16.4	14.1	12.1	17.4	13.3	7.7	8.7	5.9	11.9
8 Sewing & Knitting	93.5	93.9	96.2	96.4	94.6	87.6	73.1	67.1	65.1	82.8
9 Shopping in Bazar	12.9	4.8	4.4	3.8	8.4	26.9	14.4	16.7	15.3	23.9
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	38.2	23.4	30.2	47.3	35.2	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.2
11 Seeding/transplanting	12.2	7.0	10.2	13.0	11.0	9.7	3.3	4.7	8.7	8.3
12 Weeding	17.0	9.1	7.7	13.0	13.1	7.1	1.8	1.9	4.1	5.8
13 Transportation of Compost	37.7	23.1	22.6	35.8	31.7	14.1	3.0	3.6	6.2	11.3
14 Application of Compost	21.9	12.9	15.1	23.3	19.1	10.3	2.8	4.2	5.9	8.6
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	43.1	38.2	35.5	27.0	38.4	54.1	45.2	48.1	42.4	52.0
16 Harvesting	14.6	6.4	5.5	9.9	10.6	8.3	1.5	2.5	3.4	6.7
17 Threshing of Cereals	18.8	6.8	5.7	10.4	12.7	14.9	6.8	7.3	7.8	12.9
18 Milling of Cereals	43.3	35.5	33.6	43.2	39.9	11.5	3.1	4.8	8.4	9.6
19 Repairing of terrace	30.1	23.2	21.4	25.0	26.3	77.1	71.3	74.9	74.5	76.1
20 Selling Crops	93.5	93.7	90.4	86.1	91.8	93.0	92.5	91.0	90.0	92.6
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	21.3	13.7	11.0	17.5	17.2	11.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	9.5
22 Feeding	8.7	7.0	6.4	8.0	7.8	5.5	3.8	4.2	6.2	5.2
23 Watering	10.3	7.4	7.1	8.2	8.8	5.9	3.7	4.4	5.3	5.4
24 Milking	20.3	19.8	21.3	20.5	20.5	19.4	18.1	26.0	30.5	20.4
25 Grazing control	31.5	26.2	28.1	40.9	31.2	33.4	28.1	31.4	37.4	32.6
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	19.4	16.2	17.0	25.9	19.2	9.9	5.9	6.5	13.4	9.2
27 Selling dairy products	92.7	93.0	88.5	90.1	91.5	92.8	92.2	91.7	94.1	92.7
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	26.5	15.7	12.4	24.6	21.3	12.1	1.9	3.6	7.5	9.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	34.5	28.6	25.3	37.4	31.9	19.9	9.5	12.6	19.6	17.8
30 Timber harvest	55.1	47.2	48.5	53.7	52.1	84.3	81.2	84.3	86.6	84.0
31 Selling of fuel wood	98.1	98.7	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.9	98.3	97.8	98.4
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	97.2	95.3	93.5	92.5	95.4	97.4	96.1	95.5	93.1	96.9
33 Manufacturing of goods	83.2	79.9	88.8	92.0	85.1	96.5	96.8	95.7	93.1	96.3
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	21.1	15.2	12.3	7.7	16.3	33.6	27.2	22.0	15.0	30.9
35 Attending Community meetings	18.9	18.0	24.4	10.7	18.8	65.6	62.9	66.2	51.4	64.9
36 Resolving village conflict	36.8	34.2	40.8	25.2	35.6	74.1	71.8	74.4	65.7	73.6
37 Getting information from TV	93.8	88.9	79.8	68.6	86.4	94.8	89.8	79.9	73.5	91.9
38 Getting information from radio	35.1	18.4	9.8	3.2	22.3	48.7	27.1	15.5	10.0	41.1
39 Getting information from newspaper	91.5	72.8	43.4	19.0	67.8	98.2	87.5	63.3	32.7	90.9
40 Political discussion with others	71.0	59.6	46.0	28.5	57.8	93.8	87.6	76.3	54.5	89.9
41 Official letter writing	94.6	88.7	78.1	45.1	83.2	99.3	95.3	88.9	70.1	96.8
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	57.2	41.7	31.3	33.7	45.7	39.3	26.4	24.1	28.4	35.7
43 Picnic	84.6	67.5	43.7	29.0	65.1	82.9	65.9	46.9	38.3	75.4
44 Festival preparation	7.9	6.8	6.2	4.3	6.8	5.6	3.0	6.1	3.4	5.3
45 Worship ceremony	12.1	12.0	17.5	13.3	13.4	9.2	8.0	8.6	5.3	8.9
46 Watching films	89.2	68.0	44.9	40.0	69.1	87.5	66.2	45.5	36.4	78.6
47 Sport events	95.8	86.3	60.2	49.2	80.0	98.5	93.8	78.0	71.3	94.8
48 Playing cards	90.5	83.6	83.6	79.0	86.3	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.6
49 Board games	98.7	91.6	70.5	57.3	85.6	99.6	99.0	92.1	83.5	98.2

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43.prg"

Table D-43b People's Desire to Make Activities Easy by Education Status & Sex

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	Male (% of respondents)					Female (% of respondents)				
	No education (n=3627)	Class 1-6 (n=1301)	Class 7-10 (n=1681)	Above SLC (n=1058)	Overall (n=7667)	No education (n=8179)	Class 1-6 (n=1316)	Class 7-10 (n=1318)	Above SLC (n=320)	Overall (n=11133)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	29.0	29.8	28.1	31.0	29.2	39.0	35.6	32.8	33.4	37.7
2 Cooking	13.4	10.4	12.7	13.6	12.8	22.2	15.1	13.3	13.7	20.0
3 Washing	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.9
4 Sweeping the house	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
5 House repair	10.7	9.6	7.0	6.5	9.1	6.4	5.3	4.4	3.6	5.9
6 Child/Elderly care	5.4	5.0	2.0	2.7	4.2	5.9	3.5	2.4	1.8	5.1
7 Kitchen gardening	6.6	10.2	9.4	12.3	8.6	6.7	7.1	7.0	9.8	6.9
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	4.3	11.0	13.4	9.4	6.3
9 Shopping in Bazar	24.0	24.3	23.4	23.7	23.9	15.6	17.3	14.7	13.9	15.6
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	28.0	32.2	30.9	22.4	28.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
11 Seeding/transplanting	7.9	7.4	7.9	10.2	8.1	9.9	9.5	10.9	8.9	9.9
12 Weeding	11.0	11.5	11.1	12.1	11.2	13.9	14.1	14.6	16.1	14.1
13 Transportation of Compost	13.7	14.5	17.6	14.5	14.8	30.2	33.4	35.4	36.2	31.3
14 Application of Compost	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.7
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	2.8	3.1	3.4	7.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	2.1	4.6	1.6
16 Harvesting	4.9	5.6	6.0	7.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	4.6	8.6	5.5
17 Threshing of Cereals	9.7	12.0	12.7	14.0	11.3	10.8	12.5	12.1	15.4	11.3
18 Milling of Cereals	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.9	14.1	15.6	12.8	10.6	14.0
19 Repairing of terrace	14.9	14.1	17.1	17.1	15.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.4
20 Selling Crops	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	27.7	23.3	25.2	22.5	25.7	34.1	32.6	35.3	33.6	34.1
22 Feeding	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9
23 Watering	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4
24 Milking	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5
25 Grazing control	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.3
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	5.5	4.7	5.6	6.8	5.5	5.2	6.6	8.0	7.7	5.8
27 Selling dairy products	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	41.9	39.0	42.3	36.1	40.7	51.7	54.2	54.0	51.4	52.2
29 Collection of leaf litter	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9
30 Timber harvest	6.5	7.7	6.5	5.6	6.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6
33 Manufacturing of goods	7.4	8.1	3.9	3.4	6.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Education Status & Sex (1/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	USUALLY Involved in Activities (% of Male)					USUALLY Involved in Activities (% of Female)				
	No education (n=3660)	Class 1-6 (n=1303)	Class 7-10 (n=1690)	Above SLC (n=1061)	Overall (n=7717)	No education (n=8218)	Class 1-6 (n=1318)	Class 7-10 (n=1321)	Above SLC (n=321)	Overall (n=11178)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	12.8	13.8	14.2	8.3	12.7	78.2	90.1	85.0	83.5	80.5
2 Cooking	6.7	5.1	4.8	1.9	5.4	82.9	65.6	48.1	48.6	75.8
3 Washing	7.8	10.1	17.0	15.2	11.2	73.3	85.4	81.8	81.6	76.0
4 Sweeping the house	11.0	10.1	9.1	7.1	9.9	78.0	84.1	77.7	76.6	78.6
5 House repair	34.0	33.6	22.8	19.9	29.6	43.4	47.4	37.5	43.3	43.2
6 Child/Elderly care	41.6	42.7	27.9	32.7	39.0	70.3	63.3	47.2	52.0	66.2
7 Kitchen gardening	24.0	27.6	27.7	25.2	25.6	43.1	48.4	41.4	40.8	43.5
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.4	3.5	1.2	0.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.4	5.3	2.7
9 Shopping in Bazar	53.8	66.0	57.8	60.5	57.7	18.0	19.6	16.3	14.3	17.9
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	42.4	54.0	36.8	19.8	40.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 Seeding/transplanting	40.1	49.2	38.4	27.4	39.5	52.7	63.4	53.7	45.2	53.9
12 Weeding	37.5	49.8	40.1	25.7	38.5	60.2	71.5	64.2	56.4	61.9
13 Transportation of Compost	26.8	37.4	31.5	18.0	28.4	58.6	75.3	67.1	55.8	61.5
14 Application of Compost	29.7	39.8	30.5	21.1	30.4	54.7	66.8	58.7	49.2	56.4
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	24.2	29.6	24.0	25.9	25.3	14.8	15.8	13.5	15.0	14.8
16 Harvesting	43.4	57.1	46.8	30.8	44.7	61.8	74.7	66.6	58.6	63.8
17 Threshing of Cereals	43.7	58.2	49.9	33.7	46.1	47.8	59.1	50.6	45.8	49.4
18 Milling of Cereals	16.3	17.5	15.4	10.9	15.6	53.1	66.5	55.1	48.3	54.8
19 Repairing of terrace	29.2	30.5	26.2	21.8	27.7	4.6	5.6	4.2	3.1	4.7
20 Selling Crops	2.5	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	35.7	42.1	39.5	25.3	36.2	64.7	81.4	73.0	59.8	67.5
22 Feeding	44.6	44.7	39.2	33.6	41.9	68.3	68.4	61.5	51.4	67.0
23 Watering	41.5	42.4	36.1	30.1	38.9	68.1	67.2	59.6	50.2	66.4
24 Milking	39.6	37.3	31.7	28.0	35.9	44.5	42.6	33.7	29.0	42.5
25 Grazing control	23.5	22.3	18.6	10.3	20.4	27.8	28.5	25.7	16.2	27.3
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	32.3	32.1	27.4	19.4	29.4	59.4	64.6	53.7	42.7	58.9
27 Selling dairy products	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.5	0.3	1.8
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	36.6	41.2	37.2	19.5	35.2	62.2	77.5	67.8	53.6	64.4
29 Collection of leaf litter	20.0	20.3	20.1	11.9	18.9	37.2	47.5	42.5	33.6	38.9
30 Timber harvest	17.2	19.3	15.9	12.4	16.6	4.8	5.8	4.1	3.1	4.8
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	1.9	3.4	4.5	5.6	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.3	4.7	2.0
33 Manufacturing of goods	8.9	10.5	4.3	3.5	7.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.8
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	24.7	25.3	30.2	45.5	28.9	9.3	11.6	14.4	18.7	10.4
35 Attending Community meetings	23.0	22.4	19.2	35.2	23.7	5.1	5.1	3.5	8.7	5.0
36 Resolving village conflict	14.2	14.7	11.1	21.0	14.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3
37 Getting information from TV	1.2	2.5	4.2	9.9	3.3	1.3	2.7	5.6	6.9	2.1
38 Getting information from radio	23.8	37.9	47.0	72.2	37.9	11.5	21.2	32.5	45.2	16.1
39 Getting information from newspaper	1.2	2.8	8.5	24.2	6.2	0.2	1.1	3.6	11.5	1.0
40 Political discussion with others	4.5	6.4	7.7	14.8	6.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	4.0	0.5
41 Official letter writing	1.7	3.6	7.2	22.7	6.1	0.1	0.4	2.0	4.4	0.5
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	3.4	4.8	9.7	8.3	5.7	4.4	7.0	8.6	8.7	5.3
43 Picnic	0.4	0.9	3.7	5.0	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.5	3.4	0.9
44 Festival preparation	38.2	40.2	30.5	34.7	36.4	46.0	41.4	34.5	37.4	43.9
45 Worship ceremony	32.0	26.3	17.0	19.4	26.0	35.3	28.6	23.9	24.9	32.9
46 Watching films	0.1	1.3	3.8	3.9	1.7	0.3	0.9	2.4	3.4	0.7
47 Sport events	0.3	1.0	8.1	8.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	1.7	3.4	0.4
48 Playing cards	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.1	0.4	3.3	8.1	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.2

Remarks:

• Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43 prg"

Table D-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Education Status & Sex (2/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	SOMETIMES Involved in Activities (% of Male)					SOMETIMES Involved in Activities (% of Female)				
	No education	Class 1 - 6	Class 7 - 10	Above SLC	Overall	No education	Class 1 - 6	Class 7 - 10	Above SLC	Overall
	(n=3660)	(n=1303)	(n=1690)	(n=1064)	(n=7717)	(n=8218)	(n=1318)	(n=1321)	(n=321)	(n=11178)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	61.3	70.5	72.3	69.3	66.3	18.6	9.7	14.5	15.9	17.0
2 Cooking	60.1	63.8	62.4	59.5	61.1	15.6	32.9	49.4	48.9	22.6
3 Washing	47.7	60.6	62.7	60.3	54.9	22.3	14.3	17.6	17.8	20.7
4 Sweeping the house	55.1	63.7	64.5	59.5	59.2	20.3	15.6	21.7	22.1	20.0
5 House repair	47.7	54.3	60.4	61.1	53.4	38.2	37.6	42.8	41.7	38.8
6 Child/Elderly care	38.3	38.5	38.5	39.3	38.5	16.4	17.9	21.9	19.9	17.3
7 Kitchen gardening	55.1	55.9	58.2	62.7	57.0	43.6	43.9	49.9	53.3	44.6
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.9	9.8	25.0	29.5	29.6	14.5
9 Shopping in Bazar	33.3	29.2	37.8	35.7	33.9	55.1	66.0	67.0	70.4	58.2
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	19.4	22.5	33.0	32.9	24.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
11 Seeding/transplanting	47.7	43.8	51.4	59.6	49.5	37.5	33.2	41.6	46.1	37.7
12 Weeding	45.5	41.1	52.2	61.4	48.4	32.7	26.6	33.9	39.3	32.3
13 Transportation of Compost	35.5	39.5	45.9	46.1	40.0	27.3	21.8	29.4	37.7	27.2
14 Application of Compost	48.4	47.3	54.4	55.6	50.5	35.0	30.4	37.1	44.5	35.0
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	32.7	32.2	40.5	47.1	36.3	31.1	39.0	38.5	42.4	33.2
16 Harvesting	41.9	36.5	47.7	59.3	44.7	29.9	23.7	30.9	37.7	29.5
17 Threshing of Cereals	37.5	35.0	44.4	55.8	41.1	37.3	34.1	42.2	46.1	37.7
18 Milling of Cereals	40.3	47.0	50.9	45.9	44.5	35.4	30.4	40.0	43.0	35.6
19 Repairing of terrace	40.7	46.4	52.4	53.2	45.9	18.3	23.1	21.0	22.1	19.3
20 Selling Crops	4.0	4.5	7.6	10.4	5.8	5.1	5.8	7.6	8.1	5.6
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	43.0	44.3	49.5	57.2	46.6	23.8	14.5	23.3	34.9	22.9
22 Feeding	46.7	48.3	54.3	58.5	50.3	26.2	27.8	34.3	42.1	27.8
23 Watering	48.2	50.3	56.8	61.7	52.3	26.1	29.0	36.0	44.2	28.1
24 Milking	40.1	42.9	47.0	51.5	43.6	36.1	39.4	40.3	40.2	37.1
25 Grazing control	45.0	51.6	53.3	48.8	48.4	38.8	43.4	42.9	46.1	40.1
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	48.2	51.7	55.6	54.7	51.3	30.7	29.5	39.7	43.6	32.0
27 Selling dairy products	5.0	4.6	8.1	7.2	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.7	5.3	5.5
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	36.9	43.1	50.4	55.8	43.5	25.6	20.6	28.7	38.6	25.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	45.5	51.1	54.6	50.7	49.1	42.9	43.0	44.8	46.4	43.2
30 Timber harvest	27.7	33.5	35.6	33.9	31.3	10.9	13.1	11.6	10.0	11.2
31 Selling of fuel wood	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.1
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.0
33 Manufacturing of goods	7.9	9.6	6.9	4.5	7.5	2.8	2.6	3.5	4.7	2.9
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	54.1	59.6	57.5	46.8	54.8	57.1	61.2	63.6	66.4	58.6
35 Attending Community meetings	58.2	59.6	56.3	54.1	57.4	29.3	32.0	30.3	39.9	30.1
36 Resolving village conflict	49.1	51.1	48.2	53.9	49.9	24.5	26.9	24.8	33.0	25.1
37 Getting information from TV	5.0	8.7	16.0	21.5	10.3	3.9	7.5	14.5	19.6	6.0
38 Getting information from radio	41.2	43.7	43.3	24.6	39.8	39.8	51.7	52.0	44.9	42.8
39 Getting information from newspaper	7.3	24.3	48.2	56.8	26.0	1.6	11.5	33.1	55.8	8.0
40 Political discussion with others	24.5	34.0	46.3	56.7	35.3	5.8	12.1	22.6	41.4	9.6
41 Official letter writing	3.7	7.7	14.7	32.1	10.7	0.6	4.3	9.0	25.5	2.7
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	39.4	53.6	59.0	58.0	48.6	56.3	66.6	67.4	62.9	59.0
43 Picnic	15.0	31.6	52.5	66.0	33.1	16.6	32.8	50.6	58.3	23.7
44 Festival preparation	53.9	53.0	63.4	61.0	56.8	48.4	55.5	59.3	59.2	50.9
45 Worship ceremony	55.9	61.6	65.4	67.4	60.5	55.5	63.4	67.5	69.8	58.2
46 Watching films	10.7	30.7	51.3	56.0	29.2	12.2	32.9	52.1	60.1	20.7
47 Sport events	4.0	12.7	31.7	42.5	16.8	1.4	6.0	20.3	25.2	4.9
48 Playing cards	9.3	16.0	15.6	19.9	13.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.4
49 Board games	1.2	8.0	26.3	34.6	12.4	0.3	0.9	7.0	15.3	1.6

Remarks:

• Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43.prg"

Table D-43a People's Involvement in Different Activities by Education Status & Sex (3/3)

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	NOT Involved in Activities (% of Male)					NOT Involved in Activities (% of Female)				
	No	Class	Class	Above	Overall	No	Class	Class	Above	Overall
	education	1-6	7-10	SLC		education	1-6	7-10	SLC	
	(n=3600)	(n=1303)	(n=1690)	(n=1064)	(n=7717)	(n=8218)	(n=1318)	(n=1321)	(n=321)	(n=11178)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	25.9	15.7	13.5	22.5	21.0	3.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.5
2 Cooking	33.2	31.2	32.8	38.6	33.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.5	1.6
3 Washing	44.5	29.3	20.3	24.4	33.9	4.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	3.4
4 Sweeping the house	33.9	26.2	26.4	33.4	30.9	1.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4
5 House repair	18.2	12.1	16.9	19.0	17.0	18.4	15.0	19.7	15.0	18.1
6 Child/Elderly care	17.1	18.7	33.7	28.0	22.5	13.3	18.8	31.0	28.0	16.4
7 Kitchen gardening	20.9	16.4	14.1	12.1	17.4	13.3	7.7	8.7	5.9	11.9
8 Sewing & Knitting	93.5	93.9	96.2	96.4	94.6	87.6	73.1	67.1	65.1	82.8
9 Shopping in Bazar	12.9	4.8	4.4	3.8	8.4	26.9	14.4	16.7	15.3	23.9
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	38.2	23.4	30.2	47.3	35.2	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.2
11 Seeding/transplanting	12.2	7.0	10.2	13.0	11.0	9.7	3.3	4.7	8.7	8.3
12 Weeding	17.0	9.1	7.7	13.0	13.1	7.1	1.8	1.9	4.1	5.8
13 Transportation of Compost	37.7	23.1	22.6	35.8	31.7	14.1	3.0	3.6	6.2	11.3
14 Application of Compost	21.9	12.9	15.1	23.3	19.1	10.3	2.8	4.2	5.9	8.6
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	43.1	38.2	35.5	27.0	38.4	54.1	45.2	48.1	42.4	52.0
16 Harvesting	14.6	6.4	5.5	9.9	10.6	8.3	1.5	2.5	3.4	6.7
17 Threshing of Cereals	18.8	6.8	5.7	10.4	12.7	14.9	6.8	7.3	7.8	12.9
18 Milling of Cereals	43.3	35.5	33.6	43.2	39.9	11.5	3.1	4.8	8.4	9.6
19 Repairing of terrace	30.1	23.2	21.4	25.0	26.3	77.1	71.3	74.9	74.5	76.1
20 Selling Crops	93.5	93.7	90.4	86.1	91.8	93.0	92.5	91.0	90.0	92.6
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	21.3	13.7	11.0	17.5	17.2	11.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	9.5
22 Feeding	8.7	7.0	6.4	8.0	7.8	5.5	3.8	4.2	6.2	5.2
23 Watering	10.3	7.4	7.1	8.2	8.8	5.9	3.7	4.4	5.3	5.4
24 Milking	20.3	19.8	21.3	20.5	20.5	19.4	18.1	26.0	30.5	20.4
25 Grazing control	31.5	26.2	28.1	40.9	31.2	33.4	28.1	31.4	37.4	32.6
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	19.4	16.2	17.0	25.9	19.2	9.9	5.9	6.5	13.4	9.2
27 Selling dairy products	92.7	93.0	88.5	90.1	91.5	92.8	92.2	91.7	94.1	92.7
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	26.5	15.7	12.4	24.6	21.3	12.1	1.9	3.6	7.5	9.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	34.5	28.6	25.3	37.4	31.9	19.9	9.5	12.6	19.6	17.8
30 Timber harvest	55.1	47.2	48.5	53.7	52.1	84.3	81.2	84.3	86.6	84.0
31 Selling of fuel wood	98.1	98.7	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.9	98.3	97.8	98.4
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	97.2	95.3	93.5	92.5	95.4	97.4	96.1	95.5	93.1	96.9
33 Manufacturing of goods	83.2	79.9	88.8	92.0	85.1	96.5	96.8	95.7	93.1	96.3
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	21.1	15.2	12.3	7.7	16.3	33.6	27.2	22.0	15.0	30.9
35 Attending Community meetings	18.9	18.0	24.4	10.7	18.8	65.6	62.9	66.2	51.4	64.9
36 Resolving village conflict	36.8	34.2	40.8	25.2	35.6	74.1	71.8	74.4	65.7	73.6
37 Getting information from TV	93.8	88.9	79.8	68.6	86.4	94.8	89.8	79.9	73.5	91.9
38 Getting information from radio	35.1	18.4	9.8	3.2	22.3	48.7	27.1	15.5	10.0	41.1
39 Getting information from newspaper	91.5	72.8	43.4	19.0	67.8	98.2	87.5	63.3	32.7	90.9
40 Political discussion with others	71.0	59.6	46.0	28.5	57.8	93.8	87.6	76.3	54.5	89.9
41 Official letter writing	94.6	88.7	78.1	45.1	83.2	99.3	95.3	88.9	70.1	96.8
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	57.2	41.7	31.3	33.7	45.7	39.3	26.4	24.1	28.4	35.7
43 Picnic	84.6	67.5	43.7	29.0	65.1	82.9	65.9	46.9	38.3	75.4
44 Festival preparation	7.9	6.8	6.2	4.3	6.8	5.6	3.0	6.1	3.4	5.3
45 Worship ceremony	12.1	12.0	17.5	13.3	13.4	9.2	8.0	8.6	5.3	8.9
46 Watching films	89.2	68.0	44.9	40.0	69.1	87.5	66.2	45.5	36.4	78.6
47 Sport events	95.8	86.3	60.2	49.2	80.0	98.5	93.8	78.0	71.3	94.8
48 Playing cards	90.5	83.6	83.6	79.0	86.3	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.6
49 Board games	98.7	91.6	70.5	57.3	85.6	99.6	99.0	92.1	83.5	98.2

Remarks:

• Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43.prg"

Table D-43b People's Desire to Make Activities Easy by Education Status & Sex

Overall (5 Model Area)

Activities	Male (% of respondents)					Female (% of respondents)				
	No education (n=3627)	Class 1-6 (n=1301)	Class 7-10 (n=1681)	Above SLC (n=1058)	Overall (n=7667)	No education (n=8179)	Class 1-6 (n=1316)	Class 7-10 (n=1318)	Above SLC (n=320)	Overall (n=11133)
Home Activities										
1 Fetching of drinking water	29.0	29.8	28.1	31.0	29.2	39.0	35.6	32.8	33.4	37.7
2 Cooking	13.4	10.4	12.7	13.6	12.8	22.2	15.1	13.3	13.7	20.0
3 Washing	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.9
4 Sweeping the house	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
5 House repair	10.7	9.6	7.0	6.5	9.1	6.4	5.3	4.4	3.6	5.9
6 Child/Elderly care	5.4	5.0	2.0	2.7	4.2	5.9	3.5	2.4	1.8	5.1
7 Kitchen gardening	6.6	10.2	9.4	12.3	8.6	6.7	7.1	7.0	9.8	6.9
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	4.3	11.0	13.4	9.4	6.3
9 Shopping in Bazar	24.0	24.3	23.4	23.7	23.9	15.6	17.3	14.7	13.9	15.6
Farming activities										
10 Ploughing	28.0	32.2	30.9	22.4	28.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
11 Seeding/transplanting	7.9	7.4	7.9	10.2	8.1	9.9	9.5	10.9	8.9	9.9
12 Weeding	11.0	11.5	11.1	12.1	11.2	13.9	14.1	14.6	16.1	14.1
13 Transportation of Compost	13.7	14.5	17.6	14.5	14.8	30.2	33.4	35.4	36.2	31.3
14 Application of Compost	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.7
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	2.8	3.1	3.4	7.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	2.1	4.6	1.6
16 Harvesting	4.9	5.6	6.0	7.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	4.6	8.6	5.5
17 Threshing of Cereals	9.7	12.0	12.7	14.0	11.3	10.8	12.5	12.1	15.4	11.3
18 Milling of Cereals	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.9	14.1	15.6	12.8	10.6	14.0
19 Repairing of terrace	14.9	14.1	17.1	17.1	15.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.4
20 Selling Crops	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Livestock Raising										
21 Collection of fodder	27.7	23.3	25.2	22.5	25.7	34.1	32.6	35.3	33.6	34.1
22 Feeding	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9
23 Watering	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4
24 Milking	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5
25 Grazing control	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.3
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	5.5	4.7	5.6	6.8	5.5	5.2	6.6	8.0	7.7	5.8
27 Selling dairy products	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
Forestry										
28 Collection of fuel wood	41.9	39.0	42.3	36.1	40.7	51.7	54.2	54.0	51.4	52.2
29 Collection of leaf litter	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9
30 Timber harvest	6.5	7.7	6.5	5.6	6.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Domestic business										
32 Shop keeping	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6
33 Manufacturing of goods	7.4	8.1	3.9	3.4	6.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3
Communication										
34 Delivery of message	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture										
42 Dance party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "D-43.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (1/10)

Parbat District

Group : No formal education

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male	Female
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
		(n=1,814)			(n=3,656)		(n=1,786)	(n=3,620)
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	12.7	54.9	32.4	74.0	20.6	5.4	34.5	46.5
2 Cooking	5.1	56.8	38.1	79.8	17.5	2.7	14.1	23.6
3 Washing	6.8	43.0	50.2	67.7	25.7	6.7	1.4	2.7
4 Sweeping the house	7.4	50.3	42.3	74.9	22.4	2.7	0.3	0.8
5 House repair	29.9	47.1	23.0	42.4	39.7	17.9	8.9	6.2
6 Child/Elderly care	40.4	41.1	18.6	69.3	17.0	13.8	4.7	6.0
7 Kitchen gardening	20.5	55.0	24.6	41.6	44.1	14.3	4.2	4.0
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.3	2.9	93.8	3.0	10.0	86.9	3.1	6.0
9 Shopping in Bazar	53.6	29.9	16.5	13.8	49.2	37.1	24.0	15.9
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	40.7	15.3	44.1	0.2	0.5	99.3	24.5	1.1
11 Seeding/transplanting	38.7	47.1	14.2	46.9	39.3	13.9	6.6	7.1
12 Weeding	33.5	45.3	21.2	56.5	34.0	9.5	9.8	11.3
13 Transportation of Compost	24.7	33.7	41.6	55.7	26.6	17.6	13.5	27.0
14 Application of Compost	26.7	47.7	25.6	50.4	36.5	13.2	1.2	1.1
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	25.0	30.7	44.3	13.8	29.2	57.0	3.1	1.6
16 Harvesting	40.8	41.9	17.3	59.0	30.0	11.0	4.3	4.7
17 Threshing of Creads	41.8	35.7	22.5	41.6	36.5	21.9	8.0	7.2
18 Milling of Creads	14.7	36.7	48.7	51.2	33.7	15.2	6.9	14.5
19 Repairing of terrace	30.9	38.0	31.1	3.8	17.5	78.8	16.1	3.0
20 Selling Crops	2.1	3.6	94.3	1.6	3.6	94.8	0.3	0.1
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	32.5	43.9	23.6	61.2	24.8	14.0	28.8	34.9
22 Feeding	41.8	48.5	9.7	64.9	29.8	5.3	1.5	1.2
23 Watering	37.8	50.6	11.6	64.7	29.3	5.9	2.7	2.6
24 Milking	40.4	39.5	20.1	41.3	37.6	21.1	1.4	0.6
25 Grazing control	16.8	41.5	41.7	18.5	37.2	44.3	3.0	2.0
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	30.3	49.6	20.1	55.9	33.2	11.0	5.1	5.8
27 Selling dairy products	1.7	3.3	95.0	1.2	3.2	95.6	1.1	0.4
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	32.6	37.2	30.2	55.9	27.4	16.6	46.4	53.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	18.3	44.5	37.2	35.0	41.8	23.3	2.3	2.5
30 Timber harvest	20.6	23.7	55.7	4.4	13.1	82.6	6.4	1.8
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.6	1.5	97.9	0.5	1.2	98.4	0.3	0.1
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	2.4	1.0	96.6	1.9	0.9	97.3	0.8	0.4
33 Manufacturing of goods	8.5	7.7	83.9	1.0	3.0	96.1	8.3	2.1
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	27.1	49.6	23.2	10.0	54.1	35.9	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	24.8	52.5	22.8	5.0	21.3	73.6	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	19.0	47.1	33.9	2.1	21.6	76.3	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.3	1.8	97.9	0.1	1.1	98.8	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	23.6	38.3	38.2	8.4	37.6	54.0	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	1.6	8.9	89.5	0.3	2.0	97.7	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	6.1	25.9	68.0	0.6	6.0	93.4	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	1.9	3.9	94.2	0.1	0.8	99.1	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	4.4	35.9	59.7	4.9	48.5	46.6	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	0.6	17.3	82.1	0.6	19.2	80.2	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	31.6	58.3	10.1	42.5	50.2	7.3	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	34.2	50.3	15.4	38.2	49.5	12.3	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.1	8.1	91.9	0.2	8.7	91.1	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	0.5	4.9	94.6	0.1	1.9	98.1	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.3	8.8	90.9	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.2	1.3	98.6	0.1	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (2/10)

Parbat District
Group : Class 1 - 6 attainment

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male (n=469)	Female (n=503)
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
		(n=471)			(n=505)			
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	17.6	63.9	18.5	87.3	12.1	0.6	37.4	42.6
2 Cooking	4.5	60.3	35.2	60.8	35.6	3.6	14.5	15.5
3 Washing	11.5	58.2	30.4	82.4	17.4	0.2	1.4	1.2
4 Sweeping the house	8.5	59.2	32.3	81.8	18.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
5 House repair	31.6	54.6	13.8	48.9	39.6	11.5	7.0	4.2
6 Child/Elderly care	40.8	40.3	18.9	59.8	22.0	18.2	4.9	2.1
7 Kitchen gardening	25.9	56.9	17.2	49.3	44.4	6.3	5.2	3.5
8 Sewing & Knitting	4.0	3.0	93.0	3.0	24.6	72.5	4.7	12.8
9 Shopping in Bazar	66.9	27.2	5.9	15.3	63.4	21.4	24.9	17.9
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	55.8	17.4	26.8	0.4	0.2	99.4	27.7	0.6
11 Seeding/transplanting	46.7	45.7	7.6	58.6	36.8	4.6	3.5	5.7
12 Weeding	44.4	43.3	12.3	70.7	28.1	1.2	9.3	10.5
13 Transportation of Compost	35.9	45.2	18.9	75.6	22.2	2.2	14.2	33.0
14 Application of Compost	34.2	52.9	13.0	63.8	34.3	2.0	1.1	0.9
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	27.4	30.4	42.3	14.9	37.0	48.1	2.0	0.7
16 Harvesting	53.7	38.9	7.4	76.0	23.6	0.4	3.5	4.3
17 Threshing of Cereals	58.4	34.4	7.2	53.3	34.7	12.1	9.5	6.6
18 Milling of Cereals	17.4	44.4	38.2	67.3	28.7	4.0	8.4	17.3
19 Repairing of terrace	32.5	45.7	21.9	4.6	23.6	71.9	13.9	3.7
20 Selling Crops	1.3	3.0	95.8	2.0	4.0	94.1	0.0	0.2
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	39.9	47.4	12.7	83.4	15.1	1.6	27.3	38.1
22 Feeding	40.3	52.0	7.6	68.7	29.9	1.4	0.6	0.1
23 Watering	38.9	53.1	8.1	67.7	30.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
24 Milking	34.6	46.1	19.3	44.4	40.8	14.9	1.2	0.6
25 Grazing control	15.9	49.3	34.8	19.2	45.7	35.1	2.8	2.5
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	31.9	52.2	15.9	65.5	31.1	3.4	5.5	6.3
27 Selling dairy products	0.6	3.0	96.4	1.0	3.2	95.8	1.1	0.4
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	39.5	46.1	14.4	75.8	23.0	1.2	45.4	59.3
29 Collection of leaf litter	19.3	51.2	29.5	48.3	43.8	7.9	1.6	1.8
30 Timber harvest	26.8	27.4	45.9	5.2	17.4	77.4	5.9	1.0
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.2	1.3	98.5	0.4	1.4	98.2	0.2	0.4
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	3.4	1.3	95.3	1.8	1.4	96.8	0.7	0.2
33 Manufacturing of goods	7.9	7.9	84.3	0.6	2.6	96.8	11.0	3.2
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	30.6	54.4	15.1	13.3	58.2	28.5	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	23.4	53.7	22.9	4.8	24.4	70.9	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	20.4	46.1	33.6	1.4	25.0	73.7	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	1.3	2.3	96.4	0.2	1.8	98.0	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	33.8	45.0	21.2	16.8	50.3	32.9	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	3.8	24.0	72.2	0.8	11.3	87.9	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	8.5	36.3	55.2	0.4	11.9	87.7	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	5.1	10.8	84.1	0.6	5.2	94.3	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	6.4	51.2	42.5	6.7	63.6	29.7	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	1.3	35.9	62.9	1.6	36.6	61.8	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	32.5	58.6	8.9	38.0	59.2	2.8	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	25.5	57.1	17.4	30.7	57.4	11.9	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	2.1	25.7	72.2	0.6	25.4	74.1	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	0.4	15.3	84.3	0.4	5.9	93.7	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.4	18.5	81.1	0.2	0.4	99.4	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.6	7.4	91.9	0.2	1.0	98.8	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43 prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (3/10)

Parbat District

Group : Class 7 - 10 attainment

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male	Female
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
		(n=637)			(n=507)		(n=628)	(n=505)
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	16.3	66.3	17.4	83.8	15.2	1.0	33.4	42.1
2 Cooking	4.9	54.2	41.0	38.5	56.6	4.9	13.2	14.8
3 Washing	17.0	60.4	22.6	80.3	18.9	0.8	2.0	2.5
4 Sweeping the house	6.6	61.1	32.3	75.4	24.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
5 House repair	21.2	60.6	18.2	35.5	46.2	18.3	6.4	4.7
6 Child/Elderly care	26.8	40.5	32.7	44.4	27.6	28.0	1.0	1.7
7 Kitchen gardening	23.1	63.6	13.3	39.8	51.1	9.1	4.9	3.5
8 Sewing & Knitting	1.4	3.6	95.0	5.3	25.3	69.4	3.1	14.7
9 Shopping in Bazar	59.2	36.3	4.6	13.2	66.7	20.1	26.8	17.5
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	43.0	25.3	31.7	0.6	0.4	99.0	26.5	0.6
11 Seeding/transplanting	38.8	47.9	13.3	48.3	44.4	7.3	4.0	6.6
12 Weeding	38.3	52.4	9.3	65.7	33.3	1.0	9.0	12.1
13 Transportation of Compost	36.4	44.0	19.6	71.2	26.4	2.4	17.2	32.6
14 Application of Compost	30.6	54.0	15.4	58.2	37.7	4.1	1.1	1.2
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	23.7	36.0	40.4	15.4	32.9	51.7	3.3	2.6
16 Harvesting	50.6	44.1	5.3	67.9	30.2	2.0	4.7	2.8
17 Threshing of Cereals	55.1	39.9	5.0	49.1	39.5	11.4	9.0	7.6
18 Milling of Cereals	17.0	45.7	37.4	56.6	38.3	5.1	6.1	13.8
19 Repairing of terrace	29.2	52.3	18.5	3.6	19.5	76.9	17.3	3.4
20 Selling Crops	2.0	4.6	93.4	1.8	5.3	92.9	0.4	0.4
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	41.9	49.5	8.6	73.8	23.7	2.6	28.1	33.7
22 Feeding	39.1	56.5	4.4	61.9	35.3	2.8	1.2	1.1
23 Watering	35.8	59.3	4.9	60.0	37.1	3.0	2.3	1.7
24 Milking	34.4	46.8	18.8	31.2	38.5	30.4	1.6	0.4
25 Grazing control	15.4	50.4	34.2	18.3	42.0	39.6	3.0	2.7
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	30.5	54.8	14.8	53.7	40.2	6.1	5.5	9.7
27 Selling dairy products	1.4	3.0	95.6	1.2	3.4	95.5	1.9	0.6
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	38.3	51.8	9.9	67.5	28.6	3.9	49.7	54.8
29 Collection of leaf litter	21.0	56.5	22.5	43.6	43.2	13.2	1.5	3.2
30 Timber harvest	19.8	36.3	44.0	3.8	12.6	83.6	6.2	0.6
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.5	2.5	97.0	0.4	2.0	97.6	0.4	0.0
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	4.2	2.2	93.6	2.6	2.4	95.1	2.0	0.7
33 Manufacturing of goods	3.5	6.1	90.4	0.8	3.8	95.5	5.7	3.6
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	38.6	49.3	12.1	15.6	59.8	24.7	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	24.0	51.7	24.3	3.4	22.9	73.8	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	16.2	46.5	37.4	1.6	25.6	72.8	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.3	2.7	97.0	0.2	2.6	97.2	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	46.9	40.4	12.7	26.4	51.5	22.1	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	9.1	44.0	46.9	3.4	28.2	68.4	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	10.7	45.1	44.3	1.6	24.3	74.2	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	8.2	17.9	73.9	3.0	10.7	86.4	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	12.1	55.7	32.2	8.7	61.9	29.4	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	4.9	57.8	37.4	3.2	54.4	42.4	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	23.4	69.7	6.9	30.4	64.5	5.1	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	17.6	59.2	23.2	24.7	61.7	13.6	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	4.1	43.5	52.4	1.2	41.4	57.4	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	10.1	32.0	57.9	2.2	20.3	77.5	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	1.1	13.5	85.4	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	3.9	24.7	71.4	1.0	9.3	89.7	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (4/10)

Parbat District

Group : More than S.I.C passed

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male	Female
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
		(n=513)			(n=168)		(n=507)	(n=167)
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	10.5	61.6	27.9	83.3	15.5	1.2	38.6	40.4
2 Cooking	2.0	54.2	43.9	42.9	52.4	4.8	14.0	14.1
3 Washing	15.8	58.7	25.5	81.0	17.9	1.2	3.1	2.5
4 Sweeping the house	5.1	56.0	39.0	73.2	26.2	0.6	0.4	1.3
5 House repair	18.1	60.0	21.8	44.1	42.9	13.1	7.3	3.2
6 Child/Elderly care	29.4	42.9	27.7	45.8	25.6	28.6	2.6	1.1
7 Kitchen gardening	21.8	65.7	12.5	37.5	56.0	6.6	6.0	8.6
8 Sewing & Knitting	0.2	4.1	95.7	8.3	26.2	65.5	4.9	10.5
9 Shopping in Bazar	59.1	36.8	4.1	8.9	70.2	20.8	25.8	11.6
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	19.7	32.8	47.6	0.0	0.6	99.4	20.0	1.1
11 Seeding/transplanting	25.9	58.1	16.0	38.7	51.2	10.1	6.5	5.0
12 Weeding	24.4	59.8	15.8	56.6	39.9	3.0	8.5	12.3
13 Transportation of Compost	19.1	46.8	34.1	58.9	35.1	5.4	16.0	38.0
14 Application of Compost	20.5	56.3	23.2	47.0	48.2	4.2	2.0	0.1
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	25.0	47.8	27.3	14.9	42.3	42.3	6.4	4.1
16 Harvesting	31.6	58.5	9.9	58.3	38.7	2.4	5.4	6.6
17 Threshing of Cereals	34.3	54.8	10.9	46.4	42.9	10.1	9.8	11.7
18 Milling of Cereals	13.1	46.0	40.9	50.0	40.5	8.9	5.2	10.2
19 Repairing of terrace	23.4	53.2	23.4	1.8	17.9	79.8	17.2	3.4
20 Selling Crops	4.1	8.2	87.7	1.2	6.6	91.7	0.9	0.2
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	26.7	54.2	19.1	63.1	33.3	3.0	24.2	33.4
22 Feeding	33.5	58.1	8.4	50.6	44.1	4.8	1.0	0.8
23 Watering	29.4	62.4	8.2	48.8	47.6	3.0	1.9	1.6
24 Milking	30.0	50.7	19.3	26.2	39.3	33.9	1.9	0.7
25 Grazing control	8.6	43.1	48.3	12.5	42.3	44.6	2.6	1.8
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	20.5	54.6	25.0	38.7	45.8	14.9	6.6	9.5
27 Selling dairy products	2.7	3.5	93.8	0.6	3.0	95.8	2.1	1.0
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	20.9	56.1	23.0	50.6	41.7	7.1	41.7	56.3
29 Collection of leaf litter	13.5	49.9	36.7	35.1	47.0	17.3	1.3	3.6
30 Timber harvest	13.7	37.6	48.7	1.2	8.9	89.3	4.4	1.1
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.2	2.1	97.7	0.0	3.0	96.4	0.4	0.2
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	7.0	2.1	90.8	5.4	3.0	91.7	2.2	0.0
33 Manufacturing of goods	3.3	4.3	92.4	3.0	4.2	92.9	5.8	2.9
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	45.8	44.4	9.8	15.5	64.3	20.2	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	35.9	53.0	11.1	10.7	29.2	60.1	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	25.3	52.8	21.8	1.2	33.3	65.5	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	2.3	6.0	91.6	0.0	4.8	95.2	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	70.4	25.0	4.7	39.9	42.9	17.3	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	21.1	52.4	26.5	6.0	50.6	43.5	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	17.9	53.4	28.7	6.0	39.9	54.2	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	22.0	30.8	47.2	3.6	22.6	73.8	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	9.4	55.0	35.7	7.1	60.1	32.7	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	5.5	68.2	26.3	3.0	61.9	35.1	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	28.9	66.7	4.5	29.8	66.7	3.6	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	19.1	63.6	17.4	23.2	69.1	7.7	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	3.3	52.8	43.9	2.4	56.6	41.1	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	9.8	42.1	48.2	3.0	21.4	75.6	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	1.8	17.9	80.3	0.0	2.4	97.6	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	9.6	35.1	55.4	1.2	17.3	81.6	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (5/10)

Parbat District
Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male	Female
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None	(n=3,390)	(n=4,795)
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	13.7	59.2	27.0	76.8	18.9	4.3	35.3	45.4
2 Cooking	4.5	56.4	39.1	72.2	24.7	3.1	14.0	21.5
3 Washing	10.7	50.7	38.7	71.0	23.8	5.2	1.8	2.5
4 Sweeping the house	7.1	54.4	38.6	75.6	22.3	2.2	0.3	0.7
5 House repair	26.8	52.6	20.7	42.4	40.5	17.1	7.9	5.8
6 Child/Elderly care	36.3	41.1	22.6	64.9	18.9	16.2	3.7	4.9
7 Kitchen gardening	21.9	58.4	19.7	42.1	45.3	12.7	4.7	4.1
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.6	3.2	94.2	3.5	13.7	82.8	3.6	7.8
9 Shopping in Bazar	57.3	31.7	11.0	13.7	53.2	33.1	24.9	16.1
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	40.1	20.0	39.9	0.3	0.4	99.3	24.6	1.0
11 Seeding/transplanting	37.9	48.7	13.4	48.0	40.0	12.1	5.7	6.8
12 Weeding	34.5	48.5	17.0	59.0	33.5	7.5	9.4	11.3
13 Transportation of Compost	27.6	39.2	33.3	59.6	26.4	14.0	14.6	28.6
14 Application of Compost	27.5	50.9	21.6	52.5	36.8	10.7	1.3	1.1
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	25.1	34.2	40.7	14.1	30.9	55.0	3.4	1.7
16 Harvesting	43.0	44.4	12.6	61.7	29.7	8.6	4.5	4.5
17 Threshing of Cereals	45.4	39.1	15.4	43.8	36.9	19.3	8.6	7.3
18 Milling of Cereals	15.2	40.8	44.0	53.4	33.9	12.7	6.7	14.6
19 Repairing of terrace	29.7	44.0	26.4	3.7	18.4	77.9	16.2	3.1
20 Selling Crops	2.3	4.4	93.3	1.6	4.0	94.4	0.4	0.2
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	34.4	47.0	18.7	64.9	24.0	11.1	27.7	35.0
22 Feeding	39.9	51.9	8.2	64.5	30.9	4.6	1.3	1.0
23 Watering	36.3	54.3	9.3	64.0	30.9	5.1	2.3	2.4
24 Milking	36.9	43.4	19.7	40.0	38.1	21.9	1.5	0.6
25 Grazing control	15.2	44.5	40.4	18.4	38.8	42.8	2.9	2.1
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	29.1	51.6	19.3	56.0	34.1	9.8	5.5	6.4
27 Selling dairy products	1.6	3.2	95.1	1.2	3.2	95.6	1.4	0.5
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	32.8	44.0	23.2	59.0	27.6	13.4	46.2	54.6
29 Collection of leaf litter	18.2	48.5	33.3	37.3	42.3	20.4	1.9	2.5
30 Timber harvest	20.2	28.6	51.2	4.3	13.3	82.4	6.0	1.6
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.5	1.8	97.8	0.4	1.3	98.2	0.3	0.1
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	3.6	1.4	95.0	2.1	1.1	96.8	1.2	0.4
33 Manufacturing of goods	6.7	6.9	86.4	1.0	3.0	96.0	7.8	2.4
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	32.5	49.4	18.0	11.1	55.5	33.4	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	26.1	52.6	21.3	5.0	22.1	72.9	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	19.6	47.7	32.7	1.9	22.8	75.3	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	0.8	2.7	96.6	0.1	1.4	98.5	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	36.3	37.6	26.1	12.2	40.6	47.2	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	6.2	24.0	69.8	0.9	7.4	91.7	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	9.0	35.0	56.0	0.8	9.7	89.5	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	6.5	11.4	82.0	0.6	3.0	96.4	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	6.8	44.5	48.7	5.6	51.9	42.6	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	2.2	35.0	62.8	1.0	26.2	72.8	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	29.8	61.7	8.5	40.3	53.2	6.5	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	27.7	54.9	17.4	35.5	52.3	12.2	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	1.6	23.7	74.7	0.4	15.6	84.0	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	3.6	16.9	79.5	0.4	4.9	94.7	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.7	12.4	86.9	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	2.3	11.5	86.2	0.2	2.0	97.8	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43 prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (6/10)

Kaski District

Group : No formal education

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male (n=1,841)	Female (n=4,559)
	Usually	Sometimes (n=1,846)	None	Usually	Sometimes (n=4,562)	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	12.9	67.6	19.6	81.5	17.1	1.5	23.6	33.0
2 Cooking	8.4	63.2	28.4	85.4	14.1	0.5	12.8	21.0
3 Washing	8.7	52.3	39.0	77.7	19.6	2.6	1.7	1.6
4 Sweeping the house	14.5	59.8	25.7	80.5	18.6	0.9	0.7	0.4
5 House repair	38.1	48.3	13.5	44.2	37.0	18.9	12.4	6.5
6 Child/Elderly care	48.8	35.5	15.7	71.1	16.0	12.9	6.0	5.8
7 Kitchen gardening	27.5	55.3	17.2	44.4	43.2	12.4	8.9	8.9
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.5	3.4	93.2	2.3	9.6	88.1	1.6	3.0
9 Shopping in Bazar	54.1	36.6	9.3	21.4	59.8	18.8	24.0	15.4
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	44.2	23.5	32.4	0.3	0.5	99.3	31.5	0.3
11 Seeding/transplanting	41.4	48.3	10.2	57.5	36.2	6.4	9.2	12.2
12 Weeding	41.4	45.7	12.8	63.2	31.6	5.2	12.0	16.0
13 Transportation of Compost	28.8	37.3	33.9	60.9	27.9	11.3	14.0	32.7
14 Application of Compost	32.7	49.0	18.4	58.1	33.9	8.0	1.5	2.2
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	23.4	34.6	42.0	15.7	32.6	51.7	2.5	1.2
16 Harvesting	46.0	42.0	12.0	64.0	29.8	6.2	5.4	6.1
17 Threshing of Cereals	45.6	39.2	15.2	52.7	37.9	9.4	11.4	13.6
18 Milling of Cereals	18.0	43.9	38.1	54.7	36.8	8.5	5.2	13.8
19 Repairing of terrace	27.5	43.4	29.1	5.4	18.9	75.8	13.7	1.7
20 Selling Crops	3.0	4.3	92.7	2.0	6.4	91.6	0.5	0.5
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	38.8	42.0	19.1	67.6	22.9	9.5	26.6	33.6
22 Feeding	47.4	41.9	7.8	70.9	23.4	5.7	1.5	0.9
23 Watering	45.2	45.8	9.0	70.7	23.4	5.9	2.8	2.7
24 Milking	38.8	40.6	20.5	47.1	34.8	18.1	1.0	0.5
25 Grazing control	30.1	48.4	21.5	35.2	40.2	24.6	6.7	2.8
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	34.3	46.9	18.7	62.3	28.7	9.1	5.8	4.8
27 Selling dairy products	3.0	6.7	90.4	2.3	7.1	90.6	0.6	0.6
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	40.6	36.6	22.8	67.3	24.2	8.5	37.6	50.0
29 Collection of leaf litter	21.6	46.4	32.0	39.0	43.8	17.3	2.5	3.6
30 Timber harvest	13.8	31.6	54.6	5.2	9.2	85.6	6.6	1.7
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.6	1.0	98.4	0.6	1.1	98.3	0.3	0.5
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	1.4	0.9	97.8	1.7	0.8	97.6	0.5	0.7
33 Manufacturing of goods	9.4	8.1	82.6	0.6	2.6	96.8	6.5	0.4
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	22.3	58.6	19.1	8.8	59.5	31.7	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	21.2	63.8	15.0	5.1	35.8	59.2	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	9.4	51.0	39.6	0.9	26.9	72.3	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	2.1	8.1	89.8	2.2	6.1	91.7	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	23.9	44.0	32.0	14.1	41.5	44.4	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	0.8	5.7	93.5	0.2	1.3	98.6	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	2.9	23.1	73.9	0.2	5.7	94.1	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	1.5	3.6	95.0	0.1	0.4	99.5	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	2.4	42.9	54.8	3.9	62.6	33.5	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	0.2	12.8	87.0	0.5	14.5	85.1	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	44.8	49.6	5.7	48.8	47.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	29.9	61.3	8.8	33.0	60.3	6.7	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.2	13.2	86.6	0.4	15.0	84.6	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	0.1	3.0	96.9	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.1	9.8	90.2	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.1	1.1	98.9	0.1	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (7/10)

Kaski District
Group : Class 1 - 6 attainment

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male (n=832)	Female (n=813)
	Usually	Sometimes (n=832)	None	Usually	Sometimes (n=813)	None		
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	11.7	74.2	14.2	91.8	8.2	0.0	25.5	31.2
2 Cooking	5.4	65.8	28.9	68.5	31.1	0.4	8.1	14.9
3 Washing	9.4	61.9	28.7	87.3	12.4	0.3	0.9	0.8
4 Sweeping the house	11.1	66.2	22.7	85.6	14.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
5 House repair	34.7	54.2	11.1	46.5	36.4	17.1	11.1	6.1
6 Child/Elderly care	43.9	37.5	18.6	65.4	15.4	19.2	5.1	4.4
7 Kitchen gardening	28.6	55.4	16.0	47.9	43.5	8.6	13.0	9.3
8 Sewing & Knitting	3.3	2.4	94.4	1.4	25.2	73.4	1.8	9.9
9 Shopping in Bazar	65.5	30.4	4.1	22.3	67.7	10.1	24.0	16.9
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	53.0	25.4	21.5	0.1	0.9	99.0	34.7	0.1
11 Seeding/transplanting	50.6	42.8	6.6	66.4	31.0	2.6	9.6	11.9
12 Weeding	52.9	39.9	7.2	72.1	25.7	2.2	12.8	16.4
13 Transportation of Compost	38.2	36.3	25.5	75.0	21.5	3.4	14.7	33.7
14 Application of Compost	43.0	44.1	12.9	68.6	28.0	3.3	2.4	2.1
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	30.9	33.2	35.9	16.4	40.2	43.4	3.7	1.8
16 Harvesting	59.0	35.2	5.8	73.9	23.9	2.2	6.8	6.4
17 Threshing of Cereals	58.1	35.3	6.6	62.7	33.7	3.6	13.4	16.2
18 Milling of Cereals	17.6	48.4	34.0	66.1	31.4	2.6	4.9	14.5
19 Repairing of terrace	29.3	46.8	23.9	6.3	22.8	71.0	14.3	2.4
20 Selling Crops	2.0	5.4	92.6	1.6	6.9	91.5	0.8	0.5
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	43.3	42.6	14.2	80.2	14.2	5.7	21.1	29.3
22 Feeding	47.1	46.3	6.6	68.3	26.5	5.3	0.7	0.3
23 Watering	44.4	48.7	7.0	66.9	27.8	5.2	2.9	1.8
24 Milking	38.8	41.1	20.1	41.5	38.5	20.1	0.5	0.6
25 Grazing control	25.8	52.9	21.3	34.3	41.9	23.7	4.4	2.0
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	32.2	51.4	16.4	64.0	28.5	7.5	4.2	6.7
27 Selling dairy products	3.4	5.5	91.1	3.1	7.0	89.9	0.9	0.3
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	42.2	41.4	16.5	78.5	19.2	2.3	35.4	51.1
29 Collection of leaf litter	20.8	51.1	28.1	47.0	42.6	10.5	2.0	2.7
30 Timber harvest	15.0	37.0	48.0	6.2	10.3	83.5	8.7	2.4
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.4	0.8	98.8	0.1	0.5	99.4	0.6	0.2
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	3.4	1.3	95.3	3.3	1.0	95.7	1.6	1.1
33 Manufacturing of goods	12.0	10.6	77.4	0.6	2.6	96.8	6.4	1.0
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	22.2	62.5	15.3	10.6	63.0	26.5	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	21.9	62.9	15.3	5.3	36.8	57.9	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	11.5	54.0	34.5	1.4	28.0	70.6	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	3.1	12.3	84.6	4.3	11.1	84.6	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	40.3	42.9	16.8	23.9	52.6	23.5	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	2.3	24.5	73.2	1.2	11.6	87.2	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	5.2	32.7	62.1	0.3	12.2	87.6	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	2.8	5.9	91.4	0.3	3.8	95.9	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	3.9	54.9	41.2	7.1	68.5	24.4	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	0.7	29.2	70.1	1.1	30.5	68.4	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	44.6	49.8	5.7	43.5	53.3	3.2	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	26.8	64.2	9.0	27.3	67.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	0.8	33.5	65.6	1.1	37.5	61.4	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	1.3	11.2	87.5	0.1	6.0	93.9	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.5	14.5	85.0	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	0.2	8.3	91.5	0.0	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (8/10)

Kaski District

Group : Class 7 - 10 attainment

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male	Female
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
		(n=1,053)			(n=814)		(n=1,053)	(n=813)
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	12.9	76.0	11.1	85.8	14.0	0.3	25.0	27.0
2 Cooking	4.8	67.4	27.8	54.1	44.8	1.1	12.4	12.4
3 Washing	17.0	64.1	18.9	82.8	16.7	0.5	2.2	1.5
4 Sweeping the house	10.6	66.6	22.8	79.1	20.2	0.7	0.5	0.6
5 House repair	23.7	60.2	16.1	38.7	40.8	20.5	7.4	4.2
6 Child/Elderly care	28.5	37.2	34.3	48.9	18.3	32.8	2.6	2.9
7 Kitchen gardening	30.5	54.9	14.6	42.4	49.1	8.5	12.0	9.2
8 Sewing & Knitting	1.1	1.9	97.0	2.2	32.2	65.6	1.0	12.6
9 Shopping in Bazar	57.0	38.8	4.3	18.3	67.2	14.5	21.4	12.9
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	33.1	37.7	29.3	0.1	1.4	98.5	33.5	0.4
11 Seeding/transplanting	38.2	53.5	8.4	57.1	39.8	3.1	10.2	13.5
12 Weeding	41.1	52.1	6.7	63.3	34.3	2.5	12.4	16.2
13 Transportation of Compost	28.5	47.1	24.4	64.5	31.2	4.3	17.8	37.2
14 Application of Compost	30.5	54.6	14.9	59.1	36.7	4.2	2.5	2.4
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	24.2	43.2	32.6	12.3	41.9	45.8	3.5	1.9
16 Harvesting	44.5	49.9	5.6	65.9	31.3	2.8	6.8	5.7
17 Threshing of Cereals	46.7	47.2	6.1	51.5	43.9	4.7	14.9	14.9
18 Milling of Cereals	14.5	54.1	31.3	54.2	41.2	4.7	6.1	12.1
19 Repairing of terrace	24.4	52.4	23.2	4.6	21.9	73.6	17.0	2.1
20 Selling Crops	1.9	9.5	88.6	1.0	9.1	89.8	0.5	0.5
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	38.0	49.6	12.4	72.6	23.1	4.3	23.6	36.2
22 Feeding	39.3	53.0	7.7	61.3	33.7	5.0	0.6	0.3
23 Watering	36.3	55.3	8.5	59.3	35.4	5.3	2.4	1.5
24 Milking	30.1	47.1	22.8	35.3	41.5	23.2	0.7	0.7
25 Grazing control	20.6	55.0	24.4	30.2	43.5	26.3	2.7	1.8
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	25.6	56.1	18.3	53.8	39.4	6.8	5.7	7.0
27 Selling dairy products	4.7	11.2	84.1	1.7	8.9	89.4	1.0	0.7
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	36.5	49.6	14.0	67.9	28.8	3.3	38.0	53.5
29 Collection of leaf litter	19.6	53.4	27.1	41.9	45.8	12.3	1.8	2.6
30 Timber harvest	13.6	35.2	51.2	4.3	10.9	84.8	6.7	1.8
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.2	1.2	98.6	0.1	1.1	98.8	0.2	0.4
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	4.7	1.8	93.5	2.1	2.1	95.8	1.7	0.7
33 Manufacturing of goods	4.8	7.4	87.8	0.9	3.3	95.8	2.9	0.8
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	25.1	62.5	12.4	13.6	66.0	20.4	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	16.3	59.2	24.5	3.6	34.9	61.6	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	8.0	49.2	42.8	0.4	24.2	75.4	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	6.6	24.0	69.4	9.0	22.0	69.0	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	47.0	45.0	8.0	36.2	52.3	11.4	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	8.1	50.7	41.2	3.8	36.1	60.1	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	5.9	47.0	47.1	0.7	21.6	77.6	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	6.6	12.8	80.6	1.5	8.0	90.5	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	8.3	61.0	30.8	8.5	70.8	20.8	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	3.0	49.4	47.6	2.1	48.2	49.8	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	34.8	59.5	5.7	37.1	56.1	6.8	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	16.7	69.2	14.1	23.5	71.1	5.4	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	3.7	56.0	40.3	3.2	58.7	38.1	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	6.9	31.5	61.5	1.5	20.3	78.3	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.6	16.9	82.5	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	2.9	27.3	69.9	0.9	5.5	93.6	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (9/10)

Kaski District

Group : More than SLC passed

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male	Female
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
		(n=551)		(n=153)			(n=551)	(n=153)
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	6.2	76.4	17.4	83.7	16.3	0.0	24.1	25.9
2 Cooking	1.8	64.4	33.8	54.9	45.1	0.0	13.1	13.3
3 Washing	14.7	61.9	23.4	82.4	17.7	0.0	2.6	2.2
4 Sweeping the house	9.1	62.8	28.1	80.4	17.7	2.0	0.3	0.0
5 House repair	21.6	62.1	16.3	42.5	40.5	17.0	5.8	4.1
6 Child/Elderly care	35.8	35.9	28.3	58.8	13.7	27.5	2.9	2.6
7 Kitchen gardening	28.3	59.9	11.8	44.4	50.3	5.2	18.0	11.1
8 Sewing & Knitting	0.5	2.4	97.1	2.0	33.3	64.7	0.2	8.2
9 Shopping in Bazar	61.9	34.7	3.5	20.3	70.6	9.2	21.8	16.3
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	20.0	33.0	47.0	0.0	0.7	99.4	24.7	0.0
11 Seeding/transplanting	28.9	61.0	10.2	52.3	40.5	7.2	13.5	13.2
12 Weeding	26.9	62.8	10.3	56.2	38.6	5.2	15.4	20.1
13 Transportation of Compost	17.1	45.6	37.4	52.3	40.5	7.2	13.2	34.3
14 Application of Compost	21.6	55.0	23.4	51.6	40.5	7.8	3.8	2.1
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	26.9	46.5	26.7	15.0	42.5	42.5	8.5	5.2
16 Harvesting	30.1	60.1	9.8	58.8	36.6	4.6	8.6	10.9
17 Threshing of Cereals	33.2	56.8	10.0	45.1	49.7	5.2	18.0	19.4
18 Milling of Cereals	8.9	45.7	45.4	46.4	45.8	7.8	5.1	11.1
19 Repairing of terrace	20.3	53.2	26.5	4.6	26.8	68.6	17.0	4.2
20 Selling Crops	2.9	12.5	84.6	2.0	9.8	88.2	1.0	0.8
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	24.0	60.1	16.0	56.2	36.6	7.2	20.9	33.7
22 Feeding	33.6	58.8	7.6	52.3	39.9	7.8	1.2	0.0
23 Watering	30.7	61.2	8.2	51.6	40.5	7.8	2.2	1.6
24 Milking	26.1	52.3	21.6	32.0	41.2	26.8	2.0	1.1
25 Grazing control	12.0	54.1	33.9	20.3	50.3	29.4	2.9	0.7
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	18.3	54.8	26.9	47.1	41.2	11.8	6.9	5.9
27 Selling dairy products	2.5	10.7	86.8	0.0	7.8	92.2	0.8	0.1
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	18.3	55.5	26.1	56.9	35.3	7.8	31.0	46.1
29 Collection of leaf litter	10.5	51.4	38.1	32.0	45.8	22.2	1.8	1.7
30 Timber harvest	11.3	30.5	58.3	5.2	11.1	83.7	6.7	2.2
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.2	1.6	98.2	0.0	0.7	99.4	0.2	0.4
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	4.4	1.6	94.0	3.9	1.3	94.8	1.1	0.3
33 Manufacturing of goods	3.6	4.7	91.7	1.3	5.2	93.5	1.3	0.8
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	45.2	49.0	5.8	22.2	68.6	9.2	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	34.5	55.2	10.3	6.5	51.6	41.8	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	16.9	54.8	28.3	1.3	32.7	66.0	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	16.9	35.9	47.2	14.4	36.0	49.7	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	73.9	24.3	1.8	51.0	47.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	27.2	60.8	12.0	17.7	61.4	20.9	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	12.0	59.7	28.3	2.0	43.1	54.9	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	23.4	33.4	43.2	5.2	28.8	66.0	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	7.3	60.8	31.9	10.5	66.0	23.5	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	4.5	63.9	31.6	3.9	54.3	41.8	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	40.1	55.7	4.2	45.8	51.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	19.6	71.0	9.4	26.8	70.6	2.6	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	4.5	59.0	36.5	4.6	64.1	31.4	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	6.9	42.8	50.3	3.9	29.4	66.7	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.4	21.8	77.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	6.7	34.1	59.2	1.3	13.1	85.6	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-43 Involvement in Different Activities and Desire to Make Activities Easy (10/10)

Kaski District
Overall

Activities	Involvement in Activities (% of respondents)						Activities that people want to make easy (score)	
	Male			Female			Male	Female
	Usually	Sometimes	None	Usually	Sometimes	None		
		(n=4,282)			(n=6,342)		(n=4,277)	(n=6,338)
Home Activities								
1 Fetching of drinking water	11.8	72.1	16.2	83.4	15.6	1.1	24.4	31.8
2 Cooking	6.1	64.9	29.0	78.5	21.0	0.5	11.8	19.0
3 Washing	11.7	58.3	30.0	79.7	18.3	2.0	1.8	1.5
4 Sweeping the house	12.2	63.1	24.7	81.0	18.2	0.8	0.6	0.4
5 House repair	31.8	54.2	14.0	43.7	37.5	18.8	10.1	6.1
6 Child/Elderly care	41.2	36.4	22.4	67.3	16.2	16.6	4.6	5.2
7 Kitchen gardening	28.6	55.8	15.7	44.6	44.2	11.3	11.6	9.0
8 Sewing & Knitting	2.5	2.7	94.8	2.2	15.0	82.8	1.3	5.2
9 Shopping in Bazar	58.0	35.7	6.3	21.1	62.0	16.9	23.1	15.3
Farming activities								
10 Ploughing	40.0	28.6	31.4	0.2	0.7	99.1	31.7	0.2
11 Seeding/transplanting	40.8	50.1	9.1	58.4	36.1	5.5	10.1	12.3
12 Weeding	41.7	48.4	9.9	64.2	31.4	4.5	12.7	16.1
13 Transportation of Compost	29.1	40.6	30.4	63.0	27.8	9.3	15.0	33.4
14 Application of Compost	32.7	50.2	17.1	59.4	33.7	6.9	2.2	2.2
15 Application of chemical fertilizer	25.5	38.0	36.6	15.3	35.0	49.7	3.7	1.5
16 Harvesting	46.1	44.9	8.9	65.4	29.4	5.2	6.4	6.2
17 Threshing of Cereals	46.7	42.7	10.6	53.7	38.4	8.0	13.5	14.2
18 Milling of Cereals	15.9	47.6	36.6	55.9	36.9	7.2	5.3	13.6
19 Repairing of terrace	26.2	47.5	26.3	5.4	19.9	74.7	15.1	1.9
20 Selling Crops	2.5	6.9	90.6	1.8	6.9	91.3	0.6	0.5
Livestock Raising								
21 Collection of fodder	37.6	46.3	16.1	69.6	22.2	8.3	24.1	33.4
22 Feeding	43.6	49.0	7.5	68.9	25.5	5.6	1.1	0.7
23 Watering	41.0	50.7	8.4	68.3	25.9	5.7	2.6	2.4
24 Milking	35.1	43.8	21.1	44.5	36.3	19.2	1.0	0.5
25 Grazing control	24.6	51.6	23.8	34.1	41.1	24.8	4.8	2.5
26 Sweeping of livestock stall	29.7	51.1	19.2	61.0	30.3	8.7	5.6	5.4
27 Selling dairy products	3.4	8.1	88.5	2.2	7.4	90.4	0.8	0.6
Forestry								
28 Collection of fuel wood	37.0	43.2	19.8	63.5	24.4	7.1	36.4	50.5
29 Collection of leaf litter	19.5	49.7	30.8	40.2	43.9	15.9	2.1	3.3
30 Timber harvest	13.7	33.4	52.9	5.2	9.6	85.2	7.0	1.8
31 Selling of fuel wood	0.4	1.1	98.5	0.5	1.0	98.5	0.3	0.4
Domestic business								
32 Shop keeping	2.9	1.3	95.8	2.0	1.0	97.0	1.1	0.7
33 Manufacturing of goods	8.0	8.0	84.0	0.6	2.8	96.6	4.9	0.5
Communication								
34 Delivery of message	25.9	59.1	15.0	9.9	61.0	29.0	0.0	0.0
35 Attending Community meetings	21.9	61.4	16.8	5.0	36.2	58.9	0.0	0.0
36 Resolving village conflict	10.4	51.6	38.0	0.9	26.8	72.3	0.0	0.0
37 Getting information from TV	5.3	16.4	78.3	3.6	9.5	86.8	0.0	0.0
38 Getting information from radio	39.2	41.5	19.3	19.1	44.5	36.5	0.0	0.0
39 Getting information from newspaper	6.3	27.5	66.2	1.2	8.5	90.3	0.0	0.0
40 Political discussion with others	5.3	35.6	59.2	0.3	9.5	90.2	0.0	0.0
41 Official letter writing	5.8	10.1	84.1	0.4	2.5	97.1	0.0	0.0
Religion/Culture								
42 Dance party	4.7	52.0	43.3	5.1	64.5	30.5	0.0	0.0
43 Picnic	1.6	31.6	66.9	0.8	21.8	77.3	0.0	0.0
44 Festival preparation	41.7	52.9	5.5	46.6	49.1	4.4	0.0	0.0
45 Worship ceremony	24.7	65.1	10.2	30.9	62.8	6.3	0.0	0.0
46 Watching films	1.8	33.6	64.7	1.0	24.7	74.4	0.0	0.0
47 Sport events	2.9	16.7	80.4	0.3	4.8	94.8	0.0	0.0
48 Playing cards	0.3	14.0	85.7	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0
49 Board games	1.6	13.2	85.2	0.2	1.3	98.5	0.0	0.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-43.prg"
- Some interviewees did not answer the question that asked "activities that you want to make easy." Thus the number of respondents in both questions might be different.
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44a People's Concerns by Education Status and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit : score

Activities	Males' Concerns					Females' Concerns				
	No education	Class 1 - 6	Class 7 - 10	Above SLC	Overall	No education	Class 1 - 6	Class 7 - 10	Above SLC	Overall
	n=3660	n=1303	n=1690	n=1064	n=7717	n=8218	n=1318	n=1321	n=321	n=11178
1 Food availability	82.3	84.4	70.9	57.2	76.7	80.0	74.0	62.5	54.9	76.5
2 Fodder availability	66.9	65.5	60.9	57.0	64.0	68.0	67.4	62.1	61.4	67.1
3 Fuelwood availability	70.1	67.7	65.0	63.8	67.7	71.1	69.7	65.1	69.1	70.1
4 Drinking water availability	66.5	67.0	61.9	64.9	65.3	66.5	64.2	62.0	64.5	65.6
5 Crop productivity	77.1	77.7	75.7	77.0	76.9	75.3	74.1	72.3	71.9	74.7
6 Cash income	91.2	92.1	92.0	83.9	90.5	90.0	88.2	87.8	84.3	89.4
7 Motable roads	89.4	88.9	88.6	89.0	89.1	87.5	88.1	86.8	88.8	87.5
8 Foot trails	58.2	59.8	55.2	57.8	57.8	57.0	54.8	53.8	59.7	56.5
9 Maintenance of terrace	56.8	55.6	62.3	65.5	59.0	48.2	49.1	49.2	54.2	48.6
10 Irrigation	78.2	79.3	79.3	85.9	79.7	76.5	77.6	76.2	81.0	76.7
11 Electric supply	72.5	67.8	63.7	63.8	68.6	68.4	68.6	61.4	66.5	67.5
12 Communication facilities	70.2	76.7	81.3	88.0	76.2	64.3	73.5	78.0	85.2	67.6
13 Labor force availability	28.7	30.9	30.3	36.3	30.5	29.5	30.9	32.7	37.9	30.3
14 Education of children	74.1	73.1	53.7	63.6	68.0	73.4	62.7	49.0	56.8	68.8
15 Education of myself	39.5	55.3	69.2	64.3	52.1	48.0	68.1	76.5	76.5	54.5
16 Health	66.4	62.2	59.4	62.5	63.6	66.5	60.4	59.6	63.3	64.9
17 Family planning	15.2	23.1	16.1	21.3	17.6	18.3	21.9	15.6	21.5	18.5
18 Sanitation	12.1	17.0	16.3	19.6	14.9	11.8	14.1	15.9	17.6	12.7
19 Land slide and erosion	53.2	53.4	56.4	63.1	55.3	49.4	51.6	50.2	59.7	50.1
20 Flood	43.8	45.2	50.5	53.3	46.8	42.6	45.6	46.9	47.6	43.6
21 Forest resource	69.9	68.5	71.0	73.7	70.4	68.1	66.9	68.8	71.5	68.1
22 Dance party	24.3	30.4	35.0	36.7	29.4	28.4	33.9	37.5	38.3	30.4
23 Festival	59.7	62.5	56.3	53.7	58.6	62.0	58.4	56.5	56.1	60.8
24 Worship of God	53.2	52.7	44.8	45.8	50.2	55.7	53.8	51.5	51.6	54.9
25 Political discussion	16.0	22.5	28.0	38.8	22.9	6.2	9.8	14.7	24.9	8.2
26 Meeting on community development	62.4	71.0	68.4	76.0	67.0	51.9	57.6	59.4	68.7	53.9
27 Watching movies	8.5	17.9	24.5	23.6	15.7	12.1	22.6	30.2	31.1	16.0
28 Security	44.0	47.7	49.4	52.8	47.0	43.7	46.8	49.2	53.2	45.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "D-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44b People's Experience of Participation in Activities by Education Status and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit : %

Activities	Male					Female				
	No education	Class 1 - 6	Class 7 - 10	Above SLC	Overall	No education	Class 1 - 6	Class 7 - 10	Above SLC	Overall
	n=3660	n=1303	n=1690	n=1064	n=7717	n=8218	n=1318	n=1321	n=321	n=11178
1 Food availability	25.4	22.6	25.6	23.5	24.7	20.1	17.8	19.9	16.8	19.7
2 Fodder availability	32.7	30.9	34.4	35.1	33.1	28.8	28.4	32.5	28.3	29.2
3 Fuelwood availability	42.9	41.9	42.4	40.8	42.3	37.2	36.9	39.4	37.1	37.4
4 Drinking water availability	67.2	71.6	69.5	65.7	68.3	59.9	62.3	59.7	59.5	60.2
5 Crop productivity	17.9	17.7	21.1	25.4	19.6	14.2	15.7	16.4	16.2	14.7
6 Cash income	27.5	33.7	26.1	37.9	29.7	10.6	10.1	9.8	15.6	10.6
7 Motable roads	19.2	23.6	22.7	27.0	21.8	14.9	17.0	18.5	20.3	15.8
8 Foot trails	58.6	60.5	55.1	55.3	57.7	44.0	44.0	41.7	41.1	43.7
9 Maintenance of terrace	31.7	33.8	36.9	35.2	33.7	13.1	14.5	14.8	14.0	13.5
10 Irrigation	17.9	21.0	21.4	26.0	20.3	13.2	14.5	15.6	17.8	13.7
11 Electric supply	21.1	26.6	30.2	30.6	25.4	21.2	22.9	28.0	23.4	22.3
12 Communication facilities	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.9
13 Labor force availability	21.6	21.3	21.7	16.6	20.9	19.4	19.0	19.5	15.3	19.3
14 Education of children	73.4	69.3	52.0	58.0	65.9	68.7	51.5	42.1	41.1	62.7
15 Education of myself	7.8	45.7	65.4	64.9	34.7	13.2	46.2	64.4	64.8	24.6
16 Health	35.7	33.8	32.4	34.8	34.5	35.4	33.5	30.7	33.6	34.6
17 Family planning	16.9	21.4	13.8	24.0	17.9	13.7	13.9	8.6	11.8	13.1
18 Sanitation	4.8	5.3	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.2	3.9	5.7	6.2	4.4
19 Land slide and erosion	15.5	13.8	18.1	18.0	16.2	9.6	10.5	9.0	11.5	9.7
20 Flood	12.9	13.0	16.0	14.5	13.8	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.1
21 Forest resource	38.5	39.0	40.4	39.9	39.2	32.1	32.3	33.0	32.1	32.3
22 Dance party	37.1	43.1	53.9	45.9	43.0	45.9	54.1	57.5	51.1	48.4
23 Festival	72.2	72.9	76.5	71.1	73.1	72.5	75.4	74.6	74.8	73.1
24 Worship of God	69.8	68.1	68.7	69.0	69.2	71.3	73.3	72.4	75.1	71.8
25 Political discussion	22.0	28.1	36.0	48.2	29.7	5.6	10.4	14.1	28.7	7.8
26 Meeting on community development	61.4	61.6	59.8	67.0	61.9	35.9	38.5	36.6	48.3	36.6
27 Watching movies	6.6	17.4	28.8	27.8	16.2	7.3	19.0	30.2	34.9	12.2
28 Security	8.9	9.5	9.9	12.5	9.7	5.6	8.0	6.1	9.3	6.0

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "D-44.prg"

Table D-4fc Experience of External Assistance to Activities by Education Status and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit: %

Activities	Male					Female				
	No education	Class 1-6	Class 7-10	Above SLC	Overall	No education	Class 1-6	Class 7-10	Above SLC	Overall
	n=3660	n=1303	n=1690	n=1064	n=7717	n=8218	n=1348	n=1321	n=321	n=11178
1 Food availability	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.1
2 Fodder availability	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.1	4.4	3.7	3.7
3 Fuelwood availability	6.4	4.1	6.3	4.9	5.8	5.4	3.5	5.8	5.3	5.2
4 Drinking water availability	50.7	56.7	56.3	52.5	53.2	50.3	54.0	54.2	53.6	51.3
5 Crop productivity	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.6
6 Cash income	2.2	3.8	2.5	4.3	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.1
7 Motable roads	12.1	15.4	16.9	19.6	14.8	12.8	15.7	17.3	19.0	13.8
8 Foot trails	17.4	18.0	16.4	12.9	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.1	15.3	16.3
9 Maintenance of terrace	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.3
10 Irrigation	5.9	8.1	9.2	11.7	7.8	6.7	7.2	8.0	11.2	7.0
11 Electric supply	23.9	31.3	35.3	35.7	29.3	26.6	29.4	36.8	32.1	28.3
12 Communication facilities	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.4	1.9
13 Labor force availability	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5
14 Education of children	24.9	19.1	17.1	20.7	21.7	21.6	18.2	17.3	20.3	20.7
15 Education of myself	6.7	9.4	11.2	11.9	8.9	12.0	10.2	11.4	11.5	11.7
16 Health	16.9	16.9	16.3	15.4	16.6	16.0	18.1	15.1	16.5	16.1
17 Family planning	13.4	12.9	10.9	13.9	12.8	10.9	10.2	8.8	10.0	10.5
18 Sanitation	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
19 Land slide and erosion	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.8	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	3.1	1.8
20 Flood	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.8
21 Forest resource	9.8	6.5	8.6	8.4	8.8	7.6	5.8	8.3	7.8	7.5
22 Dance party	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6
23 Festival	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.0
24 Worship of God	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.5
25 Political discussion	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.0
26 Meeting on community development	8.7	9.4	7.6	8.5	8.5	6.6	7.4	4.4	8.4	6.5
27 Watching movies	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4
28 Security	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.2	5.6	3.5	4.0	4.2

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"

Table D-44d Willingness to Participate in Activities by Education Status and Sex

5 Model Area (Overall)

Unit : %

Activities	Male					Female				
	No	Class	Class	Above	Overall	No	Class	Class	Above	Overall
	education	1 - 6	7 - 10	SLC		education	1 - 6	7 - 10	SLC	
	n=3660	n=1303	n=1690	n=1064	n=7717	n=8218	n=1318	n=1321	n=321	n=11178
1 Food availability	96.0	96.5	95.7	91.8	95.4	93.8	95.8	92.5	92.5	93.8
2 Podder availability	92.8	91.6	94.0	92.9	92.9	91.2	92.9	92.4	93.5	91.6
3 Fuelwood availability	92.8	92.2	92.5	93.8	92.7	91.7	93.0	92.3	95.6	92.0
4 Drinking water availability	93.7	93.6	93.4	94.2	93.7	92.3	92.9	92.1	94.1	92.4
5 Crop productivity	92.4	94.3	95.0	95.7	93.7	90.5	93.2	91.7	91.0	91.0
6 Cash income	93.4	95.5	96.1	95.9	94.7	92.6	94.9	95.1	94.1	93.2
7 Motable roads	94.5	95.5	95.9	96.8	95.3	92.8	95.4	94.9	96.3	93.4
8 Foot trails	90.7	91.0	90.9	90.6	90.8	87.4	88.2	88.6	91.9	87.7
9 Maintenance of terrace	84.5	83.0	87.3	89.8	85.6	77.6	80.5	80.2	84.1	78.5
10 Irrigation	90.2	90.9	92.6	97.0	91.8	88.0	91.8	91.7	94.7	89.1
11 Electric supply	87.4	87.4	88.1	87.7	87.6	85.6	87.6	85.6	86.6	85.8
12 Communication facilities	86.7	90.2	93.7	95.3	90.0	83.8	89.5	92.4	92.8	85.7
13 Labor force availability	66.3	66.3	71.7	72.4	68.3	65.7	67.8	70.2	66.7	66.5
14 Education of children	88.6	89.2	83.1	87.9	87.4	88.4	86.8	78.0	85.7	86.9
15 Education of myself	39.8	55.3	69.9	78.9	54.4	58.3	68.7	77.7	82.6	62.5
16 Health	92.8	91.0	90.9	93.0	92.1	92.5	92.1	92.7	92.5	92.5
17 Family planning	30.7	47.7	51.7	55.9	41.6	36.1	55.2	50.1	54.8	40.5
18 Sanitation	30.3	40.5	40.0	48.2	36.6	29.3	35.7	39.7	41.7	31.6
19 Land slide and erosion	77.9	77.4	83.3	86.4	80.2	74.8	79.2	76.1	83.8	75.7
20 Flood	74.0	72.1	77.6	79.8	75.3	70.5	73.5	74.5	74.5	71.4
21 Forest resource	89.5	89.4	91.5	92.3	90.3	88.2	90.8	91.1	89.4	88.9
22 Dance party	57.4	68.5	75.0	76.4	65.7	66.7	76.0	79.0	79.1	69.6
23 Festival	90.4	92.9	92.7	90.6	91.3	91.0	92.3	92.4	90.3	91.3
24 Worship of God	87.8	89.8	86.0	87.2	87.7	89.3	91.9	90.5	91.9	89.8
25 Political discussion	36.0	45.6	58.2	70.9	47.3	17.6	24.8	34.1	51.1	21.3
26 Meeting on community development	90.4	94.5	92.7	95.2	92.3	80.3	85.1	87.4	91.9	82.1
27 Watching movies	28.0	45.8	62.1	60.2	42.9	33.4	56.7	68.7	71.7	41.4
28 Security	82.0	86.4	88.2	88.6	85.0	79.6	84.6	85.8	86.3	81.1

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "D-44.prg"

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (1/10)

Parbat District

Male (n= 1,814)

Group : No formal education

Female (n= 3,656)

Activities	Concerns (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	83.6	80.4	20.8	14.1	1.3	0.7	95.0	91.2
2 Fodder availability	71.6	73.0	23.2	18.1	0.8	0.4	92.1	90.4
3 Fuelwood availability	78.9	80.3	29.0	23.2	3.1	2.1	93.7	91.7
4 Drinking water availability	71.4	71.5	55.2	46.1	32.6	28.5	93.4	92.0
5 Crop productivity	79.6	77.0	16.4	11.9	2.2	2.1	90.8	87.4
6 Cash income	89.8	87.5	19.4	7.8	1.3	0.5	92.6	89.7
7 Motable roads	94.5	93.3	7.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	94.2	91.4
8 Foot trails	60.9	59.2	49.1	33.6	6.3	6.4	91.3	86.2
9 Maintenance of terrace	62.9	53.9	29.6	11.9	0.5	0.6	87.6	80.0
10 Irrigation	82.9	80.8	16.4	11.3	4.0	4.1	91.1	86.8
11 Electric supply	91.9	90.3	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	92.1	90.0
12 Communication facilities	72.7	66.2	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	82.8	77.6
13 Labor force availability	28.9	29.8	11.4	8.4	0.5	0.3	62.1	60.8
14 Education of children	76.3	75.0	67.4	59.9	31.4	28.5	89.8	88.2
15 Education of myself	45.0	53.6	8.3	10.6	6.0	7.9	44.9	60.2
16 Health	71.6	72.0	35.4	33.4	17.4	15.9	93.6	92.1
17 Family planning	16.8	20.4	16.8	13.4	13.8	10.7	36.6	41.6
18 Sanitation	11.7	11.4	2.9	2.3	0.3	0.1	31.9	30.2
19 Land slide and erosion	61.9	57.8	13.4	7.7	0.7	0.6	81.6	77.8
20 Flood	41.9	40.3	8.0	4.5	0.7	0.5	72.6	67.6
21 Forest resource	74.4	71.9	29.4	22.2	7.4	5.5	87.5	84.6
22 Dance party	25.7	29.4	29.6	33.1	0.2	0.6	59.3	62.5
23 Festival	56.5	60.3	57.5	55.1	0.3	0.7	87.8	88.1
24 Worship of God	55.6	58.5	57.9	56.1	1.7	1.4	87.4	88.1
25 Political discussion	18.3	7.7	22.4	6.3	1.2	0.2	41.8	22.8
26 Meeting on community development	64.7	54.1	51.4	28.3	7.5	5.6	90.8	80.4
27 Watching movies	9.2	13.0	2.8	2.1	0.1	0.1	29.0	34.3
28 Security	40.2	41.2	10.6	6.8	5.0	4.1	76.9	73.7

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (2/10)

Parbat District

Group : Class 1 - 6 attainment

Male (n= 471)

Female (n= 505)

Activities	Concerns (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	86.7	71.8	17.8	14.5	0.6	1.4	95.8	94.5
2 Fodder availability	71.0	73.3	19.8	21.4	0.2	0.4	91.3	93.7
3 Fuelwood availability	79.6	81.3	27.2	24.0	1.3	1.0	93.8	94.9
4 Drinking water availability	70.4	68.7	59.0	48.5	30.8	30.3	94.7	94.7
5 Crop productivity	83.2	75.0	16.6	13.7	3.4	2.4	93.8	90.9
6 Cash income	91.6	84.1	20.0	9.9	0.6	0.2	96.2	93.3
7 Motable roads	97.4	95.8	7.2	2.0	2.3	0.8	96.4	95.6
8 Foot trails	62.9	56.6	51.8	38.0	7.2	7.3	93.8	88.5
9 Maintenance of terrace	63.0	56.9	27.0	16.0	0.4	0.4	87.9	86.3
10 Irrigation	84.6	81.1	17.8	11.3	3.6	4.2	92.1	91.1
11 Electric supply	95.1	94.1	3.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	94.9	93.5
12 Communication facilities	79.8	75.8	2.8	1.4	2.3	2.0	85.8	83.8
13 Labor force availability	31.4	31.8	8.3	10.3	0.4	0.2	61.6	68.5
14 Education of children	76.8	66.9	60.3	52.1	25.1	28.5	90.2	88.3
15 Education of myself	65.3	79.8	28.7	30.7	7.0	9.3	63.3	76.6
16 Health	67.7	65.2	32.9	35.3	14.7	18.8	90.0	91.1
17 Family planning	27.5	23.5	21.0	16.8	13.2	12.5	59.9	62.2
18 Sanitation	19.0	13.9	3.2	2.6	0.4	0.0	44.2	35.1
19 Land slide and erosion	66.7	62.2	9.8	9.7	1.1	0.6	85.8	86.7
20 Flood	46.9	45.1	5.7	3.8	0.9	0.4	74.7	73.7
21 Forest resource	75.8	73.6	28.9	21.4	4.3	5.5	87.5	89.1
22 Dance party	34.3	35.8	32.9	43.2	0.0	0.6	70.1	74.1
23 Festival	62.6	53.9	49.9	57.8	0.9	1.0	90.7	89.5
24 Worship of God	57.0	57.4	49.7	57.4	0.6	2.8	88.1	90.3
25 Political discussion	24.7	12.0	26.1	12.1	1.1	0.8	49.9	31.5
26 Meeting on community development	76.9	61.7	50.3	34.5	7.9	6.3	95.8	86.7
27 Watching movies	20.9	24.0	10.0	9.3	0.0	0.2	47.8	59.4
28 Security	49.8	44.0	12.1	11.5	4.7	6.7	82.8	80.4

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (3/10)

Parbat District

Group : Class 7 - 10 attainment

Male (n= 637)

Female (n= 507)

Activities	Concerns (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	74.5	67.5	21.7	13.2	1.6	1.2	95.6	90.5
2 Fodder availability	67.2	71.2	25.8	19.7	0.8	0.6	95.3	92.5
3 Fuelwood availability	76.0	77.7	29.8	26.0	2.8	2.6	95.5	93.7
4 Drinking water availability	66.6	69.7	57.8	47.9	34.1	29.8	95.6	94.5
5 Crop productivity	78.2	77.0	18.7	12.8	2.2	2.2	95.9	87.4
6 Cash income	91.5	86.7	14.8	9.3	0.9	0.0	96.4	93.7
7 Motable roads	97.6	97.5	8.0	2.6	1.4	0.8	97.3	94.5
8 Foot trails	60.3	60.4	45.7	31.0	6.1	7.3	93.4	89.4
9 Maintenance of terrace	69.5	57.9	32.0	12.8	0.3	0.0	94.7	82.8
10 Irrigation	83.6	82.4	16.6	9.5	4.1	4.3	93.9	90.7
11 Electric supply	95.1	95.4	3.8	3.0	1.3	2.0	94.7	95.1
12 Communication facilities	80.9	80.6	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	92.2	88.6
13 Labor force availability	32.1	35.2	11.6	9.7	0.5	0.6	68.9	66.9
14 Education of children	61.6	55.8	53.2	44.4	26.1	27.2	87.9	82.3
15 Education of myself	78.0	84.4	49.3	47.1	16.5	15.2	78.5	83.0
16 Health	63.0	63.1	31.7	34.1	16.3	18.2	91.1	90.7
17 Family planning	22.5	16.8	14.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	61.5	53.5
18 Sanitation	15.4	14.2	3.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	42.4	39.6
19 Land slide and erosion	65.8	61.7	15.9	7.1	1.3	0.4	88.9	79.9
20 Flood	47.9	44.6	8.6	4.1	0.5	0.6	76.6	70.0
21 Forest resource	76.4	75.4	34.4	21.1	6.9	6.3	91.8	87.0
22 Dance party	39.9	41.0	42.9	42.2	0.6	1.2	77.1	77.3
23 Festival	54.5	54.8	58.4	54.2	0.5	1.0	90.1	88.0
24 Worship of God	47.3	52.3	52.1	53.7	0.9	1.8	85.7	87.2
25 Political discussion	32.4	18.9	33.8	16.6	1.1	0.8	63.6	42.6
26 Meeting on community development	73.9	66.9	53.5	30.6	7.9	5.1	96.2	91.1
27 Watching movies	27.2	32.2	15.1	12.4	0.2	0.4	62.5	66.5
28 Security	47.7	46.3	12.6	9.3	3.5	5.1	85.2	80.5

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (4/10)

Parbat District

Male (n= 513)

Age-4 (40<= age <50)

Female (n= 168)

Activities	Concerns (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	59.9	53.0	15.4	15.5	2.3	0.0	93.2	92.9
2 Fodder availability	63.4	64.7	18.7	23.2	1.4	1.2	93.0	95.2
3 Fuelwood availability	73.4	73.0	26.5	29.8	1.2	4.2	95.3	96.4
4 Drinking water availability	73.0	68.9	50.1	46.4	29.8	33.9	95.3	95.2
5 Crop productivity	79.2	70.2	17.4	13.7	3.9	1.8	95.9	88.7
6 Cash income	84.1	81.4	23.4	10.7	2.7	1.2	95.9	92.9
7 Motable roads	97.9	96.6	12.1	3.0	3.1	2.4	97.7	97.6
8 Foot trails	65.5	65.5	43.7	28.0	8.6	6.6	92.8	93.5
9 Maintenance of terrace	72.6	60.1	27.7	11.9	0.4	0.0	93.4	86.3
10 Irrigation	90.6	83.3	18.9	17.3	8.8	10.1	97.9	93.5
11 Electric supply	96.5	94.8	5.7	5.4	3.5	4.2	96.9	93.5
12 Communication facilities	88.2	84.3	3.5	1.2	3.3	4.2	94.5	88.1
13 Labor force availability	40.7	35.9	6.8	8.3	0.2	0.6	71.4	58.9
14 Education of children	70.2	60.3	55.4	41.1	29.2	25.6	90.6	87.5
15 Education of myself	70.8	80.4	49.9	51.8	15.2	14.9	83.2	85.1
16 Health	67.6	66.3	34.5	31.6	17.2	14.9	93.2	91.7
17 Family planning	26.5	20.6	23.6	11.3	15.8	11.3	62.6	53.6
18 Sanitation	18.5	13.1	1.4	3.0	0.2	0.6	46.0	35.1
19 Land slide and erosion	72.4	68.3	14.4	10.1	1.8	1.2	90.1	85.7
20 Flood	49.5	46.2	6.0	6.6	0.6	0.6	76.8	72.0
21 Forest resource	79.3	72.4	33.9	25.0	7.8	6.6	91.0	85.1
22 Dance party	41.7	39.1	34.7	39.9	0.4	0.6	75.4	76.8
23 Festival	53.4	52.2	50.7	63.7	1.0	1.2	85.2	88.1
24 Worship of God	48.8	50.8	53.2	61.9	1.6	0.6	84.2	89.9
25 Political discussion	41.2	27.4	41.1	30.4	2.7	1.2	70.8	56.6
26 Meeting on community development	78.1	70.6	55.4	38.1	7.6	8.3	95.7	93.5
27 Watching movies	23.9	30.6	14.8	21.4	0.4	0.0	56.7	66.7
28 Security	52.2	50.6	13.5	10.1	4.7	5.4	86.6	82.7

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (5/10)

Parbat District

Male (n= 3,435)

Overall

Female (n= 4,836)

Activities	Concerns (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	78.8	77.2	19.7	14.1	1.4	0.8	95.0	91.5
2 Fodder availability	69.5	72.6	22.5	18.8	0.8	0.5	92.7	91.2
3 Fuelwood availability	77.6	79.9	28.5	23.8	2.5	2.1	94.3	92.4
4 Drinking water availability	70.6	70.9	55.5	46.6	32.2	29.0	94.3	92.7
5 Crop productivity	79.8	76.6	17.0	12.2	2.6	2.2	92.9	87.8
6 Cash income	89.5	86.8	19.2	8.3	1.4	0.5	94.3	90.6
7 Motable roads	96.0	94.1	8.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	95.6	92.4
8 Foot trails	61.7	59.3	48.0	33.6	6.7	6.6	92.3	87.1
9 Maintenance of terrace	65.6	54.8	29.4	12.4	0.4	0.5	89.8	81.1
10 Irrigation	84.4	81.1	17.0	11.3	4.7	4.3	92.8	87.9
11 Electric supply	93.6	91.4	3.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	93.7	91.0
12 Communication facilities	77.5	69.4	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	86.7	79.8
13 Labor force availability	31.6	30.8	10.3	8.7	0.4	0.4	64.7	62.1
14 Education of children	72.7	71.7	62.0	56.8	29.2	28.3	89.6	87.6
15 Education of myself	57.8	60.5	24.9	17.9	9.4	9.0	59.4	65.2
16 Health	68.8	70.2	34.2	33.6	16.8	16.4	92.6	91.8
17 Family planning	20.8	20.4	18.0	13.6	13.7	11.1	48.3	45.4
18 Sanitation	14.4	12.0	2.7	2.5	0.3	0.1	37.6	31.8
19 Land slide and erosion	64.9	59.1	13.5	7.9	1.0	0.6	84.8	79.2
20 Flood	44.8	41.4	7.5	4.5	0.7	0.5	74.3	68.6
21 Forest resource	75.7	72.5	30.9	22.1	7.0	5.6	88.8	85.3
22 Dance party	31.9	31.6	33.3	35.3	0.3	0.6	66.5	65.7
23 Festival	56.5	58.8	55.6	55.6	0.5	0.8	88.2	88.2
24 Worship of God	53.2	57.5	55.0	56.2	1.4	1.6	86.7	88.3
25 Political discussion	25.2	10.0	27.8	8.8	1.4	0.4	51.3	27.0
26 Meeting on community development	70.1	56.8	52.2	29.5	7.6	5.8	93.2	82.7
27 Watching movies	16.3	16.7	7.8	4.6	0.1	0.1	41.9	41.4
28 Security	44.7	42.3	11.6	7.7	4.6	4.6	80.7	75.4

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (6/10)

Kaski District

Male (n= 1,846)

Group : No foemal education

Female (n= 4,562)

Activities	Concens (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	81.0	79.6	29.9	25.0	1.9	1.3	96.9	95.8
2 Fodder availability	62.4	64.0	42.2	37.4	8.7	6.4	93.5	91.9
3 Fuelwood availability	61.5	63.6	56.6	48.5	9.5	8.0	91.8	91.7
4 Drinking water availability	61.6	62.4	79.0	71.0	68.5	67.8	94.0	92.5
5 Crop productivity	74.7	73.8	19.3	16.1	1.8	1.0	93.9	93.0
6 Cash income	92.5	92.1	35.4	12.8	3.0	1.7	94.2	94.8
7 Motable roads	84.5	82.8	30.9	24.3	21.8	21.9	94.8	93.9
8 Foot trails	55.6	55.3	68.0	52.4	28.4	24.4	90.1	88.3
9 Maintenance of terrace	50.8	43.6	33.9	14.1	2.3	2.0	81.5	75.8
10 Irrigation	73.6	73.1	19.3	14.6	7.8	8.8	89.4	89.1
11 Electric supply	53.4	50.9	39.0	36.9	46.2	46.9	82.8	82.0
12 Communication facilities	67.7	62.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	90.6	88.7
13 Labor force availability	28.5	29.3	31.7	28.2	0.7	0.5	70.4	69.7
14 Education of children	72.0	72.1	79.4	75.8	18.6	16.1	87.5	88.5
15 Education of myself	34.1	43.5	7.3	15.4	7.5	15.3	34.7	56.8
16 Health	61.4	62.1	35.9	37.1	16.4	16.1	92.2	92.8
17 Family planning	13.7	16.6	16.9	14.0	13.0	11.0	24.9	31.7
18 Sanitation	12.4	12.2	6.7	5.7	0.3	0.2	28.7	28.5
19 Land slide and erosion	44.7	42.7	17.7	11.2	3.3	2.5	74.3	72.3
20 Flood	45.7	44.4	17.7	12.8	3.4	2.9	75.4	72.8
21 Forest resource	65.5	65.0	47.6	40.1	12.0	9.4	91.4	91.2
22 Dance party	22.9	27.6	44.5	56.1	0.4	0.6	55.5	70.0
23 Festival	63.0	63.3	86.6	86.4	0.8	1.1	92.9	93.3
24 Worship of God	50.8	53.5	81.5	83.5	1.4	1.6	88.2	90.3
25 Political discussion	13.7	5.0	21.7	5.0	3.0	1.5	30.3	13.3
26 Meeting on community development	60.1	50.2	71.3	41.9	9.8	7.4	90.1	80.3
27 Watching movies	7.9	11.4	10.3	11.4	0.7	0.6	27.0	32.8
28 Security	47.8	45.7	7.3	4.6	5.0	4.2	87.0	84.4

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (7/10)

Kaski District

Group : Class 1 - 6 attainment

Male (n= 832)

Female (n= 813)

Activities	Concens (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	83.2	75.4	25.4	19.9	2.0	1.6	97.0	96.6
2 Fodder availability	62.5	63.7	37.1	32.7	5.2	4.8	91.8	92.5
3 Fuelwood availability	61.0	62.5	50.2	44.9	5.7	5.0	91.2	91.9
4 Drinking water availability	65.1	61.4	78.7	70.9	71.4	68.8	93.0	91.8
5 Crop productivity	74.6	73.6	18.4	17.0	1.6	1.2	94.6	94.7
6 Cash income	92.4	90.7	41.5	10.2	5.7	1.1	95.2	95.9
7 Motable roads	84.1	83.2	32.9	26.3	22.8	25.0	95.1	95.2
8 Foot trails	58.1	53.6	65.4	47.7	24.2	22.4	89.4	88.1
9 Maintenance of terrace	51.4	44.3	37.7	13.5	2.8	1.9	80.2	76.9
10 Irrigation	76.3	75.4	22.8	16.5	10.6	9.1	90.3	92.3
11 Electric supply	52.4	52.9	40.0	36.3	48.6	47.1	83.2	83.9
12 Communication facilities	75.0	72.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	92.7	93.0
13 Labor force availability	30.6	30.3	28.7	24.5	0.7	0.7	69.0	67.4
14 Education of children	71.0	60.2	74.4	51.2	15.8	11.8	88.6	85.9
15 Education of myself	49.6	60.8	55.4	55.8	10.7	10.7	50.7	63.8
16 Health	59.2	57.4	34.3	32.5	18.2	17.6	91.6	92.7
17 Family planning	20.6	20.9	21.6	12.1	12.7	8.7	40.8	50.9
18 Sanitation	15.9	14.2	6.5	4.8	0.2	0.0	38.5	36.2
19 Land slide and erosion	45.8	45.0	16.1	11.0	4.2	3.3	72.7	74.5
20 Flood	44.2	46.0	17.2	12.6	4.0	2.7	70.6	73.4
21 Forest resource	64.3	62.8	44.7	39.1	7.8	6.0	90.5	91.9
22 Dance party	28.2	32.7	48.9	60.9	0.8	0.6	67.6	77.2
23 Festival	62.4	61.2	85.9	86.4	1.4	1.4	94.2	94.0
24 Worship of God	50.2	51.5	78.5	83.2	1.7	1.6	90.8	92.9
25 Political discussion	21.2	8.4	29.2	9.4	2.6	1.0	43.2	20.7
26 Meeting on community development	67.7	55.2	67.9	41.1	10.2	8.1	93.8	84.0
27 Watching movies	16.2	21.7	21.6	25.0	1.1	1.0	44.7	55.0
28 Security	46.6	48.5	8.1	5.8	4.7	4.9	88.5	87.2

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (8/10)

Kaski District

Male (n= 1,053)

Group : Class 7 - 10 attainment

Female (n= 814)

Activities	Concens (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	68.8	59.4	27.9	24.1	0.8	1.4	95.8	93.7
2 Fodder availability	57.1	56.5	39.7	40.5	7.3	6.8	93.2	92.3
3 Fuelwood availability	58.4	57.2	50.1	47.7	8.5	7.9	90.7	91.4
4 Drinking water availability	59.0	57.2	76.6	67.0	69.8	69.4	92.0	90.5
5 Crop productivity	74.2	69.4	22.6	18.7	1.9	1.7	94.4	94.4
6 Cash income	92.2	88.5	33.0	10.2	3.4	1.1	95.9	96.0
7 Motable roads	83.2	80.1	31.6	28.4	26.2	27.6	95.0	95.2
8 Foot trails	52.1	49.8	60.9	48.4	22.6	21.6	89.4	88.2
9 Maintenance of terrace	57.9	43.8	39.9	16.1	2.5	1.5	82.8	78.5
10 Irrigation	76.7	72.3	24.3	19.4	12.4	10.3	91.8	92.3
11 Electric supply	44.7	40.3	46.3	43.6	55.8	58.5	84.1	79.7
12 Communication facilities	81.5	76.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.7	94.6	94.8
13 Labor force availability	29.1	31.2	27.8	25.7	0.4	0.4	73.4	72.4
14 Education of children	48.9	44.8	51.2	40.7	11.7	11.1	80.2	75.4
15 Education of myself	63.9	71.6	75.2	75.2	8.1	9.1	64.7	74.3
16 Health	57.2	57.4	32.8	28.6	16.2	13.3	90.8	93.9
17 Family planning	12.2	14.8	13.5	6.3	10.2	6.6	45.8	48.0
18 Sanitation	16.8	17.0	8.7	7.3	0.2	0.1	38.6	39.7
19 Land slide and erosion	50.7	43.0	19.5	10.2	3.7	3.7	79.9	73.7
20 Flood	52.1	48.3	20.5	12.5	4.0	3.1	78.2	77.3
21 Forest resource	67.7	64.7	44.0	40.4	9.6	9.5	91.4	93.6
22 Dance party	32.0	35.3	60.6	67.0	1.1	0.6	73.7	80.0
23 Festival	57.4	57.6	87.4	87.2	0.7	0.7	94.2	95.2
24 Worship of God	43.2	51.1	78.7	84.2	1.3	1.2	86.2	92.5
25 Political discussion	25.3	12.0	37.3	12.5	2.8	1.2	54.9	28.9
26 Meeting on community development	65.0	54.8	63.6	40.3	7.4	3.9	90.6	85.1
27 Watching movies	23.0	29.0	37.1	41.3	1.3	0.7	61.9	70.0
28 Security	50.4	51.0	8.3	4.2	4.8	2.5	89.9	89.1

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (9/10)

Kaski District

Group : More than SLC passed

Male (n= 551)

Female (n= 153)

Activities	Concens (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	54.8	57.1	31.0	18.3	1.5	1.3	90.6	92.2
2 Fodder availability	51.2	57.7	50.3	34.0	6.5	6.5	92.7	91.5
3 Fuelwood availability	54.9	64.7	54.1	45.1	8.4	6.5	92.4	94.8
4 Drinking water availability	57.5	59.7	80.2	73.9	73.7	75.2	93.1	92.8
5 Crop productivity	74.9	73.6	32.9	19.0	2.9	2.6	95.5	93.5
6 Cash income	83.7	87.6	51.4	20.9	5.8	2.0	95.8	95.4
7 Motable roads	80.8	80.2	40.8	39.2	35.0	37.3	96.0	94.8
8 Foot trails	50.6	53.4	66.1	55.6	16.9	24.8	88.6	90.2
9 Maintenance of terrace	58.9	47.7	42.3	16.3	1.1	3.3	86.4	81.7
10 Irrigation	81.6	78.4	32.7	18.3	14.5	12.4	96.2	96.1
11 Electric supply	33.5	35.3	53.9	43.1	65.7	62.8	79.1	79.1
12 Communication facilities	87.7	86.1	3.5	3.3	1.1	2.6	96.0	98.0
13 Labor force availability	32.2	40.1	25.8	22.9	1.3	1.3	73.3	75.2
14 Education of children	57.5	52.9	60.4	41.2	12.7	14.4	85.3	83.7
15 Education of myself	58.3	72.3	79.0	79.1	8.9	7.8	74.8	79.7
16 Health	57.7	60.1	35.0	36.0	13.8	18.3	92.9	93.5
17 Family planning	16.4	22.4	24.3	12.4	12.2	8.5	49.7	56.2
18 Sanitation	20.6	22.4	10.3	9.8	0.4	0.0	50.3	49.0
19 Land slide and erosion	54.5	50.3	21.4	13.1	5.6	5.2	82.9	81.7
20 Flood	56.8	49.0	22.3	11.8	3.8	2.0	82.6	77.1
21 Forest resource	68.5	70.6	45.6	39.9	8.9	9.2	93.5	94.1
22 Dance party	32.0	37.5	56.3	63.4	0.7	1.3	77.3	81.7
23 Festival	54.1	60.4	90.0	86.9	0.7	3.3	95.6	92.8
24 Worship of God	43.0	52.5	83.7	89.5	1.8	0.7	90.0	94.1
25 Political discussion	36.7	22.2	54.8	26.8	3.6	3.9	71.0	45.1
26 Meeting on community development	74.1	66.7	77.9	59.5	9.3	8.5	94.7	90.2
27 Watching movies	23.2	31.6	39.9	49.7	1.6	0.0	63.3	77.1
28 Security	53.2	56.0	11.6	8.5	2.5	2.6	90.6	90.2

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-44 People's Concerns and Participation in Actions (10/10)

Kaski District

Male (n= 4,282)

Overall

Female (n= 6,342)

Activities	Concens (score)#		Experiences of participation (%)		External assistance in the past (%)		Willingness to participate (%)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Food availability	75.1	75.9	28.7	24.0	1.6	1.4	95.8	95.6
2 Fodder availability	59.7	62.9	41.6	37.1	7.4	6.2	93.0	92.0
3 Fuelwood availability	59.8	62.7	53.4	47.9	8.4	7.6	91.5	91.7
4 Drinking water availability	61.1	61.6	78.5	70.5	70.1	68.3	93.2	92.2
5 Crop productivity	74.6	73.2	21.7	16.6	1.9	1.2	94.4	93.4
6 Cash income	91.3	91.4	38.0	12.3	4.0	1.6	95.0	95.1
7 Motable roads	83.6	82.5	32.8	25.4	24.8	23.4	95.0	94.3
8 Foot trails	54.6	54.3	65.5	51.3	24.7	23.8	89.6	88.3
9 Maintenance of terrace	53.7	43.8	37.2	14.3	2.3	2.0	82.2	76.4
10 Irrigation	75.9	73.4	22.9	15.6	10.3	9.1	91.0	90.1
11 Electric supply	48.5	49.4	42.9	37.9	51.5	48.8	82.7	81.9
12 Communication facilities	75.1	66.2	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.6	92.7	90.3
13 Labor force availability	29.6	29.9	29.4	27.3	0.7	0.5	71.2	69.9
14 Education of children	64.3	66.6	69.0	67.3	15.6	14.8	85.6	86.4
15 Education of myself	47.6	50.0	42.6	29.8	8.4	13.7	50.3	60.5
16 Health	59.5	60.9	34.7	35.4	16.4	15.9	91.8	92.9
17 Family planning	15.0	17.1	17.9	12.7	12.1	10.1	36.3	36.8
18 Sanitation	15.2	13.3	7.6	5.9	0.3	0.2	35.8	31.4
19 Land slide and crosion	47.7	43.2	18.3	11.1	3.9	2.8	76.5	73.0
20 Flood	48.4	45.2	18.9	12.7	3.7	2.8	76.1	73.6
21 Forest resource	66.2	64.8	45.9	40.0	10.2	9.0	91.5	91.7
22 Dance party	27.4	29.5	50.8	58.3	0.7	0.6	65.1	72.5
23 Festival	60.4	62.3	87.1	86.5	0.9	1.1	93.8	93.6
24 Worship of God	47.8	52.9	80.5	83.7	1.5	1.5	88.4	91.0
25 Political discussion	21.0	6.7	31.3	7.0	3.0	1.5	44.1	17.0
26 Meeting on community development	64.6	51.8	69.6	42.0	9.2	7.1	91.5	81.6
27 Watching movies	15.2	15.5	22.9	17.9	1.1	0.6	43.7	41.5
28 Security	48.9	47.0	8.2	4.8	4.6	4.0	88.5	85.5

Remarks:

- Calculated by FoxPro program "B-44.prg"
- Max. score=100, Min. score=0

Table D-45 Perception on Importance of Forest

Model Area / Age Group	Sample nos.	No answer (%)	Importance of Forest (score)									
			Fuelwood source	Fodder source	Leaf litter source	Timber source	Medicinal plant	Food source	Hunting site	Soil conservation	Water conservation	Other functions
MALE (5 model areas)												
1. No formal education	3,660	0.2	87.6	64.2	34.0	54.9	4.3	3.0	1.1	27.5	15.4	1.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,303	0.0	87.4	61.4	29.9	54.7	3.3	4.3	1.1	30.5	19.6	1.9
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,690	0.2	83.1	56.1	24.7	51.0	5.0	3.6	1.3	40.4	27.9	2.9
4. More than SLC passed	1,064	0.5	80.4	52.9	21.1	49.2	5.7	2.4	1.0	43.7	33.9	5.7
Overall	7,717	0.2	85.6	60.4	29.5	53.3	4.5	3.3	1.1	33.1	21.4	2.3
FEMALE (5 model areas)												
1. No formal education	8,218	0.1	90.3	69.6	40.0	51.5	4.3	4.0	0.6	19.6	9.1	0.5
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,318	0.1	88.1	66.5	35.7	53.5	3.9	4.2	0.4	26.0	14.4	0.8
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,321	0.1	85.6	62.8	30.7	47.9	5.1	3.7	0.6	33.9	23.1	2.3
4. More than SLC passed	321	0.9	82.0	52.3	23.2	44.0	8.7	4.7	1.2	40.0	32.3	4.5
Overall	11,178	0.2	89.2	67.9	37.9	51.1	4.5	4.0	0.6	22.6	12.0	0.9
Male (Parbat District)												
1. No formal education	1,814	0.3	89.5	64.7	33.6	52.9	5.3	1.6	1.0	28.4	15.0	0.2
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	471	0.0	88.2	61.5	29.8	52.8	4.9	1.7	0.9	31.2	19.7	0.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	637	0.2	82.6	56.6	25.2	49.8	7.0	1.5	2.0	43.1	27.2	0.6
4. More than SLC passed	513	0.4	81.1	53.6	21.4	48.6	8.0	1.5	1.5	44.7	33.4	1.5
Overall	3,435	0.2	86.8	61.1	29.7	51.7	6.0	1.6	1.2	33.9	20.6	0.5
Female (Parbat District)												
1. No formal education	3,656	0.2	92.5	69.3	39.1	49.4	4.6	2.1	0.5	21.2	8.9	0.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	505	0.2	88.6	64.7	33.4	52.1	5.9	1.3	0.6	29.5	15.6	0.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	507	0.2	85.5	62.5	30.6	46.5	6.6	1.4	0.9	35.2	23.7	1.1
4. More than SLC passed	168	1.8	82.6	52.6	25.7	41.9	10.4	3.1	1.9	38.0	31.2	1.7
Overall	4,836	0.3	91.0	67.5	37.2	49.1	5.2	2.0	0.6	24.1	12.0	0.3
Male (Kaski District)												
1. No formal education	1,846	0.1	85.7	63.7	34.4	56.9	3.3	4.5	1.2	26.6	15.9	2.0
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	832	0.0	87.0	61.4	29.9	55.8	2.4	5.8	1.3	30.2	19.5	2.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,053	0.2	83.5	55.7	24.5	51.8	3.7	4.8	0.9	38.8	28.4	4.4
4. More than SLC passed	551	0.5	79.9	52.3	20.9	49.9	3.5	3.3	0.5	42.7	34.4	9.7
Overall	4,282	0.2	84.6	59.8	29.4	54.5	3.3	4.6	1.1	32.4	22.0	3.7
Female (Kaski District)												
1. No formal education	4,562	0.1	88.5	69.8	40.7	53.3	4.1	5.5	0.7	18.3	9.2	0.8
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	813	0.0	87.8	67.6	37.2	54.4	2.7	6.0	0.3	23.8	13.7	1.2
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	814	0.0	85.7	63.0	30.8	48.8	4.1	5.0	0.4	33.1	22.8	3.0
4. More than SLC passed	153	0.0	81.3	51.9	20.5	46.4	6.9	6.5	0.5	42.2	33.5	7.7
Overall	6,342	0.1	87.9	68.2	38.5	52.7	4.0	5.5	0.6	21.5	12.1	1.3

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-45.prg"

Table D-46a Measures to Improve Fuelwood Condition (interviewees' selection)

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fuelwood condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	3,636	27.1	19.3	13.9	24.5	0.1	1.0	13.6	0.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,302	18.9	16.4	10.6	31.9	0.3	1.2	20.0	0.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,665	24.3	13.9	8.7	35.9	0.4	1.6	14.5	0.8
4. More than SLC passed	1,036	25.7	13.6	5.8	38.3	1.7	1.7	12.1	1.1
Overall	7,639	24.9	16.9	11.1	30.1	0.4	1.2	14.7	0.6
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	8,173	25.4	17.1	15.6	24.1	0.2	1.0	16.2	0.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,304	20.1	14.9	11.5	31.4	0.1	1.8	19.6	0.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,311	23.3	14.8	9.6	34.1	0.9	2.0	14.7	0.5
4. More than SLC passed	311	23.5	16.1	10.0	33.4	1.6	1.0	13.8	0.6
Overall	11,099	24.5	16.6	14.3	26.4	0.3	1.2	16.3	0.4
Male (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	1,801	36.9	21.4	12.8	17.1	0.1	0.8	10.8	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	470	31.5	23.0	9.4	21.9	0.0	0.9	12.8	0.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	628	38.1	15.6	10.5	23.1	0.2	1.1	10.8	0.6
4. More than SLC passed	502	37.9	16.1	8.2	24.7	0.2	0.8	11.2	1.0
Overall	3,401	36.5	19.8	11.2	20.0	0.1	0.9	11.1	0.5
Female (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	3,650	36.4	20.3	15.6	14.6	0.1	0.7	12.1	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	499	32.9	20.8	11.4	20.2	0.0	1.2	13.0	0.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	500	35.0	18.0	11.2	22.0	0.0	1.2	12.0	0.6
4. More than SLC passed	161	32.3	16.2	12.4	24.2	0.0	0.0	13.7	1.2
Overall	4,810	35.7	20.0	14.6	16.3	0.0	0.8	12.2	0.4
Male (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	1,835	17.4	17.3	14.9	31.9	0.2	1.1	16.5	0.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	832	11.8	12.6	11.3	37.5	0.5	1.4	24.2	0.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,037	16.0	12.8	7.6	43.7	0.5	1.8	16.7	0.9
4. More than SLC passed	534	14.2	11.2	3.6	51.1	3.2	2.6	12.9	1.1
Overall	4,238	15.6	14.5	11.0	38.3	0.7	1.6	17.6	0.8
Female (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	4,523	16.5	14.6	15.6	31.8	0.4	1.2	19.5	0.5
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	805	12.2	11.2	11.6	38.3	0.1	2.2	23.7	0.8
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	811	16.2	12.8	8.6	41.6	1.5	2.5	16.4	0.5
4. More than SLC passed	150	14.0	16.0	7.3	43.3	3.3	2.0	14.0	0.0
Overall	6,289	15.9	13.9	14.0	34.1	0.5	1.5	19.5	0.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-46a.prg"

Table D-46b Measures to Improve Fodder Condition (interviewees' selection)

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve fodder condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALÉ (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	3,400	49.4	28.4	17.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.9
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,164	53.5	25.7	16.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.3
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,478	54.5	25.5	14.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.3
4. More than SLC passed	906	56.6	23.0	12.9	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	5.7
Overall	6,948	52.1	26.6	16.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.1
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	7,751	49.9	26.7	19.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.2
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,240	54.3	25.3	15.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,214	53.9	28.0	14.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1
4. More than SLC passed	256	53.9	23.8	15.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.1
Overall	10,461	51.0	26.6	18.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.3
Male (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	1,693	47.5	27.9	17.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	6.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	421	46.3	27.1	19.7	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	5.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	561	49.2	27.5	15.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	7.3
4. More than SLC passed	436	48.4	24.3	16.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	8.0
Overall	3,111	47.8	27.2	17.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	6.5
Female (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	3,434	47.7	25.7	20.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	5.5
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	464	51.1	26.3	14.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	7.1
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	456	48.9	30.7	13.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.5
4. More than SLC passed	130	46.9	23.9	20.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
Overall	4,484	48.2	26.3	18.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	5.7
Male (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	1,707	51.3	28.8	17.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	743	57.6	24.9	14.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	917	57.8	24.3	14.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5
4. More than SLC passed	470	64.3	21.7	9.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Overall	3,837	55.6	26.1	15.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Female (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	4,317	51.7	27.5	18.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	776	56.2	24.7	16.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	758	56.9	26.4	14.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
4. More than SLC passed	126	61.1	23.8	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.2
Overall	5,977	53.1	27.0	17.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-46b.prg"

Table D-46c Measures to Improve Leaf Litter Condition (interviewees' selection)

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve leaf litter condition (% of response)						Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy				
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	2,407	23.6	35.6	39.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	758	24.1	41.0	33.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	825	27.0	39.0	32.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0
4. More than SLC passed	439	30.3	39.4	27.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.4
Overall	4,429	25.0	37.5	36.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	6,076	25.4	33.9	39.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	902	26.1	38.0	34.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	755	28.6	35.6	34.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
4. More than SLC passed	145	33.1	28.3	33.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.7
Overall	7,878	25.9	34.4	38.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Male (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	1,191	25.1	33.8	39.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	267	26.2	38.6	33.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	314	25.2	35.4	36.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
4. More than SLC passed	214	24.8	37.9	33.6	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0
Overall	1,986	25.2	35.1	37.8	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
Female (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	2,682	26.0	32.2	39.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	324	26.2	33.0	38.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	287	29.3	30.3	38.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
4. More than SLC passed	86	30.2	24.4	38.4	0.0	1.2	2.3	3.5	0.0
Overall	3,379	26.4	31.9	39.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
Male (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	1,216	22.0	37.3	39.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	491	23.0	42.4	33.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	511	28.2	41.3	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
4. More than SLC passed	225	35.6	40.9	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Overall	2,443	24.8	39.5	34.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9
Female (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	3,394	25.0	35.2	39.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	578	26.0	40.8	32.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	468	28.2	38.9	32.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
4. More than SLC passed	59	37.3	33.9	25.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Overall	4,499	25.6	36.3	37.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-46c.prg"

Table D-46d Measures to Improve Timber Condition (interviewees' selection)

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to improve timber condition (% of response)							Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy			Use of improved stove	
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	3,327	20.4	22.3	52.7	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,191	18.5	22.8	53.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,490	20.7	22.9	52.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
4. More than SLC passed	931	21.2	23.5	49.8	2.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.4
Overall	6,939	20.2	22.7	52.3	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	7,314	20.1	21.9	54.2	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	1,199	22.4	21.8	51.6	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,157	23.0	22.0	51.3	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
4. More than SLC passed	259	23.2	25.5	43.6	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.9
Overall	9,929	20.8	22.0	53.3	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5
Male (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	1,620	23.9	22.8	48.5	3.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	427	22.7	24.4	47.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	547	24.5	25.1	45.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.9
4. More than SLC passed	439	22.3	28.0	42.1	2.7	0.5	0.7	2.5	1.1
Overall	3,033	23.6	24.2	46.8	2.9	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.5
Female (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	3,168	23.3	24.1	48.0	2.9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	452	27.9	25.9	40.9	2.7	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	435	23.7	28.5	43.0	2.8	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7
4. More than SLC passed	126	27.0	31.0	33.3	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.2
Overall	4,181	24.0	24.9	46.3	2.9	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.6
Male (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	1,707	17.1	21.9	56.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	764	16.1	21.9	56.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	943	18.6	21.6	55.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4
4. More than SLC passed	492	20.1	19.5	56.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6
Overall	3,906	17.6	21.5	56.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
Female (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	4,146	17.7	20.3	58.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	747	19.1	19.4	58.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	722	22.6	18.1	56.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
4. More than SLC passed	133	19.6	20.3	53.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
Overall	5,748	18.5	19.9	58.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-46d.prg"

Table D-46c Measures to Conserve Soils (interviewees' selection)

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve soils (% of response)							
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy			Use of improved stove	Others
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	2,283	25.2	19.0	51.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	881	19.3	25.0	51.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.1
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,268	25.9	21.8	46.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.7
4. More than SLC passed	835	28.6	21.4	43.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	4.8
Overall	5,267	24.9	21.1	49.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	4.0
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	4,178	24.1	20.2	52.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.5
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	794	23.1	22.3	51.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	897	28.1	23.2	44.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.8
4. More than SLC passed	241	29.9	20.7	42.7	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.0
Overall	6,110	24.8	20.9	50.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.8
Male (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	1,177	26.2	18.5	51.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.0
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	316	19.9	28.2	49.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	499	23.9	21.8	49.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.0
4. More than SLC passed	416	27.2	21.9	46.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.4
Overall	2,408	25.0	21.1	49.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.4
Female (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	1,991	25.7	18.0	53.3	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	335	24.8	19.1	54.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	359	26.2	21.2	48.5	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.2
4. More than SLC passed	123	27.6	24.4	43.1	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6
Overall	2,808	25.8	18.8	52.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1
Male (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	1,106	24.1	19.5	51.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	565	18.9	23.2	52.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	5.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	769	27.2	21.9	45.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.2
4. More than SLC passed	419	30.1	21.0	41.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
Overall	2,859	24.8	21.1	48.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.4
Female (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	2,187	22.7	22.3	51.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	459	21.8	24.6	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.6
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	538	29.4	24.5	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.8
4. More than SLC passed	118	32.2	17.0	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
Overall	3,302	24.0	22.8	48.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.2

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-46e.prg"

Table D-46f Measures to Conserve Water (interviewees' selection)

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to conserve water (% of response)						Use of improved stove	Others
		Tree planting in		Protection of forest	Use of alternative energy				
		Private land	Community forest		Biogas	gas cylinder	Kerosine		
MALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	1,411	3.0	13.7	80.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	605	3.3	14.4	78.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.3
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	1,009	3.6	17.6	75.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.7
4. More than SLC passed	717	5.6	19.1	71.7	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.2
Overall	3,742	3.7	15.9	77.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.5
FEMALE (5 model areas)									
1. No formal education	2,211	2.8	13.3	79.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.0	2.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	492	1.8	12.8	83.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	686	4.5	17.6	73.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.9
4. More than SLC passed	207	7.2	16.9	71.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.4
Overall	3,596	3.2	14.3	78.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.2
Male (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	691	4.6	13.3	79.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	209	8.6	13.4	75.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	370	3.8	19.7	73.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
4. More than SLC passed	342	7.9	16.7	71.1	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.1
Overall	1,612	5.7	15.5	75.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.8
Female (Parbat District)									
1. No formal education	985	4.5	12.4	77.6	1.4	0.2	0.4	2.2	1.3
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	195	2.1	13.9	82.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	261	8.4	15.3	71.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.9
4. More than SLC passed	105	11.4	14.3	67.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
Overall	1,546	5.3	13.2	76.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.3
Male (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	720	1.5	14.2	81.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	396	0.5	14.9	79.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	639	3.4	16.4	77.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.8
4. More than SLC passed	375	3.5	21.3	72.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4
Overall	2,130	2.3	16.2	78.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.0
Female (Kaski District)									
1. No formal education	1,226	1.4	14.1	81.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.8
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	297	1.7	12.1	83.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	425	2.1	19.1	75.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
4. More than SLC passed	102	2.9	19.6	74.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Overall	2,050	1.7	15.1	80.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.9

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-46f.prg"

Table D-47 Measures to Prevent Land Slide (interviewees' selection)

Unit : score

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent land slide				
		Tree planting	Check dam construction	Controlled use of prone area	Construction of drainage ditch	Others
MALE (5 model areas)						
1. No formal education	1,274	63.2	72.5	32.1	11.2	9.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	441	63.0	70.5	31.4	11.3	10.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	623	68.9	72.1	32.0	10.7	6.5
4. More than SLC passed	490	66.7	73.5	29.6	11.4	8.8
Overall	2,828	65.0	72.3	31.5	11.1	8.7
FEMALE (5 model areas)						
1. No formal education	2,321	61.0	70.6	33.1	10.7	8.2
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	390	61.2	70.0	34.0	10.0	8.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	380	67.5	68.8	34.3	11.3	6.8
4. More than SLC passed	137	71.3	69.6	31.9	10.0	7.5
Overall	3,228	62.2	70.3	33.3	10.7	8.0
Male (Parbat District)						
1. No formal education	831	61.1	72.8	32.3	11.5	9.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	233	59.2	71.2	33.9	9.3	11.4
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	308	69.4	71.4	29.7	11.5	6.7
4. More than SLC passed	294	65.0	74.4	29.3	11.5	9.1
Overall	1,666	63.1	72.6	31.5	11.2	9.2
Female (Parbat District)						
1. No formal education	1,370	57.8	71.6	34.2	10.5	8.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	211	58.1	70.6	37.3	10.3	8.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	208	69.2	65.5	34.9	9.1	7.5
4. More than SLC passed	93	77.1	65.2	29.4	10.4	7.5
Overall	1,882	60.0	70.5	34.4	10.3	8.4
Male (Kaski District)						
1. No formal education	443	67.0	72.1	31.7	10.6	8.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	208	67.2	69.7	28.5	13.6	9.8
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	315	68.4	72.7	34.4	10.0	6.2
4. More than SLC passed	196	69.4	72.3	30.1	11.2	8.5
Overall	1,162	67.8	71.9	31.6	11.1	8.1
Female (Kaski District)						
1. No formal education	951	65.5	69.2	31.6	11.0	7.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	179	64.8	69.3	30.2	9.7	7.5
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	172	65.5	72.7	33.5	14.0	5.8
4. More than SLC passed	44	59.1	78.8	37.1	9.1	7.6
Overall	1,346	65.2	70.0	31.9	11.2	7.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-47.prg"

Table D-48 Measures to Reduce Terrace Destruction (interviewees' selection)

Unit : score

Model Area / Age Group	Total response (nos.)	Measures to prevent terrace destruction				
		Tree planting	Regular maintenance of terrace	Construction of drainage ditch	Other-1	Other-2
MALE (5 model areas)						
1. No formal education	1,167	49.0	71.1	34.4	22.6	1.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	407	41.3	74.3	33.7	26.8	0.9
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	628	48.5	68.0	31.8	30.1	1.8
4. More than SLC passed	446	49.3	70.4	32.3	28.2	1.6
Overall	2,648	47.7	70.8	33.3	26.0	1.5
FEMALE (5 model areas)						
1. No formal education	1,633	46.1	68.7	34.0	21.3	1.7
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	269	47.8	68.9	35.2	20.6	2.0
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	276	52.3	65.7	33.6	24.0	0.7
4. More than SLC passed	99	48.1	62.6	34.7	30.0	2.4
Overall	2,277	47.2	68.1	34.2	21.9	1.7
Male (Parbat District)						
1. No formal education	672	49.7	75.2	30.9	20.4	1.6
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	172	41.7	78.3	28.7	26.6	1.2
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	267	50.4	74.3	28.2	27.5	1.0
4. More than SLC passed	258	48.7	76.2	30.8	25.6	1.3
Overall	1,369	48.6	75.6	30.1	23.6	1.4
Female (Parbat District)						
1. No formal education	862	46.5	76.1	32.2	16.2	1.4
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	134	50.8	77.1	30.1	18.9	1.2
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	151	55.0	73.7	32.0	18.8	0.4
4. More than SLC passed	60	44.4	71.1	32.2	29.4	1.7
Overall	1,207	47.9	75.7	31.9	17.5	1.3
Male (Kaski District)						
1. No formal education	495	48.2	65.6	39.1	25.6	1.7
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	235	41.0	71.4	37.5	27.0	0.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	361	47.0	63.4	34.4	32.1	2.4
4. More than SLC passed	188	50.2	62.4	34.4	31.7	2.0
Overall	1,279	46.8	65.6	36.8	28.6	1.8
Female (Kaski District)						
1. No formal education	771	45.7	60.4	36.1	26.9	2.1
2. Class 1 - 6 attainment	135	44.9	60.7	40.3	22.2	2.7
3. Class 7 - 10 attainment	125	49.1	56.0	35.5	30.4	1.1
4. More than SLC passed	39	53.9	49.6	38.5	30.8	3.4
Overall	1,070	46.3	59.6	36.7	26.9	2.1

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "D-48.prg"