

FIGURES



	1996												1997							
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Field Study		First						Second				Third					Fourth			
Home Office Study	Preparatory					First								Second					Third	
Study Phase			Phase I									Phase II								
Report	▲ C/R					▲ PR/R(1)		▲ IT/R						▲ PR/R(2)			▲ DF/R		▲ F/R	
Workshop/Seminar								▲ Workshop									▲ Workshop	▲ Seminar		
Steering Committee					▲			▲			▲			▲			▲			

Note: IC/R: Inception Report
 PR/R: Progress Report
 IT/R: Interim Report
 DF/R: Draft Final Report
 F/R: Final Report

THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 1.4-1 Study Schedule

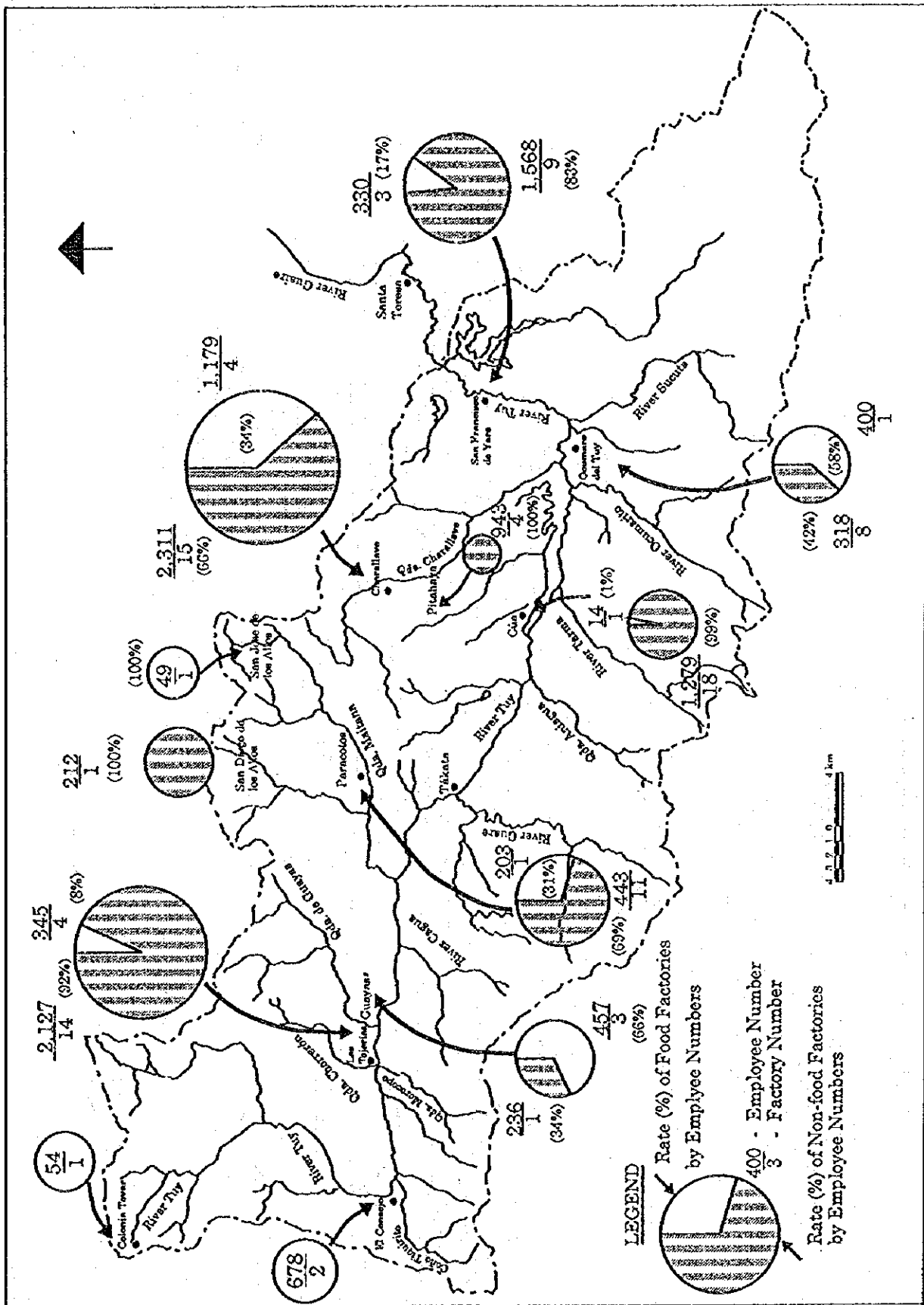
ASSIGNMENT SCHEDULE

Assignment	Name	1996												1997							
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
1. Leader	Yoshiharu MATSUMOTO	█		█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
2. Asst. Leader/ Water Resources Development Planner	Keiji SASABE	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
3. Sabo/ Turbid Water Specialist	Susumu HONDA			█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
4. Industrial Wastewater Specialist	Sachio TAKAHASHI	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
5. Sewage Specialist	Atushi MURAMATSU			█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
6. Water Quality Specialist	Akiko MUKADE	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
7. Water Purification Specialist	Shoichi IMADO, Shuji ARAKAWA			█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
8. Legal and Institutional Specialist	Valerio GUTTERREZ			█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
9. Economist	Naomichi ISHIBASHI			█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
10. Structure Design Engineer	Andrew DORMAN			█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
11. Environment Specialist	Kazuyoshi KAGEYAMA			█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█
12. Geodetic Engineer	Masashi SUZUKI																				
13. Coordinator	Tomoko SUZUKI																				
14. Dam Planner	Hiroaki OSHIMA																				
15. Geologist	Akira FUJINO																				

THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

Fig. 1.4-2 Staffing Schedule

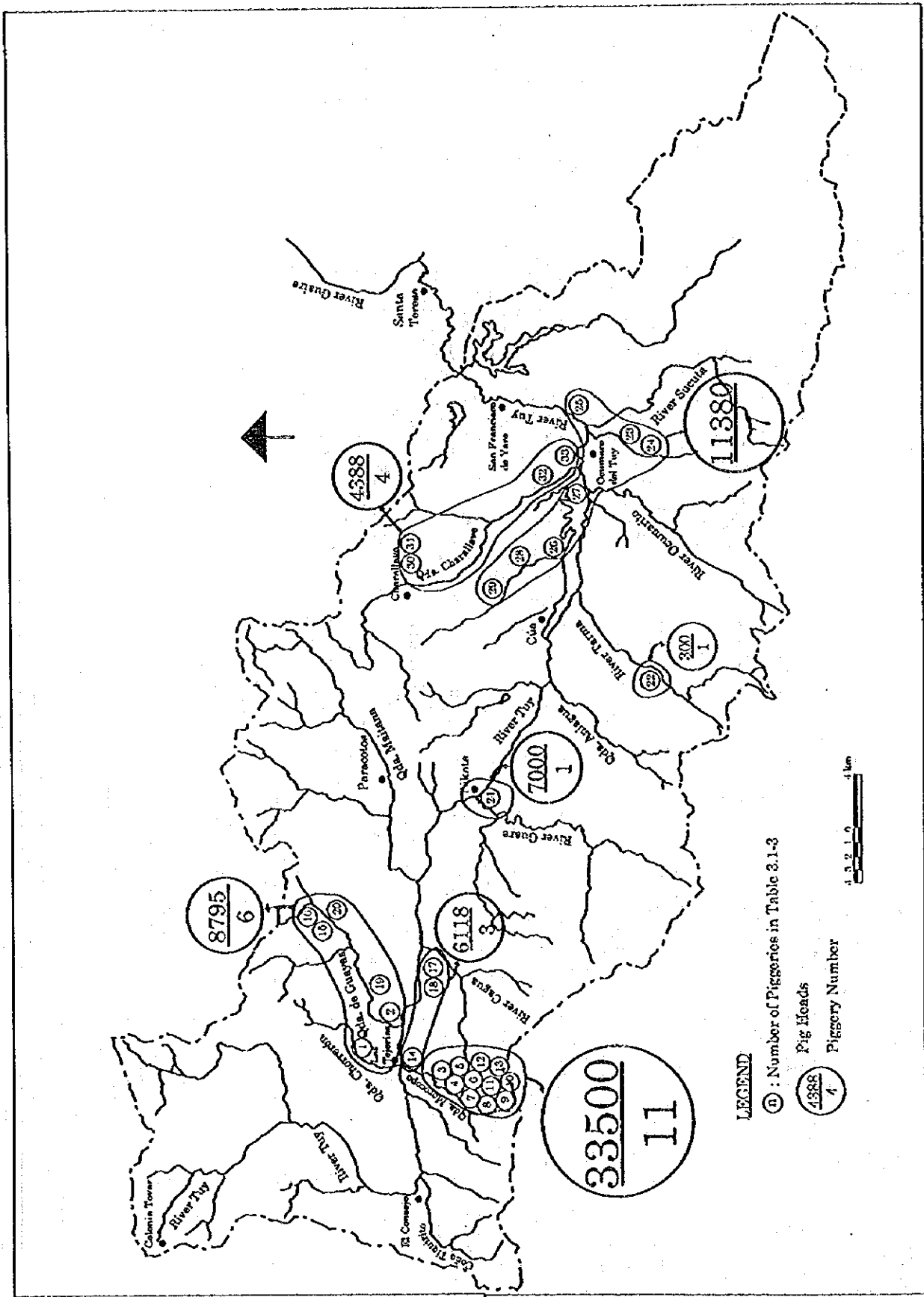
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

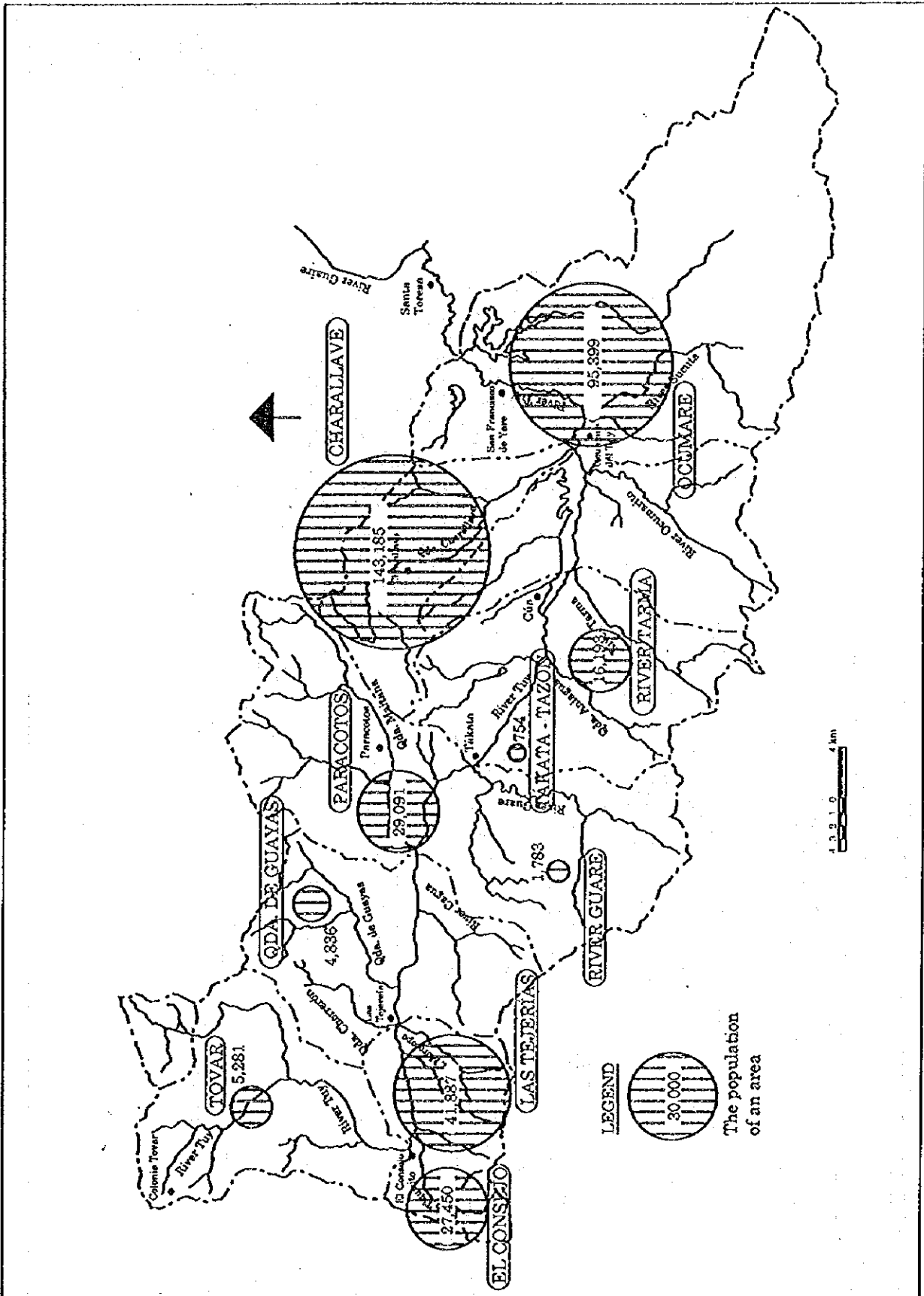
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.1-1 Distribution of Factory and Employee Numbers by Food and Non-food Factories



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

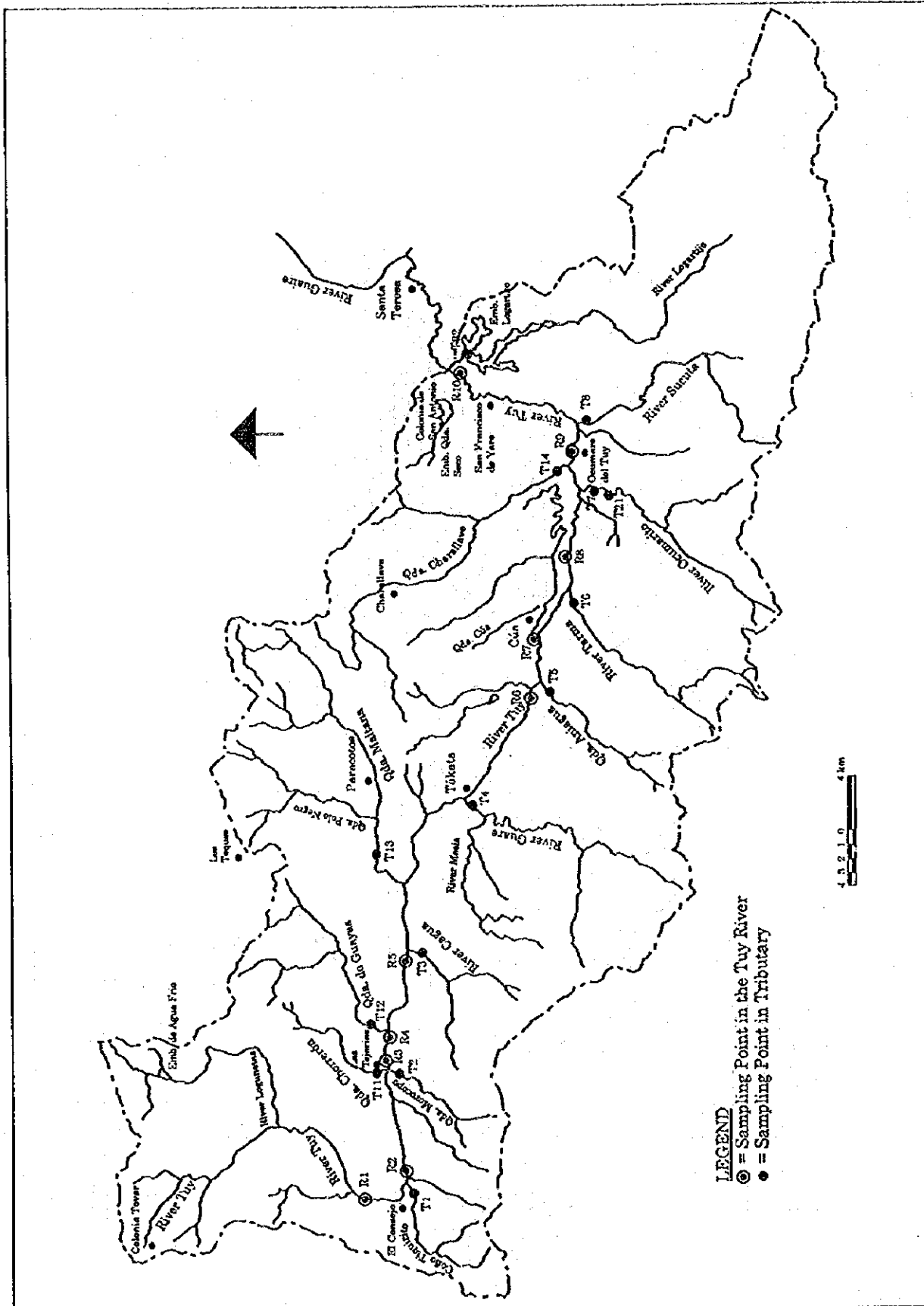
Fig. 2.1-2 Distribution of Piggeries and Pig Heads



THE STUDY ON:
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

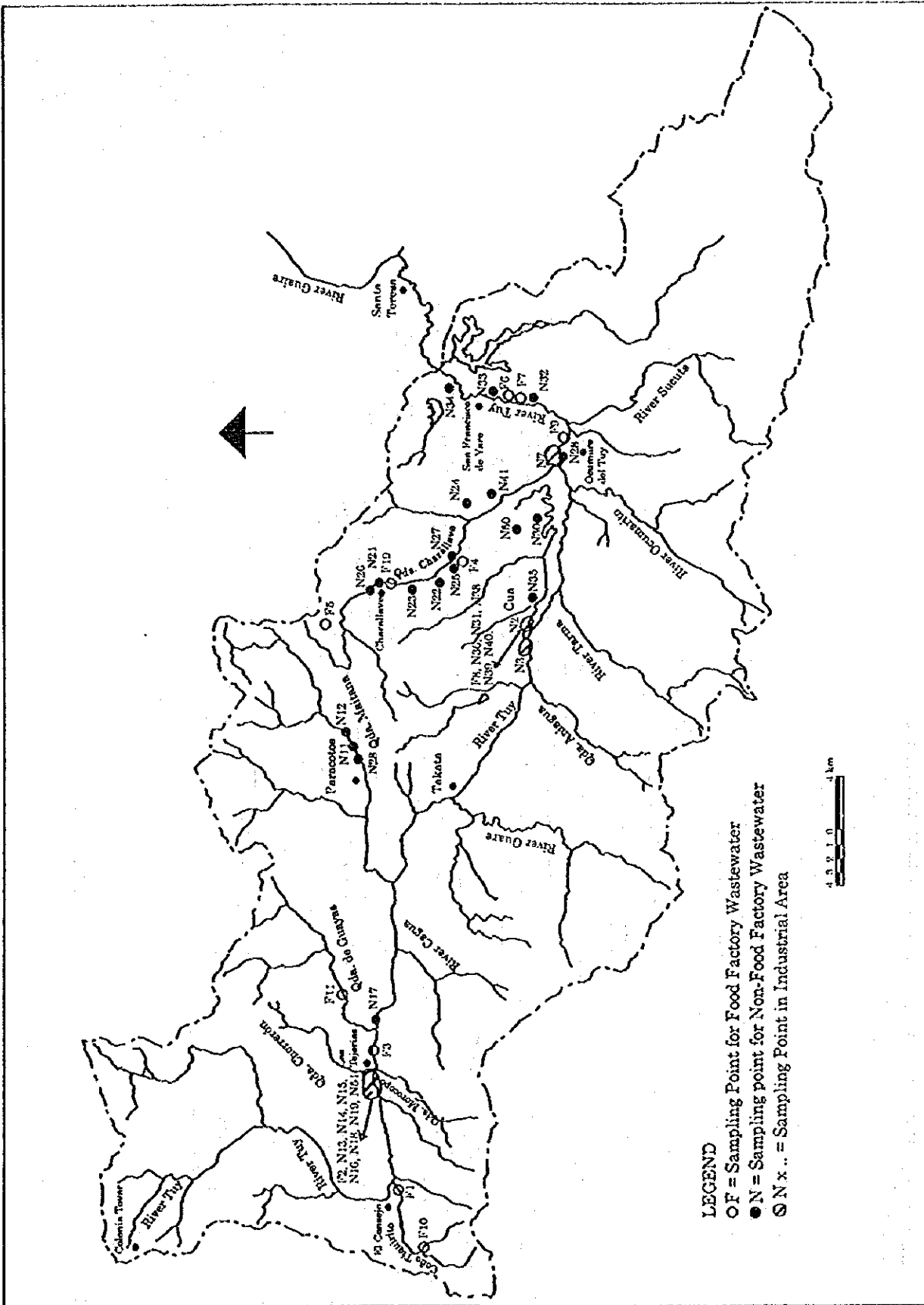
Fig. 2.1-3 Human Population in Area



LEGEND
 © = Sampling Point in the Tuy River
 ● = Sampling Point in Tributary

THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-1 Sampling Points on the Tuy River and Tributaries (1/4)

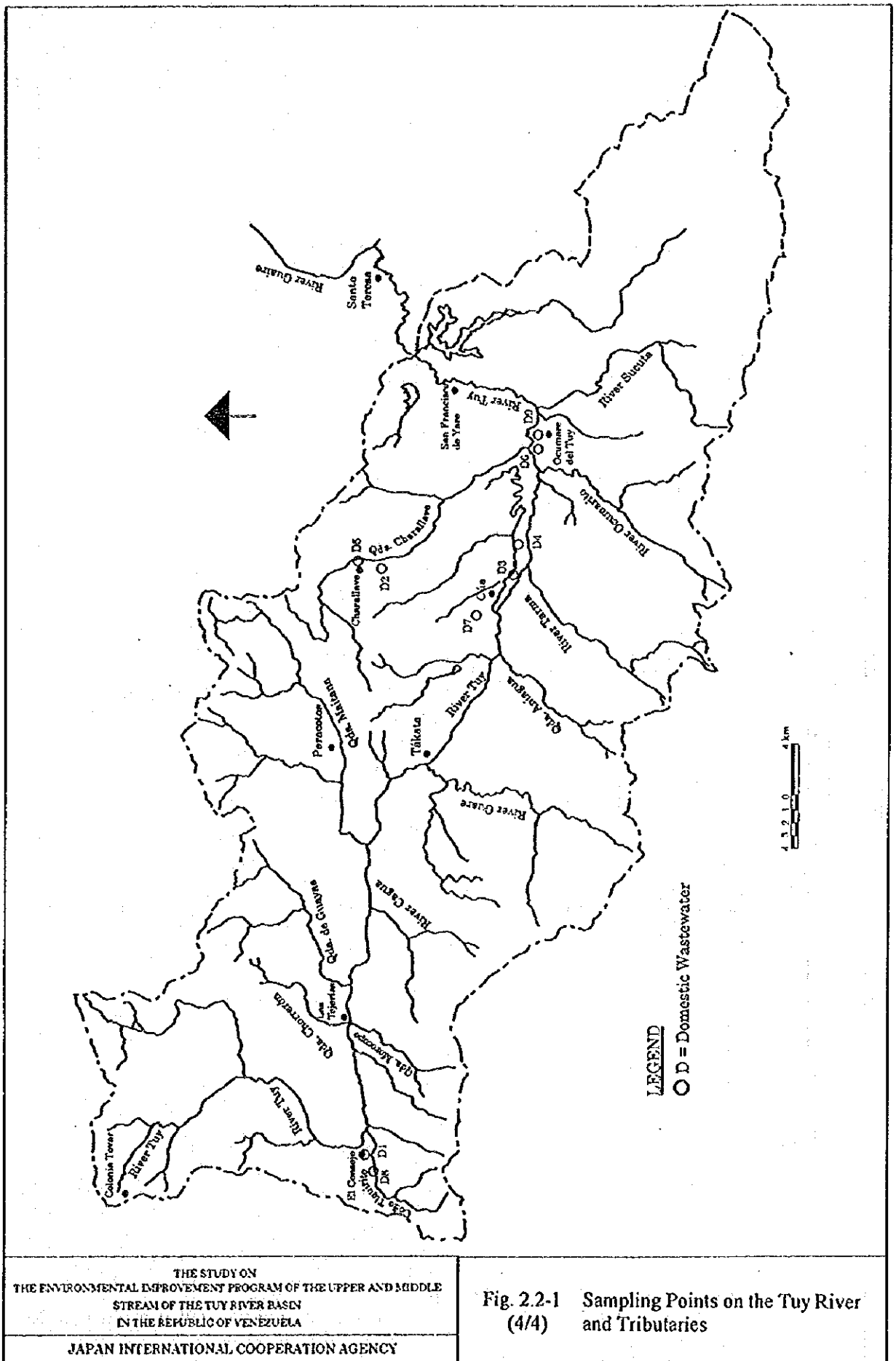


LEGEND
 ○ F = Sampling Point for Food Factory Wastewater
 ● N = Sampling point for Non-Food Factory Wastewater
 ⊗ N x .. = Sampling Point in Industrial Area

THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

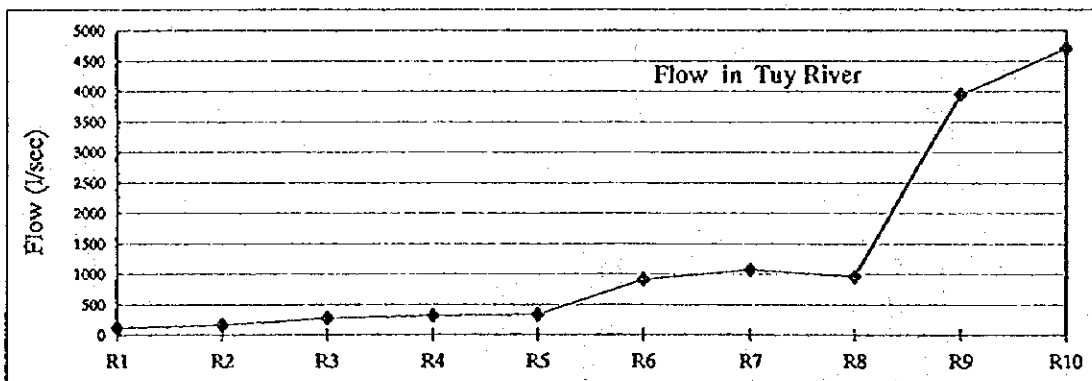
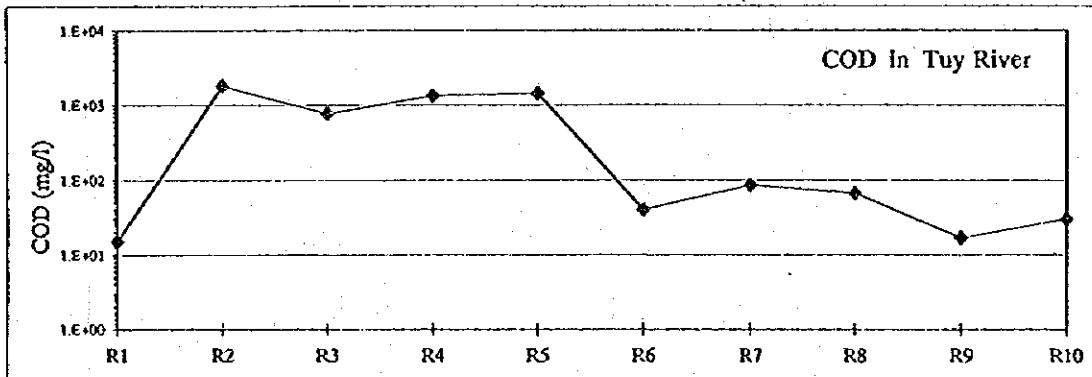
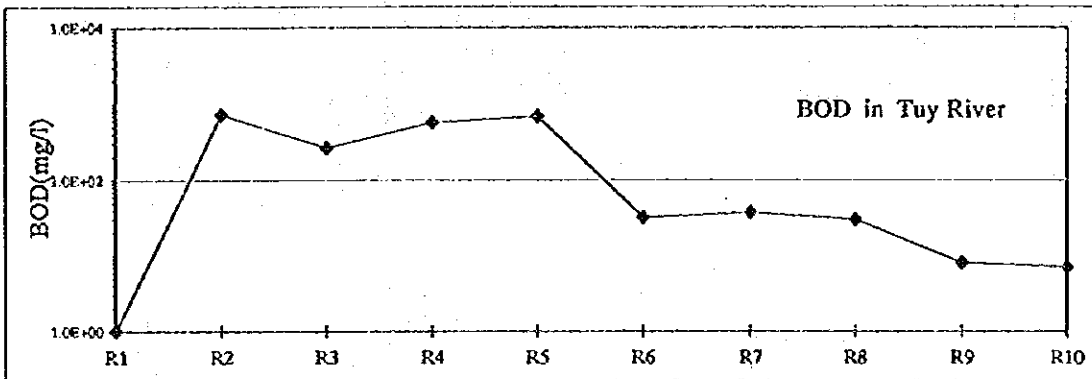
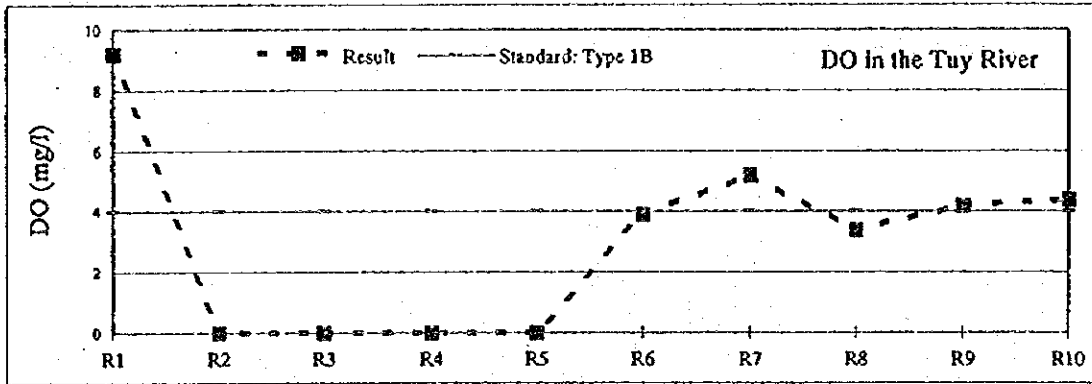
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-1 Sampling Points on the Tuy River and Tributaries (2/4)



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-1 Sampling Points on the Tuy River and Tributaries (4/4)

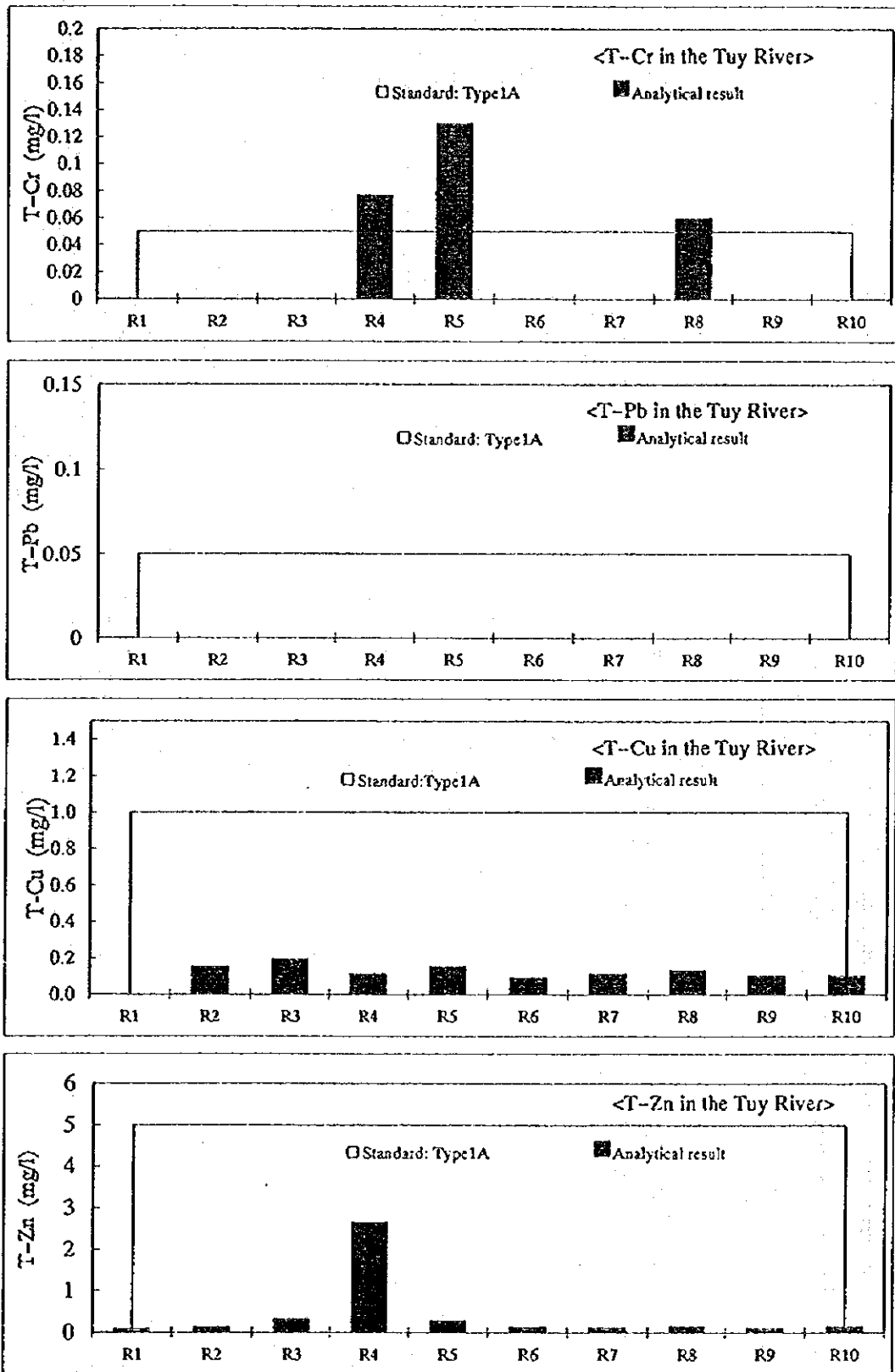


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-2 Organic Pollution in the Tuy River

Heavy Metal in the Tuy River

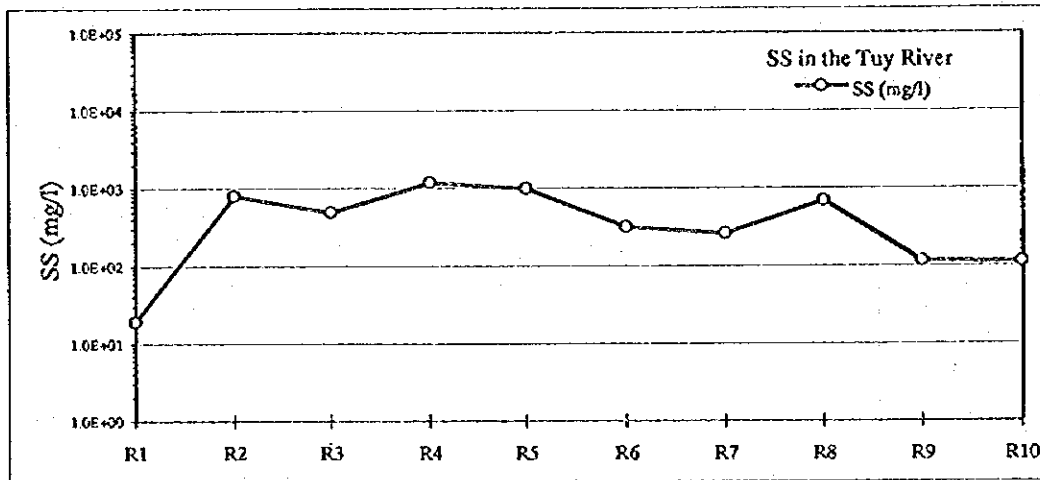
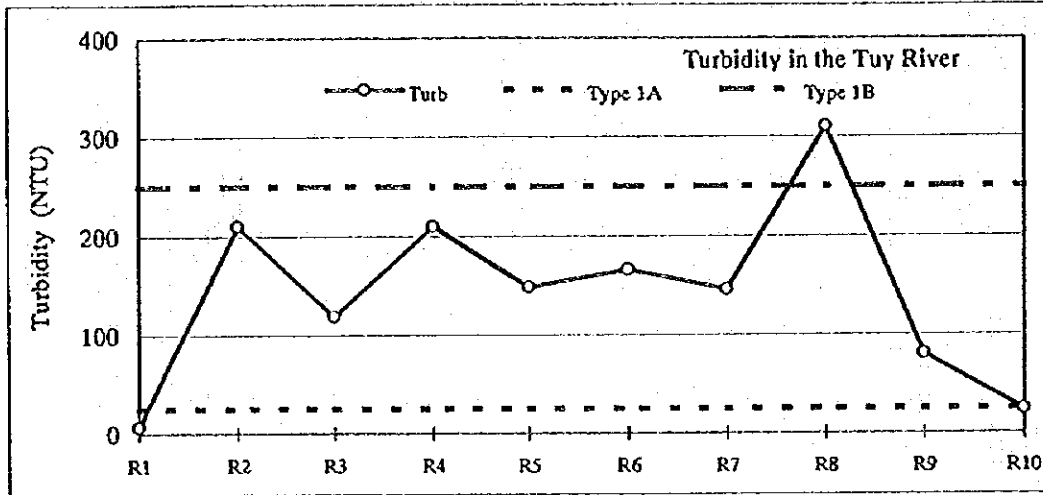


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-3 Heavy Metals in the Tuy River

Turbidity & SS in the Tuy River

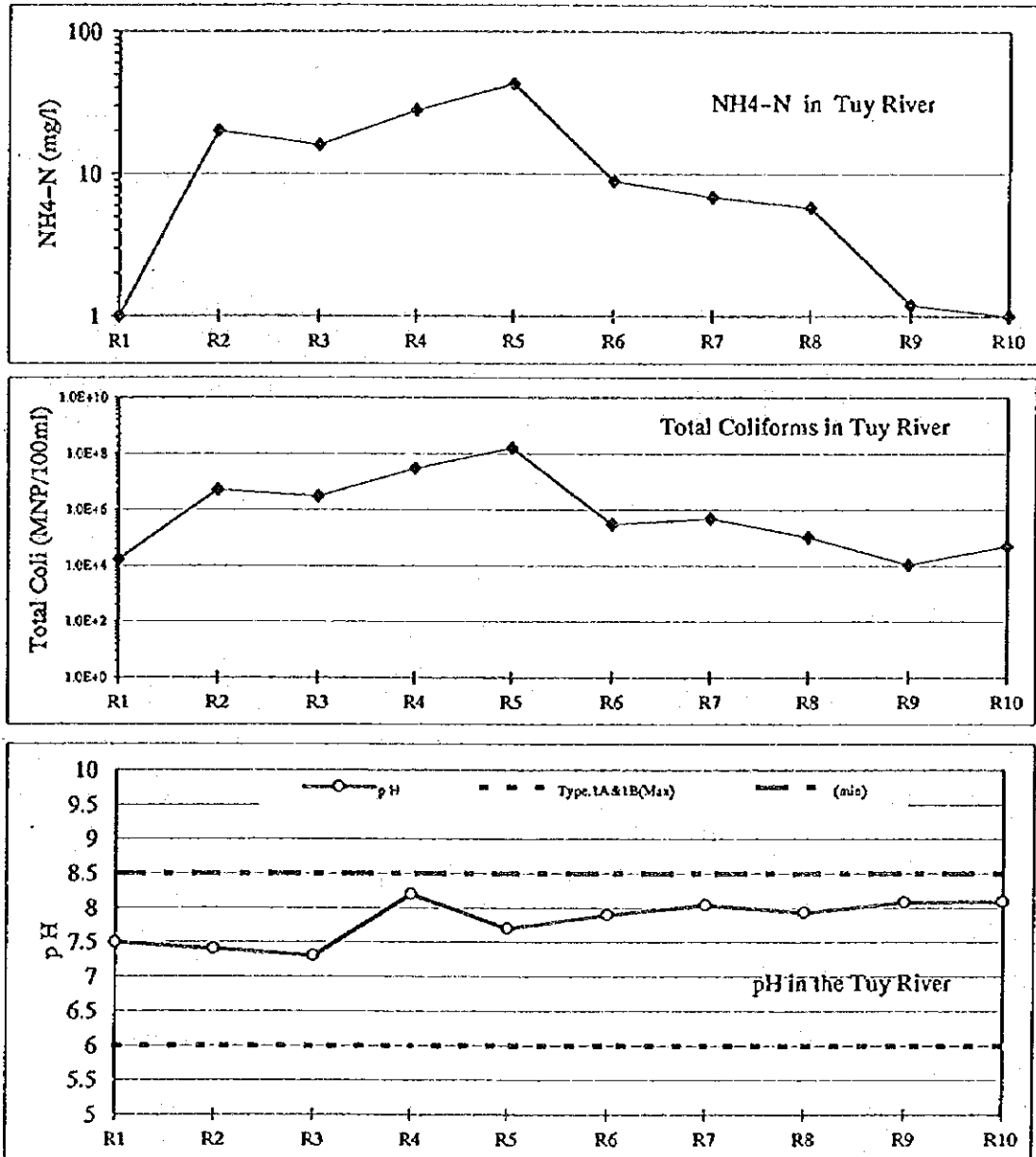


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-4 Turbidity and SS of the Tuy River

Other Qualities in the Tuy River

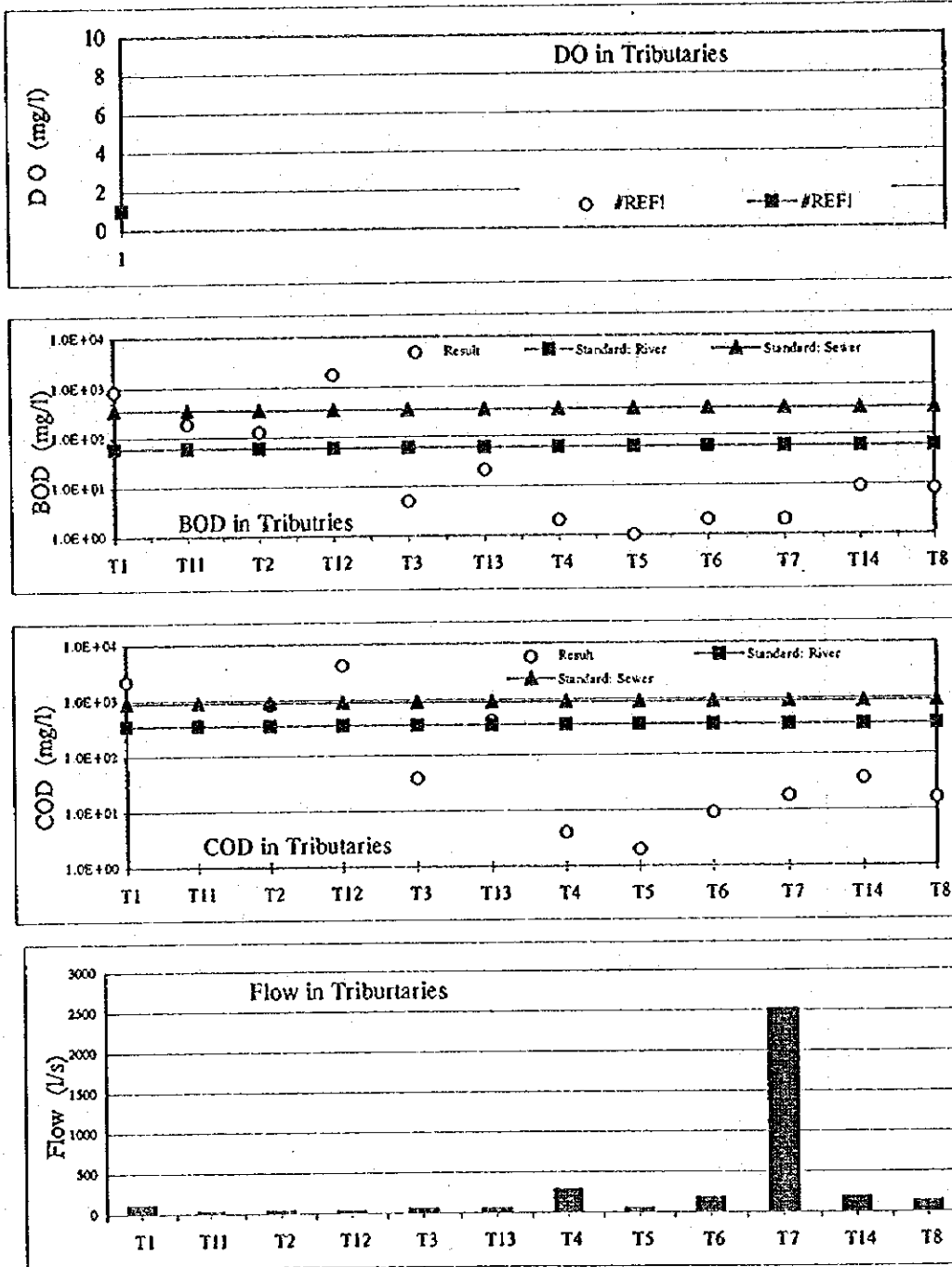


THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-5 Other Water Qualities of the Tuy River

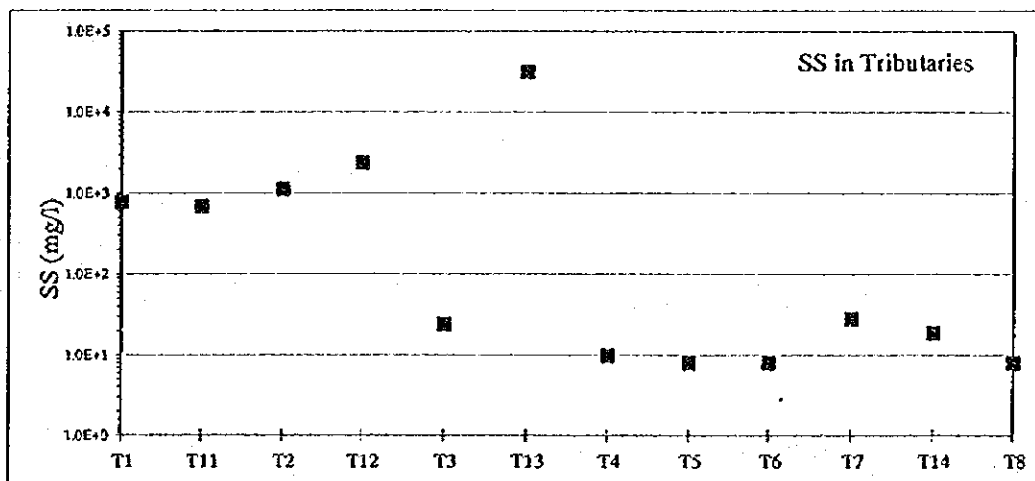
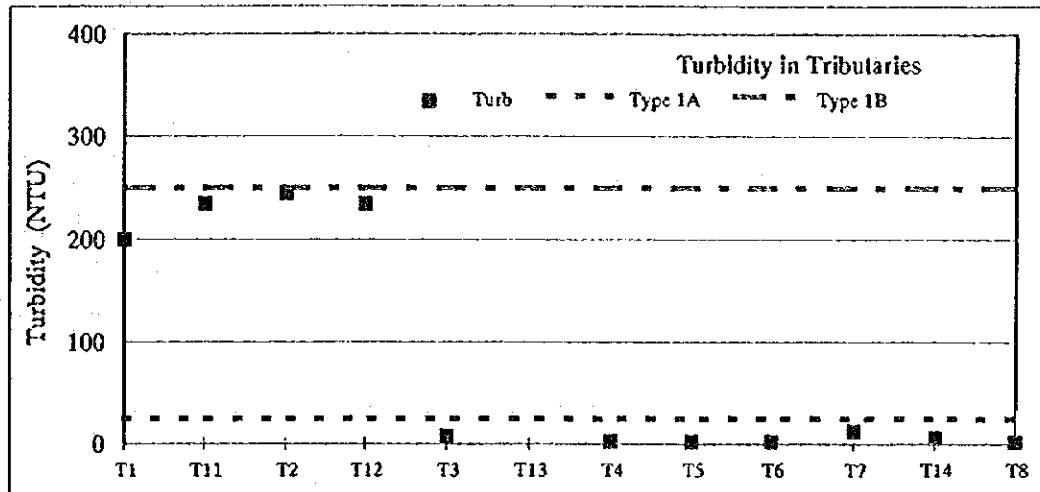
Organic Pollution in the Tributaries



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-6 Organic Pollution in the Tributaries

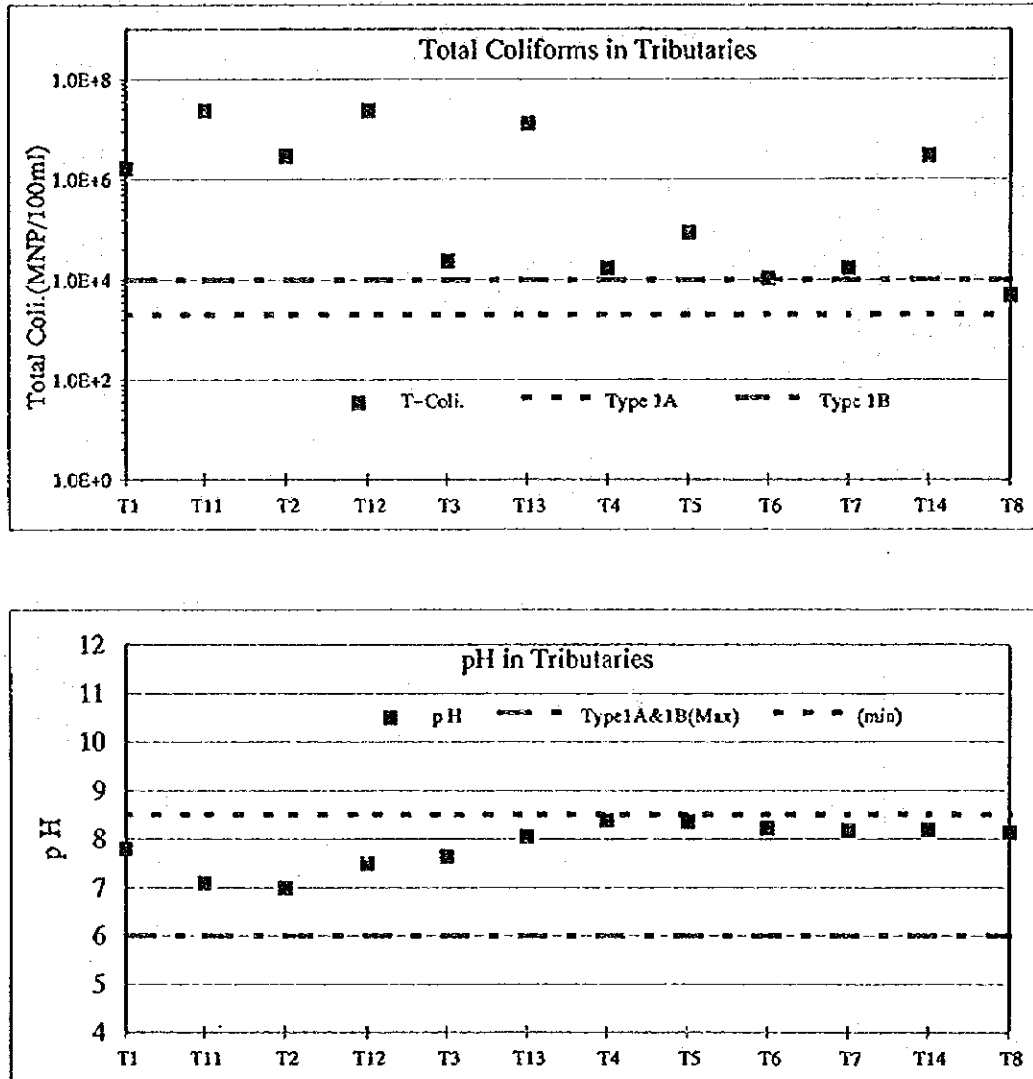


THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-7 Turbidity and SS of the Tributaries

Other Qualities in Tributaries

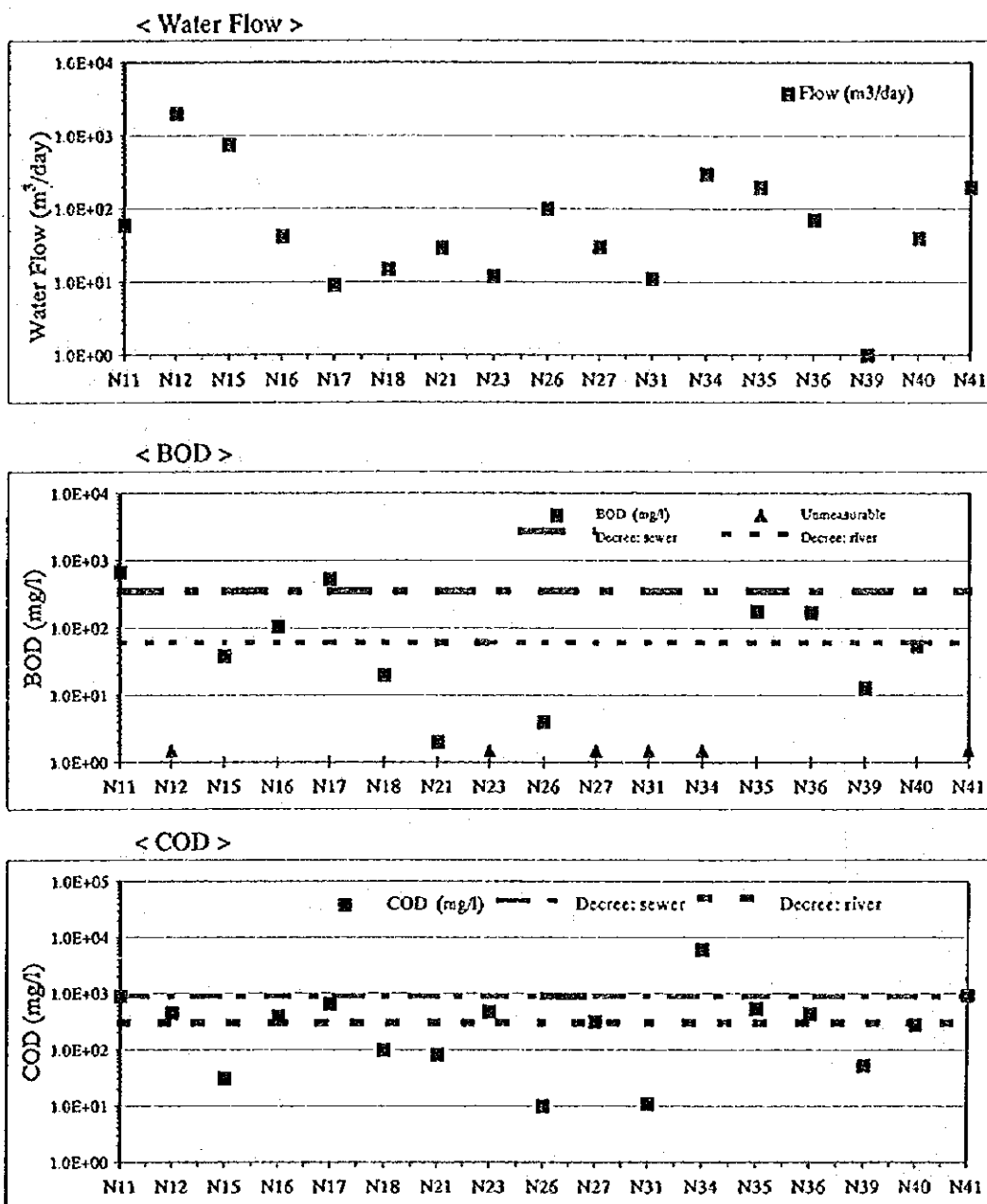


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-8 Other Water Qualities of the Tributaries

Water Quality in Non-food Factory Wastewater

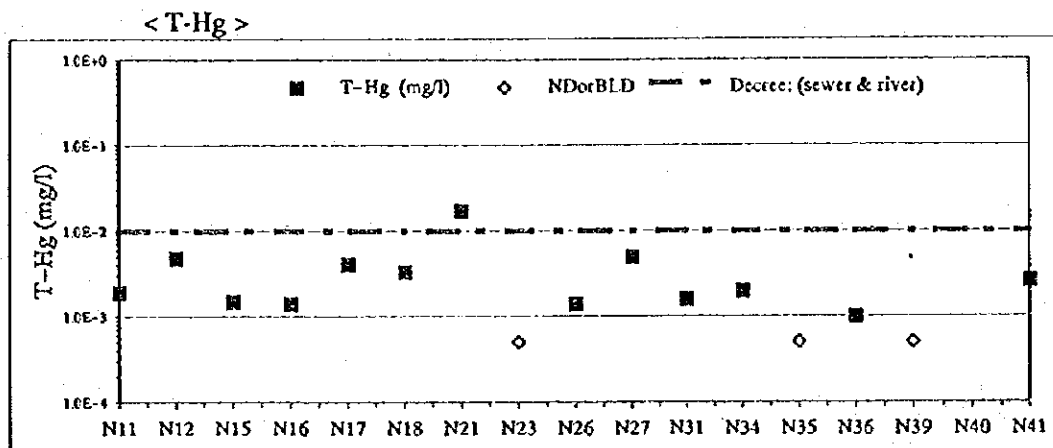
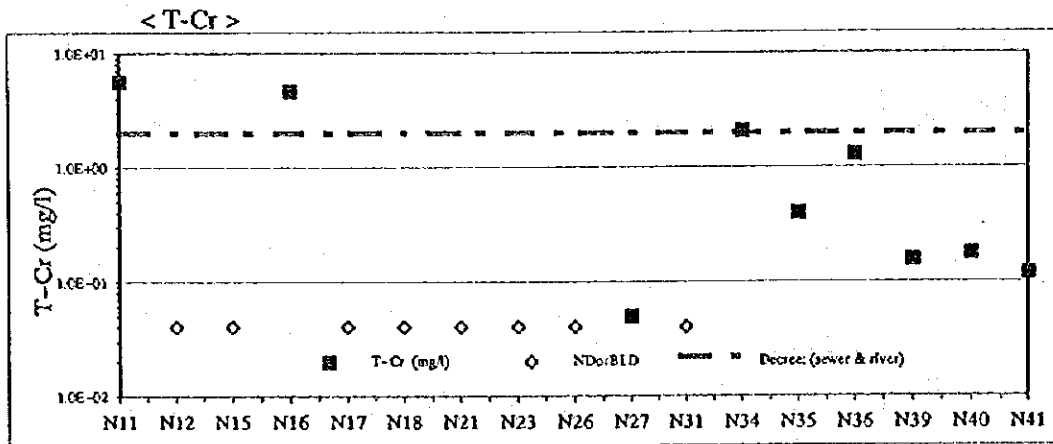
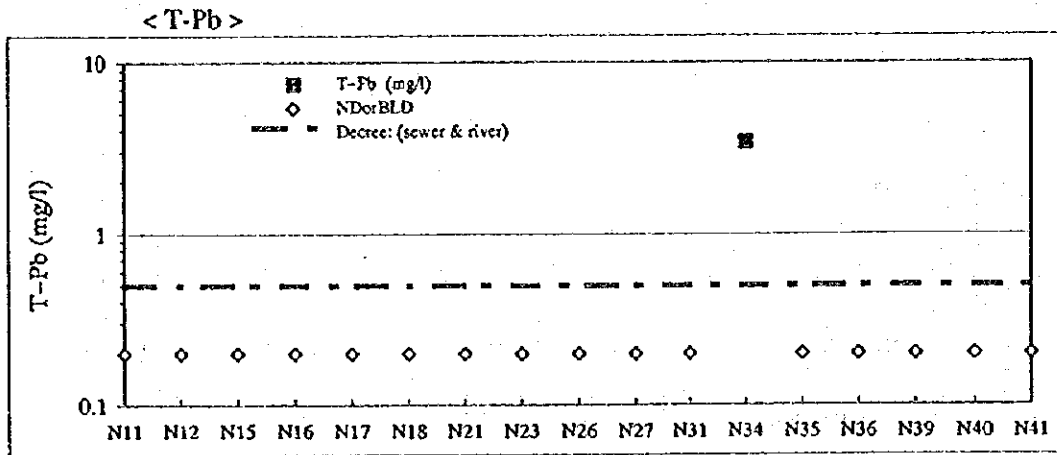


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-9 Pollution from Non-food Factories
(1/4)

Water Quality in Non-food Factory Wastewater

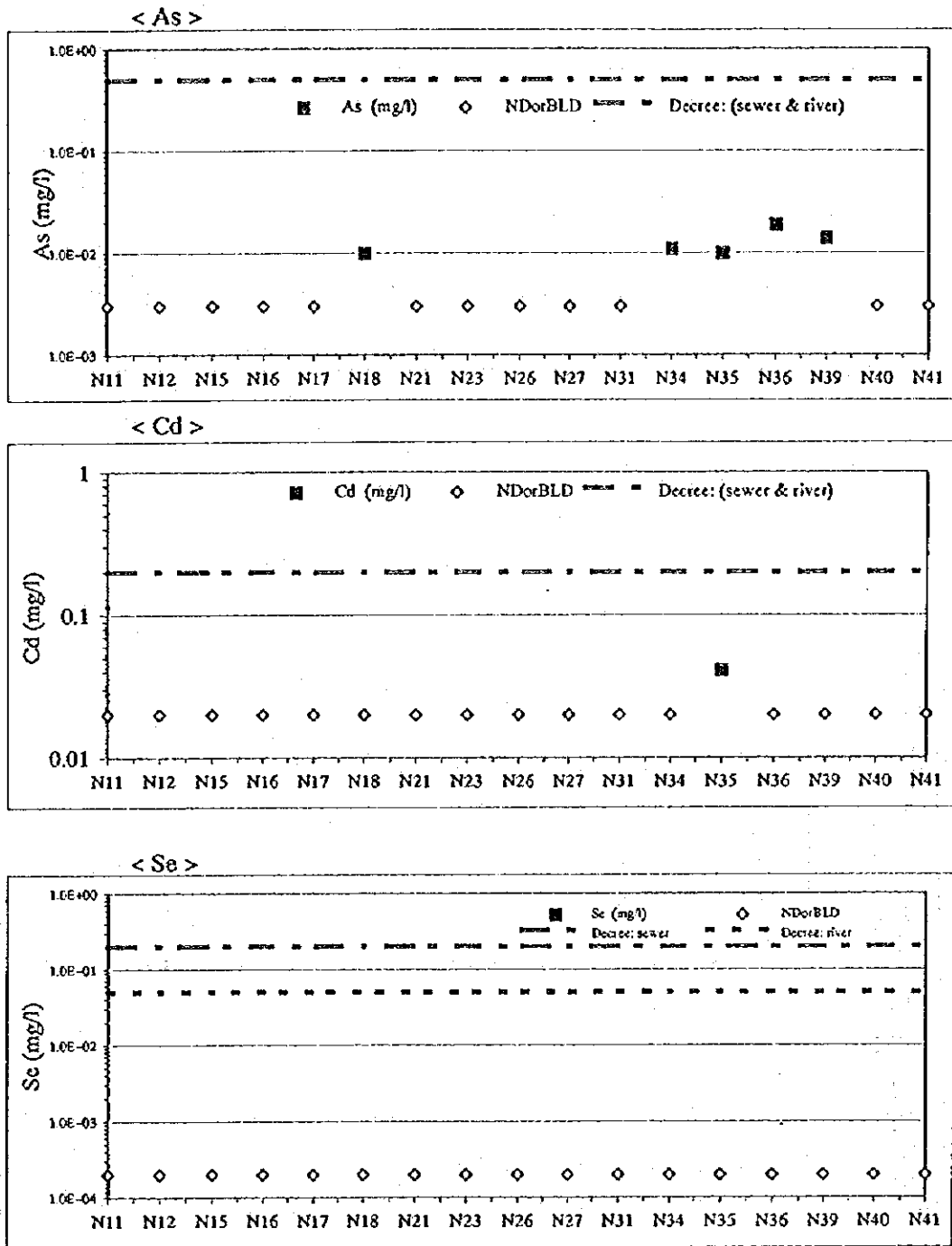


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-9 Pollution from Non-food Factories
(2/4)

Water Quality in Non-food Factory Wastewater



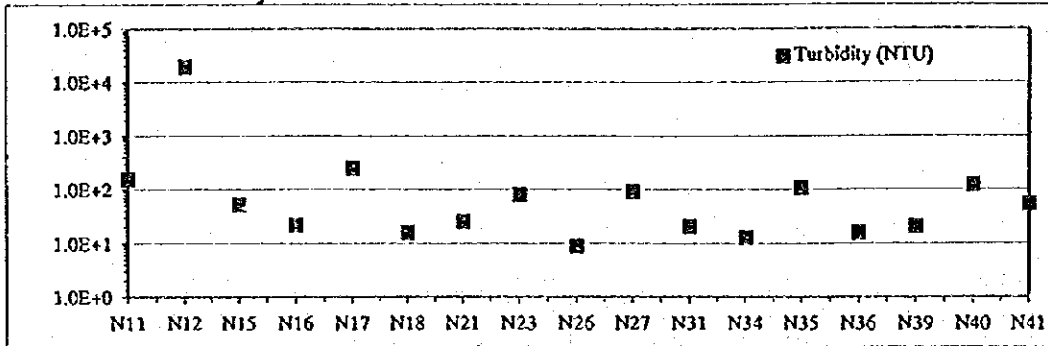
THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

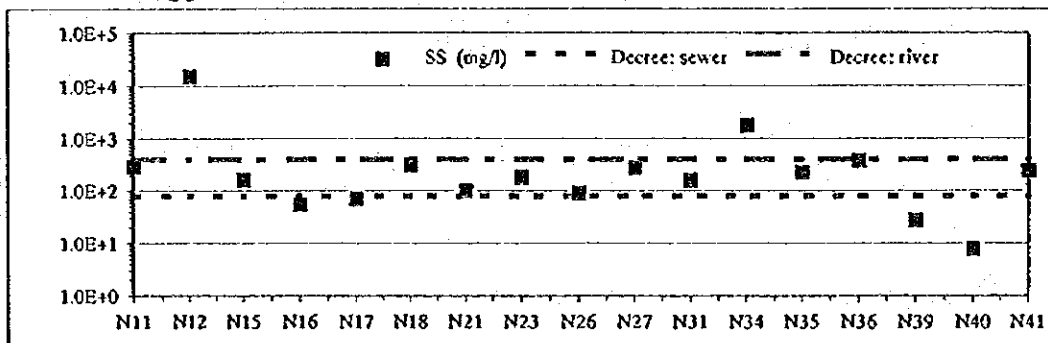
Fig. 2.2-9 Pollution from Non-food Factories
(3/4)

Water Quality In Non-food Factory Wastewater

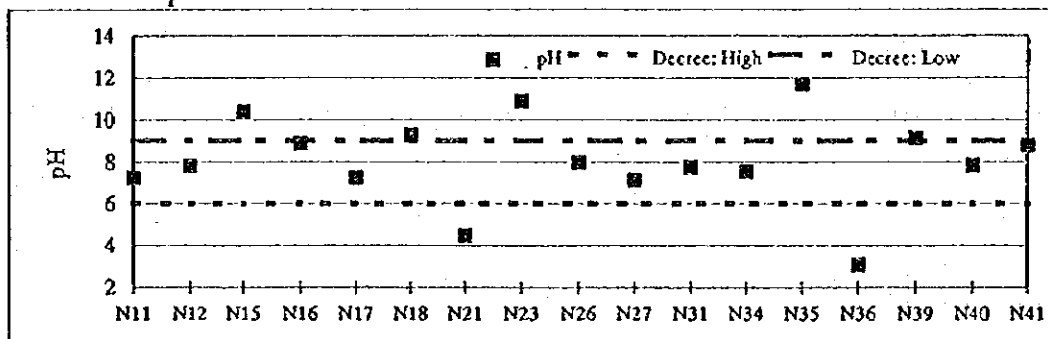
< Turbidity >



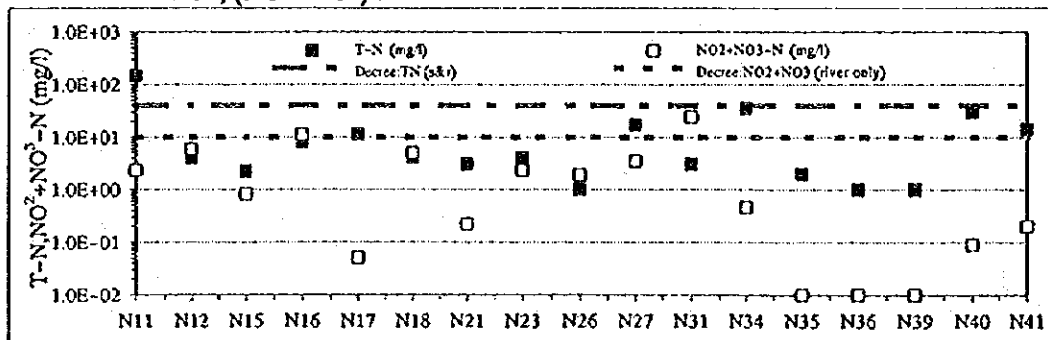
< SS >



< pH >



< T-N, (NO²+NO³)-N >



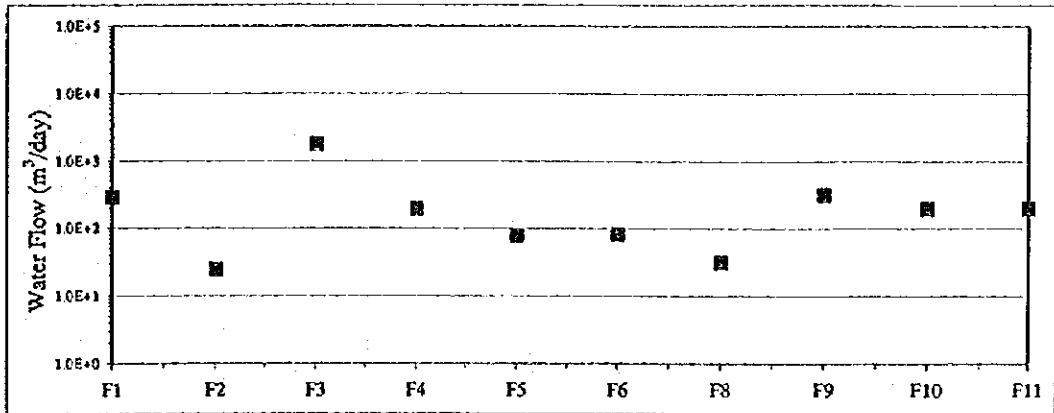
THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

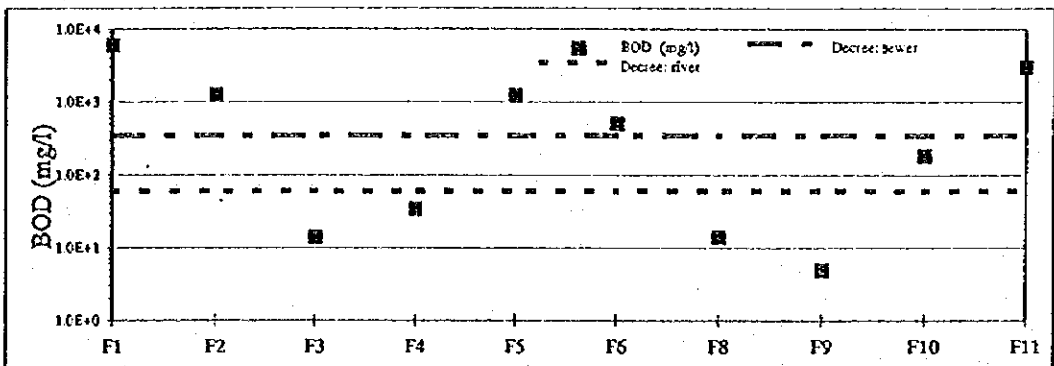
Fig. 2.2-9 Pollution from Non-food Factories (4/4)

Water Quality in Food Factory Wastewater

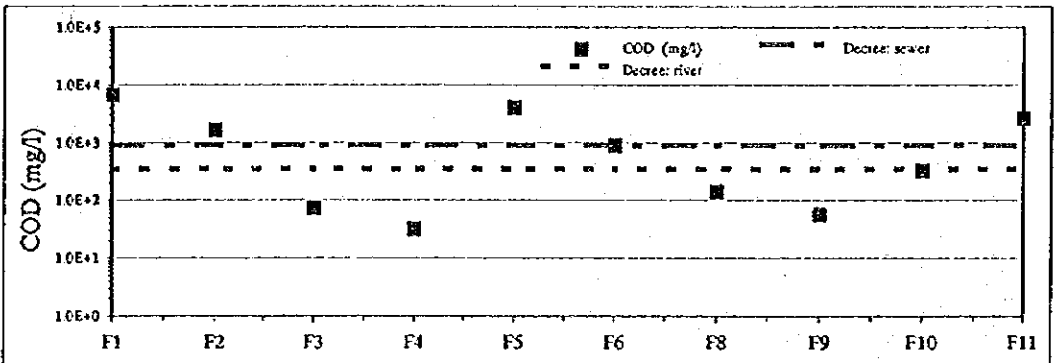
< Water Flow >



< BOD >



< COD >



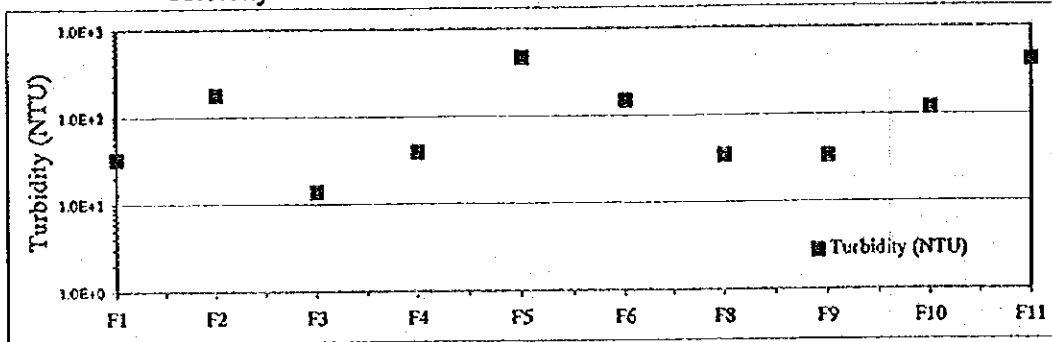
THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

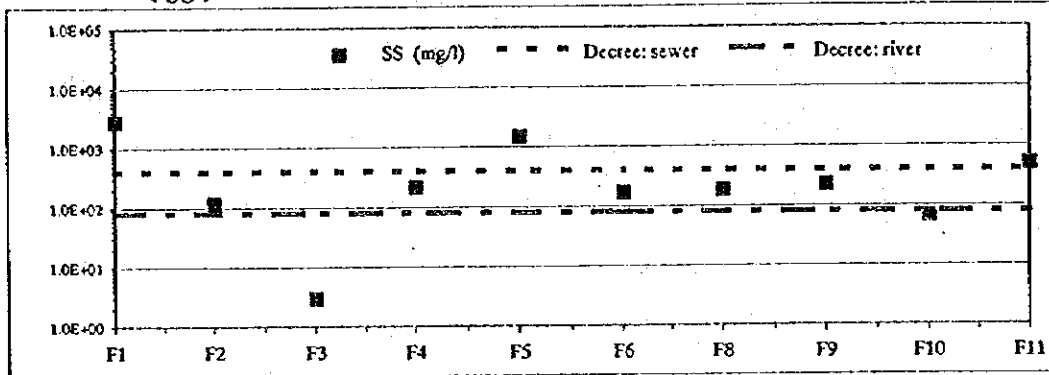
Fig. 2.2-10 Pollution from Food Factories
(1/2)

Water Quality in Food Factory Wastewater

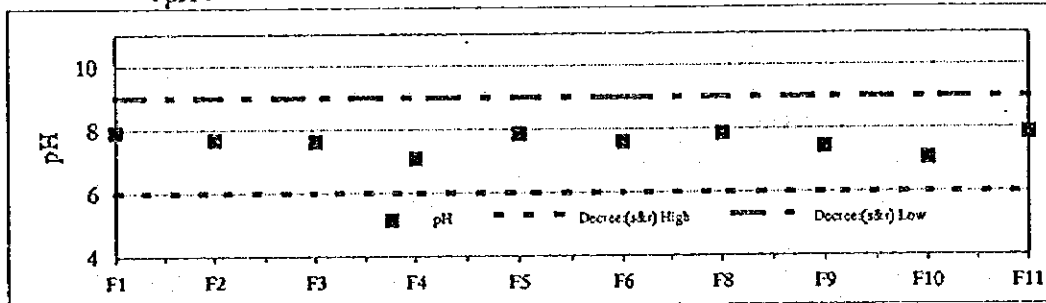
< Turbidity >



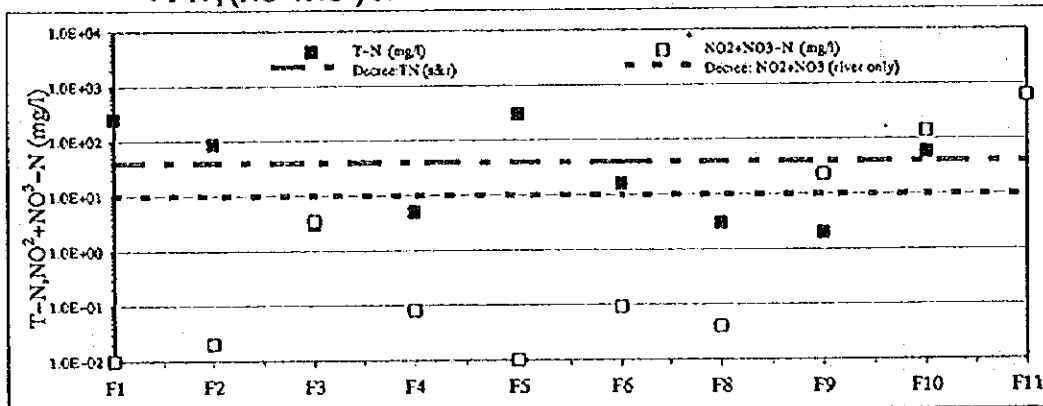
< SS >



< pH >



< T-N, (NO²+NO³)-N >

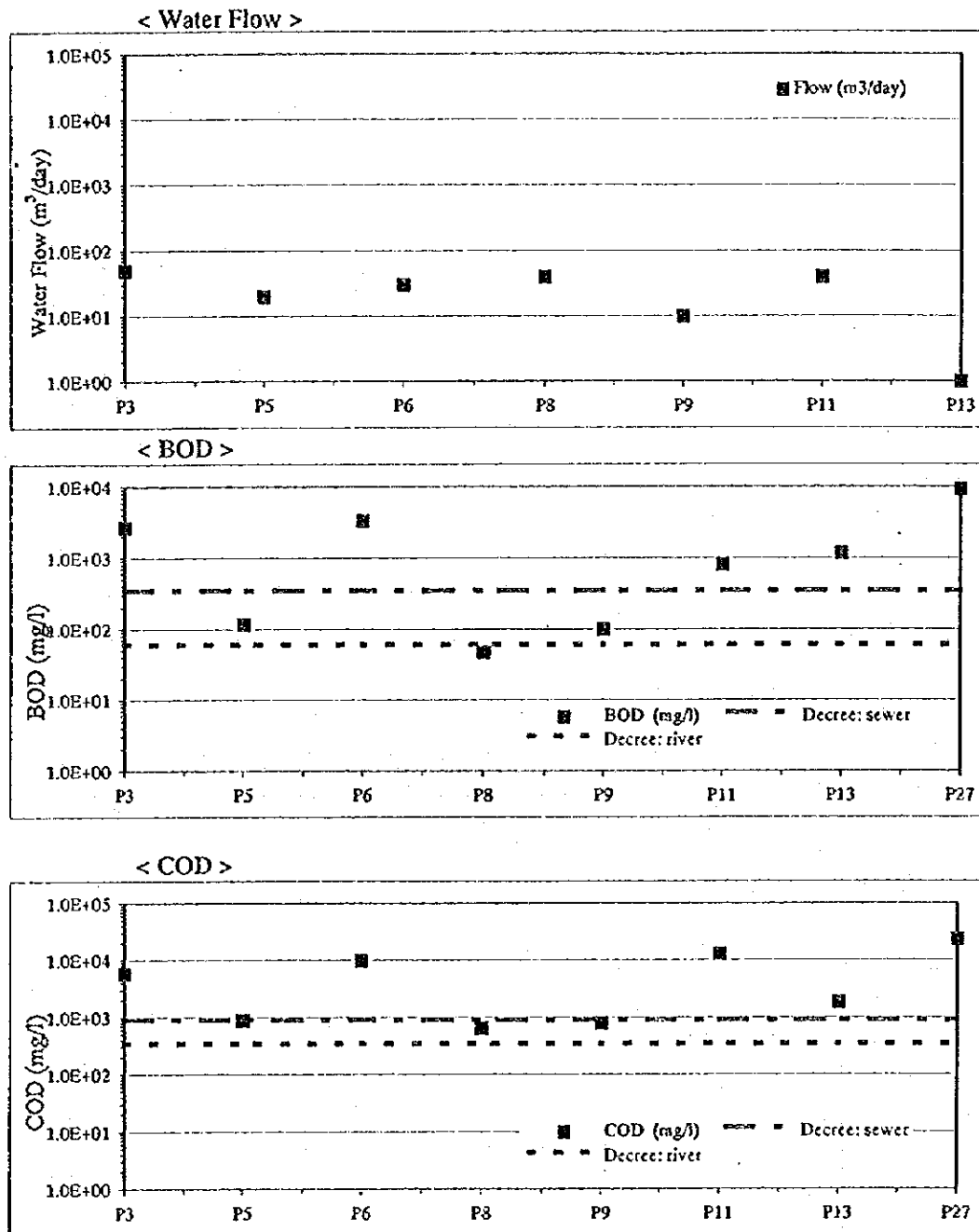


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-10 Pollution from Food Factories
(2/2)

Water Quality in Piggery Wastewater

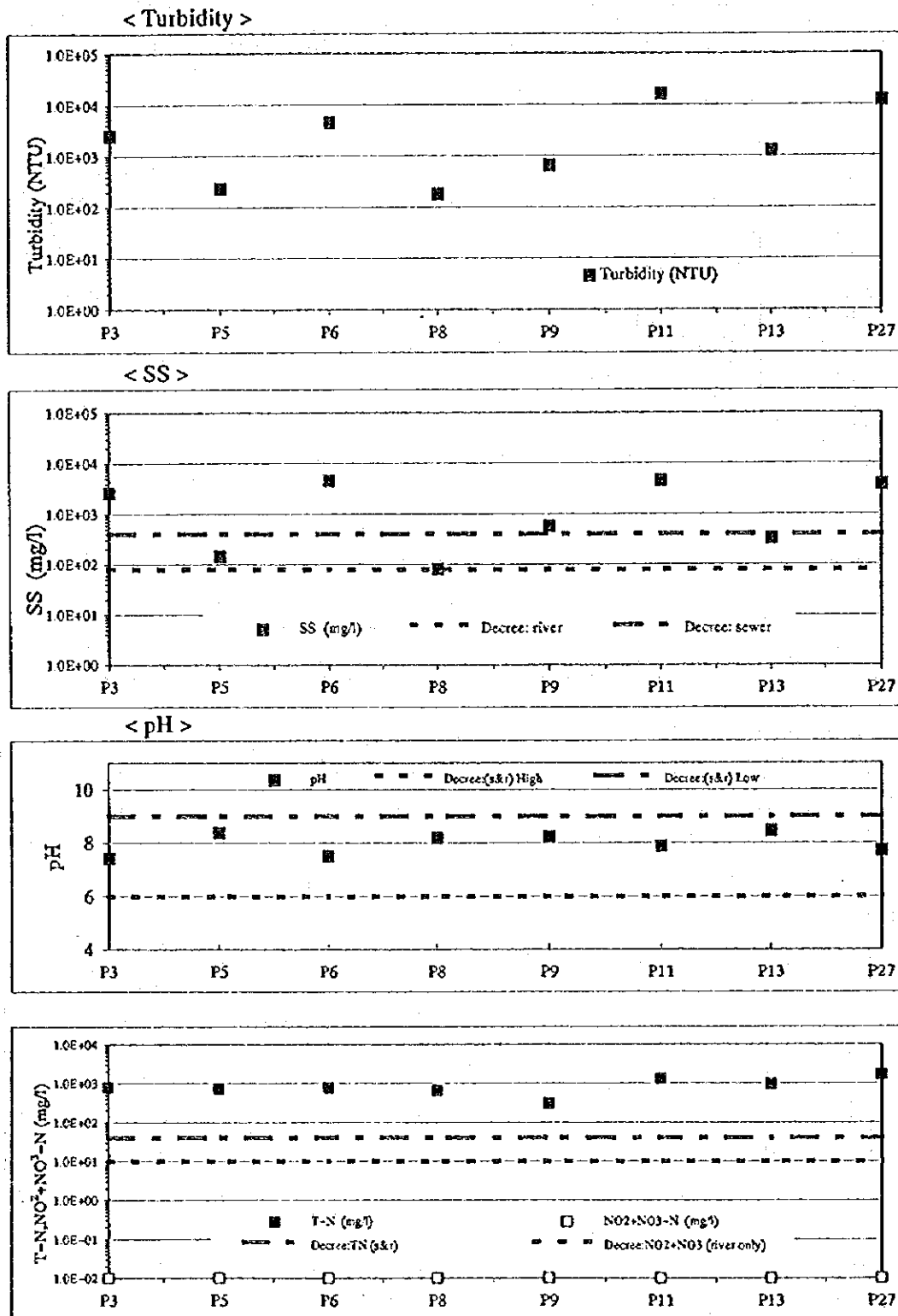


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-11 Pollution from Piggeries
(1/2)

Water Quality in Piggery Wastewater



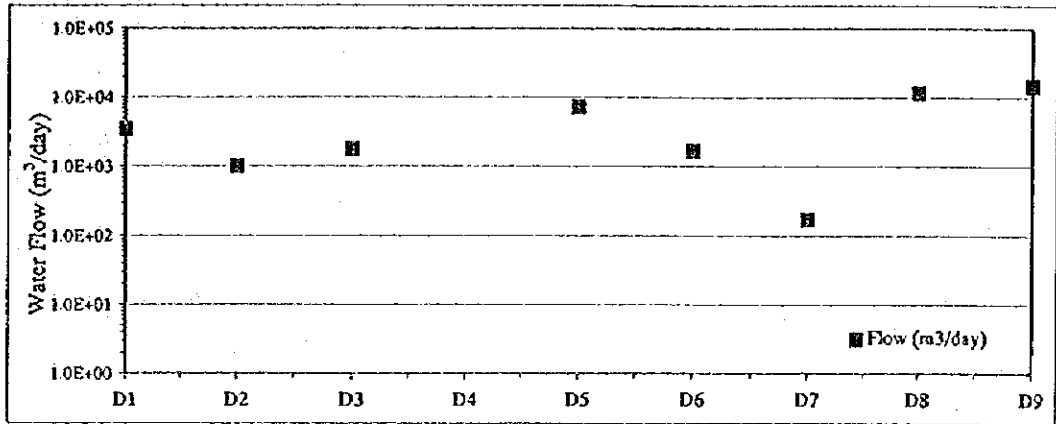
THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

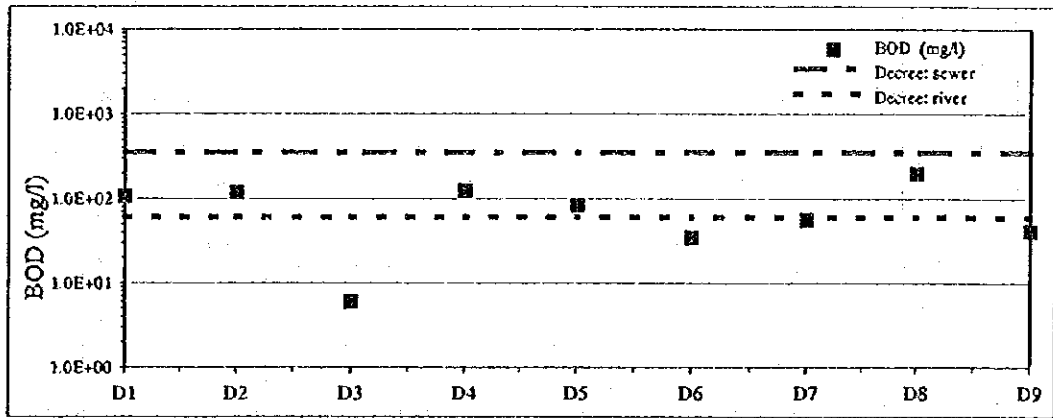
Fig. 2.2-11 Pollution from Piggeries
(2/2)

Water Quality in Domestic Wastewater

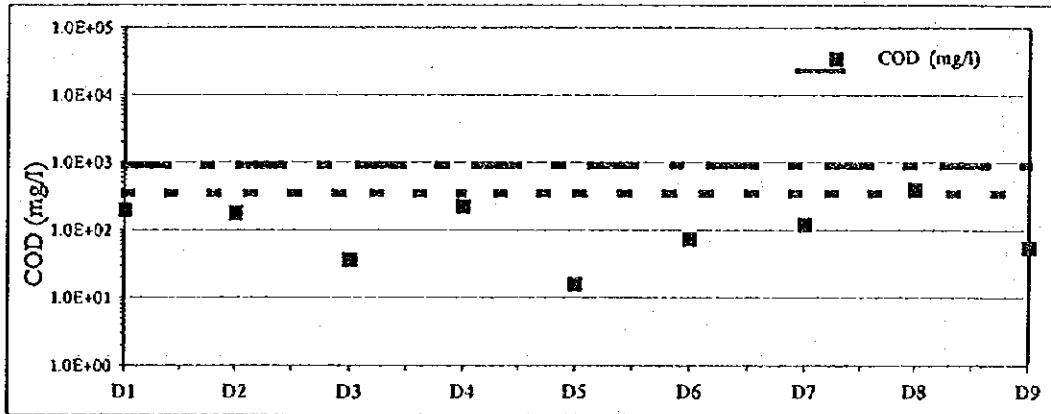
< Water Flow >



< BOD >



< COD >



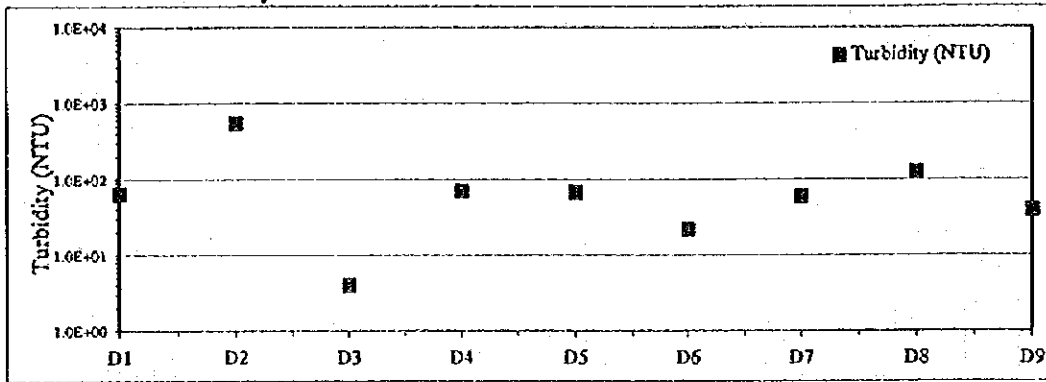
THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

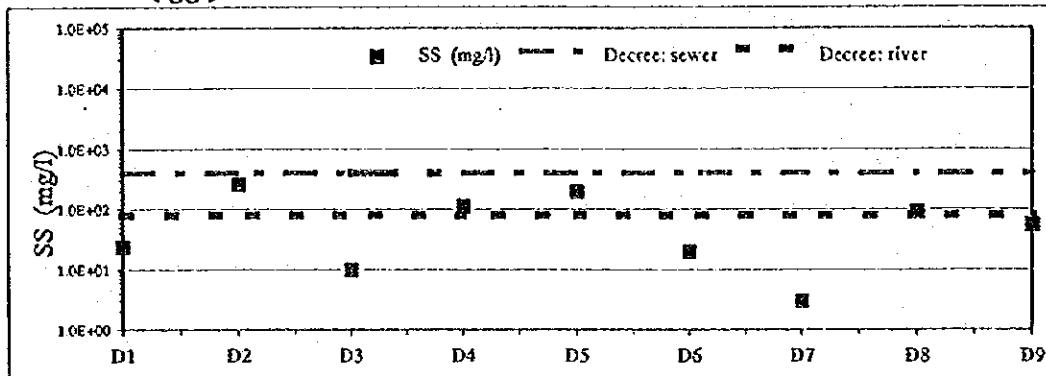
Fig. 2.2-12 Water Qualities of Domestic
(1/2) Wastewater

Water Quality in Food Factory Wastewater

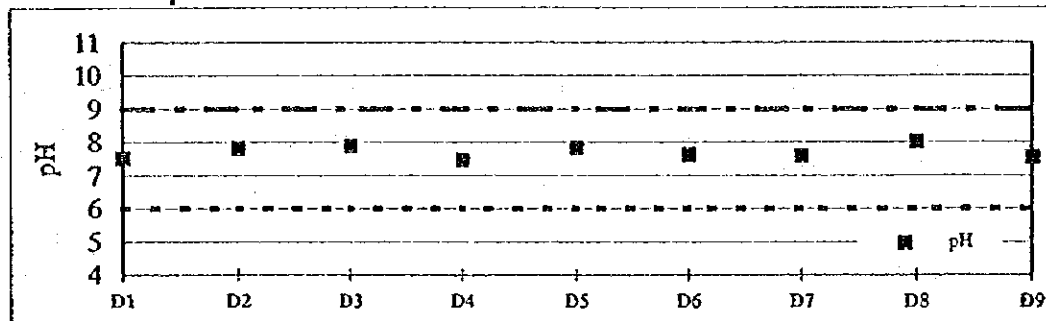
< Turbidity >



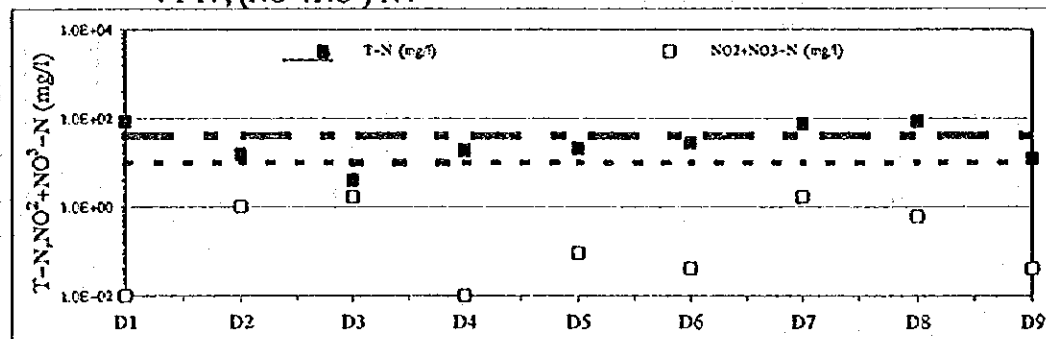
< SS >



< pH >



< T-N, (NO²+NO³)-N >

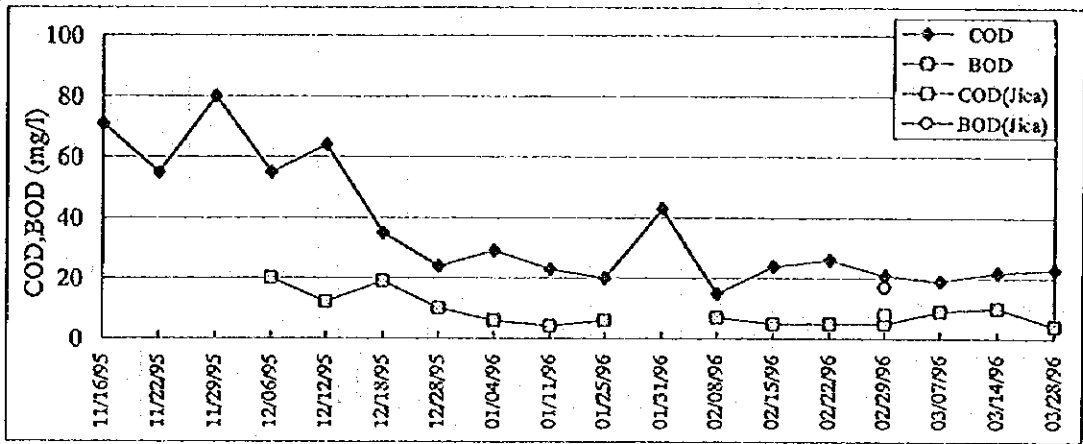


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

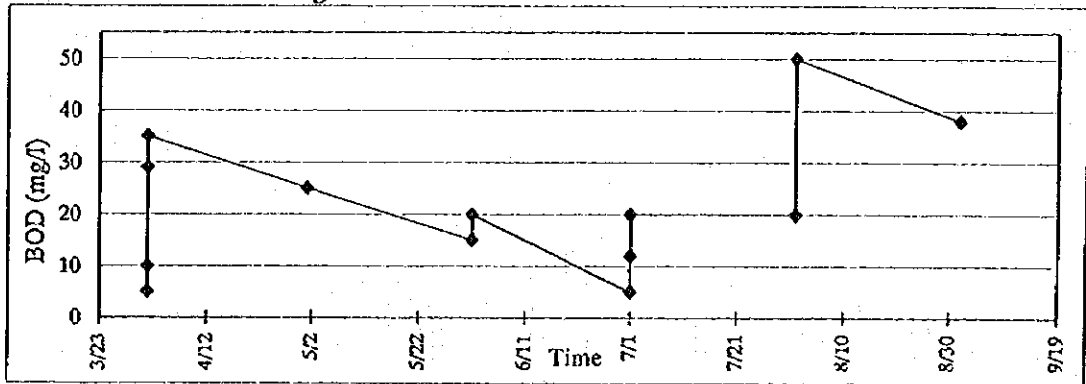
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-12 Water Qualities of Domestic
(2/2) Wastewater

Water Quality in Tuy River (Puente Ocumare) from GTZ Data



Seasonal Change of BOD at Est. Bombeo in 1968

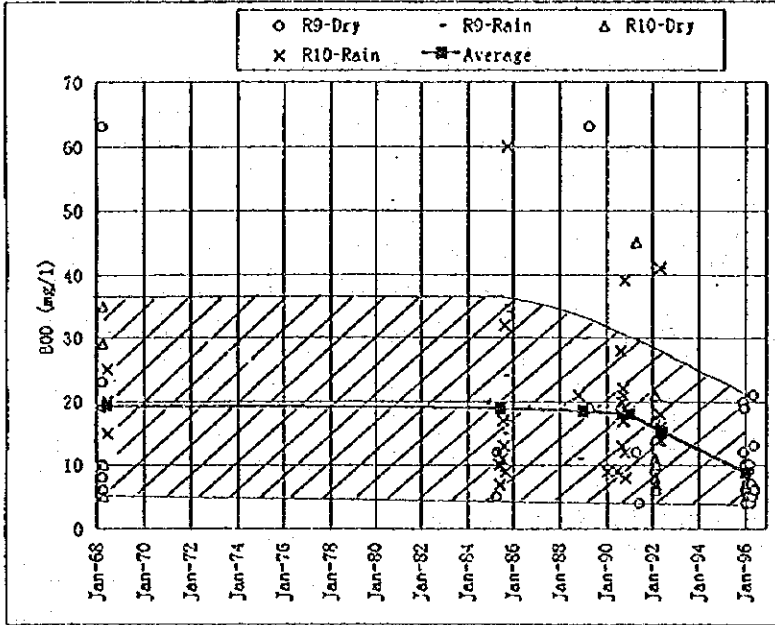


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

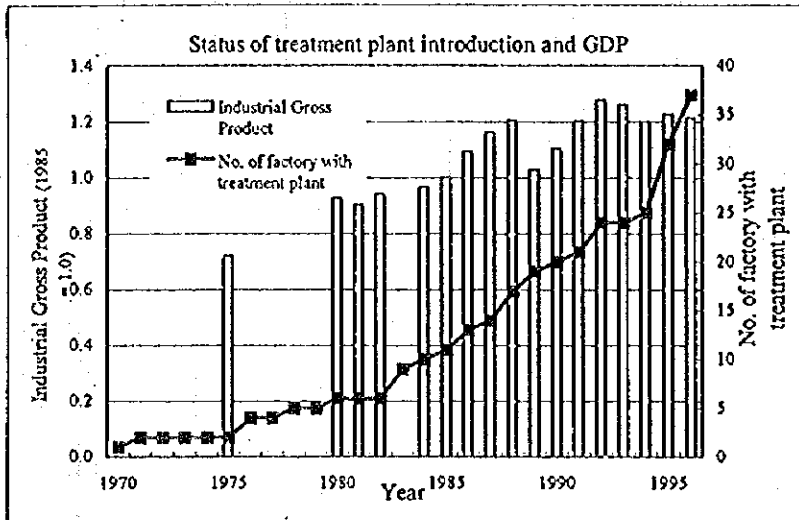
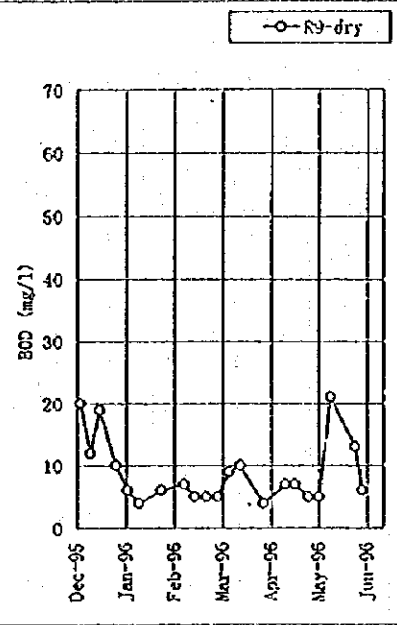
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-13 Water Qualities from Past Observations

(Ocumare, Toma-de-Agua)



(Ocumare)

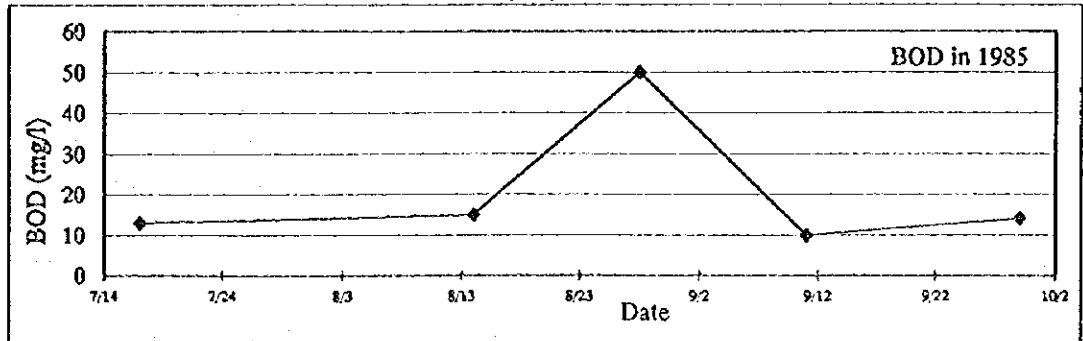


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

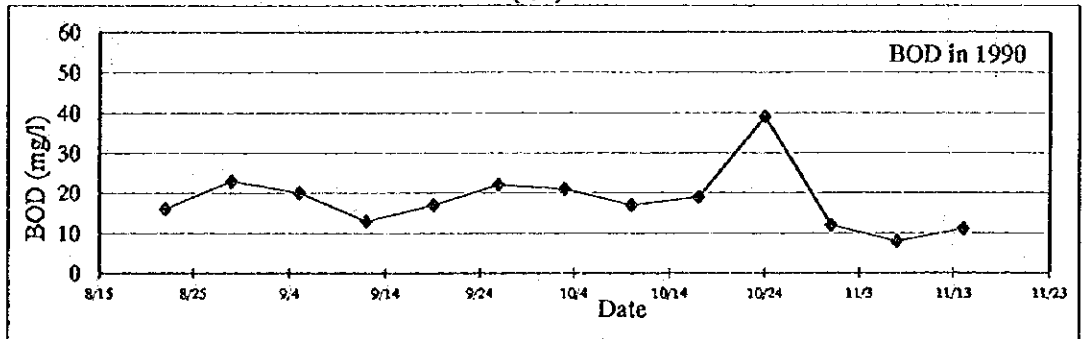
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-14 Historical and Seasonal Changes
(1/2) of BOD in the Tuy River

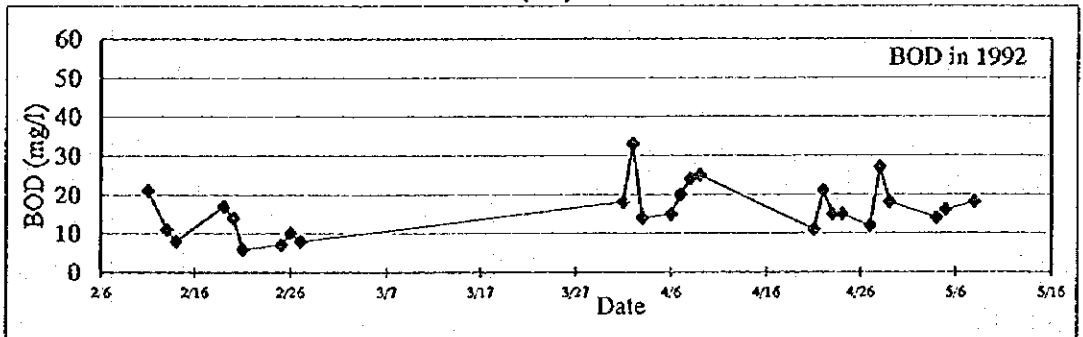
BOD at San Antonio (1/4)



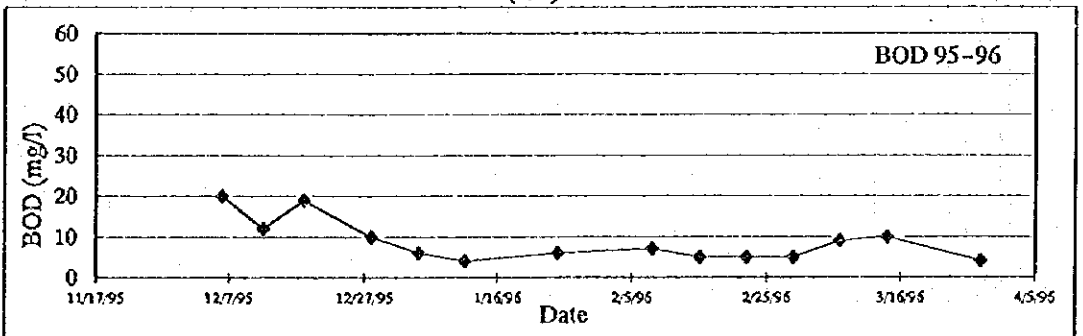
BOD at San Antonio (2/4)



BOD at San Antonio (3/4)



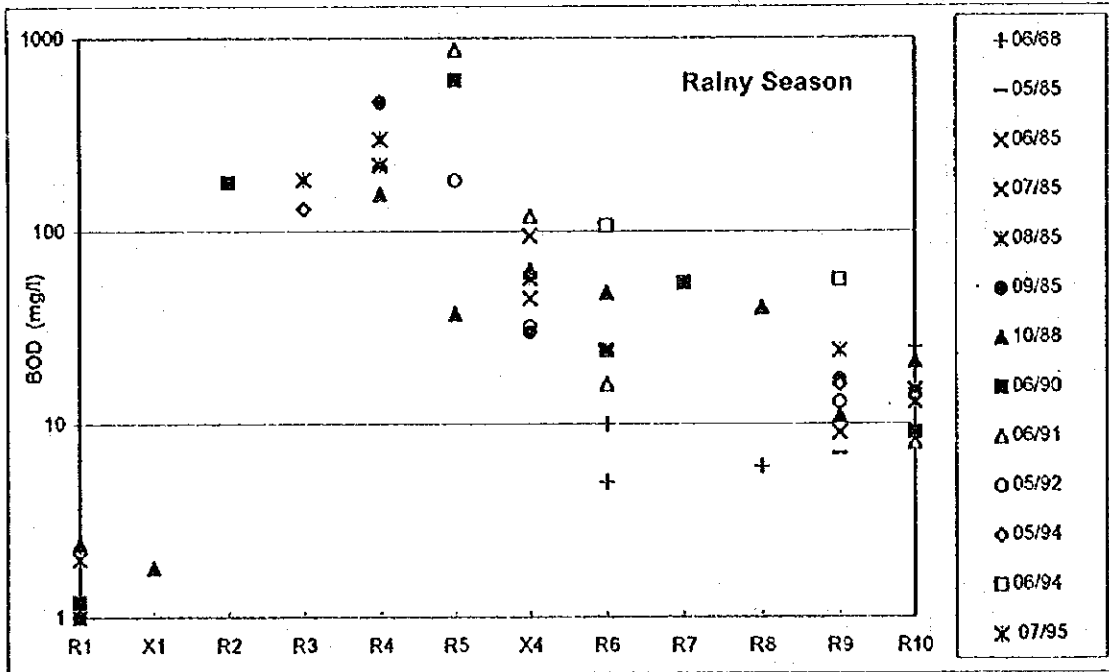
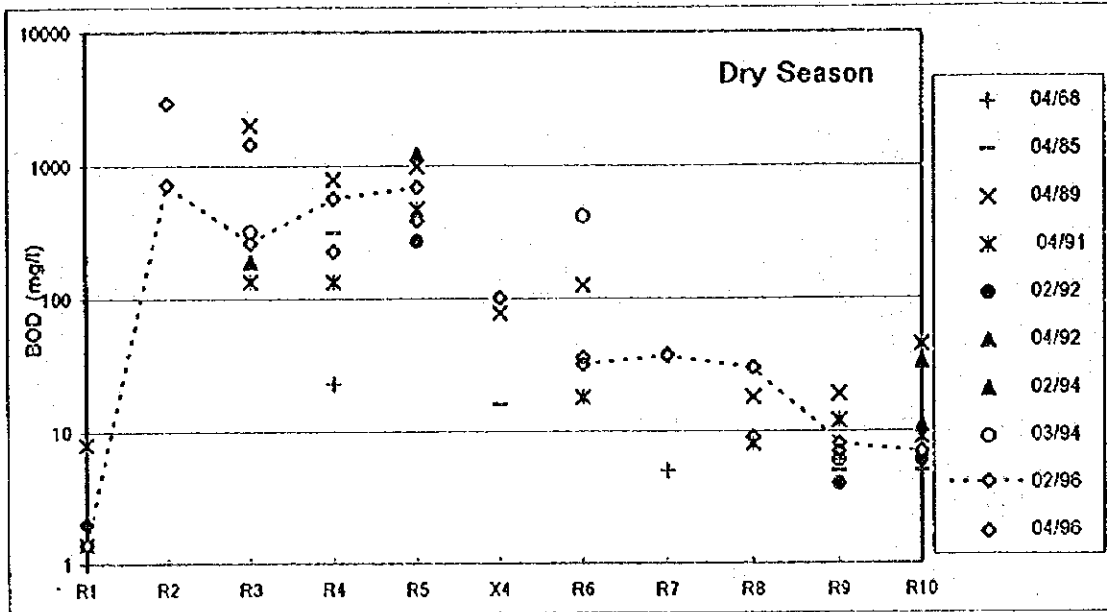
BOD at San Antonio (4/4)



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

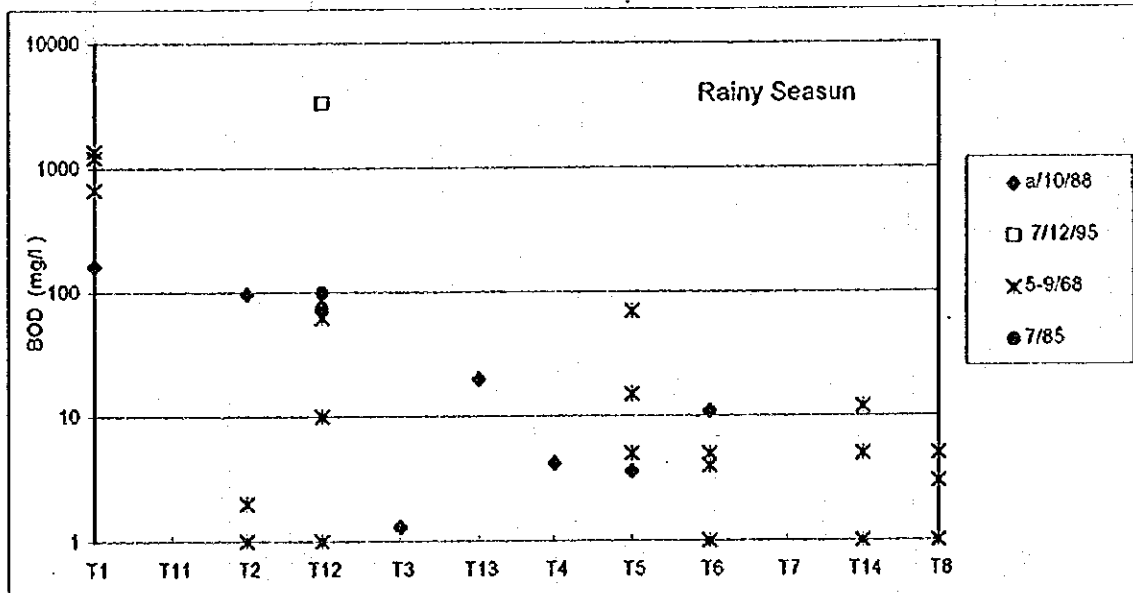
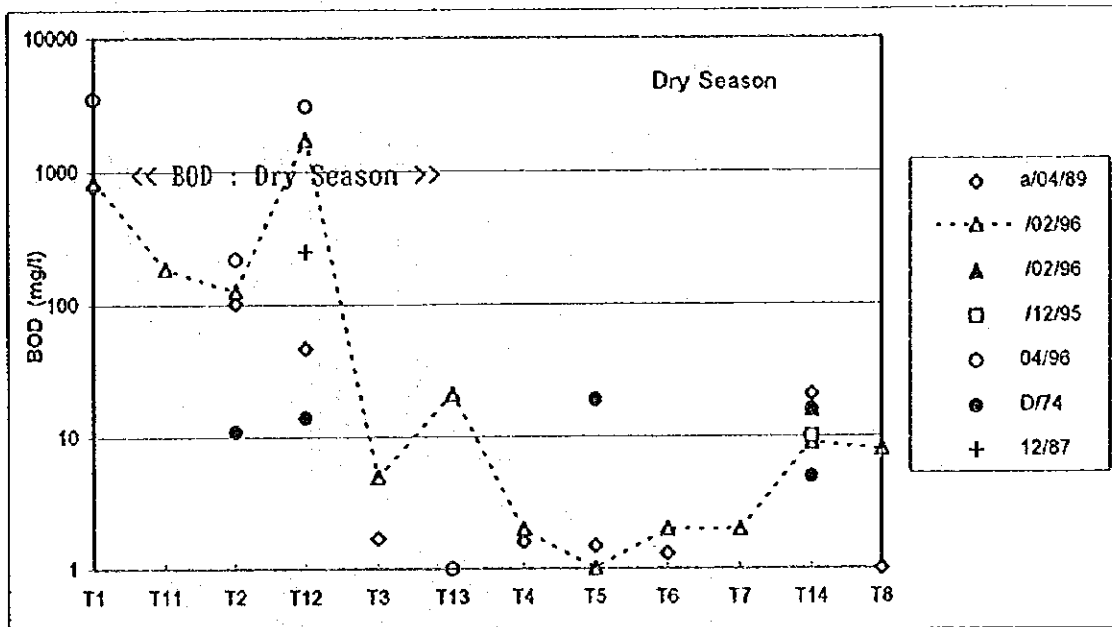
Fig. 2.2-14 Historical and Seasonal Changes
(2/2) of BOD in the Tuy River



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

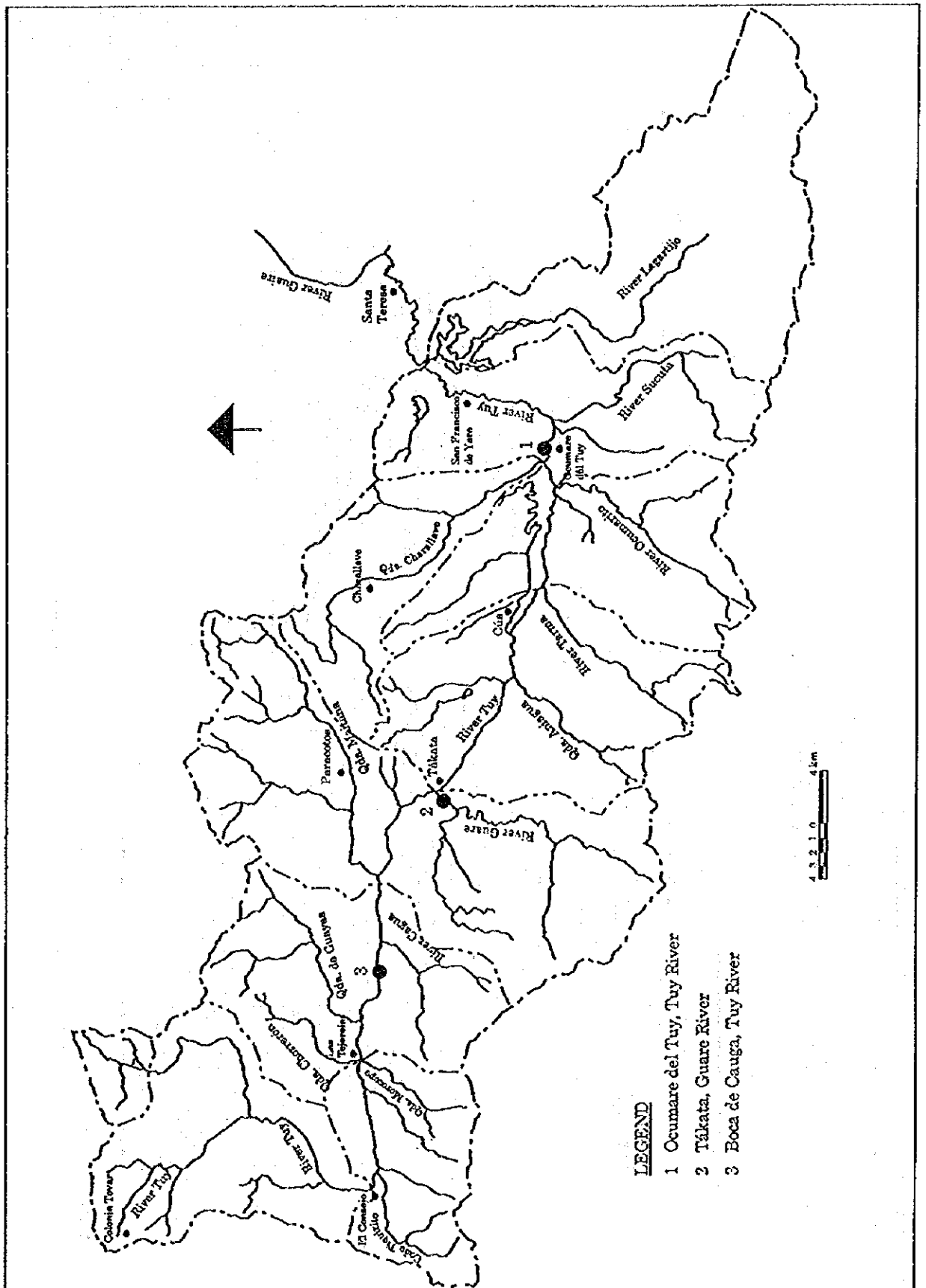
Fig. 2.2-15 Seasonal Changes of BOD in
(1/2) the Tuy River and Tributaries



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

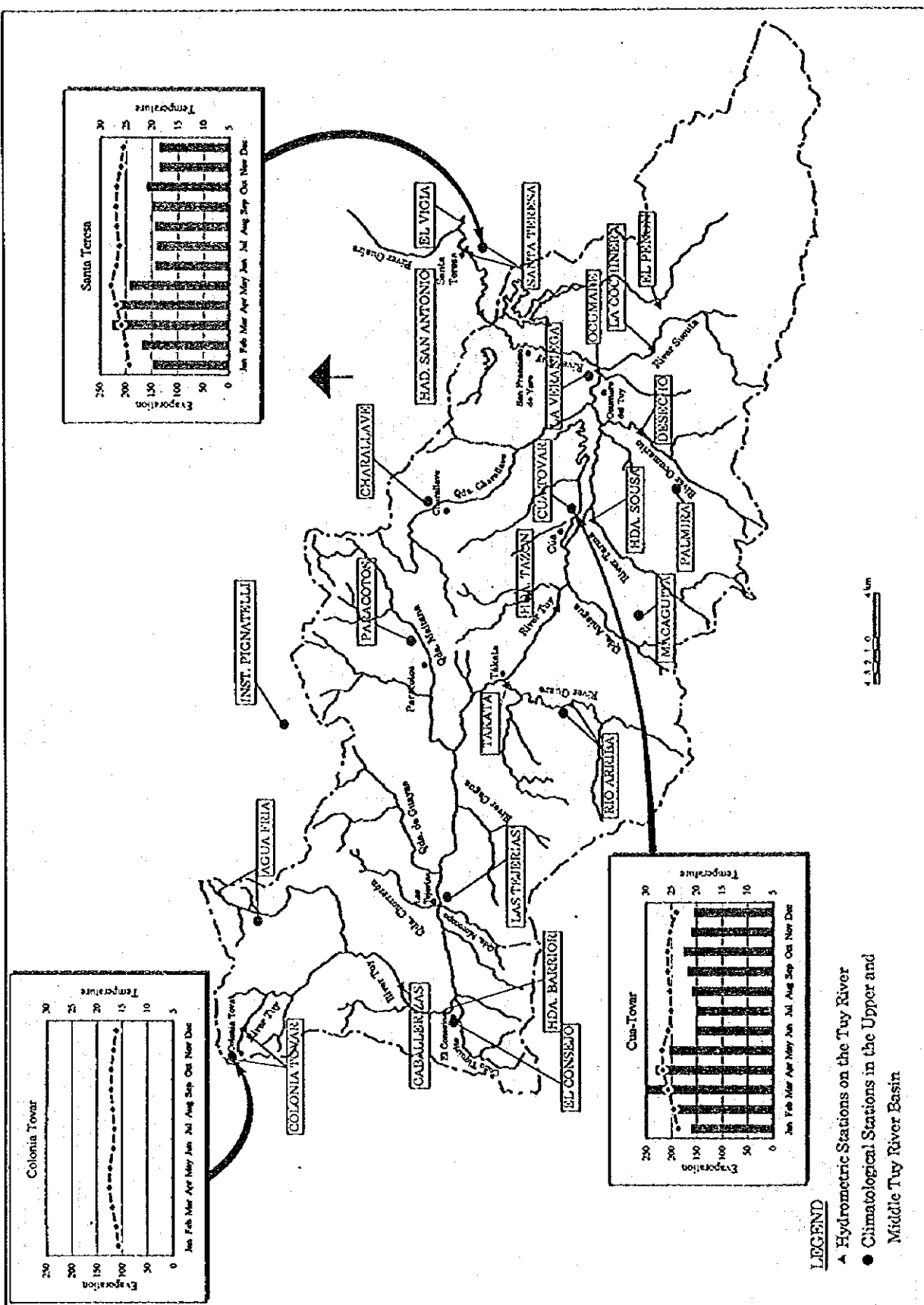
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.2-15 Seasonal Changes of BOD in
 (2/2) the Tuy River and Tributaries



LEGEND
 1 Ocumare del Tuy, Tuy River
 2 Tákata, Guare River
 3 Boca de Caura, Tuy River

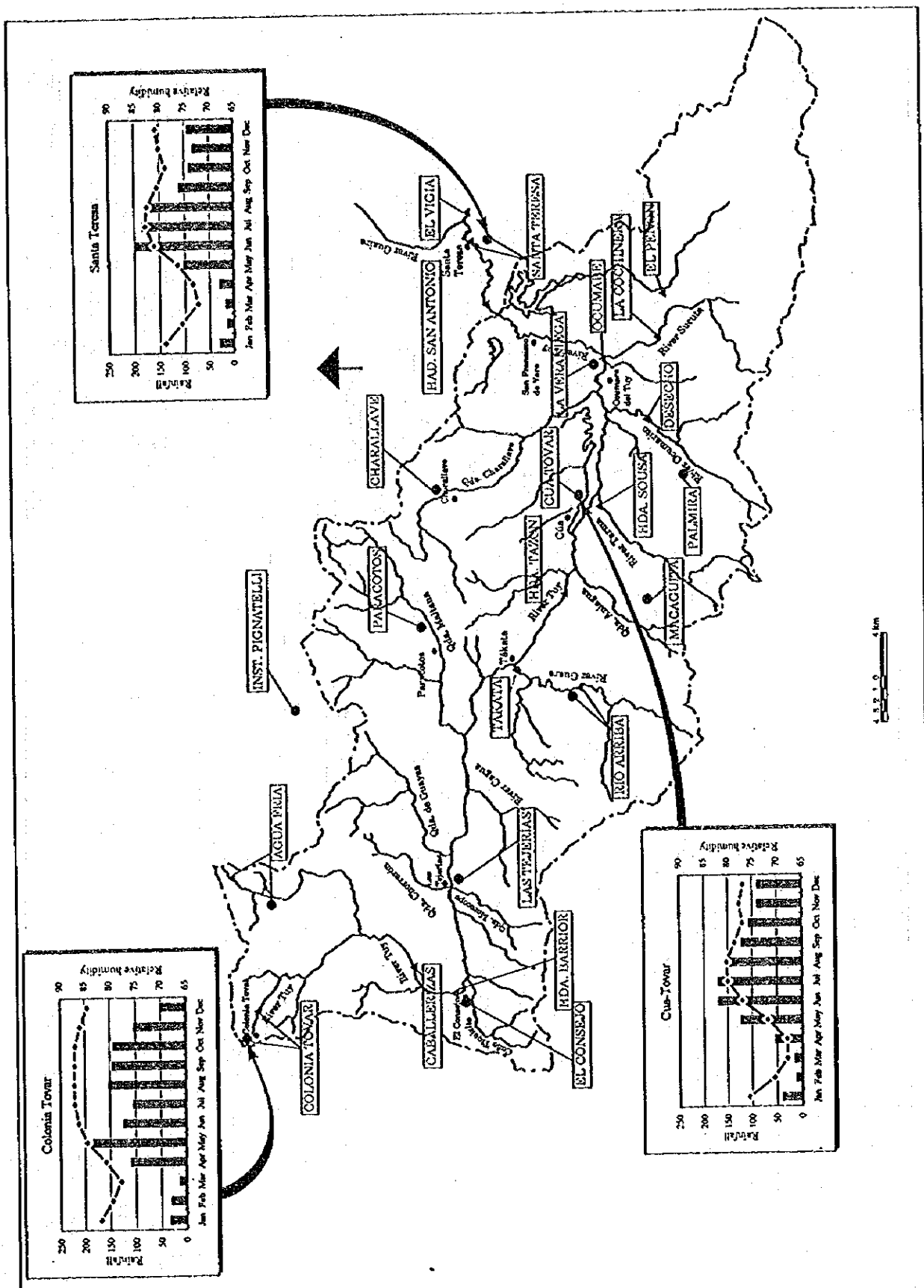
<p>THE STUDY ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA</p> <p>JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY</p>	<p>Fig. 2.3-2 Location Map of Automatic Water Level Gage Installed in the Study Area During the Study</p>
---	---



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

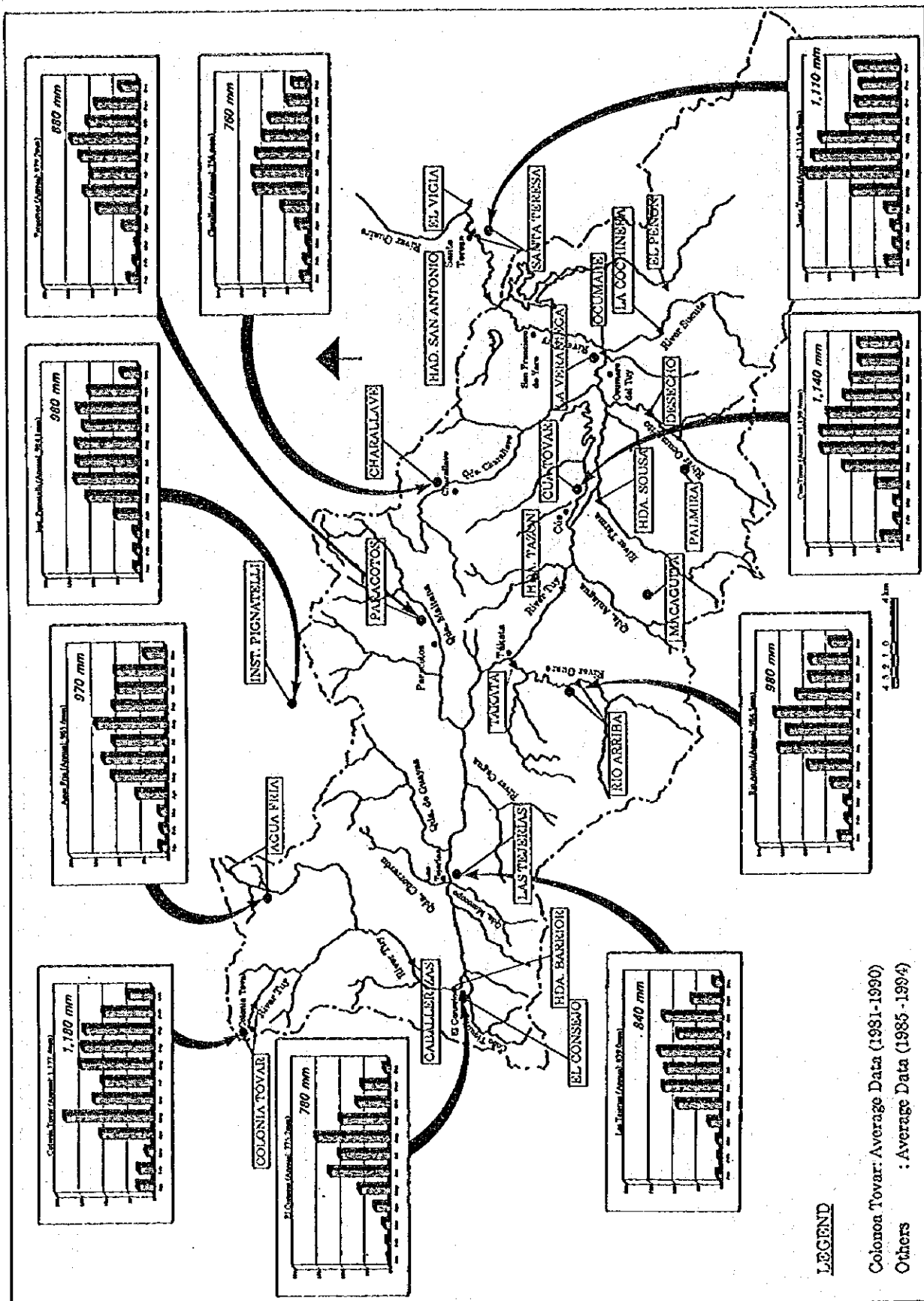
Fig. 2.3-3 Climate in the Study Area
(1/2)

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

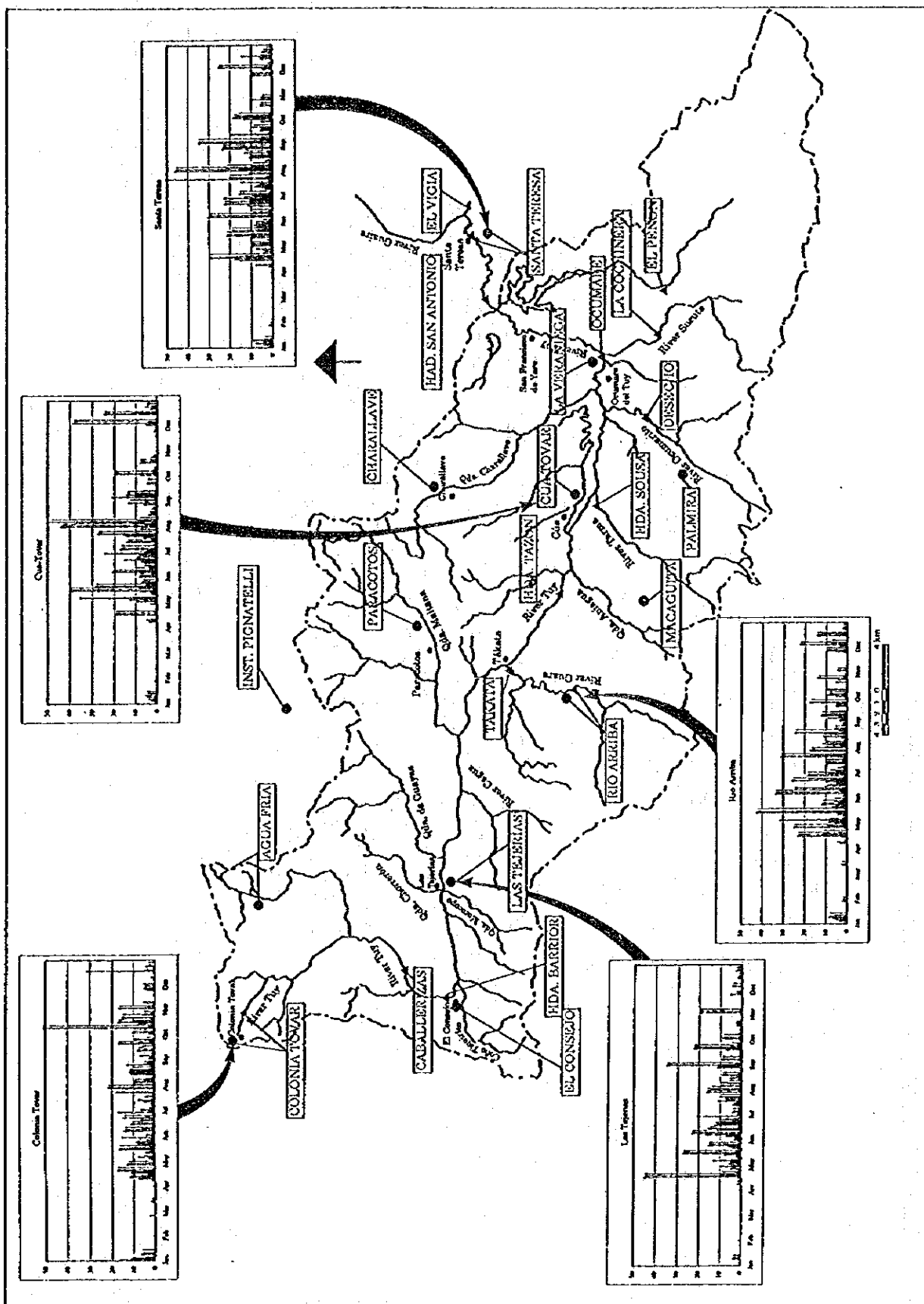
Fig. 2.3-3 Climate in the Study Area (2/2)



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

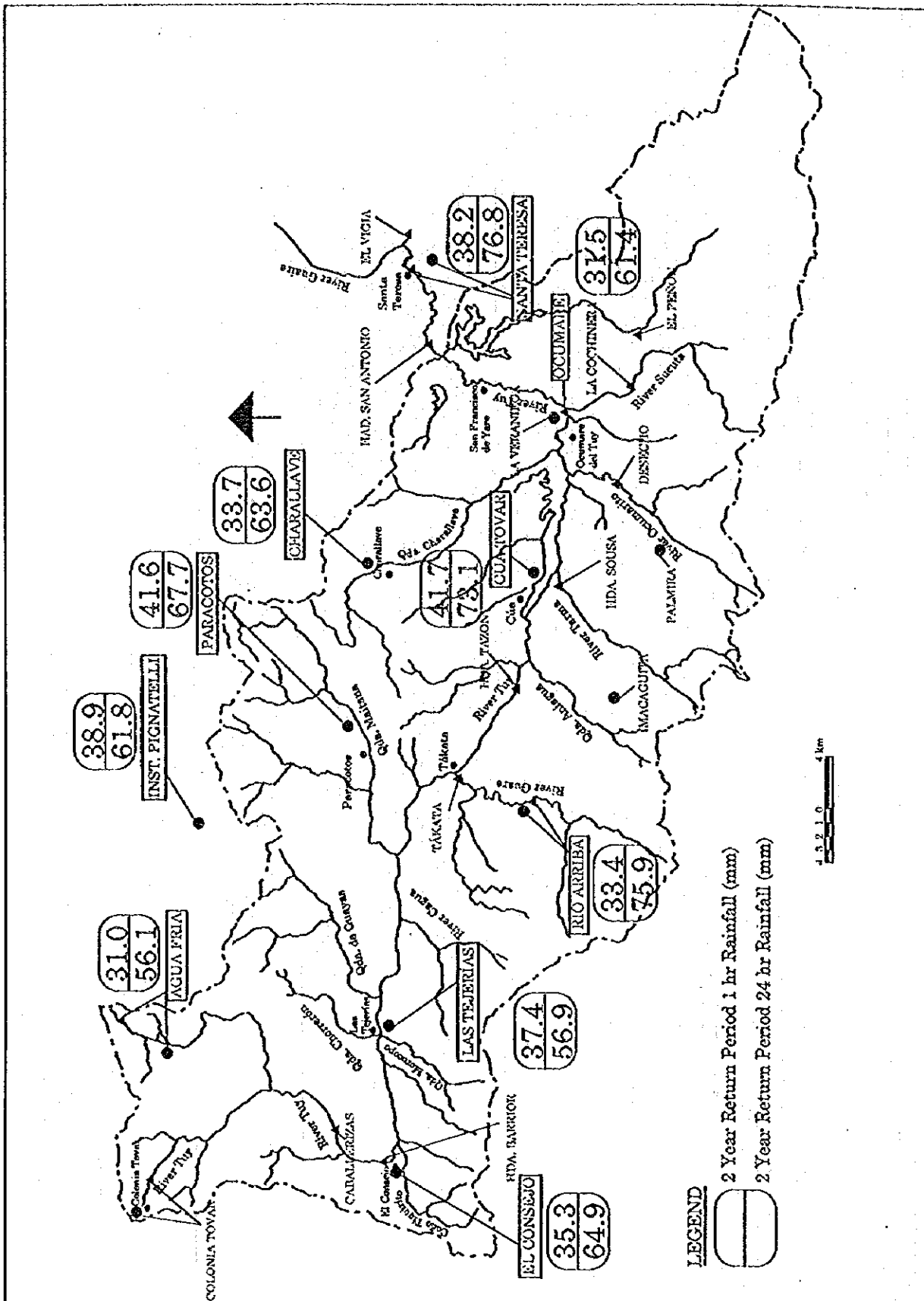
Fig. 2.3-4 Average Monthly Rainfall



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

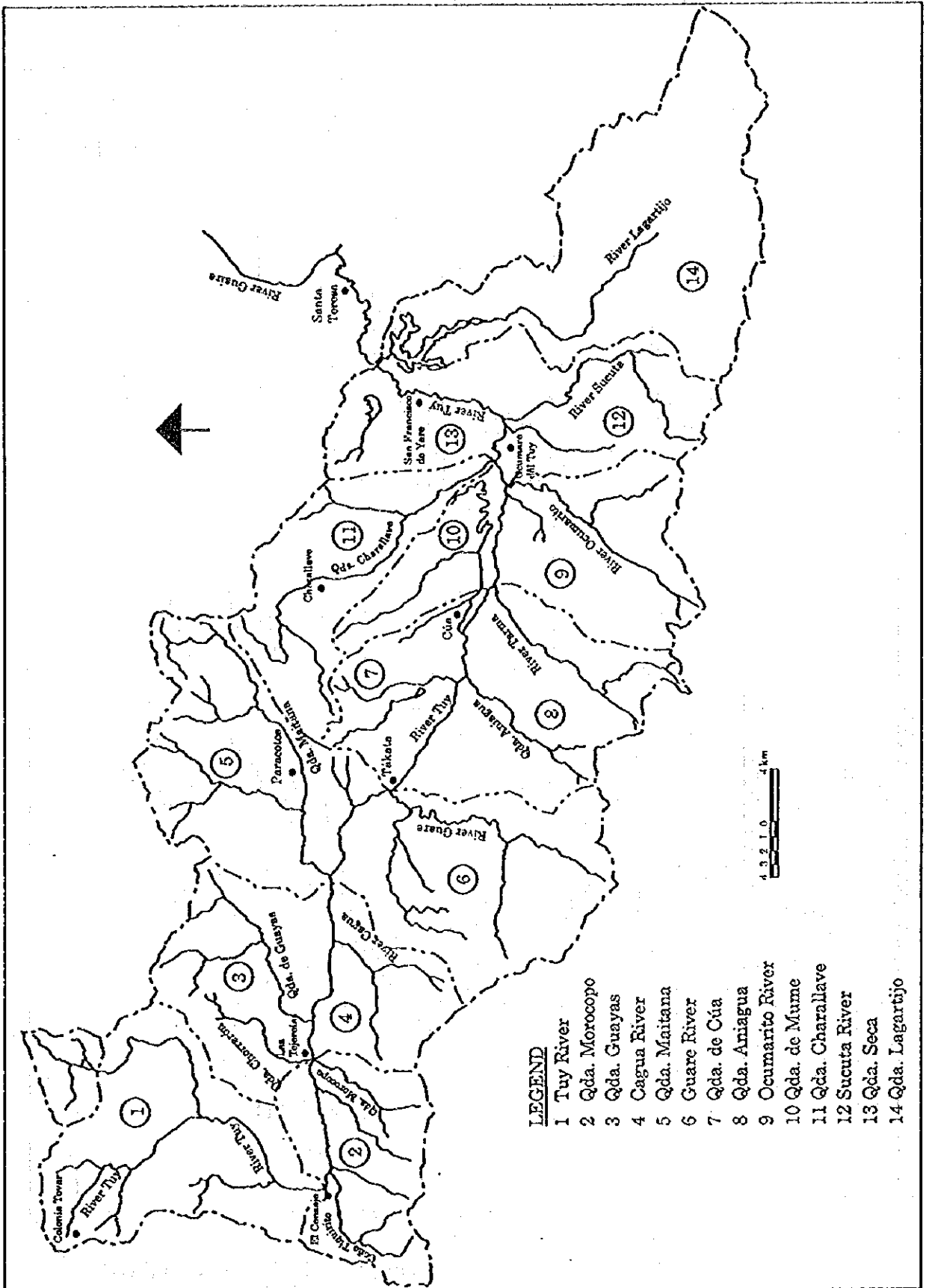
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.3-5 Daily Rainfall Distribution



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

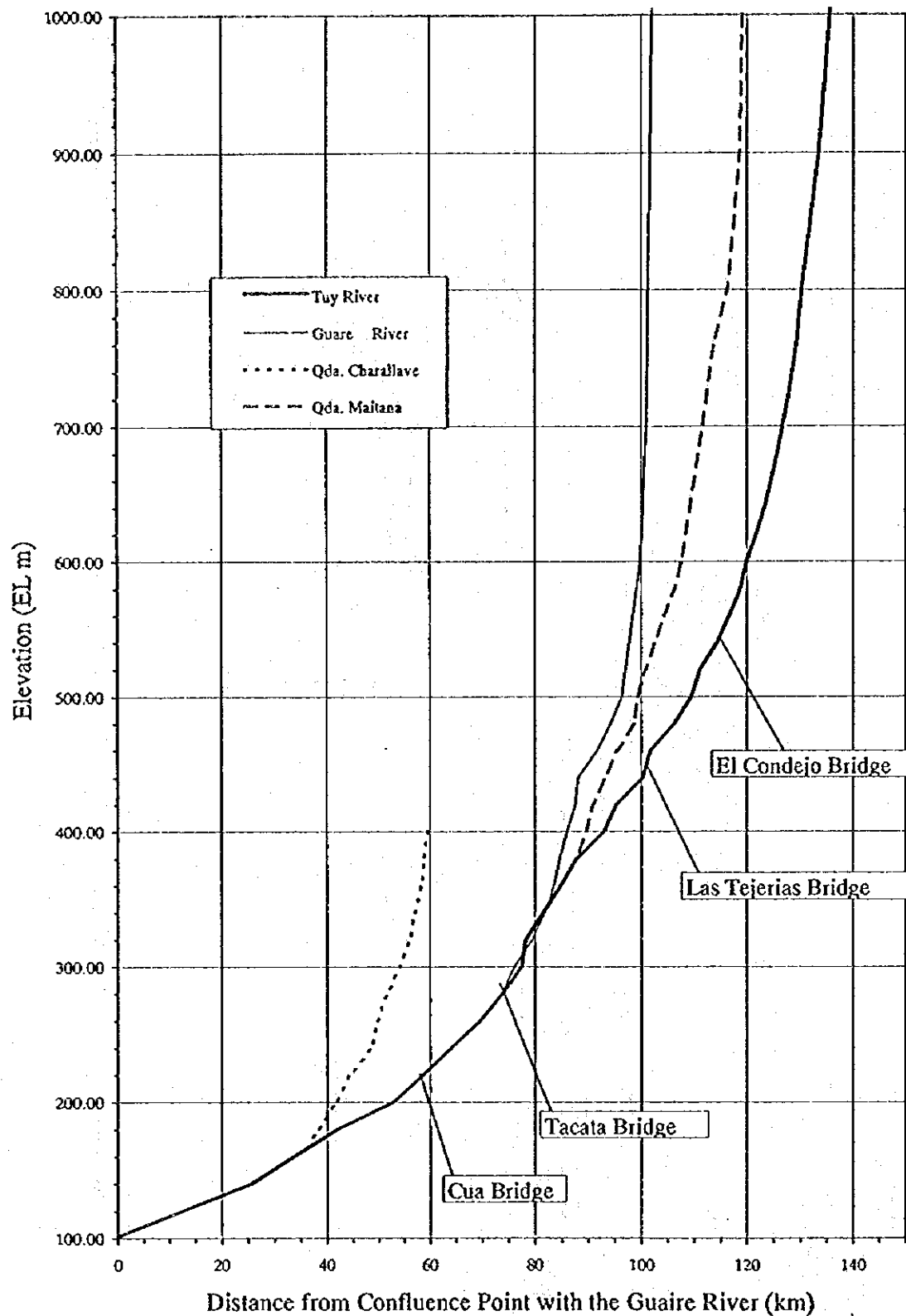
Fig. 2.3-6 Probable 1 hr and 24 hr Rainfall



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

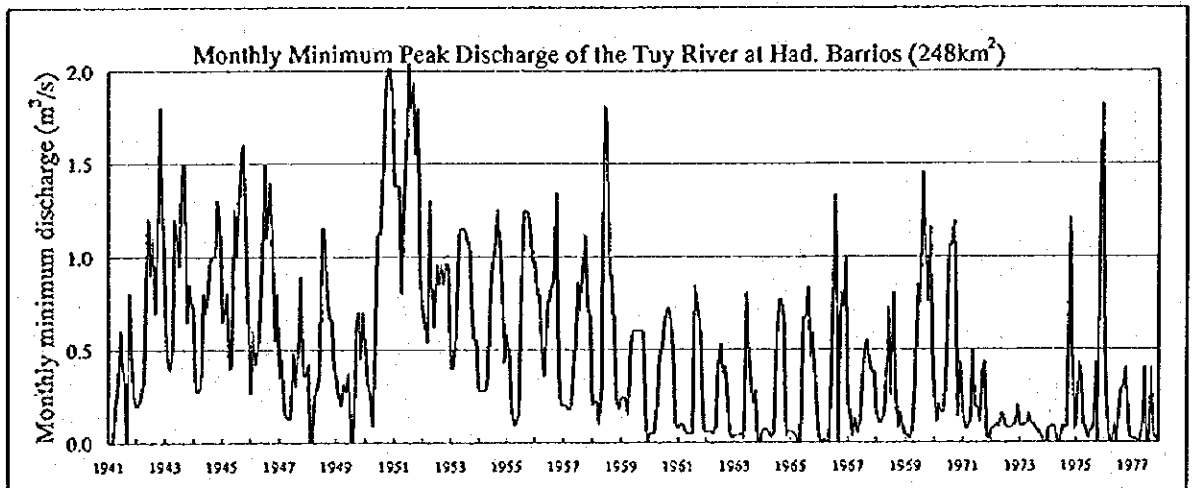
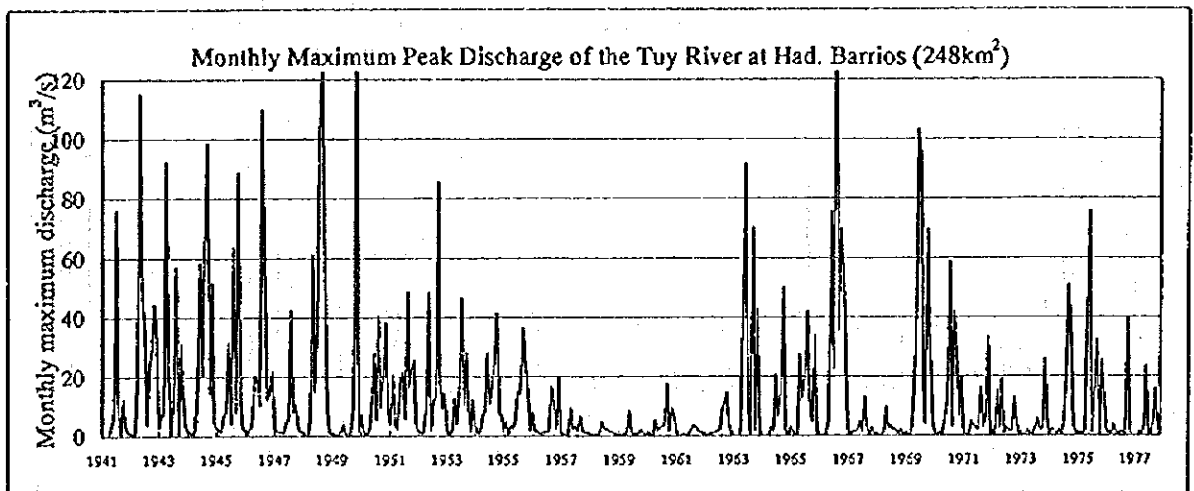
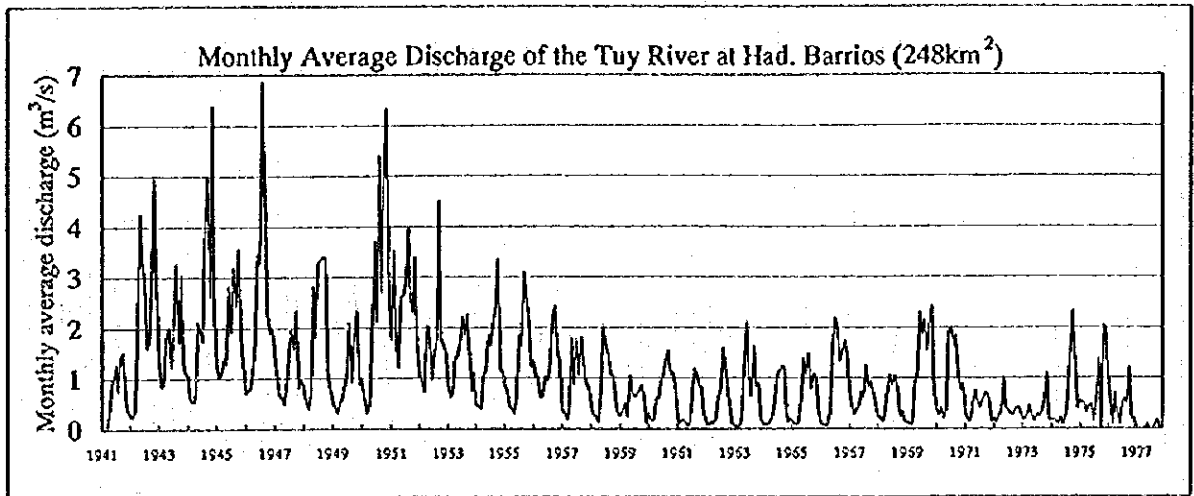
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.3-7 Division of the Catchment Basin



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.3-8 Longitudinal Profile of the Tuy River and Tributaries

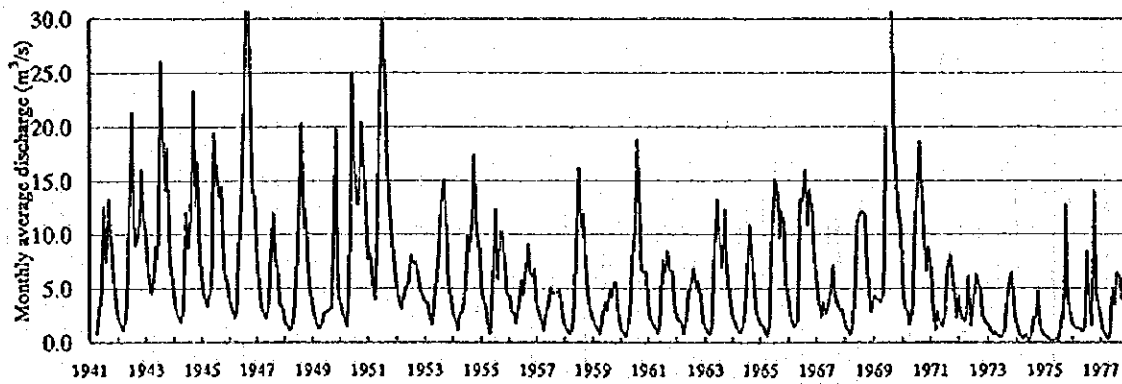


THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

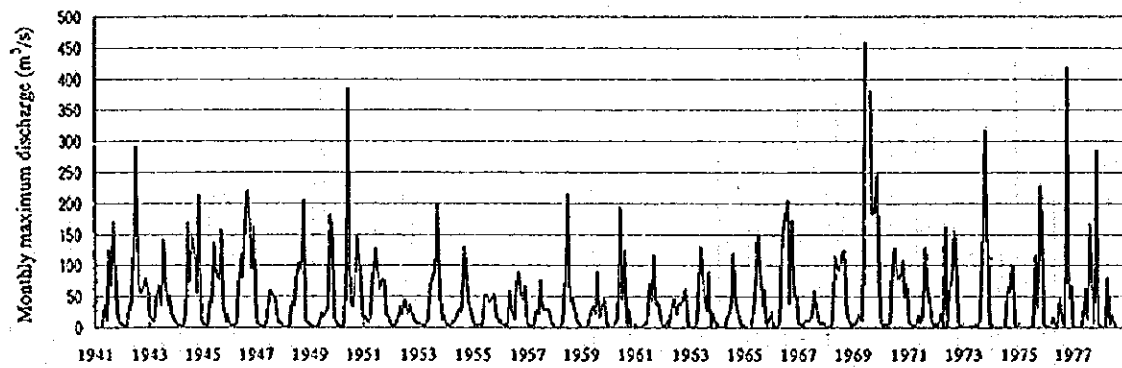
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.3-9 Monthly Discharge of the Tuy River (1/2)

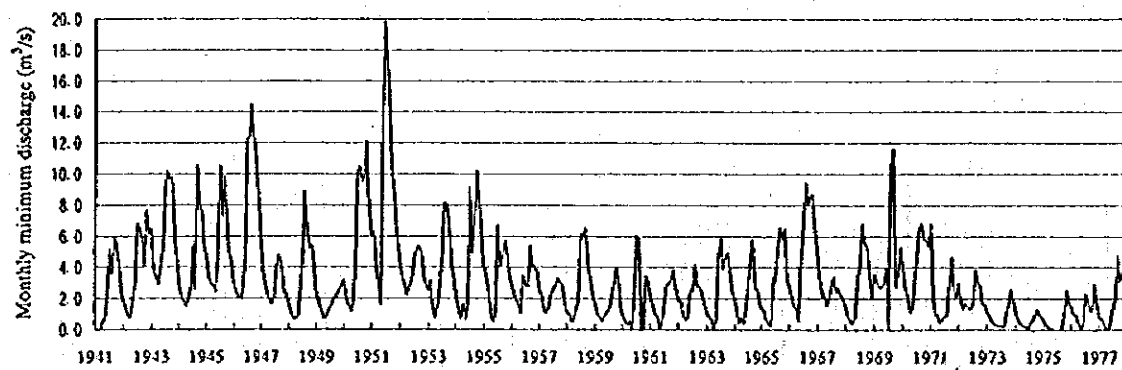
Monthly Average Discharge of the Tuy River at Had. Tazon (1,180km²)



Monthly Maximum Peak Discharge of the Tuy River at Had. Tazon (1,180km²)



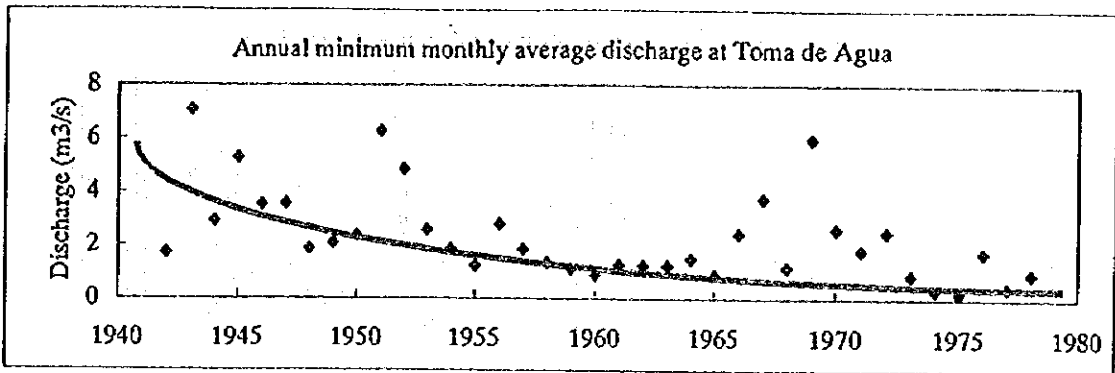
Monthly Minimum Peak Discharge of the Tuy River at Had. Tazon (1,180km²)



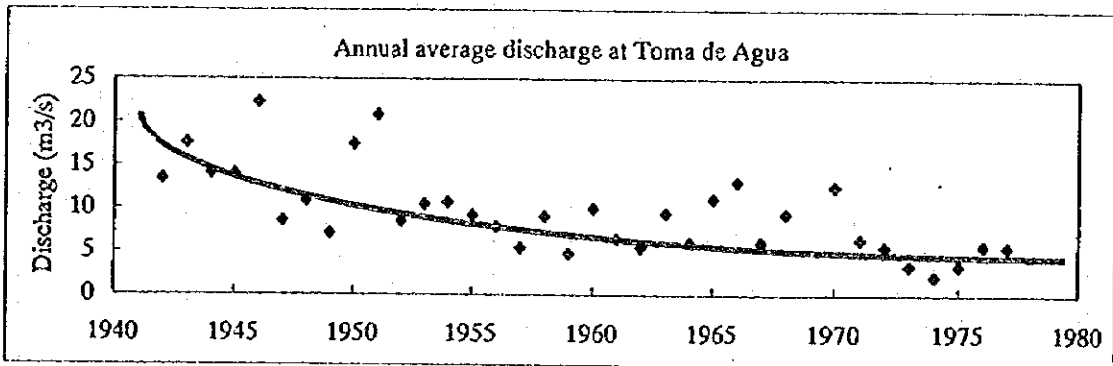
THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.3-9 Monthly Discharge of the Tuy River
(2/2)



Note: Data is for Toma de Agua (1,856 km²) calculated on data at Hda. Tazon (1,180 km²)

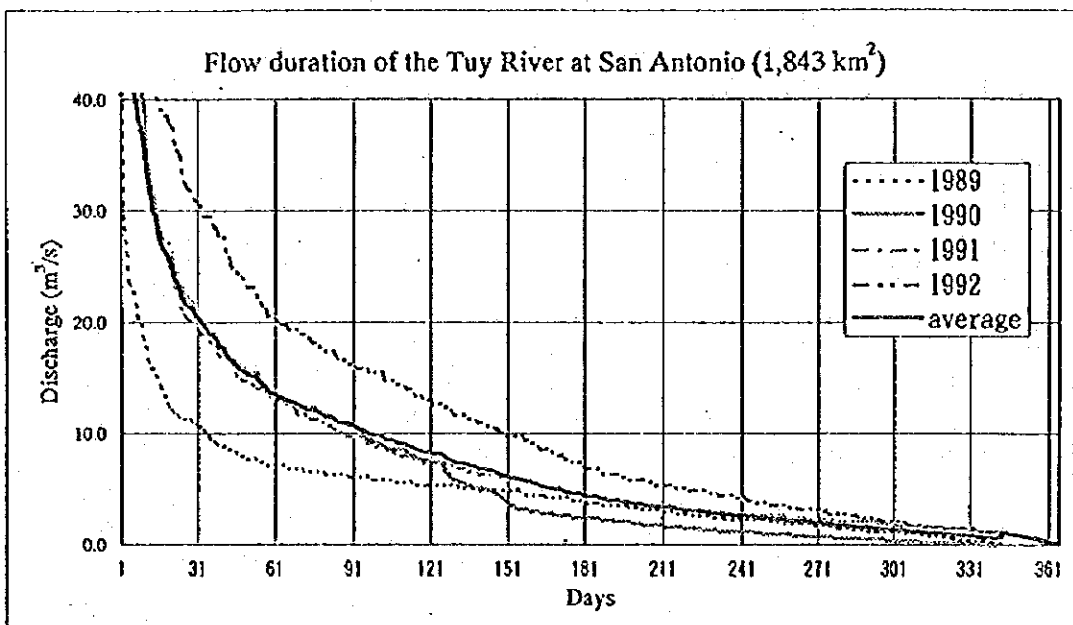
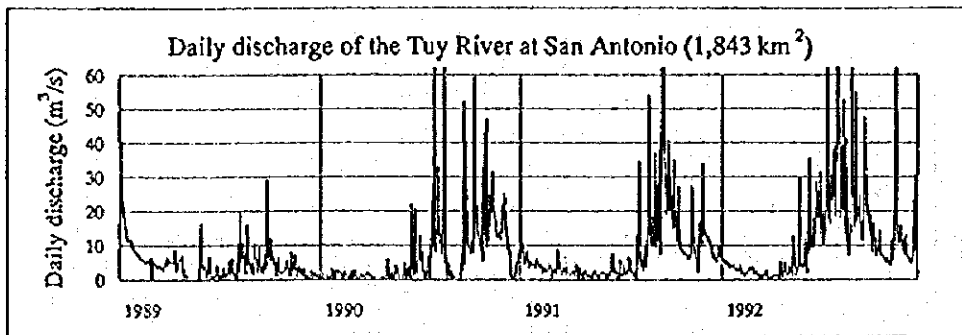


Note: Data is for Toma de Agua (1,856 km²) calculated on data at Hda. Tazon (1,180 km²)

THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

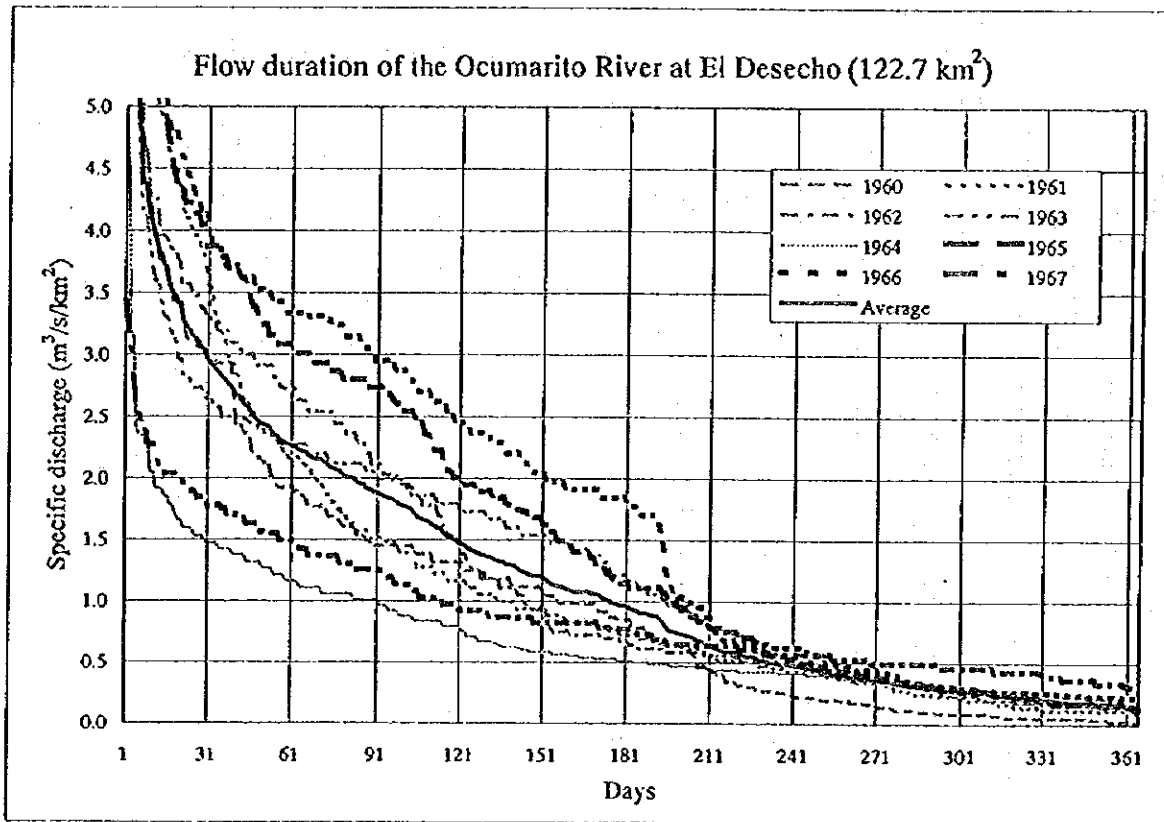
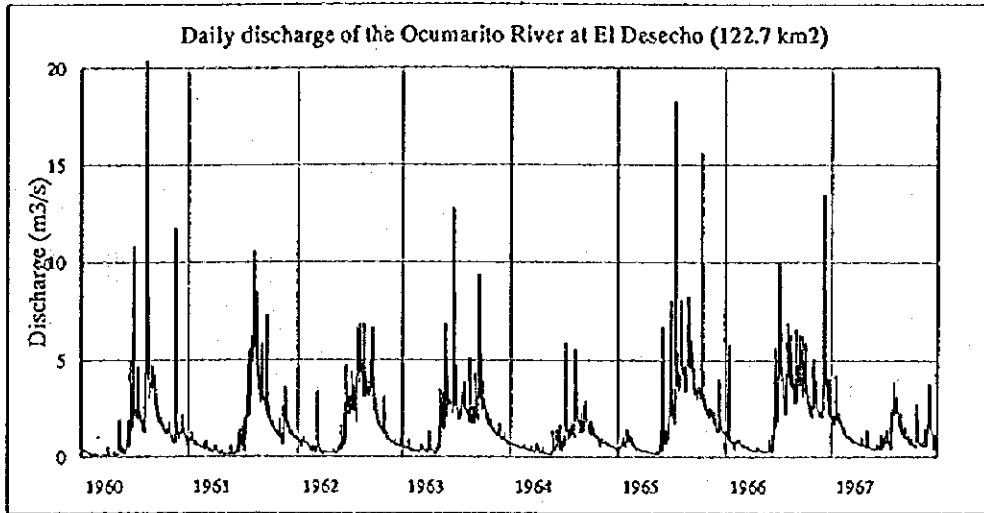
Fig. 2.3-10 Annual Minimum Monthly and Annual Average Discharge at Toma de Agua



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.3-11 Discharge of the Tuy River at San Antonio

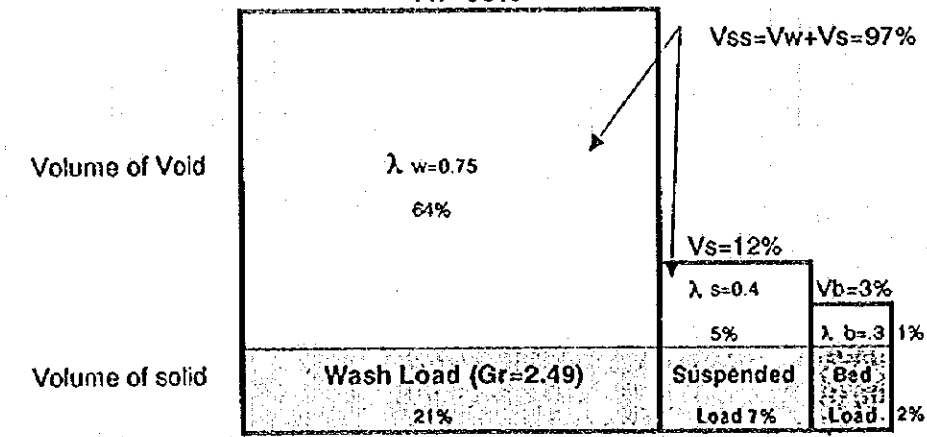


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.3-12 Discharge of the Ocumarito River
at El Desecho

Sediment Volume $V = V_w + V_s + V_b$
 $V_w = 85\%$

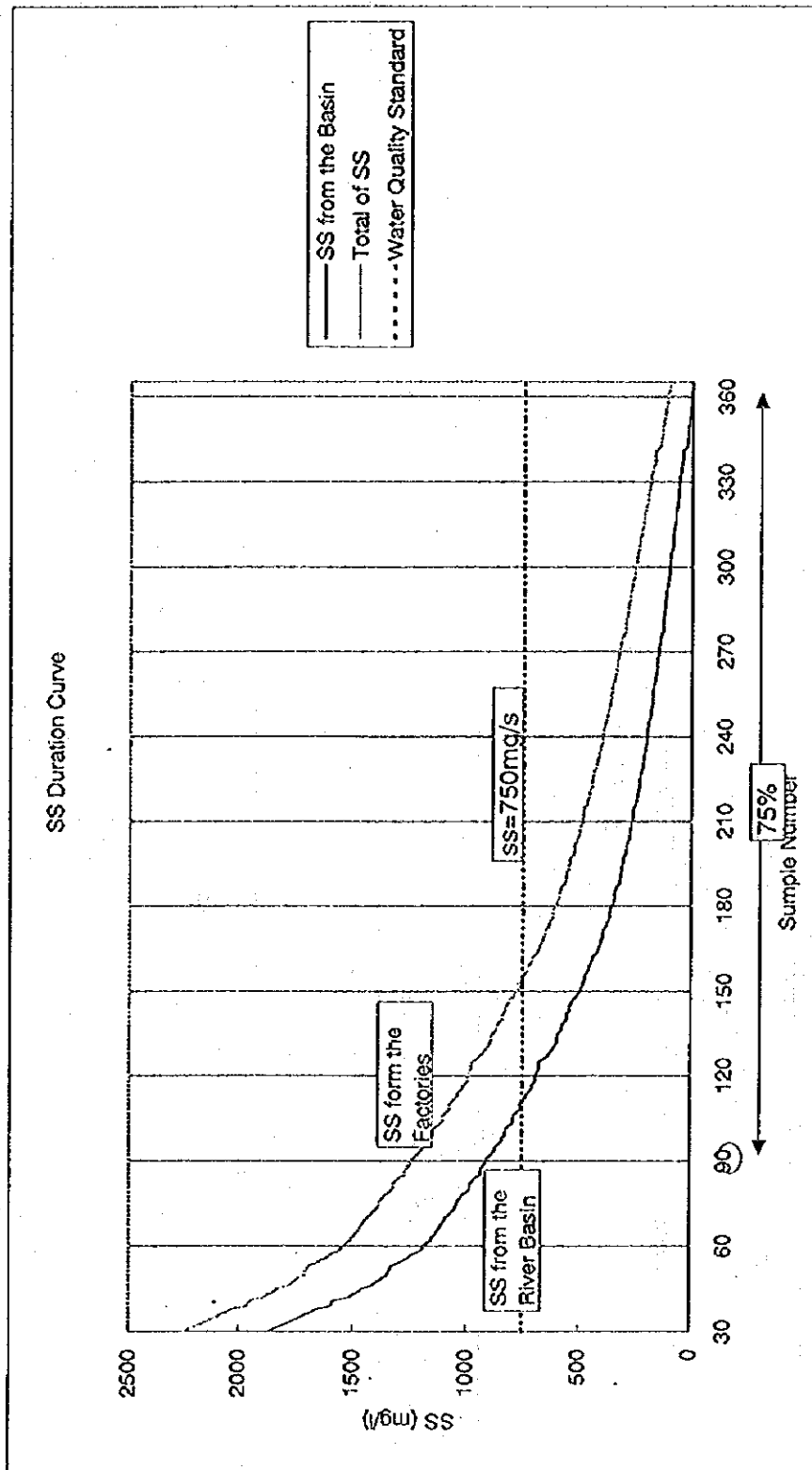


Grading (%)	0	70	93	100
Grain Size (mm)		0.1	1.0	200
Location of sedimentation	River Mouth and Reservoir		River Bed	
Source of sediment	Sheet Erosion		Collapse	
Countermeasure	Watershed Management		Civil Works	

THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

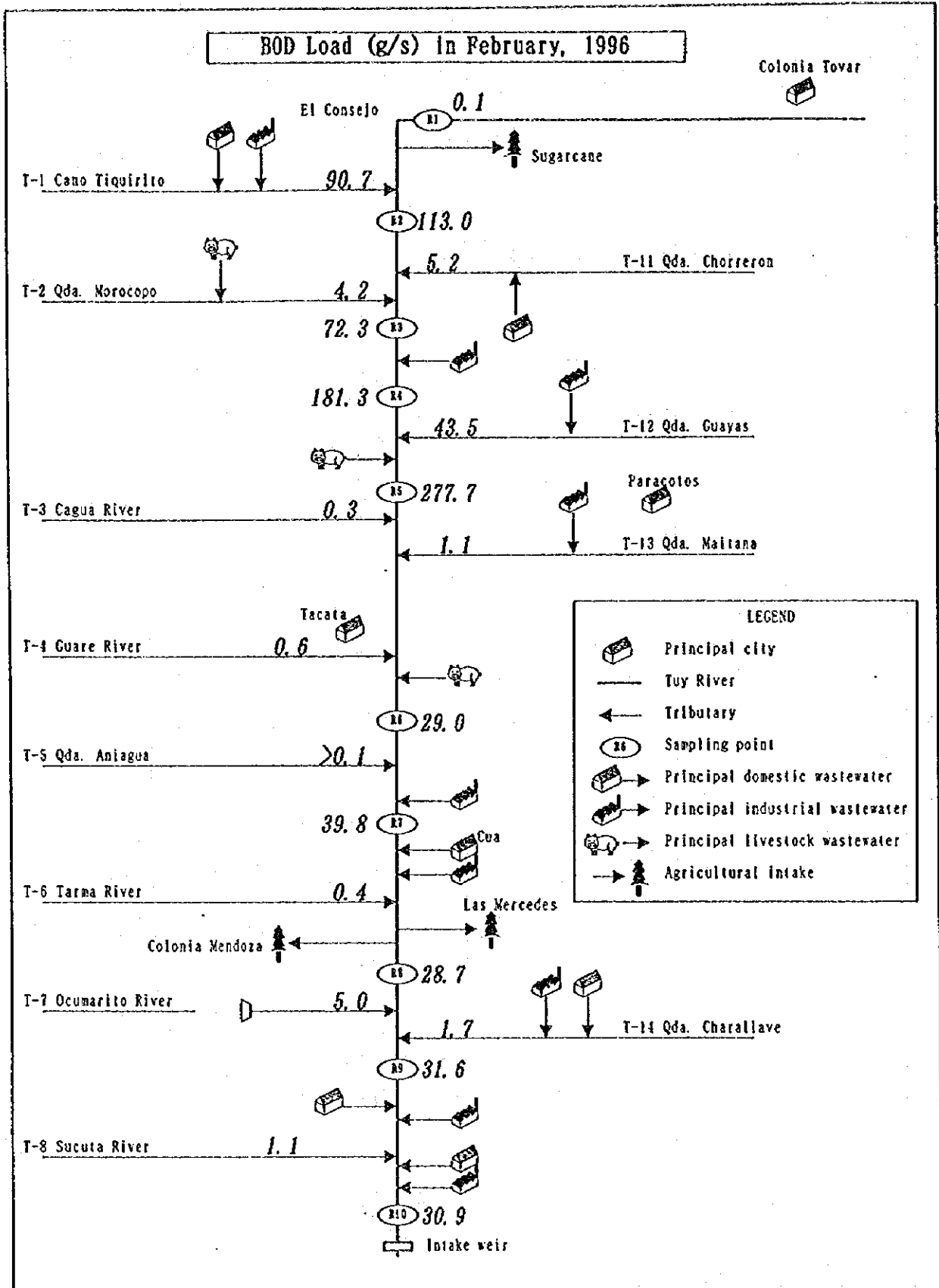
Fig. 2.4-1 Diagram of Suspended Solid



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

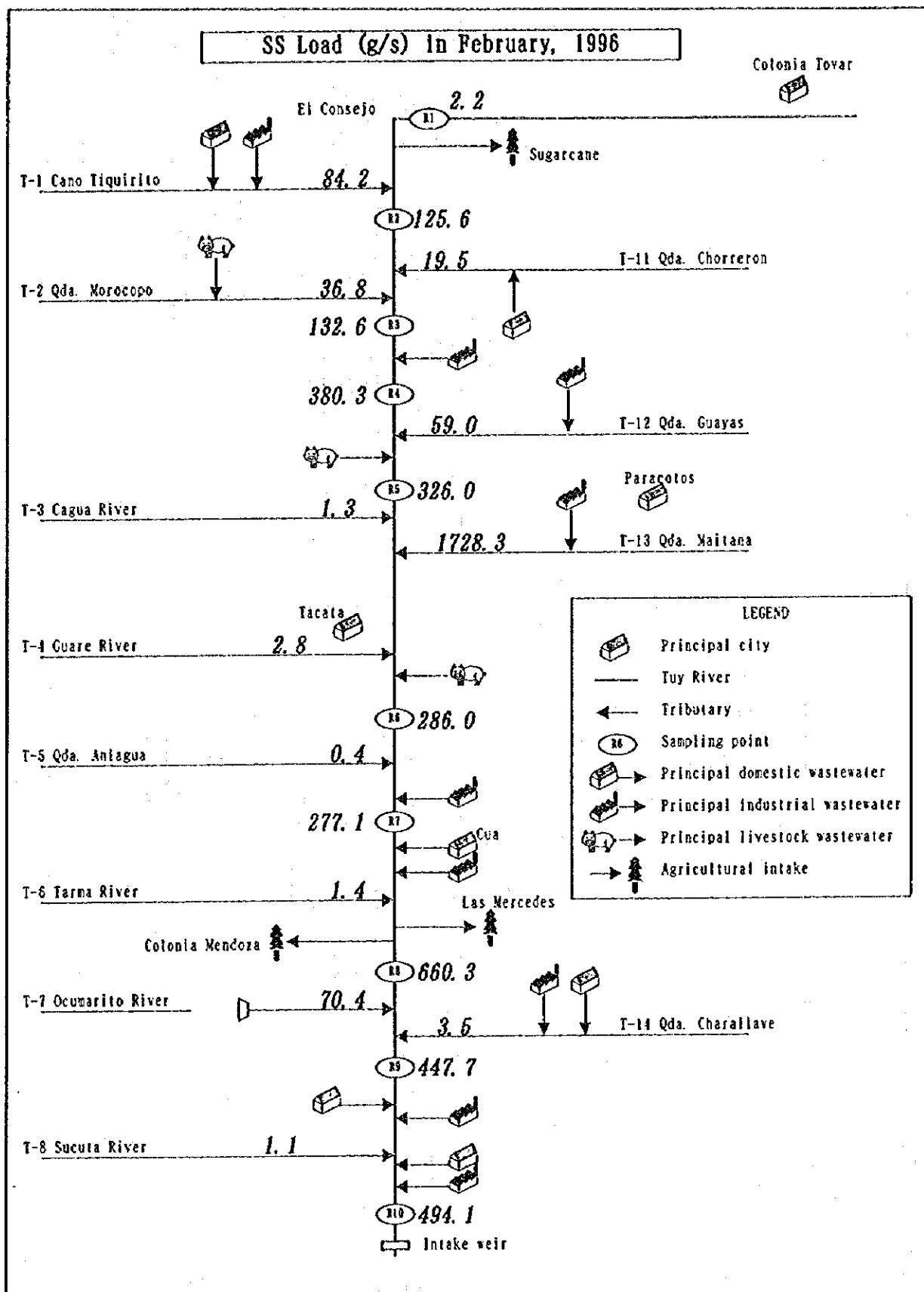
Fig. 2.4-2 Suspended Solid Duration Curve



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

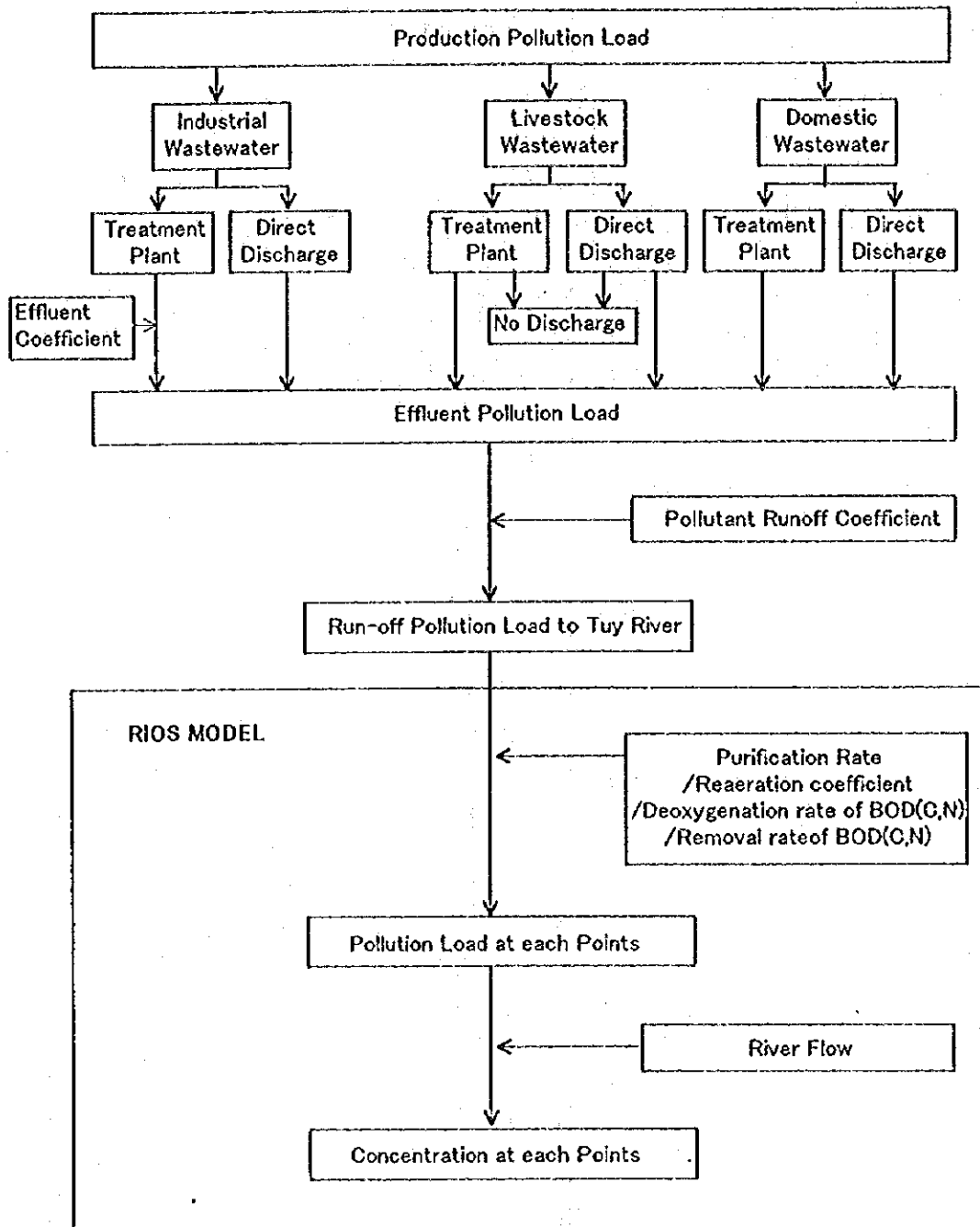
Fig. 2.5-1 BOD Pollution Effluent Load before Intake Weir



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

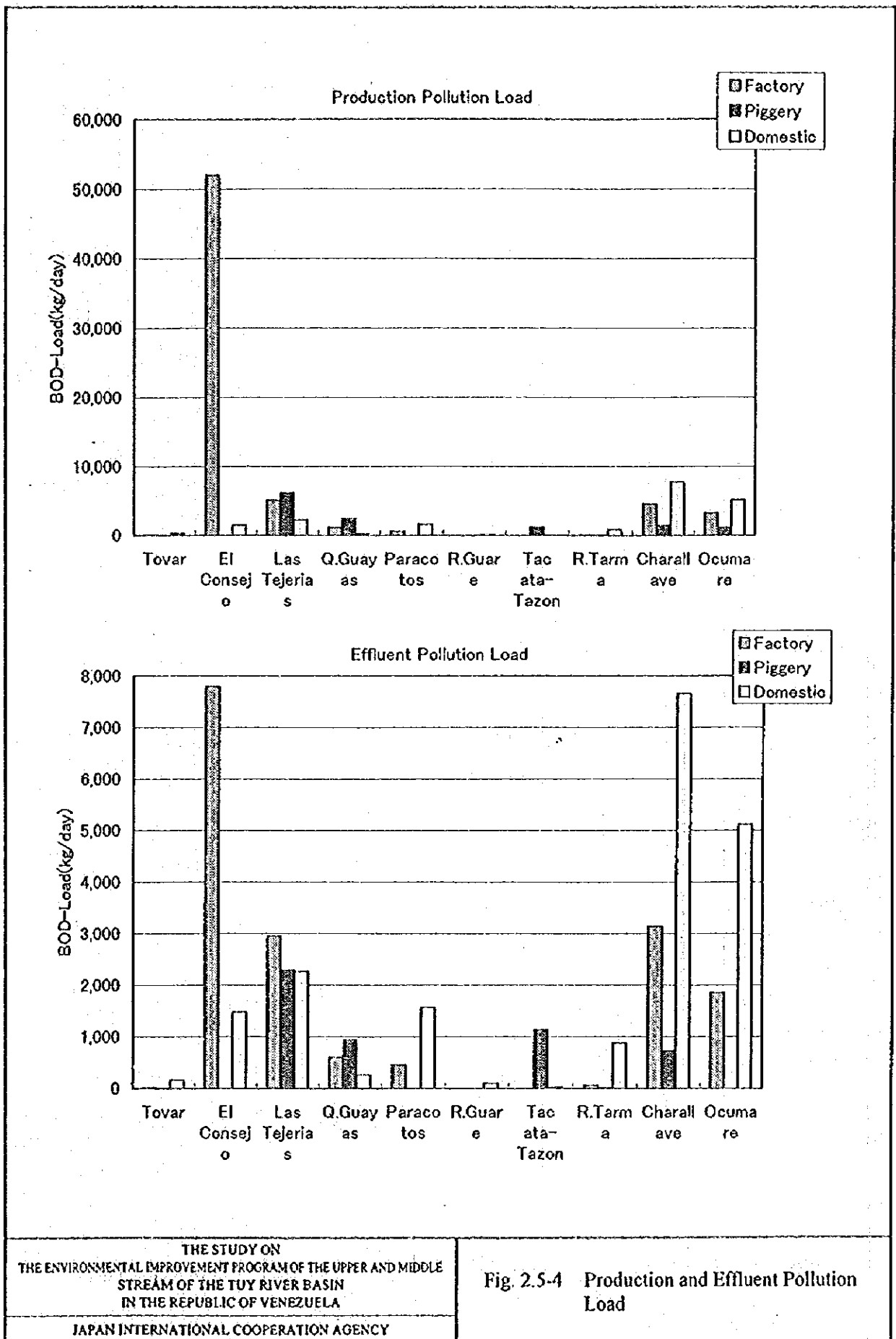
Fig. 2.5-2 SS Pollution Effluent Load before Intake Weir

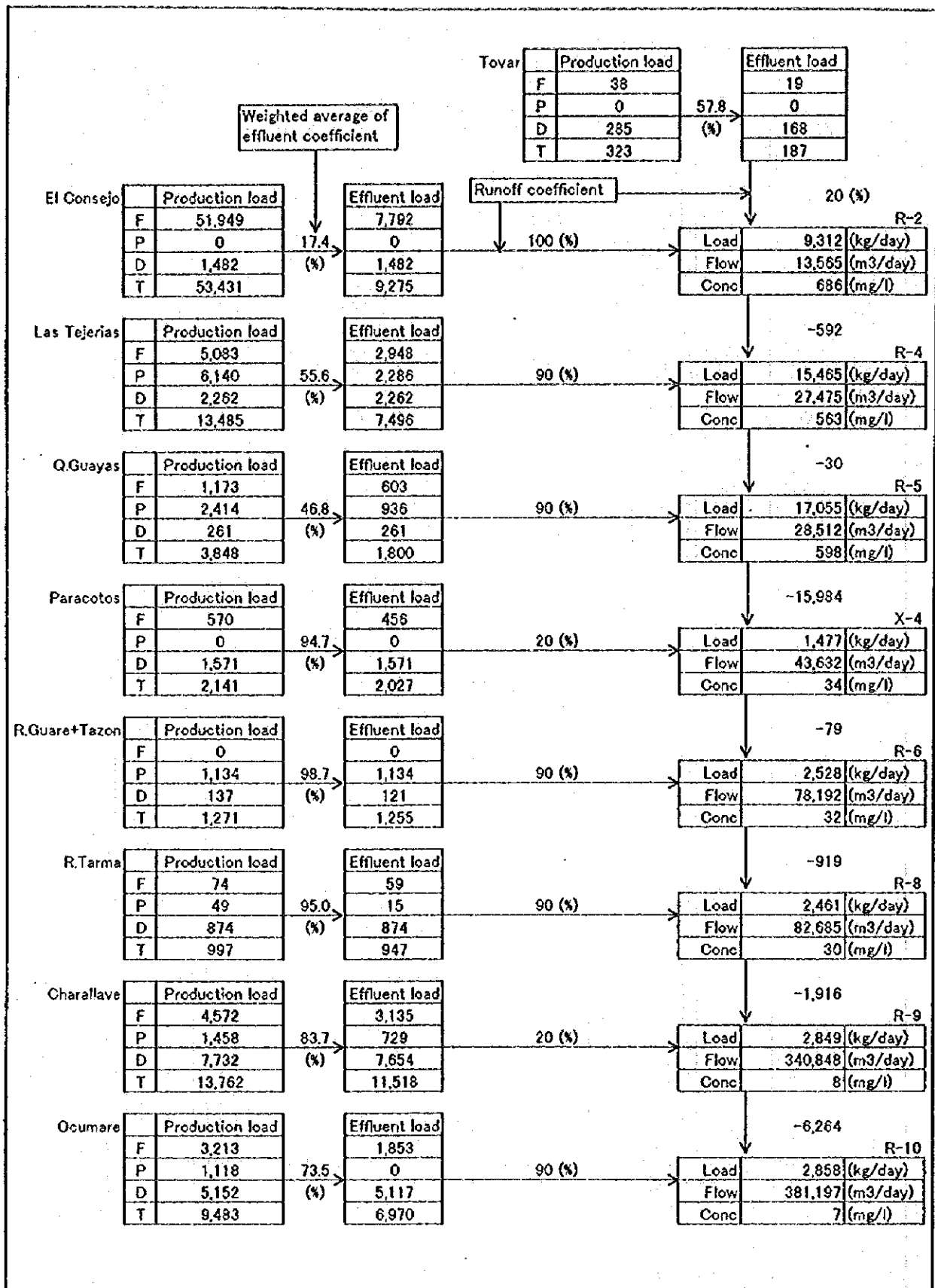


THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.5-3 Flow Chart of Pollution Analysis

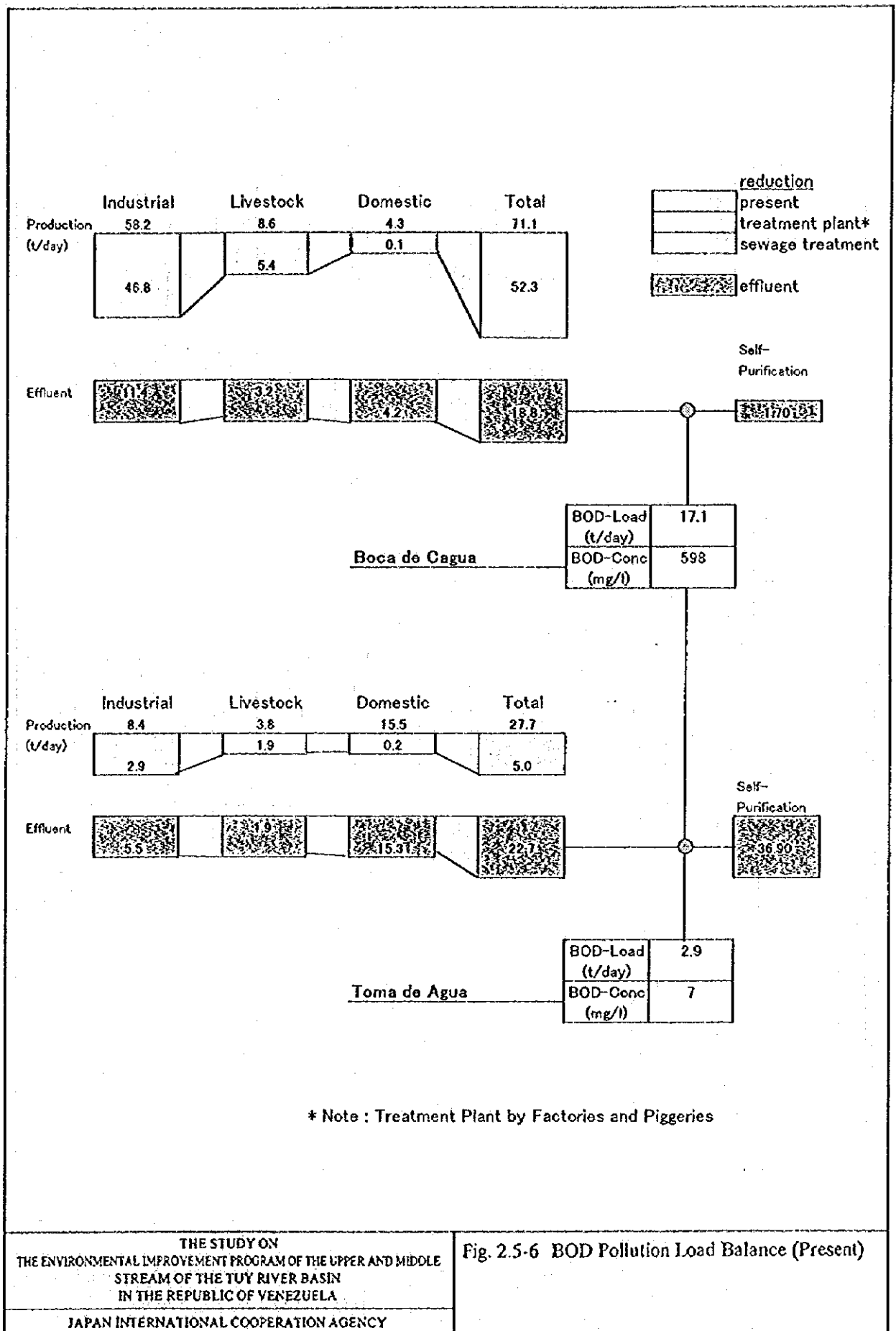




THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

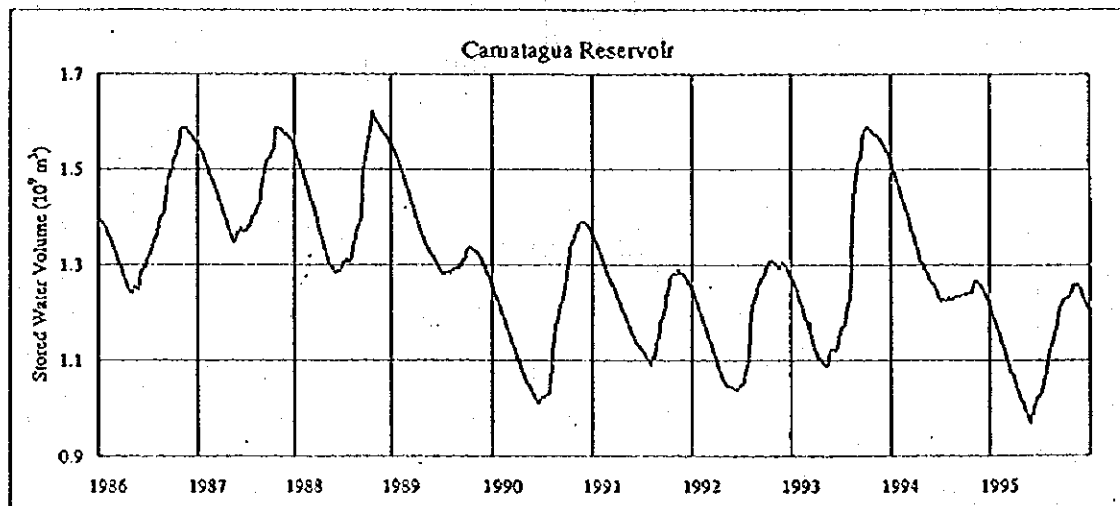
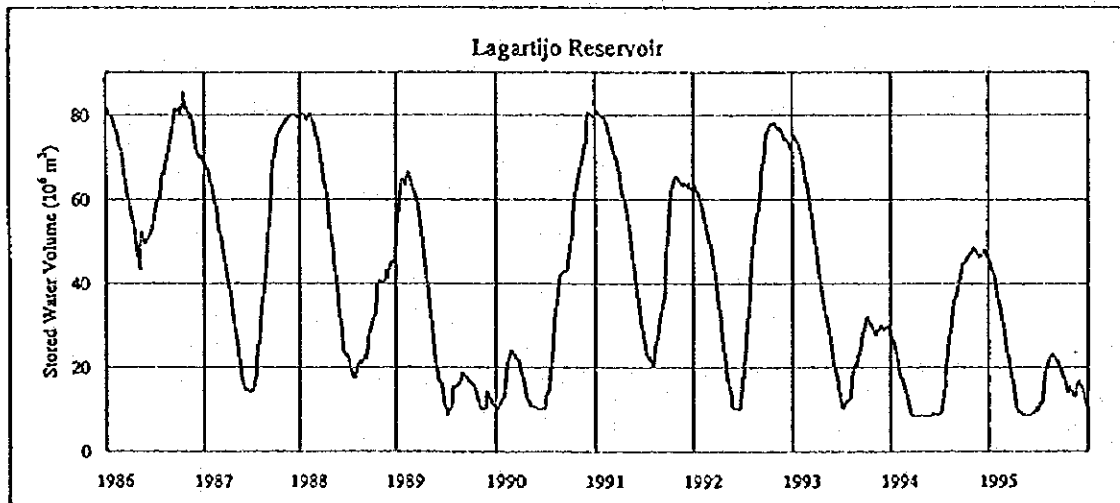
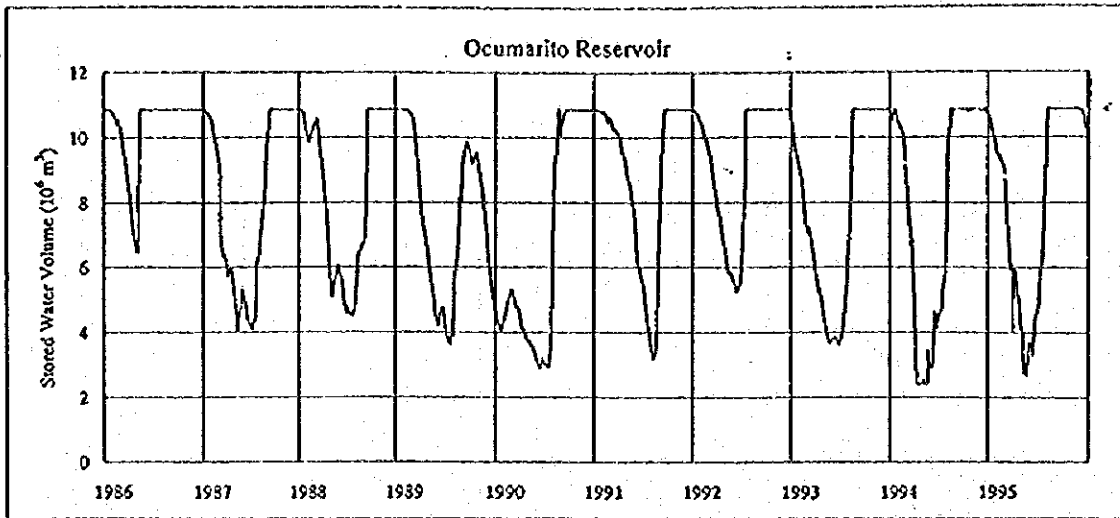
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.5-5 Balance of BOD Load in the Tuy River



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUYU RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

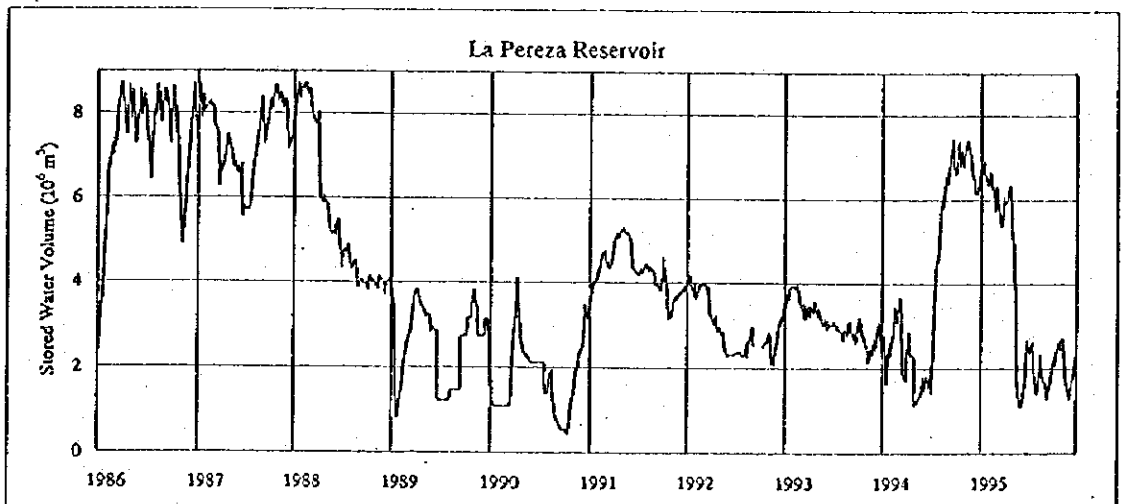
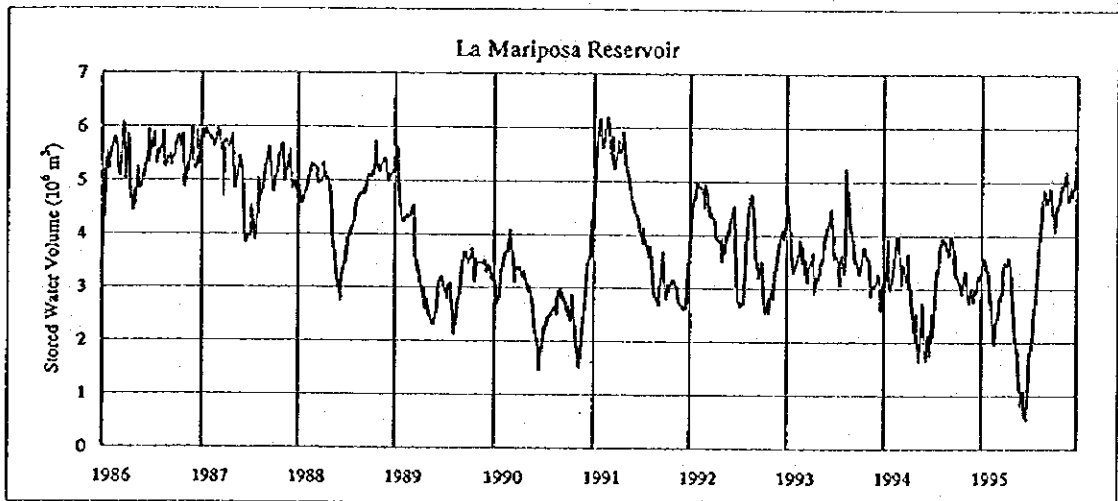
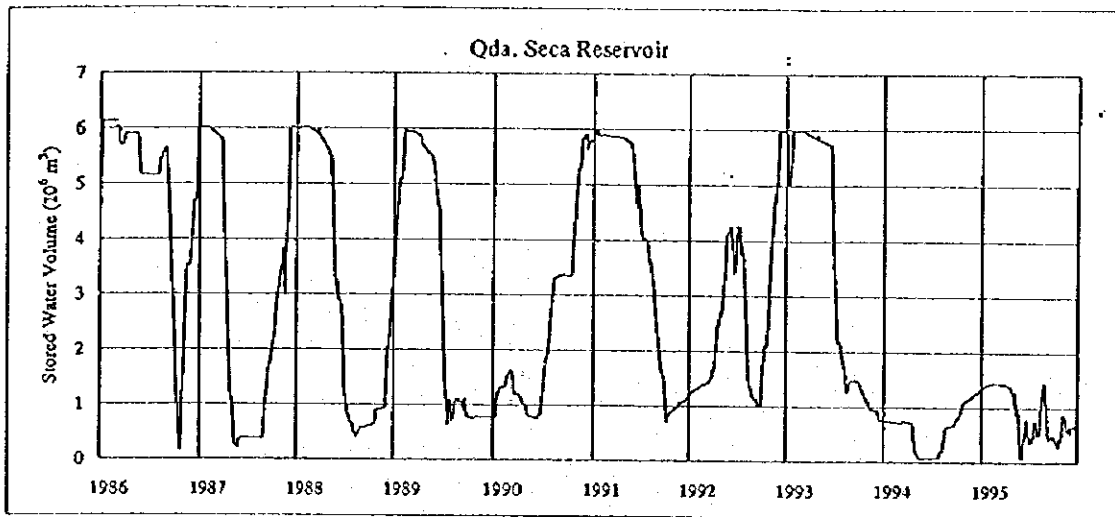
Fig. 2.5-6 BOD Pollution Load Balance (Present)



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

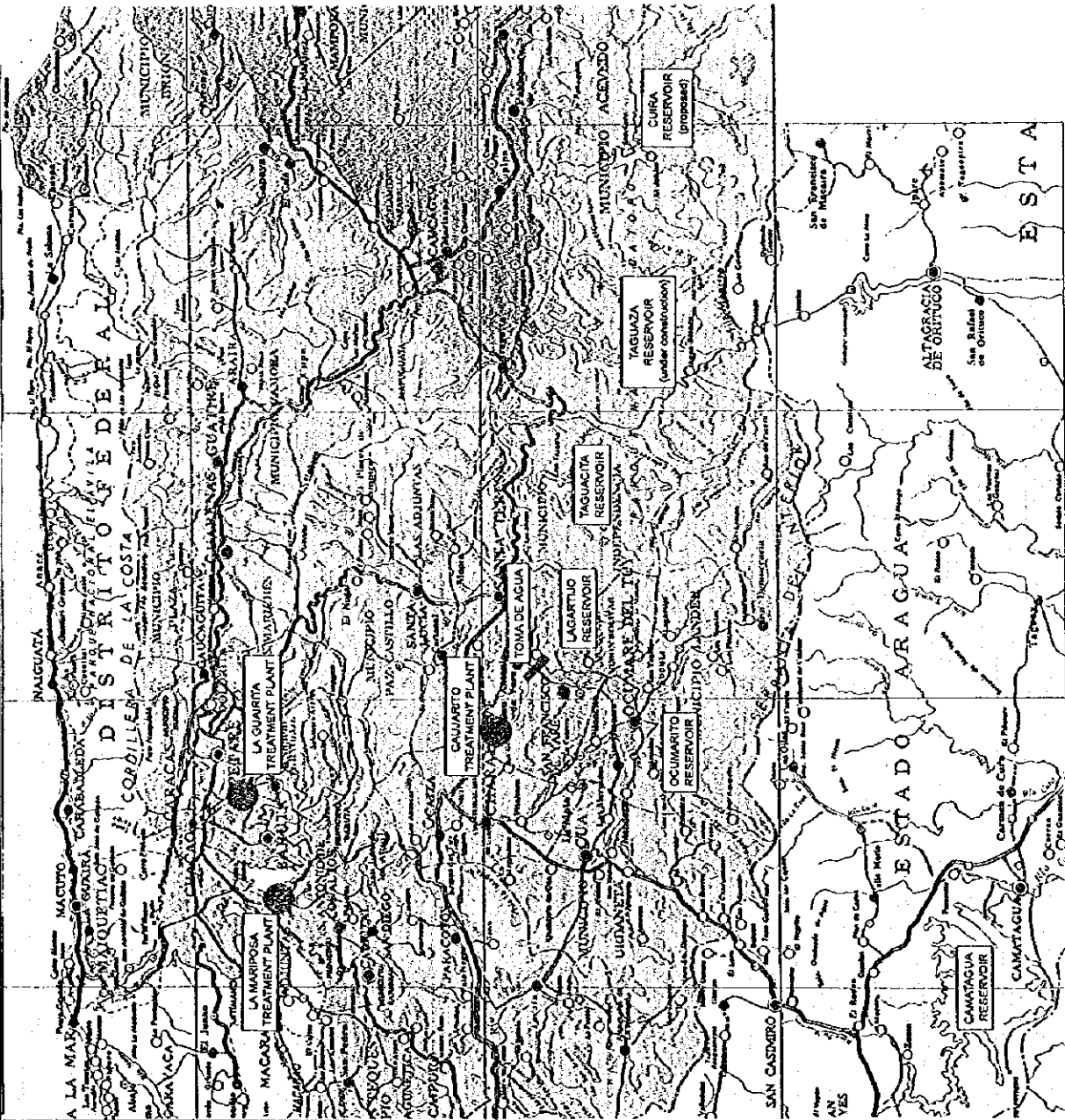
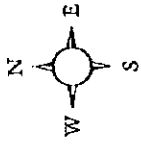
Fig. 2.6-1 Historical Daily Operation Record of
(1/2) Related Reservoirs



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

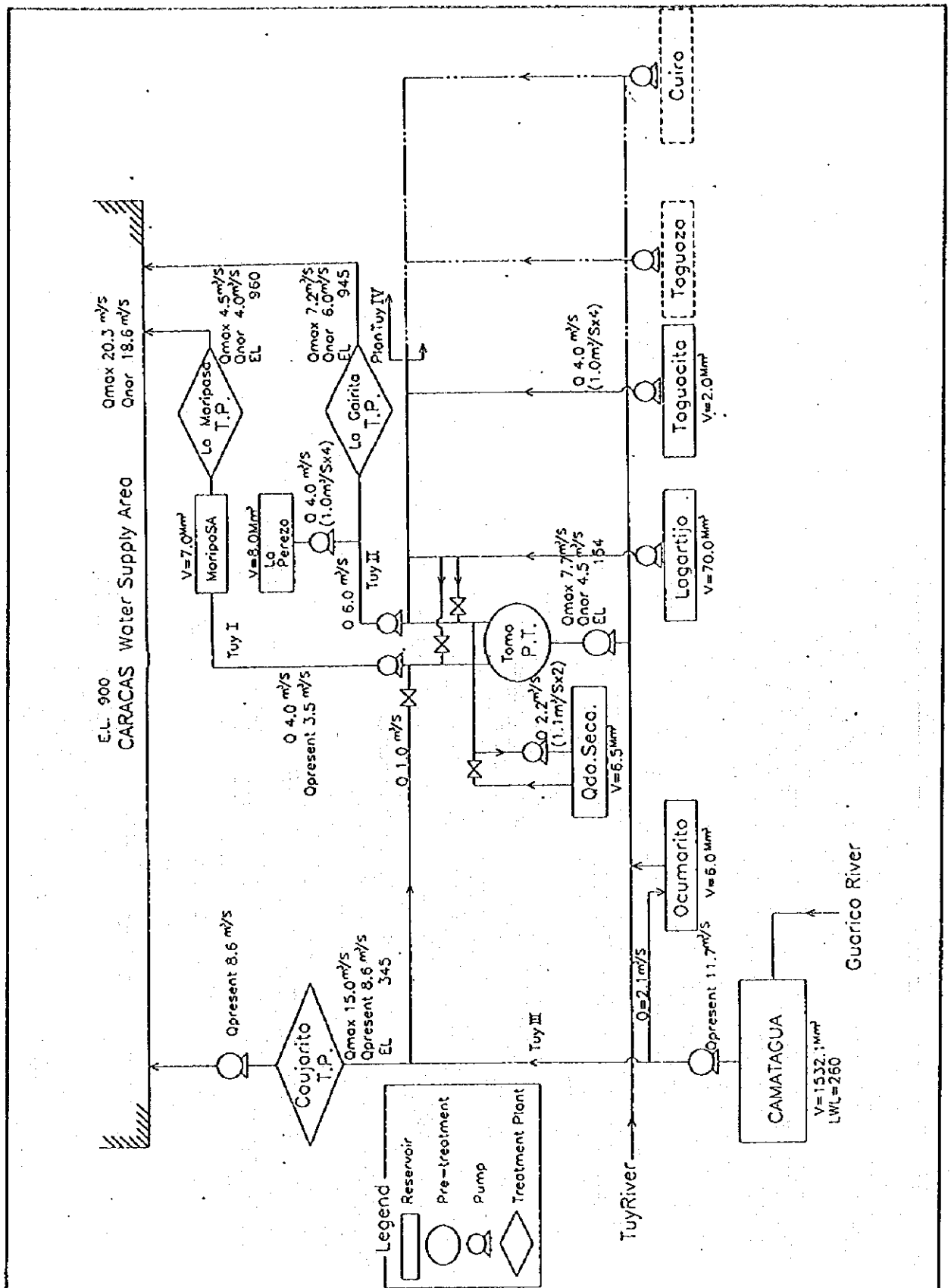
Fig. 2.6-1 Historical Daily Operation Record of Related Reservoirs (2/2)



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

Fig. 2.8-1 Metropolitan Caracas Water Supply
 Map

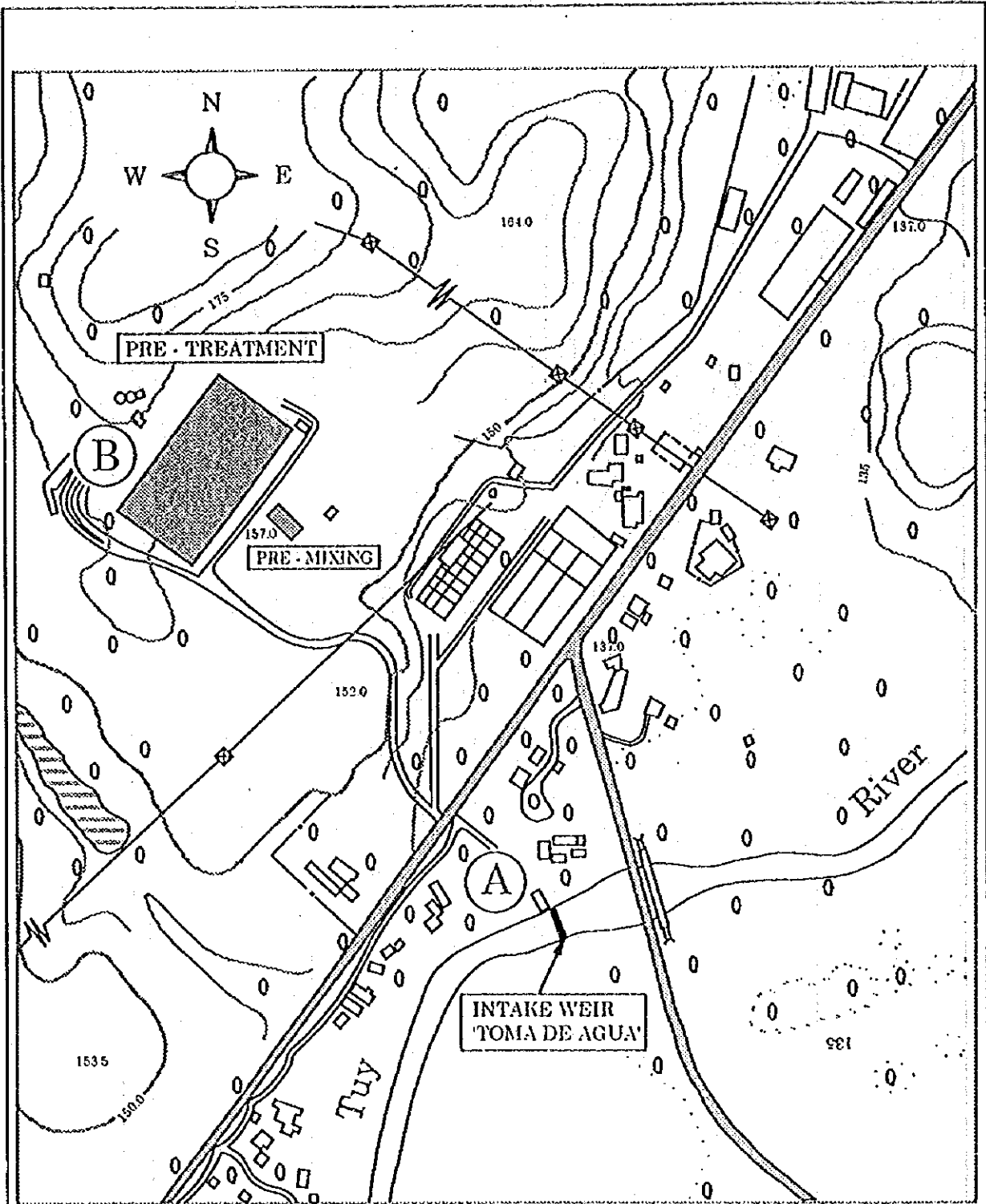
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

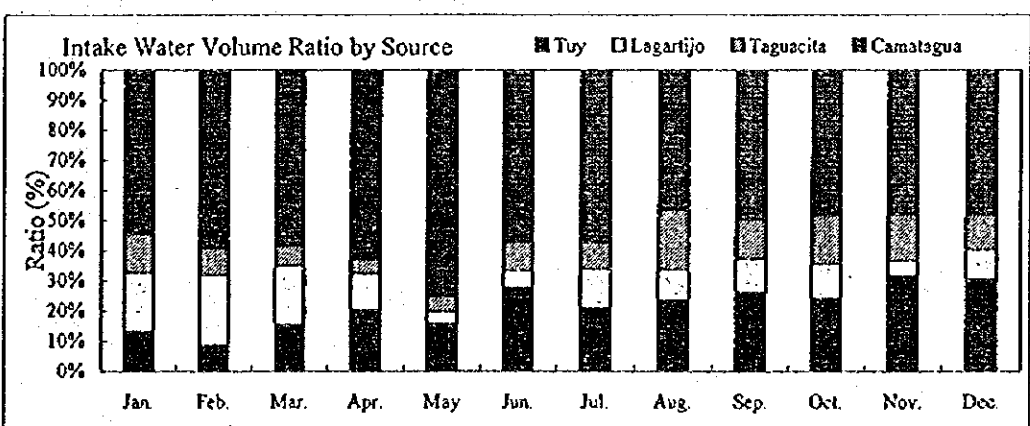
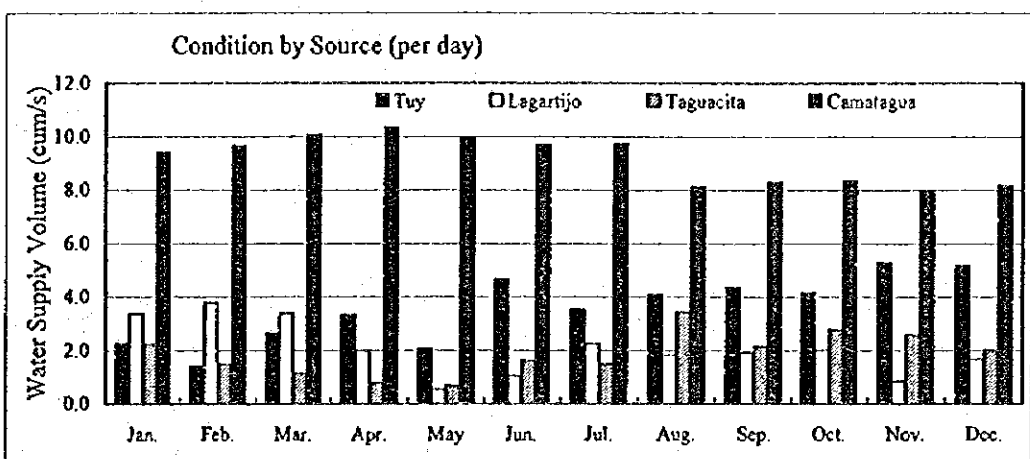
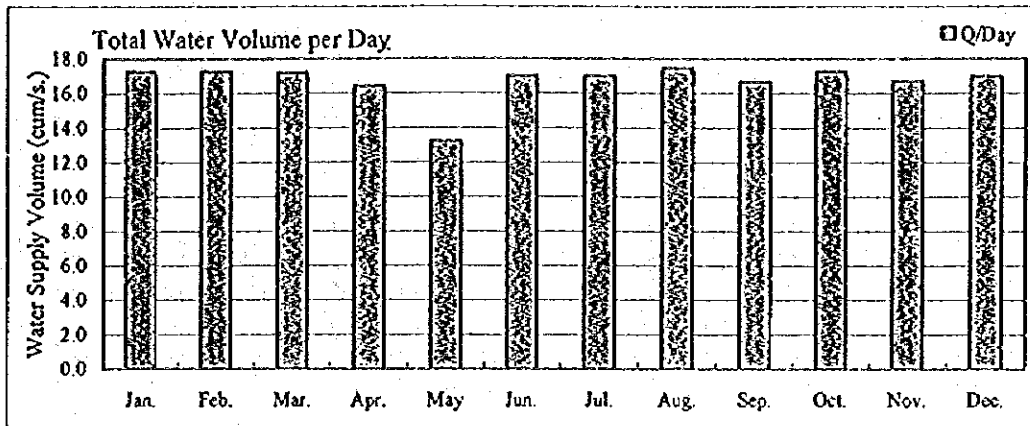
Fig. 2.8-2 Diagram of Water Supply System for Metropolitan Caracas



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

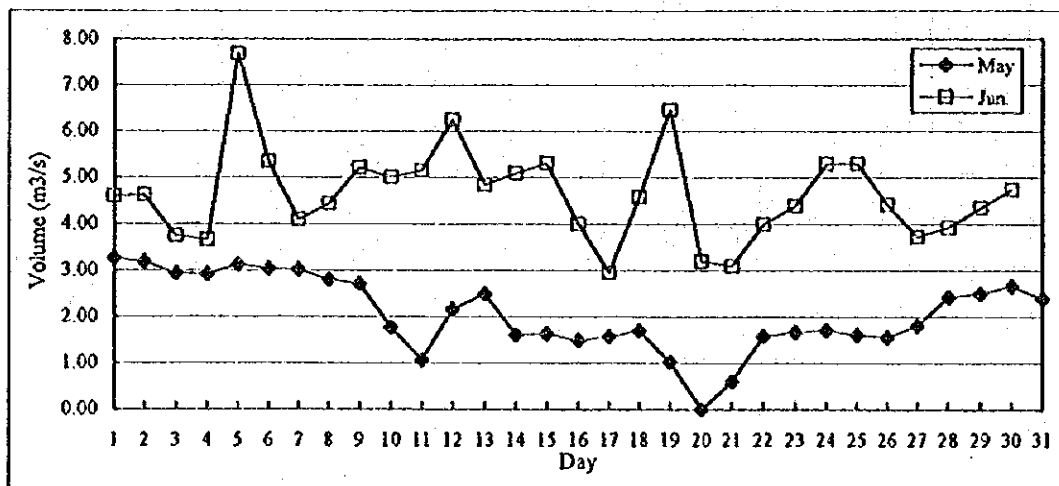
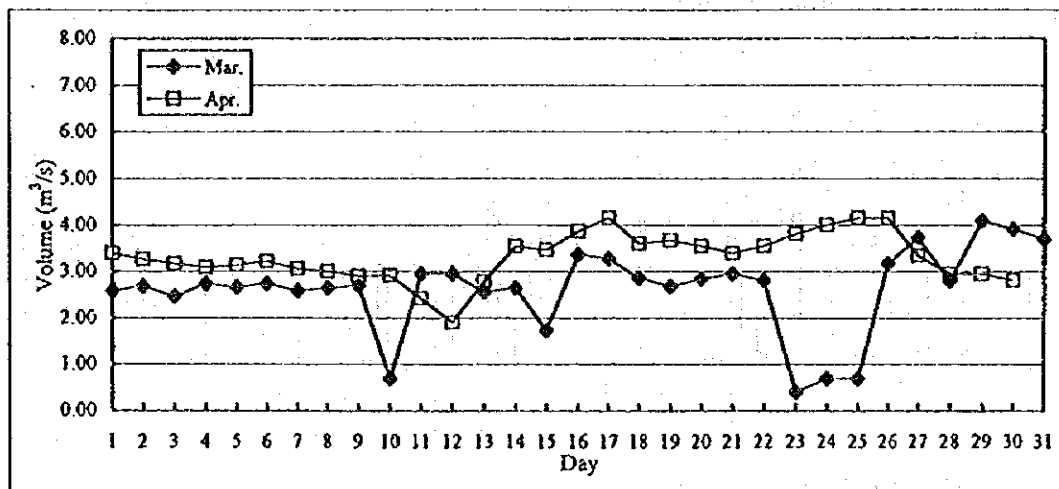
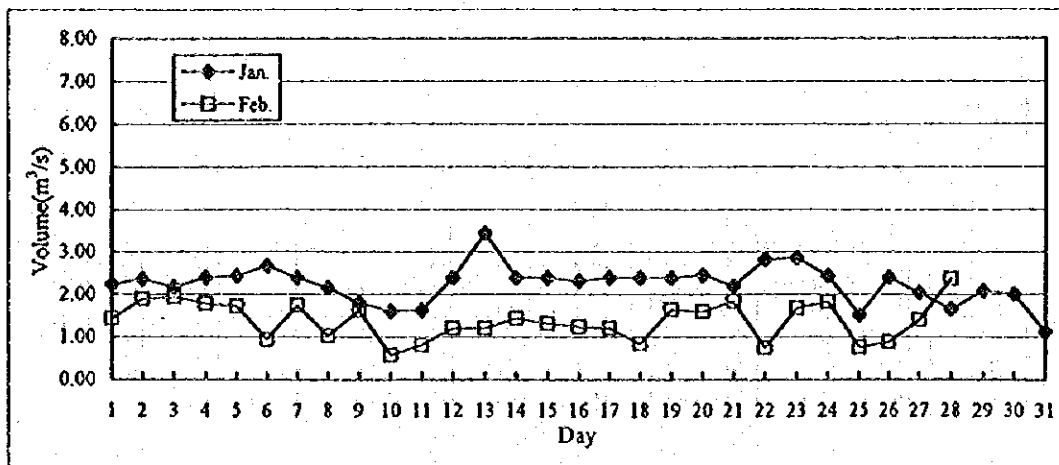
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.8.3 Layout of Pre-treatment Plant of Intake Station (Toma de Agua)



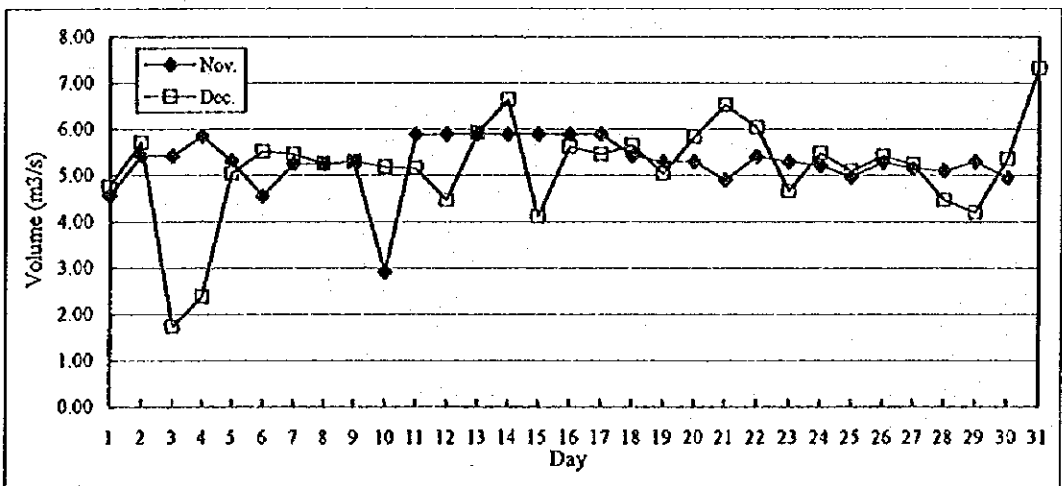
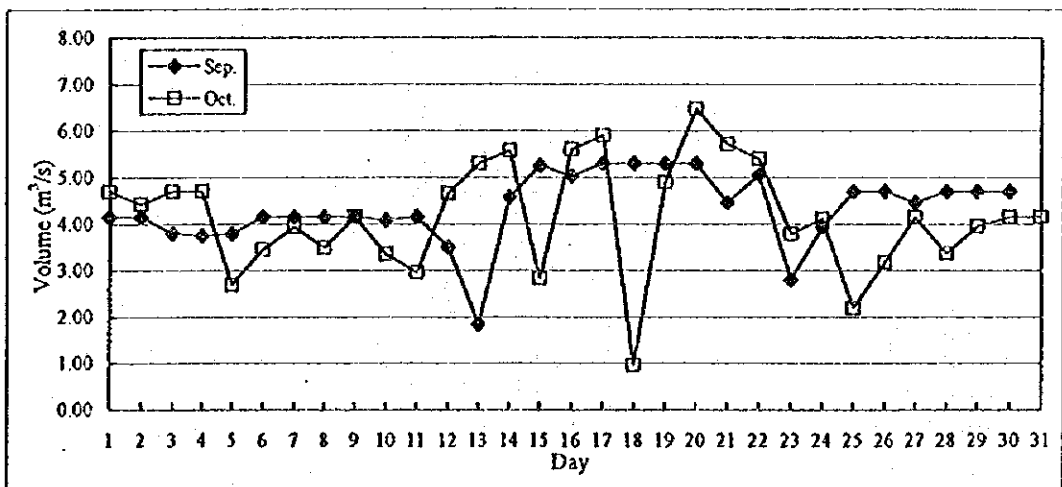
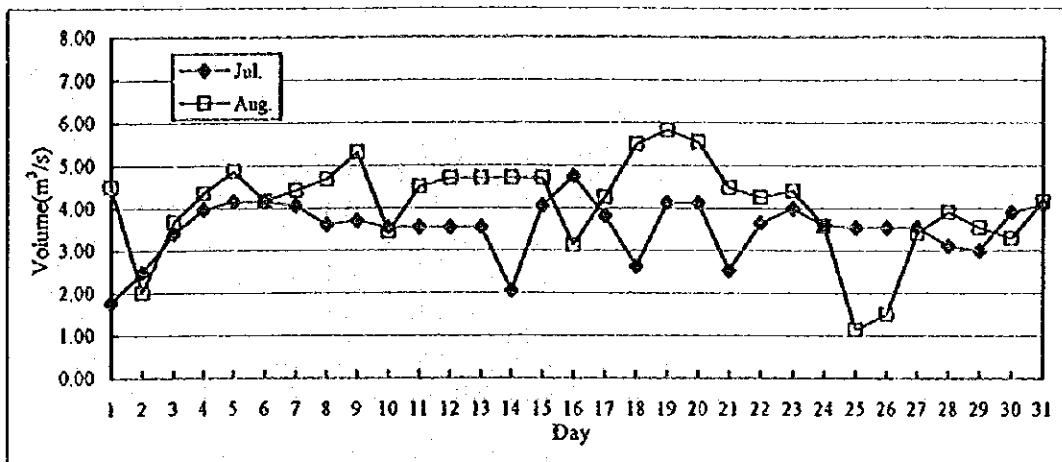
THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.8-4 Monthly Average Intake of Tuy I, II and III Systems



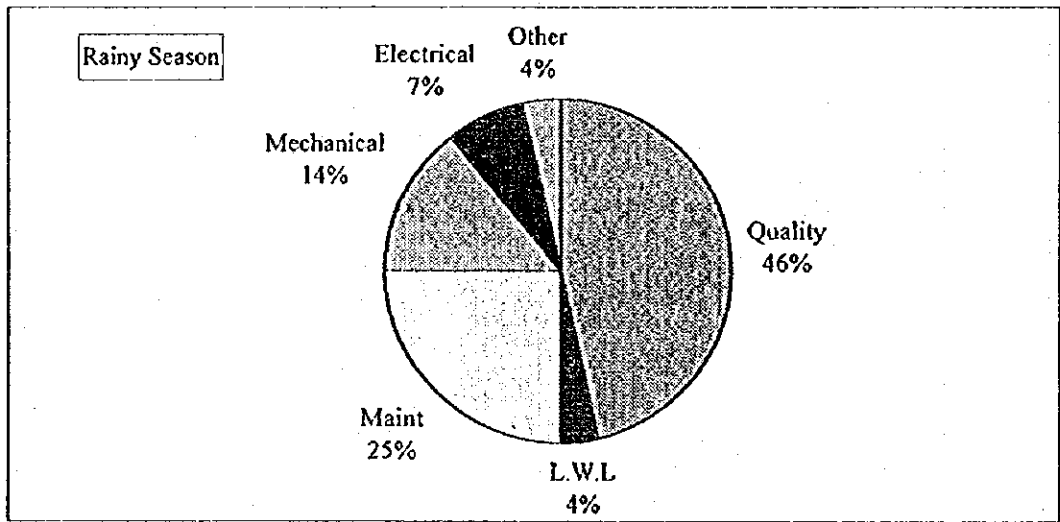
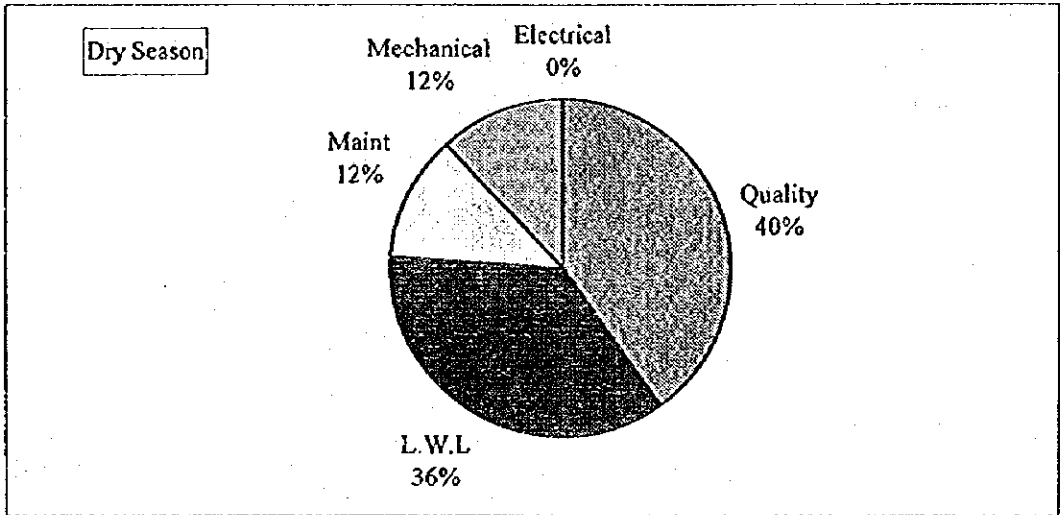
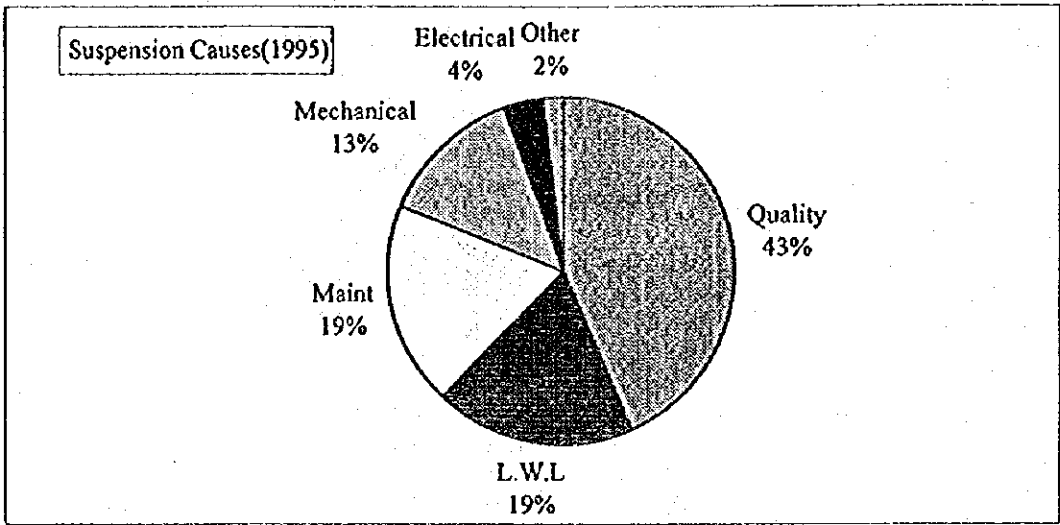
THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.8-5 Daily Average Intake Water Volume at Toma de Agua in 1995 (1/2)



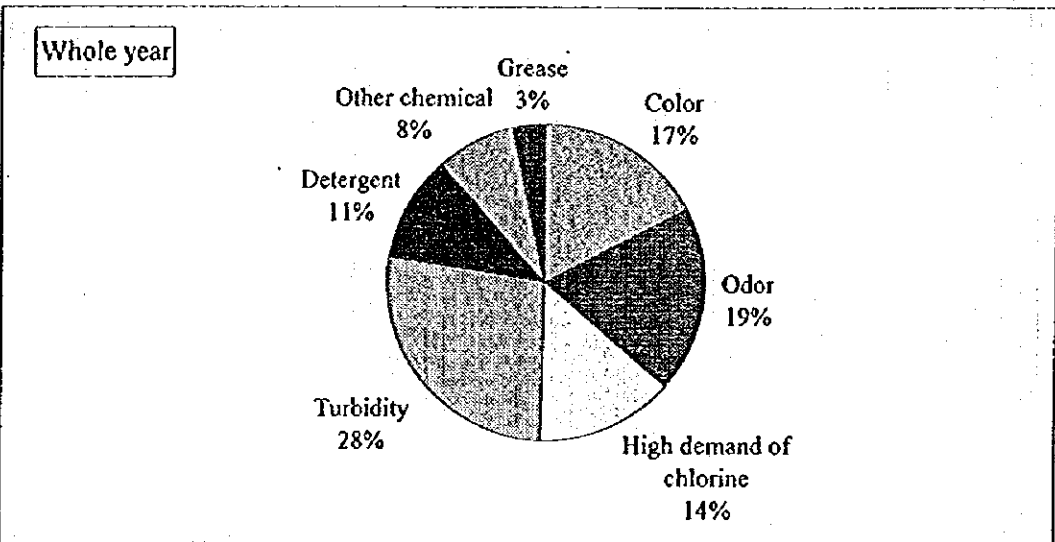
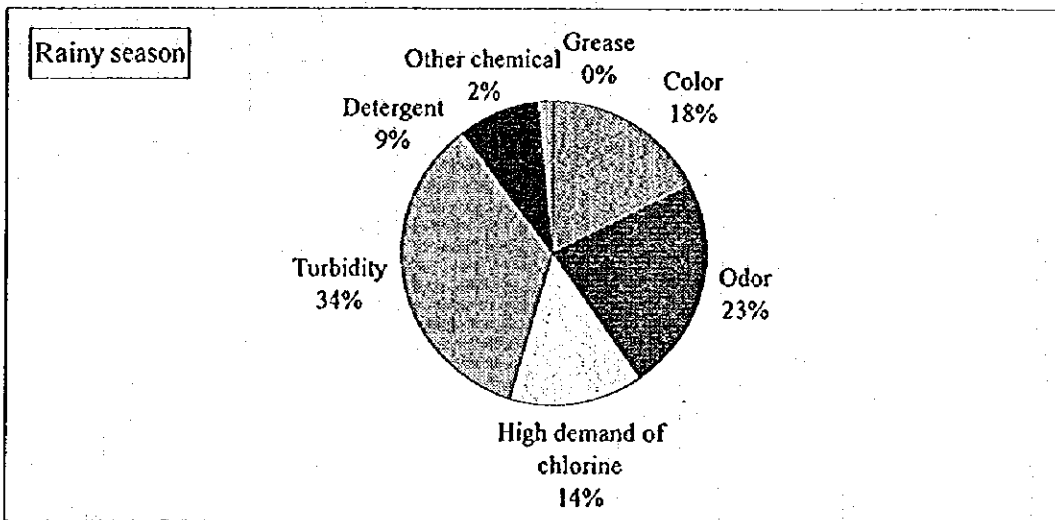
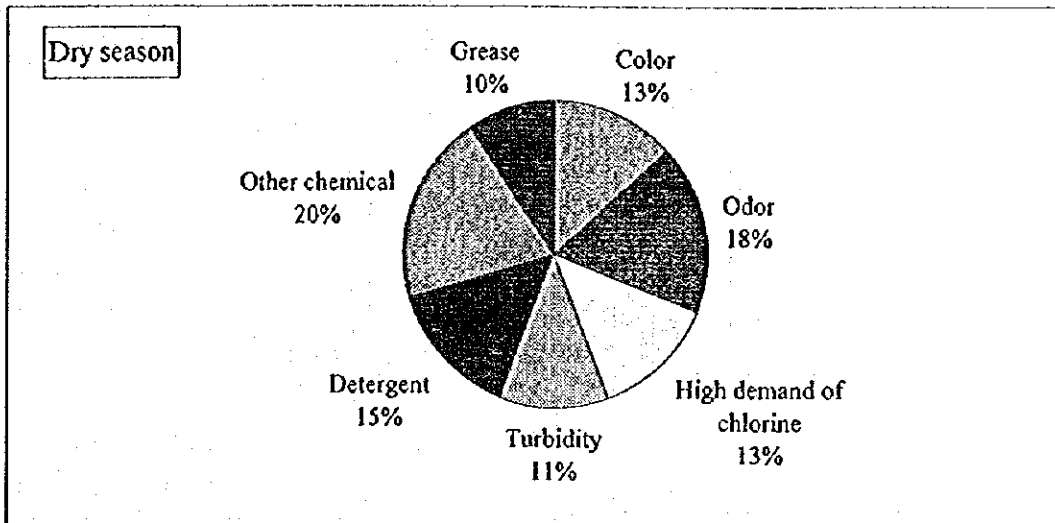
THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.8-5 Daily Average Intake Water Volume at Toma de Agua in 1995 (2/2)



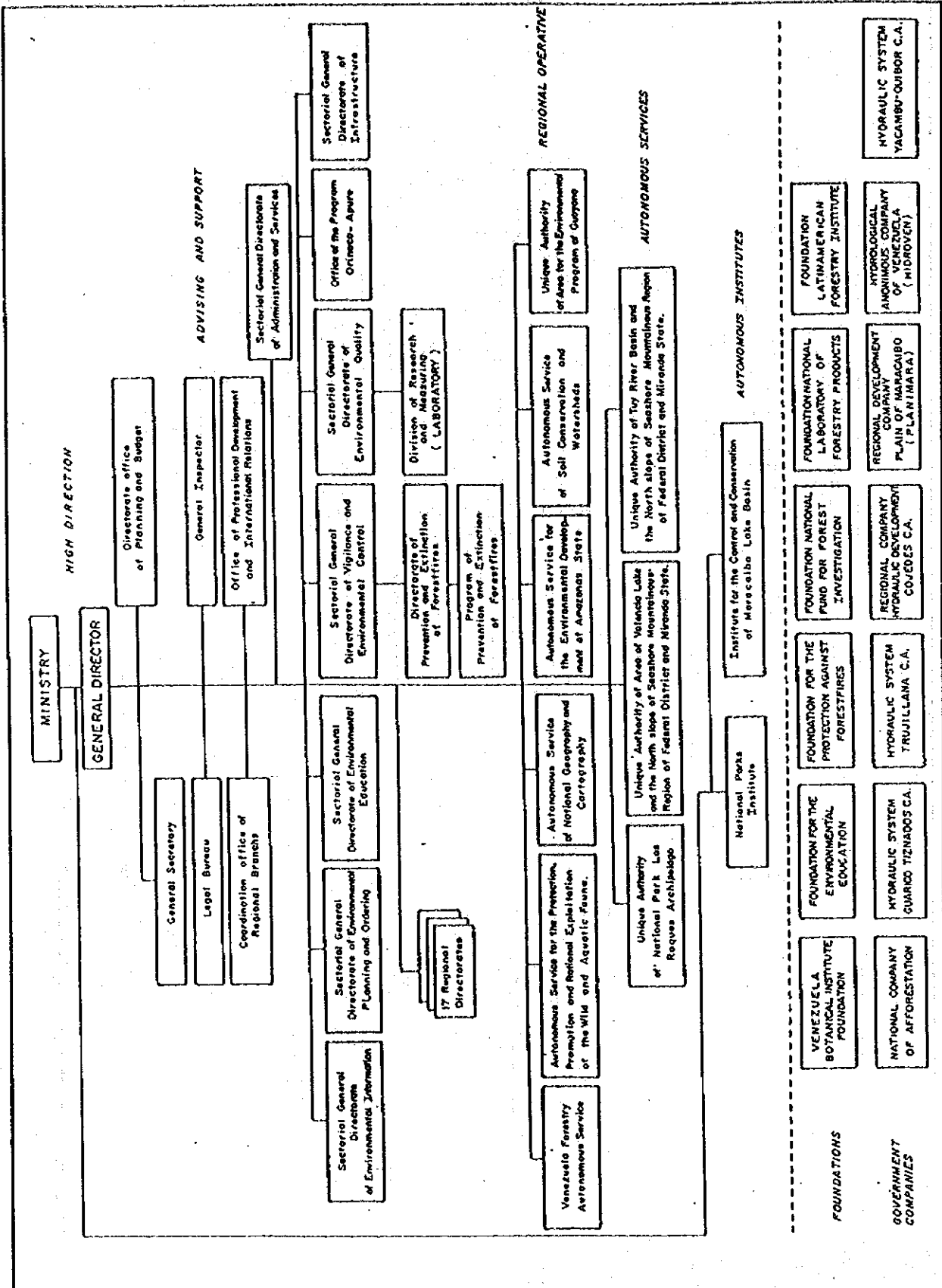
THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.8-6 Rate of Causes of Water Intake Suspension at Toma de Agua (1995)



Note: Data are averages from 1993-95

Fig. 2.8-7 Suspension of Water Intake Due to Water Quality



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.10-1 Organization Chart of the Ministry of Environment and Natural Renewable Resources

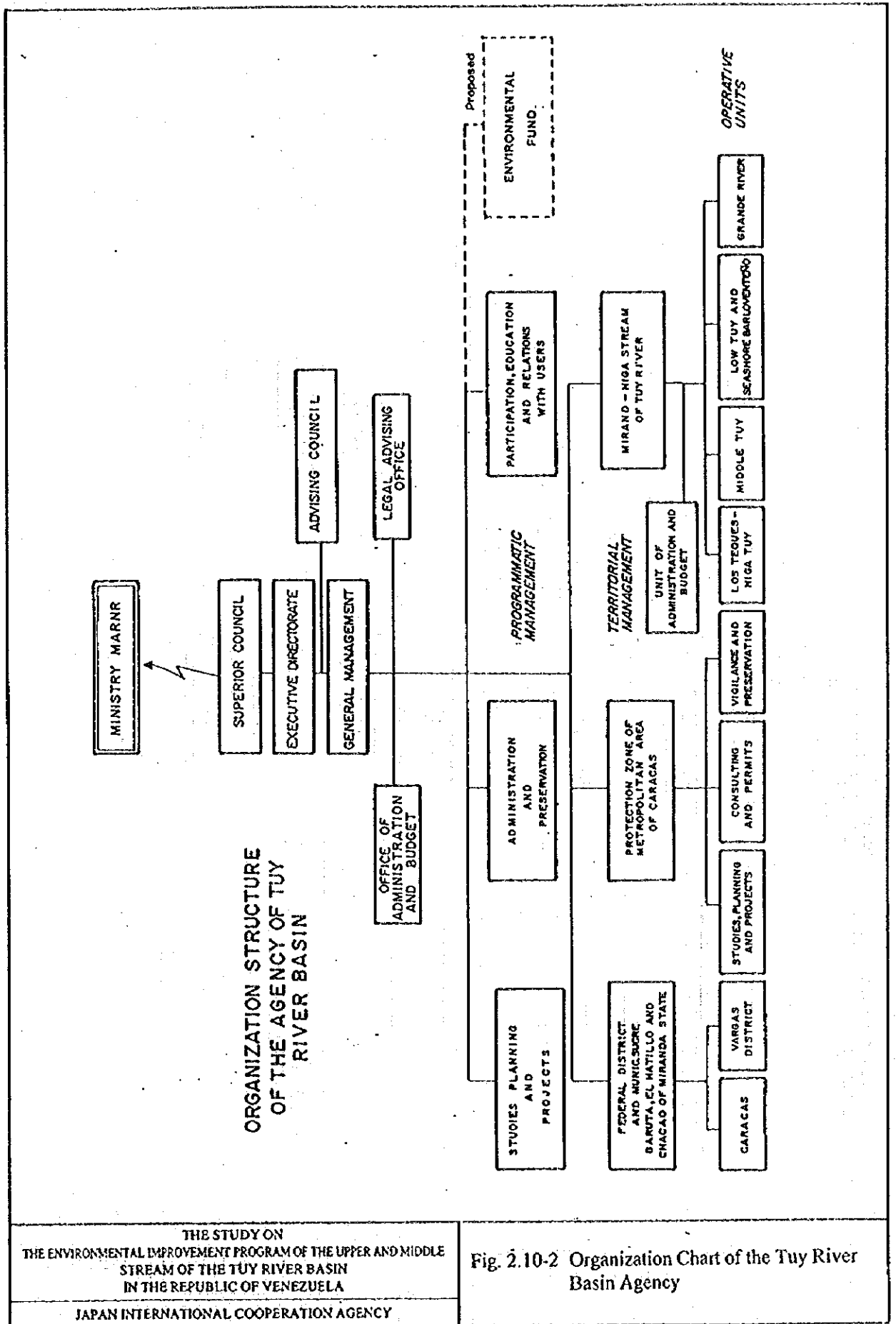
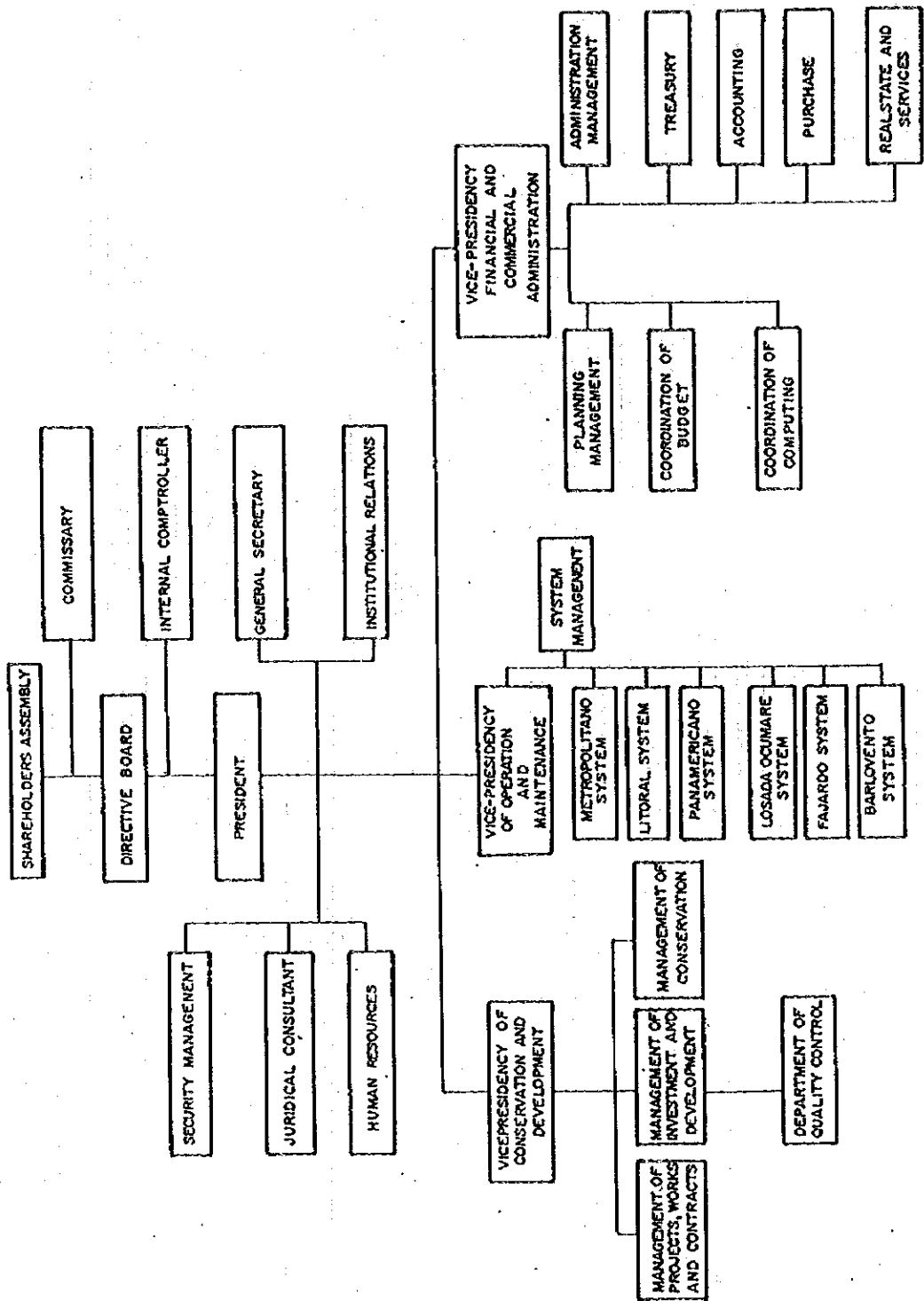


Fig. 2.10-2 Organization Chart of the Tuy River Basin Agency

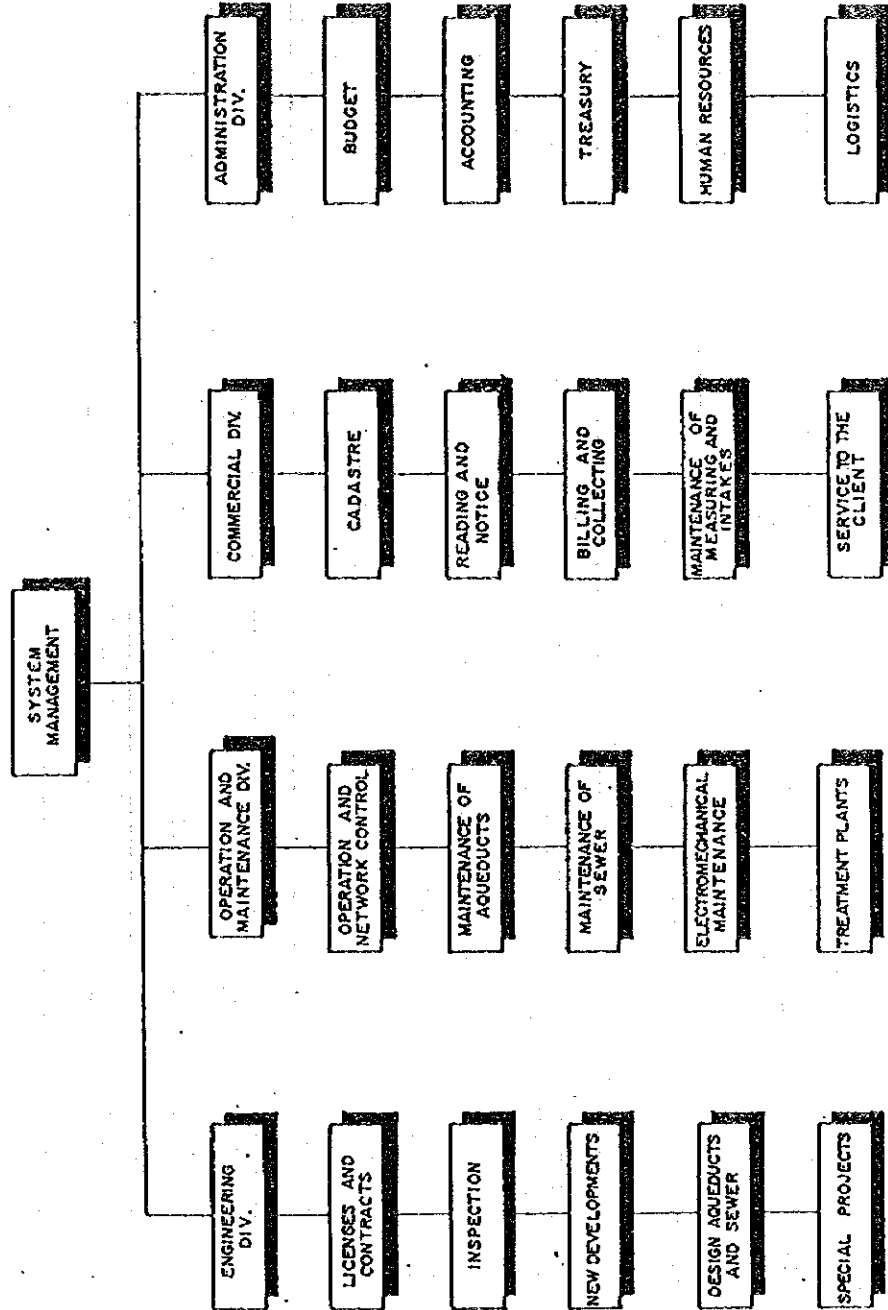


THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.10-3 General Organizational Structure of Hidrocapital

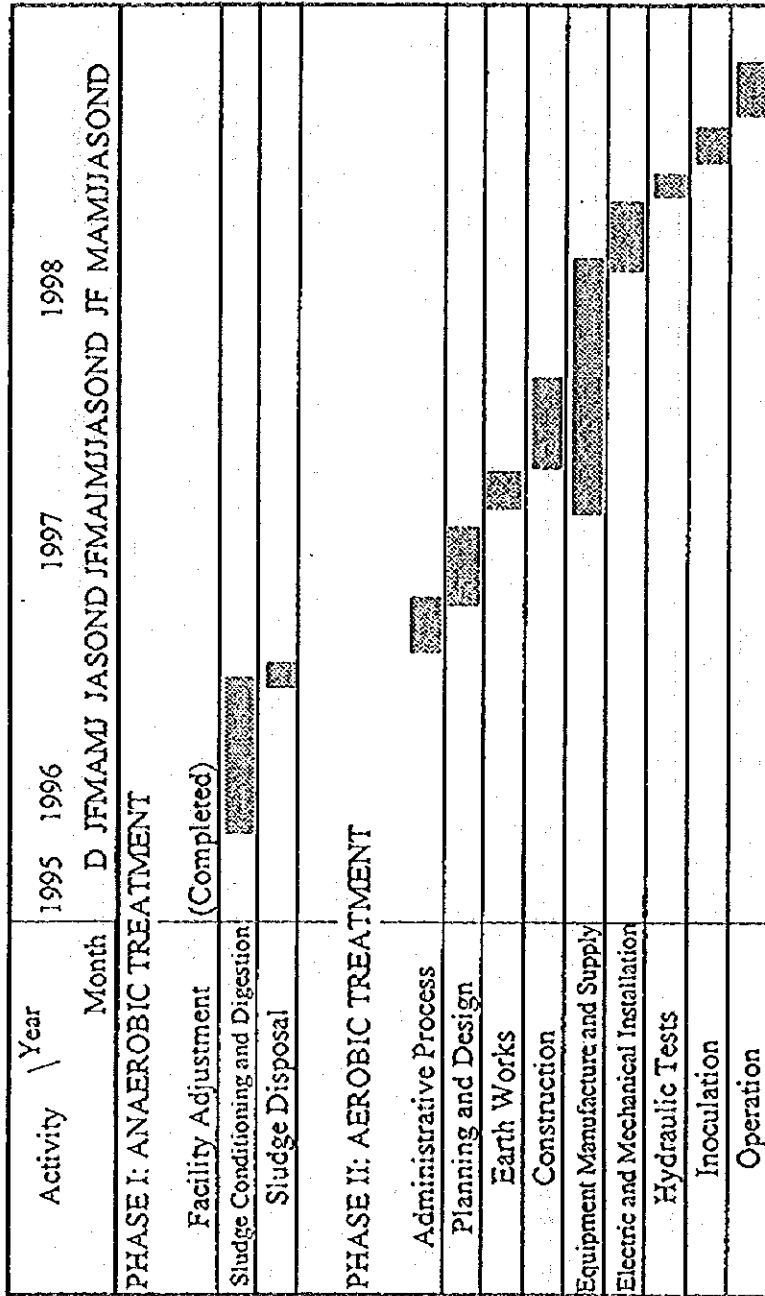
ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE OF THE SYSTEMS



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

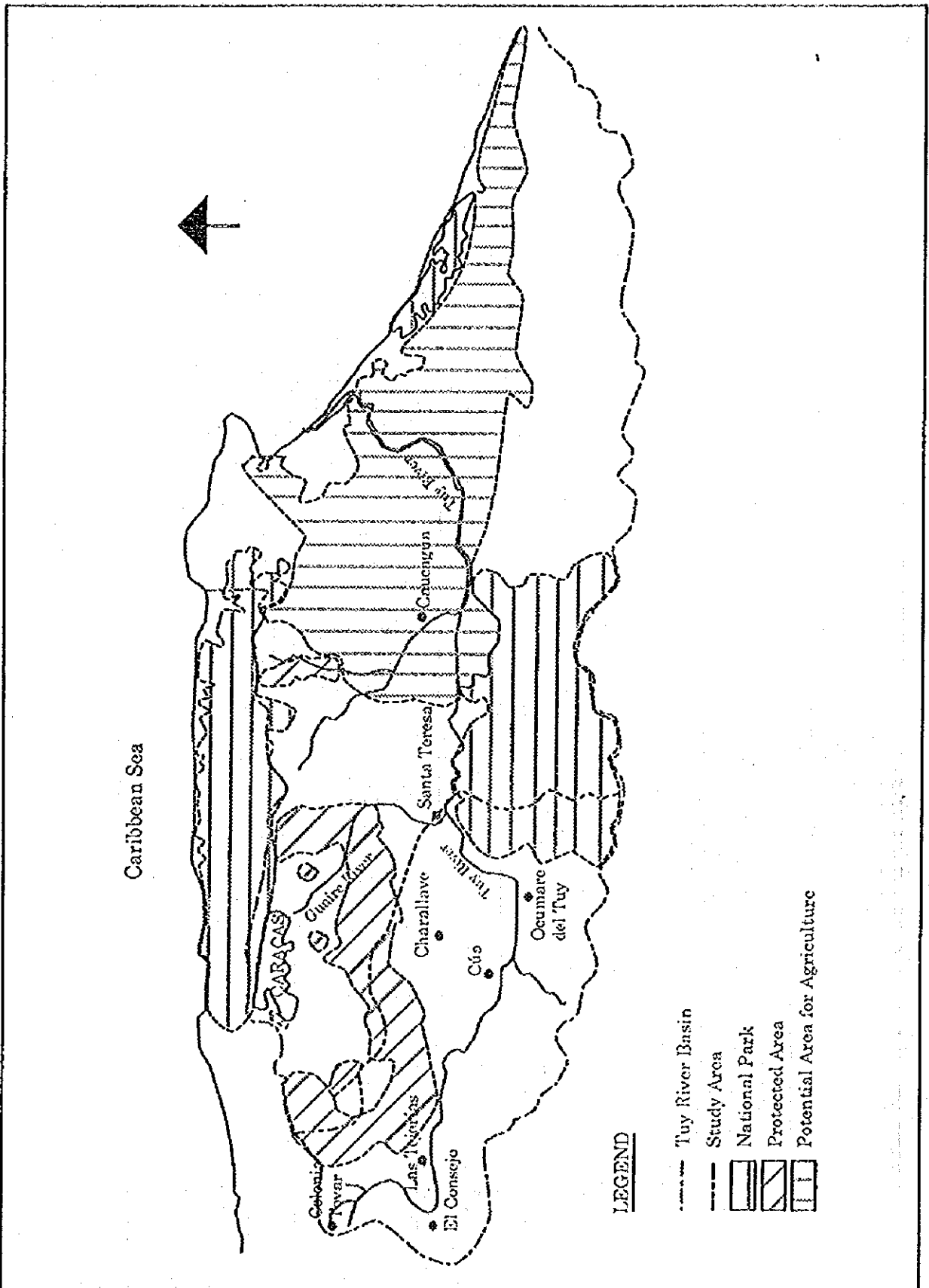
Fig. 2.10-4 Organizational Structure of Hydrocapital System



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

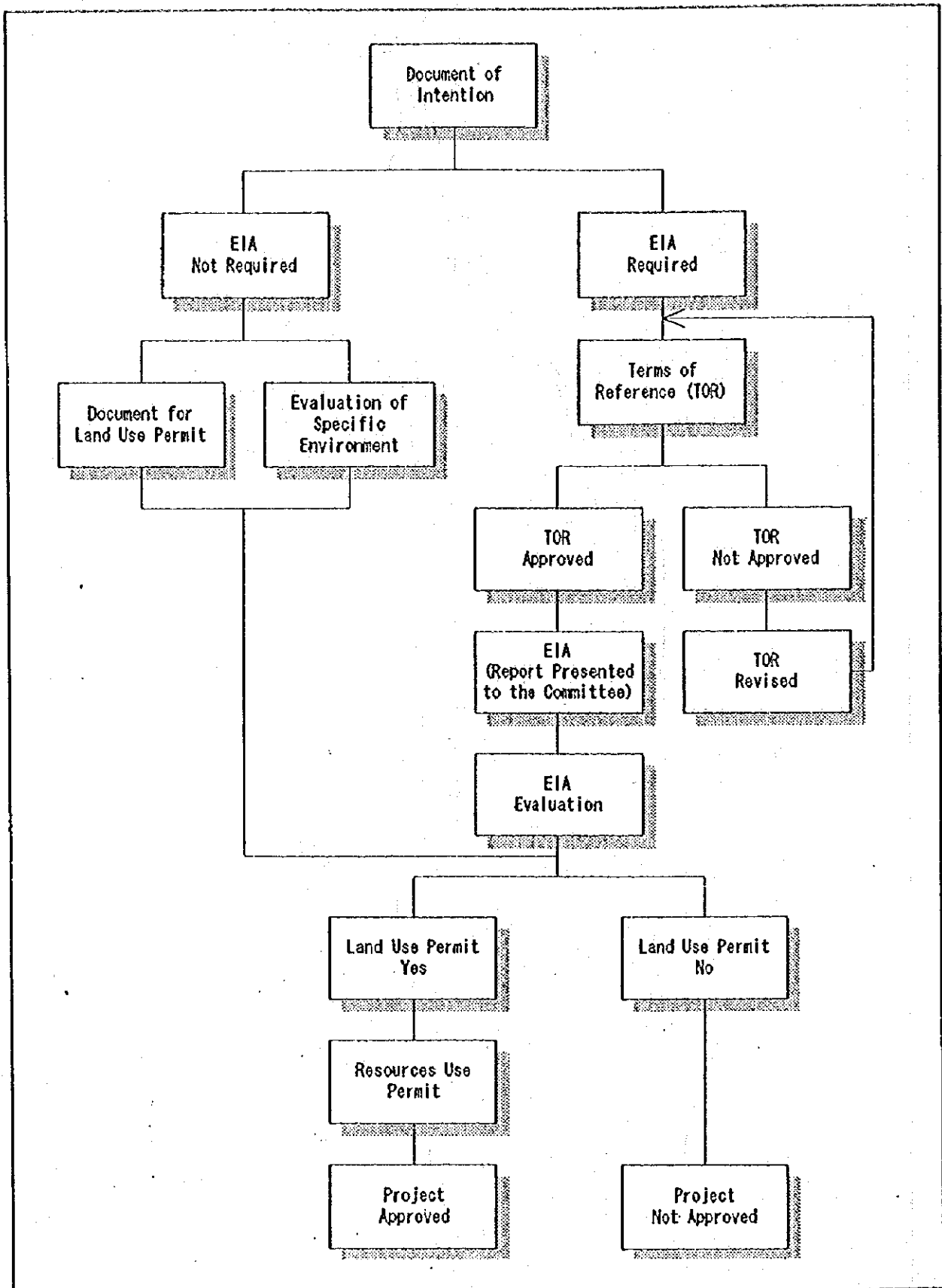
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.10-5 Improvement Schedule of
Treatment Facility in Ron Santa
Teresa Company



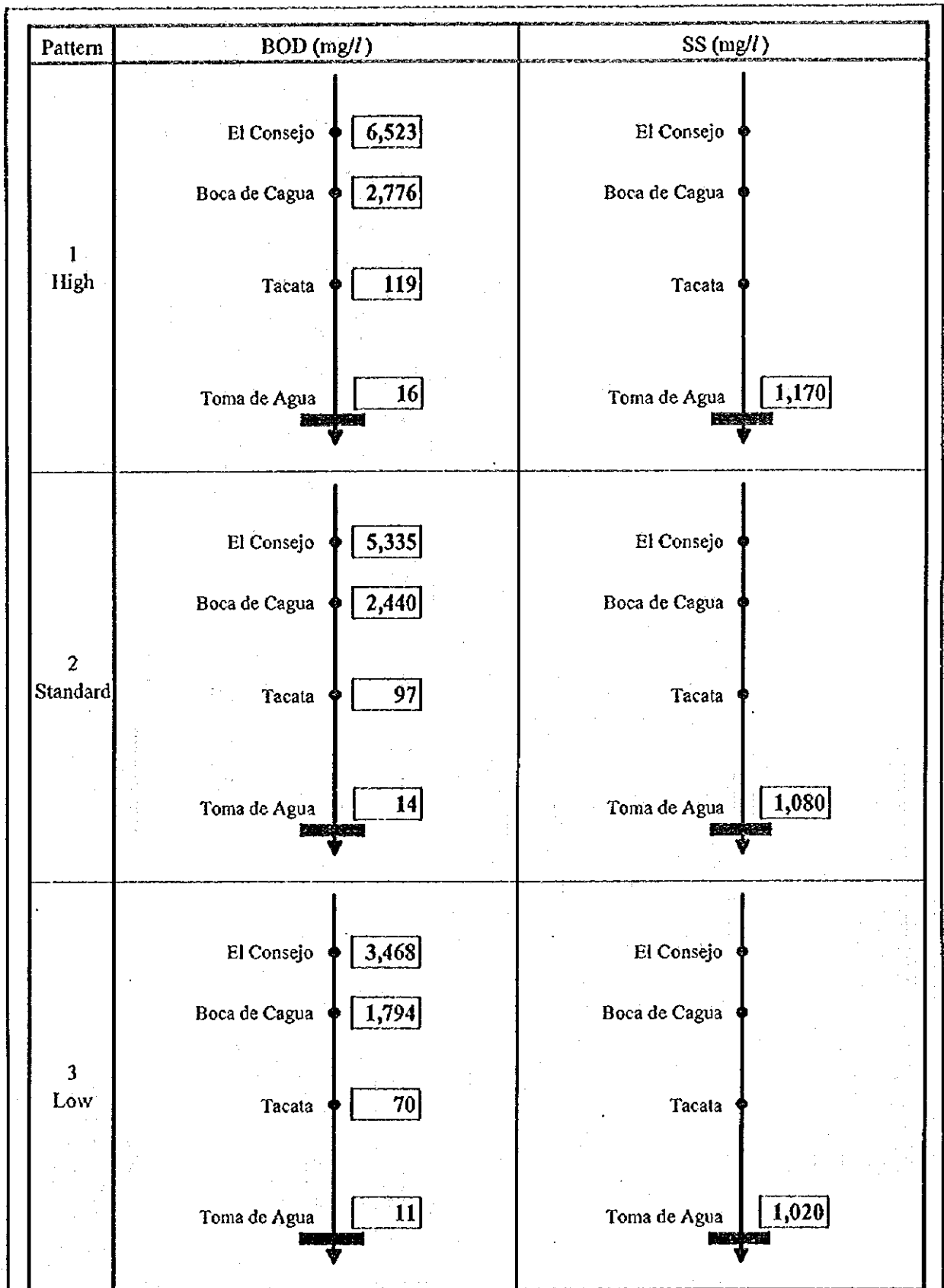
THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 2.12-1 Areas under Special Administrative Regime



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

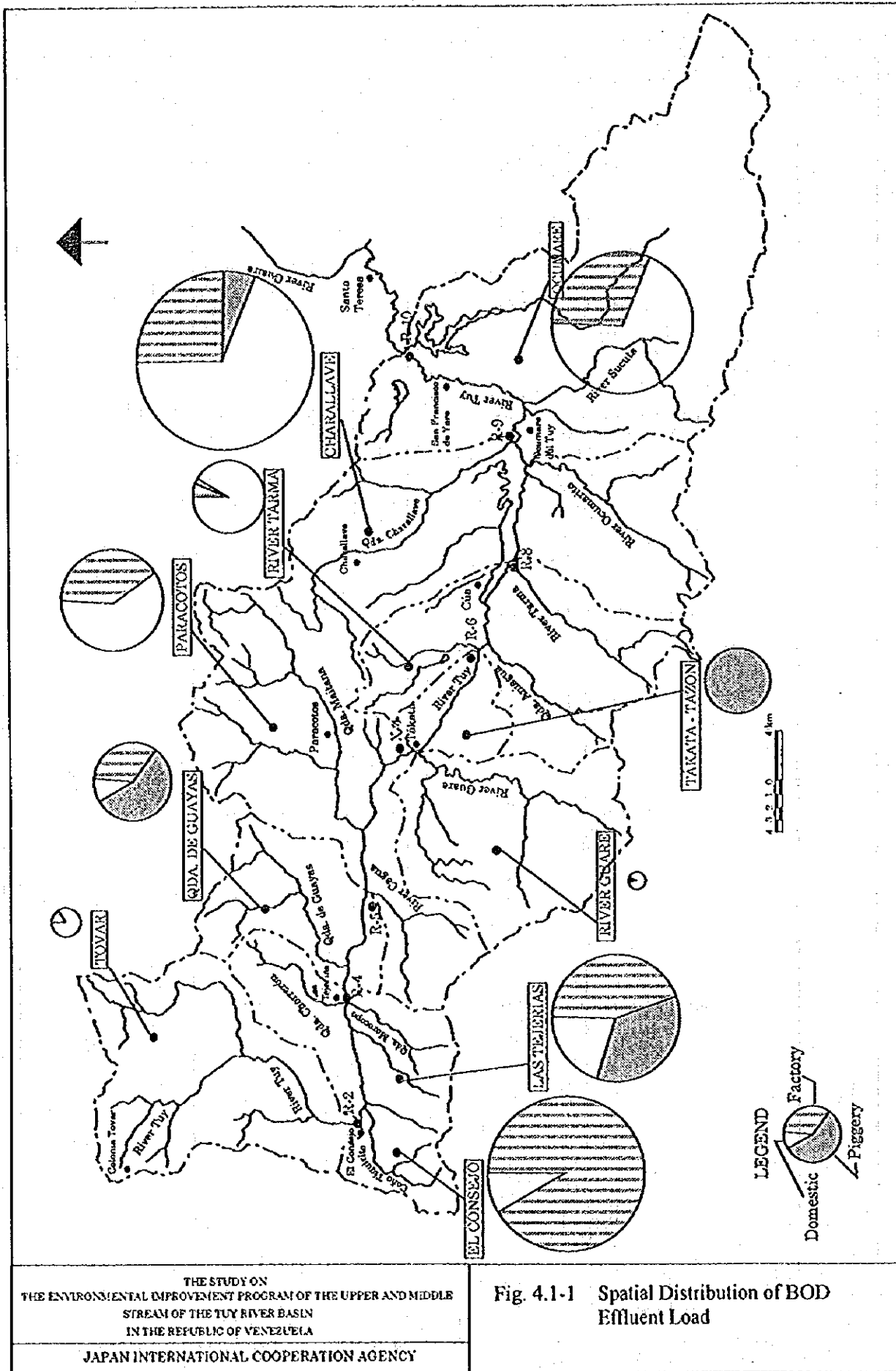
Fig. 2.12-2 Procedure of EIA



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

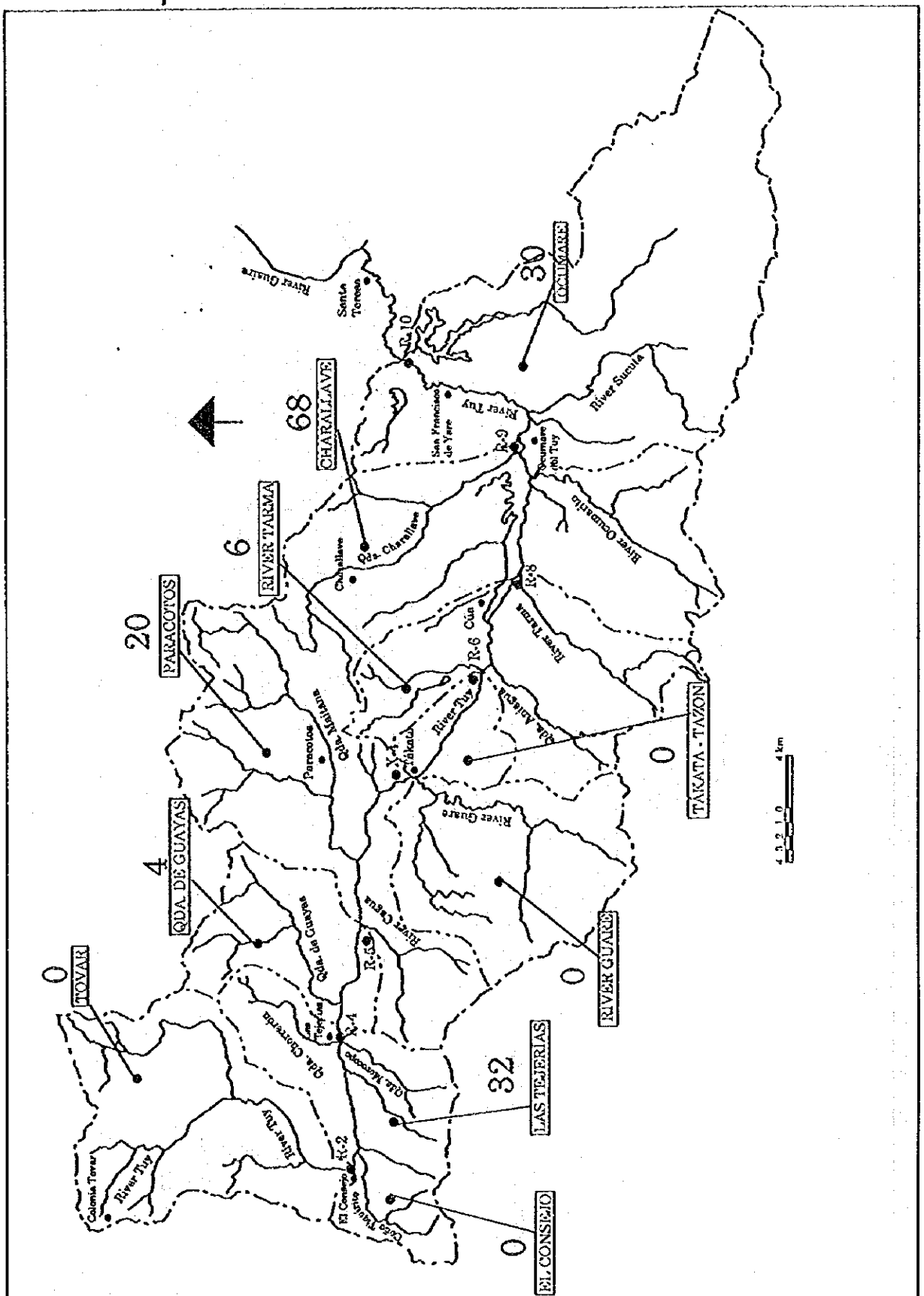
Fig. 3.3-1 Baseline Projection Pollution



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

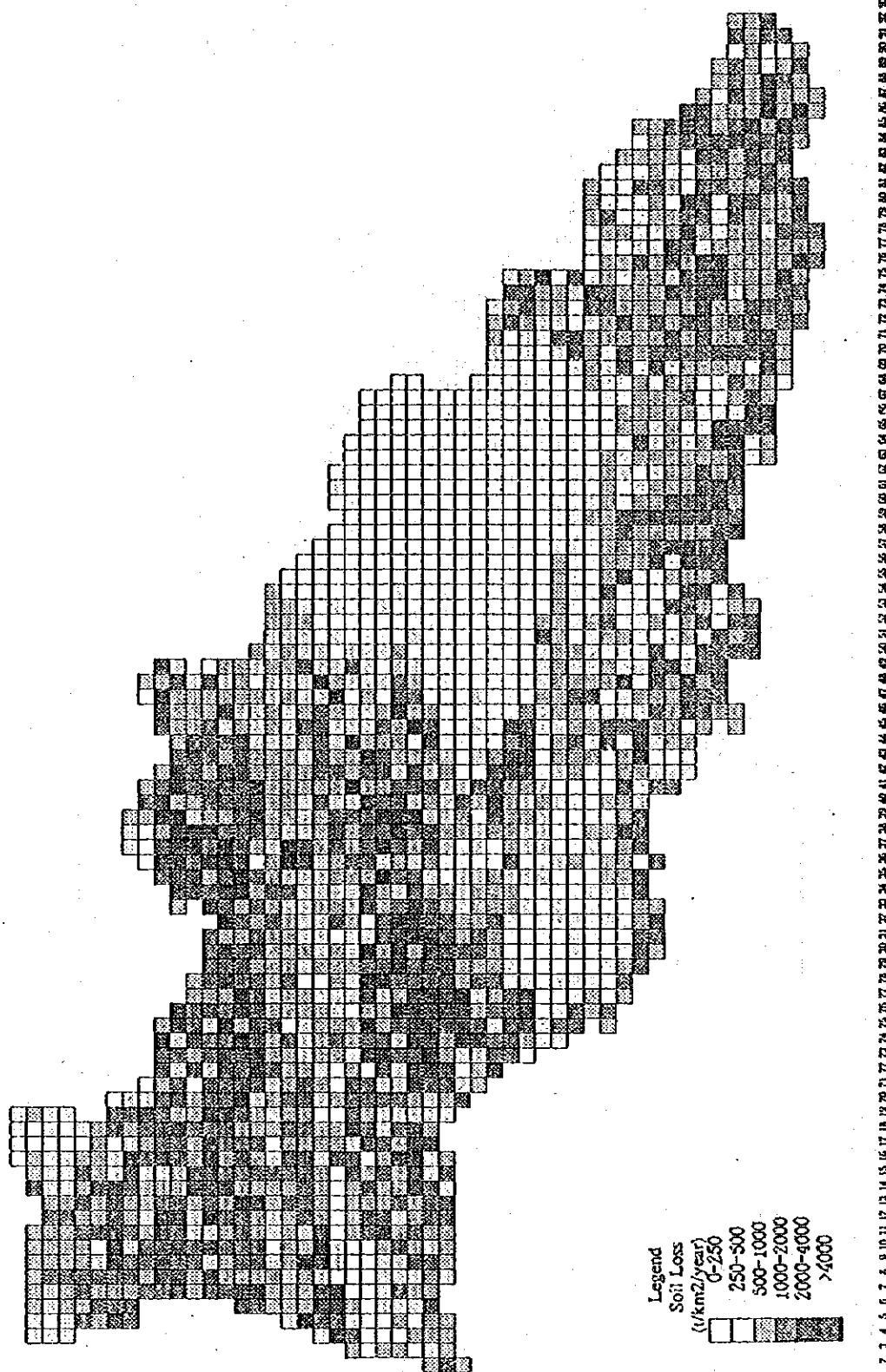
Fig. 4.1-1 Spatial Distribution of BOD Effluent Load



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 4.1-2 Spatial Distribution of Non-Food
 Factory Numbers



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 4.1-3 Basin's Erosion by 1 x 1 km Mesh

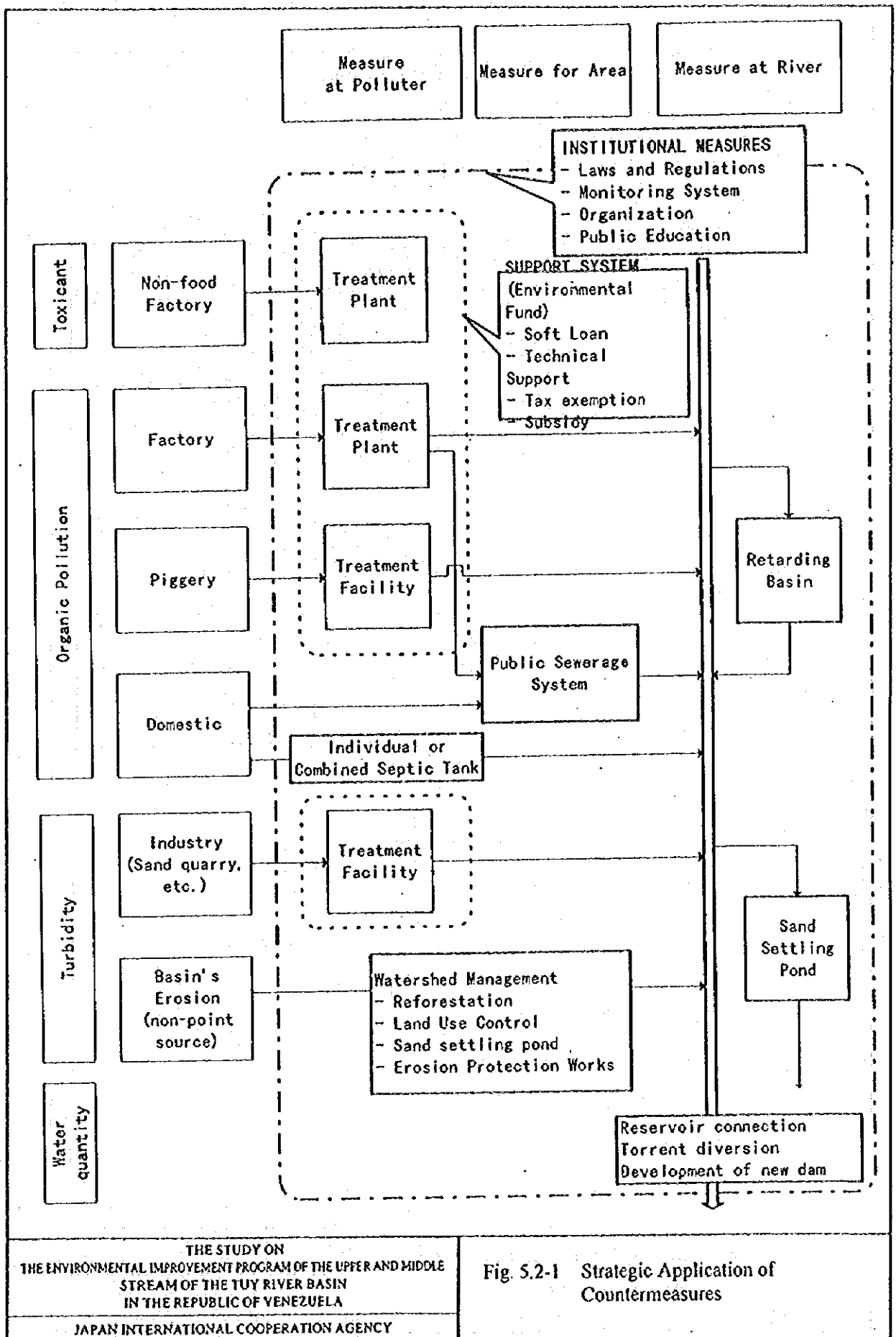
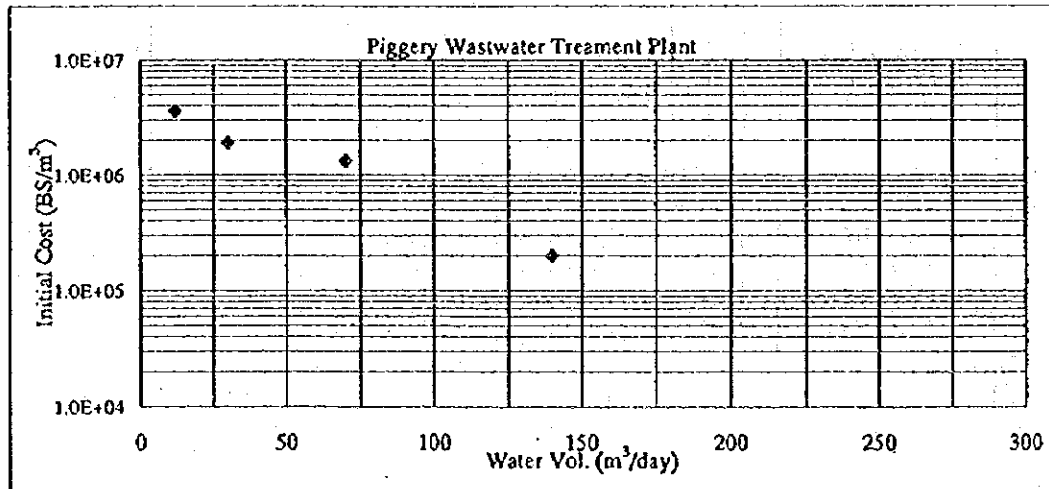
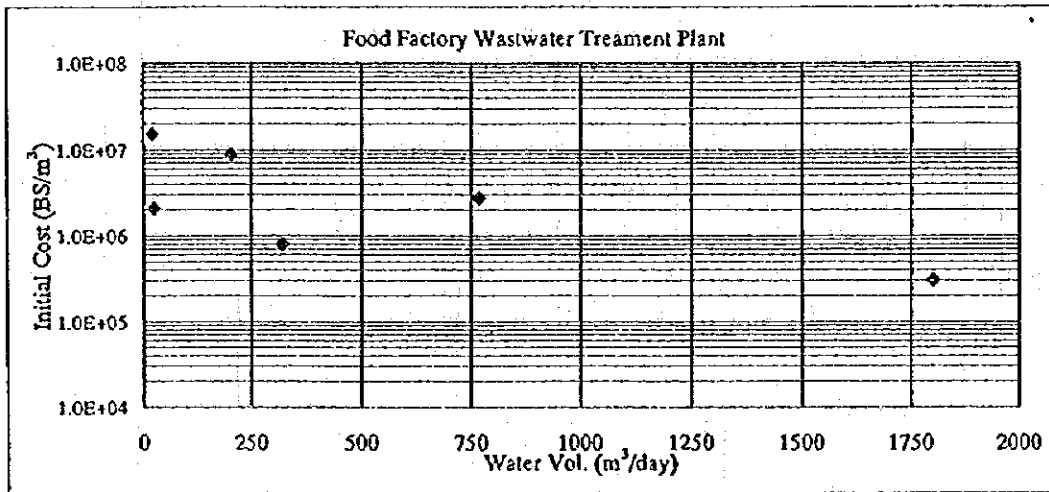
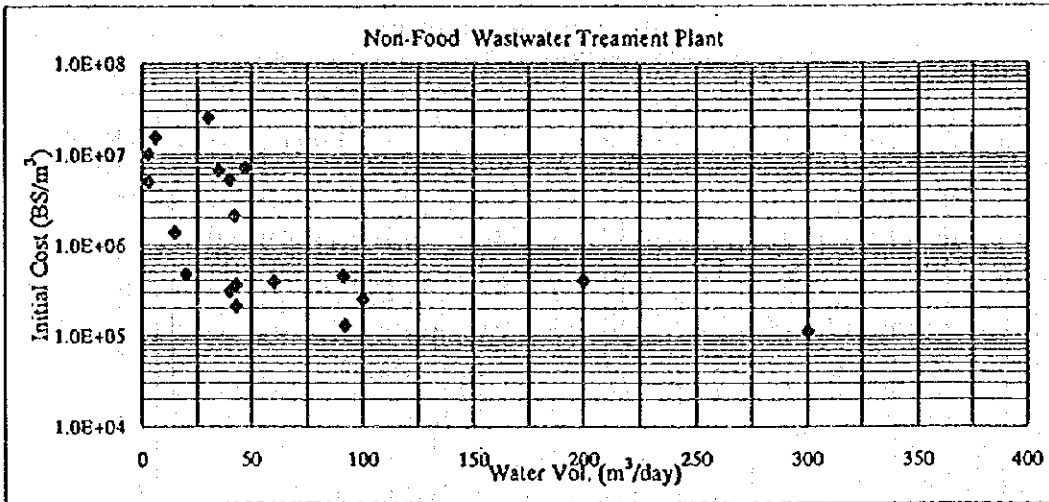


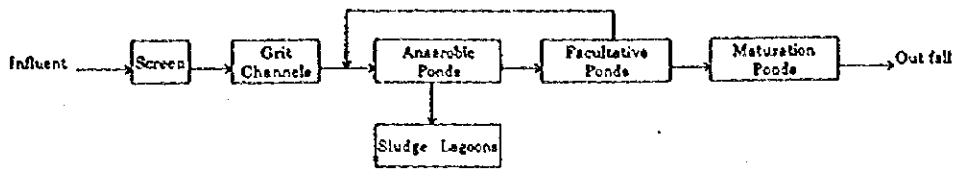
Fig. 5.2-1 Strategic Application of Countermeasures



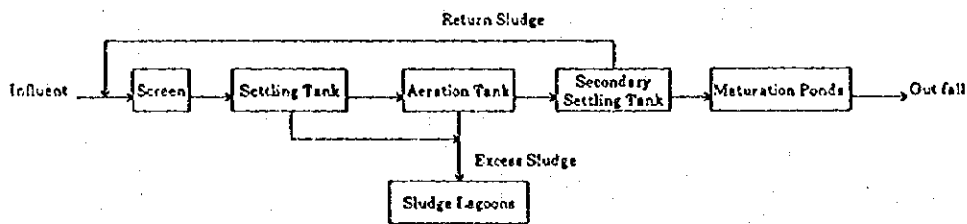
THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

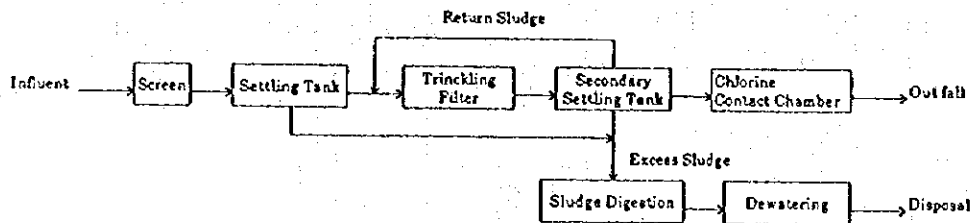
Fig. 6.1-1 Unit Cost of Wastewater Treatment



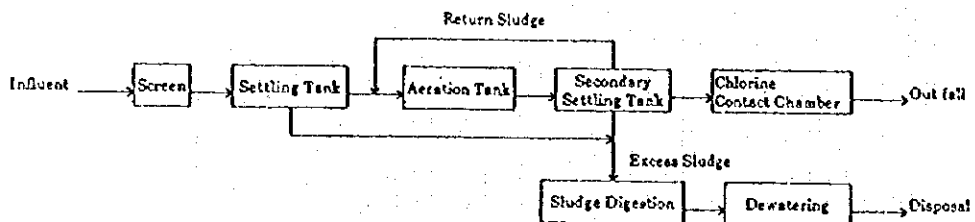
Flow sheet of Stabilization Pond System



Flow sheet of Simplified Activate Sludge Process



Flow sheet of Trickling Filter Process

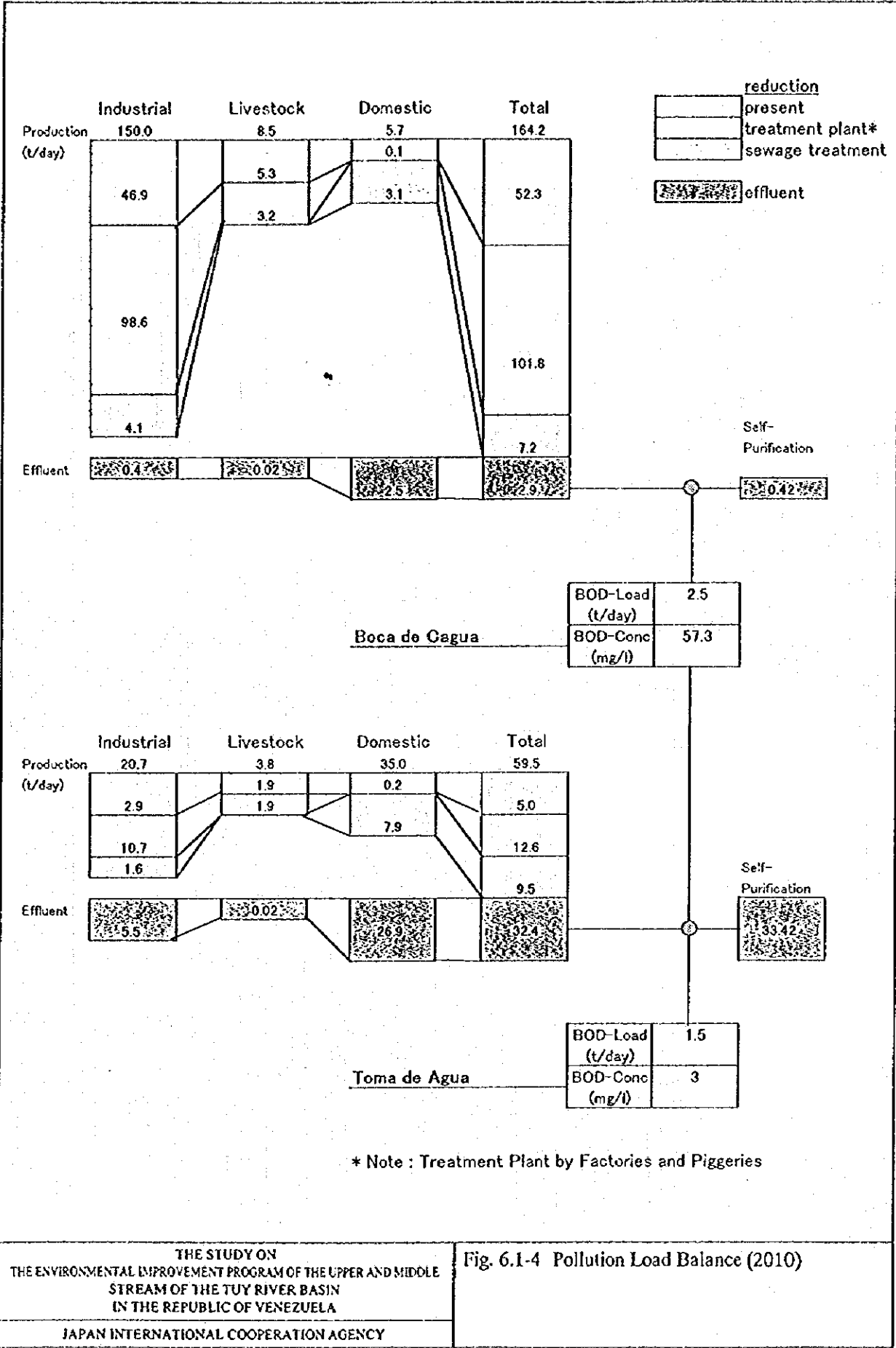


Flow sheet of Conventional Activated Sludge Process

THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

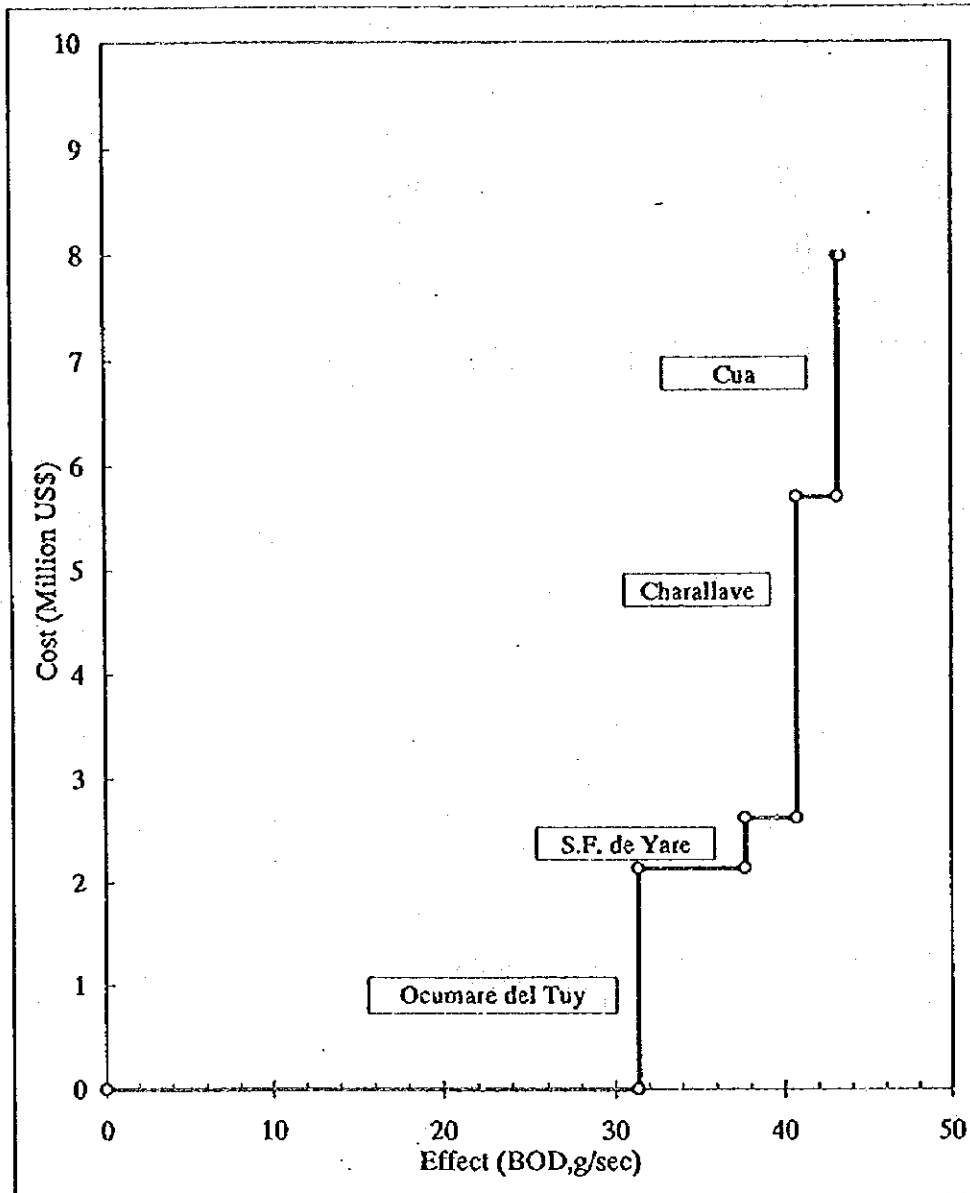
Fig. 6.1-3 Flow Chart of Sewerage Treatment Process



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 6.1-4 Pollution Load Balance (2010)

Sewer: Effect and Cost



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

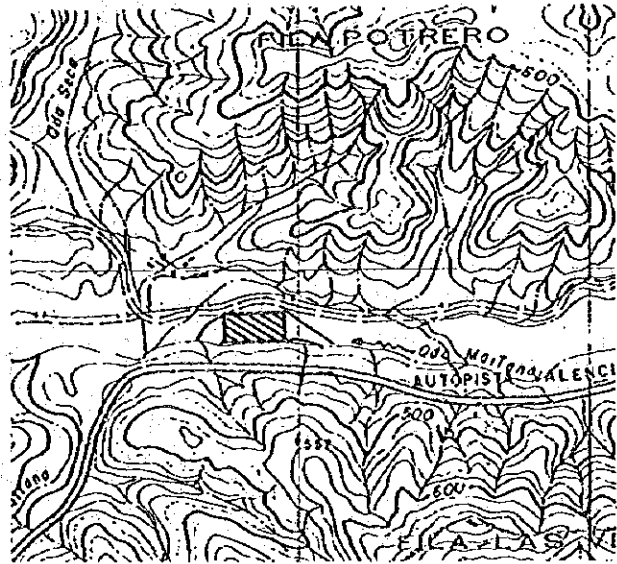
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 6.1-5 Effect and Cost of Wastewater Treatment by Sewage System

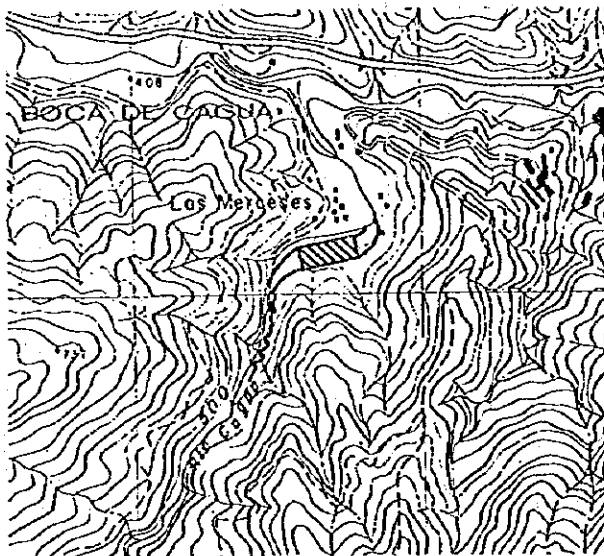
Upper Tuy (Hda. Barrios)



Qda Maitana



Cagua



Guare

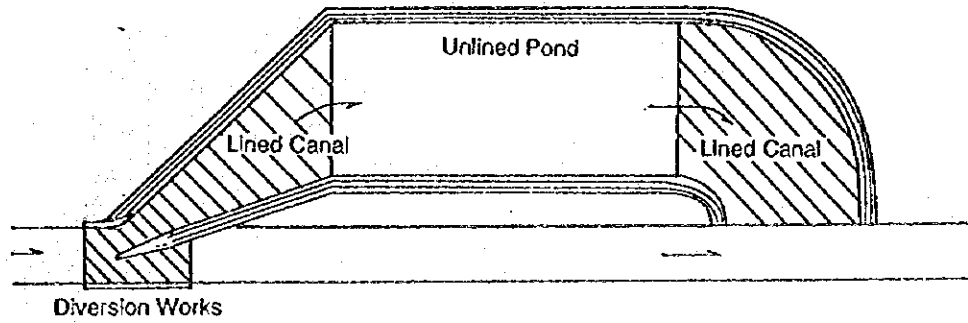


THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

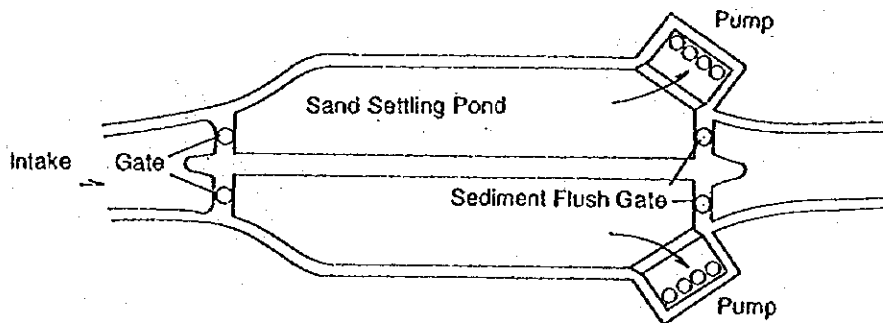
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 6.1-7 Location Of Sand Setting Pond on
 Tributaries

Sand Settling Pond on Tributaries



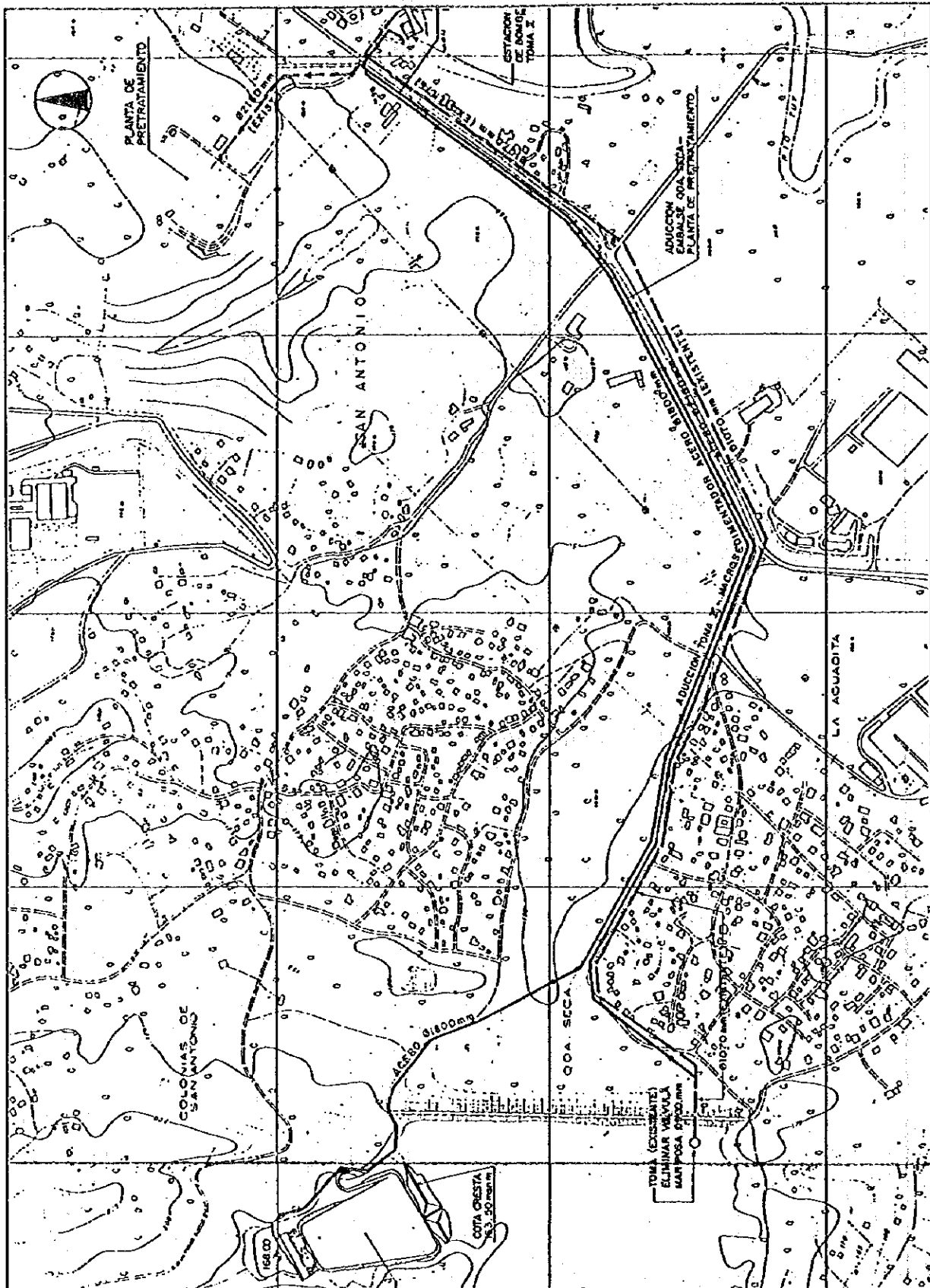
Sand Settling Pond at Intake



THE STUDY ON
THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 6.1-8 Sketch of Sand Settling Pond on Tributaries and at Intake

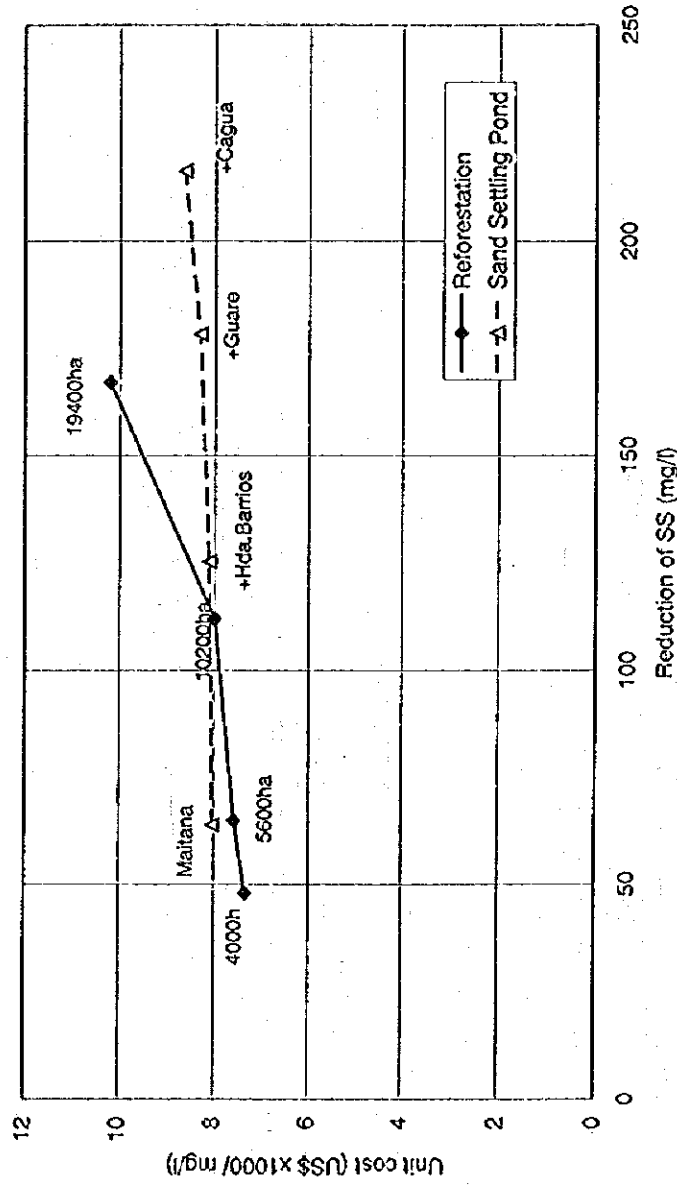


THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 6.1-9 Plan of Pipeline from Intake to
 Settling Pond in Qda. Seca

Relation Between SS Reduction Volume and Unit Cost



THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Fig. 6.1-10 Relation Between SS Reduction Volume and Unit Cost

Item	Year													
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Short Term Program														
<i>Structure Measure</i>														
Water quality														
Factory (Food/non-food)														
Existing		
Newly developed		
Domestic wastewater														
Ocumare del Tuy														
Las Tejerias														
Turbidity														
Reforestation														
Water quantity														
Securement of water														
Ocumarito-Tuy III Pumping														
Guare Dam														
Factory														
For color/odor		
Turbidity		
Sand settling pond for intake														
<i>Institutional Measure</i>														
Laws and Regulations			Improvement											
Organization			Strengthening											
Monitoring			Establishment of system				Application							
Public education			Establishment of program				Application							
Environmental Fund			Establishment of system				Application							
Pollution Charge			Establishment of system				Application							
Mid Term Program														
<i>Structure Measure</i>														
Water quality														
Factory (Food/non-food)														
Newly developed														
Domestic wastewater														
Ocumare del Tuy														
San Francisco de Yare														
El Consejo														
Turbidity														
Reforestation														
Sand settling pond for tributary														
<i>Institutional Measure</i>														
Sustainable enforcement														
Monitoring														
Strengthening of Control														
Public education														
Environmental Fund														
Pollution Charge														

Fig. 6.3-1 Implementation Schedule

THE STUDY ON
 THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE
 STREAM OF THE TUY RIVER BASIN
 IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

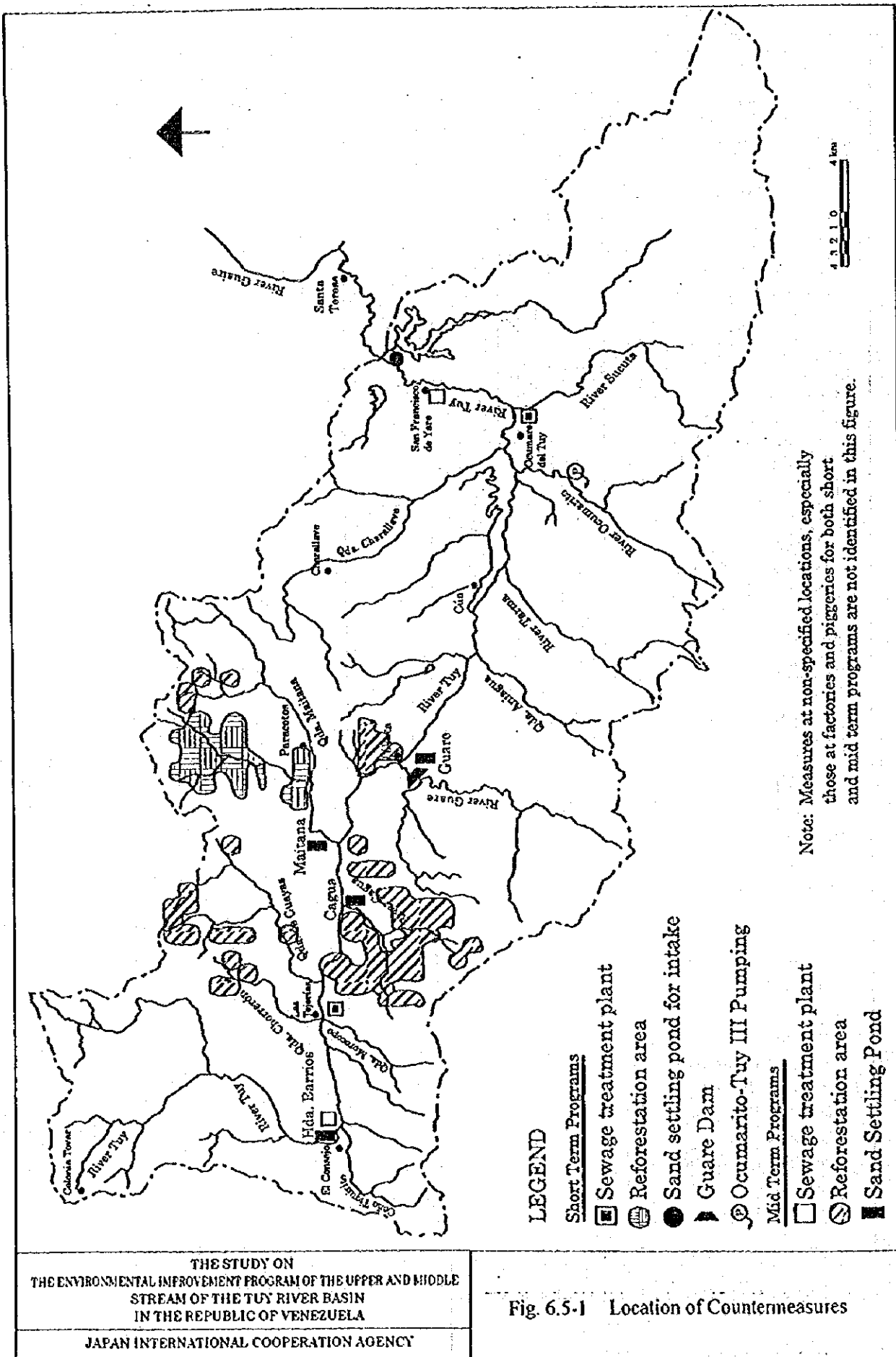
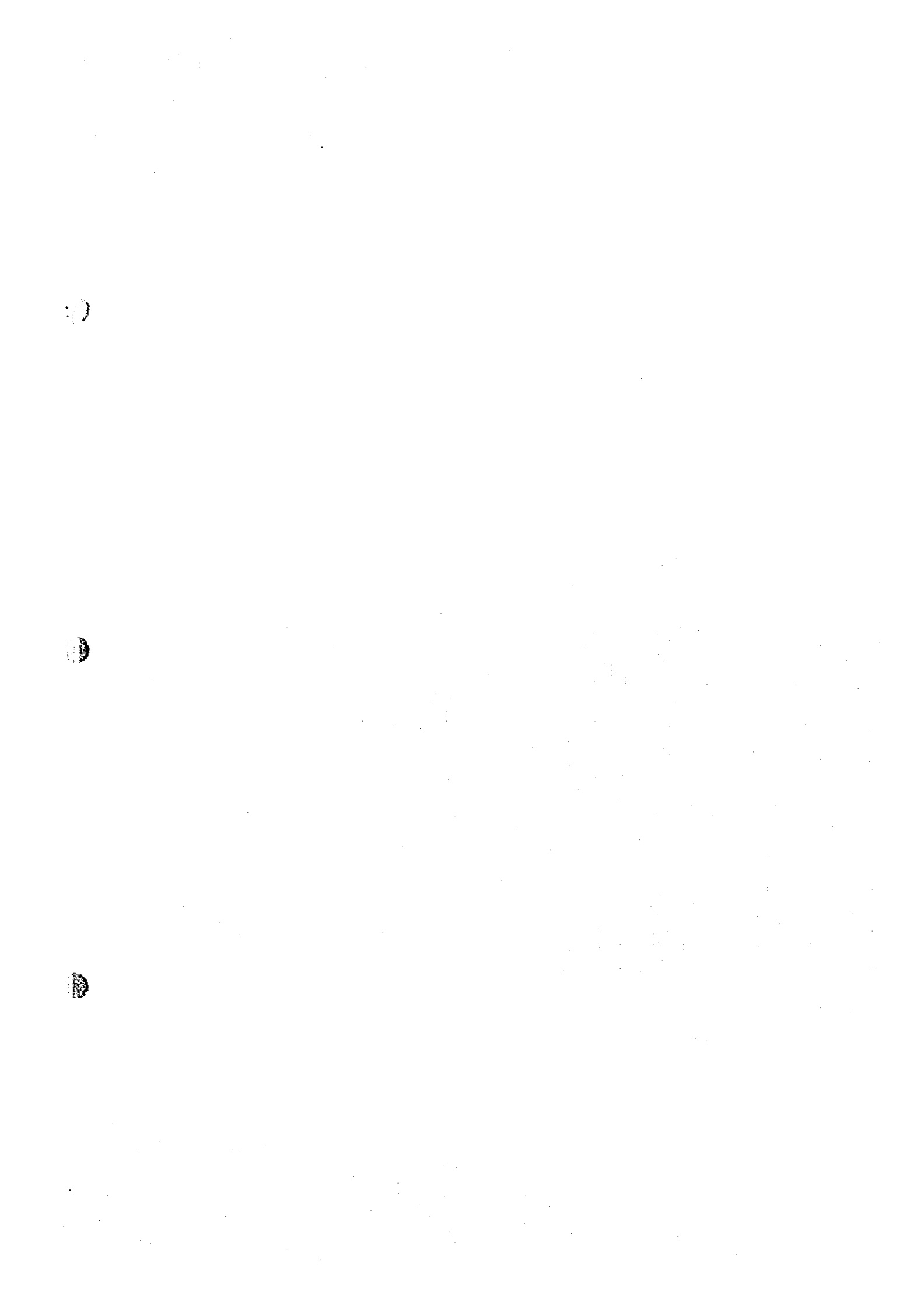
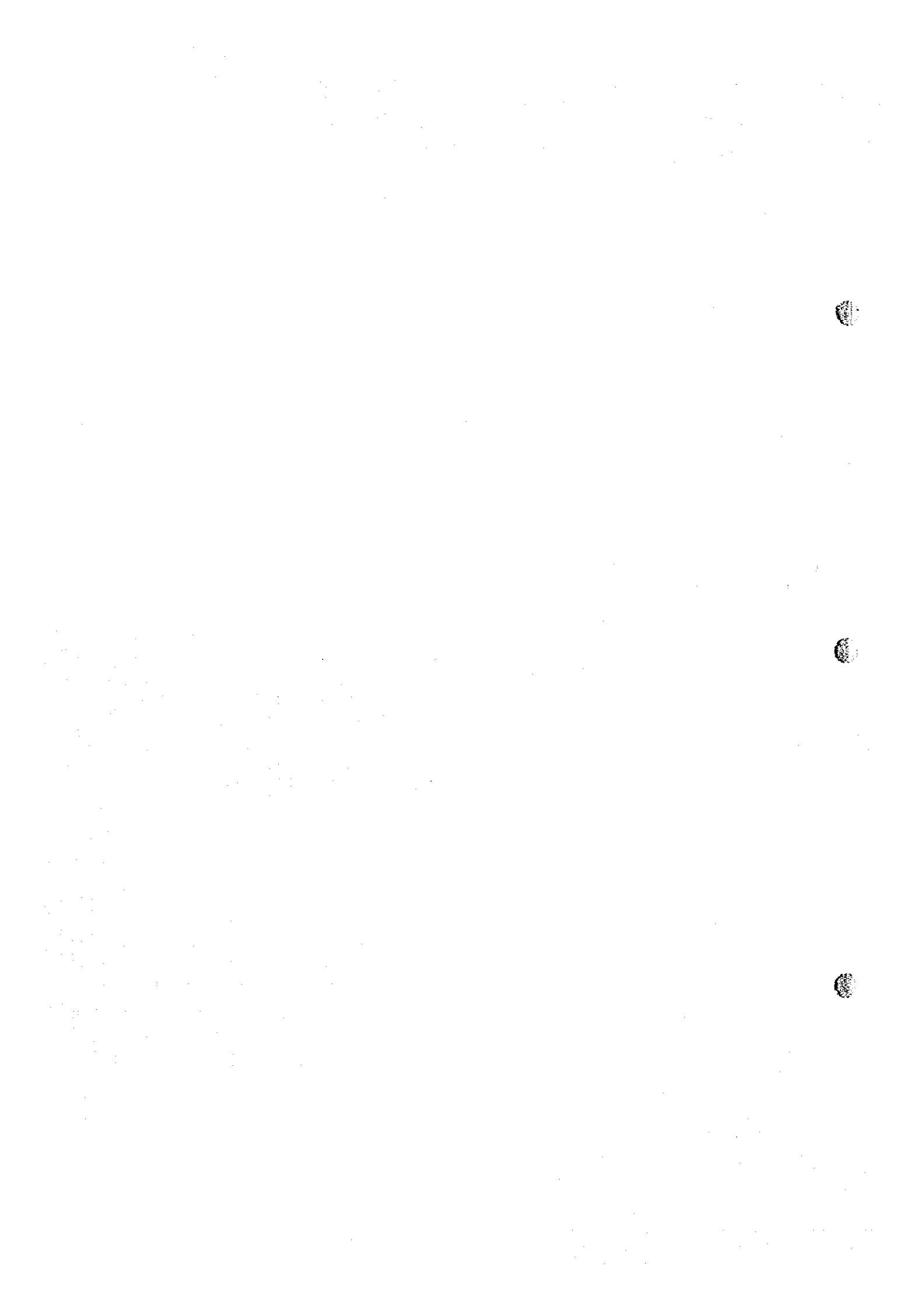


Fig. 6.5-1 Location of Countermeasures





JICA