JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT MINISTRY OF WORKS, MALAYSIA

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THE STUDY ON THE STANDARDIZATION OF BRIDGE DESIGN IN MALAYSIA

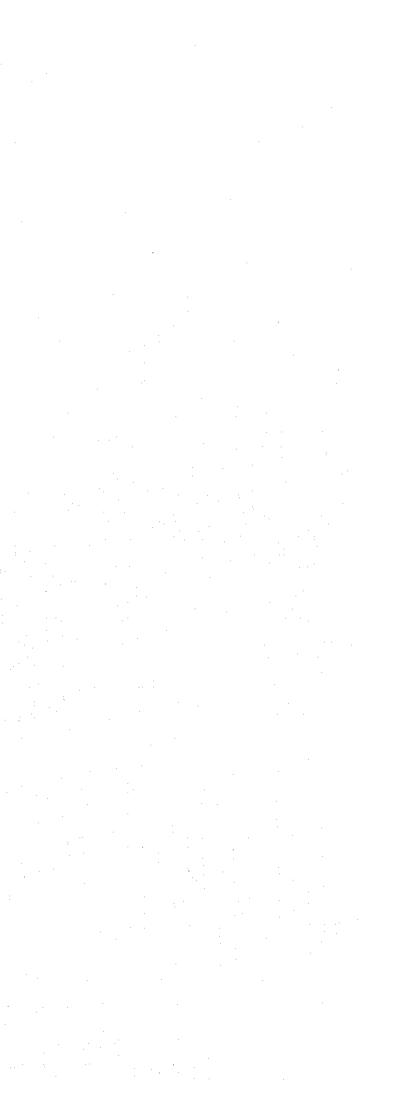
FINAL REPORT

VOLUME IV (2/2)

STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR SUBSTRUCTURE

AUGUST 1996

JAPAN BRIDGE & STRUCTURE INSTITUTE, INC., TOKYO PACIFIC CONSULTANTS INTERNATIONAL, TOKYO



Substructure

1. Outline

The "Drawings" were prepared for easy understanding by visual aspect of standardized bridge design which could be used practically for actual bridge designing with high accuracy by engineers as many as possible whole in Malaysia.

2. Speciffication Applied

Malaysian specifications applied for these Drawings are "Guidelines for Presentation of Engineering Drawings" and "Guide Book for Bridge Drawings". Considering any drawing practice in Malaysia, these specifications were applied as much as possible, however, Japanese Standards were also applied in the case these Malaysian specifications were not able to be applied.

For superstructure CADD (Computer Aided Design and Drawing) programme system were used for the Drwaings, and the Drawings of substructure were made by Auto CAD (manual operation) based on calculation results.

3. Design Conditions

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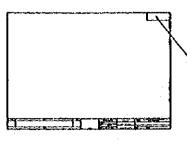
Motters that require attention for use of the Drawings are a range of its application and design conditions. Applicable instruction under the following categories shall be carefully read before use.

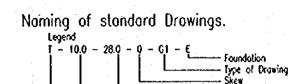
- 1. Total cross section
- 2. Stucture type and application spon length
- 3. Naming of standard drawings
- 4. Markings, dimensions and general notes for structure drawings
- 4. Composition of the Drawings

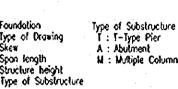
Drawings cover the substructure type of Inverted T-wall Abulment, T-Type Pier and Multiple Column Pier.

- 5. Usage
- 5.1 Reference Method for Specific Drawing

These Drawings consist of 'general dimensions' and 'bar arrangement', and each sheet has a number which identify its type (design condition) at upper right. Therefore, applicable standardized drawings can be found by its number. Example is shown below.







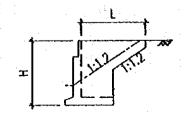
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1	A- 6.0-10.0- 0-G1-E	23	T-10.0-16.0- 0-G1-E	41	N-10.0-16.0- 0-G1-E
2	- do E	- 24	- do81-E	42	- do
3	- 60G1-F	25	- do F	43	- doG1-F
4	- do81-F	26	- do81-F	44	- do 81-F
5	A- 60-160- 0-01-E	27	T-10.0-28.0- 0-GI-E	45	N-10.0-28.0- 0-G1-E
6	- 60B1-E	28	- do81-E	46	- do 81-E
7	A- 6.0-28.0- 0-G1-E	29	- do	47	- doGI-F
8	- do	30	- do81-F	48	- do 81-F

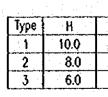
Spon length

6. Instruction

Example for Substructure

- 1) The pile foundation (PC spun pile, diameter 0.6m) proposed in the Standard Design is only a sample design. Although the pile was selected from its recent popular use and the ground condition was assumed to represent the typical geological feature in Malaysia, the Standard Design can not answer every local problems. In general, for the design of founddation, the design parameters should be decided individually according to each bridge construction site, and the Standard Design will help the design process as a reference.
- 2) Standardized drawings for wingwall of aboutment were prepared for 3 types shown in the table below. If opplicable dimension can not be found in the Drawings, drawings of general dimensions and bar arrangement shall be made based on design calculations referring to the Drawings.





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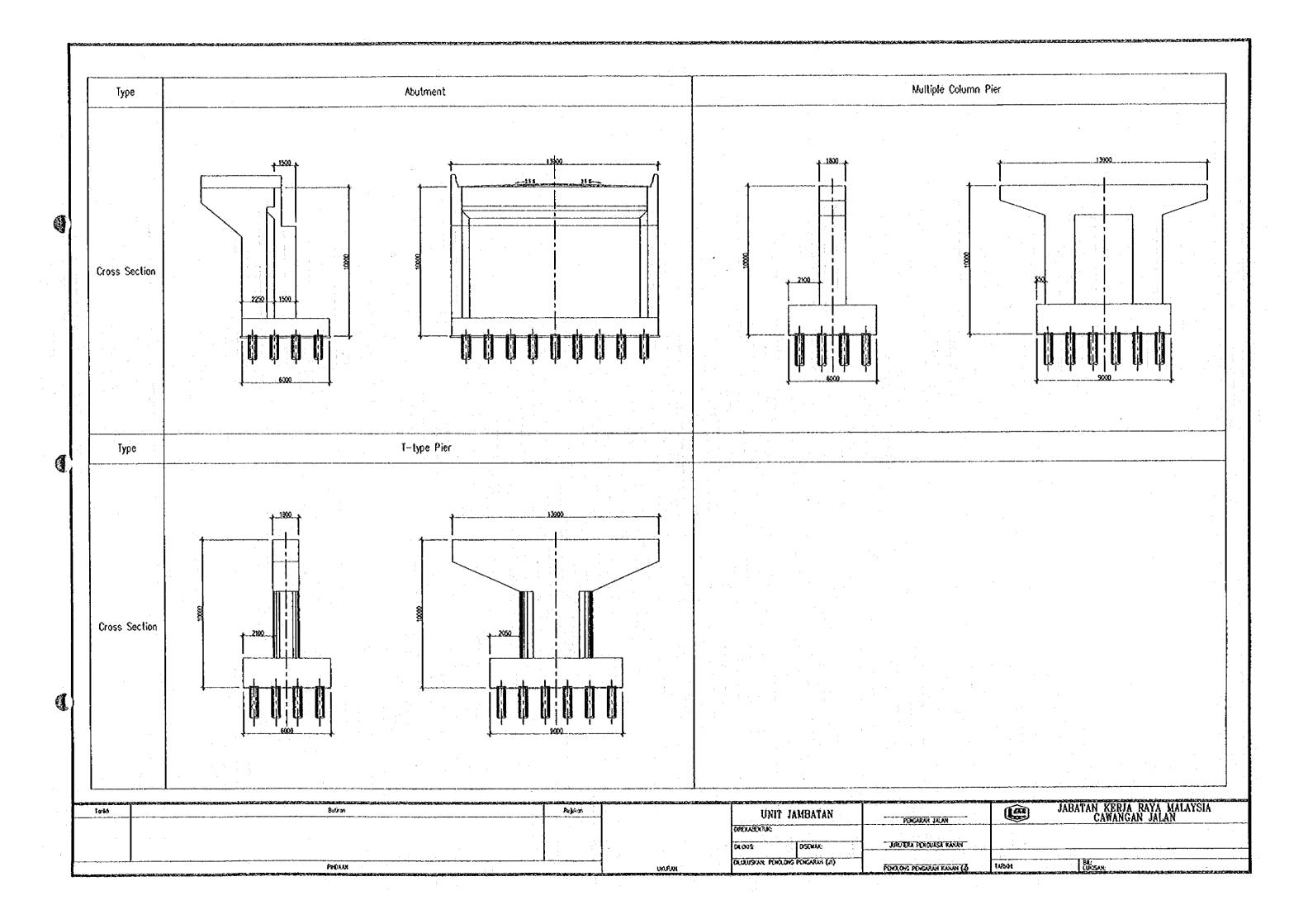
Type of Drawing G1 : General Dimonsions BI : Bor Arrangement

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Bored Pile

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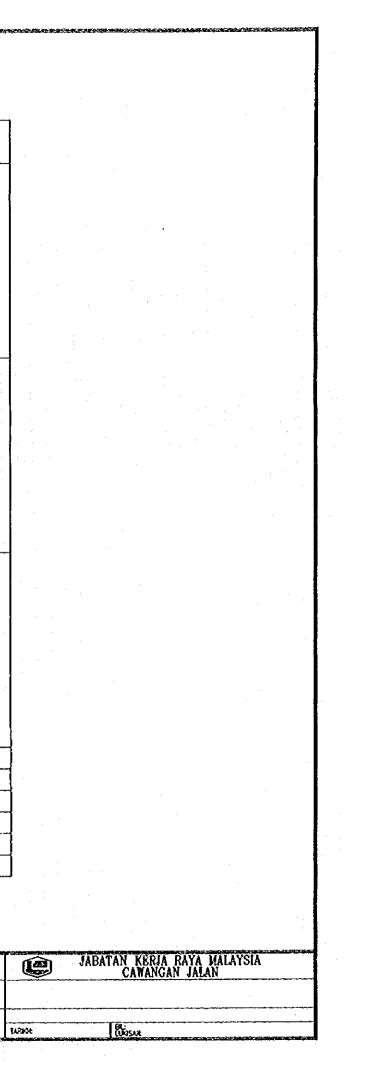
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	3	- do	F 25	- doG1-F	43	- do -	-G1-F	61	A-12.0-32.0- 0-G1	
	4	- do81-	F 26	- doB1-F	44	- do -	81-F	62	- do81	
	5	A- 6.0-16.0- 0-G1-	E 27	T-10.0-28.0- 0-G1-E	45	M-10.0-28.0-	0-G1-E	63	T-30.0-32.0- 0-G1	
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	8	- do81-	E 30	- doB1-F	48	- do -	<u>-81-F</u>	66	- do81	-F
	9	- doG1-	F 31	T-10.0-28.0-15-G1-E	49	M-10.0-28.0-	15-G1-E	67	- doG1	-В
	10	- do81-	F 32	- do E	50	- do -	<u>-B1-E</u>	68	- do81	
	11	A- 6.0-28.0-15-C1-	E 33	T-10.0-28.0-30-G1-E	51	M-10.0-28.0-	30-G1-E	69	M-20.0-32.0- 0-G1	
	12	- doB1-	E 34	- doB1E	52	- do -	-81-8	70	- doB1	-B
	: 13	A- 6.0-28.0-30-G1-		T-15.0-28.0- 0-G1-E	53	M-15.0-28.0-	0-G1-E			
	14	- do81-	E 36	- doB1-E	54	- do -	-81-8			
	15	A- 8.0-35.0- 0-G1-	E 37	T-20.0-45.0- 0-G1-E	55	M-20.0-45.0-	0-61-8			
	16	- doB1-	·E 38	- doB1-E	56	- do -	-B1-E			
	17	A-10.0-35.0- 0-G1-	E 39	- doG1-F	57	- do -	-G1-F			
	18	- do	E 40	- doB1-F	58	- do -	-BI-F			
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- Wing thickness - Wall Length - Abutment height - Structure Type

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	Structure Type	
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71	WIN- 6.0- 3.0-0.5	
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72	WIN-10.0- 5.0-0.7	
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74	APR- R5-12.5-5.0	
75	APR- R5-12.9-5.0	
76	BORED PILE	
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MARKINGS, DIMENSIONS AND GENERAL NOTES FOR STRUCTURE DRAWINGS

The following notes shall be taken into account as applicable when reading the drowings.

They are summarized here for ease of reference, some of the notes are already mentioned in the Specification.

- 1. Geometrical standard for R5/U5 & R3/U3 shall comply with JKR guide on geometric design of roads.
- 2. Design Load Standard shall comply with B037/88 : 1989.
- 3. All dimensions as shown on the drawings are in mm unless otherwise stated.
- 4. Concrete for structural members

Grade of concrete for structural members shall be as follows:

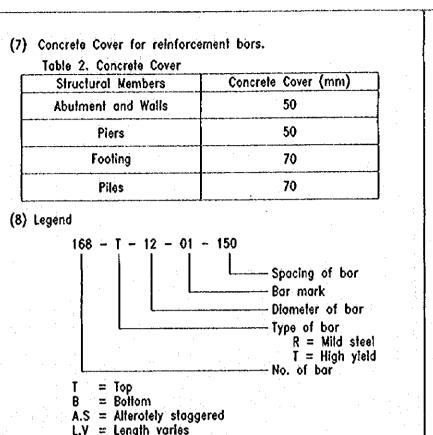
Table 1. Grade of Concrete

Grade of Concrete	Structural Members
40	Reinforced Concrete
60	Prestressed Concrete Spun Pite
30	Bored Pile

5. Reinforcement

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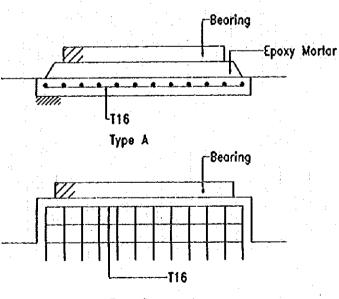
- (1) Bending, cutling, hook and anchoring shall comply with 854466 as well as 855400.
- (2) Spacing, splicing and development reinforcement shall comply with BS5400.
- (3) Minimum lop splice length of reinforcement shall be 250 + 150(mm) where D is a nominal diameter (mm) of reinforcement.
- (4) The location of lop splices on the longitudinal reinforcement is tentatively given in the Standard Drawing assuming the standard length of a reinforcement to be 9 and 12m. Designers are required to specify the splice location in such manner as not to concentrate splices in a section and to avoid the section of large bending moment.
- (5) Maximum length of a reinforcement shall not exceed 12m in general.
- (6) Cross sectional area, unit weight etc. shall comply with 8S4461, 1966.



Reinforcement for Bridge Bearing Seats

In order to distribute Reactions from superstructures, bridge bearing seat shall be reinforced by using reinforceing bars T16.





Type B

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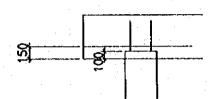
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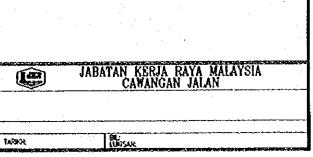
7. Pite cap

(1) Crossfall on the pile cap shall be 1% for drainage. (In Calculation of section and drawing this crossfall is neglected.)

(2) Lower renforing bar of pile cap is located the 150mm level from bottom of the pile cap. Pile head is embedded in to the pile cop up to 100mm.

1%





MARKINGS, DIMENSIONS AND GENERAL NOTES FOR STRUCTURE DRAWINGS

8. Pile

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(1) PC Spun piles

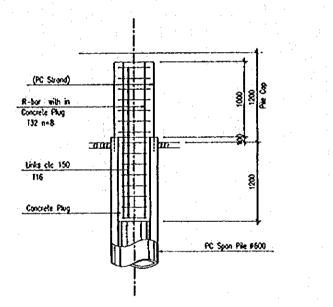
Anchorage depth in pile caps shall be 1000mm complying with JKR Note ($L = 32 \times d$, d = diameter of bars).

Reinforcement shall be taken place embedding into the concrete plague due to its manufacturing constraint. Achorage bors shall be over 132-8.

(2) Bored piles

The anchorage depth shall be complied with JKR Note as the same as PC spun piles. Main reinforcing bars shall be extended by extra 1000mm longer than the anchorage length.

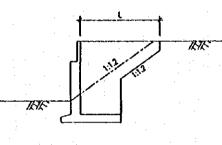
Pile head concrete shall be chipped to eliminate laitonce concrete sufficiently.



9. Wing Wolls

Wing wolls of 1=5m and 1=3m shall be adopted and shown as samples in the Standard Design. Gradient of a wing edge shall be 1 : 1.2 which is complied with Japanese Standard (Front Gradient of an Embankment). Shape of wing wall shall be determined based on particular conditions of each embankment, but its design cannot be standardized. Therefore drawings for wing wolls were prepared just for references.

L=8m is a practical limit for the wing wall length. However, long wing wall is not recommendable due to its uneconomical point which is caused by thick member to be used. In this case, different type shall be considered such as retaining walls practically.

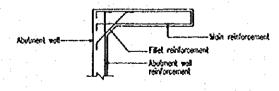


10. Fillet for Wing Wolls

Diagonal reinforcements.

Sufficient reinforcement is required because horizontal forces such as a rolling compaction tend to cause displacement of the wall.

Furthermore, working forces offected on wing walls also affect on parapets, therefore, hounches must be reinforced sufficiently.



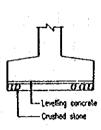
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10. Leon concrete

Ground surface shall be finished by levelling concrete for distributing reactions from the structure and for formation level

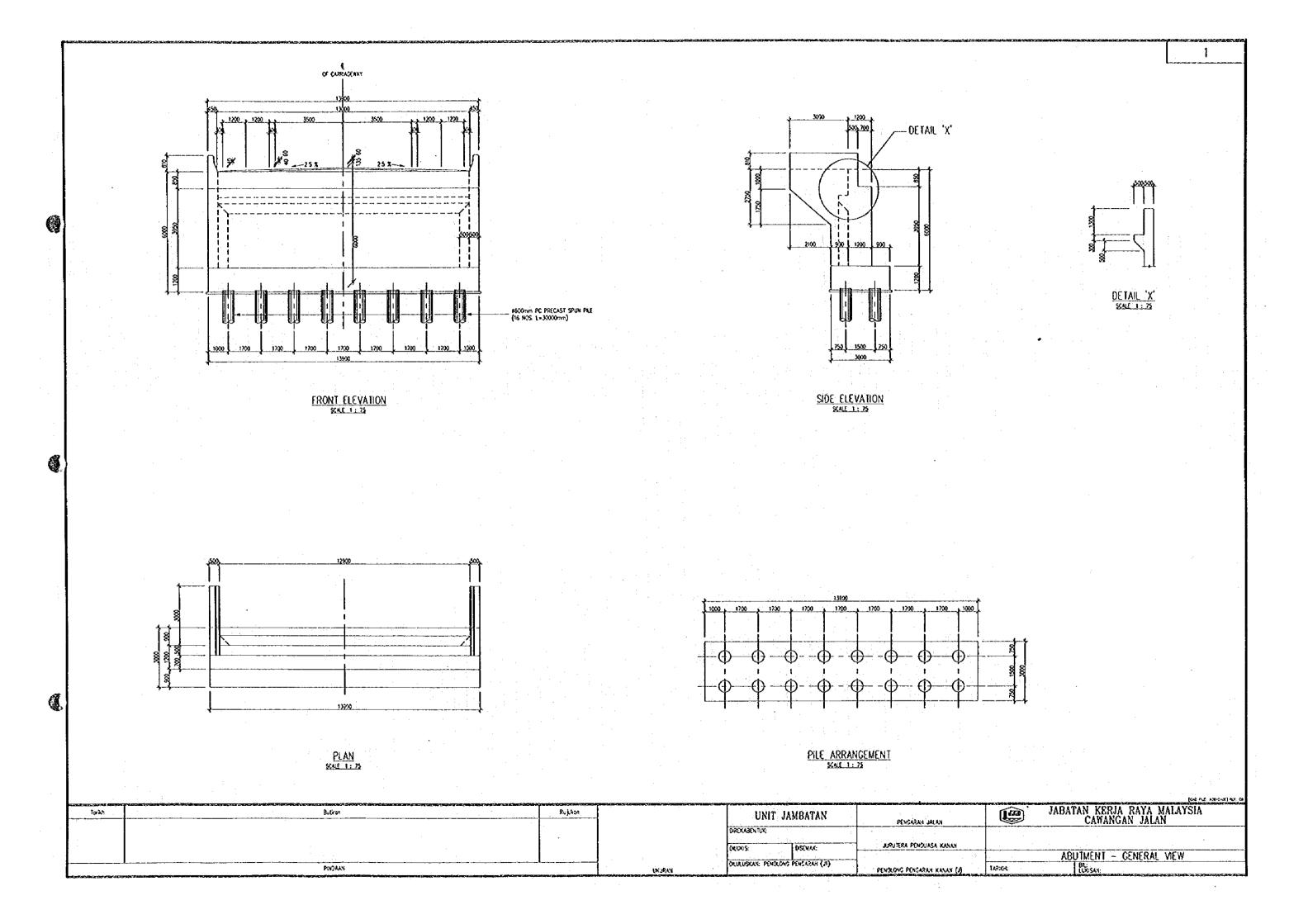
Thickness of crushed stone shall be I=200mm and levelling concrete for t=100mm generally.

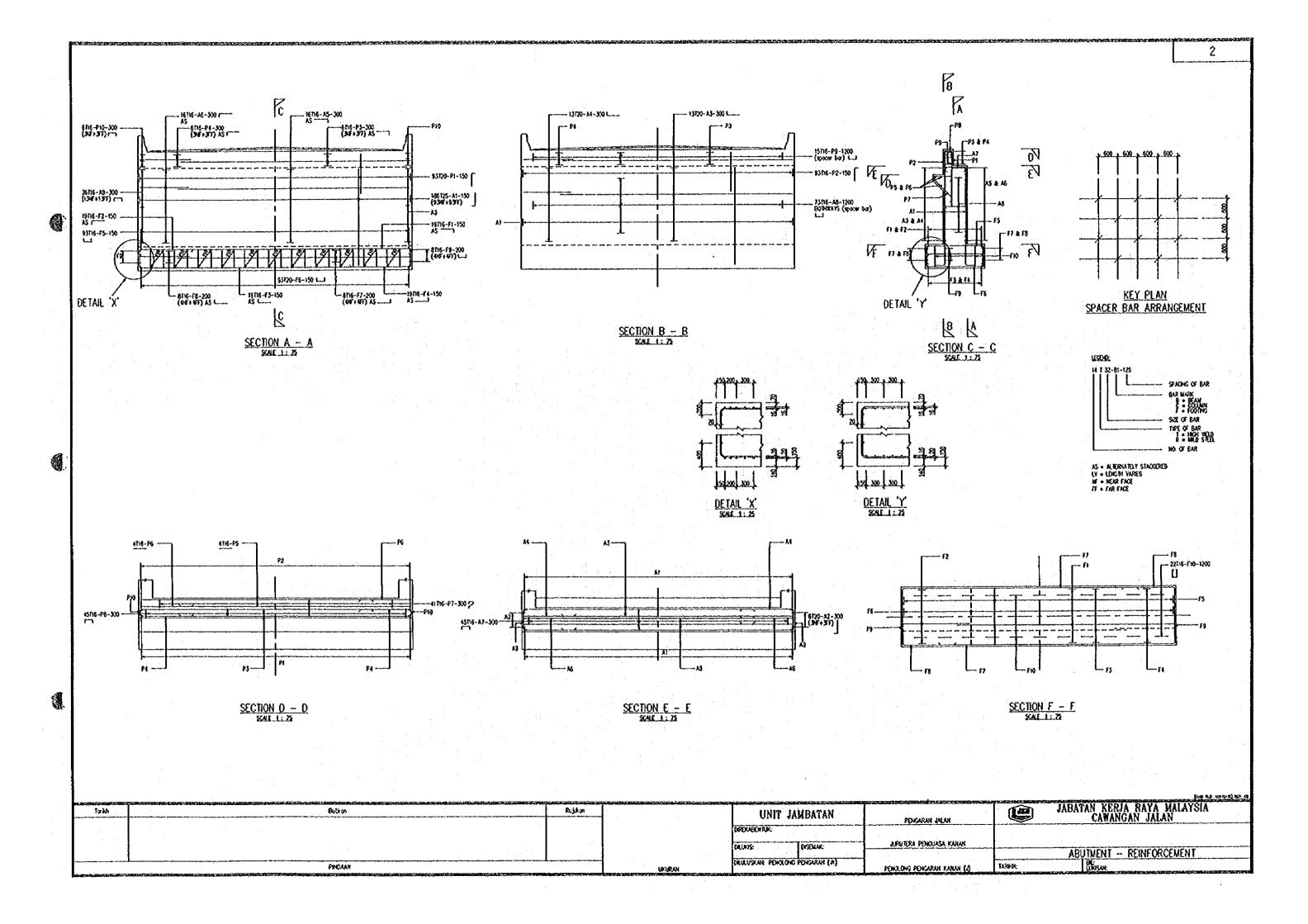
In case of pile foundation, the same manner shall be adopted.

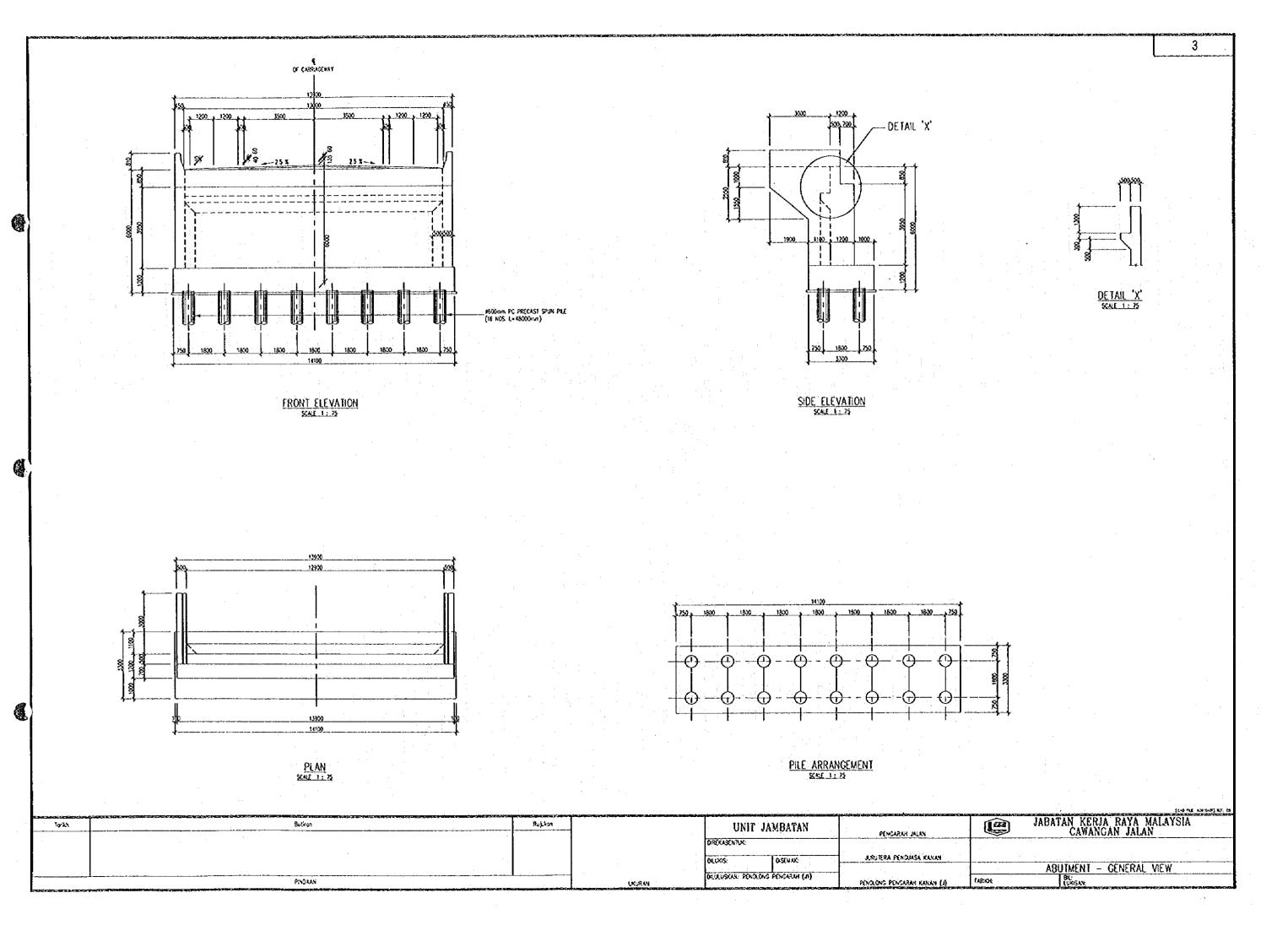


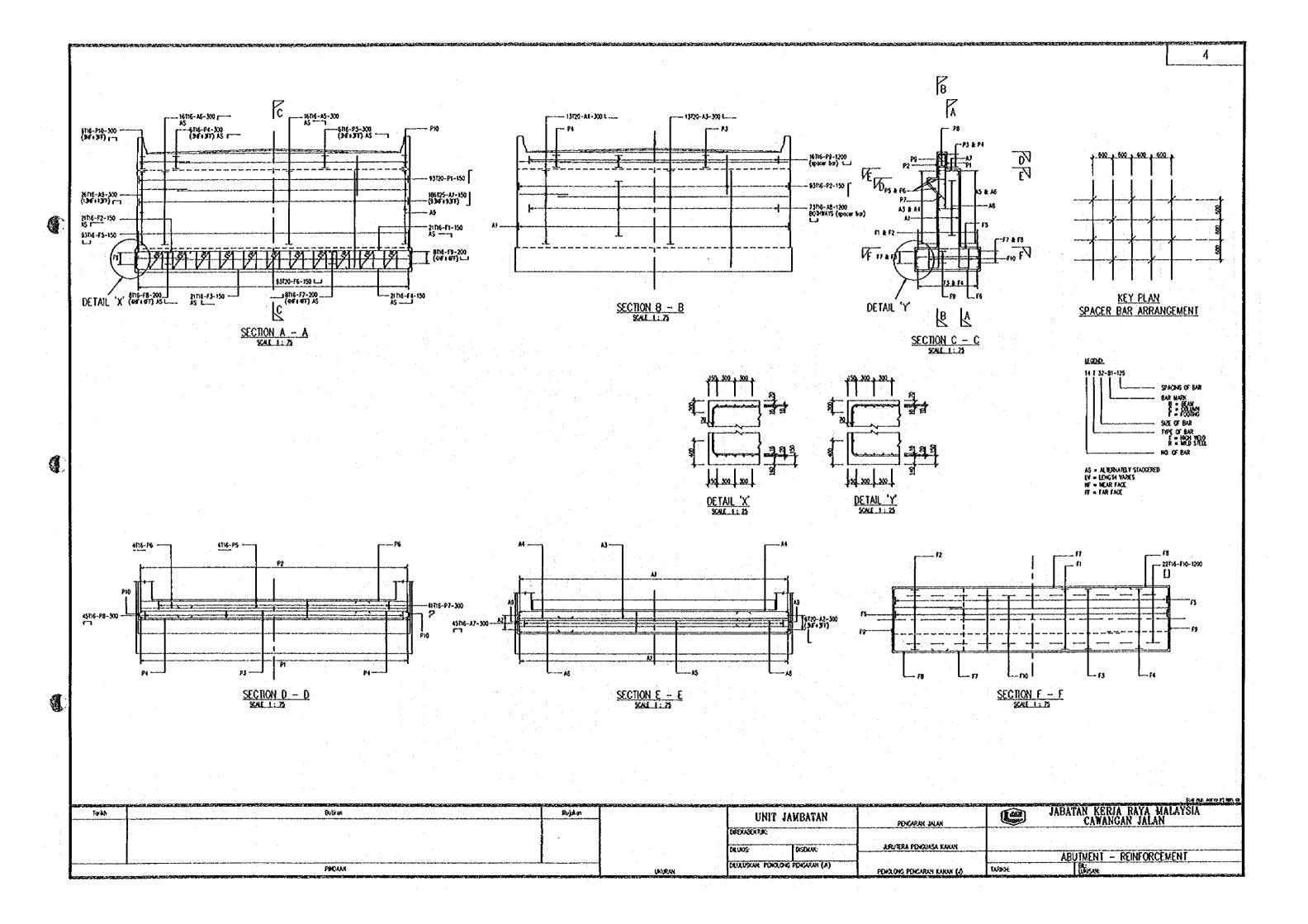
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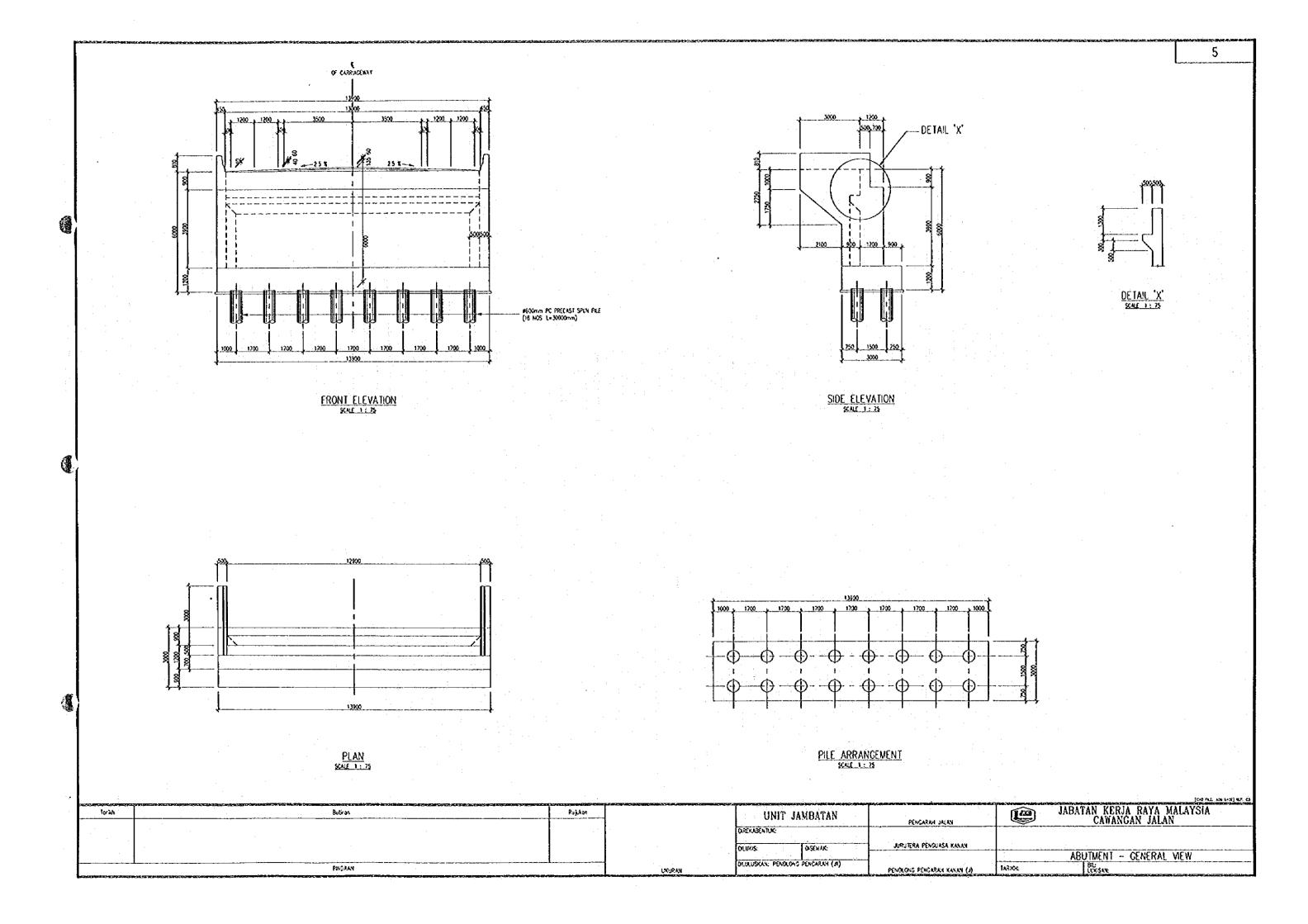
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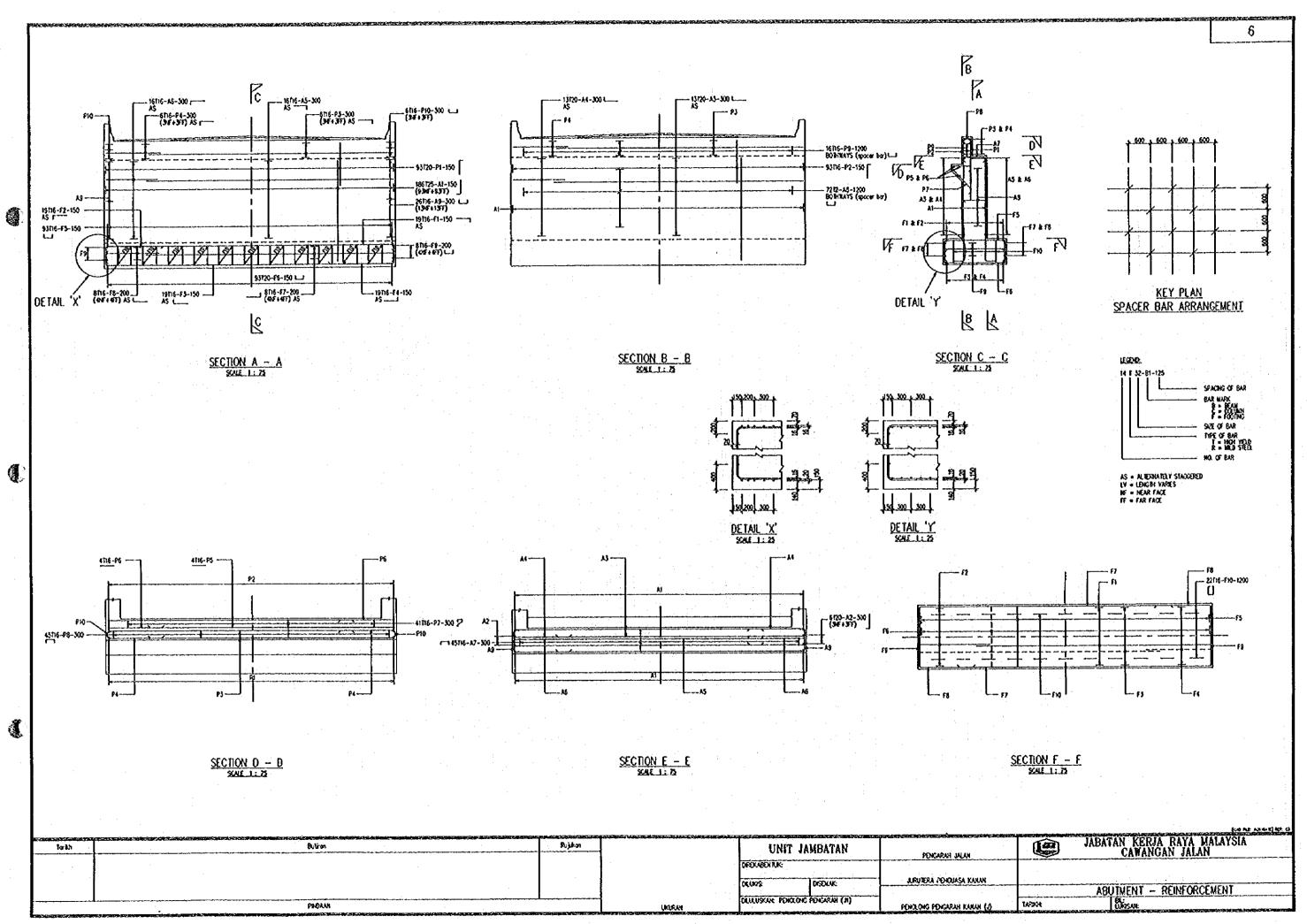


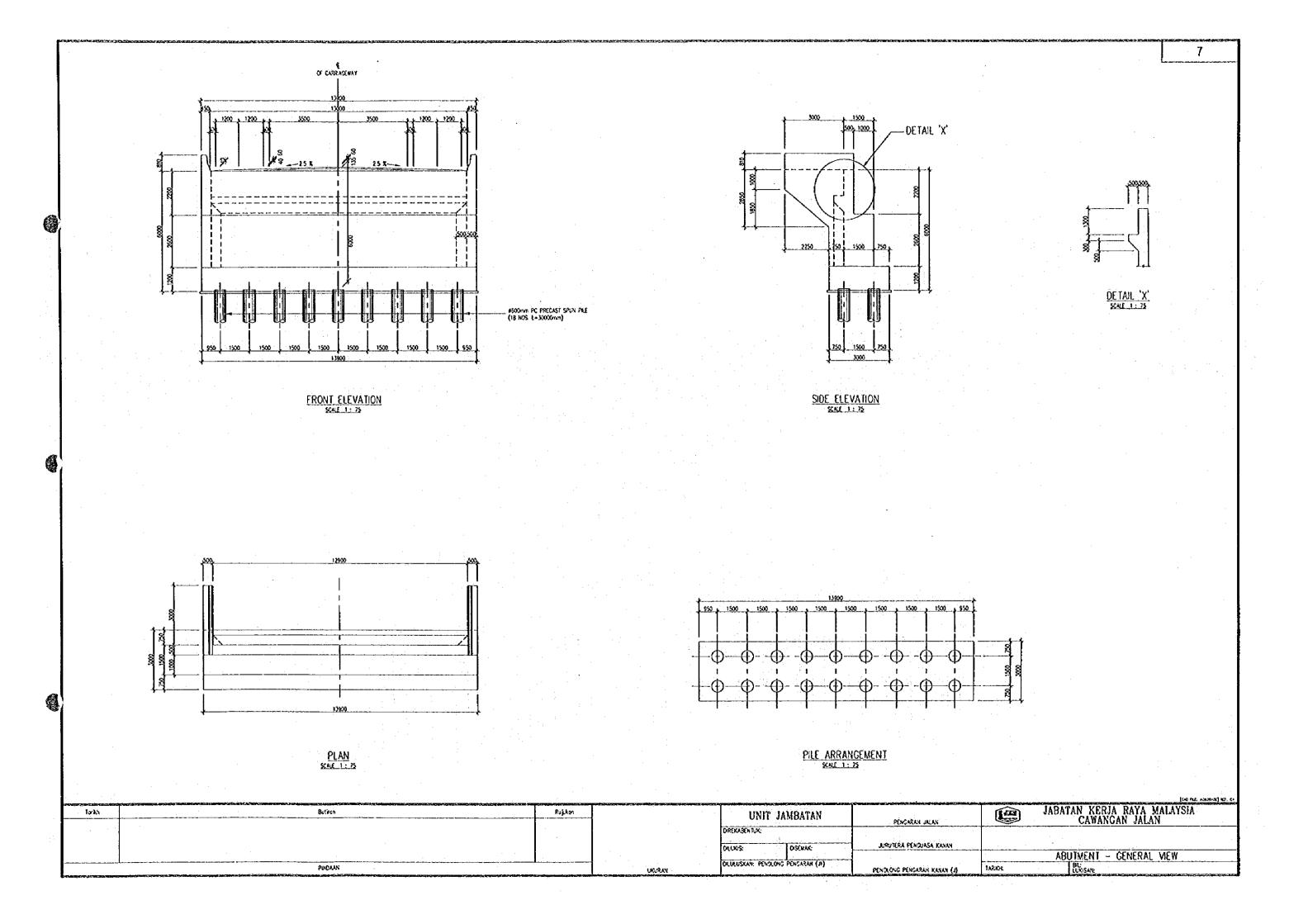


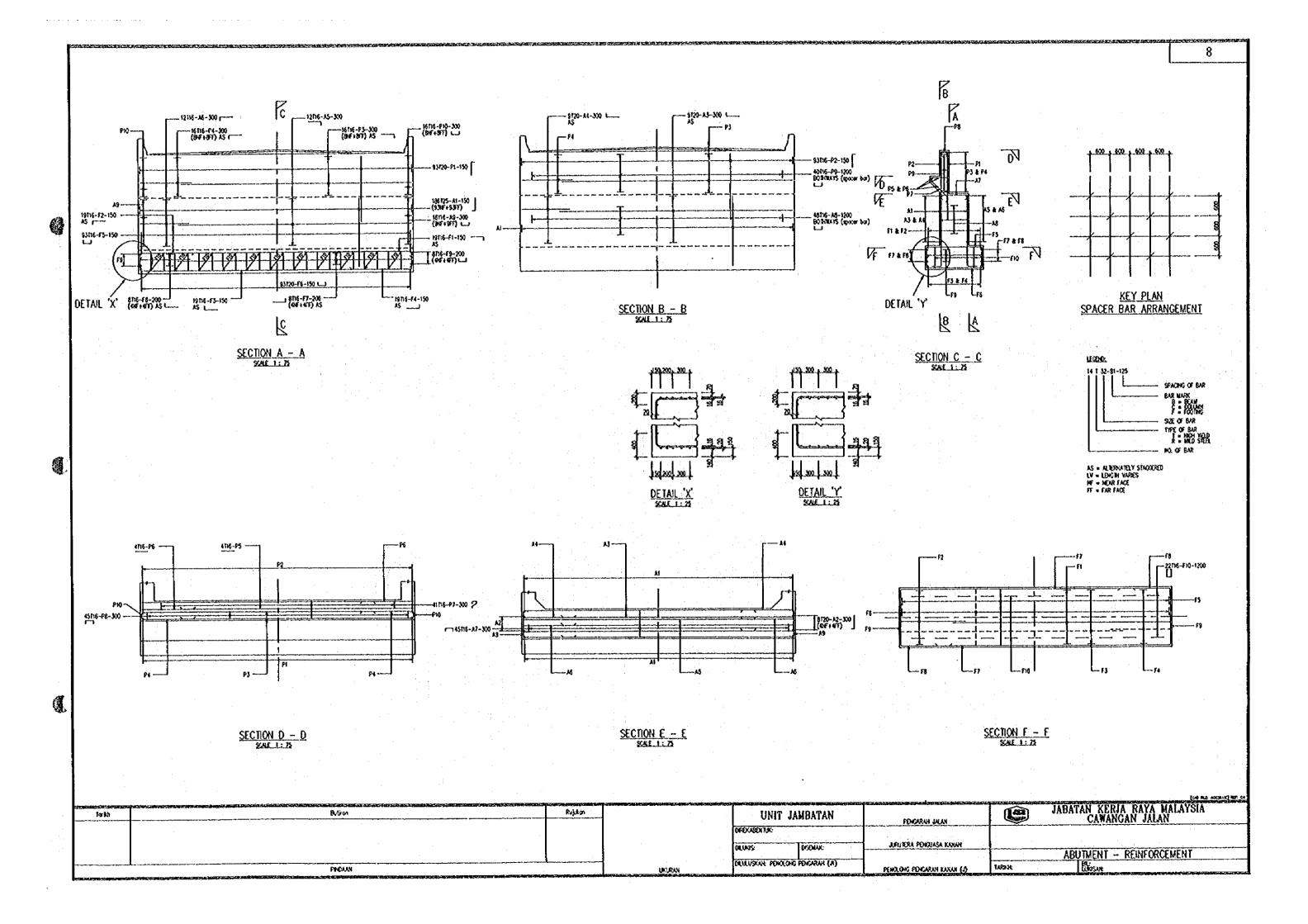


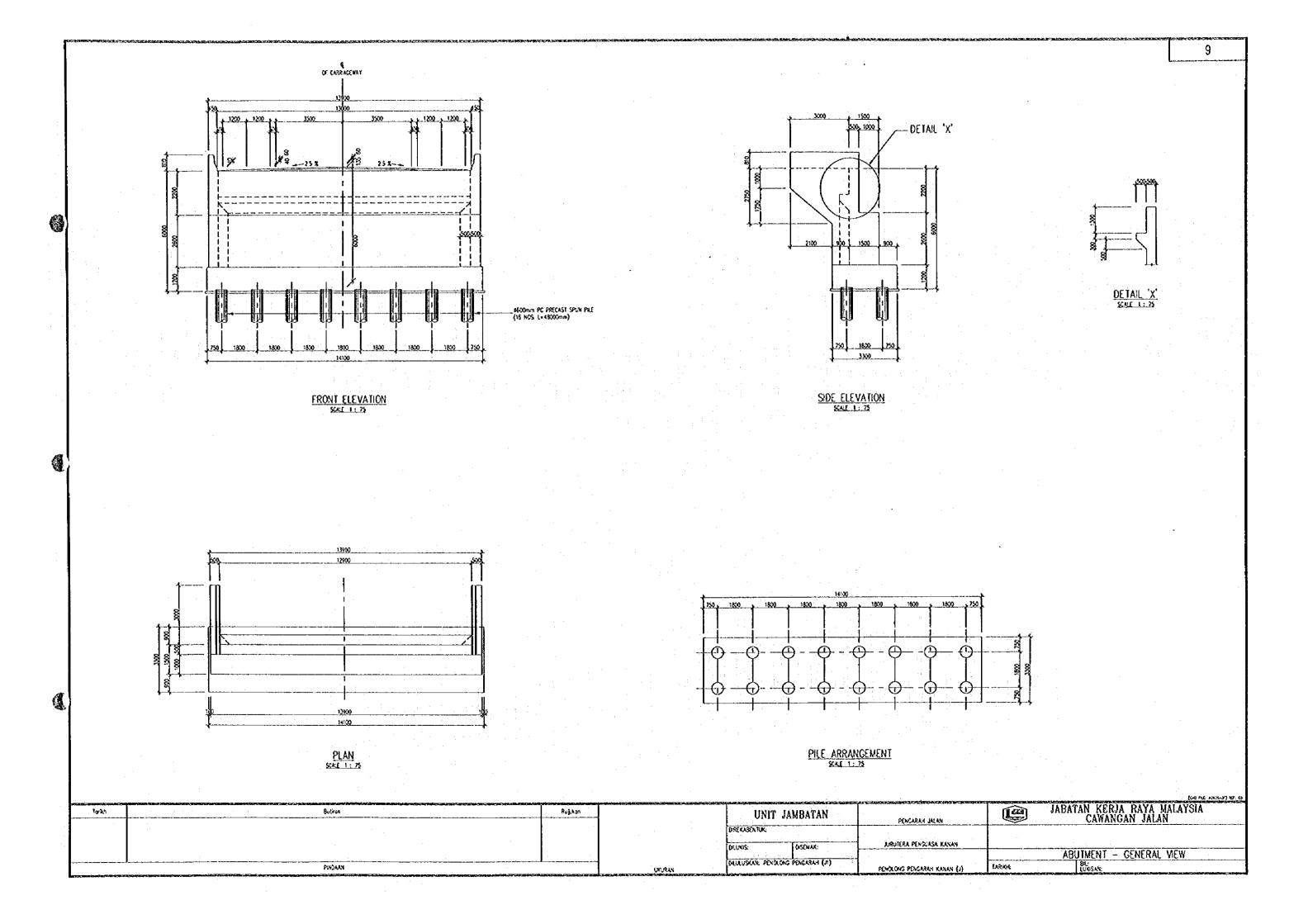


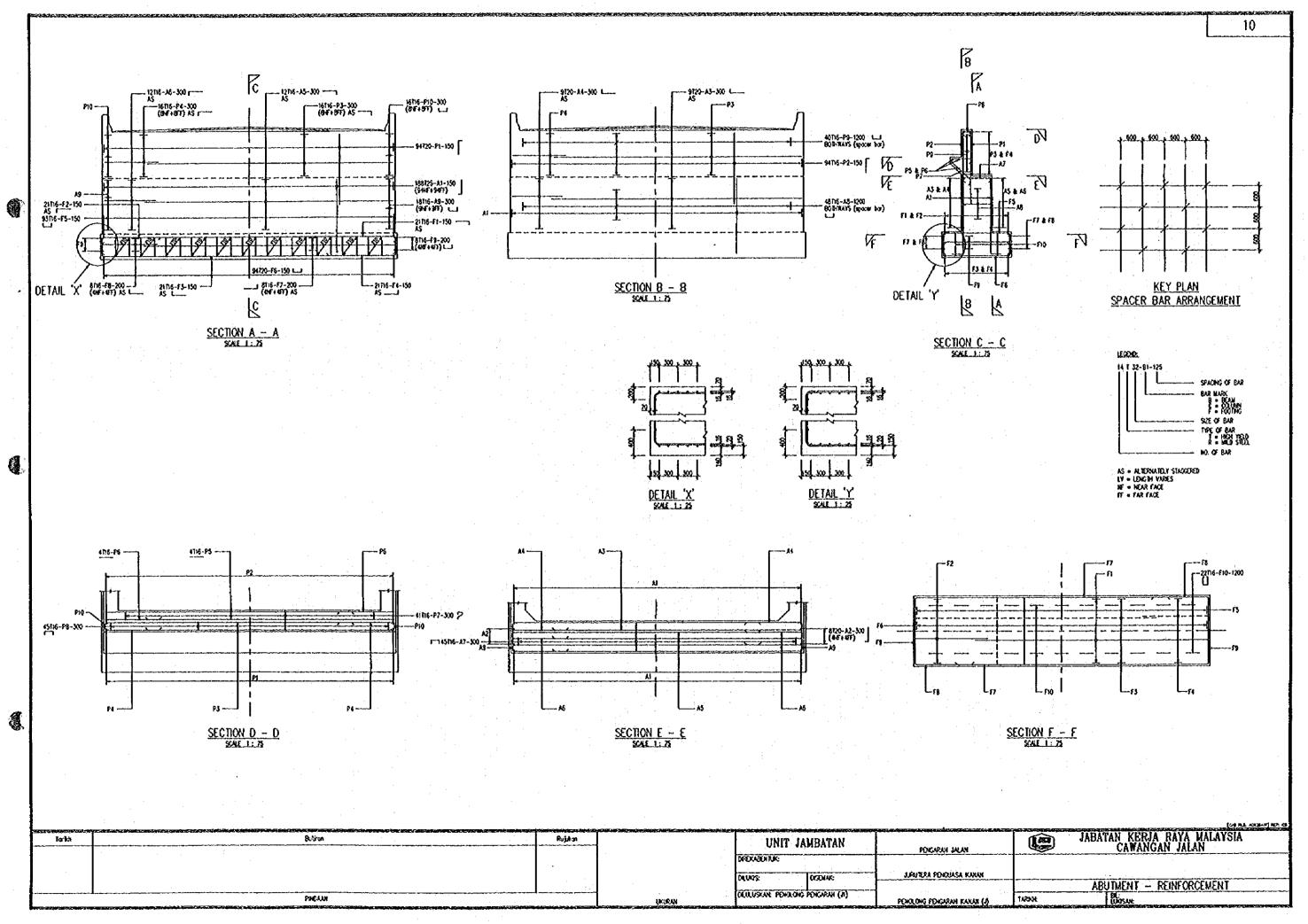


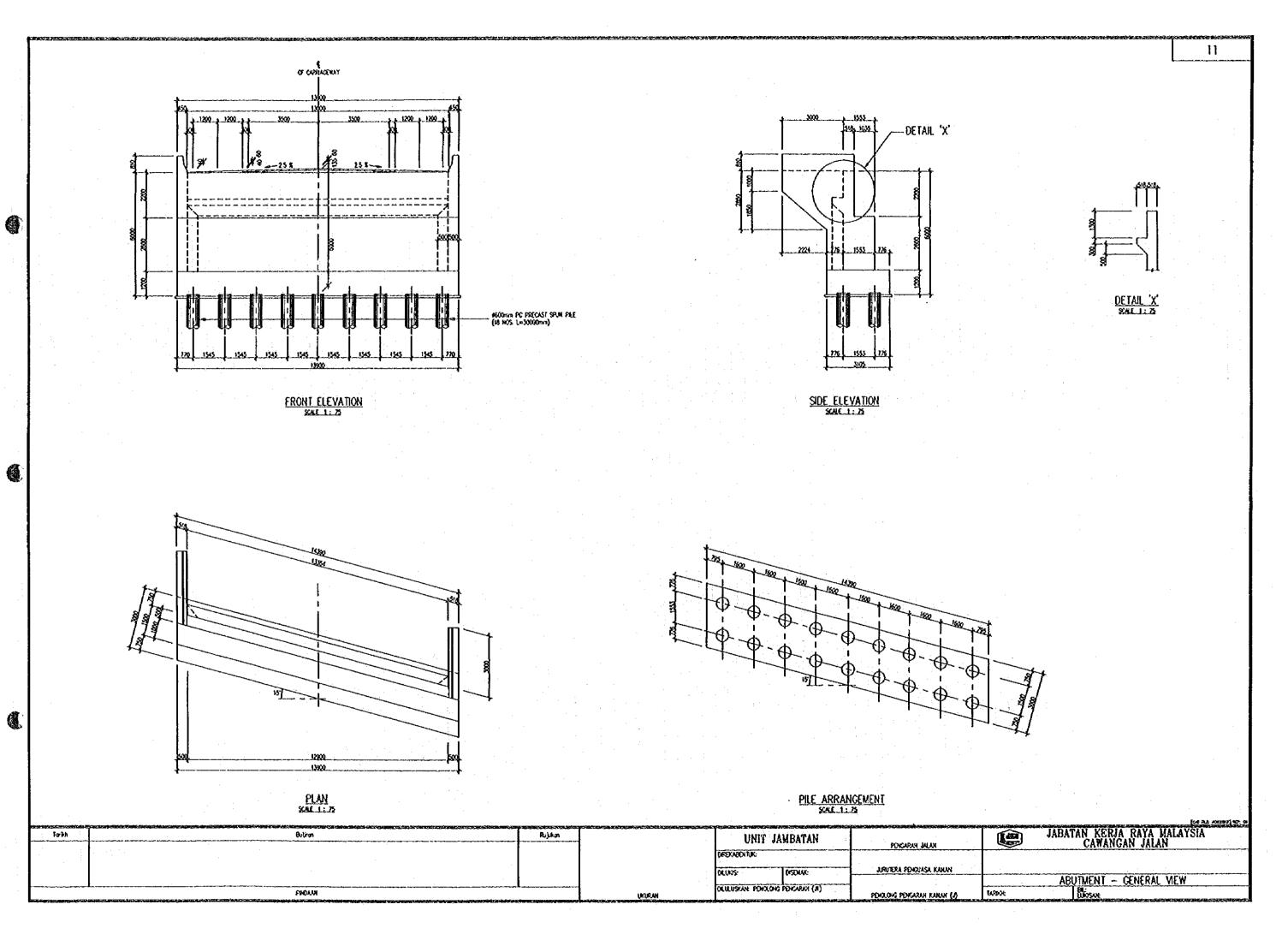


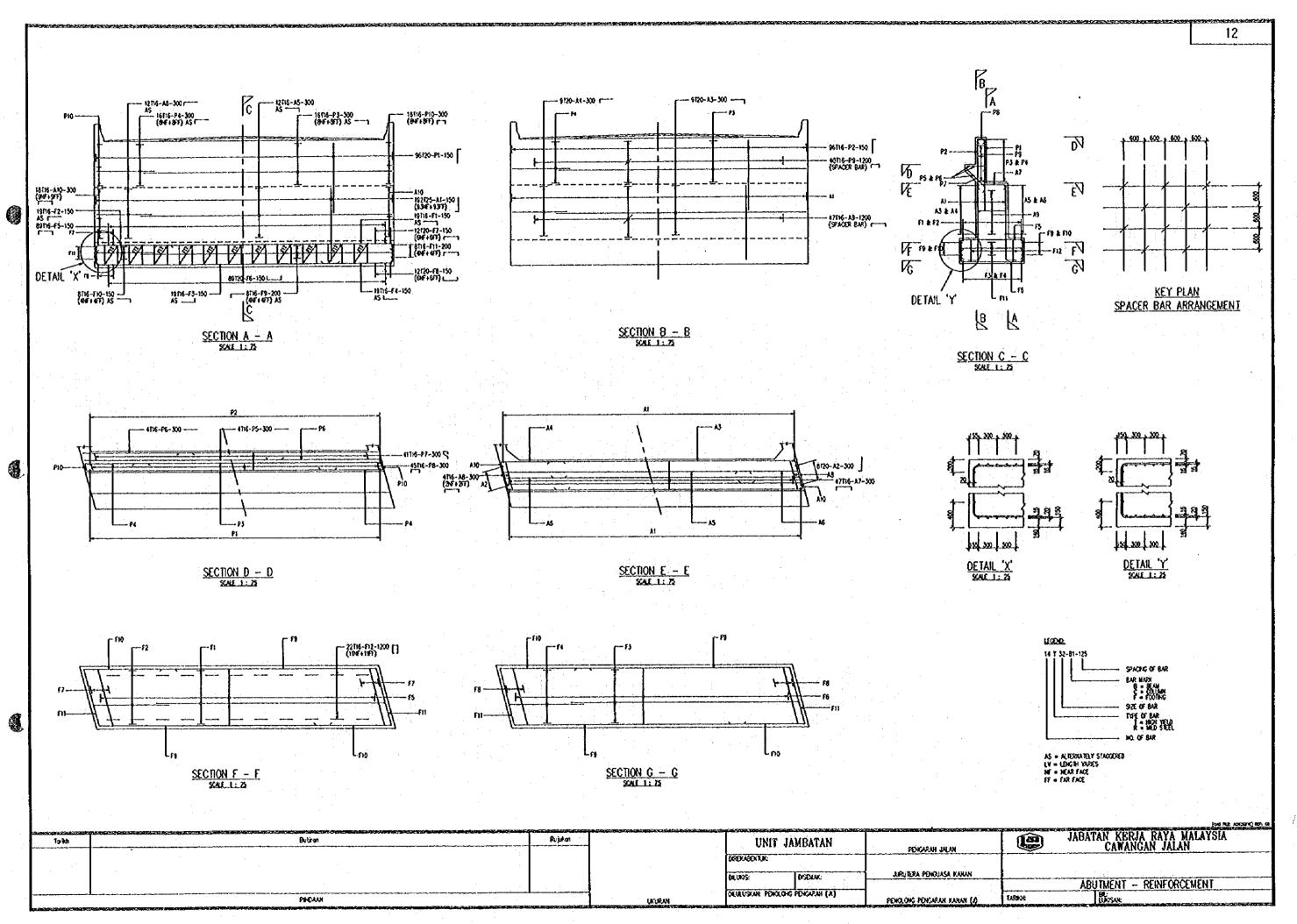


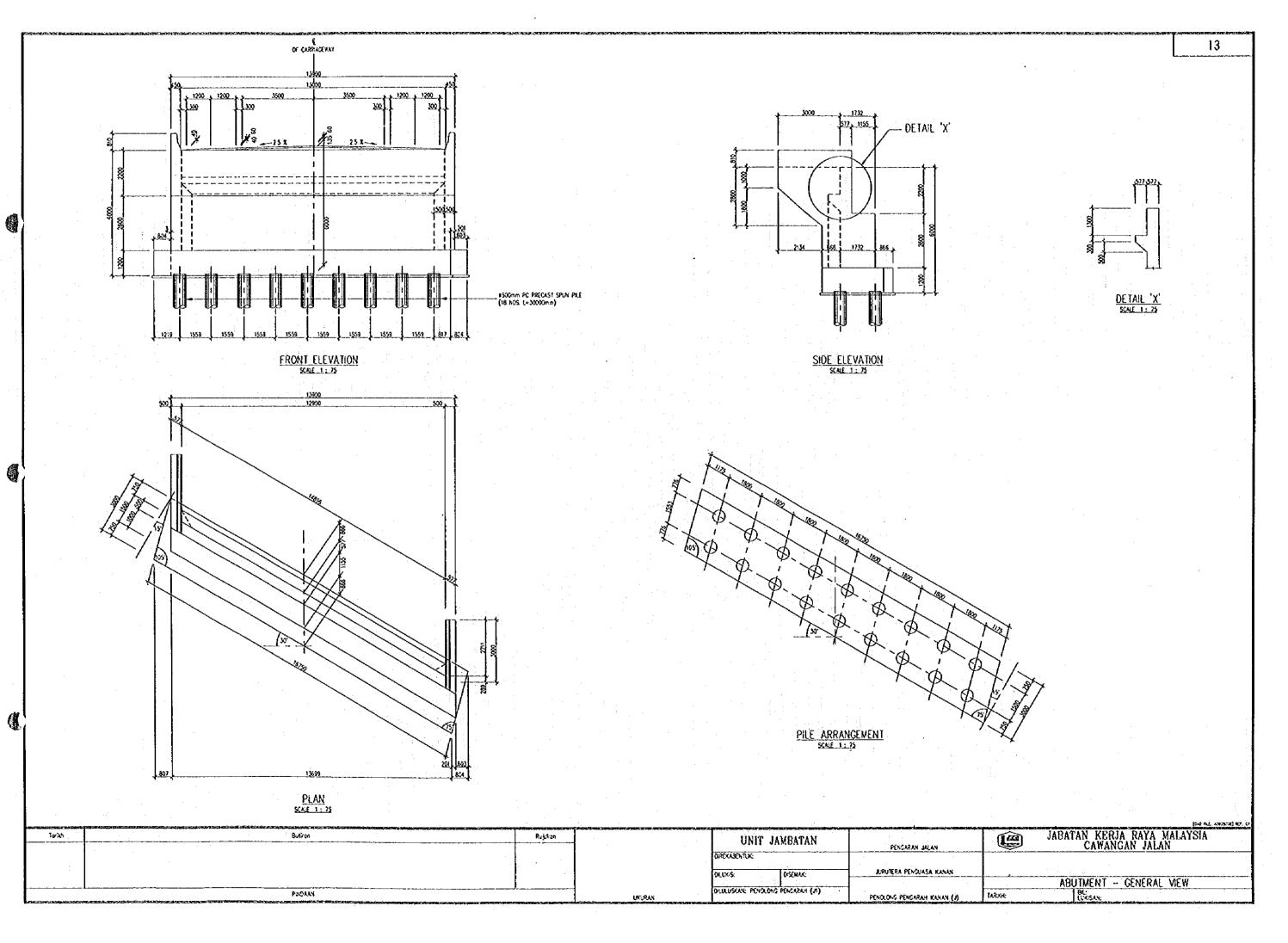




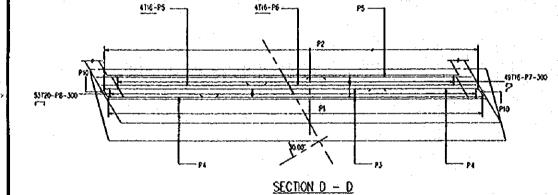


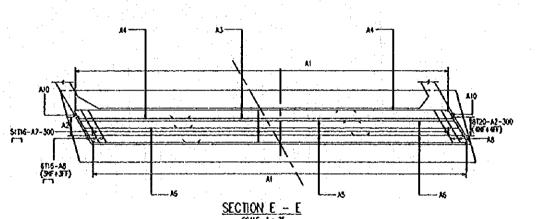


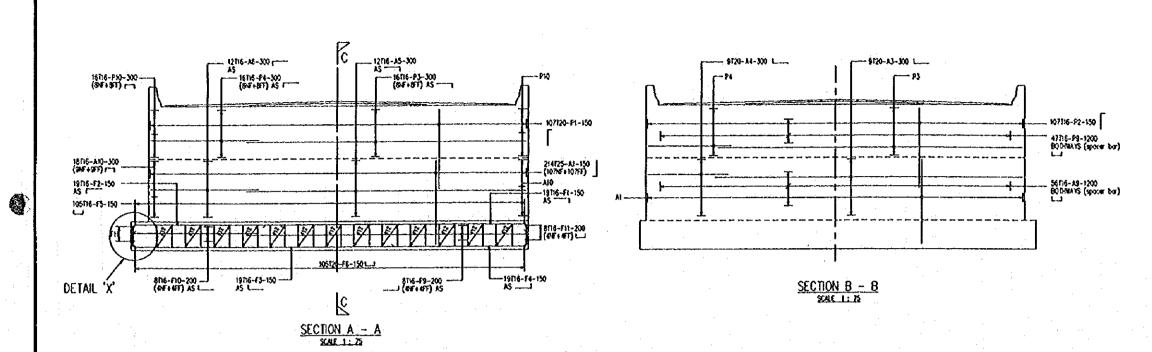


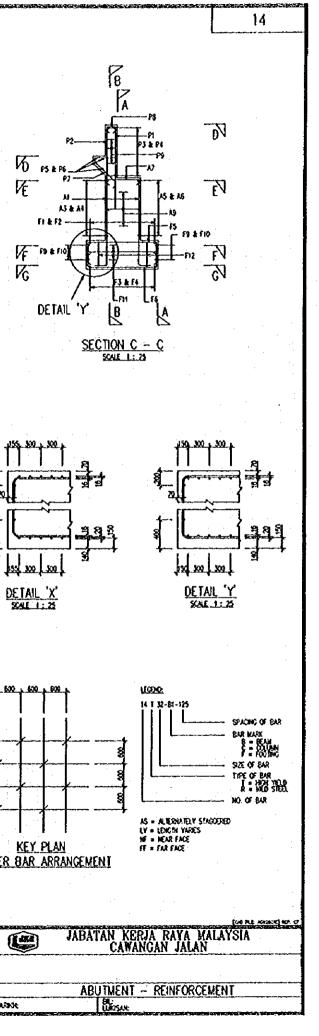


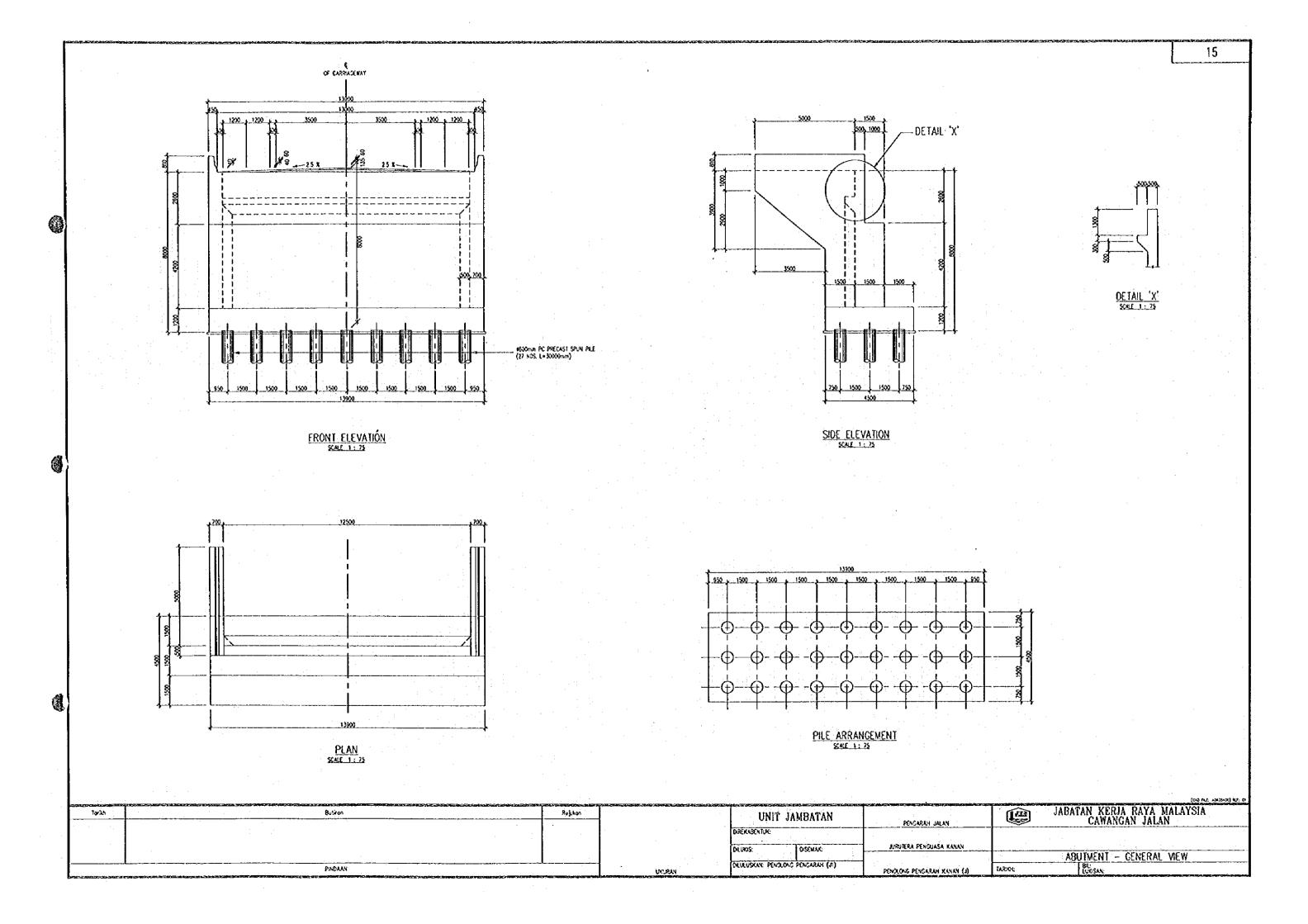
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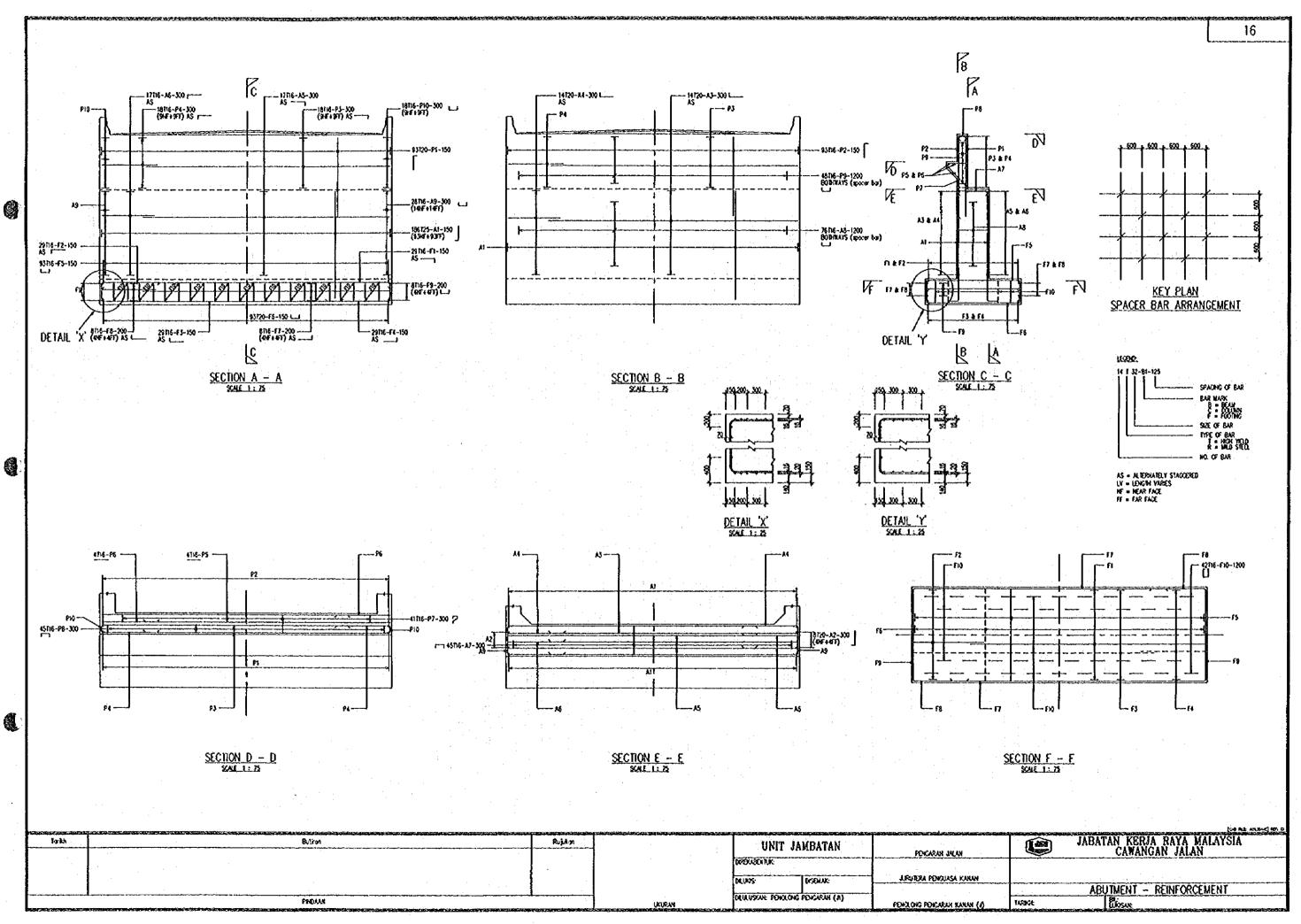


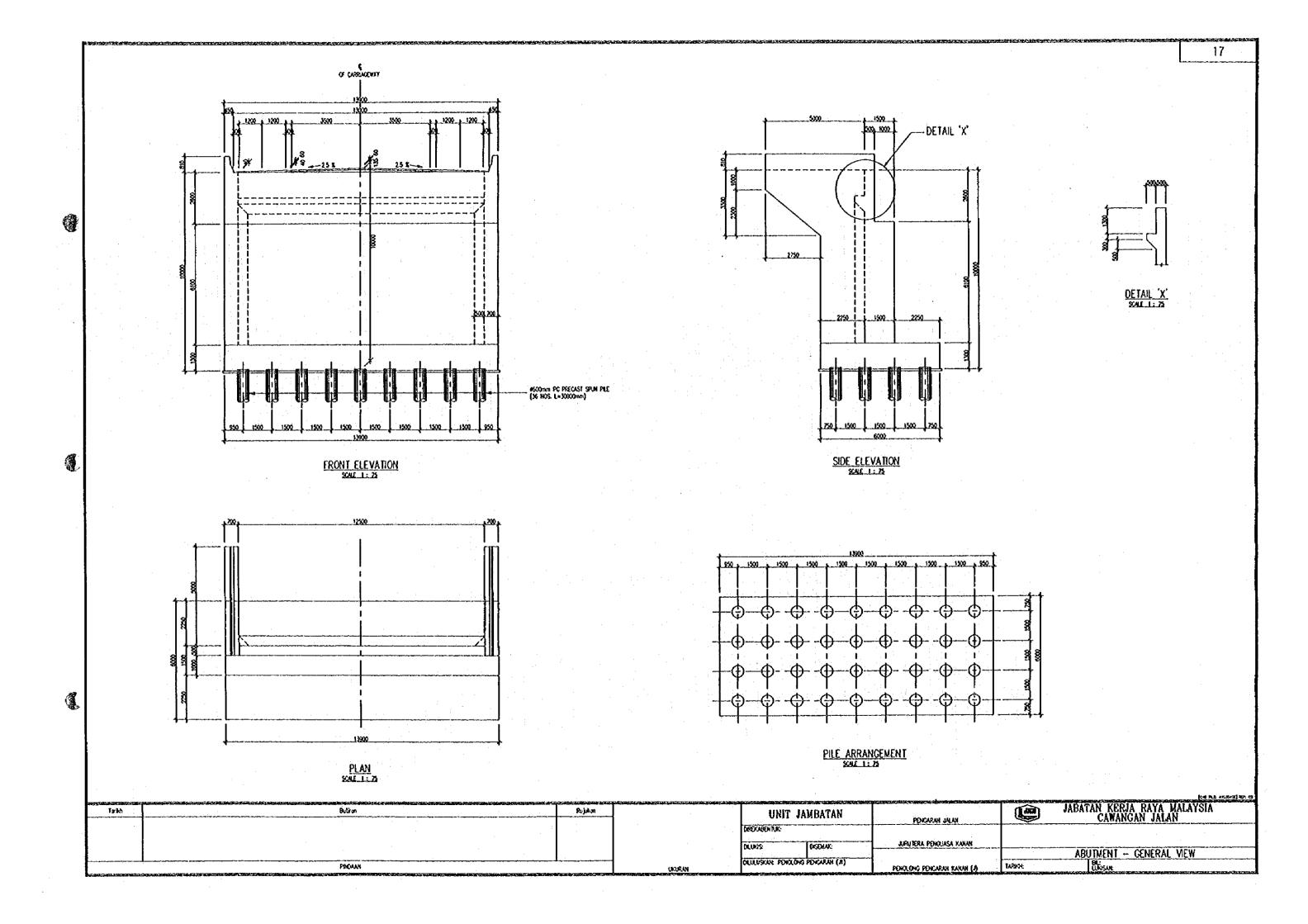


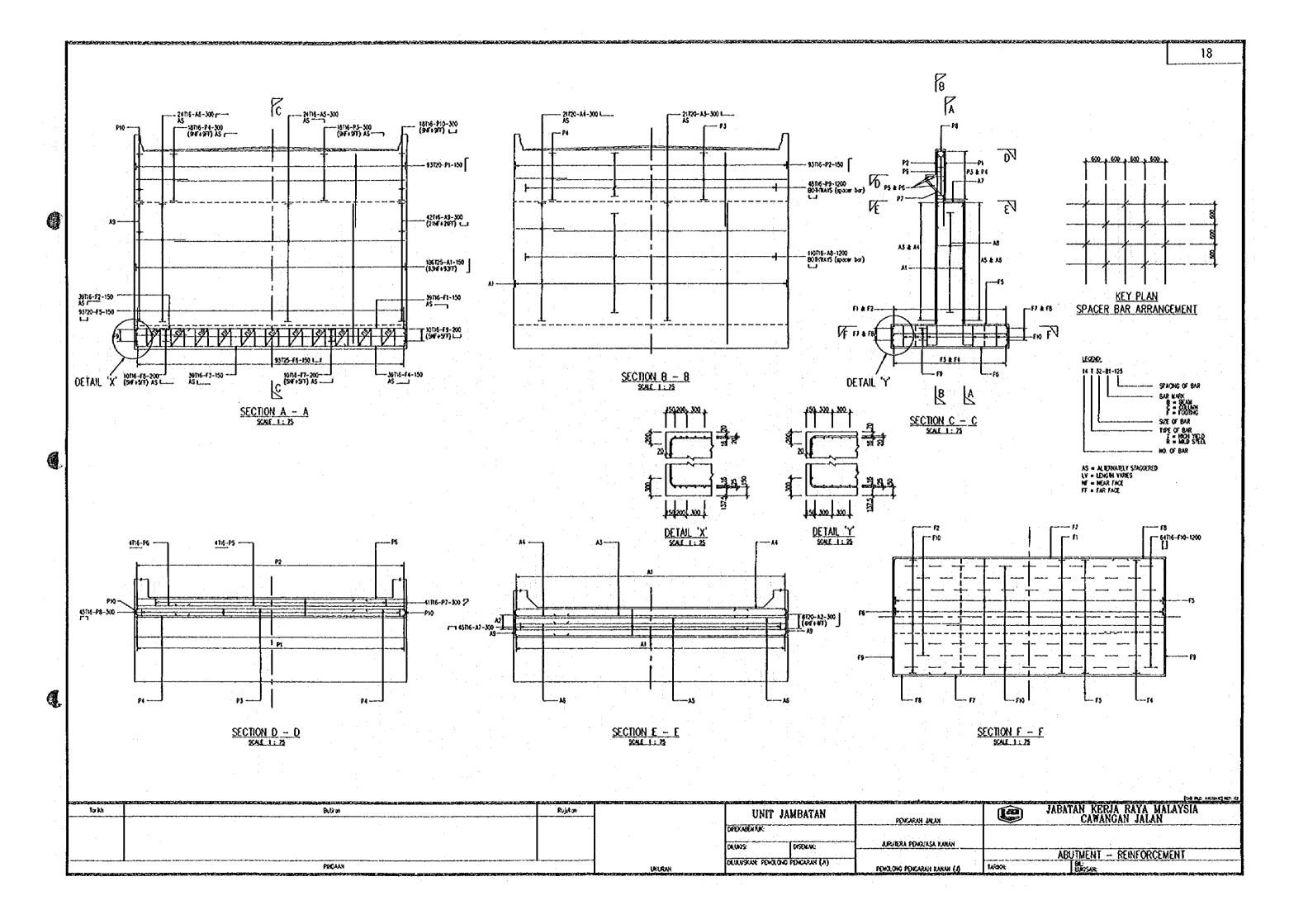


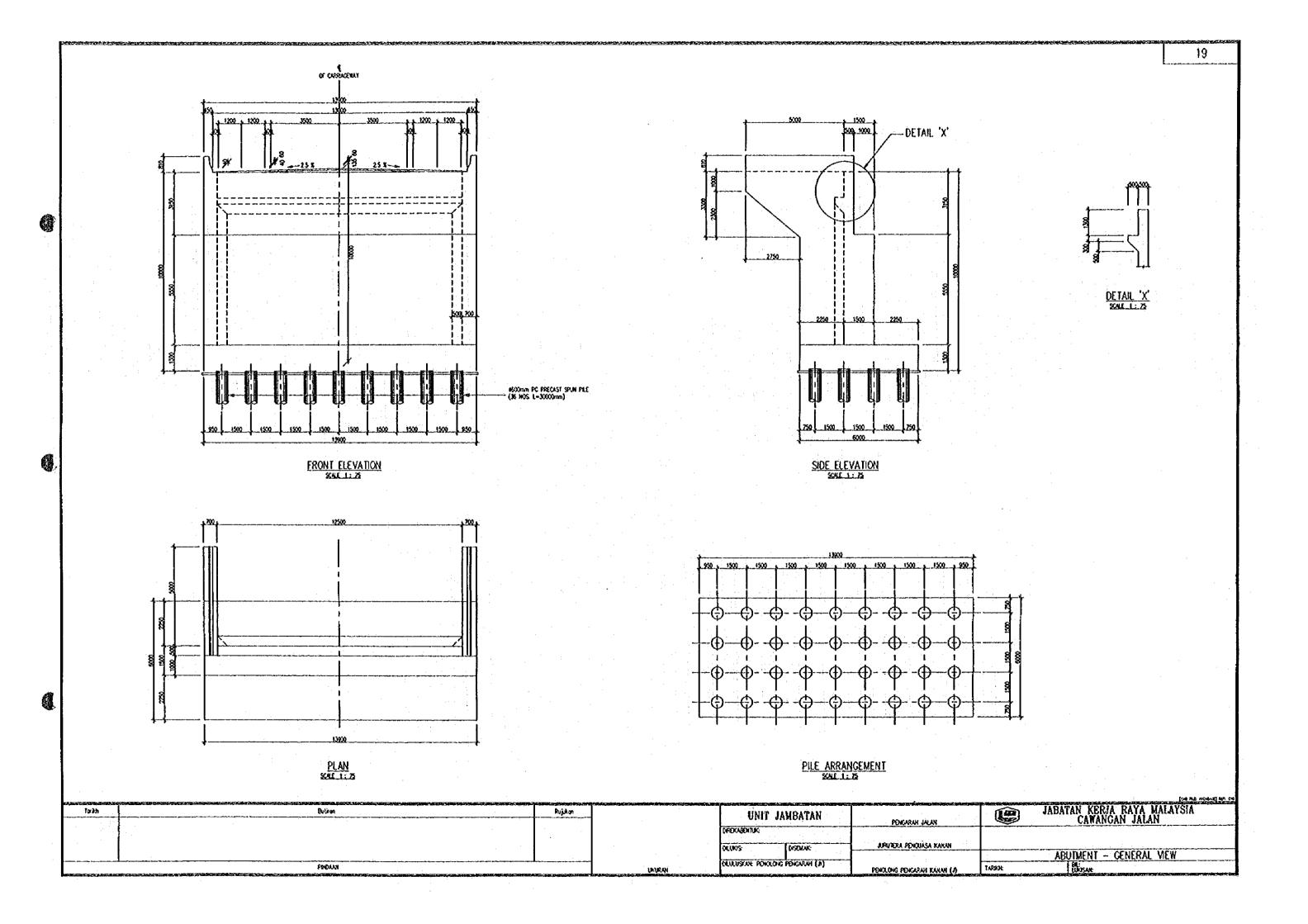


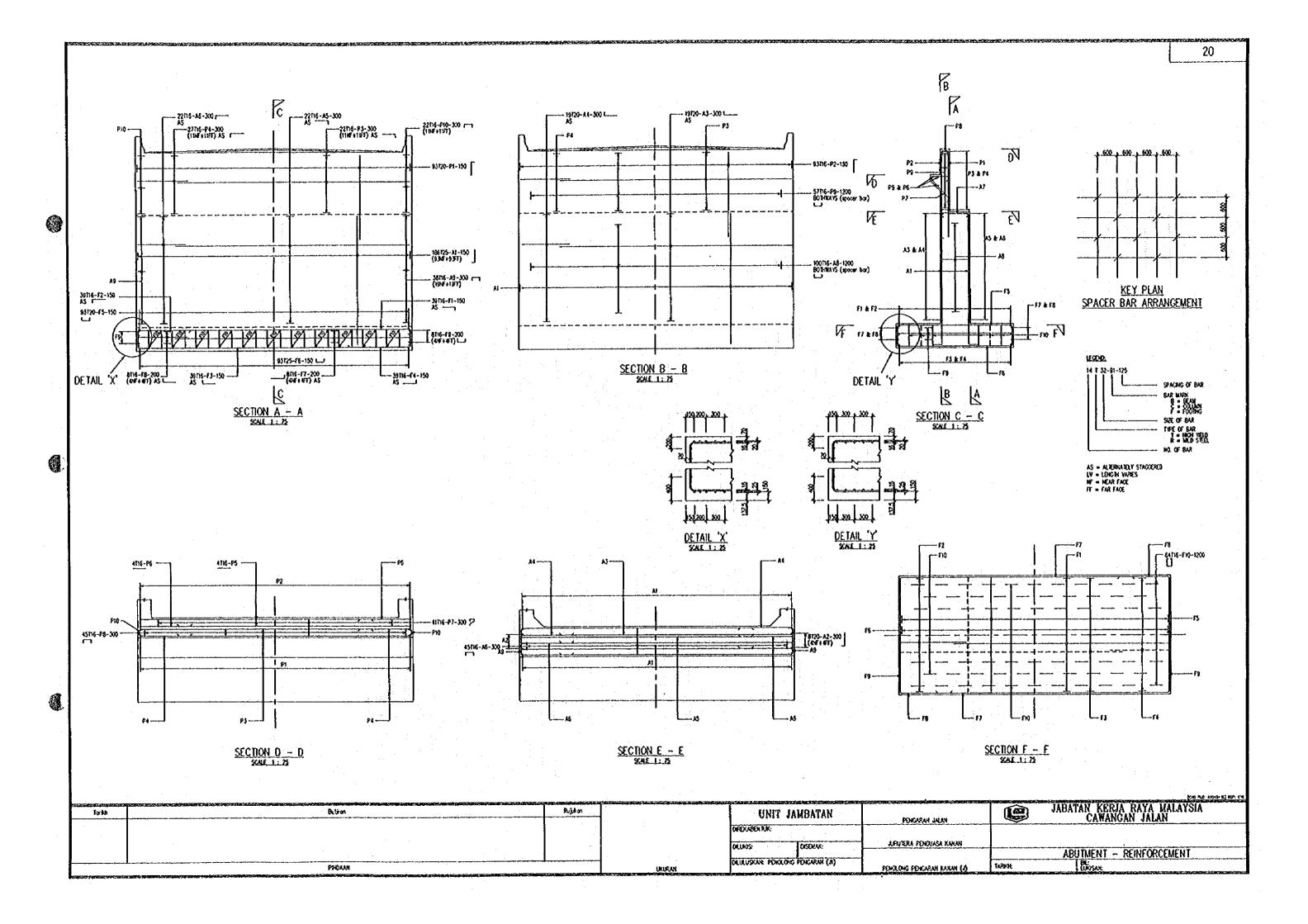


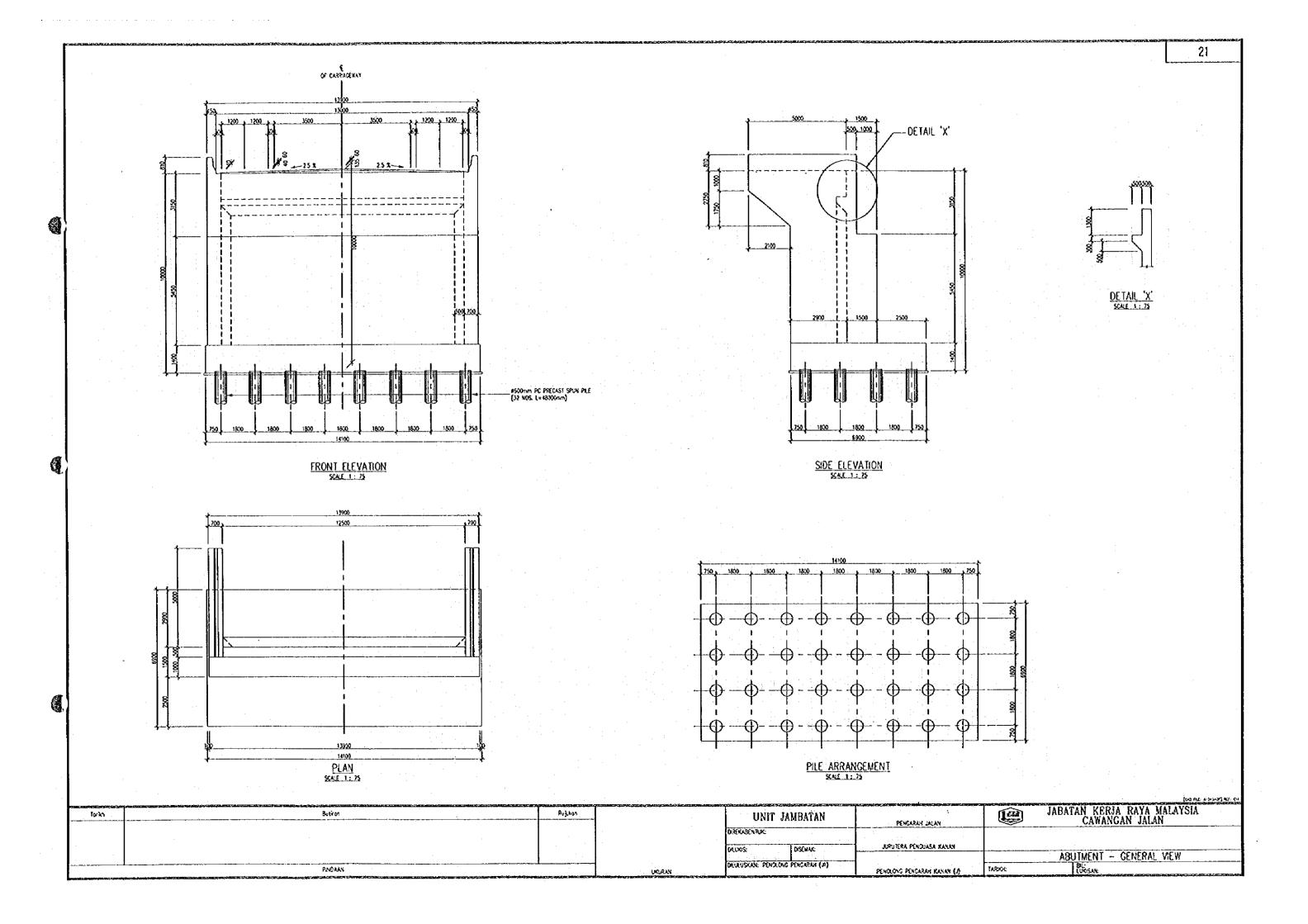


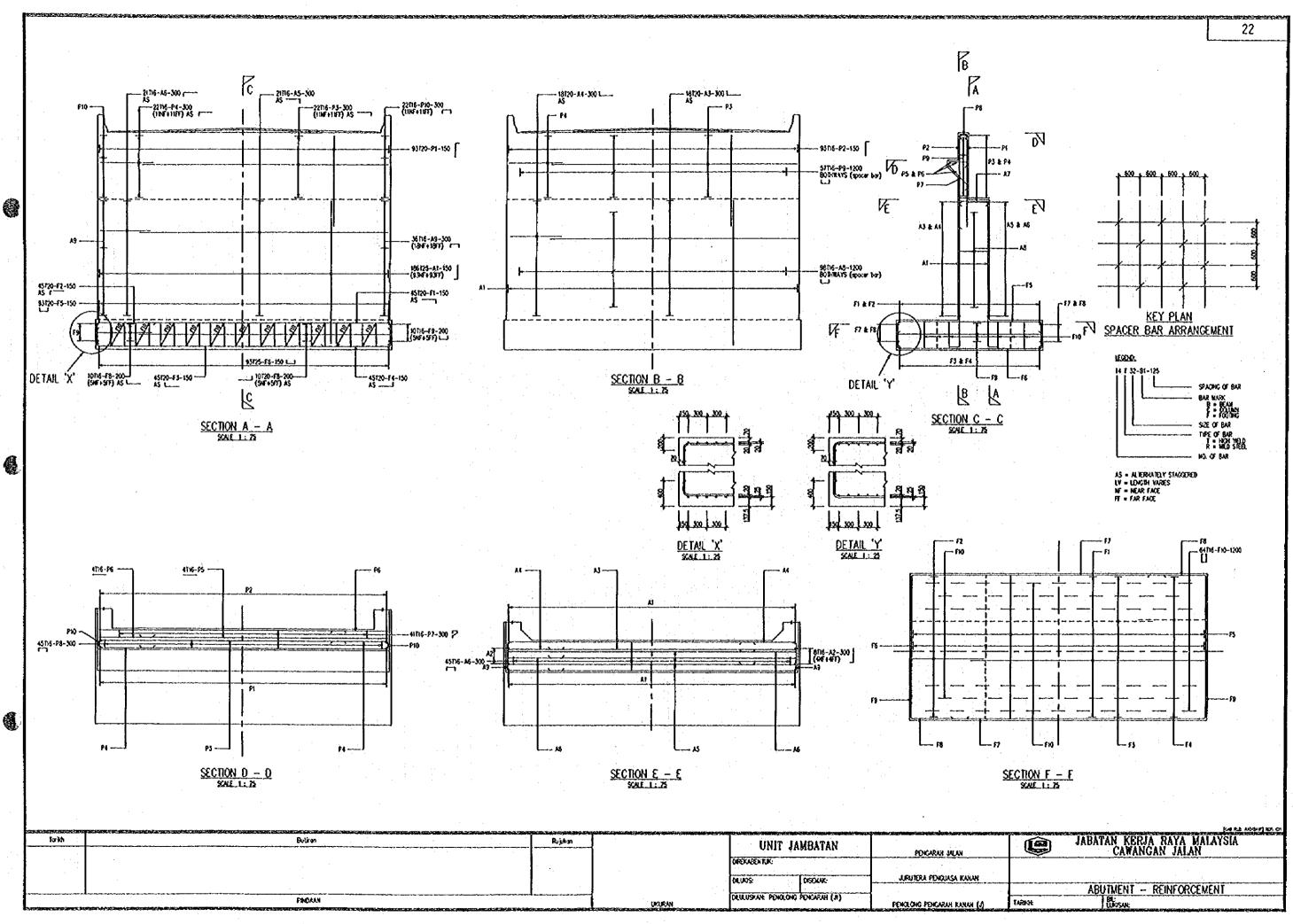


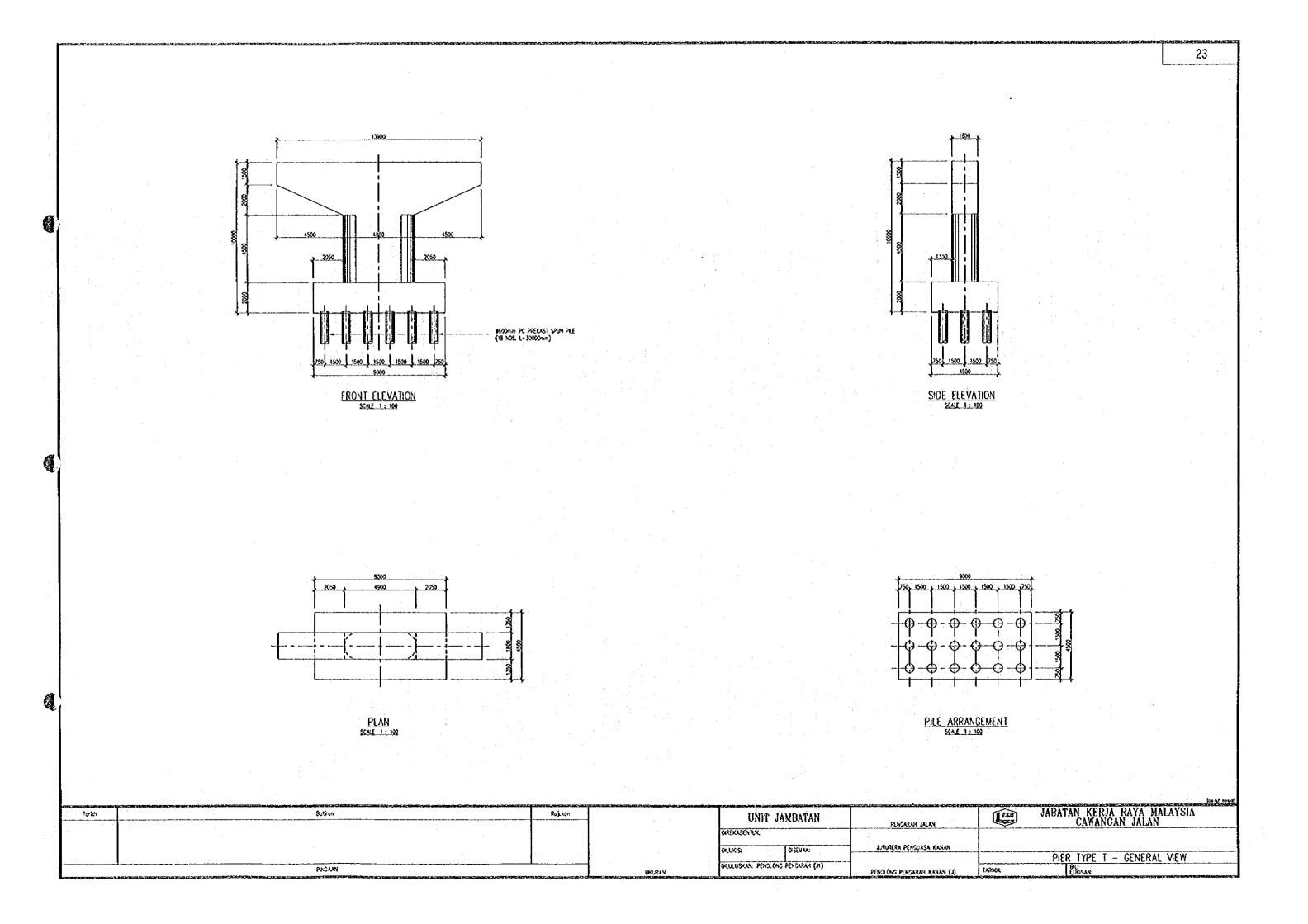


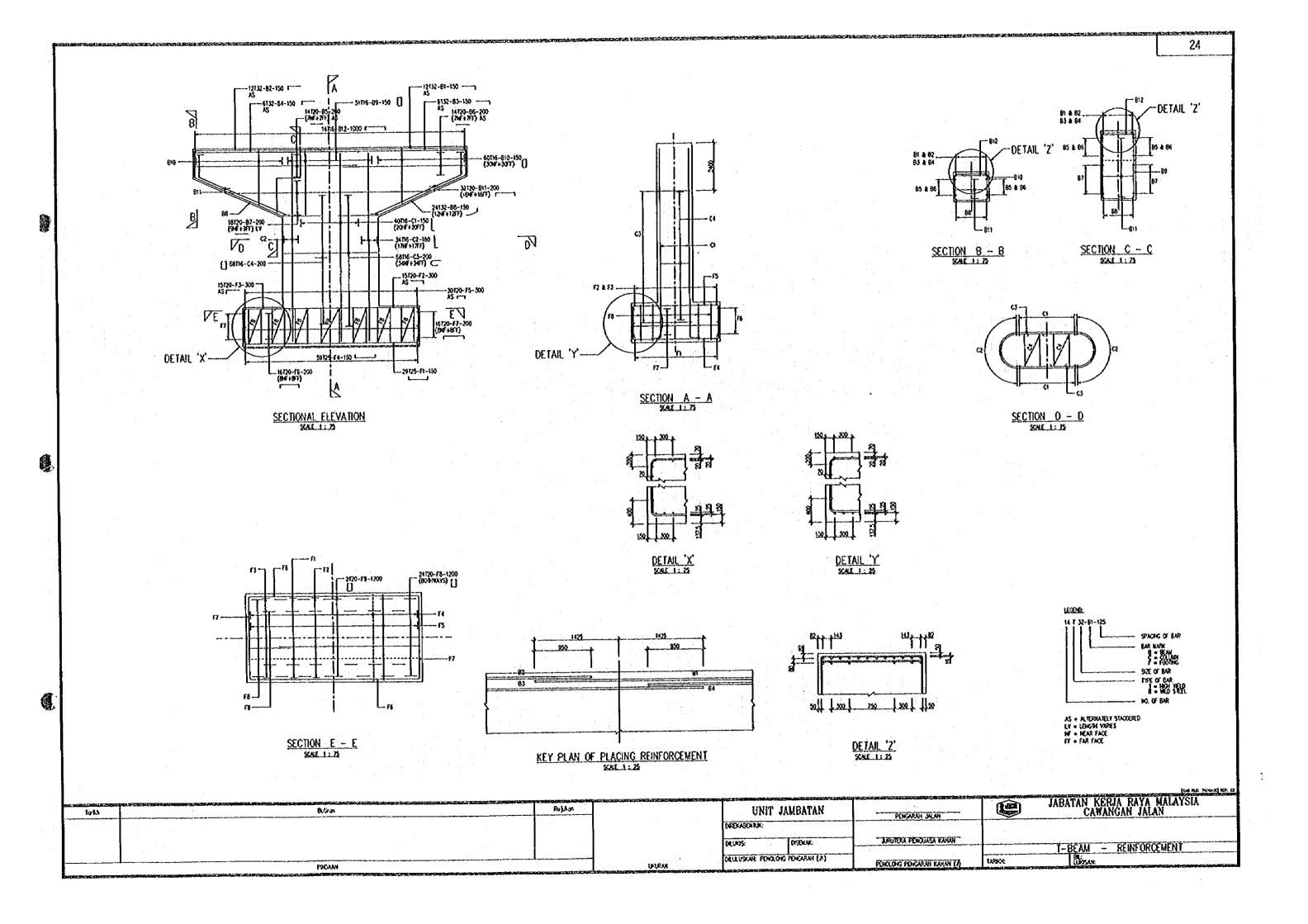


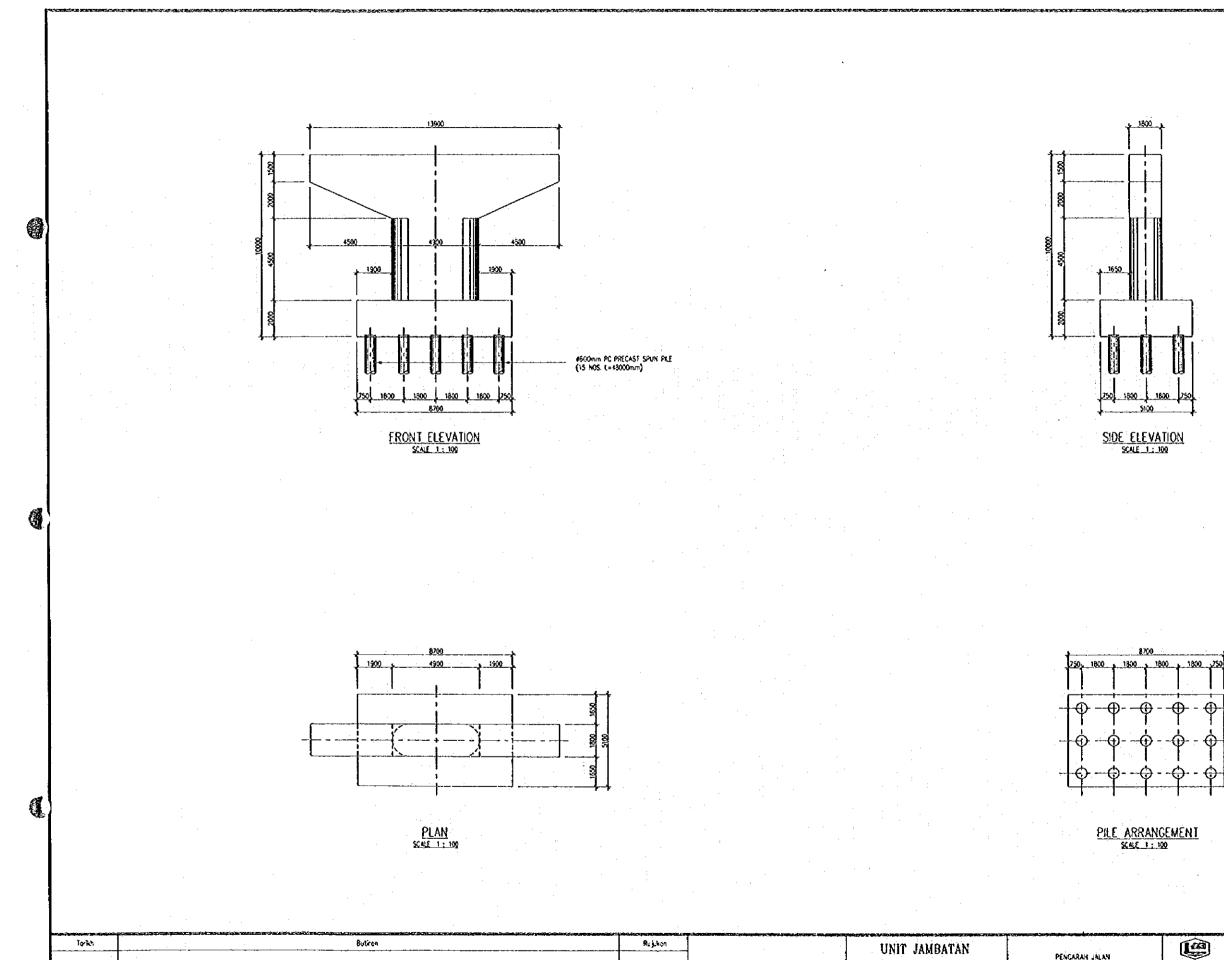








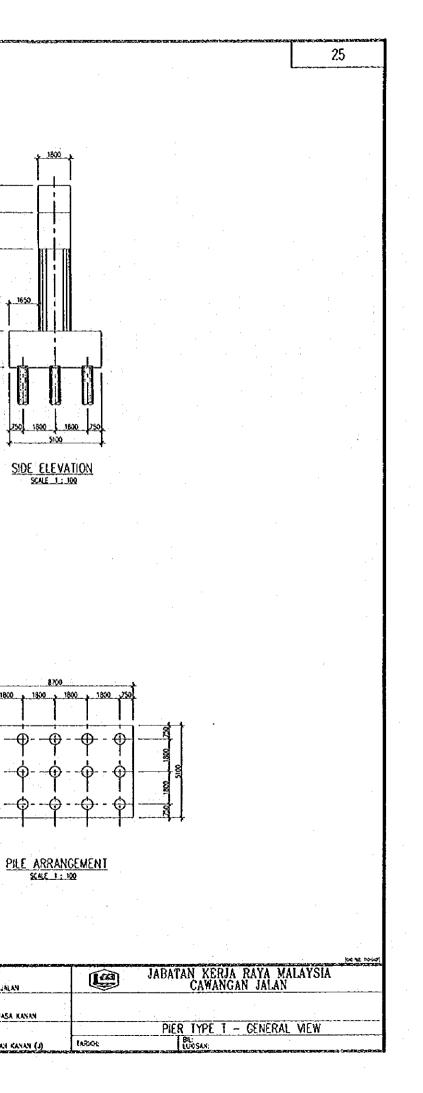


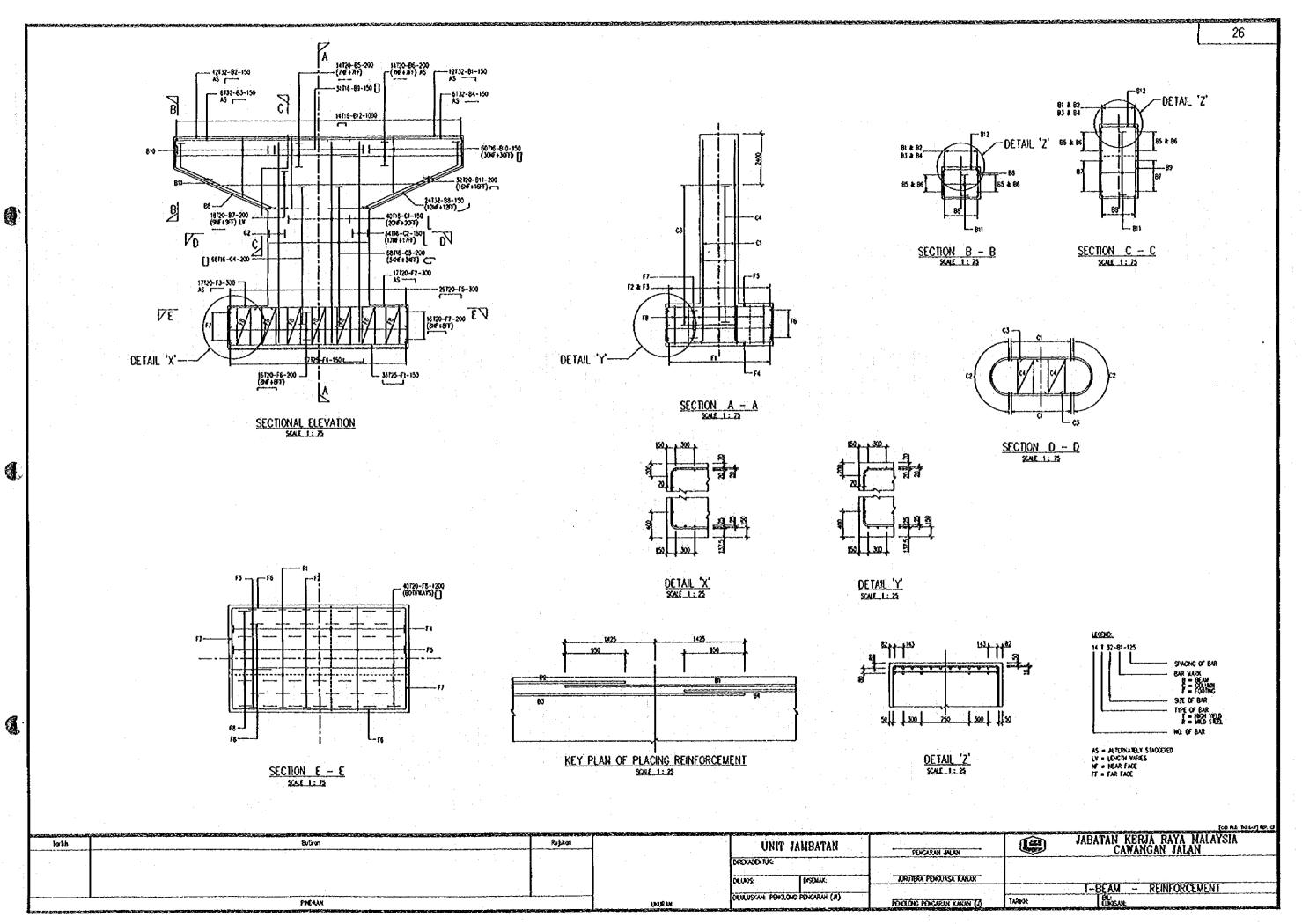


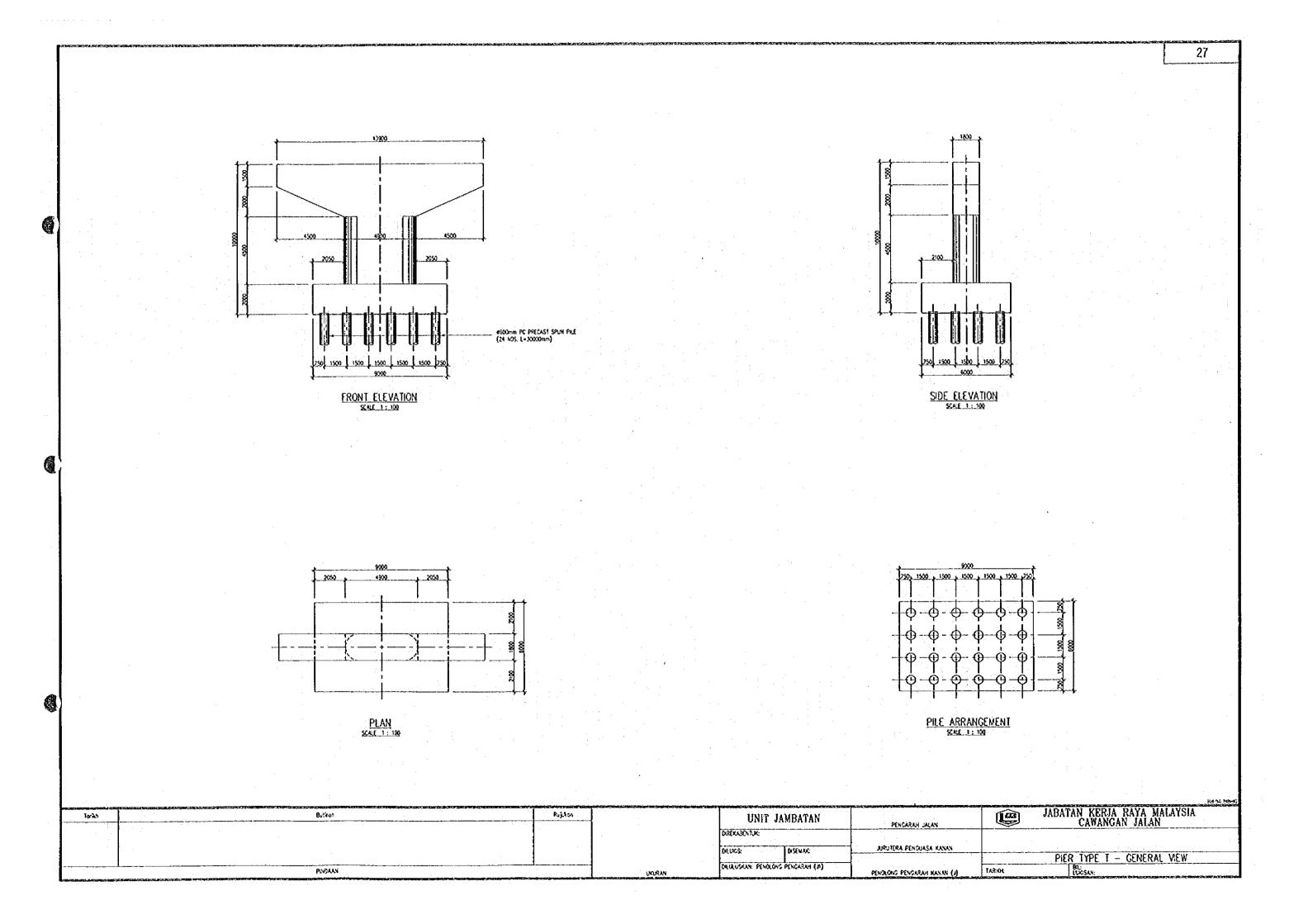
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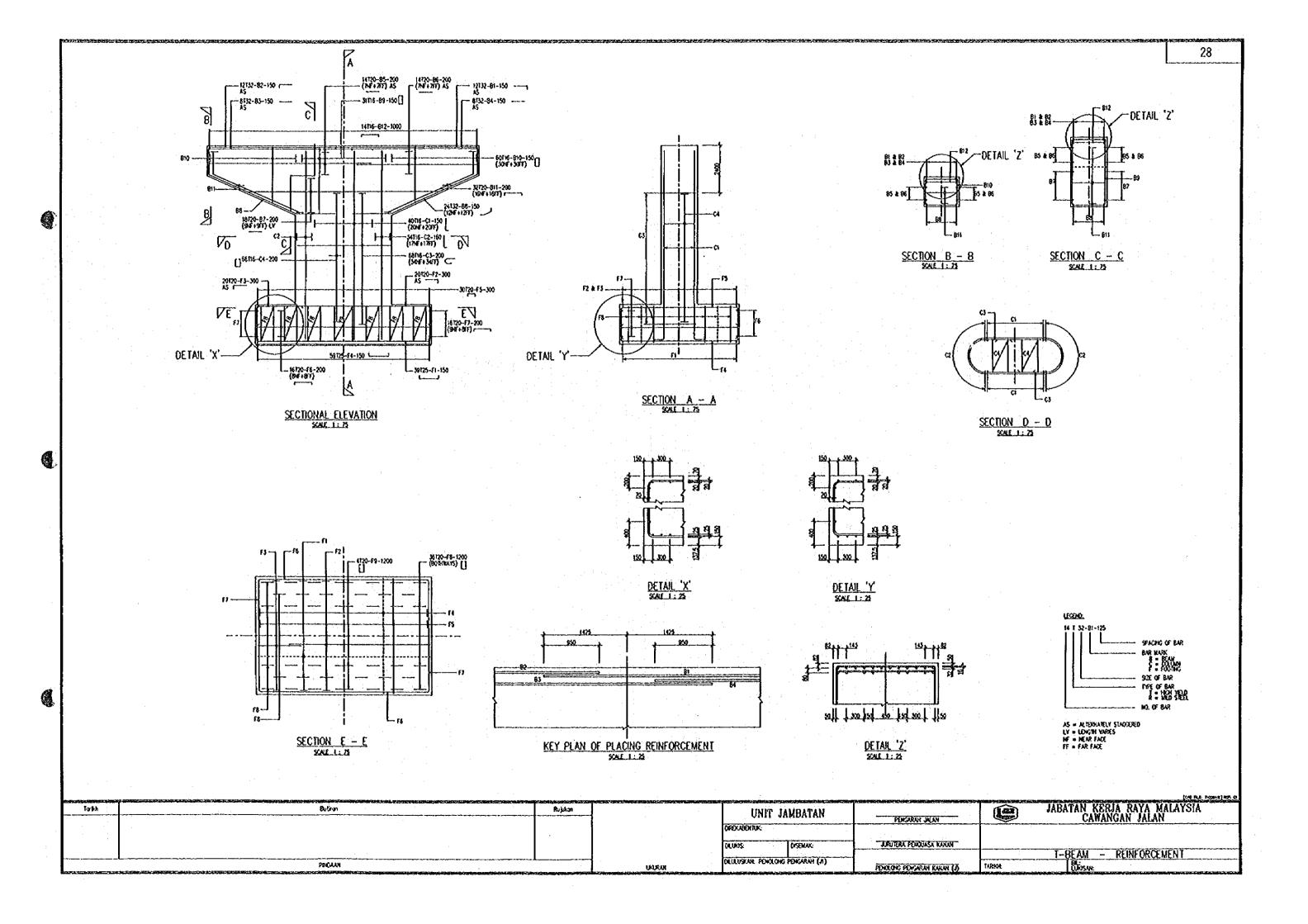
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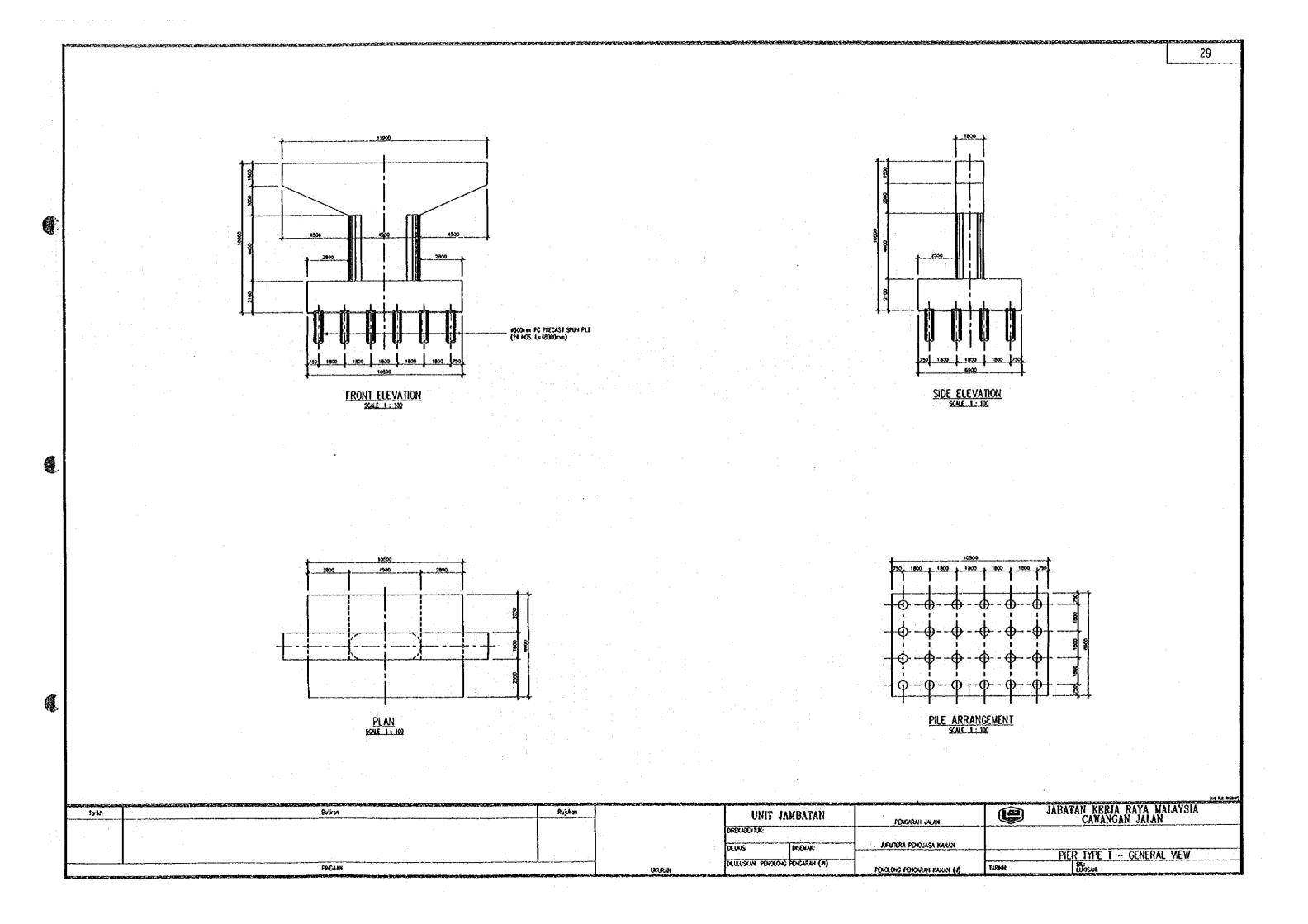
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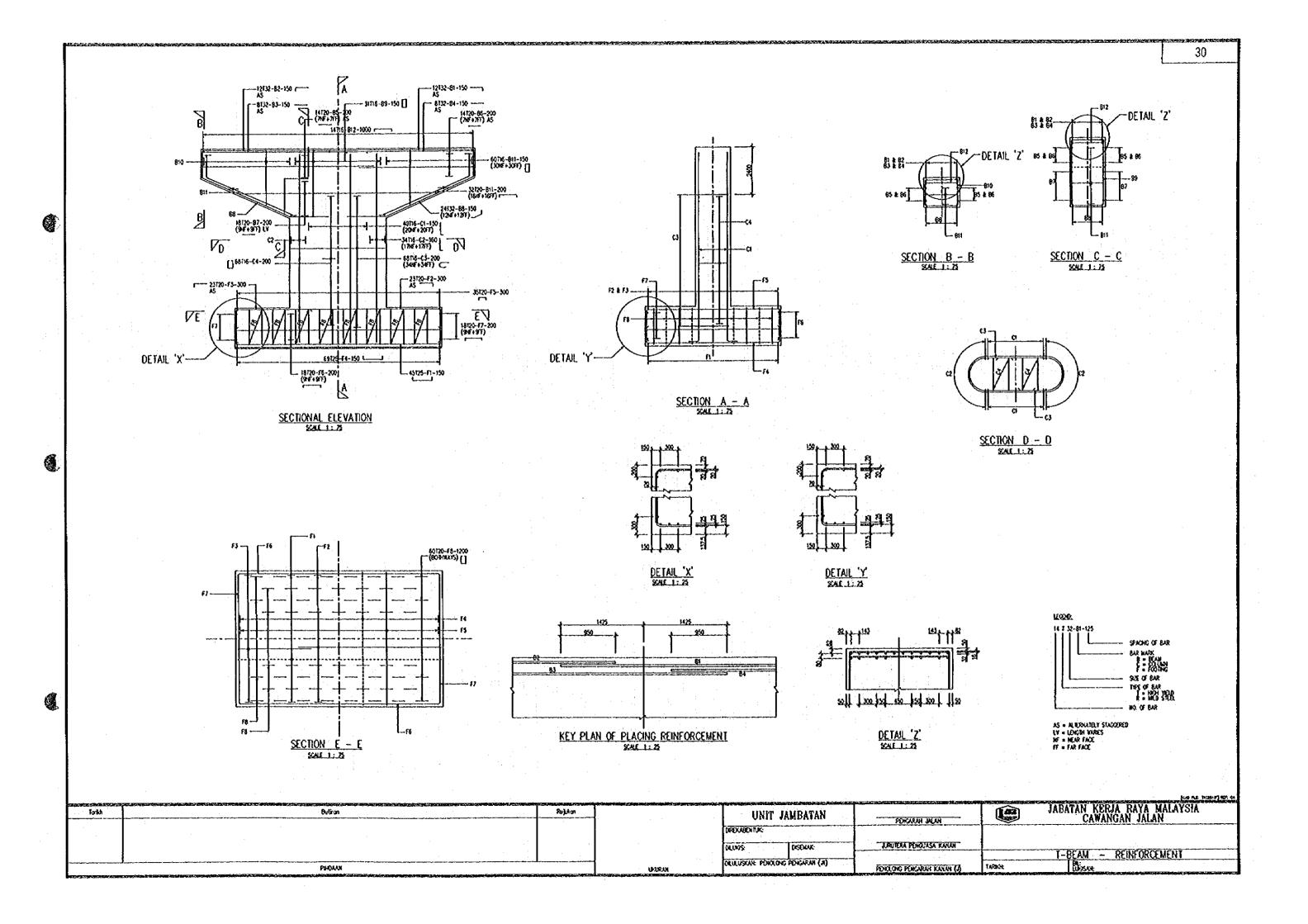


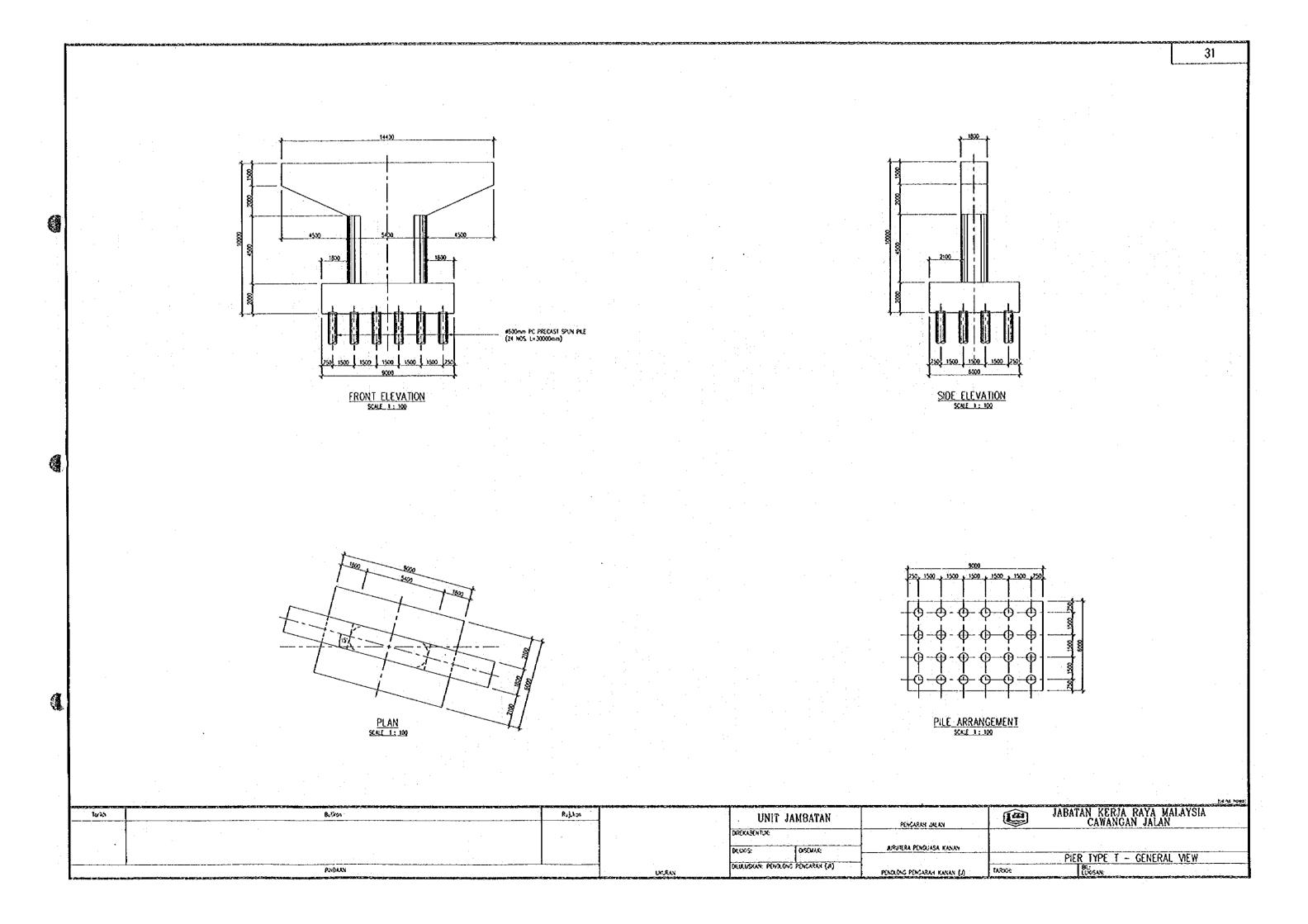


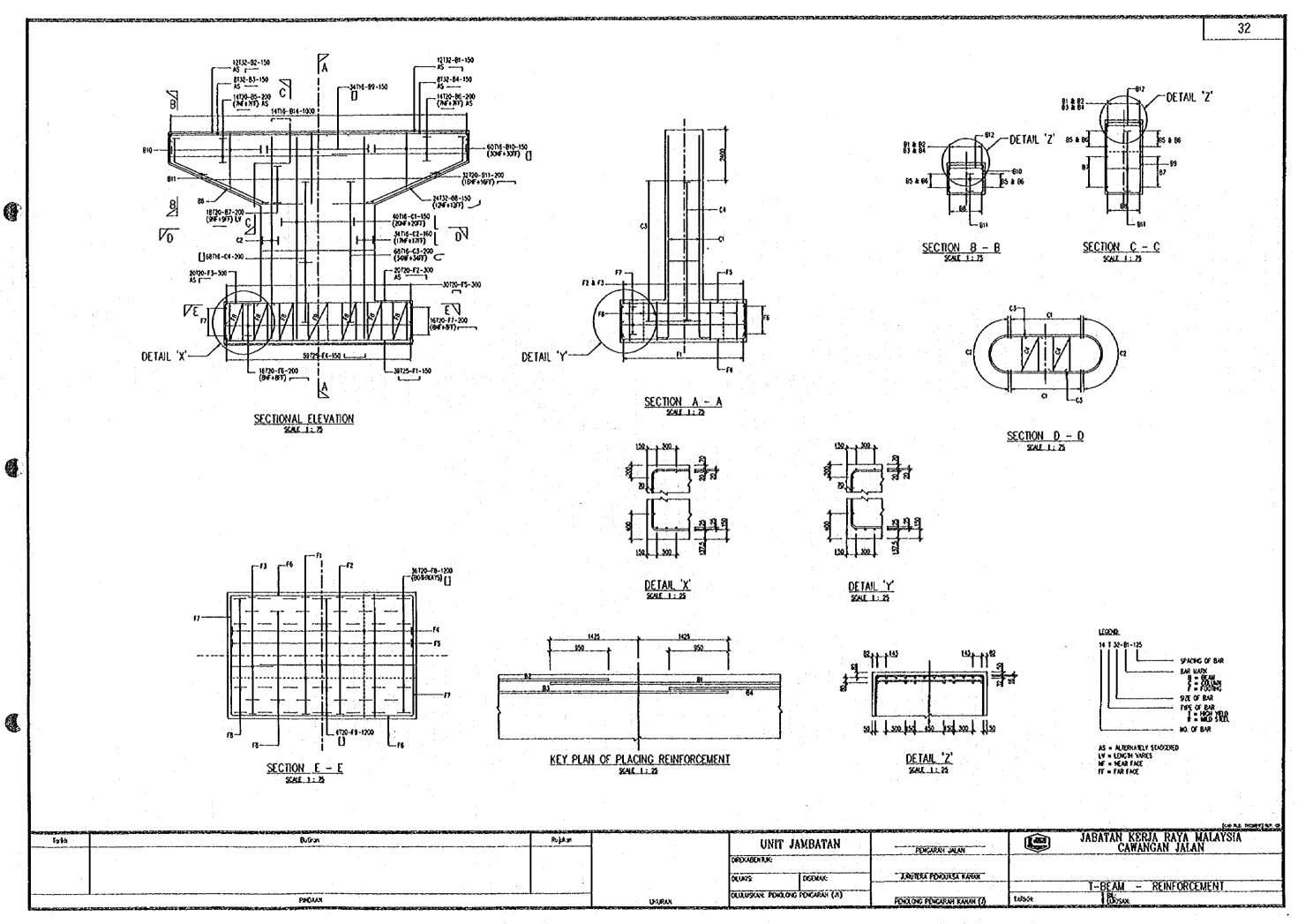


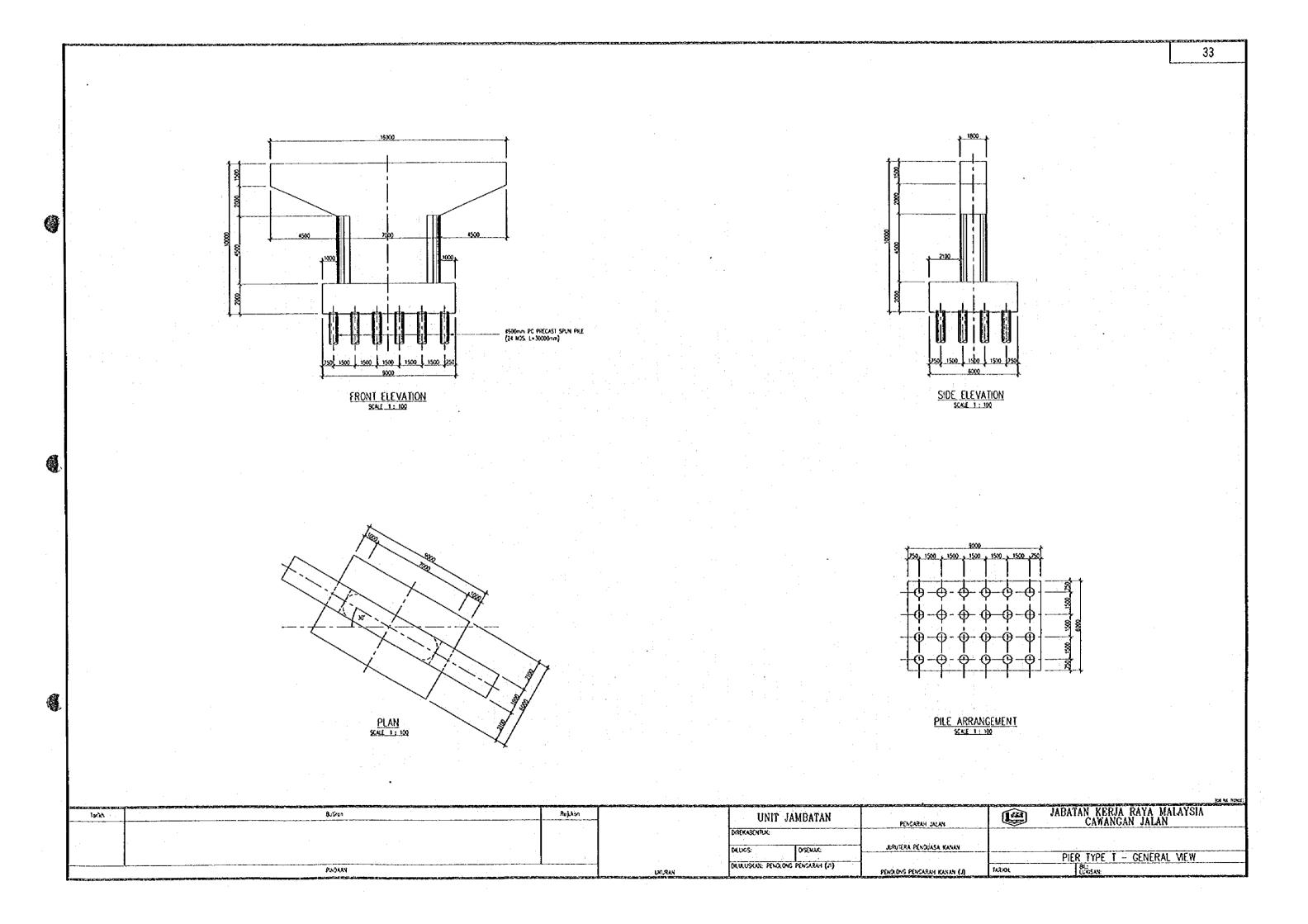


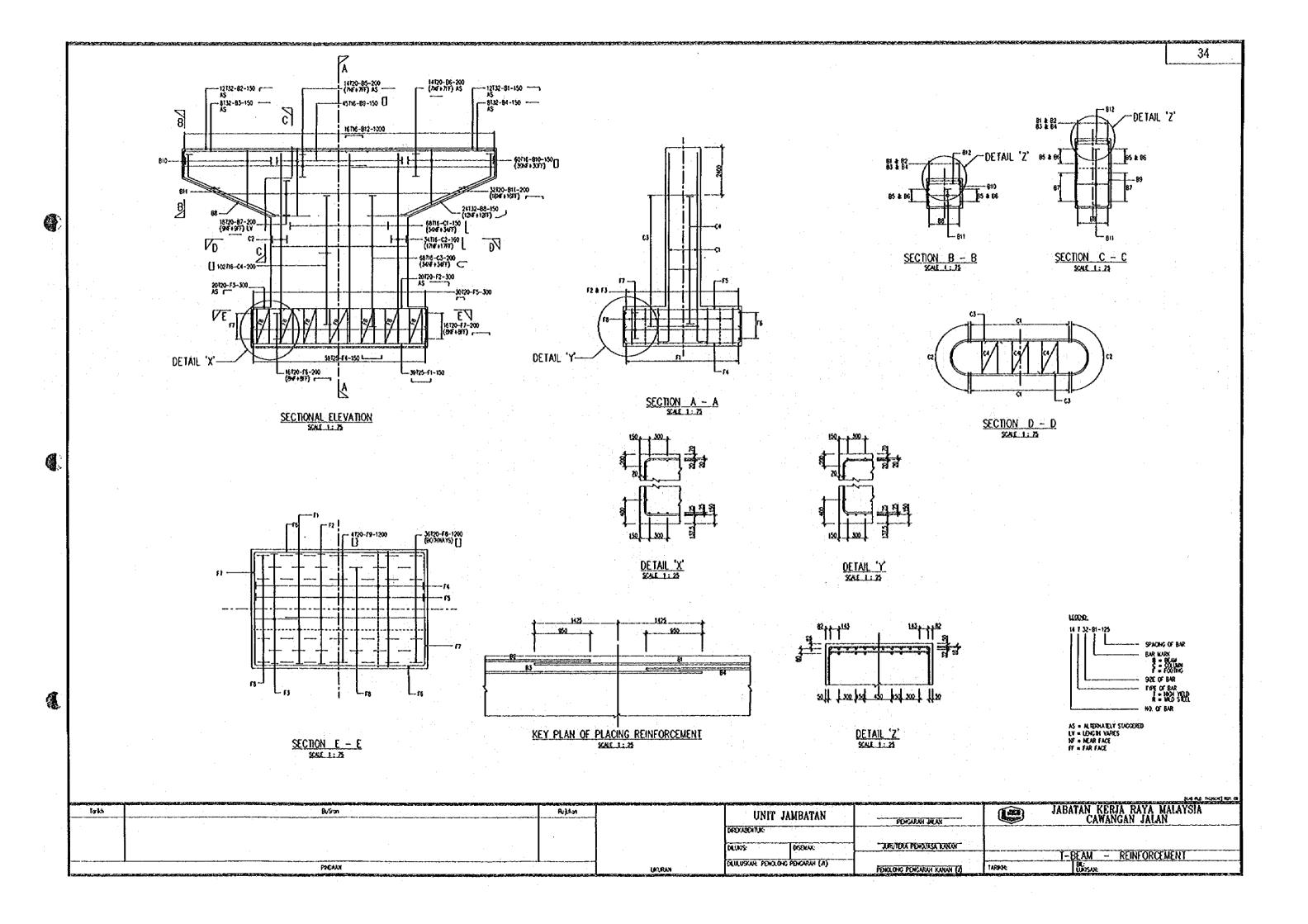


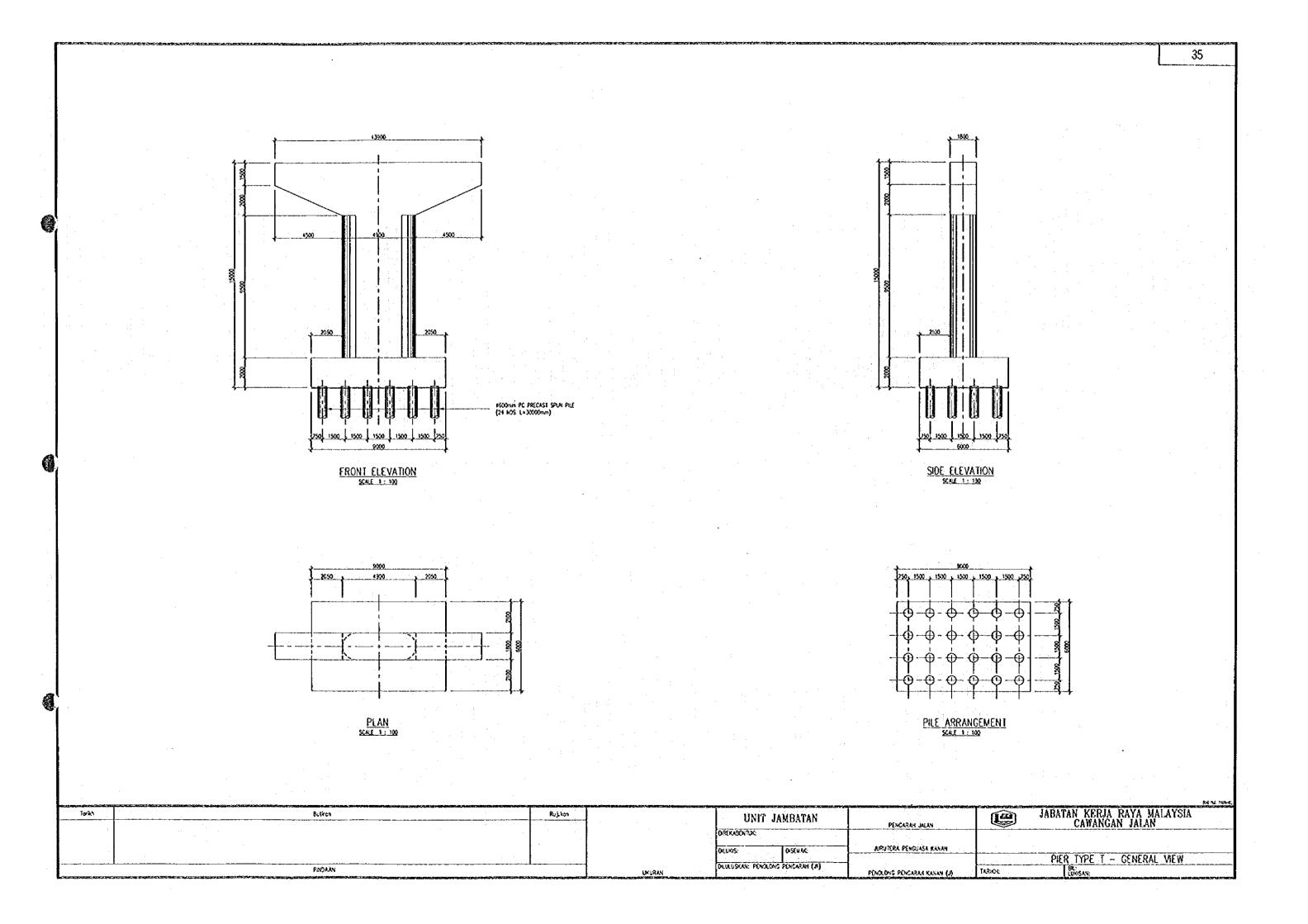


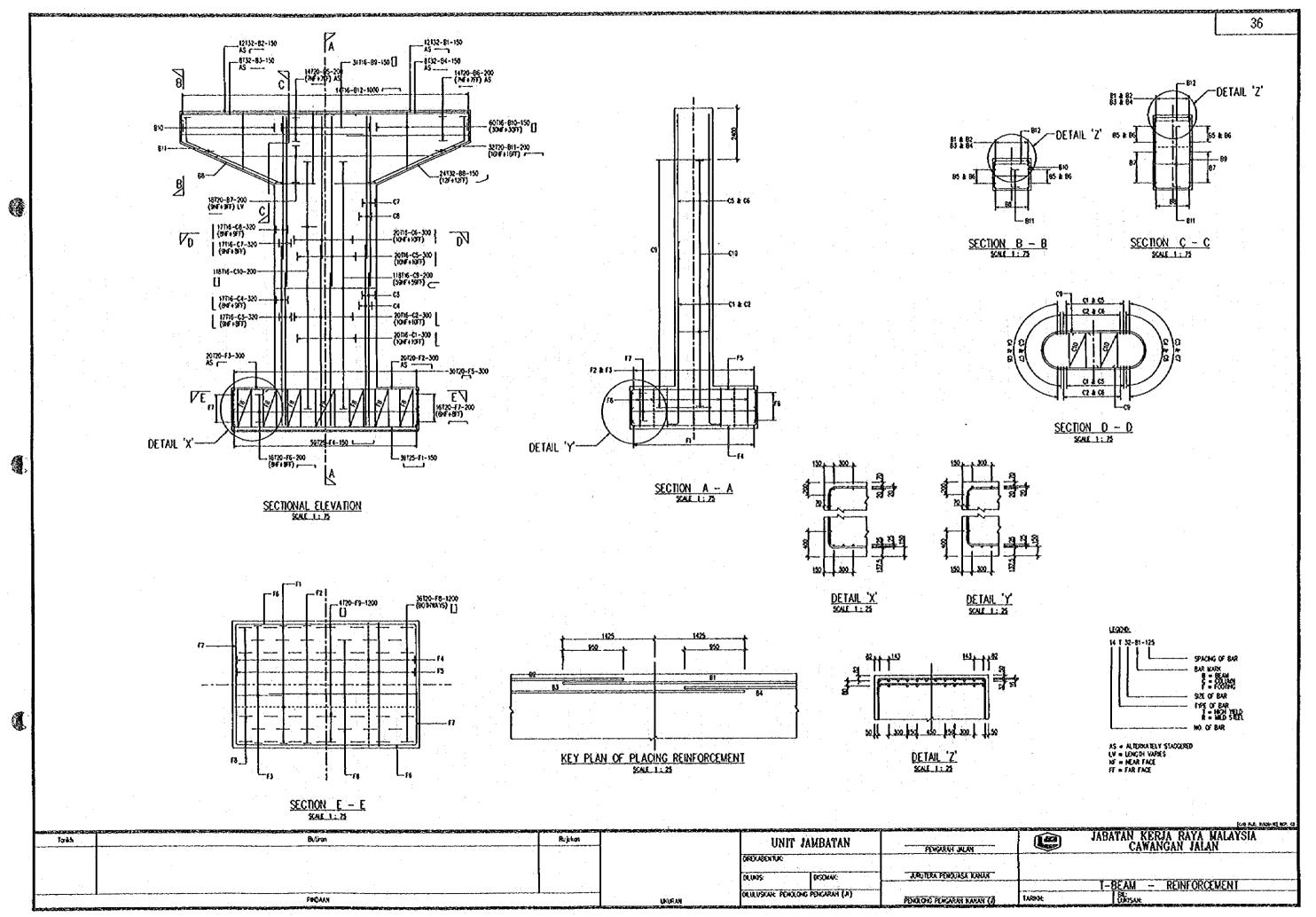












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