

Draft of Plan of Operation
for
Drafting and Printing of
the Fourth Year's Work
and
Map Symbol's Specification
(December, 1994)

**DRAFT OF PLAN OF OPERATIONS
FOR
DRAFTING AND PRINTING (FOURTH YEAR)**

**TOPOGRAPHIC MAPPING
OF
BOLIKHAMXAI PROVINCE
IN
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC**

DECEMBER, 1994

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

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T.K.

1. Introduction

As this is the last occasion for the JICA Study Team to meet and discuss the matters concerning the Study with NGD, herein is tentatively set up a Plan of Operations for the fourth year. This draft is based on the mutual technical discussion to use the sample maps which were prepared by the Team as a first trial. It is, however, subject to modification according to the progress of the Study of the third year and/or other conditions which might affect the progress of the Study.

2. Drafting

Drafting is the process to prepare the drafted original to proceed to processes of making of printing plate for map publication based on the field completed and revised compilation manuscript and data sheets. It is called "the original manuscript of the map". For final drafting, "negative scribing method" is widely applied at present. For multi-color printing, different plates shall be prepared for respective color (Color separation scribing). This implies the preparation of a sheet corresponding to a negative film of photography by scribing a scribing basel. The image on this sheet is printed photo-lithographically onto a printing plate (negative plate making method).

For the Study, the map shall be printed in five colors. Consequently, the color separation shall be in five colors.

1) Map style

Map style and conventional signs shall be specified in the "Map symbols and their application rule for drafting" which was discussed and mutually agreed between the JICA Study Team and NGD.

2) Materials to be used

Following materials shall be used depending on the kind of products to be prepared:

The size is 620 mm X 620 mm for all sheets.

The paper quality shall be of 90 g/m².

Material	Quantity	Remark
Scribing sheet	112 sheets x 5	Scribed sheet (Red, Black, Blue, Brown, Green)
Polyester sheet	112 sheets x 4	Annotation sheet (Red, Black, Blue, Brown)
	112 sheets x 2	Symbol sheet (Black, by manual method)
	112 sheets x 4	Hold out mask(Red, Black, Blue, Brown)
Peel coat	112 sheets x 9	Mask
		*Red for two kind of road and congested area
		*Blue for water area and two kinds of swamp
		*Brown for a dominant tower karst
		*Green for vegetations (thin forest, plantation, etc.)
Strip coat	112 sheets x 9	Mask
		*Red for two kind of road and congested area
		*Blue for eater area and two kind of swamp
		*Brown for a sharp karst topography
		*Green for vegetations (thin forest, plantation, etc.)
Negative film	112 sheets x 7	4 annotation sheets (Red, Black, Blue, Brown)
		2 Symbol sheets (Black, Blue)
		1 Grid sheet (Black)
Positive film	112 sheets x 3	2 Symbol sheets (Black, Blue)
		1 Grid sheet (Black)

3) Procedures

The work flow chart shall be as shown in Fig. 1. Contents of each separation sheet are as follows as per color and material:

a. For black

Scribing sheet : Neat line, ground features (roads, linear features, boundaries, etc.)

Polyester sheet : Annotation (for Latin alphabet)
: Vegetation symbols (putting by manual)
: Hold out mask

Positive film : Grid, symbol sheets

Negative film : Annotation, symbol, grid sheets

b. For blue

Scribing sheet : Water systems (rivers, lakes, etc.)

Polyester sheet : Annotation of water system (for Latin and Lao alphabet)
: Hold out mask

Mask sheet : Water surface, swamps, aquatic plants

Positive film : Symbol sheets

Negative film : Annotation, symbol sheets

c. For red

Scribing sheet : Houses, Buildings

Polyester sheet : Annotation (for Lao alphabet and hospital symbol)
: Hold out mask

Mask sheet : Roads (National roads and paved provincial roads), congested area

Negative film : Annotation sheet

d. For green

Scribing sheet : Vegetation boundaries

Mask sheet : Forests, bushes, bamboos, orchards, plantations

e. For brown

Scribing sheet : Contour lines, undercut slopes, topography and its symbols

Polyester sheet : Contour values, relative height of undercut slopes and topographical symbols
: Hold out mask

Mask sheet : Sharp karst topography

Negative film : Contour values, relative height of undercut slope and topographical symbols

4) Planning and preparation

- a. Operational manual of drafting shall be prepared and given to cartographers with the necessary instructions.
- b. The kind and number of color separation sheets shall be decided for each map sheet.

5) Registration

The final draft of the map is composed of many color separation sheets of scribed sheets, annotation sheets, mask sheets, etc. (more or less 30 different sheets per one map sheet). For the preparation of proof prints, all images shall be printed on the same photo-sensitized sheet one by one in five colors.

To ensure matching among sheets, two register systems shall be adopted.

One is register mark system which has two crosses in the middle of outside of the confronting outer neat line and four corner marks shall be attached at the same place of all sheets to register them each other. Especially the printed marks is important to register each color image of the map in the process of proof printing and starting of printing.

Another is register pin system which has one pair of holes common to be punched at the same place on the every sheet. Consequently, images of color separation sheets can be matched by two register pins inserted through the holes.

6) Printing of images

Prior to scribing, images of the original manuscript shall be printed on the scribing sheet. Coating diazo sensitizer on a scribing sheet, it shall be exposed to light together with the original manuscript. Images of the original manuscripts shall be printed photographically on it (diaz printing method). On account of the proceeding procedures of plate making and printing, images of the final draft used to be of reverse images before, but recently it is employed the normal image to take account of the efficiency of its work. The image side of the original manuscript shall be transmitted to the scribing sheet so that the images can be normal. When printing the images, the original manuscript and scribing sheet shall be pinned up together to ensure the images and then the images are printed at the same place with respect to punching holes.

7) Preparation of marginal information sheet and its duplication.

On the marginal information sheet, there are parts common to all the map sheets and parts peculiar to every sheet. The common parts shall be prepared as a prototype and its duplicates shall be made for each sheet. Its duplicates shall be used to make up for the part peculiar of each sheet.

8) Scribing

In reference to the images of the original manuscript exposed on a scribing sheet, printed images shall be scribed separately for each color scribing sheet to obtain the images corresponding to a negative film in photography. When scribing lines or figures, different width of lines shall be obtained in compliance with the specification by using the many kinds of scriber needles.

9) Preparation of mask sheet

The mask to be used to expose only the part necessary to print half-tone screen or zip-a-tone on the printing plate shall be prepared. The material shall be stable polyester sheet coated with shielding film easy to peel off. There are two kinds of coated sheets namely strip coat and peel coat. Either of them shall be selected depending on the complexity of the figures to deal with.

a. strip coat

Laying the strip coat over the scribed sheet, necessary enclosed area shall be peeled off by hands. This coat shall be used when the picked-up area is not complicated.

b. peel coat

When the peel coat is exposed to light with the scribed sheet, the exposed part is eroded and the coat of this part is washed off while processing. In reference to these eroded lines, the enclosed parts shall be peeled off by hands. Unnecessary lines shall be painted out. This sheet is used when the area to be picked up is complicated.

10) Sticking up of annotations and symbols

Specified types and sizes of letters and numerical figures shall be prepared by photo-composing machine and they shall be stuck up on a polyester sheet at specified place in accordance with the specifications of the annotation sheet of the original manuscript of the map.

Two kinds of annotation sheet shall be prepared separately to Latin and Lao alphabet for black and red color. In case of the annotation of water parts, it shall be made in one sheet for blue color.

11) Preparation of positive and negative films

Depending on the preparation procedure of respective sheet, some sheets shall be prepared in positive type of normal image: for example, marginal information sheet, annotation sheet for vegetation symbols. However, it is necessary to transform them into of negative type of reverse image for the sake of making printing plates after completion of the work.

12) Preparation of proof prints, proof reading and correction of the final draft

After finishing the work, a proof shall be printed and it shall be checked with the original manuscript, as well as the conformity among different sheets, and amendment shall be made for all sheets, when necessary. The proof print shall be prepared by namely "surprint": For the surprint, the first operation is painting. A color sensitizer shall be painted on a polyester sheet. Second operation is multiple printing. Painted polyester sheet shall be exposed to light through several kind of sheet such as scribed, annotated, masked sheets etc. Third operation is a fixing. It shall be operated so that selected color subject can be remained on the polyester sheet by washing and dry up. Those one cycle process shall be proceeded for all colors to replace to another color. Thus the prototype of a map having necessary five colors shall be obtained. In the case of the Study, number of colors to be printed shall be five composing of approximately 30 sheets of color separation sheets, number of sheets per color being approximately six. After several times of proof printing and proof reading, the final proof prints shall be printed.

13) Map sheet name

Map sheet name is as shown in Fig.2.

14) Quality control

After completing the work, checking shall be made for all sheets and a list of quality control shall be prepared.

3. Printing

Printing is the final process of mapping. Prior to the process of printing, the proof shall be prepared to check the matching among each color separation sheet, coloring, etc. After checking and recognition of NGD, the final printing shall be executed. Printing shall be carried out in five colors using a off-set printing machine. The flow chart of plate making and printing is as shown in the Fig. 3

3-1. Work volume

1) For the total of 112 sheets of topographic maps, 1,002 copies shall be printed for each sheet, of which 2 copies each shall be kept in Japan.

2) Partition of colors

The number of colors shall be five colors and their partition shall be as follows:

Color	Contents
Black	Marginal information, planimetry, annotation (Latin alphabet)
Red	Road surface, houses, buildings, annotation (Lao alphabet)
Blue	Water parts, annotation of water parts, aquatic plants
Green	Vegetation boundaries, forests
Brown	Contour lines

3-2. Preparation of films for plate making

Color separation sheets composing one color as elements of the final draft consist of several sheets as shown in Fig. 3. It shall be prepared to combine these sheets to one sheet for one color to take account of the efficiency of plate making for reprinting. As each sheet has been reduced to negative type during the process of the final drafting, the sheets shall be printed on one film superimposing upon each other to produce a positive film of normal image and then it shall be transformed to a negative film of mirror image by photographic processing. In NGD, the plate making is executed by negative films, for which negative films of mirror images are needed.

3-3. Plate making

Printing plates are prepared by printing the images of the above-mentioned composite of negative films of mirror image on the sensitized aluminum plates by photo-lithography for five colors.

3-4. Proof printing and reading

Proof shall be prepared by printing plates using a flatbed printing machine. It shall be read carefully and plates shall be amended or re-made, when necessary. The final proof shall be confirmed and accepted by NGD.

3-5. Paper to be used

The printing paper shall be of 90 g/m² and has the sufficient quality as a map paper in tensile breaking strength, bursting strength, tearing strength and folding endurance as well as of little expansion and contraction. Its size shall be 620 mm length by 620 mm wide

4. Work Schedule

Work schedule is shown in Fig. 4.

5. Reporting

At the end of the fourth year work, the comprehensive report shall be prepared including the the progress and the results of the Study.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. The text notes that without clear records, it becomes difficult to track expenses, revenues, and other critical data points.

2. The second section addresses the challenges associated with data management in a rapidly changing environment. It highlights the need for robust systems and protocols to handle large volumes of information efficiently. The author suggests that organizations should invest in modern technology and training to ensure their data is secure, accessible, and up-to-date.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of communication in organizational success. It argues that effective communication is not just about conveying information but also about listening and understanding the needs of different stakeholders. The text provides several strategies for improving communication, such as regular meetings, clear reporting structures, and the use of various communication channels.

4. The fourth section discusses the importance of continuous learning and development. It states that in a competitive market, organizations must constantly update their skills and knowledge to stay relevant. This can be achieved through formal education, on-the-job training, and self-directed learning. The author encourages a culture of learning where employees are encouraged to seek out new opportunities for growth.

5. The final part of the document concludes with a call to action, urging organizations to embrace change and innovation. It reminds us that success is not a one-time achievement but a continuous journey. By staying adaptable and open to new ideas, organizations can overcome challenges and achieve long-term success.

Flow chart of Drafting

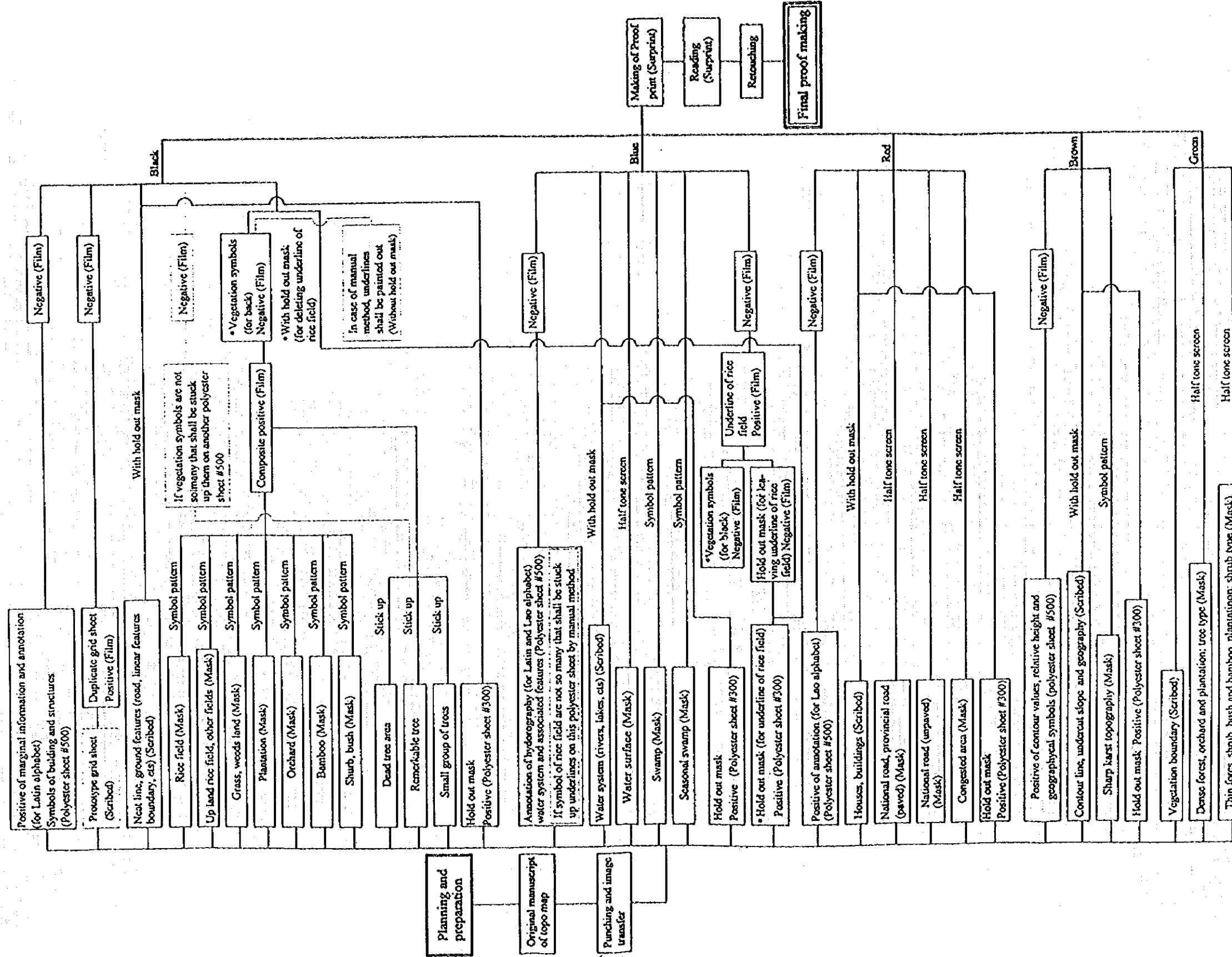


Fig. 1

Symbol of rice field is shown by two colors, upper arrow part is black, lower underline part is blue.
 Symbol pattern ← Z/p-a-10c

INDEX MAP FOR CARTOGRAPHIC
AND SHEET NUMBER

Fig. 2

52-A-a ບ. ຫາດຄໍາ B. HATKHAM	52-A-b ບ. ໂພນທອງ B. PHONTHONG	52-B-a ບ. ຫາດປ່າອໍ B. HATPA-O	52-B-b ມູ ນ້ຳໂພຍ PHOU NAMPHOY											
52-A-c ນ້ຳ ງຽຍ NAM NGIAP	52-A-d ບໍລິຄັນ BOLIKHAN	52-B-c ບ. ນາໂອ B. NA-O	52-B-d ມູ ເມີຍ PHOU MUAY											
52-C-a ບ. ຫໍາກິກເຄນ B. THAKOKKHEN	52-C-b ບ. ຫ້ວຍຄູນ B. HOUAYKHOUN	52-D-a ບ. ຫນອງບົວ B. NONGBOUA	52-D-b ບ. ບໍ່ທິນ B. BOTHUN	53-C-a ສາຍມູ ຕາລາບັດ SAYPHOU TALABAT	53-C-b ນ້ຳ ເດັກ NAM TEK	53-D-a ບ. ສິບງອນ B. SOPNGOM	53-D-b ບ. ຫ້ວຍໂຄ້ B. HOUAYKHO	54-C-a ບ. ກິກເຕືອ B. KOKDUA	54-C-b ບ. ຄຳຄູນາ B. KHAMKHOUNA	54-D-A ບ. ກິກເຊືອງ B. KOKKHUANG	54-D-b ບ. ສິບຈາດ B. SOPCHAT			
52-C-c ບ. ກວ້ຍ B. KOUAY	52-C-d ປາກຊັນ PAKXAN	52-D-c ບ. ສິນໂຊ B. SINXAI	52-D-d ບ. ບົງ B. BONG	53-C-c ບ. ປາກປາງ (2) B. PAKPANG (2)	53-C-d ສາຍມູ ແປກ SAYPHOU PEK	53-D-c ສາຍມູ ອ່າວ SAYPHOU AO	53-D-d ບ. ສິນໂງ່ນ B. HINGNON	54-C-c ບ. ຊຽງແມນ B. XIANGMEN	54-C-d ບ. ກິກເຊືອງ B. KOKFUANG	54-D-c ນ້ຳ ກະມັງ NAM KAMANG	54-D-d ບ. ສິມມອງ B. SOMMONG			
	64-B-a ບ. ແກ້ງສະດອກ B. KENGSAKOK	64-B-b ປາກກະດິງ PAKXADING		65-A-a ບ. ໂພນສີ B. PHONSI	65-A-b ສາຍມູ ຜາເປັດ SAYPHOU PHAPE	65-B-a ມູ ຜາມ້ອງ PHOU PHAMONG	65-B-b ນ້ຳ ກະດິງ NAM KADING	66-A-a ບ. ນາດີ B. NADI	66-A-b ບ. ນາປ່າຫວ້ານ B. NAPA VAN	66-B-a ບ. ກະອານ B. KA-AN	66-B-b ບ. ນາຂວັນ B. NAKHOUAN	67-A-a ບ. ນາເປ B. NAPE		
	65-A-c ບ. ຊອດ B. XOT	65-A-d ບ. ນາເຄືອໃນ B. NAKHUA - NAI	65-B-c ມູ ໂມ້ຊາງ PHOU MADANG	65-B-d ຜາ ມ່ານ PHA MAN	66-A-c ບ. ລາດມ່ວງ B. LATMOUANG	66-A-d ບ. ໂພນຕານ B. PHONTAN	66-B-c ບ. ປ້ອນແປກ B. POMPEK	66-B-d ຄຳເກີດ KHAMKEUT	67-A-c ບ. ພູສິນສີ B. PHOUHINSO					
	65-C-a ບ. ຂອນຂວາງ B. KHONKHOUANG	65-C-b ບ. ຫນອງບົວ B. NONGBOUA	65-D-a ບ. ວຽງຄໍາ B. VIANGKHAM	65-D-b ບ. ຫຼັກ 28 B. LAK 28	66-C-a ບ. ຫໍາ B. THA	66-C-b ບ. ແກ້ງກາງ B. KENGKANG	66-D-a ບ. ຜາເມືອງ B. PHAMUANG	66-D-b ບ. ຄຳມ່ວນ B. KHAMMOUAN	67-C-a ບ. ໂພນໂຊໃຫຍ່ B. PHONSAI-GNAY	67-C-b ບ. ໂພນຄູນ B. PHONKHOUN	67-D-a ນ້ຳ ໂຊດ NAM XOT			
	65-C-d ບ. ປາກທອນ B. PAKTHON	65-D-c ບ. ນ້ຳທອນ B. NAMTHON	65-D-d ບ. ຫິງລົມ B. THONGLOM	66-C-c ບ. ນາເມືອງ B. NAMUANG	66-C-d ບ. ນາກາງ B. NAKANG	66-D-c ສາຍມູ ໂຮ SAYPHOU HO	66-D-d ບ. ນາຫວ້າ B. NAVA	67-C-c ບ. ໂພນສະອາດໃຫມ່ B. PHONSA-AT-MAI	67-C-d ບ. ພູມຽງ B. PHOUPIANG	67-D-c ມູ ກວນກະລອງ PHOU KOUNKALONG				
	77-A-b ບ. ບູ່ງກວາງ B. BOUNGKOUANG	77-B-a ບ. ນານ້ຳ B. NANAM	77-B-b ບ. ຫໍານາທະນີຍ B. THANA-NUA	78-A-a ບ. ບໍ່ແນ່ງ B. BONENG	78-A-b ບ. ອໍ B. O	78-B-a ບ. ນາຫ້າງ B. NAPHANG	78-B-b ບ. ສິບຽນ B. SOPNIAN	79-A-a ບ. ນ້ຳຽນ B. NAMNIAN	79-A-b ບ. ນາວັງ B. NAVANG	79-B-a ບ. ໂພນ B. MAI				
	77-B-c ບ. ຜິງ B. PHONG	77-B-d ບ. ຊາງ B. XANG	78-A-c ບ. ບໍ່ໂພນຕິວ B. SOPHONTIOW	78-A-d ບ. ຫິວນາ B. HOUANA	78-B-c ບ. ນາໂທນ B. NATHON	78-B-d ນ້ຳ ເສີນ NAM THEUN	79-A-c ບ. ຫໍາລັງ B. THALANG	79-A-d ບູ ກະແສເພືອ PHOU KATE-NUA	79-B-c ບ. ຫມາກເຊືອງ B. MAKFUANG					
	79-C-a ບ. ນາກາຍໂຕ້ B. NAKAY-TAI	79-C-b ບ. ນາກາຍເໜືອ B. NAKAY-NUA	79-D-a ບ. ເປິງ B. PEUNG	79-D-b ບ. ຕອງ B. TONG	80-C-a ມູ ວັງ PHOU YANG									
	79-C-c ບ. ຫິງ B. THONG	79-C-d ນາກາຍ NAKAY	79-D-c ບ. ຕອນ B. DON	79-D-d ນ້ຳ ມອນ NAM MON	80-C-c ນ້ຳ ບັງ NAM YANG									
	91-A-a ບ. ວັງຢຽນ B. YANG-YAM	91-A-b ບົນນະລາດ GNOMMALAT	91-B-a ບ. ນາທິດ B. NATHEUT	91-B-b ບ. ຫາງການ B. HANGKAN	92-A-a ບ. ຊຽງດາວ B. XIANGDAO									
	91-A-c ບ. ມ່ວງໂຊ້ B. MOUANGKHA	91-A-d ບ. ດອນເປືອຍ B. DONPUAY	91-B-c ບ. ໂພນສະຫວ່າງ B. PHONSAVANG	91-B-d ບ. ເຄືອນ B. TUAN	92-A-c ບ. ບົງ B. BUNG									

Flow chart of Printing

Fig. 3

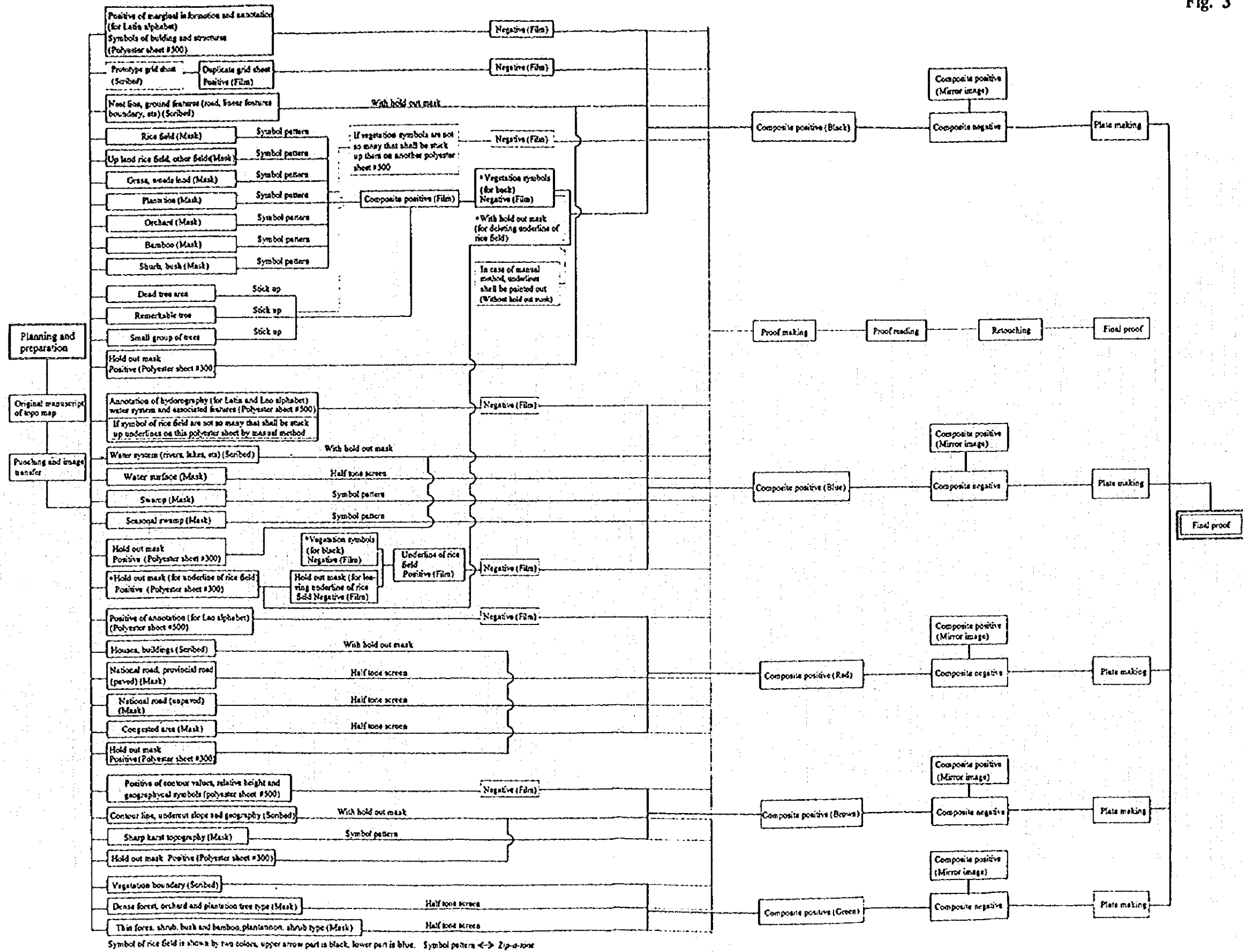


Fig. 4 WORKING SCHEDULE

ITEMS	1992												1993												1994												1995																																					
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3																										
AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY																																																																										
GROUND CONTROL SURVEY																																																																										
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PRICING																																																																										
AERIAL TRIANGULATION																																																																										
FIELD IDENTIFICATION																																																																										
PLOTTING, CONSOLIDATION																																																																										
FIELD COMPLETION																																																																										
DRAFTING																																																																										
MAP-REPRODUCTION																																																																										
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ANNUAL REPORT																																																																										
DELIVERY OF COODS																																																																										

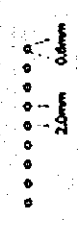
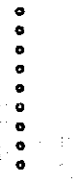
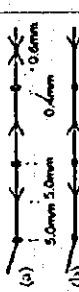
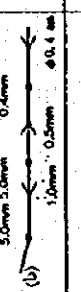
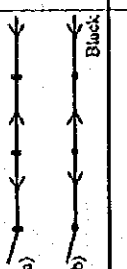


LEGEND : □ PREPARATION □ FIELD SURVEY □ WORK IN JAPAN △ DELIVERY

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
1	National road	<p>(a) 40% 0.15mm (c) 0.7mm 1.5m (b) 15%</p>	0.1 0.15	Black Red (half tone: 15%, 40%)	<p>NR(a) NR(b) NR(c) 0.7mm Black</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Road route number is indicated on the road line. (a) Paved road. (b) Not paved. Road width $\geq 5m$. (c) Not paved. Road width $< 5m$.
2	Provincial road Vehicles passable at all seasons. Width: More than 5m.	<p>(a) 40% 0.4mm (b)</p>	0.1	Black Red (half tone: 40%)	<p>PR(a) PR(b) 0.4mm Black</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Paved road. (b) Not paved. More than 10m width. Actual width shall be indicated. Enough condition for 2WD passage.
3	Provincial road Vehicles passable at all seasons. Width: 2.5-5m.		0.25	Black	<p>Red</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Any width.
4	Provincial road Vehicles passable in dry seasons.	<p>1.0mm 3.0mm</p>	0.25	Black	<p>Red</p>	
5	Foot path	<p>0.2mm 1.5mm</p>	0.15	Black	<p>Red</p>	
6	Under construction road	<p>1.0mm 3.5mm</p>	0.1	Black	<p>Black</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Except national road Length: More than 1cm on the map. In the provincial road. Width: More than 5m
7	Cutting	<p>0.15mm 1.0mm 0.1mm</p>	0.1 0.15	Black	<p>Green Black</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gradient: More than approx. 45° (1:1). Length: Longer than 1cm on the map. Height difference: More than approx. 3m.
8	Embankment	<p>1.0mm</p>	0.1	Black	<p>Green Black</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gradient: More than approx. 30° (1:2). Length: Longer than 1cm on the map. Height difference: More than approx. 2m.
9	Revetment	<p>2.0mm 0.1mm φ0.30 mm φ0.18 mm</p>	0.1	Black	<p>Black</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Concrete, stone etc. Length: Longer than 1cm on the map. Height difference: More than 2m.

ROAD AND ASSOCIATED FEATURES

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specifications
10	Range of trees		0.1	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tree height: More than about 10m. Length: Longer than 2cm on the map.
11						
12	Railway					
13	Railway station					
14	Power transmission line	 	0.1	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Tower type. (b) Pole type.
15	Telecommunication line		0.1	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> More than 20 circuit lines.
16	Power station					

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	color	Compilation	Specificatio
21	River, stream, direction of flow		0.1 0.15 0.3	Blue Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Double line $\geq 10m >$ Single line. Single line a: 5m-10m. Single line b: less than 5m.
22	Underground river & stream		0.2	Blue Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum size: 0.8 ϕ half circle.
23	Intermittent stream & pond		0.1	Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Double line $\geq 10m >$ Single line.
24	Canal, drainage canal, ditch		0.1 0.2	Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> $W \leq 3.4m$: Single line. $W \geq 3.5m$: annulate width in meter. 3.5-4 = 4m, 10.5-11.4 = 11m.
25	Underground canal / ditch		0.1	Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Double line $\geq 3.5m >$ Single line.
26	Culvert		0.15	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Including small bridge (length $< 3m$).
27	Water pipeline		0.1	Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) On the ground. (b) Underground. Not necessary oil, gas pipe line.
28	Concrete or stone revetment		0.1	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Length: Longer than 1cm on the map. Height difference: More than 2m.
29	Embankment		0.1 0.15	Brown		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black

WATER AND ASSOCIATED FEATURES

Map symbols and their application rule

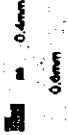

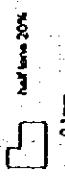


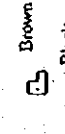
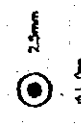



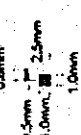




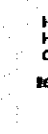


No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Completion	Specification
30	Undercut slope		0.1 0.15	Brown		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Height difference: More than 3m, and indicates Δh in metre (To be measured by stereo-plotter at 2-3km each). Length: Longer than 1cm on the map. Put on relative height
31	Spring			Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natural condition: Only symbol. Concrete lining: Cm.P. Metal bridge: L. Wooden bridge: M (length) 100-2 (width in metre) 20 (capacity tons)
32	Reservoir, pond, fish pond		0.1	Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum size: 2-2mm on the map and note the same if there are.
33	Water tower / tank			Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Height difference: More than 5m.
34	Water pool Well Pump		0.12	Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water pool (on the ground and under ground). Pump up. Well (perennial).
35	Water fall		0.2	Blue		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Height difference: More than 3m. Note add: height difference & N. T. (To be measured by stereo-plotter).
36	Rapid		0.2	Blue		
37	Dam dam length $\geq 50m$		0.1	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Vehicles passable, note: Concrete dam: Cm.P. Earth, Soil dam: F. D. (b) Vehicles not passable. 110-6 \leftarrow Tophead/width dam length in metre.
38	Small dam dam length < 50m		0.1	Black		

WATER AND ASSOCIATED FEATURES

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
39	Ford (seasonal)	(a)	0.1	Black	(a)	(a) Vehicles passable in dry season.
		(b)	0.25		(b)	(b) -ditto-
40	Bridge	(c)	0.1	Black	(c)	(c) Vehicles not passable in dry season.
41	Foot bridge		0.1	Black		
			0.25			
42	Ferry		0.1	Black		
43	Port, pier		0.12	Black		
44	Water gauge station			Black		
51	Concrete fence, brick fence, etc.		0.2	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Length: Longer than 2cm on the map. Not necessary along the single line road.
52	Iron net fence, bamboo fence, etc.		0.1	Black		

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
61	Houses	 0.4mm 0.6mm		Red	 Black	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum size: 0.4=0.6mm on the map. Special square houses: 0.4=0.4mm or actual size on the map.
62	Congested area	 half line 30% 0.1mm	0.1	Red	 Black	
63	Buildings	 0.2mm 0.3mm 0.06mm	0.2 0.08	Red	 Brown Black	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Note: the name, if there are.
64	Provincial office	 2.5mm φ 1.0mm		Black	 Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Symbolize.
65	Distinct office	 2.5mm φ 1.0mm		Black	 Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ditto
66	School	 0.4mm 1.0mm 2.5mm		Black	 Black	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Primary junior high school and high school, universities. Not necessary kindergarten. Symbol is indicated on the center of area.
67	Telephone & telegraph office	 P.T.T.		Black	 P.T.T. Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Annotation indicates basis of house symbol.
68	Post office	 P.T.T.		Black	 P.T.T. Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ditto
69	Big market	 M.		Black	 M. Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> With annotation. Not necessary limit.




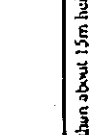
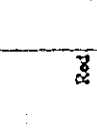
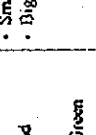


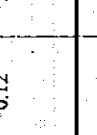
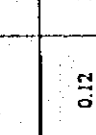
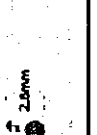
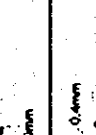

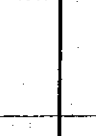
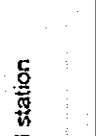
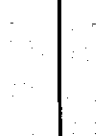
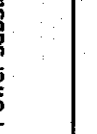
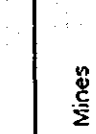
BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Completion	Specification
70	Hospital	2.0mm 2.5mm 0.6mm	0.12	Red	Red	• Not necessary clinic, dispensary.
71	Temple, pagoda	1.2mm 2.5mm 1.5mm		Black	Red	
72	Christian church	1.0mm 2.5mm 1.0mm	0.12	Black	Red	
73	(a) Airport, airfield (b) Airfield	3.2mm 0.1mm 3.2mm	0.1 0.2	Black	Black	(b) With control tower & concrete landing strip. (c) Others.
74	Stadium	0.4mm	0.1	Black	Black	• Including rugby, soccer ground etc.
75	Big factory, plant	2.5mm		Black	Red	
76	Sawmill, material yard	2.5mm	0.1	Black	Red	• Not necessary timber yard with small house.
77	Oil storage plant	1.5mm 0.1mm 2.5mm 0.8mm	0.1	Black	Red	• Not necessary limit.
78	Gasoline station	1.5mm 0.1mm 2.5mm 0.8mm	0.1	Black	Red	• Big or marked station for driver.







BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
79	Monument		0.12	Black		Red
80	Statue, historic spot		0.12	Black		Red
81	Cemetery		0.1 0.12 0.4	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small graveyard. • Big cemetery with limit.
82	Chimney					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More than about 15m height.
83	Tower of radio / TV		0.12	Black		Black
84	Power substation		0.12	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main transmission voltage: More than 20kv.
85	Meteorological station		0.12	Black		Red
86	Mines		0.12	Black		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With annotation.
87	Quarry site		0.1 0.15	Black		Black




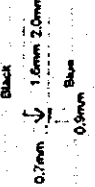
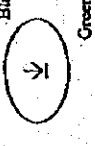
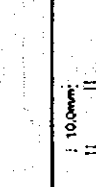

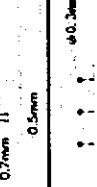
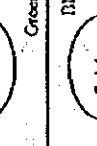
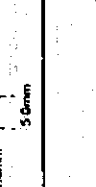



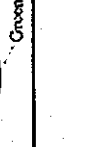
BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
91	Secondary travers point	1.2mm  123.4 ø0.2mm	0.12	Black	 123.4 Black	• Not necessary A.M.S. triangulation points.
92	Secondary bench mark	1.2mm  123.4	0.12	Black	 123.4 Black	
93	GPS control point	1.5mm  123.4 ø0.2mm	0.12	Black	 123.4 Black	• Permanent marksheet.
94	Temporary bench mark	• 123.4 ø0.2mm		Black	• 123.4 Black	• Temporary marksheet.
95	Spot height	• 123 ø0.2mm		Black	• 123 Black	• To be measured by plotting instruments in metre. • 5-10 points in 100 cm ² (10 × 10 cm) on the map.
96	Water surface elevation	• 123 ø0.2mm	0.1	Blue	• 123 Blue	

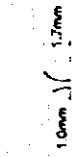

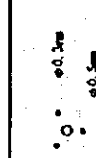
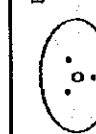
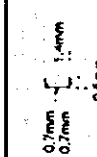

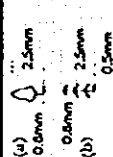

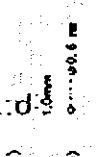
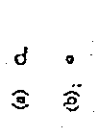








CONTROL POINTS

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
101	Vegetation boundary	—	0.1	Green		
102	Dense forest			Green (half tone 40%)		
103	Thin forest			Green (half tone 20%)		
104	Rice field		0.12	Black Blue		• Minimum area: approx. 1ha.
105	Upland rice field, other fields		0.12	Black		-ditto-
106	Grass, weeds land		0.12	Black		-ditto-
107	Plantation		0.12	Black		Limitation of area: approx. 1km ² on the map. S. Mon: Mulberry. S. Cy: Sugar cane. S. Calic: Cuffut. S. N: Pineapple. S. Ys: Tobacco. S. K: Banana. S. Ng: Karpok.
						(b) Tree type plantation (with 40% half tone) (c) Scrub type plantation (with 20% half tone) (d) Grass type plantation (without half tone)
108	Orchard		0.1	Black Green (half tone 40%)		• Minimum area: approx. 1km ² on the map.

VEGETATIONS


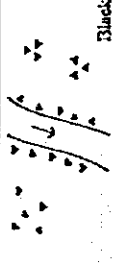
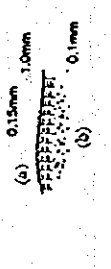
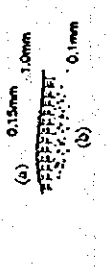


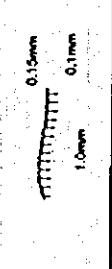

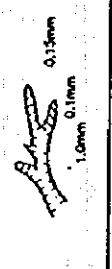

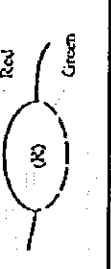
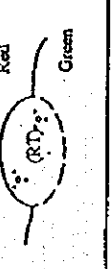
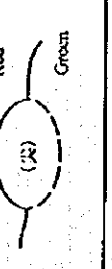
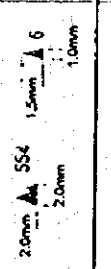
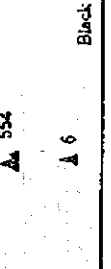
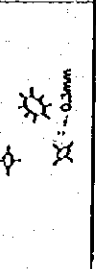
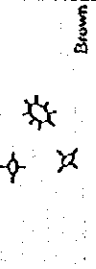
Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line Size (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
109	Bamboo area		0.12	Black Green (half tone 20%)		• Minimum area: approx. 1cm ² on the map.
110	Shrub, bush		0.12	Black Green (half tone 20%)		• Jitto -
111	Dead trees area		0.12	Black		• Jitto -
112	Remarkable tree		0.12	Black		(a) Broad leaf tree. (b) Conifer tree.
113	(a) Small group of tree (b) Isolated Trees		0.12	Black		(a) Small area in the cultivated land. (b) Only one or two tree.
114	Seasonal swamp		0.1	Blue		• Minimum area: approx. 1cm ² on the map.
115	Swamp		0.1	Blue		• Jitto -
116	Sand terrain		φ 0.1 φ 0.3	Brown		• Jitto -
117	Gravel terrain		φ 0.1 φ 0.3	Brown		• Jitto -

VEGETATIONS

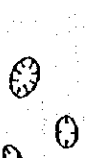
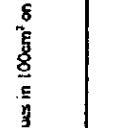

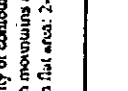
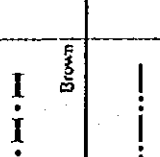

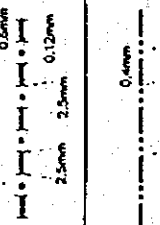
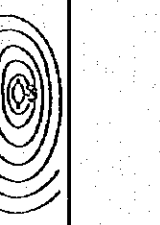
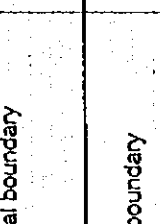
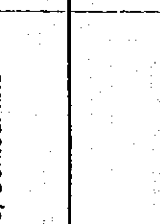
LANDSCAPE

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
121	Monolith, scattered rocks rock outcrop			Brown		
122	(a) Rock wall, cliff (b) Accumulated stones	(a)  (b) 	0.1 0.15	Brown	(a)  (b) 	• Length: Longer than 1cm on the map.
123	Earth crumbling		0.1 0.15	Brown		• Jitter -
124	Rain gully, ravine		0.1 0.15	Brown		• ditto -
125	Rocky terrain (bare)	• Only contour line.				• Minimum area: approx. 1cm ² on the map.
126	Rocky terrain (thin forest)	• Contour line and something vegetation symbols, without green half tone.				• Minimum area: approx. 1cm ² on the map.
127	Sharp karst topography	• Contour line and symbol pattern.		Brown		• Minimum area: approx. 1cm ² on the map.
128	Isolated stick rock			Black		• With height difference in metre (To be measured by stereo-plotters).
129	Small hill		0.08	Brown		• Symbolize.

GEOGRAPHY

Map symbols and their application rule

No.	Designation	Symbol	Line (mm)	Color	Compilation	Specification
130	Hole		0.08	Brown		• Symbolize.
131	Cavern		0.2	Black		
132	Contour line, Contour line value					• To be continued on the road, house and intermittent river. • Density of contour value: In mountains area: 4-5 values in 100cm ² on the map. In flat area: 2-3 values.
GEOGRAPHY						
141	International boundary		0.6 0.12	Black		• Drawing by NGD.
142	Provincial boundary		0.4	Black		• Ditto.
BOUNDARIES						

Appendix 2

The Topographic Mapping of Bolikhamxai province (1/25,000)

Classification for Annotation Codes

City & Village

Code No	Designation	Style (Latin)	Style(Lao)	Height (mm)
100	Metropolis (VIENTIANE)	CENTURY BOLD E01-44 CAP	Alice_5 Regular	5.0
101	Capital of province	CENTURY BOLD E01-44 CAP	Alice_5 Regular	4.0
102	Capital of District	UNIVERS 57 E102-22 CAP	Alice_5 Regular	2.8
103	Village	Univers 57 E102-22 min	Alice_5 Regular	1.8
111	Abandoned village	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-25 min	Alice_5 <i>Italic</i>	1.8
112	Annotation for Buildings	Univers 45 E102-14 min	Alice_5 Regular	1.5
121	Island	Century Light E01-04 min	Alice_5 Regular	1.8

Regional name (Plain , Plateau , Range etc.)

Code No	Designation	Style (Latin)	Style(Lao)	Height (mm)
201	More than 40km ²	UNIVERS 56 E102-25 CAP	Alice_5 <i>Italic</i>	4.2
202	20~40km ²	UNIVERS 56 E102-25 CAP	Alice_5 <i>Italic</i>	3.5
203	8~20km ²	UNIVERS 56 E102-25 CAP	Alice_5 <i>Italic</i>	2.5
204	4~8km ²	UNIVERS 56 E102-25 CAP	Alice_5 <i>Italic</i>	2.0
205	Less than 4km ²	UNIVERS 56 E102-25 CAP	Alice_5 <i>Italic</i>	1.8

Mountain

Code No.	Designation	Style (Latin)	Style (Lao)	Height (mm)
301	More than 1,000m height , Prominent Mt.	<i>Univers 56</i> E102-25 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	2.5
302	More than 500m height	<i>Univers 56</i> E102-25 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	2.2
303	Less than 500m height	<i>Univers 56</i> E102-25 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	2.0
304	Hill	<i>Univers 56</i> E102-25 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	1.8

River , Lake etc.















Code No.	Designation		Style (Latin)	Style (Lao)	Height Latin (mm)
	River	Lake, pond			
400	Mekong river		<i>CENTURY OLD ITALIC</i> E01-45 CAP	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	5.0
401	More than 10 mm width on the map	More than 4 km ²	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-45 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	3.0
402	4 mm ~ 10 mm width on the map	1 ~ 4 km ²	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-45 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	2.5
403	Less than 4 mm width on the map	25 ha ~ 1 km ²	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-45 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	2.0
404	Small river (5 m ~ 10 m)	4 ha ~ 25 ha	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-45 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	1.8
405	Stream (less than 5m width)	less than 4 ha	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-45 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	1.5
410	Prominent objects		<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-45 min	<i>Alice_5</i> <i>Italic</i>	1.5















Control point










Code No.	Designation	Style (Latin)	Style(Lao)	Height (mm)
501	Secondary traverse point Monumented GPS control point			2.0
502	Secondary bench mark			2.0
503	Unmonumented GPS control point			2.0
504	Temporary bench mark			1.8
505	Spot elevation (ground)			1.8
506	Spot elevation (water surface)			1.8
507	Height difference (relative height)			1.8
508	Contour line value			1.5

Marginal information


Code No	Designation	Style (Latin)	Style(Lao)	Height (mm)
601	Thong, Khok, Na	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-25 min	Alice_5 <i>Italic</i>	1.5
602	Structures :bridge, dam etc.	Univers 57 E102-22 min		1.5
603	Structures (hydro) :ford, gauging st. etc.	<i>Century Old Italic</i> E01-25 min		1.5
611	Map title	CENTURY BOLD E01-44 CAP	Alice_5 Regular	4.2
612	Name of map sheet	CENTURY BOLD E01-44 CAP	Alice_5 Regular	3.5
613	Destination annotation	Century Light E01-25 min		1.5
614	Legend (Title)	CENTURY BOLD E01-44 CAP	Alice_5 Regular	3.0


- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງລາດ** : ກະຖວາຍລາດ
a) National road ; b) ກະຖວາຍລາດ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງແຂວງ** : ກະຖວາຍແຂວງ
a) Provincial road ; b) ກະຖວາຍແຂວງ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງກວ່າ 5 ມັດ**
a) Road with width more than 5 m ; b) ກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງກວ່າ 5 ມັດ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງນ້ອຍກວ່າ 5 ມັດ**
a) Road with width less than 5 m ; b) ກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງນ້ອຍກວ່າ 5 ມັດ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງຍ່າງ**
a) Footpath ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງຍ່າງ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງທີ່ມີຜັ່ງ**
a) Embankment ; b) ຜັ່ງ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າ**
a) Water pipeline ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າ
- △ a b  **ບ່ອນນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Well ; b) ບ່ອນນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Water pump ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Canal ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ແມ່ນໍ້າ**
a) River ; b) ແມ່ນໍ້າ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Dam ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງໂລຫະ**
a) Power transmission line ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງໂລຫະ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງສັນຍານ**
a) Telecommunication line ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງສັນຍານ


- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງລາດ** : ກະຖວາຍລາດ
a) National road ; b) ກະຖວາຍລາດ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງແຂວງ** : ກະຖວາຍແຂວງ
a) Provincial road ; b) ກະຖວາຍແຂວງ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງກວ່າ 5 ມັດ**
a) Road with width more than 5 m ; b) ກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງກວ່າ 5 ມັດ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງນ້ອຍກວ່າ 5 ມັດ**
a) Road with width less than 5 m ; b) ກະຖວາຍທີ່ກວ້າງນ້ອຍກວ່າ 5 ມັດ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງຍ່າງ**
a) Footpath ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງຍ່າງ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງທີ່ມີຜັ່ງ**
a) Embankment ; b) ຜັ່ງ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າ**
a) Water pipeline ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າ
- △ a b  **ບ່ອນນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Well ; b) ບ່ອນນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Water pump ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Canal ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ແມ່ນໍ້າ**
a) River ; b) ແມ່ນໍ້າ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ**
a) Dam ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງນໍ້າລຽນ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງໂລຫະ**
a) Power transmission line ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງໂລຫະ
- △ a b  **ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງສັນຍານ**
a) Telecommunication line ; b) ເສັ້ນທາງສົ່ງສັນຍານ


- △ a b  **ຮົ່ງ** (ຮົ່ງ ຫຼື ຮົ່ງ)
a) Bridge ; b) ຮົ່ງ (ຮົ່ງ ຫຼື ຮົ່ງ)
- △ a b  **ສິ່ງຂ້າງ**
a) Material ; b) ສິ່ງຂ້າງ
- △ a b  **ຮົ່ງ**
a) Ferry ; b) ຮົ່ງ
- △ a b  **ສິ່ງຂ້າງ**
a) Direction of flow ; b) ສິ່ງຂ້າງ
- △ a b  **ຮົ່ງ**
a) Water gauge station ; b) ຮົ່ງ
- △ a b  **ຮົ່ງ**
a) Vehicle obstacle ; b) ຮົ່ງ
- △ a b  **ຮົ່ງ**
a) Concrete ; b) ຮົ່ງ
- △ a b  **ຮົ່ງ**
a) Slope ; b) ຮົ່ງ
- △ a b  **ຮົ່ງ**
a) Release height ; b) ຮົ່ງ


L E G E N D


 ຕໍາແຍກຊາດ
 International boundary
 ສາຍແດນສາຍຊາດ



 ສາຍແດນຂອບເຂດຂອງລັດ
 Provincial boundary
 ສາຍແດນຂອບເຂດຂອງລັດ


 ພື້ນທີ່ຊຸມນ້ຳລຳດຳ
 Seasonal swamp
 ພື້ນທີ່ຊຸມນ້ຳລຳດຳ


 ພື້ນທີ່ກຳແຈ້ງ
 Farm crumpling
 ພື້ນທີ່ກຳແຈ້ງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ກາແກ້ງ, ດຳ
 Rush grass, reeds
 ພື້ນທີ່ກາແກ້ງ, ດຳ



 ພື້ນທີ່ໄມ້ນ້ຳມີກ້ອງ
 Marsh with bamboo
 ພື້ນທີ່ໄມ້ນ້ຳມີກ້ອງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ໄມ້ນ້ຳນ້ອຍ
 Small marsh
 ພື້ນທີ່ໄມ້ນ້ຳນ້ອຍ



 ພື້ນທີ່ກາແກ້ງ
 Grass terrace
 ພື້ນທີ່ກາແກ້ງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ພູ, ສ່ວນຫີນ, ຕີດ
 Mountain, scattered rocks, rock outcrop
 ພື້ນທີ່ພູ, ສ່ວນຫີນ, ຕີດ



 ພື້ນທີ່ນັບຮຽນຜູ້ໃຊ້
 Permanent user
 ພື້ນທີ່ນັບຮຽນຜູ້ໃຊ້


 ພື້ນທີ່ກຸ່ມໄມ້ນ້ອຍ
 Small group of trees
 ພື້ນທີ່ກຸ່ມໄມ້ນ້ອຍ


 ສາຍແດນຜູ້ໃຊ້
 Vegetation boundary
 ສາຍແດນຜູ້ໃຊ້


 ພື້ນທີ່ປ່າເປີດ
 Open forest
 ພື້ນທີ່ປ່າເປີດ


 ພື້ນທີ່ພູມີ
 Shrub, bush
 ພື້ນທີ່ພູມີ



 ພື້ນທີ່ກ້ອງ
 Bamboo area
 ພື້ນທີ່ກ້ອງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ໄມ້ຕົວເສຍ
 Dead tree area
 ພື້ນທີ່ໄມ້ຕົວເສຍ



 ພື້ນທີ່ກາແກ້ງ
 Grass, weedy land
 ພື້ນທີ່ກາແກ້ງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ຊຸມນ້ຳ
 Swamp
 ພື້ນທີ່ຊຸມນ້ຳ



 ສາຍແດນສາຍຊາດ
 International boundary
 ສາຍແດນສາຍຊາດ


 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ


 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ


 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ


 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ



 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ



 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ


 ພື້ນທີ່ສູນກາງ
 Administration center
 ພື້ນທີ່ສູນກາງ


 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ


 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ



 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ

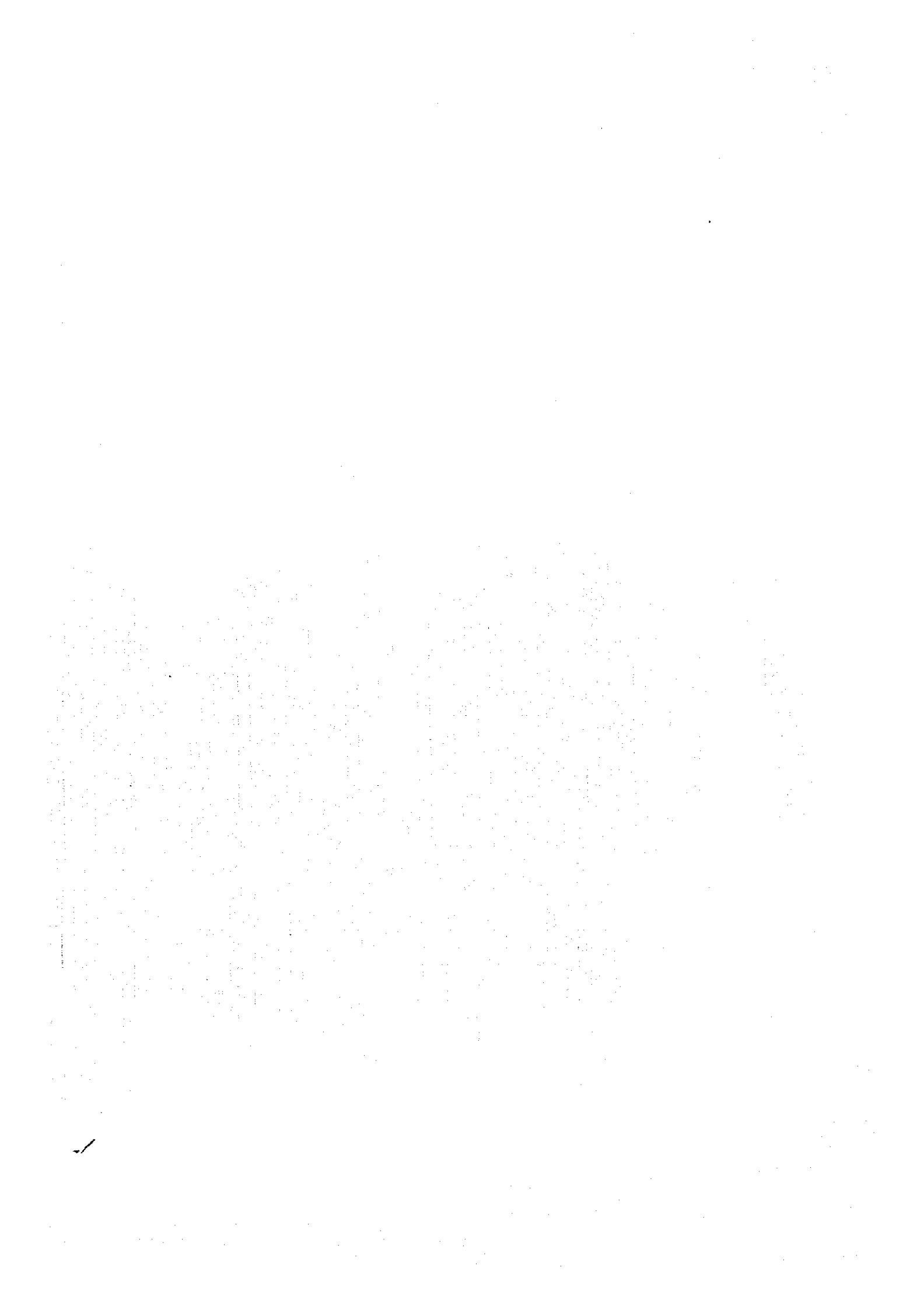

 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ


 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ


 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ


 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ
 Village
 ພື້ນທີ່ບ້ານ


 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ
 Capital of district
 ພື້ນທີ່ເມັງ



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