

Table B-01 Sample Household and Population

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample Households			Population of sample HHs			Ave. Family Size	
	Total	Female headed (nos.)	(%)	Total (nos)	Male (%)	Female (%)	with absentees	w/o absentees
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	1,017	23.9	28,223	50.9	49.1	6.61	5.34
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	316	18.4	10,857	51.1	48.9	6.25	5.27
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	275	21.2	9,187	51.0	49.0	7.03	5.29
4. Newar	164	44	27.8	1,050	52.7	47.3	6.40	4.90
5. Others	644	153	23.9	4,216	51.5	48.5	6.54	5.33
Overall	8,123	1,805	22.3	53,533	51.0	49.0	6.59	5.31
Parbat District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	454	22.6	14,333	51.3	48.7	7.13	5.57
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	110	16.1	4,565	52.2	47.8	6.66	5.40
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	101	19.1	4,092	51.1	48.9	7.72	6.00
4. Newar	74	24	32.4	489	51.5	48.5	6.61	5.22
5. Others	157	32	20.4	1,073	51.6	48.4	6.83	5.45
Overall	3,455	721	20.9	24,552	51.5	48.5	7.11	5.59
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	347	23.7	10,318	51.1	48.9	7.04	5.49
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	80	15.4	3,413	51.9	48.1	6.58	5.25
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	30	16.2	1,405	51.8	48.2	7.59	5.64
4. Newar	59	16	27.1	404	51.0	49.0	6.85	5.56
5. Others	83	15	18.1	607	54.2	45.8	7.31	5.60
Overall	2,312	488	21.1	16,147	51.4	48.6	6.98	5.45
South Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	107	19.7	4,015	51.9	48.1	7.39	5.80
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	30	18.1	1,152	53.0	47.0	6.94	5.89
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	71	20.6	2,687	50.7	49.3	7.79	6.19
4. Newar	15	8	53.3	85	54.1	45.9	5.67	3.87
5. Others	74	17	23.0	466	48.3	51.7	6.30	5.28
Overall	1,143	233	20.4	8,405	51.5	48.5	7.35	5.87
Kaski District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	563	24.9	13,890	50.4	49.6	6.14	5.13
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	206	19.6	6,292	50.4	49.6	5.98	5.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	174	22.4	5,095	50.9	49.1	6.56	4.81
4. Newar	90	20	22.2	561	53.7	46.4	6.23	4.64
5. Others	487	121	24.9	3,143	51.4	48.6	6.45	5.29
Overall	4,668	1,084	23.2	28,981	50.7	49.4	6.21	5.10
East Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	102	29.1	2,179	49.8	50.3	6.23	4.88
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	24	18.8	781	51.6	48.4	6.10	5.29
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	25	19.7	845	52.8	47.2	6.65	5.21
4. Newar	77	16	20.8	487	53.8	46.2	6.32	4.70
5. Others	123	15	12.2	842	50.8	49.2	6.85	5.87
Overall	805	182	22.6	5,134	51.1	48.9	6.38	5.13
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	287	23.0	7,468	50.1	49.9	5.98	5.10
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	103	20.2	3,010	49.6	50.4	5.90	5.11
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	76	22.3	2,118	50.7	49.3	6.21	4.59
4. Newar	12	4	33.3	63	50.8	49.2	5.25	4.25
5. Others	247	67	27.1	1,508	51.2	48.8	6.11	5.15
Overall	2,358	537	22.8	14,167	50.2	49.8	6.01	5.03
West Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	174	26.2	4,243	51.2	48.8	6.39	5.32
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	79	19.1	2,501	50.9	49.1	6.04	5.27
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	73	23.6	2,132	50.4	49.6	6.90	4.87
4. Newar	1	0	0.0	11	63.6	36.4	11.00	5.00
5. Others	117	39	33.3	793	52.5	47.5	6.78	4.96
Overall	1,505	365	24.3	9,680	51.1	48.9	6.43	5.18

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-01.prg"

Table B-02 Absent Sample Population by Age Group

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample population (nos.)	Absent HH Members (%)				
		<15 yrs old	15 - 29 yrs old	30 - 44 yrs old	45 - 59 yrs old	> 60 yrs old
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	28,222	9.8	32.2	28.7	11.2	3.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	10,857	7.1	31.5	19.5	7.5	1.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	9,187	16.6	36.6	42.4	11.7	3.9
4. Newar	1,050	17.2	36.7	34.9	8.7	0.0
5. Others	4,216	9.2	32.6	27.3	10.9	2.8
Overall	53,532	10.4	32.9	29.4	10.5	3.3
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	14,333	12.6	34.9	33.0	13.7	4.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	4,565	9.5	37.2	22.4	9.7	2.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	4,092	13.9	33.1	39.9	10.0	4.2
4. Newar	489	15.3	36.6	30.8	3.1	0.0
5. Others	1,073	10.6	36.2	28.3	12.9	2.9
Overall	24,552	12.1	35.1	32.0	12.1	4.2
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	10,318	12.9	34.5	32.8	13.6	5.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,413	10.6	38.6	24.7	9.2	2.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,405	14.1	42.0	42.1	11.3	2.7
4. Newar	404	14.7	32.7	26.9	2.0	0.0
5. Others	607	14.4	40.8	29.1	13.5	0.0
Overall	16,147	12.6	36.2	31.7	12.2	4.7
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,015	11.6	35.9	33.4	14.1	2.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,152	6.6	32.7	15.2	11.5	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,687	13.8	27.9	38.7	9.3	5.0
4. Newar	85	19.2	50.0	54.6	7.1	0.0
5. Others	466	5.6	29.4	27.5	12.0	5.4
Overall	8,405	11.3	32.9	32.6	11.9	3.1
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	13,889	7.0	29.4	24.3	8.7	2.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	6,292	5.4	27.3	17.4	5.9	0.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	5,095	18.7	39.5	44.5	13.1	3.6
4. Newar	561	18.8	36.8	38.5	13.6	0.0
5. Others	3,143	8.8	31.3	27.0	10.2	2.8
Overall	28,980	8.9	31.0	27.2	9.1	2.6
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,179	11.1	35.9	31.2	12.3	4.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	781	6.0	27.8	16.1	8.1	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	845	12.4	36.9	36.5	11.0	0.0
4. Newar	487	19.4	36.2	40.7	11.8	0.0
5. Others	842	6.2	26.8	24.6	4.6	2.3
Overall	5,134	10.3	33.5	29.9	10.2	2.1
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	7,467	5.9	26.9	21.1	8.0	2.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,010	4.4	27.3	18.8	5.9	1.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,118	17.4	40.2	43.5	12.6	1.9
4. Newar	63	5.3	35.0	11.1	21.4	0.0
5. Others	1,508	4.0	28.1	24.9	13.3	3.4
Overall	14,166	6.9	29.1	24.5	8.9	2.2
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,243	6.9	30.5	26.3	8.2	2.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	2,501	6.3	27.1	15.9	5.1	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,132	22.6	39.7	48.2	14.7	6.5
4. Newar	11	66.7	60.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	793	20.8	41.3	33.9	9.3	2.1
Overall	9,680	11.0	32.6	30.0	8.9	3.3

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-02.prg"

Table B-02/3 Absent Sample Population by Sex, Caste & Age Group

MALE

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample population (nos.)	Absent IIII Members (%)					
		10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s <=
OVERALL (5 model areas)							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	14,355	13.6	60.2	51.8	29.8	15.5	4.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	5,552	12.6	57.1	35.7	20.9	8.8	1.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	4,685	19.7	65.6	68.0	40.9	15.4	3.4
4. Newar	553	20.5	66.1	52.8	41.8	10.2	0.0
5. Others	2,170	14.7	64.9	53.6	25.9	18.5	3.5
Overall	27,315	14.6	61.0	51.7	29.9	14.3	3.4
Parbat District (Overall)							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	7,356	16.0	63.4	55.8	34.6	18.4	4.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	2,382	15.2	63.3	35.6	24.3	8.4	2.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,091	15.9	61.3	62.7	38.3	11.7	2.7
4. Newar	252	16.4	58.7	39.4	35.7	11.1	0.0
5. Others	554	17.6	67.4	43.9	26.8	24.2	2.1
Overall	12,635	15.9	63.1	52.4	32.9	15.7	3.5
North Model Area							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	5,272	16.2	63.1	55.0	33.7	17.9	5.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,771	16.2	64.6	38.7	24.7	7.5	2.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	728	16.4	72.6	68.6	43.1	13.0	1.4
4. Newar	206	15.0	48.6	35.5	20.0	7.7	0.0
5. Others	329	19.4	76.0	47.2	30.8	20.0	0.0
Overall	8,306	16.3	64.3	52.0	32.1	15.2	4.2
South Model Area							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,084	15.7	64.1	58.1	36.9	19.8	1.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	611	12.8	59.4	26.2	22.7	12.5	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,363	15.6	54.2	59.4	35.8	11.0	3.5
4. Newar	46	22.7	90.9	100.0	75.0	20.0	0.0
5. Others	225	14.6	56.4	40.0	20.0	30.8	4.0
Overall	4,329	15.2	60.5	53.1	34.4	16.7	2.0
Kaski District (Overall)							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	6,999	11.1	56.9	47.7	24.7	12.5	3.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,170	10.6	52.5	35.7	18.5	9.2	1.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,594	22.8	69.1	72.4	43.1	18.5	4.0
4. Newar	301	23.9	72.3	64.0	46.9	9.5	0.0
5. Others	1,616	13.6	64.1	57.0	25.6	16.5	3.9
Overall	14,680	13.5	59.2	51.2	27.4	13.2	3.4
East Model Area							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,084	16.5	69.6	56.4	31.5	21.7	5.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	403	9.2	50.0	37.2	20.6	15.0	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	446	18.5	69.3	61.8	26.5	19.4	0.0
4. Newar	262	23.7	72.5	66.7	48.0	5.6	0.0
5. Others	428	10.4	59.4	57.9	25.6	0.0	3.1
Overall	2,623	15.2	65.4	55.6	29.9	15.4	3.1
North Model Area							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	3,741	9.9	52.1	41.2	23.4	10.2	4.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,494	10.7	54.7	37.9	19.1	8.7	2.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,074	22.5	70.1	73.9	41.9	15.2	3.2
4. Newar	32	18.8	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0
5. Others	772	8.9	58.5	52.8	26.9	24.4	4.7
Overall	7,113	11.7	55.9	47.2	25.7	12.1	3.6
West Model Area							
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,174	10.7	58.8	53.9	23.7	12.3	2.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,273	10.9	50.5	32.9	16.7	8.2	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,074	25.1	68.1	75.4	50.6	22.4	6.2
4. Newar	7	50.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	416	25.1	78.4	65.8	22.6	18.2	3.1
Overall	4,944	14.9	60.7	54.6	28.7	13.8	3.1

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-02/3.prg"

Table B-03 Absent Sample Population by Sex

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample Population		Male		Female	
	Total (nos.)	Absentees (%)	Total (nos.)	Absentees (%)	Total (nos.)	Absentees (%)
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	28,222	19.2	14,354	27.5	13,868	10.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	10,857	15.6	5,552	22.5	5,301	8.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	9,187	24.7	4,685	33.2	4,502	15.9
4. Newar	1,050	23.4	553	30.9	497	15.1
5. Others	4,216	18.6	2,170	27.6	2,046	9.2
Overall	53,532	19.5	27,314	27.5	26,217	11.1
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	14,333	21.9	7,356	30.1	6,977	13.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	4,565	18.9	2,382	25.5	2,182	11.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	4,092	22.3	2,091	29.6	2,001	14.7
4. Newar	489	21.1	252	26.6	237	15.2
5. Others	1,073	20.2	554	28.5	519	11.4
Overall	24,552	21.3	12,635	29.0	11,916	13.1
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	10,318	22.0	5,272	30.4	5,046	13.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,413	20.2	1,771	26.7	1,642	13.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,405	25.8	728	33.8	677	17.1
4. Newar	404	18.8	206	22.3	198	15.2
5. Others	607	23.4	329	30.7	278	14.8
Overall	16,147	21.9	8,306	29.7	7,841	13.7
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,015	21.5	2,084	29.6	1,931	12.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,152	15.0	611	22.1	540	7.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,687	20.5	1,363	27.3	1,324	13.4
4. Newar	85	31.8	46	45.7	39	15.4
5. Others	466	16.1	225	25.3	241	7.5
Overall	8,405	20.1	4,329	27.7	4,075	12.0
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	13,889	16.5	6,998	24.7	6,891	8.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	6,292	13.2	3,170	20.2	3,122	6.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	5,095	26.7	2,594	36.2	2,501	16.9
4. Newar	561	25.5	301	34.6	260	15.0
5. Others	3,143	18.1	1,616	27.2	1,527	8.5
Overall	28,980	17.9	14,679	26.2	14,301	9.4
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,179	21.6	1,084	32.1	1,095	11.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	781	13.3	403	19.9	378	6.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	845	21.7	446	31.6	399	10.5
4. Newar	487	25.7	262	34.4	225	15.6
5. Others	842	14.3	428	22.2	414	6.0
Overall	5,134	19.5	2,623	28.8	2,511	9.9
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	7,467	14.8	3,740	22.3	3,727	7.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,010	13.4	1,494	21.4	1,516	5.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,118	26.1	1,074	35.9	1,044	16.0
4. Newar	63	19.1	32	31.3	31	6.5
5. Others	1,508	15.7	772	25.1	736	5.7
Overall	14,166	16.3	7,112	24.5	7,054	8.0
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,243	16.8	2,174	25.0	2,069	8.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	2,501	12.8	1,273	18.9	1,228	6.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,132	29.4	1,074	38.5	1,058	20.1
4. Newar	11	54.6	7	57.1	4	50.0
5. Others	793	26.9	416	36.3	377	16.5
Overall	9,680	19.4	4,944	27.4	4,736	11.1

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-03.prg"

Table B-04 Sample Population by Age Category

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample population (nos.)	Age composition of sample population (%)				
		< 15 yrs old	15 - 29 yrs old	30 - 44 yrs old	45 - 60 yrs old	> 60 yrs old
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	28,222	36.4	30.0	15.5	11.5	6.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	10,857	41.5	27.9	15.3	11.1	4.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	9,187	35.4	27.5	16.8	11.5	8.8
4. Newar	1,050	36.2	28.3	16.6	12.4	6.6
5. Others	4,216	38.0	29.2	15.5	11.3	5.9
Overall	53,532	37.4	29.0	15.7	11.4	6.4
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	14,333	37.3	29.7	15.1	11.2	6.8
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	4,565	41.6	28.1	15.1	10.9	4.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	4,092	37.2	27.6	16.4	11.2	7.6
4. Newar	489	37.4	27.4	16.0	13.1	6.1
5. Others	1,073	38.8	27.8	15.5	11.6	6.4
Overall	24,552	38.2	28.9	15.3	11.2	6.4
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	10,318	36.4	30.1	15.0	11.5	6.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,413	40.5	28.5	15.2	11.5	4.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,405	34.8	29.3	16.7	11.3	7.8
4. Newar	404	38.9	25.7	16.6	12.4	6.4
5. Others	607	38.9	29.5	14.2	12.2	5.3
Overall	16,147	37.3	29.5	15.2	11.6	6.4
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,015	39.6	28.6	15.2	10.3	6.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,152	45.0	27.1	14.8	9.0	4.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,687	38.5	26.7	16.3	11.2	7.4
4. Newar	85	30.6	35.3	12.9	16.5	4.7
5. Others	466	38.6	25.5	17.2	10.7	7.9
Overall	8,405	39.8	27.7	15.6	10.5	6.5
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	13,889	35.6	30.3	15.9	11.9	6.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	6,292	41.4	27.8	15.4	11.3	4.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	5,095	33.9	27.5	17.2	11.7	9.8
4. Newar	561	35.1	29.1	17.1	11.8	7.0
5. Others	3,143	37.8	29.7	15.6	11.3	5.7
Overall	28,980	36.8	29.2	16.0	11.7	6.4
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,179	35.1	30.0	16.8	11.2	6.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	781	43.0	26.8	15.1	11.0	4.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	845	37.3	26.6	16.2	11.8	8.1
4. Newar	487	35.9	28.3	17.7	10.5	7.6
5. Others	842	41.9	28.4	14.0	10.5	5.2
Overall	5,134	37.9	28.5	16.1	11.1	6.5
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	7,467	35.0	30.5	16.1	12.4	6.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,010	39.0	28.9	16.1	12.3	3.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,118	31.5	28.5	16.7	13.1	10.1
4. Newar	63	30.2	31.8	14.3	22.2	1.6
5. Others	1,508	36.2	29.2	16.8	11.9	5.8
Overall	14,166	35.4	29.8	16.3	12.5	6.1
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,243	36.8	30.1	15.0	11.2	6.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	2,501	43.8	26.7	14.6	10.2	4.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,132	34.9	26.8	18.0	10.2	10.1
4. Newar	11	27.3	45.5	9.1	9.1	9.1
5. Others	793	36.4	31.8	14.9	10.8	6.1
Overall	9,680	38.1	28.7	15.5	10.7	7.0

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-04.prg"

Table B-05 Farming Involvement by Sample Population

Model Area / Caste Group	Male		Female		Overall	
	Total (nos.)	Farming (%)	Total (nos.)	Farming (%)	Total (nos.)	Farming (%)
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	14,354	23.5	13,868	45.2	28,222	34.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	5,552	20.3	5,304	44.9	10,856	32.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	4,685	20.5	4,502	44.2	9,187	32.1
4. Newar	553	20.3	497	42.3	1,050	30.7
5. Others	2,170	16.1	2,016	46.1	4,216	30.6
Overall	27,314	21.7	26,217	45.0	53,531	33.1
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	7,356	28.2	6,977	45.5	14,333	36.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	2,382	32.6	2,182	48.7	4,564	40.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,091	30.4	2,001	44.9	4,092	37.5
4. Newar	252	29.0	237	43.5	489	36.0
5. Others	554	26.9	519	48.0	1,073	37.1
Overall	12,635	29.4	11,916	46.1	24,551	37.5
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	5,272	27.9	5,046	44.8	10,318	36.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,771	33.2	1,642	48.5	3,413	40.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	728	27.5	677	43.3	1,405	35.1
4. Newar	206	31.6	198	41.4	404	36.4
5. Others	329	25.5	278	49.3	607	36.4
Overall	8,306	28.9	7,841	45.5	16,147	37.0
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,084	29.2	1,931	47.4	4,015	37.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	611	31.1	540	49.1	1,151	39.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,363	31.9	1,324	45.7	2,687	38.7
4. Newar	46	17.4	39	53.9	85	34.1
5. Others	225	28.9	241	46.5	466	38.0
Overall	4,329	30.2	4,075	47.1	8,404	38.4
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	6,998	18.5	6,891	44.9	13,889	31.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	3,170	11.0	3,122	42.2	6,292	26.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	2,594	12.6	2,501	43.7	5,095	27.9
4. Newar	301	13.0	260	41.2	561	26.0
5. Others	1,616	12.4	1,527	45.5	3,143	28.4
Overall	14,679	15.1	14,301	44.1	28,980	29.4
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,084	17.0	1,095	45.2	2,179	31.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	403	6.2	378	42.3	781	23.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	446	13.9	399	49.1	845	30.5
4. Newar	262	13.4	225	41.8	487	26.5
5. Others	428	13.1	414	47.8	842	30.2
Overall	2,623	13.8	2,511	45.5	5,134	29.3
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	3,740	18.2	3,727	44.1	7,467	31.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,494	8.8	1,516	39.3	3,010	24.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,074	11.4	1,044	42.5	2,118	26.7
4. Newar	32	12.5	31	41.9	63	27.0
5. Others	772	12.4	736	42.7	1,508	27.2
Overall	7,112	14.6	7,054	42.7	14,166	28.6
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,174	19.8	2,069	46.3	4,243	32.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,273	15.2	1,228	45.9	2,501	30.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,074	13.3	1,058	42.7	2,132	27.9
4. Newar	7	0.0	4	0.0	11	0.0
5. Others	416	11.5	377	48.3	793	29.0
Overall	4,944	16.5	4,736	45.5	9,680	30.7

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-05.prg"

Table B-06 Occupation of Economically Active Population by Sex

Model Area / Caste Group	Salary worker		Wage labor		Private business		Farmer		Student		Pension receiver		No job	
	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)
OVERALL (5 model areas)														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	26.3	1.8	12.8	2.2	3.3	1.7	31.7	73.6	22.6	15.7	1.4	0.1	1.5	4.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	13.4	0.4	41.3	13.2	3.0	1.2	29.8	74.3	9.9	5.4	1.1	0.0	1.2	5.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	30.5	2.7	15.0	2.4	2.4	2.0	25.4	69.3	16.6	13.4	8.7	0.5	1.2	9.5
4. Newar	29.5	2.0	12.3	4.4	5.5	6.1	27.6	65.5	22.1	14.0	2.3	0.0	0.7	7.8
5. Others	22.7	1.9	26.9	4.6	4.0	1.7	21.3	75.3	18.1	9.0	4.5	0.3	2.2	7.2
Overall	24.2	1.7	19.9	4.6	3.2	1.7	29.3	72.9	18.7	12.7	2.8	0.2	1.4	5.9
Parbat District (Overall)														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	23.9	1.5	10.9	2.6	3.1	1.5	38.2	74.3	21.6	15.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	4.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	13.8	0.3	25.2	7.8	2.8	0.8	47.3	79.8	9.0	5.6	0.3	0.0	1.0	5.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	28.3	2.1	11.4	2.8	2.1	1.1	35.0	72.9	17.1	12.9	4.5	0.5	1.2	7.4
4. Newar	25.5	3.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	3.0	42.6	71.1	19.2	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.7
5. Others	18.3	1.4	20.3	4.3	4.9	0.7	33.0	79.4	16.0	7.1	2.0	0.0	4.9	7.1
Overall	22.5	1.4	14.0	3.7	3.0	1.3	39.2	75.2	18.2	12.8	1.1	0.1	1.3	5.1
North Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	22.6	1.4	8.6	3.1	3.1	1.5	40.4	73.0	23.3	17.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	13.3	0.5	19.9	5.5	2.1	0.8	53.5	82.2	9.0	5.5	0.1	0.0	1.2	5.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	27.6	2.3	10.2	3.8	3.4	1.5	38.3	71.0	18.6	16.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	4.6
4. Newar	22.1	3.7	2.7	6.5	6.2	2.8	48.7	70.4	20.4	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
5. Others	16.2	0.7	20.0	3.9	3.8	0.7	37.8	82.5	18.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	8.4
Overall	20.8	1.3	11.4	3.8	3.0	1.3	43.1	74.9	19.6	14.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	4.2
South Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	27.3	1.8	17.2	1.3	3.1	1.6	32.5	78.0	17.0	10.8	0.6	0.1	2.3	6.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	15.7	0.0	42.2	15.0	4.9	0.7	27.1	72.2	8.8	6.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	6.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	28.7	2.0	12.0	2.3	1.4	0.8	33.2	74.0	16.2	11.0	6.6	0.8	1.8	9.0
4. Newar	39.3	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	17.9	74.1	14.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	11.1
5. Others	21.5	2.3	20.7	4.7	6.6	0.8	25.6	75.8	12.4	10.9	5.0	0.0	8.3	5.5
Overall	26.0	1.6	19.1	3.5	2.9	1.2	31.5	75.8	15.4	10.3	2.8	0.3	2.2	7.1
Kaski District (Overall)														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	28.7	2.1	14.7	1.9	3.6	1.9	25.2	72.8	23.5	16.1	2.6	0.2	1.8	5.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	13.0	0.5	53.6	16.9	3.2	1.6	16.6	70.5	10.5	5.2	1.6	0.1	1.3	5.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	32.3	3.3	18.0	2.1	2.7	2.6	17.6	66.5	16.2	13.7	12.1	0.5	1.2	11.1
4. Newar	32.9	1.3	16.8	3.8	6.0	8.9	15.0	60.8	24.6	13.9	4.2	0.0	0.6	11.4
5. Others	24.2	2.1	29.1	4.7	3.8	2.0	17.3	74.0	18.9	9.7	5.3	0.4	1.3	7.3
Overall	25.7	2.0	24.9	5.4	3.4	2.1	21.0	71.1	19.1	12.7	4.4	0.2	1.5	6.5
East Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	31.6	2.3	16.3	2.2	1.9	1.2	22.4	73.0	21.6	14.1	3.9	0.3	2.3	6.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	11.7	1.4	64.9	13.5	3.4	1.9	10.2	73.1	7.3	3.9	1.0	0.0	1.5	6.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	26.8	0.9	26.4	1.4	2.1	2.7	18.0	78.5	10.5	7.2	12.6	0.0	3.8	9.4
4. Newar	34.8	1.5	14.9	4.5	5.7	8.2	16.3	62.7	23.4	11.9	4.3	0.0	0.7	11.2
5. Others	22.6	1.8	29.4	2.7	2.7	1.3	21.3	81.3	14.9	8.0	8.6	0.9	0.5	4.0
Overall	26.9	1.8	26.9	4.0	2.7	2.2	19.1	74.2	16.8	10.4	5.7	0.3	2.0	7.1
North Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	25.0	2.0	16.9	2.3	4.1	2.2	25.2	71.2	24.7	17.6	2.2	0.1	2.0	4.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	10.0	0.2	59.3	23.7	2.4	1.5	12.7	64.3	12.5	6.4	1.7	0.1	1.3	3.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	29.7	2.9	19.7	3.1	2.1	2.9	15.3	63.9	17.9	16.9	14.9	1.0	0.3	9.5
4. Newar	21.7	0.0	26.1	0.0	4.4	5.0	8.7	60.0	34.8	30.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	5.0
5. Others	21.7	2.4	33.2	6.9	4.2	2.4	15.7	69.9	19.9	10.9	4.0	0.2	1.1	7.4
Overall	22.2	1.8	27.8	7.4	3.5	2.2	20.0	68.4	20.7	14.5	4.2	0.2	1.5	5.4
West Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	34.1	2.2	9.9	0.9	3.5	1.7	26.5	75.7	22.3	14.3	2.7	0.2	1.1	5.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	17.3	0.6	42.7	8.7	4.1	1.6	23.7	78.2	9.0	3.9	1.8	0.0	1.2	6.9
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	37.4	4.5	12.6	1.5	3.5	2.3	19.8	64.8	16.8	13.0	8.9	0.2	1.1	13.3
4. Newar	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
5. Others	30.5	1.8	21.0	2.7	3.9	1.8	16.7	74.4	20.6	9.0	4.7	0.0	2.6	10.3
Overall	30.4	2.3	19.4	3.1	3.7	1.9	23.5	73.6	17.7	11.0	4.0	0.1	1.2	7.9

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-06.prg"

Table B-07 Education Status of Economically Active Population by Sex

Model Area / Caste Group	No education		Under class 6 attainment		6 - 10 class attainment		S.L.C. passed		Campus graduate		University Graduate	
	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)
OVERALL (5 model areas)												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	18.2	53.8	14.6	16.0	38.5	23.2	15.7	5.4	7.5	1.2	5.5	0.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	45.3	81.5	31.8	12.5	19.5	5.4	2.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	20.8	55.3	22.6	15.4	44.2	23.7	8.4	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.4	0.2
4. Newar	18.8	52.2	18.8	20.1	37.3	22.5	14.3	3.8	7.5	1.0	3.2	0.3
5. Others	22.6	63.6	29.0	19.1	38.5	15.3	6.2	1.5	3.0	0.4	0.7	0.1
Overall	24.3	60.2	20.6	15.5	35.7	19.2	11.1	3.9	5.0	0.9	3.3	0.3
Parbat District (Overall)												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	21.7	56.4	13.7	14.9	34.8	21.2	17.4	5.9	7.3	1.2	5.0	0.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	46.8	81.8	31.1	11.9	18.0	5.6	2.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	23.7	60.5	22.2	14.2	41.2	19.7	9.6	4.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.0
4. Newar	22.7	54.8	16.3	11.9	28.4	26.7	19.2	5.2	7.8	0.7	5.7	0.7
5. Others	31.7	68.4	25.8	16.0	32.0	13.1	6.2	2.1	3.3	0.4	1.0	0.0
Overall	27.2	62.0	18.9	14.2	32.5	18.0	13.0	4.5	5.2	1.0	3.3	0.3
North Model Area												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	19.4	55.4	11.8	14.5	34.9	21.9	19.7	6.3	8.1	1.5	6.2	0.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	47.9	81.5	30.2	12.4	17.3	5.3	3.1	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	21.8	57.8	19.4	14.0	42.4	19.9	10.9	6.4	3.6	2.0	1.9	0.0
4. Newar	21.2	50.9	15.0	12.0	29.2	28.7	18.6	6.5	8.9	0.9	7.1	0.9
5. Others	32.4	76.0	26.0	14.9	34.1	8.4	6.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
Overall	26.2	61.5	17.0	14.0	31.6	18.0	14.8	4.9	6.0	1.2	4.4	0.4
South Model Area												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	28.0	59.0	19.0	16.0	34.7	19.6	11.3	4.8	5.3	0.5	1.7	0.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	43.1	82.6	34.0	10.3	20.3	6.8	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	24.8	62.1	23.8	14.3	40.5	19.7	8.9	3.4	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
4. Newar	28.6	70.4	21.4	11.1	25.0	18.5	21.4	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	30.6	59.4	25.6	17.2	28.9	18.8	6.6	3.9	6.6	0.8	1.7	0.0
Overall	29.1	63.1	22.9	14.7	34.2	17.9	9.2	3.7	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.1
Kaski District (Overall)												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	14.6	51.2	15.4	17.0	42.3	25.2	14.0	4.9	7.7	1.3	6.0	0.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	44.2	81.4	32.3	12.9	20.6	5.3	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	18.4	51.2	23.0	16.3	46.7	26.8	7.4	4.1	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.4
4. Newar	15.6	50.0	21.0	27.2	44.9	19.0	10.2	2.5	7.2	1.3	1.2	0.0
5. Others	19.5	62.0	30.1	20.1	40.6	16.0	6.2	1.3	2.9	0.5	0.7	0.1
Overall	21.9	58.7	21.9	16.6	38.4	20.2	9.5	3.4	4.9	0.9	3.4	0.3
East Model Area												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	11.3	49.8	18.1	18.6	41.9	24.8	12.1	4.5	10.2	1.7	6.3	0.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	39.0	80.8	37.6	15.9	21.0	3.4	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	20.5	59.6	31.4	22.9	38.5	15.3	3.8	2.2	4.2	0.0	1.7	0.0
4. Newar	15.6	49.3	21.3	28.4	44.0	17.9	10.6	3.0	7.8	1.5	0.7	0.0
5. Others	20.4	62.1	39.4	22.3	33.0	14.7	4.5	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Overall	18.7	57.7	26.7	20.4	37.2	18.0	7.9	2.7	6.3	1.0	3.2	0.3
North Model Area												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	14.8	49.8	13.7	16.4	41.3	26.3	15.8	5.6	7.6	1.4	6.7	0.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	45.9	83.1	29.6	10.5	21.1	5.7	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	18.1	49.9	17.5	14.9	50.2	29.1	9.1	4.8	2.9	0.8	2.1	0.5
4. Newar	17.4	50.0	13.0	20.0	52.2	30.0	8.7	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.4	0.0
5. Others	19.7	64.2	29.7	14.5	39.6	18.7	6.4	2.1	4.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
Overall	22.2	58.3	19.2	14.8	38.3	21.6	11.1	4.1	5.1	0.9	4.0	0.3
West Model Area												
1. Brahman / Chhetri	15.7	54.7	17.2	17.2	44.4	23.4	11.8	3.6	6.5	0.9	4.5	0.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	43.6	79.2	34.3	15.3	19.9	5.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	17.8	49.5	25.4	15.3	46.3	28.7	7.2	4.2	2.3	1.8	1.1	0.5
4. Newar	0.0	75.0	66.7	25.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	18.5	57.9	22.3	28.7	49.8	12.1	7.3	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.0
Overall	23.2	59.7	23.6	17.3	39.3	19.3	7.9	2.6	3.8	0.9	2.4	0.2

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-07.prg"

Table B-08 Organizational Involvement of Sample Population by Sex

Model Area / Caste Group	Mothers' club		Farmers' club		Youth / 4-H club		Ethnic / religious org.		Users' group		Other organization		Non member	
	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)
OVERALL (5 model areas)														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.1	9.8	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	12.0	3.4	2.1	0.6	84.2	85.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.2	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	14.5	3.7	1.2	0.3	83.1	88.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.2	9.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	11.1	3.6	1.9	0.5	85.9	86.5
4. Newar	0.0	9.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	7.9	2.7	2.9	0.3	87.2	87.5
5. Others	0.0	9.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	14.3	5.0	1.0	0.4	83.5	84.7
Overall	0.1	9.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	12.4	3.6	1.8	0.5	84.3	86.3
Parbat District (Overall)														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.1	8.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.8	0.6	1.9	0.4	91.7	89.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.2	7.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	0.2	1.6	0.3	93.6	91.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.1	8.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.0	0.6	2.1	0.2	92.6	90.2
4. Newar	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.5	1.3	1.9	0.0	91.0	86.0
5. Others	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	93.1	91.6
Overall	0.1	8.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	4.4	0.6	1.8	0.3	92.2	90.1
North Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.1	9.8	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.3	0.8	1.8	0.2	91.4	89.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.2	9.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.2	1.9	0.5	93.8	89.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.0	11.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.0	2.7	0.0	90.6	87.0
4. Newar	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	5.3	1.9	2.7	0.0	90.3	83.3
5. Others	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	94.6	94.2
Overall	0.1	10.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	5.0	0.7	1.9	0.3	92.0	88.9
South Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.1	6.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.2	1.5	0.8	94.0	91.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	94.1	94.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.1	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.5	0.3	95.0	92.0
4. Newar	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	88.9
5. Others	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.6	89.1
Overall	0.1	6.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	94.3	91.7
Kaski District (Overall)														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.1	11.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	19.3	6.1	2.4	0.8	76.6	81.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.2	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	23.0	6.1	0.9	0.3	75.0	86.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.2	9.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	16.6	5.9	1.7	0.8	80.7	83.7
4. Newar	0.0	6.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	4.0	3.7	0.6	84.0	88.7
5. Others	0.0	10.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	17.4	6.7	1.1	0.5	80.2	82.4
Overall	0.1	9.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	19.2	6.1	1.9	0.7	77.6	83.3
East Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.0	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.4	2.3	0.9	92.3	91.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.9	1.9	2.4	0.0	92.2	95.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	7.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	89.5	93.3
4. Newar	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	4.5	5.0	0.8	85.8	86.6
5. Others	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.9	2.7	0.5	94.6	92.4
Overall	0.1	5.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	5.2	1.8	2.6	0.8	91.5	91.9
North Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.1	12.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	19.0	6.2	2.7	0.8	75.9	80.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.4	5.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	22.2	6.3	0.6	0.2	75.5	87.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.2	11.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	5.5	1.1	0.5	83.0	82.8
4. Newar	0.0	5.0	4.4	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	73.9	90.0
5. Others	0.0	12.8	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	17.0	7.1	0.7	1.0	79.9	78.4
Overall	0.1	10.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	18.7	6.2	1.8	0.7	77.3	82.2
West Model Area														
1. Brahman / Chhetri	0.2	14.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	20.3	8.6	1.5	1.1	76.9	76.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	26.3	8.0	0.6	0.6	72.9	79.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	0.4	10.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	12.8	7.1	0.7	1.0	86.2	80.9
4. Newar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Others	0.0	10.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	79.4	79.4
Overall	0.2	12.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	20.1	8.3	1.0	0.9	78.2	78.5

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-08.prg"

Table B-09 Importance of Cash Income Source

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Importance of Income Source (score)								
		Selling crops	Selling livestock	Forest products	Salary	Wage	Pension	Remittance	Private business	Others
OVERALL (5 model areas)										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	10.1	17.9	1.1	22.1	14.8	7.4	24.4	8.0	22.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	0.4	2.4	0.5	4.2	23.7	4.5	22.3	9.3	55.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	1.6	6.9	0.4	11.3	8.5	39.5	35.3	7.0	19.2
4. Newar	164	6.1	8.7	1.4	21.1	10.2	12.2	24.6	17.5	24.4
5. Others	644	2.9	5.8	0.6	12.1	17.8	17.6	28.9	8.0	31.8
Overall	8,123	6.0	11.7	0.8	15.7	15.8	12.8	26.1	8.3	29.7
Parbat District (Overall)										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	7.0	15.3	1.1	20.5	17.1	7.0	26.8	8.1	21.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	0.4	2.8	0.3	6.6	33.6	4.8	18.0	11.5	46.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	0.8	7.2	0.0	14.8	12.5	34.1	29.8	6.7	21.6
4. Newar	74	8.1	10.4	2.3	15.8	9.9	8.6	23.9	24.3	22.5
5. Others	157	1.7	6.8	0.0	10.4	18.9	18.5	24.8	10.0	29.9
Overall	3,455	4.5	11.1	0.8	16.3	19.6	11.3	25.4	9.0	26.9
North Model Area										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	8.2	15.7	0.9	22.4	16.8	7.0	24.6	8.9	20.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	0.6	2.7	0.4	5.5	37.4	3.2	18.2	12.3	43.9
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	0.7	7.4	0.0	18.6	14.2	21.3	29.7	11.4	24.9
4. Newar	59	6.8	10.7	1.7	18.1	4.5	10.7	21.5	27.1	24.3
5. Others	83	2.4	6.0	0.0	9.2	24.1	4.4	27.7	10.4	33.7
Overall	2,312	5.7	11.6	0.7	17.7	21.2	7.3	23.6	10.4	27.0
South Model Area										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	3.6	14.2	1.7	15.2	17.9	7.2	32.7	6.0	23.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	0.0	3.0	0.0	10.0	21.7	10.0	17.5	8.8	54.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	0.8	7.2	0.0	12.9	11.5	41.0	29.9	4.2	19.8
4. Newar	15	13.3	8.9	4.4	6.7	31.1	0.0	33.3	13.3	15.6
5. Others	74	0.9	7.7	0.0	11.7	13.1	34.2	21.6	9.5	25.7
Overall	1,143	2.2	10.0	0.9	13.4	16.4	19.5	28.9	6.2	26.7
Kaski District (Overall)										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	12.9	20.2	1.0	23.5	12.8	7.6	22.3	7.9	23.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	0.4	2.1	0.6	2.6	17.2	4.3	25.1	8.0	61.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	2.2	6.7	0.6	8.9	5.8	43.2	39.1	7.3	17.6
4. Newar	90	4.4	7.4	0.7	25.6	10.4	15.2	25.2	11.9	25.9
5. Others	487	3.4	5.5	0.8	12.7	17.4	17.3	30.3	7.4	32.4
Overall	4,668	7.2	12.1	0.8	15.3	13.0	14.0	26.6	7.8	31.8
East Model Area										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	8.5	15.7	0.3	25.3	7.3	13.5	20.6	3.9	27.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.7	2.3	3.4	16.9	7.8	78.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	0.5	3.7	1.3	12.3	5.3	36.8	27.3	6.6	29.4
4. Newar	77	0.9	8.7	0.9	27.7	9.5	16.5	23.4	13.0	25.1
5. Others	123	0.0	2.2	0.0	15.2	6.5	30.4	23.6	5.4	37.1
Overall	805	3.9	8.7	0.4	18.5	6.3	18.4	21.8	6.1	37.1
North Model Area										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	16.4	16.5	1.5	22.9	17.1	6.3	21.6	8.4	21.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.8	32.7	4.3	28.8	7.9	45.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	2.3	7.6	0.5	8.8	6.4	47.6	40.5	5.9	11.2
4. Newar	12	27.8	0.0	0.0	8.3	16.7	8.3	30.6	5.6	33.3
5. Others	247	4.9	4.9	1.1	11.6	27.0	13.6	31.0	8.9	25.1
Overall	2,358	9.8	10.5	1.2	15.2	20.0	12.6	26.9	7.9	25.4
West Model Area										
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	8.7	29.6	0.5	23.7	7.4	7.1	24.5	9.2	24.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	0.2	4.3	0.3	2.1	2.7	4.5	23.0	8.1	76.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	2.9	6.8	0.5	7.6	5.4	41.0	42.5	9.1	19.9
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	117	3.7	10.5	0.9	12.3	8.6	11.4	35.6	6.3	42.7
Overall	1,505	4.8	16.4	0.5	13.6	5.8	13.7	28.7	8.6	39.2

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-09.prg"

Table B-10 Length of Settlement

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Within last 10 years	10 - 20 years	20 - 30 years	More than 30 years
OVERALL (5 model areas)					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	4.3	2.9	2.1	90.8
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	5.8	5.8	4.1	84.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	3.1	3.1	1.5	92.3
4. Newar	164	4.3	4.3	2.4	89.0
5. Others	644	5.4	5.6	2.5	86.5
Overall	8,123	4.5	3.8	2.4	89.3
Parbat District (Overall)					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	2.1	1.9	1.7	94.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	2.9	3.4	3.2	90.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	2.5	1.3	0.8	95.5
4. Newar	74	6.8	2.7	0.0	90.5
5. Others	157	1.3	6.4	0.6	91.7
Overall	3,455	2.4	2.3	1.8	93.5
North Model Area					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	2.1	2.1	1.4	94.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	2.5	3.3	3.3	90.9
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	2.2	2.2	1.1	94.6
4. Newar	59	8.5	3.4	0.0	88.1
5. Others	83	2.4	10.8	1.2	85.5
Overall	2,312	2.4	2.7	1.8	93.1
South Model Area					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	2.0	1.5	2.6	93.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	4.2	3.6	3.0	89.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	2.6	0.9	0.6	95.9
4. Newar	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
5. Others	74	0.0	1.4	0.0	98.7
Overall	1,143	2.4	1.6	1.8	94.2
Kaski District (Overall)					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	6.2	3.8	2.3	87.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	7.7	7.3	4.7	80.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	3.6	4.4	1.9	90.1
4. Newar	90	2.2	5.6	4.4	87.8
5. Others	487	6.8	5.3	3.1	84.8
Overall	4,668	6.1	4.9	2.9	86.1
East Model Area					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	10.6	7.4	4.3	77.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	8.6	14.8	6.3	70.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	5.5	3.2	2.4	89.0
4. Newar	77	2.6	2.6	3.9	90.9
5. Others	123	5.7	6.5	3.3	84.6
Overall	805	8.0	7.3	4.1	80.6
North Model Area					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	6.1	3.1	2.0	88.8
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	6.1	5.5	2.4	86.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	4.7	5.0	2.4	88.0
4. Newar	12	0.0	25.0	8.3	66.7
5. Others	247	8.9	6.9	4.1	80.2
Overall	2,358	6.2	4.4	2.4	87.1
West Model Area					
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	4.1	3.2	2.0	90.8
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	9.4	7.3	7.0	76.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	1.6	4.2	1.3	92.9
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
5. Others	117	3.4	0.9	0.9	94.9
Overall	1,505	5.0	4.3	3.1	87.6

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-10.prg"

Table B-11 Source of Drinking Water

(Unit : %)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Drinking water source (Dry Season)					Drinking water source (Wet Season)				
		Piped water	Spring water	River	Rain water	Others	Piped water	Spring water	River	Rain water	Others
OVERALL (5 model areas)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	57.7	35.8	3.5	0.0	3.0	62.7	31.6	2.9	0.0	2.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	55.3	38.8	4.4	0.0	1.4	61.1	33.7	3.2	0.1	1.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	73.7	24.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	75.8	22.6	1.1	0.1	0.4
4. Newar	164	79.9	18.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	76.8	21.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
5. Others	644	60.7	33.1	4.2	0.0	2.0	65.4	30.1	2.8	0.0	1.7
Overall	8,123	60.4	34.0	3.4	0.0	2.1	65.0	30.3	2.6	0.0	2.1
Parbat District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	50.1	39.9	3.7	0.0	6.3	48.3	41.2	4.5	0.1	5.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	45.8	45.8	4.7	0.0	3.5	43.7	47.9	4.7	0.2	3.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	65.7	32.5	1.3	0.2	0.4	63.4	34.5	1.7	0.0	0.4
4. Newar	74	82.4	16.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	74.3	23.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
5. Others	157	47.1	41.4	4.5	0.0	7.0	39.5	48.4	5.1	0.0	7.0
Overall	3,455	52.2	39.5	3.5	0.0	4.7	49.8	41.5	4.1	0.1	4.6
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	47.8	39.8	3.8	0.0	8.6	45.8	41.3	4.7	0.1	8.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	50.7	39.5	5.0	0.0	4.6	47.6	42.2	5.2	0.2	4.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	66.0	30.8	2.2	0.0	1.1	58.9	38.4	1.6	0.0	1.1
4. Newar	59	86.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	20.3	0.0	0.0	3.4
5. Others	83	36.1	48.2	2.4	0.0	13.3	33.7	49.4	3.6	0.0	13.3
Overall	2,312	50.4	38.6	3.8	0.0	7.1	47.6	41.0	4.4	0.1	6.8
South Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	56.4	40.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	54.9	41.1	4.1	0.0	0.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	30.7	65.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	31.3	65.7	3.0	0.0	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	65.5	33.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	65.8	32.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
4. Newar	15	66.7	26.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	74	59.5	33.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	46.0	47.3	6.8	0.0	0.0
Overall	1,143	55.7	41.2	3.0	0.1	0.0	54.3	42.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
Kaski District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	64.5	32.1	3.3	0.0	0.1	75.4	23.0	1.4	0.0	0.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	61.5	34.2	4.2	0.0	0.1	72.5	24.5	2.3	0.0	0.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	79.2	19.1	1.7	0.0	0.1	84.3	14.4	0.8	0.1	0.4
4. Newar	90	77.8	20.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	78.9	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	487	65.1	30.4	4.1	0.0	0.4	73.7	24.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
Overall	4,668	66.6	30.0	3.3	0.0	0.2	76.1	22.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
East Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	36.9	60.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	39.7	57.4	2.9	0.0	0.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	30.5	68.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	35.2	64.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	61.4	35.4	2.4	0.0	0.8	65.4	31.5	1.6	0.0	1.6
4. Newar	77	77.9	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	123	60.2	38.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	66.7	32.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Overall	805	47.2	50.6	2.1	0.0	0.1	50.7	47.3	1.7	0.0	0.3
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	78.9	18.4	2.6	0.0	0.2	85.7	12.9	1.2	0.0	0.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	80.0	16.7	3.1	0.0	0.2	86.1	10.8	2.6	0.0	0.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	89.4	8.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	92.4	5.9	1.2	0.3	0.3
4. Newar	12	75.0	8.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	247	72.1	21.9	5.3	0.0	0.8	78.1	18.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
Overall	2,358	79.9	16.9	3.0	0.0	0.2	86.0	12.0	1.7	0.0	0.3
West Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	52.0	43.2	4.7	0.0	0.2	75.0	23.8	1.1	0.0	0.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	48.3	45.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	67.4	29.2	2.4	0.0	1.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	75.1	24.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	83.2	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Newar	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	117	55.6	40.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	71.8	27.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Overall	1,505	56.0	39.5	4.4	0.0	0.1	74.4	24.1	1.2	0.0	0.3

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-11.prg"

Table B-12 Distance to Drinking Water Source

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample HHI (nos.)	Dry Season					Wet Season				
		Piped water	Spring water	River	Rain water	Others	Piped water	Spring water	River	Rain water	Others
OVERALL (5 model areas)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	16	35	38	0	24	15	31	36	71	27
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	22	43	34	0	23	21	37	35	12	26
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	14	34	27	8	33	12	31	30	36	41
4. Newar	164	19	53	55	0	0	17	34	0	0	26
5. Others	644	20	41	32	0	14	17	31	20	0	8
Overall	8,123	17	38	36	9	24	16	32	33	81	28
Parbat District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	17	31	42	0	36	20	37	44	150	48
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	28	43	33	0	35	31	47	51	30	45
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	14	32	35	20	23	14	38	55	0	65
4. Newar	74	21	33	30	0	0	21	41	0	0	58
5. Others	157	26	45	38	0	25	29	47	43	0	35
Overall	3,455	19	35	39	20	35	21	40	46	110	47
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	19	31	42	0	36	21	36	45	150	48
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	30	47	33	0	35	33	48	45	30	45
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	17	31	39	0	23	17	32	65	0	65
4. Newar	59	22	40	0	0	0	24	53	0	0	58
5. Others	83	37	45	18	0	25	43	54	32	0	35
Overall	2,312	22	35	38	0	35	24	40	45	110	47
South Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	14	34	43	0	0	15	39	42	0	0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	20	37	33	0	0	21	44	79	0	0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	12	32	30	20	0	12	42	50	0	0
4. Newar	15	14	20	30	0	0	9	14	0	0	0
5. Others	74	18	45	46	0	0	17	39	50	0	0
Overall	1,143	14	35	40	20	0	15	40	49	0	0
Kaski District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	15	39	35	0	13	12	26	28	0	8
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	18	43	35	0	15	14	31	24	0	14
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	14	35	22	0	40	10	26	13	60	25
4. Newar	90	17	69	75	0	0	13	28	0	0	0
5. Others	487	18	39	30	0	10	13	25	12	0	0
Overall	4,668	16	40	33	0	16	12	27	23	60	14
East Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	20	51	31	0	0	14	27	26	0	0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	29	58	15	0	0	19	31	15	0	0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	32	45	33	0	40	19	24	20	0	18
4. Newar	77	18	70	0	0	0	14	27	0	0	0
5. Others	123	24	47	18	0	0	14	28	5	0	0
Overall	805	24	52	29	0	40	16	28	23	0	18
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	15	35	36	0	20	12	25	28	0	10
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	16	34	21	0	15	13	23	18	0	5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	10	25	14	0	0	8	16	10	60	40
4. Newar	12	11	50	75	0	0	9	50	0	0	0
5. Others	247	17	35	32	0	10	13	25	14	0	0
Overall	2,358	15	34	31	0	15	11	24	20	60	12
West Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	14	33	34	0	0	11	24	31	0	0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	19	40	43	0	0	16	34	33	0	20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	13	32	27	0	0	10	31	0	0	0
4. Newar	1	15	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
5. Others	117	15	36	29	0	0	12	23	5	0	0
Overall	1,505	15	35	37	0	0	12	28	31	0	16

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-12.prg"

Table B-13 Sufficiency of Drinking Water (Overall)

Unit : % of III

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Dry Season				Wet Season			
		Suffi- cient	Just enough	Short	Very short	Suffi- cient	Just enough	Short	Very short
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	21.4	39.8	30.5	8.3	36.5	39.7	17.6	6.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	19.3	37.0	32.4	11.3	35.9	35.5	19.1	9.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	27.6	41.0	25.4	6.0	43.8	38.4	13.2	4.7
4. Newar	164	9.8	50.6	28.7	11.0	45.1	28.1	18.9	7.9
5. Others	644	16.1	37.6	35.7	10.6	36.2	42.4	16.8	4.7
Overall	8,123	21.3	39.4	30.5	8.8	37.7	38.6	17.2	6.6
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	23.0	44.2	24.9	8.0	30.1	33.9	23.9	12.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	11.8	37.2	38.0	13.0	20.6	31.2	26.0	22.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	31.5	41.9	21.9	4.7	34.9	35.1	20.2	9.8
4. Newar	74	12.2	59.5	20.3	8.1	27.0	28.4	35.1	9.5
5. Others	157	21.7	40.1	22.9	15.3	30.6	27.4	27.4	14.7
Overall	3,455	21.8	42.6	26.8	8.8	28.9	33.1	24.2	13.8
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	20.9	42.9	26.9	9.3	29.9	32.0	24.3	13.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	8.9	34.7	41.8	14.6	18.1	32.0	27.4	22.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	24.9	41.1	24.3	9.7	40.5	29.2	17.8	12.4
4. Newar	59	13.6	57.6	18.6	10.2	25.4	20.3	42.4	11.9
5. Others	83	14.5	41.0	21.7	22.9	26.5	22.9	26.5	24.1
Overall	2,312	18.1	41.2	29.6	11.0	27.9	31.1	25.0	16.0
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	28.4	47.7	19.5	4.4	30.6	38.9	23.0	7.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	21.1	45.2	25.9	7.8	28.3	28.9	21.7	21.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	35.1	42.3	20.6	2.0	31.9	38.3	21.5	8.4
4. Newar	15	6.7	66.7	26.7	0.0	33.3	60.0	6.7	0.0
5. Others	74	29.7	39.2	24.3	6.8	35.1	32.4	28.4	4.1
Overall	1,143	29.1	45.4	21.2	4.3	31.0	37.1	22.5	9.5
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	20.0	35.9	35.5	8.6	42.3	44.9	12.0	0.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	24.1	36.9	28.8	10.2	45.9	38.3	14.6	1.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	25.0	40.4	27.8	6.8	49.8	40.7	8.4	1.2
4. Newar	90	7.8	43.3	35.6	13.3	60.0	27.8	5.6	6.7
5. Others	487	14.4	36.8	39.8	9.0	38.0	47.2	13.4	1.4
Overall	4,668	21.0	37.1	33.1	8.8	44.2	42.6	12.0	1.2
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	9.7	20.0	36.9	33.4	68.3	24.9	5.4	1.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	7.8	22.7	21.1	48.4	70.3	22.7	7.0	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	3.9	22.1	46.5	27.6	70.1	23.6	6.3	0.0
4. Newar	77	5.2	41.6	37.7	15.6	64.9	23.4	3.9	7.8
5. Others	123	8.1	37.4	30.9	23.6	65.0	29.3	4.9	0.8
Overall	805	7.8	25.5	35.0	31.7	68.1	24.8	5.6	1.5
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	20.9	42.6	34.1	2.4	35.7	51.4	12.4	0.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	24.1	44.3	30.4	1.2	38.8	48.2	12.4	0.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	26.1	51.0	21.7	1.2	48.7	43.1	7.6	0.6
4. Newar	12	25.0	58.3	16.7	0.0	33.3	58.3	8.3	0.0
5. Others	247	14.6	36.8	45.8	2.8	24.7	57.9	15.0	2.4
Overall	2,358	21.7	43.6	32.7	2.0	37.1	50.3	12.0	0.7
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	23.8	31.8	37.2	7.2	41.0	43.1	14.6	1.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	29.2	32.1	29.2	9.4	47.1	30.9	19.8	2.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	32.4	36.3	26.9	4.5	42.7	45.0	10.0	2.3
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
5. Others	117	20.5	35.9	36.8	6.8	37.6	43.6	18.8	0.0
Overall	1,505	26.8	33.1	32.9	7.2	42.7	40.1	15.5	1.7

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-13.prg"

Table B-14 Importance of Fuel Sources

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Fuel Source					Unit : score	
		Fuelwood	Biogas	Crop residue	Cow dung	Cas cylinder	Kerosine	
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	98.2	3.7	46.4	0.8	0.3	2.6	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	99.1	0.4	40.1	3.0	0.0	1.8	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	99.1	0.8	42.8	0.4	0.2	2.0	
4. Newar	164	98.8	2.2	34.6	1.0	0.6	7.1	
5. Others	644	99.4	0.9	36.2	2.1	0.0	3.5	
Overall	8,123	98.7	2.3	43.4	1.3	0.2	2.5	
Parbat District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	99.8	0.2	59.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	99.4	0.1	53.5	7.5	0.0	0.8	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	99.9	0.0	60.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	
4. Newar	74	99.6	0.9	49.1	2.3	0.0	9.0	
5. Others	157	100.0	0.0	54.8	8.5	0.0	0.2	
Overall	3,455	99.7	0.2	58.2	3.0	0.0	1.1	
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	99.8	0.3	58.4	2.0	0.1	1.6	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	99.2	0.1	55.3	8.5	0.0	1.0	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	99.8	0.0	60.4	1.6	0.0	0.7	
4. Newar	59	99.4	1.1	46.9	1.1	0.0	11.3	
5. Others	83	100.0	0.0	52.2	14.9	0.0	0.4	
Overall	2,312	99.7	0.3	57.3	3.9	0.0	1.6	
South Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	99.8	0.0	63.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	100.0	0.0	48.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	99.9	0.0	60.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	
4. Newar	15	100.0	0.0	57.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	
5. Others	74	100.0	0.0	57.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	
Overall	1,143	99.9	0.0	59.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	
Kaski District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	96.8	6.7	34.5	0.1	0.5	4.0	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	99.0	0.6	31.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	98.6	1.3	30.8	0.0	0.3	3.1	
4. Newar	90	98.2	3.3	22.6	0.0	1.1	5.6	
5. Others	487	99.2	1.2	30.3	0.1	0.0	4.5	
Overall	4,668	97.9	3.8	32.5	0.1	0.3	3.6	
East Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	98.8	3.9	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	100.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	99.7	0.8	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Newar	77	99.1	2.6	21.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	
5. Others	123	100.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	
Overall	805	99.3	2.1	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	95.8	8.2	40.7	0.1	0.8	5.9	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	98.2	1.1	42.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	98.3	1.8	41.2	0.0	0.4	3.7	
4. Newar	12	91.7	8.3	25.0	0.0	8.3	30.6	
5. Others	247	98.4	2.4	43.5	0.1	0.0	8.1	
Overall	2,358	96.9	5.1	41.4	0.1	0.5	5.6	
West Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	97.8	5.4	33.1	0.2	0.3	2.5	
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	99.7	0.2	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	98.4	1.0	27.2	0.0	0.3	3.7	
4. Newar	1	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Others	117	100.0	0.0	25.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	
Overall	1,505	98.6	2.7	29.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-14.prg"

Table B-15 Availability of Fuel

Unit : % of user III

Model Area / Caste Group	Fuelwood				Crop residue			
	User III	Easily available	Difficult	Very difficult	User III	Easily available	Difficult	Very difficult
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,250	30.6	50.6	18.8	2,997	50.5	47.0	47.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,730	25.6	42.5	31.9	1,052	33.6	54.7	54.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,302	41.6	45.7	12.7	836	49.4	47.1	47.1
4. Newar	164	39.6	37.8	22.6	86	53.5	41.9	41.9
5. Others	643	31.6	43.9	24.6	355	42.3	50.4	50.4
Overall	8,089	31.6	47.3	21.2	5,326	46.5	48.7	48.7
Parbat District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,007	18.9	57.0	24.1	1,798	48.1	49.1	49.1
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	684	6.3	44.9	48.8	552	28.4	60.0	60.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	16.2	60.2	23.6	479	46.1	50.3	50.3
4. Newar	74	8.1	55.4	36.5	55	38.2	58.2	58.2
5. Others	157	12.7	51.6	35.7	132	31.1	62.1	62.1
Overall	3,452	15.5	54.8	29.7	3,016	43.3	52.0	52.0
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,464	16.1	56.8	27.1	1,288	44.6	51.9	51.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	518	5.6	47.7	46.7	433	27.7	61.2	61.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	17.3	57.8	24.9	166	44.6	54.2	54.2
4. Newar	59	8.5	61.0	30.5	42	42.9	54.8	54.8
5. Others	83	8.4	48.2	43.4	68	32.4	61.8	61.8
Overall	2,309	13.3	54.7	32.0	1,997	40.5	54.5	54.5
South Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	26.7	57.3	16.0	510	57.1	42.2	42.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	8.4	36.1	55.4	119	31.1	55.5	55.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	15.7	61.5	22.9	313	47.0	48.2	48.2
4. Newar	15	6.7	33.3	60.0	13	23.1	69.2	69.2
5. Others	74	17.6	55.4	27.0	64	29.7	62.5	62.5
Overall	1,143	19.9	55.0	25.1	1,019	48.8	47.2	47.2
Kaski District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,243	41.1	44.9	14.1	1,199	54.0	44.0	44.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,046	38.2	41.0	20.8	500	39.2	48.8	48.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	772	59.1	35.8	5.2	357	53.8	42.9	42.9
4. Newar	90	65.6	23.3	11.1	31	80.7	12.9	12.9
5. Others	486	37.7	41.4	21.0	223	48.9	43.5	43.5
Overall	4,637	43.5	41.7	14.8	2,310	50.6	44.4	44.4
East Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	68.9	30.0	1.1	78	80.8	18.0	18.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	54.7	33.6	11.7	17	64.7	35.3	35.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	70.9	26.8	2.4	22	72.7	22.7	22.7
4. Newar	77	75.3	23.4	1.3	25	92.0	8.0	8.0
5. Others	123	68.3	30.9	0.8	16	81.3	18.8	18.8
Overall	805	67.5	29.6	3.0	158	79.8	19.0	19.0
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,230	34.2	42.4	23.5	787	57.9	39.0	39.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	506	27.5	36.6	36.0	331	39.3	49.6	49.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	337	58.2	32.6	9.2	209	64.1	31.6	31.6
4. Newar	12	0.0	25.0	75.0	5	40.0	40.0	40.0
5. Others	246	18.3	44.3	37.4	163	49.1	40.5	40.5
Overall	2,331	34.3	39.8	25.9	1,495	53.7	40.5	40.5
West Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	663	39.2	57.3	3.5	334	38.3	61.7	61.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	412	46.1	48.8	5.1	152	36.2	48.7	48.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	308	55.2	42.9	2.0	126	33.3	65.1	65.1
4. Newar	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	117	46.2	46.2	7.7	44	36.4	63.6	63.6
Overall	1,501	45.0	51.1	3.9	657	36.7	59.4	59.4

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-15.prg"

Table B-16 Fuelwood Consumption

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Consumption per III			Average family size #1	Per capita consumption
		Own harvest	Purchased	Total		
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	3,291	851	3,644	6.60	611
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	2,886	905	3,237	6.26	576
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	3,758	803	4,076	7.04	662
4. Newar	164	3,514	1,608	4,438	6.40	791
5. Others	644	3,286	608	3,448	6.53	578
Overall	8,123	3,284	869	3,627	6.59	613
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	3,792	685	4,471	7.11	714
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	3,163	759	3,931	6.67	677
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	4,472	609	5,089	7.74	775
4. Newar	74	2,751	1,637	4,388	6.59	756
5. Others	157	3,814	474	4,290	6.79	708
Overall	3,455	3,751	699	4,449	7.09	717
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	3,530	770	4,295	7.01	695
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	2,993	715	3,728	6.58	654
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	4,150	850	5,006	7.62	764
4. Newar	59	3,042	1,613	4,655	6.83	769
5. Others	83	3,231	533	3,768	7.26	590
Overall	2,312	3,436	777	4,215	6.96	689
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	4,493	456	4,943	7.38	766
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	3,689	894	4,560	6.95	747
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	4,644	480	5,133	7.80	781
4. Newar	15	1,624	1,730	3,354	5.67	704
5. Others	74	4,452	409	4,862	6.27	838
Overall	1,143	4,381	541	4,919	7.35	772
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	2,846	72	2,909	6.15	520
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	2,706	79	2,784	5.99	511
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	3,271	90	3,385	6.57	585
4. Newar	90	4,141	277	4,479	6.24	820
5. Others	487	3,116	61	3,176	6.45	537
Overall	4,668	2,939	79	3,019	6.22	536
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	4,514	17	4,527	6.23	780
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	3,825	0	3,825	6.10	697
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	5,198	0	5,184	6.65	863
4. Newar	77	4,594	152	4,814	6.33	869
5. Others	123	4,970	0	4,970	6.80	800
Overall	805	4,590	22	4,614	6.38	791
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	2,381	115	2,487	6.00	460
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	2,199	119	2,323	5.93	431
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	2,512	133	2,697	6.23	494
4. Newar	12	1,118	1,090	2,233	5.25	533
5. Others	247	2,366	122	2,486	6.10	443
Overall	2,358	2,352	124	2,480	6.02	457
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	2,830	19	2,841	6.40	494
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	2,976	54	3,023	6.02	550
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	3,307	80	3,396	6.90	571
4. Newar	1	6,000	0	6,000	11.00	545
5. Others	117	2,731	0	2,731	6.80	455
Overall	1,505	2,963	40	2,999	6.43	522

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-16.prg"

Table B-17 Distance to Fuelwood Forest

Model Area / Caste Group	Responded HH (nos.)	One way distance (% of responded HH)					One way distance	
		Upto 10 min.	10 to 30 min.	31 to 60 min.	61 to 120 min.	> 120 min.	Ave. (minutes)	SD (minutes)
OVERALL (5 model areas)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,155	8.1	43.7	29.7	13.6	4.8	52	45
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,699	4.8	33.8	32.3	19.1	9.9	66	53
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,285	6.1	41.0	33.0	16.2	3.7	52	40
4. Newar	156	9.6	53.8	14.1	16.0	6.4	51	42
5. Others	630	5.7	45.4	28.1	12.4	8.4	56	50
Overall	7,925	6.9	41.5	30.4	15.2	6.0	55	47
Parbat District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,953	9.5	38.7	30.3	16.3	5.2	54	45
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	666	6.5	32.0	27.5	25.4	8.7	66	54
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	522	8.8	35.3	30.5	20.9	4.6	56	46
4. Newar	69	4.4	37.7	17.4	31.9	8.7	70	49
5. Others	152	4.6	33.6	32.9	21.7	7.2	63	46
Overall	3,362	8.5	36.6	29.6	19.4	6.0	58	47
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,423	10.0	38.8	28.3	16.1	6.8	56	48
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	505	5.4	31.7	28.9	25.4	8.7	68	56
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	182	6.0	35.7	31.9	19.8	6.6	62	52
4. Newar	57	5.3	31.6	19.3	33.3	10.5	74	50
5. Others	80	2.5	31.3	26.3	26.3	13.8	76	53
Overall	2,247	8.2	36.5	28.4	19.3	7.6	60	51
South Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	530	8.1	38.5	35.7	17.0	0.8	50	33
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	161	9.9	32.9	23.0	25.5	8.7	62	48
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	340	10.3	35.0	29.7	21.5	3.5	54	43
4. Newar	12	0.0	66.7	8.3	25.0	0.0	52	36
5. Others	72	6.9	36.1	40.3	16.7	0.0	49	30
Overall	1,115	8.9	36.8	32.0	19.6	2.7	53	39
Kaski District (Overall)								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,202	6.9	48.2	29.2	11.2	4.5	50	46
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,033	3.8	35.0	35.4	15.1	10.7	66	53
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	763	4.3	45.0	34.7	13.0	3.0	49	36
4. Newar	87	13.8	66.7	11.5	3.5	4.6	35	36
5. Others	478	6.1	49.2	26.6	9.4	8.8	54	51
Overall	4,563	5.8	45.1	30.9	12.1	6.1	54	47
East Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	349	8.6	60.5	28.7	2.3	0.0	33	18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	14.1	46.9	35.2	3.9	0.0	36	21
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	7.9	66.1	22.8	3.2	0.0	33	20
4. Newar	77	14.3	72.7	11.7	1.3	0.0	27	15
5. Others	123	8.9	65.9	23.6	0.8	0.8	33	34
Overall	804	10.0	61.2	26.4	2.4	0.1	33	22
North Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,192	8.3	43.0	25.5	15.1	8.1	59	56
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	493	2.0	29.2	30.2	16.2	22.3	86	65
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	328	3.7	39.9	36.0	13.4	7.0	57	45
4. Newar	9	11.1	22.2	11.1	11.1	44.4	103	72
5. Others	238	5.9	41.6	22.3	13.0	17.2	71	61
Overall	2,260	6.0	39.3	27.7	14.9	12.2	66	59
West Model Area								
1. Brahman / Chhetri	661	3.5	51.1	36.0	8.9	0.5	42	26
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	412	2.7	38.4	41.8	17.2	0.0	51	28
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	308	3.6	41.6	38.3	16.6	0.0	48	27
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	90	0
5. Others	117	3.4	47.0	38.5	11.1	0.0	43	23
Overall	1,499	3.3	45.3	38.2	13.0	0.2	46	27

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-17.prg"

Table B-18 Availability and Sufficiency of Cereals

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample HH (nos.)	Availability (% of HH)			Shortage Months in a year (% of HH)					Shortage months	
		More than enough	Just enough	Not enough	No shortage	1 to 2 months	3 to 4 months	5 to 6 months	> 6 months	Ave.	SD
OVERALL (5 model areas)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	9.9	32.4	57.7	41.9	7.8	16.8	17.8	15.7	3.1	3.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	0.2	2.4	97.4	2.4	7.4	7.4	14.9	67.9	7.8	3.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	2.3	20.4	77.3	22.6	8.2	16.0	25.2	28.0	4.6	3.4
4. Newar	164	4.3	22.6	73.2	25.6	10.4	18.3	15.2	30.5	4.5	3.6
5. Others	644	2.8	14.0	83.2	16.3	5.6	14.9	19.7	43.5	5.8	3.7
Overall	8,123	5.9	22.4	71.7	28.0	7.7	14.5	18.5	31.4	4.6	3.8
Parbat District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	6.1	34.0	59.9	39.3	12.0	20.1	17.3	11.4	2.8	2.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	0.4	2.5	97.1	2.5	16.1	9.2	16.1	56.2	6.8	3.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	0.8	13.8	85.3	14.3	13.4	20.9	29.3	22.1	4.5	3.0
4. Newar	74	5.4	25.7	68.9	28.4	17.6	17.6	17.6	18.9	3.7	3.4
5. Others	157	0.6	15.9	83.4	15.3	12.1	12.1	26.1	34.4	5.1	3.5
Overall	3,455	3.9	23.6	72.5	26.9	13.1	17.6	19.3	23.1	4.0	3.5
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	6.9	35.3	57.8	40.8	13.2	19.1	16.1	10.9	2.7	2.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	0.4	2.5	97.1	2.3	20.0	9.8	16.4	51.5	6.4	3.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	0.5	16.2	83.2	15.7	21.1	22.7	23.8	16.8	3.8	2.9
4. Newar	59	5.1	27.1	67.8	28.8	20.3	18.6	18.6	13.6	3.3	3.1
5. Others	83	1.2	8.4	90.4	7.2	19.3	9.6	25.3	38.6	5.4	3.4
Overall	2,312	4.7	25.2	70.1	28.6	15.7	17.0	17.2	21.5	3.7	3.5
South Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	3.9	30.4	65.6	35.4	8.8	22.7	20.4	12.7	3.1	3.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	0.6	2.4	97.0	3.0	3.6	7.2	15.1	71.1	8.2	3.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	0.9	12.5	86.4	13.6	9.3	20.0	32.2	24.9	4.8	3.0
4. Newar	15	6.7	20.0	73.3	26.7	6.7	13.3	13.3	40.0	5.2	3.9
5. Others	74	0.0	24.3	75.7	24.3	4.1	14.9	27.0	29.7	4.9	3.6
Overall	1,143	2.3	20.4	77.2	23.3	7.9	19.0	23.5	26.3	4.5	3.5
Kaski District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	13.3	31.0	55.7	44.1	4.2	13.8	18.3	19.6	3.3	3.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	0.1	2.4	97.5	2.4	1.7	6.2	14.2	75.6	8.5	2.9
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	3.4	24.8	71.8	28.3	4.6	12.6	22.4	32.1	4.7	3.7
4. Newar	90	3.3	20.0	76.7	23.3	4.4	18.9	13.3	40.0	5.1	3.8
5. Others	487	3.5	13.4	83.2	16.6	3.5	15.8	17.7	46.4	6.0	3.8
Overall	4,668	7.5	21.5	71.1	28.8	3.6	12.2	17.9	37.5	5.0	4.0
East Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	10.6	35.7	53.7	46.0	6.9	12.9	14.6	19.7	3.1	3.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.8	0.8	3.1	13.3	82.0	8.9	2.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	0.8	14.2	85.0	15.8	6.3	18.1	25.2	34.7	5.3	3.4
4. Newar	77	1.3	20.8	77.9	22.1	5.2	22.1	14.3	36.4	4.9	3.6
5. Others	123	0.0	8.9	91.1	8.9	8.1	24.4	17.1	41.5	5.6	3.2
Overall	805	4.8	21.2	73.9	26.1	5.8	14.8	16.4	36.9	4.9	3.8
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	15.1	32.9	52.1	47.7	3.9	12.0	16.8	19.6	3.2	3.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	0.2	3.1	96.7	3.5	1.8	8.6	13.5	72.6	8.4	3.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	3.5	36.4	60.1	39.6	5.6	12.0	16.4	26.4	3.8	3.8
4. Newar	12	16.7	16.7	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	58.3	5.9	4.5
5. Others	247	4.1	17.4	78.5	21.1	2.0	13.4	15.4	48.2	6.1	4.1
Overall	2,358	9.0	25.2	65.7	34.1	3.5	11.4	15.8	35.2	4.7	4.2
West Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	11.5	25.2	63.4	36.5	3.2	17.8	23.2	19.4	3.7	3.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	0.0	1.9	98.1	1.5	1.9	4.1	15.2	77.3	8.4	2.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	4.2	16.5	79.3	21.0	2.9	11.0	27.8	37.2	5.4	3.5
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.0	0.0
5. Others	117	6.0	9.4	84.6	15.4	1.7	12.0	23.1	47.9	6.2	3.5
Overall	1,505	6.4	15.8	77.9	22.0	2.7	12.2	21.9	41.3	5.5	3.8

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-18.prg"

Table B-19 Availability and Sufficiency of Vegetables

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample HH (nos.)	Availability (% of HH)			Shortage Months in a year (% of HH)					Shortage months	
		More than enough	Just enough	Not enough	No shortage	1 to 2 months	3 to 4 months	5 to 6 months	> 6 months	Ave.	SD
OVERALL (\$ model areas)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	3.2	63.1	33.7	66.1	7.7	10.7	8.2	7.2	1.7	3.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	0.1	23.3	76.7	23.2	7.9	12.7	13.5	42.8	6.0	4.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	0.5	49.5	50.0	49.5	7.7	15.1	12.9	14.7	2.9	3.8
4. Newar	164	1.8	34.8	63.4	32.9	14.6	18.9	9.1	24.4	3.9	4.1
5. Others	644	0.6	45.2	54.2	45.8	3.4	17.1	12.7	21.0	3.7	4.4
Overall	8,123	1.8	50.4	47.8	52.0	7.6	12.5	10.5	17.5	3.0	4.1
Parbat District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	0.7	61.1	38.2	61.5	13.8	11.8	7.5	5.5	1.6	2.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	0.2	22.3	77.5	21.9	18.1	13.7	11.0	35.3	5.2	4.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	0.0	45.1	54.9	44.7	14.0	17.2	13.2	10.9	2.7	3.5
4. Newar	74	1.4	44.6	54.1	39.2	23.0	10.8	6.8	20.3	3.1	3.9
5. Others	157	0.6	46.5	52.9	47.1	7.6	16.6	10.2	18.5	3.4	4.3
Overall	3,455	0.5	50.0	49.6	49.9	14.6	13.2	9.2	13.1	2.6	3.7
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	0.7	60.8	38.5	59.9	15.7	11.5	6.8	6.1	1.6	2.8
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	0.2	23.1	76.7	22.4	21.0	13.9	10.4	32.4	4.8	4.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	0.0	34.6	65.4	33.0	23.8	15.7	16.2	11.4	3.0	3.4
4. Newar	59	1.7	42.4	55.9	35.6	23.7	11.9	8.5	20.3	3.4	4.0
5. Others	83	0.0	39.8	60.2	37.4	13.3	18.1	9.6	21.7	3.9	4.6
Overall	2,312	0.5	49.0	50.4	47.9	17.7	12.6	8.5	13.3	2.6	3.7
South Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	0.6	62.1	37.4	65.8	8.7	12.5	9.2	3.9	1.5	2.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	0.0	19.9	80.1	20.5	9.0	13.3	12.7	44.6	6.2	4.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	0.0	50.7	49.3	51.0	8.7	18.0	11.6	10.7	2.6	3.5
4. Newar	15	0.0	53.3	46.7	53.3	20.0	6.7	0.0	20.0	2.3	3.3
5. Others	74	1.4	54.1	44.6	58.1	1.4	14.9	10.8	14.9	2.7	3.9
Overall	1,143	0.4	51.9	47.8	54.1	8.4	14.4	10.4	12.8	2.6	3.7
Kaski District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	5.4	64.8	29.8	70.2	2.3	9.8	8.8	8.8	1.8	3.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	0.0	23.9	76.1	24.1	1.2	12.0	15.1	47.6	6.5	4.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	0.8	52.5	46.7	52.8	3.5	13.8	12.7	17.3	3.1	4.0
4. Newar	90	2.2	26.7	71.1	27.8	7.8	25.6	11.1	27.8	4.6	4.2
5. Others	487	0.6	44.8	54.6	45.4	2.1	17.3	13.6	21.8	3.8	4.4
Overall	4,668	2.9	50.7	46.4	53.5	2.4	12.0	11.4	20.7	3.3	4.3
East Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	0.6	44.3	55.1	44.6	3.4	24.0	16.0	12.0	2.9	3.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	0.0	6.3	93.8	6.3	0.8	26.6	23.4	43.0	6.2	3.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	0.0	12.6	87.4	13.4	10.2	31.5	18.1	26.8	4.7	3.3
4. Newar	77	1.3	26.0	72.7	26.0	7.8	27.3	11.7	27.3	4.6	4.1
5. Others	123	0.0	22.8	77.2	22.8	4.9	31.7	21.1	19.5	4.3	3.4
Overall	805	0.4	28.2	71.4	28.5	4.7	27.1	17.9	21.9	4.1	3.6
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	9.1	73.3	17.5	82.5	1.9	3.8	2.6	9.3	1.3	3.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	0.0	34.9	65.1	35.7	1.4	6.1	4.9	52.0	6.3	5.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	1.2	71.9	27.0	72.1	3.5	7.3	1.8	15.3	2.1	4.0
4. Newar	12	8.3	33.3	58.3	41.7	8.3	16.7	8.3	25.0	3.7	4.3
5. Others	247	1.2	61.9	36.8	63.6	1.2	7.3	4.9	23.1	3.2	4.8
Overall	2,358	5.2	63.4	31.4	68.7	2.0	5.2	3.2	20.9	2.7	4.5
West Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	0.9	59.6	39.5	60.7	2.6	13.7	16.9	6.2	2.2	3.2
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	0.0	15.7	84.3	15.2	1.2	14.7	25.1	43.7	6.8	4.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	0.7	47.6	51.8	47.6	0.7	13.6	22.7	15.5	3.5	4.0
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.0	0.0
5. Others	117	0.0	31.6	68.4	30.8	0.9	23.1	23.9	21.4	4.6	4.1
Overall	1,505	0.5	42.9	56.6	43.1	1.7	14.7	20.9	19.7	3.9	4.2

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-19.prg"

Table B-20 Major Diseases and Toilet Availability

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample HH (nos.)	Diseases (% of HH)									Toilet Avail. (%)
		No disease	Cold	Respiratory disease	Bacillary dysentery	Other diarrhea	Type-worm	Eye disease	Skin disease	Others	
OVERALL (5 model areas)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	35.7	20.5	10.3	7.9	5.3	3.2	8.1	5.1	38.4	37.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	37.1	16.5	8.4	10.1	5.2	3.9	7.5	5.9	36.6	19.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	38.6	17.1	7.7	7.4	5.0	2.1	10.0	4.9	35.1	35.7
4. Newar	164	23.2	40.2	13.4	6.1	5.5	2.4	13.4	3.0	39.0	38.4
5. Others	644	40.2	16.6	8.7	6.7	3.7	3.4	7.9	4.5	35.2	29.8
Overall	8,123	36.6	19.2	9.4	8.2	5.1	3.2	8.4	5.1	37.2	32.6
Parbat District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	23.4	32.0	13.5	12.1	9.0	3.6	8.8	5.4	42.1	14.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	19.7	28.5	11.2	16.1	11.5	5.7	9.2	7.3	43.2	6.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	24.0	29.4	10.0	11.5	11.1	4.3	10.4	5.5	41.9	10.6
4. Newar	74	14.9	47.3	18.9	5.4	5.4	1.4	12.2	1.4	40.5	13.5
5. Others	157	24.8	32.5	10.8	12.7	7.6	3.2	7.0	5.7	40.8	7.6
Overall	3,455	22.6	31.3	12.5	12.7	9.7	4.1	9.1	5.7	42.2	11.8
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	21.2	31.2	13.5	11.9	9.5	3.7	8.9	5.2	45.5	12.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	18.7	27.4	11.8	13.3	12.3	5.2	9.8	7.1	44.7	6.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	20.5	27.0	8.7	6.5	11.9	3.8	11.9	2.7	47.6	3.8
4. Newar	59	8.5	55.9	20.3	6.8	6.8	1.7	15.3	1.7	39.0	13.6
5. Others	83	15.7	37.4	15.7	9.6	3.6	2.4	7.2	4.8	48.2	4.8
Overall	2,312	20.1	30.8	13.0	11.6	10.0	3.9	9.5	5.3	45.4	10.0
South Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	29.3	34.3	13.4	12.5	7.7	3.5	8.3	6.1	32.8	19.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	22.9	31.9	9.6	24.7	9.0	7.2	7.2	7.8	38.6	7.2
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	25.8	30.7	10.7	14.2	10.7	4.6	9.6	7.0	38.8	14.2
4. Newar	15	40.0	13.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7	13.3
5. Others	74	35.1	27.0	5.4	16.2	12.2	4.1	6.8	6.8	32.4	10.8
Overall	1,143	27.8	32.1	11.6	14.9	9.0	4.4	8.3	6.6	35.6	15.6
Kaski District (Overall)											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	46.6	10.3	7.5	4.2	2.0	2.8	7.5	4.7	35.1	57.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	48.4	8.8	6.6	6.2	1.1	2.8	6.4	4.9	32.2	27.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	48.7	8.6	6.2	4.6	0.8	0.5	9.8	4.5	30.5	52.9
4. Newar	90	30.0	34.4	8.9	6.7	5.6	3.3	14.4	4.4	37.8	58.9
5. Others	487	45.2	11.5	8.0	4.7	2.5	3.5	8.2	4.1	33.5	37.0
Overall	4,668	46.9	10.3	7.1	4.8	1.7	2.5	7.8	4.7	33.6	48.0
East Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	26.6	28.3	5.7	4.0	4.9	6.9	17.1	9.7	42.9	50.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	25.8	18.8	5.5	10.2	5.5	7.8	17.2	6.3	44.5	23.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	37.0	19.7	3.2	4.7	1.6	1.6	16.5	4.7	31.5	37.0
4. Newar	77	27.3	40.3	9.1	7.8	6.5	3.9	14.3	5.2	39.0	55.8
5. Others	123	30.9	27.6	7.3	5.7	4.1	4.1	16.3	5.7	36.6	15.5
Overall	805	28.8	26.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	5.5	16.7	7.3	40.0	39.3
North Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	52.6	6.8	6.6	3.2	2.1	1.9	4.7	3.9	31.8	66.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	61.6	5.9	7.8	3.3	1.0	2.2	4.3	4.3	21.2	36.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	60.7	5.0	5.6	2.6	0.9	0.3	7.0	3.2	23.2	63.1
4. Newar	12	50.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	33.3	75.0
5. Others	247	52.6	4.9	7.3	4.1	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	31.2	51.4
Overall	2,358	55.7	6.1	6.8	3.2	1.7	2.0	4.8	3.9	28.2	58.1
West Model Area											
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	45.9	7.4	10.1	6.3	0.3	2.3	7.5	3.8	37.2	44.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	39.1	9.2	5.3	8.5	0.0	1.9	5.6	5.3	42.0	18.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	40.1	8.1	8.1	6.8	0.3	0.3	10.0	5.8	38.2	48.2
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
5. Others	117	44.4	8.6	10.3	5.1	0.0	1.7	12.0	1.7	35.0	29.1
Overall	1,505	42.7	8.1	8.4	6.9	0.2	1.7	7.9	4.5	38.5	36.8

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-20.prg"

Table B-21 Family Planning

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Visit of FP workers (% of Yes)	Contraceptive Methods Used (% of III)									Not used	No answer
			Pills	Condom	Nor-plant	Depo-provera	Loop/ring	Vasectomy	Tubectomy				
OVERALL (5 model areas)													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	57.7	0.5	3.8	0.2	1.8	0.1	18.3	4.9	31.1	39.5		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	56.5	0.7	2.7	0.1	3.6	0.1	12.0	5.5	33.2	42.5		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	55.5	0.5	2.8	0.5	1.6	0.0	10.4	4.7	31.8	47.9		
4. Newar	164	60.4	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	5.5	29.3	43.9		
5. Others	644	60.4	0.3	2.6	0.2	2.3	0.0	14.4	6.8	22.0	51.4		
Overall	8,123	57.4	0.5	3.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	15.4	5.2	30.9	42.5		
Parbat District (Overall)													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	49.2	0.5	6.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	13.8	1.7	48.3	28.1		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	48.0	0.7	5.4	0.0	2.2	0.2	11.2	3.2	47.9	29.8		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	42.5	0.8	5.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	10.0	1.7	43.0	37.9		
4. Newar	74	54.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	48.7	33.8		
5. Others	157	47.1	1.3	8.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.0	2.6	47.1	26.1		
Overall	3,455	47.9	0.6	6.2	0.0	1.4	0.1	12.7	2.0	47.4	30.0		
North Model Area													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	53.1	0.6	6.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	17.1	1.5	45.7	27.5		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	52.8	1.0	5.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	13.1	3.7	43.9	31.0		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	48.1	1.1	7.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	14.1	2.7	42.2	30.8		
4. Newar	59	55.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	52.5	28.8		
5. Others	83	50.6	2.4	8.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	18.1	2.4	34.9	33.7		
Overall	2,312	52.6	0.8	6.3	0.0	1.6	0.1	16.0	2.1	44.8	28.8		
South Model Area													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	38.5	0.2	7.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	5.0	2.2	55.3	29.7		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	33.1	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.4	1.8	60.2	25.9		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	39.4	0.6	4.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	7.8	1.2	43.5	41.7		
4. Newar	15	46.7	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	33.3	53.3		
5. Others	74	43.2	0.0	8.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	9.5	2.7	60.8	17.6		
Overall	1,143	38.4	0.3	6.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	6.2	1.8	52.5	32.3		
Kaski District (Overall)													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	65.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.1	22.3	7.8	15.9	49.7		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	62.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	4.6	0.0	12.5	6.9	23.6	50.8		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	64.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.0	10.7	6.8	24.1	54.7		
4. Newar	90	65.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	10.0	13.3	52.2		
5. Others	487	64.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	2.7	0.0	14.6	8.2	14.0	59.6		
Overall	4,668	64.4	0.5	1.1	0.4	2.7	0.0	17.4	7.5	18.7	51.9		
East Model Area													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	39.4	0.3	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	18.3	7.4	7.7	62.9		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	35.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	15.6	7.0	3.1	68.8		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	50.4	0.8	3.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	7.1	7.1	15.8	63.0		
4. Newar	77	64.9	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	10.4	13.0	50.7		
5. Others	123	46.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	16.3	8.1	1.6	70.7		
Overall	805	44.0	0.3	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	16.3	7.7	7.8	63.9		
North Model Area													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	77.3	0.5	1.4	0.1	2.2	0.2	24.8	10.4	13.4	47.3		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	81.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	3.3	0.0	12.4	8.6	20.8	54.1		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	73.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	14.4	6.7	21.4	56.6		
4. Newar	12	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	8.3	8.3	66.7		
5. Others	247	77.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	17.0	10.9	18.2	50.2		
Overall	2,358	77.7	0.3	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	19.7	9.5	16.6	50.5		
West Model Area													
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	56.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	3.0	0.0	19.9	3.2	25.0	47.4		
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	46.6	1.7	0.5	0.5	6.5	0.0	11.6	4.8	33.3	41.1		
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	59.9	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.6	0.0	8.1	6.8	30.4	49.2		
4. Newar	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0		
5. Others	117	57.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.4	0.0	7.7	2.6	18.0	67.5		
Overall	1,505	54.5	0.9	0.3	1.1	3.9	0.0	14.2	4.3	27.9	47.6		

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-21.prg"

Table B-22 Size of Khet Land Owned by Sample Households

Unit: % of sample III

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Khet Land Owned (% of sample III)						Ave. area (ha)	SD (ha)
		Landless	0.00 to 0.24 ha	0.25 to 0.49 ha	0.50 to 0.74 ha	0.75 to 0.99 ha	> 1.0 ha		
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	8.3	37.0	30.7	12.8	6.3	5.0	0.39	0.36
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	66.7	25.8	5.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.07	0.15
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	21.7	40.4	24.0	7.3	3.1	3.4	0.28	0.31
4. Newar	164	22.6	41.5	20.7	9.8	3.0	2.4	0.26	0.27
5. Others	644	35.6	36.8	19.4	5.4	1.4	1.4	0.20	0.25
Overall	8,123	25.4	35.2	23.1	8.8	4.1	3.4	0.29	0.34
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	6.0	43.3	30.7	12.0	4.6	3.5	0.36	0.31
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	62.2	31.5	4.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.07	0.17
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	20.8	53.0	19.3	3.8	2.3	0.9	0.21	0.22
4. Newar	74	14.9	47.3	24.3	10.8	1.4	1.4	0.26	0.23
5. Others	157	40.8	39.5	14.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	0.15	0.21
Overall	3,455	21.2	42.3	22.8	8.0	3.2	2.4	0.27	0.29
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	3.7	40.2	32.1	13.9	5.7	4.4	0.40	0.33
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	59.7	34.1	4.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.07	0.15
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	13.0	46.5	28.1	5.4	4.9	2.2	0.28	0.26
4. Newar	59	15.3	42.4	28.8	10.2	1.7	1.7	0.28	0.24
5. Others	83	34.9	51.8	7.2	2.4	2.4	1.2	0.15	0.24
Overall	2,312	18.4	39.8	24.7	9.7	4.2	3.2	0.30	0.32
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	12.3	51.6	26.7	6.6	1.8	0.9	0.25	0.24
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	69.9	23.5	3.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.07	0.21
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	24.9	56.5	14.5	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.16	0.18
4. Newar	15	13.3	66.7	6.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.19	0.20
5. Others	74	47.3	25.7	23.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.15	0.18
Overall	1,143	26.8	47.5	19.2	4.6	1.2	0.8	0.19	0.23
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	10.4	31.4	30.7	13.5	7.7	6.3	0.43	0.41
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	69.7	22.2	6.1	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.06	0.14
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	22.4	31.8	27.3	9.8	3.7	5.0	0.33	0.37
4. Newar	90	28.9	36.7	17.8	8.9	4.4	3.3	0.27	0.31
5. Others	487	33.9	35.9	20.9	6.2	1.4	1.6	0.21	0.26
Overall	4,668	28.6	30.0	23.3	9.4	4.7	4.1	0.30	0.37
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	13.7	28.3	32.9	12.3	8.0	4.9	0.39	0.37
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	82.8	12.5	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.04	0.10
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	30.7	40.2	17.3	9.5	0.8	1.6	0.21	0.25
4. Newar	77	27.3	37.7	18.2	10.4	3.9	2.6	0.27	0.30
5. Others	123	30.1	40.7	21.1	5.7	0.8	1.6	0.22	0.30
Overall	805	31.2	30.4	22.6	8.8	4.1	2.9	0.27	0.33
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	9.8	34.5	29.7	12.8	7.2	6.1	0.41	0.39
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	63.7	27.7	7.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.07	0.13
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	18.5	29.9	32.8	11.1	4.1	3.5	0.34	0.31
4. Newar	12	33.3	33.3	16.7	0.0	8.3	8.3	0.29	0.39
5. Others	247	36.4	35.2	19.4	6.1	1.6	1.2	0.20	0.23
Overall	2,358	25.6	32.4	24.1	9.3	4.7	3.9	0.30	0.35
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	9.8	27.3	31.6	15.5	8.4	7.4	0.47	0.45
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	73.0	18.4	5.6	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.07	0.16
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	23.3	30.4	25.2	8.4	4.5	8.1	0.38	0.45
4. Newar	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00
5. Others	117	32.5	32.5	23.9	6.8	1.7	2.6	0.24	0.26
Overall	1,505	31.8	25.9	22.5	9.8	4.9	5.2	0.32	0.42

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-22.prg"

Table B-23 Size of Bari Land Owned by Sample Households

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Size of Bari Land Owned (% of sample III)						Ave. area (ha)	SD (ha)
		Landless	0.00 to 0.24 ha	0.25 to 0.49 ha	0.50 to 0.74 ha	0.75 to 0.99 ha	> 1.0 ha		
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	6.2	72.6	16.7	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.20	0.19
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	12.7	82.3	4.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.10	0.09
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	6.7	67.8	19.4	4.5	1.0	0.7	0.21	0.18
4. Newar	164	14.6	65.9	16.5	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.17	0.15
5. Others	644	9.5	73.8	14.4	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.16	0.14
Overall	8,123	8.1	73.9	14.4	2.6	0.6	0.4	0.17	0.17
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	5.6	71.2	18.1	3.1	1.2	0.7	0.21	0.21
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	8.5	85.0	6.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.11	0.10
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	2.8	66.2	21.9	7.2	1.1	0.8	0.24	0.20
4. Newar	74	16.2	67.6	13.5	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.15	0.15
5. Others	157	7.6	75.2	12.7	3.8	0.0	0.6	0.16	0.16
Overall	3,455	6.1	73.3	16.0	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.19	0.19
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	6.9	70.1	17.3	3.3	1.6	0.9	0.21	0.22
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	7.5	85.9	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.11	0.10
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	5.4	61.6	22.7	8.7	0.5	1.1	0.26	0.22
4. Newar	59	17.0	62.7	17.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.16	0.17
5. Others	83	10.8	79.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.11	0.10
Overall	2,312	7.3	73.1	14.9	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.19	0.20
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	2.2	74.2	20.4	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.20	0.15
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	11.5	81.9	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.10	0.10
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	1.5	68.7	21.5	6.4	1.5	0.6	0.23	0.19
4. Newar	15	13.3	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.08	0.05
5. Others	74	4.1	70.3	16.2	8.1	0.0	1.4	0.22	0.20
Overall	1,143	3.6	73.6	18.1	3.8	0.6	0.4	0.19	0.16
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	6.7	73.9	15.4	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.19	0.17
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	15.5	80.5	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.09	0.08
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	9.3	68.9	17.6	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.19	0.17
4. Newar	90	13.3	64.4	18.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.18	0.15
5. Others	487	10.1	73.3	15.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.16	0.13
Overall	4,668	9.6	74.3	13.2	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.16	0.15
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	4.9	67.1	20.6	5.1	0.9	1.4	0.24	0.22
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	13.3	82.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.10	0.09
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	2.4	64.6	26.8	4.7	0.8	0.8	0.24	0.19
4. Newar	77	10.4	68.8	18.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.18	0.15
5. Others	123	3.3	65.0	27.6	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.23	0.15
Overall	805	6.1	68.9	19.9	3.7	0.6	0.8	0.21	0.19
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	8.3	73.2	14.6	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.18	0.16
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	20.4	75.9	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.09	0.08
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	12.9	67.2	16.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.18	0.17
4. Newar	12	33.3	33.3	25.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.16	0.17
5. Others	247	13.8	73.7	11.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.14	0.13
Overall	2,358	12.3	72.8	12.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.15	0.15
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	4.7	78.8	14.2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.18	0.14
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	10.1	85.8	3.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.10	0.08
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	8.1	72.5	15.2	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.18	0.17
4. Newar	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.15	0.00
5. Others	117	9.4	81.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.13	0.10
Overall	1,505	7.2	79.6	11.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.15	0.13

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-23.prg"

Table B-24 Average Farm Land Area Owned or Used by Sample Households (Khet land)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Owned Land (a)		Rented Land (b)		Land Used (a+b)		Leased Out Land	
		Average	SD	Average	SD	Average	SD	Average	SD
Unit : ha/III									
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	0.39	0.36	0.03	0.12	0.43	0.37	0.04	0.16
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.24	0.00	0.02
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	0.28	0.31	0.03	0.10	0.31	0.32	0.07	0.22
4. Newar	164	0.26	0.27	0.05	0.10	0.31	0.28	0.03	0.11
5. Others	644	0.20	0.25	0.07	0.15	0.26	0.27	0.02	0.12
Overall	8,123	0.29	0.34	0.05	0.14	0.33	0.35	0.03	0.16
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	0.36	0.31	0.02	0.08	0.38	0.32	0.02	0.13
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	0.07	0.17	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.00	0.04
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	0.21	0.22	0.01	0.06	0.22	0.22	0.01	0.05
4. Newar	74	0.26	0.23	0.03	0.06	0.28	0.23	0.02	0.09
5. Others	157	0.15	0.21	0.02	0.07	0.17	0.22	0.01	0.03
Overall	3,455	0.27	0.29	0.02	0.09	0.29	0.30	0.01	0.10
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	0.40	0.33	0.03	0.09	0.43	0.33	0.02	0.15
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	0.07	0.15	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.00	0.05
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	0.28	0.26	0.02	0.09	0.31	0.27	0.02	0.08
4. Newar	59	0.28	0.24	0.03	0.07	0.30	0.23	0.02	0.09
5. Others	83	0.15	0.24	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.25	0.00	0.01
Overall	2,312	0.30	0.32	0.03	0.10	0.33	0.32	0.02	0.12
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	0.25	0.24	0.01	0.03	0.26	0.24	0.01	0.06
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	0.07	0.21	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.23	0.00	0.00
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	0.16	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.17	0.18	0.01	0.04
4. Newar	15	0.19	0.20	0.02	0.06	0.21	0.22	0.02	0.06
5. Others	74	0.15	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.18	0.01	0.04
Overall	1,143	0.19	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.05
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	0.43	0.41	0.05	0.15	0.47	0.42	0.05	0.19
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.21	0.17	0.26	0.00	0.01
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	0.33	0.37	0.03	0.13	0.37	0.38	0.12	0.33
4. Newar	90	0.27	0.31	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.33	0.04	0.13
5. Others	487	0.21	0.26	0.08	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.03	0.15
Overall	4,668	0.30	0.37	0.06	0.17	0.36	0.39	0.05	0.20
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	0.39	0.37	0.03	0.10	0.43	0.37	0.10	0.25
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.20	0.00	0.01
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	0.21	0.25	0.07	0.18	0.29	0.29	0.07	0.22
4. Newar	77	0.27	0.30	0.08	0.15	0.34	0.32	0.04	0.13
5. Others	123	0.22	0.30	0.13	0.20	0.35	0.32	0.04	0.24
Overall	805	0.27	0.33	0.07	0.16	0.34	0.34	0.06	0.22
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	0.41	0.39	0.03	0.11	0.44	0.39	0.03	0.15
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	0.07	0.13	0.08	0.18	0.15	0.22	0.00	0.01
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	0.34	0.31	0.02	0.10	0.36	0.31	0.10	0.31
4. Newar	12	0.29	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.39	0.00	0.00
5. Others	247	0.20	0.23	0.05	0.13	0.25	0.24	0.02	0.07
Overall	2,358	0.30	0.35	0.04	0.13	0.35	0.35	0.03	0.17
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	0.47	0.45	0.08	0.21	0.55	0.49	0.06	0.20
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	0.07	0.16	0.14	0.26	0.20	0.31	0.00	0.02
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	0.38	0.45	0.03	0.14	0.41	0.46	0.16	0.37
4. Newar	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5. Others	117	0.24	0.26	0.09	0.20	0.33	0.33	0.04	0.14
Overall	1,505	0.32	0.42	0.09	0.21	0.41	0.46	0.06	0.22

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-24.prg"

Table B-25 Average Farm Land Area Owned or Used by Sample Households (Bari land)

Unit: ha/HH

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample HH (nos.)	Owned Land (a)		Rented Land (b)		Land Used (a+b)		Leased Out Land	
		Average	SD	Average	SD	Average	SD	Average	SD
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	0.20	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.19	0.01	0.06
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	0.10	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.00	0.04
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	0.21	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.19	0.02	0.09
4. Newar	164	0.17	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.15	0.01	0.03
5. Others	644	0.16	0.14	0.01	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.01	0.04
Overall	8,123	0.17	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.18	0.01	0.06
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.21	0.01	0.06
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.01	0.08
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	0.24	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.25	0.20	0.01	0.05
4. Newar	74	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.03
5. Others	157	0.16	0.16	0.02	0.07	0.19	0.18	0.01	0.04
Overall	3,455	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.05	0.20	0.20	0.01	0.07
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	0.21	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.23	0.01	0.07
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.01	0.09
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	0.26	0.22	0.01	0.06	0.27	0.23	0.02	0.08
4. Newar	59	0.16	0.17	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.01	0.03
5. Others	83	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.00	0.02
Overall	2,312	0.19	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.20	0.21	0.01	0.08
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	0.20	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.20	0.15	0.01	0.04
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	0.23	0.19	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.19	0.00	0.03
4. Newar	15	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.00
5. Others	74	0.22	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.23	0.21	0.01	0.05
Overall	1,143	0.19	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.20	0.17	0.00	0.03
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	0.19	0.17	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.17	0.01	0.06
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.00	0.01
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	0.19	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.20	0.18	0.03	0.11
4. Newar	90	0.18	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.03
5. Others	487	0.16	0.13	0.01	0.05	0.17	0.14	0.01	0.04
Overall	4,668	0.16	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.17	0.16	0.01	0.06
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	0.24	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.25	0.21	0.02	0.08
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.00	0.02
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	0.24	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.25	0.19	0.02	0.11
4. Newar	77	0.18	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.03
5. Others	123	0.23	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.15	0.01	0.06
Overall	805	0.21	0.19	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.19	0.01	0.07
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	0.18	0.16	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.16	0.01	0.05
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	0.09	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.00	0.00
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	0.18	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.17	0.03	0.12
4. Newar	12	0.16	0.17	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00
5. Others	247	0.14	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.14	0.13	0.01	0.03
Overall	2,358	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.16	0.15	0.01	0.06
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	0.18	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.14	0.01	0.05
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.00	0.02
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	0.18	0.17	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.17	0.03	0.10
4. Newar	1	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.15	0.00
5. Others	117	0.13	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.00	0.02
Overall	1,505	0.15	0.13	0.01	0.05	0.17	0.14	0.01	0.06

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-25.prg"

Table B-26 Flood Damage on Farm Land (Last 10 Years)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Frequency of Damage (% of sample III)				Damaged area (ha) average
		None	Only once	Occasionally	Regularly	
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	77.2	4.5	7.5	10.8	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	96.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	85.5	3.1	3.7	7.7	0.19
4. Newar	164	79.9	6.1	7.3	6.7	0.18
5. Others	644	84.6	2.6	6.1	6.7	0.18
Overall	8,123	83.3	3.4	5.5	7.9	0.18
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	84.0	3.7	7.0	5.3	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	95.8	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	88.3	2.3	3.6	5.9	0.19
4. Newar	74	86.5	5.4	6.8	1.4	0.18
5. Others	157	92.4	0.6	1.9	5.1	0.19
Overall	3,455	87.4	2.8	5.3	4.4	0.19
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	83.7	3.6	7.8	4.9	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	95.8	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	88.7	1.6	3.8	6.0	0.19
4. Newar	59	89.8	5.1	5.1	0.0	0.19
5. Others	83	97.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.20
Overall	2,312	87.5	2.8	5.8	3.9	0.19
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	84.7	4.1	5.0	6.3	0.19
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	95.8	0.6	3.0	0.6	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	88.1	2.6	3.5	5.8	0.19
4. Newar	15	73.3	6.7	13.3	6.7	0.17
5. Others	74	86.5	0.0	4.1	9.5	0.19
Overall	1,143	87.3	2.9	4.3	5.5	0.19
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	71.2	5.2	8.0	15.6	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	96.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	83.7	3.6	3.7	9.0	0.19
4. Newar	90	74.4	6.7	7.8	11.1	0.18
5. Others	487	82.1	3.3	7.4	7.2	0.18
Overall	4,668	80.2	3.8	5.6	10.4	0.18
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	51.4	5.1	16.0	27.4	0.16
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	93.0	0.8	1.6	4.7	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	74.0	7.1	7.9	11.0	0.18
4. Newar	77	70.1	7.8	9.1	13.0	0.17
5. Others	123	65.9	4.9	15.5	13.8	0.17
Overall	805	65.6	5.0	11.7	17.8	0.17
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	72.8	6.3	8.0	12.8	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	97.1	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	85.0	4.4	3.8	6.7	0.19
4. Newar	12	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.20
5. Others	247	86.2	3.2	6.1	4.5	0.19
Overall	2,358	81.4	4.7	5.6	8.4	0.18
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	78.5	3.2	3.8	14.6	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	97.1	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	86.1	1.3	1.9	10.7	0.19
4. Newar	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.20
5. Others	117	90.6	1.7	1.7	6.0	0.19
Overall	1,505	86.1	1.9	2.3	9.6	0.19

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-26.prg"

Table B-27 Land Slide Damage on Farm Land (Last 10 Years)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Frequency of Damage (% of sample III)				Damaged area (ha) average
		None	Only once	Occasionnaly	Regularly	
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	66.4	9.1	14.4	10.1	0.17
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	80.4	6.6	8.0	5.0	0.18
3. Gurong / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	70.5	7.3	11.9	10.3	0.17
4. Newar	164	73.8	7.9	13.4	4.9	0.17
5. Others	644	84.9	5.7	5.6	3.7	0.19
Overall	8,123	71.6	8.0	11.9	8.4	0.17
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	51.1	12.2	21.9	14.8	0.15
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	64.1	12.0	15.2	8.8	0.16
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	56.0	11.3	16.6	16.0	0.16
4. Newar	74	60.8	9.5	18.9	10.8	0.16
5. Others	157	74.5	7.6	11.5	6.4	0.17
Overall	3,455	55.7	11.8	19.2	13.3	0.16
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	50.6	11.5	22.2	15.7	0.15
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	67.4	10.4	14.8	7.3	0.17
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	54.1	8.7	18.9	18.4	0.16
4. Newar	59	57.6	10.2	18.6	13.6	0.16
5. Others	83	74.7	8.4	12.1	4.8	0.17
Overall	2,312	55.7	10.9	19.8	13.6	0.16
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	52.3	14.2	21.0	12.5	0.15
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	53.6	16.9	16.3	13.3	0.15
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	57.1	12.8	15.4	14.8	0.16
4. Newar	15	73.3	6.7	20.0	0.0	0.17
5. Others	74	74.3	6.8	10.8	8.1	0.18
Overall	1,143	55.6	13.6	17.9	12.9	0.16
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	79.9	6.3	7.9	5.9	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	91.0	3.1	3.3	2.6	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	80.4	4.6	8.6	6.3	0.18
4. Newar	90	84.4	6.7	8.9	0.0	0.18
5. Others	487	88.3	5.1	3.7	2.9	0.19
Overall	4,668	83.5	5.2	6.6	4.8	0.18
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	83.7	4.3	6.0	6.0	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	86.7	3.9	7.0	2.3	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	90.6	1.6	4.7	3.2	0.19
4. Newar	77	84.4	6.5	9.1	0.0	0.18
5. Others	123	96.8	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.20
Overall	805	87.3	3.7	5.3	3.6	0.19
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	78.9	7.9	9.5	3.6	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	91.8	3.7	3.5	1.0	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	75.4	4.7	13.2	6.7	0.18
4. Newar	12	83.3	8.3	8.3	0.0	0.18
5. Others	247	83.0	8.1	6.1	2.8	0.18
Overall	2,358	81.6	6.6	8.4	3.4	0.18
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	79.8	4.2	5.7	10.2	0.18
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	91.3	2.2	1.9	4.6	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	81.9	5.8	5.2	7.1	0.18
4. Newar	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.20
5. Others	117	90.6	1.7	2.6	5.1	0.19
Overall	1,505	84.3	3.8	4.3	7.6	0.19

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-27.prg"

Table B-28 Damage on Farm Land by Surface Soil Erosion (Last 10 Years)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Frequency of Damage (% of sample III)				Damaged area (ha) average
		None	Only once	Occasionally	Regularly	
OVERALL (5 model areas)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	91.6	0.8	2.5	5.1	0.20
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	94.1	0.2	1.9	3.7	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	92.2	0.7	2.4	4.7	0.20
4. Newar	164	82.9	4.3	8.5	4.3	0.18
5. Others	644	93.6	1.1	2.8	2.5	0.19
Overall	8,123	92.2	0.7	2.5	4.5	0.20
Parbat District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	86.8	0.9	3.8	8.6	0.19
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	88.9	0.4	3.1	7.6	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	84.2	0.9	4.7	10.2	0.19
4. Newar	74	85.1	5.4	8.1	1.4	0.18
5. Others	157	91.1	0.0	5.7	3.2	0.19
Overall	3,455	87.0	0.8	4.0	8.2	0.19
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	88.3	0.7	3.6	7.4	0.19
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	88.4	0.4	3.5	7.7	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	88.1	1.6	2.2	8.1	0.19
4. Newar	59	88.1	5.1	6.8	0.0	0.19
5. Others	83	92.8	0.0	6.0	1.2	0.19
Overall	2,312	88.5	0.8	3.6	7.1	0.19
South Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	82.9	1.3	4.2	11.6	0.19
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	90.4	0.6	1.8	7.2	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	82.0	0.6	6.1	11.3	0.19
4. Newar	15	73.3	6.7	13.3	6.7	0.17
5. Others	74	89.2	0.0	5.4	5.4	0.19
Overall	1,143	84.0	1.0	4.6	10.4	0.19
Kaski District (Overall)						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	95.8	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.20
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	97.5	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	97.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.20
4. Newar	90	81.1	3.3	8.9	6.7	0.18
5. Others	487	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.19
Overall	4,668	96.1	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.20
East Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	93.1	1.4	3.7	1.7	0.19
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	90.6	0.0	3.9	5.5	0.19
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	93.7	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.20
4. Newar	77	79.2	2.6	10.4	7.8	0.18
5. Others	123	91.9	3.3	0.8	4.1	0.19
Overall	805	91.3	1.4	3.9	3.5	0.19
North Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	95.0	0.9	1.1	3.0	0.20
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	97.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	97.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.20
4. Newar	12	91.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.19
5. Others	247	93.1	1.2	3.2	2.4	0.19
Overall	2,358	95.7	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.20
West Model Area						
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	98.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.20
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	99.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.20
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.20
4. Newar	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.20
5. Others	117	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.20
Overall	1,505	99.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.20

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-28.prg"

Table B-29a Prevailing Cropping Pattern in Khet Land

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	III who cultivated khet land (nos.)	Cropping intensity (%)	Cropping Pattern (% of responded III)					Paddy Potato (f/c)
				Paddy Wheat (fallow)	Paddy Wheat Maize	Paddy (fallow) Maize	Paddy (fallow) (fallow)	Paddy Mustard (f/c)	
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	2,006	194	16.3	16.7	12.6	32.7	8.4	5.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	453	161	10.9	11.1	12.6	54.1	2.9	3.6
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	572	165	13.5	9.8	7.8	51.9	7.7	3.7
4. Newar	164	72	186	14.5	12.2	5.1	39.1	9.1	5.4
5. Others	644	310	172	14.3	12.0	13.8	46.6	4.1	4.3
Overall	8,123	3,361	185	15.1	14.8	11.7	39.0	7.4	4.9
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	1,896	206	18.6	16.2	15.5	23.0	11.5	5.3
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	320	183	12.3	14.5	17.6	37.7	5.1	4.9
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	430	200	18.9	18.1	11.6	28.9	9.8	3.4
4. Newar	74	67	227	22.2	17.1	7.6	12.7	15.2	9.5
5. Others	157	103	194	18.1	11.9	21.2	27.5	5.7	6.7
Overall	3,455	2,816	203	18.1	16.2	15.2	25.1	10.5	5.2
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	1,416	199	20.9	11.2	18.2	23.4	12.9	5.9
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	256	170	13.7	7.4	19.2	43.4	5.3	4.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	164	171	25.5	3.4	16.4	36.0	8.2	3.7
4. Newar	59	54	222	23.7	14.5	7.6	13.7	16.0	10.7
5. Others	83	61	191	17.1	9.0	25.2	27.9	7.2	8.1
Overall	2,312	1,951	194	20.4	10.2	18.0	26.4	11.7	5.7
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	480	228	10.5	33.9	6.0	21.8	6.4	3.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	64	241	6.3	44.6	10.7	13.4	4.5	7.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	266	222	13.8	29.3	8.0	23.5	11.0	3.2
4. Newar	15	13	252	14.8	29.6	7.4	7.4	11.1	3.7
5. Others	74	42	198	19.5	15.9	15.9	26.8	3.7	4.9
Overall	1,143	865	226	11.7	32.3	7.4	21.7	7.5	3.7
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	2,104	184	14.2	17.3	9.9	41.4	5.6	5.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	539	147	10.0	8.9	9.4	64.8	1.4	2.8
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	669	142	9.9	4.1	5.2	67.6	6.3	3.9
4. Newar	90	76	152	8.3	8.3	3.1	60.8	4.1	2.1
5. Others	487	377	165	13.1	12.0	11.4	52.7	3.6	3.6
Overall	4,668	3,765	171	12.9	13.7	9.2	49.3	5.0	4.7
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	315	151	9.3	11.5	7.3	63.4	2.4	2.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	57	127	2.9	4.3	8.6	80.0	1.4	2.9
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	98	114	3.7	0.0	3.7	88.0	0.0	0.9
4. Newar	77	68	140	8.4	3.6	3.6	68.7	3.6	1.2
5. Others	123	104	123	13.9	2.6	0.9	80.9	0.0	0.9
Overall	805	642	139	8.6	7.4	5.7	71.0	1.8	1.9
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	1,156	191	19.6	16.6	12.2	33.5	5.6	3.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	280	156	14.3	9.6	14.3	55.2	0.6	1.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	291	142	9.5	4.2	8.9	68.5	4.7	1.1
4. Newar	12	8	231	7.1	35.7	0.0	14.3	7.1	7.1
5. Others	247	179	185	15.1	16.1	15.4	38.7	4.3	3.9
Overall	2,358	1,914	181	17.3	14.4	12.3	40.4	4.8	3.1
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	633	183	6.1	20.9	6.8	47.0	7.0	10.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	202	139	6.0	9.4	2.6	74.0	2.6	4.7
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	280	149	12.1	5.3	2.1	60.9	9.5	7.4
4. Newar	1	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	117	94	158	8.5	11.4	12.1	57.5	5.0	5.0
Overall	1,505	1,209	169	7.5	15.4	5.7	54.2	6.8	8.7

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-29a.prg"

Table B-29b Prevailing Cropping Pattern in Bari Land

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample HH (nos.)	HH who cultivated Bari land (nos.)	Cropping intensity (%)	Cropping Pattern (% of responded HH)					
				Millet (fallow) Maize	Millet Potato Maize	Millet Mustard Maize	Other C. (fallow)	Other C. Wheat (fallow)	Other C. Mustard (fallow)
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	2,013	167	15.6	2.8	6.3	45.4	6.8	5.7
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	808	157	21.0	1.6	4.7	50.3	6.3	5.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	640	159	22.2	3.4	3.6	49.2	2.0	5.5
4. Newar	164	72	163	23.6	3.6	7.3	42.9	0.6	2.6
5. Others	644	368	184	26.7	3.6	9.1	30.7	3.2	6.7
Overall	8,123	3,845	165	18.8	2.8	5.9	45.5	5.6	5.5
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	1,899	111	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.0	1.5	4.8
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	635	103	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	0.1	0.1
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	516	110	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	0.6	3.7
4. Newar	74	62	109	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.6	1.3	2.6
5. Others	157	147	107	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.4	0.5	2.7
Overall	3,455	3,259	109	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.8	1.0	3.6
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	1,366	108	0.1	0.0	0.0	88.9	0.5	3.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	490	103	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.9	0.0	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	177	110	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.3	0.4	0.4
4. Newar	59	49	110	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	0.0	3.5
5. Others	83	77	103	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	1.1	1.1
Overall	2,312	2,159	107	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	0.4	2.4
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	533	117	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	3.7	7.5
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	145	104	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.8	0.5	0.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	339	110	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.7	0.7	5.7
4. Newar	15	13	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	5.0	0.0
5. Others	74	70	110	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.5	0.0	4.2
Overall	1,143	1,100	112	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.6	2.2	5.7
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	2,114	217	29.5	5.3	11.9	8.5	11.6	6.4
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	921	192	34.6	2.7	7.7	21.6	10.3	8.3
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	724	192	37.4	5.7	6.0	22.6	3.0	6.8
4. Newar	90	80	207	43.1	6.6	13.3	8.6	0.0	2.7
5. Others	487	439	209	35.4	4.7	12.0	10.8	4.1	8.0
Overall	4,668	4,278	207	32.7	4.9	10.3	13.4	8.9	6.9
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	336	209	36.1	2.9	10.7	3.5	0.0	0.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	116	183	53.0	0.5	4.0	15.5	0.0	0.0
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	124	204	49.8	3.6	9.3	5.8	0.4	0.0
4. Newar	77	71	207	46.7	6.7	14.1	8.2	0.0	0.0
5. Others	123	120	196	47.0	1.9	7.4	6.1	0.0	0.0
Overall	805	767	203	43.2	2.9	9.4	6.3	0.1	0.0
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	1,140	209	28.0	6.0	7.7	11.4	14.6	9.0
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	417	192	36.8	4.5	6.2	21.4	12.6	9.5
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	302	186	44.4	9.6	2.8	31.1	0.6	2.0
4. Newar	12	8	214	13.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	0.0	26.7
5. Others	247	208	204	26.7	6.3	10.2	15.8	6.3	16.8
Overall	2,358	2,075	202	31.5	6.2	7.0	16.1	11.5	9.1
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	638	233	27.6	5.8	19.4	7.4	14.4	6.6
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	388	197	24.9	1.8	10.8	24.3	12.2	10.4
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	298	192	24.6	3.6	7.0	24.4	6.5	14.5
4. Newar	1	1	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
5. Others	117	111	235	35.2	5.7	21.4	8.2	5.7	3.1
Overall	1,505	1,436	216	26.9	4.4	15.1	14.8	11.7	8.8

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-29b.prg"

Table B-30 Crop Production in Khet Land (1/3)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Paddy				Wheat			
		III cultivated (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/III)	Ave. prod'n (kg/III)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)	III cultivated (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/III)	Ave. prod'n (kg/III)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	3,936	0.45	878	1,961	2,533	0.17	191	1,148
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	844	0.29	474	1,662	265	0.13	158	1,170
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	1,031	0.35	642	1,815	405	0.15	175	1,140
4. Newar	164	138	0.38	770	2,061	78	0.16	212	1,289
5. Others	644	468	0.35	679	1,963	200	0.13	144	1,098
Overall	8,123	6,417	0.40	770	1,914	3,481	0.16	184	1,151
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	1,887	0.41	767	1,882	1,401	0.16	207	1,269
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	314	0.22	374	1,708	141	0.14	195	1,366
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	428	0.27	490	1,824	288	0.14	161	1,127
4. Newar	74	67	0.31	706	2,261	60	0.17	237	1,385
5. Others	157	103	0.25	492	1,958	59	0.12	158	1,271
Overall	3,455	2,799	0.36	669	1,873	1,949	0.16	199	1,260
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	1,409	0.44	808	1,839	1,020	0.15	197	1,311
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	251	0.21	363	1,759	96	0.12	182	1,508
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	164	0.34	582	1,730	94	0.14	136	960
4. Newar	59	54	0.33	743	2,278	49	0.17	226	1,370
5. Others	83	61	0.24	508	2,139	29	0.11	154	1,430
Overall	2,312	1,939	0.39	720	1,841	1,288	0.15	192	1,303
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	478	0.31	647	2,058	381	0.20	234	1,184
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	63	0.27	415	1,549	45	0.19	223	1,173
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	264	0.23	433	1,911	194	0.14	173	1,207
4. Newar	15	13	0.25	550	2,166	11	0.20	282	1,442
5. Others	74	42	0.27	468	1,727	30	0.14	161	1,153
Overall	1,143	860	0.28	554	1,972	661	0.18	213	1,192
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	2,049	0.48	980	2,034	1,132	0.17	170	998
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	530	0.33	533	1,635	124	0.12	117	948
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	603	0.41	750	1,808	117	0.18	210	1,174
4. Newar	90	71	0.44	831	1,873	18	0.14	132	969
5. Others	487	365	0.37	732	1,965	141	0.14	139	1,025
Overall	4,668	3,618	0.44	848	1,945	1,532	0.16	165	1,012
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	310	0.45	971	2,177	95	0.13	139	1,063
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	58	0.31	594	1,932	6	0.09	67	725
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	95	0.35	715	2,049	5	0.10	156	1,560
4. Newar	77	63	0.44	812	1,827	11	0.12	120	996
5. Others	123	101	0.39	807	2,057	18	0.11	127	1,174
Overall	805	627	0.41	855	2,087	135	0.12	133	1,075
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	1,142	0.45	995	2,190	749	0.18	185	1,014
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	276	0.27	524	1,936	81	0.13	131	993
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	280	0.40	758	1,913	50	0.26	321	1,219
4. Newar	12	8	0.44	981	2,243	7	0.16	151	937
5. Others	247	177	0.33	686	2,071	96	0.14	149	1,037
Overall	2,358	1,883	0.41	862	2,117	983	0.18	184	1,029
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	597	0.55	954	1,727	288	0.15	140	931
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	196	0.41	528	1,290	37	0.11	94	860
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	228	0.46	755	1,624	62	0.12	125	1,066
4. Newar	1	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0
5. Others	117	87	0.43	738	1,703	27	0.12	109	886
Overall	1,505	1,108	0.50	821	1,642	414	0.14	132	941

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-30.prg"

Table B-30 Crop Production in Khet Land (1/3)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample III (nos.)	Paddy				Wheat			
		III cultivated (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/III)	Ave. prod'n (kg/III)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)	III cultivated (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/III)	Ave. prod'n (kg/III)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	3,936	0.45	878	1,961	2,533	0.17	191	1,148
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	844	0.29	474	1,662	265	0.13	158	1,170
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	1,031	0.35	642	1,815	405	0.15	175	1,140
4. Newar	164	138	0.38	770	2,061	78	0.16	212	1,289
5. Others	644	468	0.35	679	1,963	200	0.13	144	1,098
Overall	8,123	6,417	0.40	770	1,914	3,481	0.16	184	1,151
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	1,887	0.41	767	1,882	1,401	0.16	207	1,269
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	314	0.22	374	1,708	141	0.14	195	1,366
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	428	0.27	490	1,824	288	0.14	161	1,127
4. Newar	74	67	0.31	706	2,261	60	0.17	237	1,385
5. Others	157	103	0.25	492	1,958	59	0.12	158	1,271
Overall	3,455	2,799	0.36	669	1,873	1,949	0.16	199	1,260
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	1,409	0.44	808	1,839	1,020	0.15	197	1,311
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	251	0.21	363	1,759	96	0.12	182	1,508
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	164	0.34	582	1,730	94	0.14	136	960
4. Newar	59	54	0.33	743	2,278	49	0.17	226	1,370
5. Others	83	61	0.24	508	2,139	29	0.11	154	1,430
Overall	2,312	1,939	0.39	720	1,841	1,288	0.15	192	1,303
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	478	0.31	647	2,058	381	0.20	234	1,184
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	63	0.27	415	1,549	45	0.19	223	1,173
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	264	0.23	433	1,911	194	0.14	173	1,207
4. Newar	15	13	0.25	550	2,166	11	0.20	282	1,442
5. Others	74	42	0.27	468	1,727	30	0.14	161	1,153
Overall	1,143	860	0.28	554	1,972	661	0.18	213	1,192
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	2,049	0.48	980	2,034	1,132	0.17	170	998
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	530	0.33	533	1,635	124	0.12	117	948
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	603	0.41	750	1,808	117	0.18	210	1,174
4. Newar	90	71	0.44	831	1,873	18	0.14	132	969
5. Others	487	365	0.37	732	1,965	141	0.14	139	1,025
Overall	4,668	3,618	0.44	848	1,945	1,532	0.16	165	1,012
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	310	0.45	971	2,177	95	0.13	139	1,063
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	58	0.31	594	1,932	6	0.09	67	725
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	95	0.35	715	2,049	5	0.10	156	1,560
4. Newar	77	63	0.44	812	1,827	11	0.12	120	996
5. Others	123	101	0.39	807	2,057	18	0.11	127	1,174
Overall	805	627	0.41	855	2,087	135	0.12	133	1,075
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	1,142	0.45	995	2,190	749	0.18	185	1,014
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	276	0.27	524	1,936	81	0.13	131	993
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	280	0.40	758	1,913	50	0.26	321	1,219
4. Newar	12	8	0.44	981	2,243	7	0.16	151	937
5. Others	247	177	0.33	686	2,071	96	0.14	149	1,037
Overall	2,358	1,883	0.41	862	2,117	983	0.18	184	1,029
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	597	0.55	954	1,727	288	0.15	140	931
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	196	0.41	528	1,290	37	0.11	94	860
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	228	0.46	755	1,624	62	0.12	125	1,066
4. Newar	1	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0
5. Others	117	87	0.43	738	1,703	27	0.12	109	886
Overall	1,505	1,108	0.50	821	1,642	414	0.14	132	941

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-30.prg"

Table B-30 Crop Production in Khet Land (2/3)

Model Area / Caste Group	Sample HH (nos.)	HH cultivated (nos.)	Maize			Potato			
			Ave. area (ha/HH)	Ave prod'n (kg/HH)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)	HH cultivated (nos.)	Ave. area (ha/HH)	Ave prod'n (kg/HH)	Ave. yield (kg/ha)
OVERALL (5 model areas)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	4,271	2,268	0.19	229	1,202	665	0.04	213	5,263
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,737	285	0.14	155	1,100	46	0.03	110	4,350
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	1,307	339	0.16	204	1,278	134	0.03	153	4,701
4. Newar	164	49	0.19	267	1,383	29	0.03	207	6,666
5. Others	644	186	0.16	182	1,144	30	0.03	149	4,926
Overall	8,123	3,127	0.18	217	1,202	984	0.04	197	5,162
Parbat District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,009	1,304	0.19	250	1,289	486	0.04	191	5,385
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	685	160	0.15	182	1,215	36	0.02	106	4,376
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	530	250	0.16	217	1,317	79	0.03	130	4,016
4. Newar	74	36	0.21	304	1,461	25	0.03	192	7,071
5. Others	157	60	0.16	195	1,187	13	0.03	152	5,051
Overall	3,455	1,810	0.19	238	1,288	639	0.03	178	5,230
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,466	951	0.19	249	1,301	427	0.04	204	5,511
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	519	107	0.12	161	1,358	31	0.03	116	4,416
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	185	75	0.15	197	1,303	31	0.03	114	4,173
4. Newar	59	26	0.21	297	1,425	22	0.03	214	7,226
5. Others	83	30	0.15	201	1,352	9	0.03	171	5,532
Overall	2,312	1,189	0.18	238	1,309	520	0.04	193	5,462
South Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	543	353	0.20	251	1,255	59	0.02	95	3,975
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	166	53	0.21	224	1,055	5	0.01	46	3,833
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	345	175	0.17	225	1,323	48	0.04	141	3,939
4. Newar	15	10	0.21	323	1,557	3	0.01	37	3,700
5. Others	74	30	0.18	190	1,052	4	0.03	109	3,867
Overall	1,143	621	0.19	239	1,249	119	0.03	111	3,948
Kaski District (Overall)									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	2,262	964	0.18	200	1,084	179	0.06	276	4,932
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	1,052	125	0.13	120	953	10	0.03	123	4,255
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	777	89	0.15	170	1,167	55	0.03	185	5,686
4. Newar	90	13	0.14	162	1,168	4	0.07	298	4,139
5. Others	487	126	0.16	176	1,123	17	0.03	147	4,830
Overall	4,668	1,317	0.17	188	1,084	265	0.05	243	4,999
East Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	350	88	0.14	137	1,011	10	0.02	72	3,580
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	128	7	0.13	74	572	1	0.02	50	3,333
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	127	6	0.14	131	926	0	0.00	0	0
4. Newar	77	7	0.17	207	1,210	3	0.03	130	4,457
5. Others	123	5	0.12	111	962	0	0.00	0	0
Overall	805	113	0.14	136	994	14	0.02	83	3,821
North Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	1,248	583	0.20	230	1,141	124	0.07	340	5,212
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	510	87	0.13	138	1,061	2	0.05	170	3,400
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	341	50	0.15	189	1,251	20	0.03	257	8,570
4. Newar	12	6	0.10	108	1,083	1	0.20	800	4,000
5. Others	247	90	0.17	190	1,136	11	0.04	189	5,135
Overall	2,358	816	0.19	212	1,140	158	0.06	320	5,378
West Model Area									
1. Brahman / Chhetri	664	293	0.17	160	966	45	0.04	143	3,769
2. Damai / Kami / Sarki	414	31	0.11	81	708	7	0.03	121	4,823
3. Gurung / Kunwar / Magar	309	33	0.14	149	1,074	35	0.03	143	4,225
4. Newar	1	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0
5. Others	117	31	0.13	147	1,100	6	0.02	70	3,733
Overall	1,505	388	0.16	152	968	93	0.03	137	3,995

Remarks: Calculated by FoxPro program "B-30.prg"